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Data Codebook

Afrobarometer Round 10 Survey in
Lesotho

Prepared by Jamy Felton, March 2025

Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Lesotho who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Advision Lesotho
Survey languages:	English and Sesotho
Main researchers:	Libuseng Malephane
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 76.1% Cooperation rate: 67.2% Refusal rate: 3.0% Response rate: 51.1%
Dates of fieldwork:	3 – 18 March 2024
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2016 population census
EA substitution rate:	0%

User Guide

About

Afrobarometer (AB) is a pan-African, non-partisan survey research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, the economy, and society. We are the world's leading source of high-quality data on what Africans are thinking.

Our vision is "A world in which Africa's development is anchored in the realities and aspirations of its people".

AB is a non-profit company limited by guarantee with headquarters in Accra, Ghana.

For more information about Afrobarometer, visit our <https://www.afrobarometer.org/about/>

Citation

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Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

We also ask users to send/email copies of any publications, papers, or reports that employ Afrobarometer data to Brian Howard, Afrobarometer's head of publications, at bhoward@afrobarometer.org

Data Weights

Afrobarometer includes four weights in our datasets. Two weights are used in all country-level datasets, and an additional two weights are used in our multi-country, merge datasets for each round. The **withinwt_ea** and **withinwt_hh** weights correct for over-and under-sampling at the national level. Each respondent is assigned a weight based on the inverse of their probability of selection, accounting for factors like geographical region and urban-rural distribution. The difference between the two withinwt variables is that while **withinwt_ea** accounts for enumeration population size, **withinwt_hh** factors in enumeration population AND household size, and is not available for earlier rounds of the survey.

In each merge dataset, we have two additional weight variables, **combinwt_ea** and **combinwt_hh**. These weight variables are based on the **withinwt_ea** and **withinwt_hh** variables, but they also standardise all national samples in the merge dataset so that each country has equal weight in the continental average.

In general, a weighting variable should be used when reporting national (**withinwt_ea** or **withinwt_hh**) or cross-national (**combinwt_ea** or **combinwt_hh**) results to ensure accuracy and reliability when making generalisations or drawing conclusions at the national level or multi-country level.

For more information on Afrobarometer sampling protocols and weight construction, please visit our webpage

NOCALL Variables (Unit non-response)

In Afrobarometer surveys, interviewers record unsuccessful household calls as a “NOCALL”. Reasons for unsuccessful calls may include (but are not limited to) refusals to interview by the selected respondent or household members, absence of the randomly selected respondent, or respondents not meeting the selection criteria (citizens over the age of 18 who speak one of the survey languages). These NOCALLs are recorded as variables embedded in each successful case. If interviewers have five unsuccessful calls before a successful interview, users will find that NOCALL1 to NOCALL5 contain the reasons for the unsuccessful calls before the successful interview.

Non-response coding

Afrobarometer utilises a standardised set of non-response codes across all questions and surveys. They are as follows:

- Missing=-1 (no “system missing” data or empty cells)
- Don’t know= 9, 99, 999 or 9999
- Refused to answer=8, 98, 9998 or 9998
- Not Applicable=7, 97, 997 or 9997
- No Further Response/Answer=96, 996 or 9996
- Not asked in country=9994

Computed variables:

AB data sets include three computed variables that are Afrobarometer’s signature indicators of Lived Poverty, Demand for Democracy, and Supply of Democracy, each of which is described below.

Lived Poverty Index (LPI):

“As a contribution to the tracking of poverty in Africa, Afrobarometer offers the Lived Poverty Index (LPI), an experiential measure that is based on a series of survey questions about how frequently people actually go without basic necessities during the course of a year. The LPI measures a portion of the concept of poverty that is not captured well by other measures, and thus offers an important complement to official statistics on poverty and development (Mattes, 2008)”¹.

The LPI is computed both as a raw average of the frequency with which respondents go without five basic necessities (Q7A-E), and as a categorial variable that groups respondents as experiencing no, low, moderate or high lived poverty.

The following syntax is used to generate these two variables (in .sps format).

RECODE

¹ Mattes, R. “The Material and Political Bases of Lived Poverty in Africa: Insights from the Afrobarometer”, afrobarometer.org, 2008, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/AfropaperNo98.pdf>. See also Mattes, R and Patel, J. “Lived Poverty Resurgent: COVID-19 restrictions feed economic contraction to drive down living standards in Africa”, Afrobarometer.org, 2022, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/PP84-PAP19-Lived-poverty-resurgent-Afrobarometer-Pan-Africa-Profile-31dec22.pdf>

```
Q7A Q7B Q7C Q7D Q7E(0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO
q7a_r q7b_r q7c_r q7d_r q7e_r .
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS
```

```
q7a_r 'Go W/O Food'
q7b_r 'Go W/O Water'
q7c_r 'Go W/O Medical Care'
q7d_r 'Go W/O Cooking Fuel'
q7e_r 'Go W/O Cash Income'.
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
COMPUTE LivedPoverty = (q7a_r + q7b_r + q7c_r + q7d_r + q7e_r) / 5.
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty 'Lived Poverty Index (average index of 5 poverty items)'.
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

* Recode LPI to the categorical variable.

```
RECODE
```

```
LivedPoverty
(0=0) (0.2 thru 1.0 =1) (1.2 thru 2.0 = 2) (2.2 thru 4.0 =3) INTO
LivedPoverty_CAT.
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 'LPI_Categorical'.
```

```
VALUE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 0 "No Lived Poverty" 1 "Low Lived Poverty" 2 "Moderate Lived Poverty"
3 "High Lived Poverty".
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
Format LivedPoverty_CAT(F3.0).
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

Demand for Democracy (DemandDemo):

DemandDemo' is a long-standing Afrobarometer indicator that combines explicit support for democracy (Q22) with rejection of all three non-democratic alternatives (Q21) – one-party rule, military rule, and strongman/one-man rule – using the following syntax:

```
RECODE
```

```
Q21A Q21B Q21C (5=0) (4=0) (3=0) (2=1) (1=1) (9=0) (ELSE = SYSMIS) INTO q21a_r1 q21b_r1 q21c_r1 .
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS
```

```
q21a_r1 'reject 1 party rule, no-yes' /
q21b_r1 'reject military rule, no-yes' /
q21c_r1 'reject pres dictatorship, no-yes' .
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
**** compute DEMAND FOR DEMOCRACY
```

```
COMPUTE DemandDemo = (q22_r1 + q21a_r1 + q21b_r1 + q21c_r1).
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS DemandDemo 'Demand for Democracy (additive index of 4 democratic commitments:
support (1,2=0)(3=1)(else=sysmis) + reject (5,4,3,9=0)(2,1=1)(else=sysmis)' .
```

```
VALUE LABELS DemandDemo 0 "No demand for democracy" 1 "Agrees w/ 1 of 4 components" 2 "Agrees w/ 2
of 4 components"
```

```
3 "Agrees w/ 3 of 4 components" 4 "Full demand for democracy".
```

```
EXECUTE .
```

Supply of Democracy (SupplyDemo):

SupplyDemo combines the indicators of perceived extent of democracy (Q32) and satisfaction with the way democracy works (Q33) to provide a single indicator of the extent to which governments are supplying democracy to their citizens. The syntax is as follows:

RECODE

```
Q32 (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (8=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q32_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q32_r1 'how democratic is govt recoded, 0-1, dk=0'.  
EXECUTE.
```

RECODE

```
Q33 (0=0) (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q33_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q33_r1 'satisfaction with democracy recoded, 0-1'.  
EXECUTE.
```

```
COMPUTE SupplyDemo = (q32_r1 + q33_r1).
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS SupplyDemo 'Supply of Democracy (additive index of 2 items: satisfaction  
(0,1,2,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) + extent (1,2,8,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis)'.  
VALUE LABELS SupplyDemo 0 "Perceives no supply" 1 "Perceives supply of one, not both" 2 "Perceives full  
supply of democracy (Extent +Satisfaction)".  
EXECUTE.
```

```
Format SupplyDemo (F3.0).
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

Limitations of Afrobarometer Data

Afrobarometer uses national probability sampling designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens aged 18 and above. Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1,200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of +/-2.8 percentage points with a confidence level of 95%. With a sample size of n=2,400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. The margins of error will increase for sub-national groups (regions, demographic groups, etc.). While efforts are made to minimize nonresponse, some biases may exist if certain groups are underrepresented in the final sample.

Codebook

URBRUR

	Value	Count
Label	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Urban	510
2	Rural	600
3	Semi urban	90

REGION

	Value	Count
Label	Province or region	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
340	Maseru	359
341	Mafeteng	109
342	Mohale'shoek	92
343	Quthing	69
344	Qacha's Nek	35
345	Mokhotlong	57
346	Botha-Bothe	58
347	Leribe	185
348	Berea	167
349	Thaba-Tseka	69

LOCATION.LEVEL.1

	Value	Count
Label	Ecological Zone	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
FOOTHILLS		84
LOWLANDS		817
MOUNTAINS		207
SENQU RIVER VALLEY		93

EA_SVC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	354
1	Yes	840
9	Can't determine	6

EA_SVC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	318
1	Yes	875
9	Can't determine	7

EA_SVC_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	988
1	Yes	177
9	Can't determine	35

EA_SVC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	144
1	Yes	1009
9	Can't determine	46

EA_SVC_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	916

1	Yes	231
9	Can't determine	53

EA_FAC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1042
1	Yes	158
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	293
1	Yes	865
9	Can't determine	41

EA_FAC_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	907
1	Yes	284
9	Can't determine	10

EA_FAC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	772
1	Yes	421
9	Can't determine	8

EA_FAC_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	666
1	Yes	522
9	Can't determine	11

EA_FAC_F

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	936
1	Yes	264
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_F2

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1066
1	Yes	89
9	Can't determine	45

EA_FAC_G

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	436
1	Yes	761
9	Can't determine	3

EA_SEC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	890
1	Yes	310
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1151
1	Yes	49
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1081
1	Yes	119
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1180
1	Yes	20
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_E

	Value	Count
--	-------	-------

Label	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1170
1	Yes	20
9	Can't determine	10

EA_ROAD_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	518
2	Unpaved gravel	372
3	Unpaved stone/muram	81
4	Paved tar/concrete	192
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	36

EA_ROAD_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	170
2	Unpaved gravel	284
3	Unpaved stone/muram	50
4	Paved tar/concrete	693
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	4

EA_ROAD_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Impassable	62
2	Very poor	239
3	Poor	118
4	Fair	314

5	Good	274
6	Very good	173
7	Not applicable	19

NOCALL_1

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	31
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	29
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	164
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5
6	Did not fit gender quota	148
7	No adults in household	81
8	Other (specify)	7
9997	Interview was successful	735

NOCALL_2

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	22
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	16
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	108
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2
6	Did not fit gender quota	72
7	No adults in household	35
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	944

NOCALL_3

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	13
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	13
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	59
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	41
7	No adults in household	14
8	Other (specify)	1
9997	Interview was successful	1060

NOCALL_4

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	5
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	10
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	37
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	21
7	No adults in household	11
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1115

NOCALL_5

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	2
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	8

3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	27
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	16
7	No adults in household	6
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1141

NOCALL_6

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	1
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	20
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	10
7	No adults in household	3
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1161

NOCALL_7

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	15
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	5
7	No adults in household	2
8	Other (specify)	0

9997	Interview was successful	1176
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NOCALL_8

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	7
7	No adults in household	1
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1184

NOCALL_9

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	1
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1194

NOCALL_10

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	2
7	No adults in household	1
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1195

NOCALL_11

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	1
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	1
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1196

NOCALL_12

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0

5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1198

NOCALL_13

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	2
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1198

NOCALL_14

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	1
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1198

NOCALL_15

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1198

NOCALL_16

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1199

NOCALL_17

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1199

NOCALL_18

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1199

NOCALL_19

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0

7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

DATEINTR

	Value
Label	Date of interview
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	11.03.24

STRTIME

	Value
Label	Time interview started
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	12:57

Q1

	Value
Label	Q1. Age
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	44.77

Q2

	Value	Count
Label	Q2. Language spoken in home	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	English	6
340	Sesotho	1168
341	Sephuthi	12
342	Sethepu	11
9995	Other	3
9998	Refused to answer	0

9999	Don't know	0
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Q2OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1197
SXHOZA		3

Q3

	Value	Count
Label	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Going in the wrong direction	777
2	Going in the right direction	383
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	40

Q4A

	Value	Count
Label	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	649
2	Fairly bad	273
3	Neither good nor bad	51
4	Fairly good	127
5	Very good	88
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	12

Q4B

	Value	Count
Label	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	540

2	Fairly bad	384
3	Neither good nor bad	93
4	Fairly good	122
5	Very good	61
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q5A

	Value	Count
Label	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	488
2	Worse	162
3	Same	327
4	Better	195
5	Much better	16
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	12

Q5B

	Value	Count
Label	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	441
2	Worse	230
3	Same	341
4	Better	154
5	Much better	26
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	7

Q6

	Value	Count
Label	Q6. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	216
2	Worse	71
3	Same	150
4	Better	360
5	Much better	346
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	57

Q7A

	Value	Count
Label	Q7a. How often gone without food	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	475
1	Just once or twice	240
2	Several times	200
3	Many times	260
4	Always	26
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7B

	Value	Count
Label	Q7b. How often gone without water	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	598
1	Just once or twice	171
2	Several times	145
3	Many times	181
4	Always	104
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7C

	Value	Count
Label	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	Never	597
1	Just once or twice	279
2	Several times	134
3	Many times	120
4	Always	68
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

Q7D

	Value	Count
Label	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	633
1	Just once or twice	214
2	Several times	161
3	Many times	163
4	Always	30
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7E

	Value	Count
Label	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	183
1	Just once or twice	124
2	Several times	167
3	Many times	337
4	Always	386
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

Q8A

	Value	Count
Label	Q8a. Requested assistance from family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	586

1	Yes, once or twice	148
2	Yes, several times	317
3	Yes, often	147
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q8B

	Value	Count
Label	Q8b. Requested assistance from friends or neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	675
1	Yes, once or twice	151
2	Yes, several times	275
3	Yes, often	98
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q8C

	Value	Count
Label	Q8c. Requested assistance from religious or community group	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1094
1	Yes, once or twice	34
2	Yes, several times	59
3	Yes, often	14
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q9

	Value	Count
Label	Q9. How often felt unsafe in home or neighbourhood	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	808
1	Just once or twice	134

2	Several times	109
3	Many times	106
4	Always	43
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q10A

	Value	Count
Label	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	154
2	Not very free	137
3	Somewhat free	290
4	Completely free	603
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	14

Q10B

	Value	Count
Label	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	65
2	Not very free	59
3	Somewhat free	160
4	Completely free	893
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	21

Q10C

	Value	Count
Label	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	36
2	Not very free	32
3	Somewhat free	125
4	Completely free	992

8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	13

Q11A

	Value	Count
Label	Q11a. Joined others to request action from government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	798
1	Yes, once or twice	116
2	Yes, several times	153
3	Yes, often	133
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q11B

	Value	Count
Label	Q11b. Contacted media to share your views	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1137
1	Yes, once or twice	36
2	Yes, several times	16
3	Yes, often	9
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

Q11C

	Value	Count
Label	Q11c. Posted about politics or community affairs on social media	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1150
1	Yes, once or twice	21
2	Yes, several times	17
3	Yes, often	12
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

Q11D

	Value	Count
Label	Q11d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1159
1	Yes, once or twice	27
2	Yes, several times	9
3	Yes, often	5
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q12A

	Value	Count
Label	Q12a. Contact MP	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	1087
1	Only once	51
2	A few times	49
3	Often	12
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q12B

	Value	Count
Label	Q12b. Contact political party official	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	981
1	Only once	85
2	A few times	102
3	Often	31
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q12C

	Value	Count
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Label	Q12c. Contact traditional leader	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	580
1	Only once	99
2	A few times	288
3	Often	230
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13A

	Value	Count
Label	Q13a. Voting in the most recent national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	I did not vote	422
1	I was too young to vote	11
2	I can't remember whether I voted	4
3	I voted in the election	761
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	1

Q13B

	Value	Count
Label	Q13b. Intend to vote in the next national election (if too young)	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	5
1	Yes	6
7	Not applicable	1189
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13C

	Value	Count
Label	Q13c. Reason for not voting	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not registered to vote	68
2	Not interested in politics or voting	92
3	Did not have time to vote	69
4	Did not like any of the parties or candidates	16
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	63
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	2
7	Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre	39
8	Some other reason	74
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	778
98	Refused to Answer	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13D

	Value	Count
Label	Q13d. Reason not registered to vote	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Did not have time to register	11
2	Not interested in politics or voting	15
3	Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	4
4	Was too young to register	20
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	1
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0
7	Did not register for some other reason	19
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	1131

Q14

	Value	Count
Label	Q14. Lower voting age	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	587
2	Disagree	83
3	Neither agree nor disagree	30
4	Agree	124
5	Strongly agree	363
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	13

Q15

	Value	Count
Label	Q15. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not free and fair	118
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	111
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	224
4	Completely free and fair	667
8	Do not understand question	3
9	Don't know	75
98	Refused to answer	2

Q16A

	Value	Count
Label	Q16a. How likely powerful people find out your vote	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	896
1	Not very likely	73
2	Somewhat likely	99
3	Very likely	85
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	47

Q16B

	Value	Count
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Label	Q16b. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	A lot	43
1	Somewhat	36
2	A little bit	23
3	Not at all	1095
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	3

Q17

	Value	Count
Label	Q17. Government bans organizations vs join any	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	149
3	Agree with 2	1036
5	Agree with neither	13
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	1

Q18A

	Value	Count
Label	Q18a. Media free to publish vs government control	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	925
3	Agree with 2	261
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	3

Q18B

	Value	Count
Label	Q18b. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	874
3	Agree with 2	317
5	Agree with neither	7
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q19

	Value	Count
Label	Q19. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	511
3	Agree with 2	677
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q20

	Value	Count
Label	Q20. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	994
3	Agree with 2	195
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q21A

	Value	Count
Label	Q21a. Reject one-party rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	353
2	Disapprove	112
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	22

4	Approve	179
5	Strongly approve	527
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	5

Q21B

	Value	Count
Label	Q21b. Reject military rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	665
2	Disapprove	121
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	23
4	Approve	106
5	Strongly approve	274
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	9

Q21C

	Value	Count
Label	Q21c. Reject one-man rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	554
2	Disapprove	213
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	21
4	Approve	165
5	Strongly approve	238
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	9

Q21D_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q21d-les. Reject King rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	361
2	Disapprove	92
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	18
4	Approve	120

5	Strongly approve	597
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	9

Q22

	Value	Count
Label	Q22. Support for democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	230
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	203
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	750
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	17

Q23

	Value	Count
Label	Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	684
3	Agree with 2	498
5	Agree with neither	14
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q24

	Value	Count
Label	Q24. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	811
3	Agree with 2	384
5	Agree with neither	2

8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	1

Q25

	Value	Count
Label	Q25. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	373
3	Agree with 2	802
5	Agree with neither	15
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

Q26A

	Value	Count
Label	Q26a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	715
3	Agree with 2	401
5	Agree with neither	81
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q26B

	Value	Count
Label	Q26b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	739
3	Agree with 2	457
5	Agree with neither	4
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q27

	Value	Count
Label	Q27. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	270
3	Agree with 2	910
5	Agree with neither	15
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q28

	Value	Count
Label	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	204
3	Agree with 2	979
5	Agree with neither	12
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	5
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q29

	Value	Count
Label	Q29. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	450
3	Agree with 2	734
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q30

	Value	Count
Label	Q30. Death penalty is fair punishment vs never justified	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	701
3	Agree with 2	486
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q31A

	Value	Count
Label	Q31a. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	485
3	Agree with 2	704
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q31B

	Value	Count
Label	Q31b. Military intervention and restoration of civilian rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	362
2	Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might	342
3	Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	465
4	None of the above	21
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	10
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q32

	Value	Count
Label	Q32. Extent of democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not a democracy	154
2	A democracy, with major problems	573
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	291
4	A full democracy	152
8	Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	21
9	Don't know	9
98	Refused	1

Q33

	Value	Count
Label	Q33. Satisfaction with democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	The country is not a democracy	22
1	Not at all satisfied	550
2	Not very satisfied	219
3	Fairly satisfied	277
4	Very satisfied	116
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	15

Q34A

	Value	Count
Label	Q34a. How often president ignores laws	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	275
1	Rarely	247
2	Often	323
3	Always	152
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	203
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q34B

	Value	Count
Label	Q34b. How often president ignores parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	345
1	Rarely	238
2	Often	276
3	Always	125
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	214
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q34C

	Value	Count
Label	Q34c. How often judges/magistrates prioritize political influence over law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	158
1	Rarely	194
2	Often	460
3	Always	234
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	151

Q34D

	Value	Count
Label	Q34d. How often people treated unequally under law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	140
1	Rarely	180
2	Often	541
3	Always	241
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	98

Q34E

	Value	Count
Label	Q34e. How often officials unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	103
1	Rarely	206
2	Often	509
3	Always	300
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	81

Q34F

	Value	Count
Label	Q34f. How often ordinary people unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	334
1	Rarely	387
2	Often	266
3	Always	166
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	46

Q34G_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q34g-les. How often police abuse or torture people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	44
1	Rarely	125
2	Often	399
3	Always	563
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	70

Q35

	Value	Count
Label	Q35. How free is news media	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all free	230
1	Not very free	318
2	Somewhat free	158
3	Completely free	296
8	Refused to answer	8
9	Don't know	190

Q36A

	Value	Count
Label	Q36a. MPs listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	825
1	Only sometimes	208
2	Often	73
3	Always	46
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	46

Q36B

	Value	Count
Label	Q36b. Local government councillors listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	461
1	Only sometimes	341
2	Often	211
3	Always	148
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	39
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37A

	Value	Count
Label	Q37a. Trust president	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	395

1	Just a little	170
2	Somewhat	221
3	A lot	388
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37A1_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q37a1-les. Trust king	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	207
1	Just a little	92
2	Somewhat	137
3	A lot	735
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	29

Q37B

	Value	Count
Label	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	612
1	Just a little	215
2	Somewhat	185
3	A lot	163
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25

Q37C

	Value	Count
Label	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	438
1	Just a little	176
2	Somewhat	215
3	A lot	331

8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	40
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37D

	Value	Count
Label	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	380
1	Just a little	197
2	Somewhat	234
3	A lot	337
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	51
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37E

	Value	Count
Label	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	577
1	Just a little	215
2	Somewhat	228
3	A lot	146
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37F

	Value	Count
Label	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	751
1	Just a little	137
2	Somewhat	130
3	A lot	159

8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37G

	Value	Count
Label	Q37g. Trust police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	507
1	Just a little	218
2	Somewhat	193
3	A lot	278
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4

Q37H

	Value	Count
Label	Q37h. Trust army	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	210
1	Just a little	132
2	Somewhat	216
3	A lot	624
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19

Q37I

	Value	Count
Label	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	321
1	Just a little	246
2	Somewhat	222
3	A lot	367
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	43

Q37J

	Value	Count
Label	Q37j. Trust Ministry of Health or public health agency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	162
1	Just a little	146
2	Somewhat	235
3	A lot	647
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10

Q37K

	Value	Count
Label	Q37k. Trust traditional leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	248
1	Just a little	166
2	Somewhat	264
3	A lot	518
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37L

	Value	Count
Label	Q37l. Trust religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	221
1	Just a little	181
2	Somewhat	183
3	A lot	597
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16

Q37M

	Value	Count
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Label	Q37m. Trust non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	238
1	Just a little	138
2	Somewhat	213
3	A lot	395
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	215

Q37N_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q37n-les. Trust DCEO	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	248
1	Just a little	169
2	Somewhat	198
3	A lot	267
8	Refused	4
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	313

Q38A

	Value	Count
Label	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	214
1	Some of them	503
2	Most of them	277
3	All of them	86
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	117
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38B

	Value	Count
Label	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	75
1	Some of them	463
2	Most of them	464
3	All of them	118
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	78

Q38C

	Value	Count
Label	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	77
1	Some of them	487
2	Most of them	472
3	All of them	117
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	46

Q38D

	Value	Count
Label	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	241
1	Some of them	592
2	Most of them	237
3	All of them	56
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	71
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38E

	Value	Count
Label	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	None	64
1	Some of them	398
2	Most of them	544
3	All of them	164
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	28

Q38F

	Value	Count
Label	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	170
1	Some of them	558
2	Most of them	279
3	All of them	53
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	138

Q38G

	Value	Count
Label	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	147
1	Some of them	407
2	Most of them	259
3	All of them	98
8	Refused	4
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	284

Q38H

	Value	Count
Label	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	241
1	Some of them	647
2	Most of them	227
3	All of them	55

8	Refused	4
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	26
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38I

	Value	Count
Label	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	327
1	Some of them	643
2	Most of them	136
3	All of them	23
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	68

Q38J

	Value	Count
Label	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	197
1	Some of them	465
2	Most of them	289
3	All of them	58
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	190

Q38K

	Value	Count
Label	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations or civil society organizations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	364
1	Some of them	438
2	Most of them	95
3	All of them	34
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	266

Q38L_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q38l-les. Corruption: DCEO	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	208
1	Some of them	488
2	Most of them	120
3	All of them	40
8	Refused	6
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	338

Q39A

	Value	Count
Label	Q39a. Level of corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Increased a lot	584
2	Increased somewhat	144
3	Stayed the same	191
4	Decreased somewhat	190
5	Decreased a lot	61
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	30

Q39B

	Value	Count
Label	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Can report without fear	196
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	994
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	10

Q40A

	Value	Count
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Label	Q40a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	392
1	Yes	807
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q40B

	Value	Count
Label	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	318
2	Easy	279
3	Difficult	105
4	Very Difficult	106
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q40C

	Value	Count
Label	Q40c. Pay bribe for medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	777
1	Once or twice	15
2	A few times	3
3	Often	10
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

Q40D

	Value	Count
Label	Q40d. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	Never	304
1	Once or twice	185
2	A few times	146
3	Often	172
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q40E

	Value	Count
Label	Q40e. Problems with public clinic: absence of medical personnel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	532
1	Once or twice	113
2	A few times	94
3	Often	67
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q40F

	Value	Count
Label	Q40f. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	209
1	Once or twice	123
2	A few times	152
3	Often	323
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q40G

	Value	Count
Label	Q40g. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	502
1	Once or twice	118
2	A few times	99
3	Often	86
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q40H

	Value	Count
Label	Q40h. Problems with public clinic: high cost impact on care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	682
1	Once or twice	48
2	A few times	46
3	Often	31
7	Not applicable	393
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q41A

	Value	Count
Label	Q41a. Have medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1144
1	Yes	24
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	32

Q41B

	Value	Count
Label	Q41b. Type of medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	21
2	Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	1
3	National health insurance provided by the government	1
4	Community-based or mutual health insurance	0
5	Some other answer	1
7	Not Applicable	1176
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q41C

	Value	Count
Label	Q41c. Satisfaction with medical aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all satisfied	0
2	Not very satisfied	4
3	Fairly satisfied	4
4	Very satisfied	17
7	Not applicable	1176
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q41D

	Value	Count
Label	Q41d. Reason for no medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	11
1	Not aware of any health insurance schemes	201
2	Don't trust health insurance schemes	8
3	Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	59
4	Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	32
5	Cannot afford it	684

6	Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	3
7	Too old to care about health insurance	22
8	Pre-existing health conditions	1
88	Some other reason	24
97	Not applicable	56
98	Refused to Answer	0
99	Don't know	99

Q42A

	Value	Count
Label	Q42a. Worry about affording medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	252
1	A little	167
2	Somewhat	128
3	A lot	652
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q42B

	Value	Count
Label	Q42b. Government should ensure healthcare for all even if more taxes	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	227
2	Disagree	76
3	Neither agree nor disagree	33
4	Agree	239
5	Strongly agree	617
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	9

Q43

	Value	Count
Label	Q43. Parents mandated to vaccinate children vs personal choice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1030
3	Agree with 2	169
5	Agree with neither	1
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q44A

	Value	Count
Label	Q44a. Tried to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	855
1	Yes	345
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q44B

	Value	Count
Label	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	58
2	Easy	64
3	Difficult	51
4	Very Difficult	170
7	Not applicable	855
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q44C

	Value	Count
Label	Q44c. Pay bribe for identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	270
1	Once or twice	49
2	A few times	14
3	Often	11
7	Not applicable	855

8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45A

	Value	Count
Label	Q45a. Requested assistance from the police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	953
1	Yes	247
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45B

	Value	Count
Label	Q45b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	84
2	Easy	64
3	Difficult	31
4	Very Difficult	68
7	Not applicable	953
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45C

	Value	Count
Label	Q45c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	216
1	Once or twice	9
2	A few times	7
3	Often	14
7	Not applicable	953
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45D

	Value	Count
Label	Q45d. Contact with police in other situations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	475
1	Once or twice	137
2	A few times	207
3	Often	381
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45E

	Value	Count
Label	Q45e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	565
1	Once or twice	51
2	A few times	28
3	Often	74
7	Not applicable	475
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	8

Q46PT1OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200
FREE CROSS-BORDER		0

Q46PT1

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nothing/ No problems	0

1	Management of the economy	12
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	16
3	Unemployment	411
4	Poverty/ Destitution	87
5	Rates and taxes	1
6	Loans / Credit	1
7	Farming/ Agriculture	24
8	Food shortage/ Famine	48
9	Drought	3
10	Land	0
11	Transportation	1
12	Communications	6
13	Infrastructure / Roads	193
14	Education	30
15	Housing	4
16	Electricity	42
17	Water supply	54
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	1
19	Services (other)	36
20	Health	28
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	1
23	Crime and security	125
24	Corruption	40
25	Political violence	1
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	9
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	1
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	1
29	Democracy/ Political rights	5
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	1
33	Climate change	5
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	6
9995	Other responses	0
9998	Refused	5
9999	Don't know	2

Q46PT2OTHER

	Value	Count
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Label	Q46pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1194
ALLOW EMPLOYEES TO TRAVEL TO SOUTH AFRICA FREELY WITHOUT A PASSPORT		1
ENABLE FREE MOVEMENT TO SOUTH AFRICA		1
REMOVE BARRIERS TO CROSSING THE BORDER		2
THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SIMPLIFY THE PROCESS FOR CROSSING COUNTRY BORDERS		2

Q46PT2

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Management of the economy	12
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	18
3	Unemployment	183
4	Poverty/ Destitution	77
5	Rates and taxes	5
6	Loans / Credit	5
7	Farming/ Agriculture	31
8	Food shortage/ Famine	42
9	Drought	5
10	Land	0
11	Transportation	2
12	Communications	7
13	Infrastructure / Roads	188
14	Education	42
15	Housing	2
16	Electricity	102
17	Water supply	99
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	6

19	Services (other)	38
20	Health	45
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	4
23	Crime and security	136
24	Corruption	49
25	Political violence	1
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	7
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	3
29	Democracy/ Political rights	6
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	0
33	Climate change	3
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	16
9995	Other responses	6
9996	No further reply	62

Q46PT3OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q46PT3

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Management of the economy	11
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	25
3	Unemployment	159
4	Poverty/ Destitution	50
5	Rates and taxes	2
6	Loans / Credit	4
7	Farming/ Agriculture	39

8	Food shortage/ Famine	23
9	Drought	6
10	Land	0
11	Transportation	5
12	Communications	3
13	Infrastructure / Roads	183
14	Education	59
15	Housing	2
16	Electricity	93
17	Water supply	116
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	5
19	Services (other)	51
20	Health	53
21	AIDS	1
22	Sickness / Disease	2
23	Crime and security	92
24	Corruption	38
25	Political violence	1
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	1
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	9
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	4
29	Democracy/ Political rights	9
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	1
33	Climate change	3
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	17
9995	Other responses	0
9996	No further reply	133

Q47A

	Value	Count
Label	Q47a. Handling managing the economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	338
2	Fairly badly	347
3	Fairly well	358
4	Very well	65
8	Refused	0

Q47B

	Value	Count
Label	Q47b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	464
2	Fairly badly	355
3	Fairly well	245
4	Very well	50
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	85

Q47C

	Value	Count
Label	Q47c. Handling creating jobs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	819
2	Fairly badly	228
3	Fairly well	85
4	Very well	29
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	39

Q47D

	Value	Count
Label	Q47d. Handling keeping prices stable	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	571
2	Fairly badly	356
3	Fairly well	149
4	Very well	29
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	94

Q47E

	Value	Count
Label	Q47e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	594
2	Fairly badly	372
3	Fairly well	119
4	Very well	31
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	85

Q47F

	Value	Count
Label	Q47f. Handling reducing crime	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	463
2	Fairly badly	259
3	Fairly well	341
4	Very well	100
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	37

Q47G

	Value	Count
Label	Q47g. Handling improving basic health services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	211
2	Fairly badly	283
3	Fairly well	494
4	Very well	167
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	45

Q47H

	Value	Count
Label	Q47h. Handling addressing educational needs	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	310
2	Fairly badly	311
3	Fairly well	402
4	Very well	107
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	70

Q47I

	Value	Count
Label	Q47i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	506
2	Fairly badly	274
3	Fairly well	277
4	Very well	107
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	35

Q47J

	Value	Count
Label	Q47j. Handling fighting corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	401
2	Fairly badly	277
3	Fairly well	338
4	Very well	78
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	106

Q47K

	Value	Count
Label	Q47k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Very badly	441
2	Fairly badly	255
3	Fairly well	321
4	Very well	157
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	24

Q47L

	Value	Count
Label	Q47l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	424
2	Fairly badly	269
3	Fairly well	309
4	Very well	166
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	32

Q47M

	Value	Count
Label	Q47m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	267
2	Fairly badly	364
3	Fairly well	294
4	Very well	63
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	210

Q48A

	Value	Count
Label	Q48a. Performance: President	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	377
2	Disapprove	158

3	Approve	287
4	Strongly approve	273
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	106
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q48B

	Value	Count
Label	Q48b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	535
2	Disapprove	229
3	Approve	202
4	Strongly approve	103
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	131

Q48C

	Value	Count
Label	Q48c. Performance: local government councillor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	370
2	Disapprove	206
3	Approve	276
4	Strongly approve	183
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	164
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q49A

	Value	Count
Label	Q49a. Community leaders effective in promoting young leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	396

2	Disagree	152
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	46
4	Agree	341
5	Strongly agree	190
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	74

Q49B

	Value	Count
Label	Q49b. Men have more right to job	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	600
2	Disagree	134
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	32
4	Agree	139
5	Strongly agree	284
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	11

Q50

	Value	Count
Label	Q50. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Job creation	759
2	Education	104
3	Jobs training	118
4	Access to business loans	160
5	Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	56
6	None of the above/some other programs	1
7	Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q51

	Value	Count
Label	Q51. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	328
3	Agree with 2	862
5	Agree with neither	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q51A_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q51a-les. Sons only vs sons and daughters in chieftaincy succession	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	548
3	Agree with 2	643
5	Agree with neither	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q52A

	Value	Count
Label	Q52a. Girls miss school because boys' education prioritized	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	977
1	Rarely	140
2	Often	48
3	Always	18
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	15

Q52B

	Value	Count
Label	Q52b. Girl students face discrimination, harassment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	Never	508
1	Rarely	368
2	Often	222
3	Always	49
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	53

Q52C

	Value	Count
Label	Q53c. Women face harassment in public places	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	437
1	Rarely	344
2	Often	317
3	Always	57
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	46

Q52D

	Value	Count
Label	Q52d. Women prevented from paid employment by family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	565
1	Rarely	349
2	Often	184
3	Always	48
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	54

Q53A

	Value	Count
Label	Q53a. Police/courts do enough to protect women/girls	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Need to do much more	751

2	Need to do somewhat more	273
3	Doing enough	170
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q53B

	Value	Count
Label	Q53b. People believe women/girls' complaints	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all likely	160
2	Not very likely	117
3	Somewhat likely	398
4	Very likely	461
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	63

Q54

	Value	Count
Label	Q54. Preferred resolution source for legal problems	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	10
1	A traditional leader or traditional court	797
2	The police	231
3	A lawyer	8
4	A legal aid service	0
5	A local court	29
6	A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	38
7	Religious leaders	1
8	Family members	54
9	Prayer / God	1
10	Elders	15
11	Political leaders	3
12	Government official	2
95	Other	0

98	Refused to answer	1
99	Don't know	10

Q54Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q54other. Preferred resolution source for legal problems (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200
NEIGHBOR		0

Q55A

	Value	Count
Label	Q55a. Access to legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	251
1	Not very likely	193
2	Somewhat likely	466
3	Very likely	204
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	85

Q55B

	Value	Count
Label	Q55b. Affordability of legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	509
1	Not very likely	257
2	Somewhat likely	275
3	Very likely	89
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	69

Q55C

	Value	Count
Label	Q55c. Affordability of court case	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	471
1	Not very likely	272
2	Somewhat likely	294
3	Very likely	103
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	60

Q55D

	Value	Count
Label	Q55d. Court case: Timeliness of resolution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	287
1	Not very likely	229
2	Somewhat likely	402
3	Very likely	99
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	184

Q55E

	Value	Count
Label	Q55e. Court case: Fairness of resolution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	217
1	Not very likely	169
2	Somewhat likely	452
3	Very likely	220
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	141

Q56

	Value	Count
Label	Q56. Awareness of legal aid services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	925
1	Yes	271
7	Not applicable	0

8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q57A

	Value	Count
Label	Q57a. Confidence in obtaining justice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all confident	371
1	Not very confident	225
2	Somewhat confident	386
3	Very confident	193
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	25

Q57B

	Value	Count
Label	Q57b. Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too Lenient	168
2	About right	380
3	Too harsh	606
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	45

Q58

	Value	Count
Label	Q58. Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too lenient	896
2	About right	185
3	Too harsh	45
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	73

Q59A

	Value	Count
Label	Q59a. Severity of droughts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	979
2	Somewhat more severe	110
3	Stayed the same	60
4	Somewhat less severe	36
5	Much less severe	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q59B

	Value	Count
Label	Q59b. Severity of flooding	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	354
2	Somewhat more severe	245
3	Stayed the same	248
4	Somewhat less severe	201
5	Much less severe	126
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25

Q59C

	Value	Count
Label	Q59c. Severity of crop failure	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	899
2	Somewhat more severe	140
3	Stayed the same	61
4	Somewhat less severe	73
5	Much less severe	12
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	15

Q59D_LES

	Value	Count
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Label	Q59d-les. Severity of mudslides or landslides	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	0
2	Somewhat more severe	0
3	Stayed the same	0
4	Somewhat less severe	0
5	Much less severe	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200

Q59E_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q59e-les. Severity of land or soil erosion	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	530
2	Somewhat more severe	302
3	Stayed the same	198
4	Somewhat less severe	102
5	Much less severe	48
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	20
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q60A

	Value	Count
Label	Q60a. Heard about climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	541
1	Yes	645
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	12

Q60B

	Value	Count
Label	Q60b. Climate change: affecting country	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much better	11
2	Somewhat better	18
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	5
4	Somewhat worse	70
5	Much worse	526
7	Not Applicable	555
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	15

Q61A

	Value	Count
Label	Q61a. Climate change: main cause	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	319
2	Natural weather patterns or natural processes	227
3	Both human activity and natural processes	72
4	Some other reason	3
5	None of these	0
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	25

Q61B

	Value	Count
Label	Q61b. Main responsibility for causing climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	The people, businesses and government of country	92
2	People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	433
3	None of these	83
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to Answer	0

Q62A

	Value	Count
Label	Q62a. Government must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	88
2	Disagree	38
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	15
4	Agree	198
5	Strongly agree	300
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5

Q62B

	Value	Count
Label	Q62b. Rich countries must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	29
2	Disagree	21
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	9
4	Agree	125
5	Strongly agree	450
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12

Q62C

	Value	Count
Label	Q62c. Rich countries should contribute to climate adaptation costs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	16
2	Disagree	17

3	Neither Agree nor disagree	7
4	Agree	135
5	Strongly agree	461
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9

Q62D

	Value	Count
Label	Q62d. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	28
1	Ordinary Citizens	75
2	Business and industry	45
3	The government of country	150
4	Rich or developed countries	324
5	Traditional leaders	6
6	Someone else	4
7	Not applicable	555
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	14

Q63A

	Value	Count
Label	Q63a. Ban tree cutting for firewood/charcoal even if fuel more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	711
2	Disagree	186
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17
4	Agree	116
5	Strongly agree	162
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8

Q63B

	Value	Count
Label	Q63b. Require cleaner fuel cookstoves even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	744
2	Disagree	163
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26
4	Agree	104
5	Strongly agree	154
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	9

Q63C

	Value	Count
Label	Q63c. Invest in infrastructure for climate resilience	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	40
2	Disagree	56
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9
4	Agree	388
5	Strongly agree	700
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8

Q63D

	Value	Count
Label	Q63d. Pressure rich countries to provide climate change aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	47
2	Disagree	58
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15
4	Agree	286
5	Strongly agree	766
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	29

Q64A

	Value	Count
Label	Q64a. Climate change adaptation: change water consumption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	804
1	Yes	394
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q64B

	Value	Count
Label	Q64b. Climate change adaptation: change outdoor work	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	682
1	Yes	516
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q64C

	Value	Count
Label	Q64c. Climate change adaptation: move to another place	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1124
1	Yes	72
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	3

Q64D

	Value	Count
Label	Q64d. Climate change adaptation: change livestock rearing	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	642
1	Yes	353
7	Not applicable	200
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q64E

	Value	Count
Label	Q64e. Climate change adaptation: change crops or food	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	762
1	Yes	435
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q65A

	Value	Count
Label	Q65a. Radio news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	310
1	Less than once a month	50
2	A few times a month	131
3	A few times a week	220
4	Every day	489
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65B

	Value	Count
Label	Q65b. Television news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	664
1	Less than once a month	28
2	A few times a month	58

3	A few times a week	116
4	Every day	334
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65C

	Value	Count
Label	Q65c. Newspaper news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	994
1	Less than once a month	69
2	A few times a month	63
3	A few times a week	47
4	Every day	23
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	5

Q65D

	Value	Count
Label	Q65d. Social media news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	603
1	Less than once a month	23
2	A few times a month	48
3	A few times a week	127
4	Every day	395
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	2

Q65E

	Value	Count
Label	Q65e. Other internet news sources	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	850
1	Less than once a month	48
2	A few times a month	52
3	A few times a week	109

4	Every day	135
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	6

Q66

	Value	Count
Label	Q66. China's influence on economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	66
1	A little	99
2	Somewhat	235
3	A lot	583
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	217

Q67A

	Value	Count
Label	Q67a. Influence of country: Former colonial power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	104
2	Somewhat negative	50
3	Neither positive nor negative	100
4	Somewhat positive	180
5	Very positive	129
8	Refused	51
9	Don't know	587
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q67B

	Value	Count
Label	Q67b. Influence of country: China	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	68
2	Somewhat negative	46
3	Neither positive nor negative	35
4	Somewhat positive	224

5	Very positive	628
8	Refused	38
9	Don't know	160

Q67C

	Value	Count
Label	Q67c. Influence of country: United States	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	35
2	Somewhat negative	32
3	Neither positive nor negative	63
4	Somewhat positive	201
5	Very positive	538
8	Refused	34
9	Don't know	296

Q67D

	Value	Count
Label	Q67d. Influence of country: Russia	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	188
2	Somewhat negative	85
3	Neither positive nor negative	122
4	Somewhat positive	90
5	Very positive	74
8	Refused	52
9	Don't know	588

Q67E

	Value	Count
Label	Q67e. Influence of country: India	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	51
2	Somewhat negative	66
3	Neither positive nor negative	105
4	Somewhat positive	220
5	Very positive	202

8	Refused	51
9	Don't know	505

Q67F

	Value	Count
Label	Q67f. Influence of organization: African Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	19
2	Somewhat negative	11
3	Neither positive nor negative	73
4	Somewhat positive	222
5	Very positive	442
8	Refused	38
9	Don't know	395

Q67G

	Value	Count
Label	Q67g. Influence of organization: Regional organisation	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	21
2	Somewhat negative	23
3	Neither positive nor negative	30
4	Somewhat positive	246
5	Very positive	663
8	Refused	28
9	Don't know	189

Q67H

	Value	Count
Label	Q67h. Influence of organization: European Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	16
2	Somewhat negative	18
3	Neither positive nor negative	100
4	Somewhat positive	196

5	Very positive	349
8	Refused	47
9	Don't know	474

Q68

	Value	Count
Label	Q68. Main country/organization contributing to mitigation of COVID-19	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of them / No country or organization helped	19
1	The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	107
2	China	444
3	United States of America	199
4	Russia	4
5	Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	12
6	India	38
7	Some other answer	11
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	365

Q69A

	Value	Count
Label	Q69a. Awareness of Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	356
1	Yes	832
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	12

Q69B

	Value	Count
Label	Q69b. Support which side in Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Be neutral	560
2	Side with Russia	64
3	Side with Ukraine	131
4	Support one / don't know which side	48
7	Not applicable	368
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	28

Q70A

	Value	Count
Label	Q70a. Regional organisation recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	128
2	Disagree	135
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	46
4	Agree	337
5	Strongly agree	296
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	24
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	235

Q70B

	Value	Count
Label	Q70b. African Union recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	108
2	Disagree	87
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	51
4	Agree	307
5	Strongly agree	259
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	35
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	354

Q70C

	Value	Count
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Label	Q70c. African countries should have greater influence in international bodies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	33
2	Disagree	36
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	23
4	Agree	257
5	Strongly agree	555
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	30
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	265

Q71A

	Value	Count
Label	Q71a. Considered emigration to other country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	645
1	A little bit	51
2	Somewhat	60
3	A lot	443
8	Don't know	1
9	Refused to answer	0

Q71B

	Value	Count
Label	Q71b. Most likely country for emigration	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Most prominent country in the region	399
2	Another country in the region	37
3	Elsewhere in Africa	28
4	Europe	16
5	North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	29
6	Central or South America	7
7	Middle East	5
8	Asia i.e., China, Russia	10
9	Australia	5

10	Outside of Africa (place not specified)	15
97	Not applicable	645
98	Refused to answer	1
99	Don't know	4

Q72

	Value	Count
Label	Q72. Most important reason for emigrating	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Find work/better job/better work opportunities	400
2	Economic hardship	47
3	Lower taxes at destination	0
4	Poverty/Destitution	23
5	Poor infrastructure/services	6
6	Better business prospects	13
8	Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	17
9	Political persecution	1
10	Religious persecution	0
11	Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism	3
12	Crime or personal/family insecurity	3
13	Better schools for children	12
14	Better medical services for family	2
15	To pursue an education	8
16	To accompany family members who are moving for work	5
17	To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	5
18	Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	8
19	Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.	2
20	Disease outbreaks	0
9995	Some other answer Specify	0
9997	Not applicable	645
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q72Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q72other. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q73A

	Value	Count
Label	Q73a. Economic impact of foreign migrants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Very bad	422
1	Fairly bad	171
2	Neither good nor bad	42
3	Fairly good	237
4	Very good	317
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	11

Q73B

	Value	Count
Label	Q73b. Admit more or fewer job seekers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No job seekers at all	334
1	Fewer job seekers	440
2	About the same	244
3	More job seekers	162
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	20

Q73C

	Value	Count
Label	Q73c. Admit more or fewer refugees	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No refugees at all	346
1	Fewer refugees	439
2	About the same	259

3	More refugees	127
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	29

Q73D

	Value	Count
Label	Q73d. Difficulty to move across borders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very difficult	599
2	Difficult	310
3	Easy	144
4	Very easy	68
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	78

Q74

	Value	Count
Label	Q74. Awareness of AfCFTA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1124
1	Yes	66
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

Q75

	Value	Count
Label	Q75. Preferred trading partners	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of the above, don't want open trade	9
1	Regional countries only	179
2	All African countries	277
3	All countries globally	710
4	Some other answer	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	18

Q76A

	Value	Count
Label	Q76a. Promoting trade vs protecting local producers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	823
3	Agree with 2	358
5	Agree with neither	13
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q76B

	Value	Count
Label	Q76b. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	889
3	Agree with 2	297
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	3

Q77A_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q77a-les. Frequency following parliamentary debates	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all	767
2	A little	207
3	Somewhat	98
4	A lot	111
8	Don't know	17
9	Refused to answer	0

Q77B_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q77b-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's monitoring of executive branch	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all satisfied	353
2	Not satisfied	252
3	Somewhat satisfied	260
4	Very satisfied	92
8	Refused	1
9	Don't Know	241

Q77C_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q77c-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's debating and amending bills	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all satisfied	361
2	Not satisfied	256
3	Somewhat satisfied	200
4	Very satisfied	97
8	Refused	0
9	Don't Know	285

Q77D_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q77d-les. MPs' prioritized interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Their own interests	796
2	The interests of all Basotho	132
3	The interests of their political parties	253
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	19

Q77E_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q77e-les. Commitment to constitutional reforms by parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Strongly disagree	447
2	Disagree	162
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	66
4	Agree	202
5	Strongly agree	220
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	103

Q78A_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q78a-les. Pride in being a Mosotho	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all proud	69
2	Not very proud	40
3	Fairly proud	92
4	Very proud	999
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q78B_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q78b-les. Government's performance in advancing peace	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Very badly	156
1	Fairly badly	286
2	Fairly well	503
3	Very well	201
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	54

Q78C_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q78c-les. Government's performance in advancing unity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	Very badly	182
1	Fairly badly	331
2	Fairly well	426
3	Very well	191
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	70

Q78D_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q78d-les. Government's performance in advancing inclusivity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Very badly	165
1	Fairly badly	321
2	Fairly well	453
3	Very well	162
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	99

Q79_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q79-les. Government's efforts to reclaim lost territory	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	259
2	Disagree	51
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	33
4	Agree	118
5	Strongly agree	728
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11

Q80A_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q80a-les. Awareness of human trafficking in Lesotho	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	467
1	Yes	718
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	14

Q80B_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q80b-les. Primary responsibility to fight human trafficking in Lesotho	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Ordinary Basotho	203
2	Business and industry	13
3	Traditional leaders	24
4	Security agencies	467
7	None of the above/ Some other answer	10
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1
97	Not applicable	482

Q81A_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q81a-les. Amnesty vs accountability for past crimes in Lesotho	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Statement 1	272
3	Statement 2	916
5	Agree with neither	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q81B_LES

	Value	Count
Label	Q81b-les. Establishing a Truth and Reconciliation Commission for peace	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	62

2	Disagree	39
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32
4	Agree	205
5	Strongly agree	836
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25

Q82

	Value	Count
Label	Q82. Respondent's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q82Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q82other. Respondent's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q83A

	Value	Count
Label	Q83a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
340	Mokoena	229
341	Motaung	118
342	Mohlakoana/Motebang	72
343	Mofokeng	234
344	Mosia	63

345	Motsoeneng	26
346	Motlounq	72
347	Lephuthing	19
348	Mophuthi	16
349	Motlokoa	36
350	Letebele	201
351	Lekholokoe	20
352	Lekhoakhoa	35
353	Mokubung	10
354	Mothepe	30
355	Mokhatla	11
356	Monareng	0
9990	(National identity) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	1
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	4
9998	Refused to answer	1
9999	Don’t know	2

Q83AOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q83aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1196
MOPELI		2
MOROLONG		2

Q83B

	Value	Count
Label	Q83b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	1051
1	Sometimes	40
2	Often	24
3	Always	17
7	Not Applicable	3
8	Refused	0
9	Don’t know	65

9994	Not asked in country	0
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Q83C

	Value	Count
Label	Q83c. Ethnic or national identity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	81
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	69
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	845
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	55
5	I feel only (national identity)	142
7	Not applicable	3
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	4
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q84

	Value	Count
Label	Q84. Frequency of pregnancy termination in your community	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Often	349
2	Occasionally	86
3	Rarely	333
4	Never	346
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	84

Q85A

	Value	Count
Label	Q85a. Justify pregnancy termination due to rape or close relative	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	425

2	Sometimes justified	144
3	Never justified	620
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	9
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q85B

	Value	Count
Label	Q85b. Justify pregnancy termination due to health endangerment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	364
2	Sometimes justified	205
3	Never justified	607
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	22

Q85C

	Value	Count
Label	Q85c. Justify pregnancy termination due to economic hardships	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	172
2	Sometimes justified	123
3	Never justified	896
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	8

Q85D

	Value	Count
Label	Q85d. Justify pregnancy termination for any reason	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	139
2	Sometimes justified	103
3	Never justified	947
8	Refused to answer	1

Q86A

	Value	Count
Label	Q86a. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of marital status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	136
2	Disagree	73
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8
4	Agree	211
5	Strongly agree	767
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	4

Q86B

	Value	Count
Label	Q86b. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	180
2	Disagree	78
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6
4	Agree	219
5	Strongly agree	707
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	8

Q86C

	Value	Count
Label	Q86c. Continue girls education even if pregnancy or children	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	87
2	Disagree	45
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5
4	Agree	197

5	Strongly agree	861
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	3

Q86D

	Value	Count
Label	Q86d. Teach sex education in schools	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	98
2	Disagree	31
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5
4	Agree	195
5	Strongly agree	862
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	7

Q86E

	Value	Count
Label	Q86e. Women's autonomy in marriage decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	94
2	Disagree	64
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6
4	Agree	220
5	Strongly agree	815
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q86F

	Value	Count
Label	Q86f. Women's autonomy in reproductive decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	158
2	Disagree	92
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13

4	Agree	227
5	Strongly agree	706
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q87A

	Value	Count
Label	Q87a. Trust relatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	348
1	Just a little	243
2	Somewhat	227
3	A lot	381
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q87B

	Value	Count
Label	Q87b. Trust neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	380
1	Just a little	346
2	Somewhat	271
3	A lot	203
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q87C

	Value	Count
Label	Q87c. Trust other citizens	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	355
1	Just a little	362
2	Somewhat	310
3	A lot	171
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q87D

	Value	Count
Label	Q87d. Trust people from other religions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	432
1	Just a little	302
2	Somewhat	309
3	A lot	150
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	7

Q87E

	Value	Count
Label	Q87e. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	689
1	Just a little	261
2	Somewhat	173
3	A lot	70
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q88A

	Value	Count
Label	Q88a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	77
2	Somewhat dislike	104
3	Would not care	534
4	Somewhat like	271
5	Strongly like	214
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q88B

	Value	Count
Label	Q88b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	241
2	Somewhat dislike	139
3	Would not care	467
4	Somewhat like	197
5	Strongly like	151
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	3
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q88C

	Value	Count
Label	Q88c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	719
2	Somewhat dislike	111
3	Would not care	247
4	Somewhat like	57
5	Strongly like	57
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	7

Q88D

	Value	Count
Label	Q88d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	174
2	Somewhat dislike	130
3	Would not care	477
4	Somewhat like	219
5	Strongly like	200
8	Refused	0

9	Don't know	1
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Q88E

	Value	Count
Label	Q88e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	98
2	Somewhat dislike	86
3	Would not care	607
4	Somewhat like	189
5	Strongly like	217
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	2

Q88F

	Value	Count
Label	Q88f. Neighbours: refugees fleeing persecution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	283
2	Somewhat dislike	134
3	Would not care	457
4	Somewhat like	172
5	Strongly like	146
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	8

Q89A

	Value	Count
Label	Q89a. Close to political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	560
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	630
8	Refused to answer	7
9	Does not know	3

Q89B

	Value	Count
Label	Q89b. Which party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	180
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	52
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	15
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	10
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	4
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0
347	HOPE	0
348	Marematlou Freedom party (MFP)	1
349	Basotho Congress party (BCP)	1
350	Revolution for Prosperity (RFP)	255
351	Basotho Patriotic Party (BPP)	0
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	17
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	20
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1
355	Basotho Action party (BAP)	12
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	8
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	0
358	Basotho Covenant Party (BCM)	1
359	Mpulule Political Summit (MPS)	0
360	United for Change (UFC)	1
9995	Other	6
9997	Not Applicable	570
9998	Refused to answer	45
9999	Don't know	1

Q89BOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q89bOther. Which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1194
BASOTHO TENSION MOVEMENT (BTM)		1
MOHOMATEMENG		3
UNITED AFRICAN TRANSFORMATION		2

Q90A

	Value	Count
Label	Q90a. Own radio	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	377
1	Someone else in household owns	110
2	Yes (personally owns)	713
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q90B

	Value	Count
Label	Q90b. Own television	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	547
1	Someone else in household owns	123
2	Yes (personally owns)	529
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q90C

	Value	Count
Label	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	858
1	Someone else in household owns	136
2	Yes (personally owns)	204
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

Q90D

	Value	Count
Label	Q90d. Own computer	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	No, no one in the household owns	916
1	Someone else in household owns	125
2	Yes (personally owns)	155
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

Q90E

	Value	Count
Label	Q90e. Own bank account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	567
1	Someone else in household owns	191
2	Yes (personally owns)	433
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	8

Q90F

	Value	Count
Label	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	60
1	Someone else in household owns	93
2	Yes (personally owns)	1046
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q90G

	Value	Count
Label	Q90g. Own mobile money account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	323
1	Someone else in household owns	150
2	Yes (personally owns)	716
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	11

Q90H

	Value	Count
Label	Q90h. Mobile phone access to internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (Does not have Internet access)	397
1	Yes (Has Internet access)	646
7	Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	154
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

Q90I

	Value	Count
Label	Q90i. How often use a mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	104
1	Less than once a month	21
2	A few times a month	20
3	A few times a week	122
4	Every day	930
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

Q90J

	Value	Count
Label	Q90j. How often use the internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	610
1	Less than once a month	44
2	A few times a month	60
3	A few times a week	153
4	Every day	326
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	6

Q91A

	Value	Count
Label	Q91a. Location of toilet or latrine	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None, no latrine available	157
1	Inside the house	54
2	Inside the compound	931
3	Outside the compound	57
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q91B

	Value	Count
Label	Q91b. Location of main water source	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Inside the house	54
2	Inside the compound	463
3	Outside the compound	680
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q92

	Value	Count
Label	Q92. Source of water for household use	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Piped public or community water system	838
4	Tubewell or borehole	149
5	Dug well that is protected	52
6	Dug well that is not protected	35
7	Spring that is protected	78
8	Spring that is unprotected	35
9	Rainwater	0
10	Bottled water	0
11	Purchased from a cart or truck	1
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	10
95	Some other source	0
98	Refused to answer	1
99	Don't know	1

Q92Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q92other. Source of water for household use (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q93A

	Value	Count
Label	Q93a. Electric connection from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	495
1	Yes	704
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q93B

	Value	Count
Label	Q93b. Electricity available from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Never	12
2	Occasionally	25
3	About half of the time	23
4	Most of the time	345
5	All of the time	298
7	Not Applicable	496
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q93C

	Value	Count
Label	Q93c. Other source of electricity: available	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1031
1	Yes	169
7	Not applicable	0

8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q93D

	Value	Count
Label	Q93d. Other source of electricity: type	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Batteries or power bank	4
2	Generator	5
3	Solar panels	153
4	Wind power	1
5	Hydro power	2
6	Biogas	0
95	Other	0
96	Multiple sources	0
97	Not applicable	1031
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	4

Q93DOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q93doth. Other source of electricity: type (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q94A

	Value	Count
Label	Q94a. Employment status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (not looking)	363
1	No (looking)	599
2	Yes, part time	85
3	Yes, full time	153
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q94B

	Value	Count
Label	Q94b. Occupation of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never had a job	144
1	Student	58
2	Housewife / homemaker	90
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	56
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	42
5	Retail / Shop	36
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	510
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	121
8	Clerical or secretarial	12
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	36
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	24
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	46
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	23
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused	1
9999	Don't know	2

Q94BOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q94bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q94C

	Value	Count
Label	Q94c. Preferred job sector	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Working in government or public sector	244
2	Working for a private company, industry, or business	138
3	Working for a non-government organization	52
4	Starting your own business	668
5	None of the above / Something else	78
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	20

Q94D

	Value	Count
Label	Q94d. Main barrier to youth employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	27
1	Lack of adequate training or preparation	194
2	Lack of experience required by employers	290
3	Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	305
4	Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	149
5	There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	131
6	Some other barrier	58
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	46

Q94E

	Value	Count
Label	Q94e. Main barrier to women's employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	79
1	It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	90
2	Women lack the necessary education or skills	155
3	Lack of childcare	210

4	Employers prefer to hire men	447
5	Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	86
6	Some other barrier	58
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	75

Q95

	Value	Count
Label	Q95. Who decides how money is used	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	You make the decisions yourself	399
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	44
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	507
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	184
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	9
6	None of the above / Some other response	1
7	Not applicable / No earnings	55
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q96

	Value	Count
Label	Q96. Education of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No formal schooling	80
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2
2	Some primary schooling	269
3	Primary school completed	240
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	228
5	Secondary school / high school completed	233
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	75
7	Some university	13

8	University completed	51
9	Post-graduate	7
98	Refused	0
99	Don't know	0

Q97

	Value	Count
Label	Q97. Religion of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	26
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	17
2	Catholic	467
3	Orthodox	0
4	Coptic	3
5	Anglican	100
6	Lutheran	0
7	Methodist	19
8	Presbyterian	0
9	Baptist	5
10	Quaker / Friends	0
11	Mennonite	0
12	Evangelical	36
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	118
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	93
15	Jehovah's Witness	11
16	Seventh Day Adventist	12
17	Mormon/Latter Day Saints	2
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0
20	Ismaeli	0
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0

24	Shia	0
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	7
26	Hindu	0
27	Bahai	0
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0
30	Dutch Reformed	7
31	Calvinist	199
32	Church of Christ	12
33	Zionist Christian Church	64
34	Jewish	0
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused	0
9999	Don't know	1

Q97Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q97other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q98

	Value	Count
Label	Q98. Vote for which party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	246
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	66
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	11
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	8
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	3
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0
347	HOPE	0
348	Marematlou Freedom party (MFP)	0
349	Basotho Congress party (BCP)	1
350	Revolution for Prosperity (RFP)	349
351	Basotho Patriotic Party (BPP)	0
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	22
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	26
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	2

355	Basotho Action party (BAP)	13
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	10
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	0
358	Basotho Covenant Party (BCM)	1
359	Mpulule Political Summit (MPS)	1
360	United for Change (UFC)	2
9995	Other	11
9997	Would not vote	342
9998	Refused to answer	53
9999	Don't know	34

Q98Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q98other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q99

	Value	Count
Label	Q99. Perceived survey sponsor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No one	6
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	323
2	Research company / organization / program, but not national partner	34
3	Non-government or religious organization	66
4	University / School / College	2
5	Private company	36
6	Media	2
7	Political party or politician	80
8	Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by t	340
9	International organization or another country	7
10	God	17
95	Other	0
98	Refused to answer	1
99	Don't know	286

Q99Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q99other. Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200
INTERVIEWER		0

Q100

	Value	Count
Label	Q100. Willing to participate in follow-up surveys	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	338
1	Yes	854
7	Not applicable [Respondent does not have a mobile phone number]	8
9994	Not asked in country	0

ENDTIME

	Value	
Label	Time interview ended	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Scale	
Valid		1200
Missing		0
Mean		14:15

LENGTH

	Value	
Label	Length of interview	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Scale	
Valid		1200
Missing		0
Mean		78.34

LENGTH_INT

	Value	Count
Label	Interview length calculated excluding break	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Nominal	
0	No	1185
1	Yes	15

Q101

	Value	Count
Label	Q101. Respondent's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	587
2	Woman	613

Q102

	Value	Count
Label	Q102. Language of interview	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	22
340	Sesotho	1178
9995	Other	0

Q102Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q103

	Value	Count
Label	Q103. Others present	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	No one	721
2	Spouse only	96
3	Children only	138
4	Another adult/a few others	231
5	Small crowd	14

Q104A

	Value	Count
Label	Q104a. Check with others	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1143
1	Yes	57

Q104B

	Value	Count
Label	Q104b. Influence by others	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1146
1	Yes	54

Q104C

	Value	Count
Label	Q104c. Approached by community/party representatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1191
1	Yes	9

Q104D

	Value	Count
Label	Q104d. Feel threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1198
1	Yes	2

Q104E

	Value	Count
Label	Q104e. Physically threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1200
1	Yes	0

Q106A

	Value	Count
Label	Q106a. Respondent friendly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Friendly	1056

2	In between	137
3	Hostile	8

Q106B

	Value	Count
Label	Q106b. Respondent interested	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Interested	941
2	In between	229
3	Bored	29

Q106C

	Value	Count
Label	Q106c. Respondent cooperative	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Cooperative	1049
2	In between	147
3	Uncooperative	4

Q106D

	Value	Count
Label	Q106d. Respondent patient	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Patient	988
2	In between	184
3	Impatient	28

Q106E

	Value	Count
Label	Q106e. Respondent at ease	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	At ease	980
2	In between	200
3	Suspicious	19

Q106F

	Value	Count
Label	Q106f. Respondent honest	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Honest	962
2	In between	218
3	Misleading	19

Q108

	Value	Count
Label	Q108. Interviewer Number	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
LES01		1
LES02		1
LES04		1
LES06		1
LES11		65
LES12		43
LES13		71
LES14		53
LES15		48
LES16		43
LES17		64
LES18		59
LES19		41
LES20		42
LES21		54
LES22		38
LES23		57
LES24		55
LES25		54
LES26		53
LES27		42
LES28		35
LES29		38
LES30		43
LES31		46
LES32		48
LES33		60
LES34		44

Q109

	Value
Label	Q109. Interviewer's age
Type	Numeric

Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	34.38

Q110

	Value	Count
Label	Q110. Interviewer's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	433
2	Woman	767

Q111

	Value	Count
Label	Q111. Interviewer's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q111OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q111Other. Interviewer's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q112

	Value	Count
Label	Q112. Interviewer's home language	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
340	Sesotho	1200
341	Seputhi	0

342	Sethepu	0
9995	Other	0

Q112OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q112Other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q113

	Value	Count
Label	Q113. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
340	Mokoena	288
341	Motaung	190
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	55
343	Mofokeng	408
344	Mosiea	61
345	Motsoeneng	0
346	Motloun	0
347	Lephuthing	0
348	Mophuthi	0
349	Motlokoa	0
350	Letebele	44
351	Lekholokoe	0
352	Lekhoakhoa	42
353	Mokubung	0
354	Mothepu	0
355	Mokhatla	0
356	Monareng	0
9990	(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	112
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	0

Q113OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q113Other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	

Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q114

	Value	Count
Label	Q114. Interviewer's education	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
3	Primary school completed	0
4	Some secondary school / high school	0
5	Secondary school / high school completed	94
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	455
7	Some university	1
8	University completed	586
9	Post graduate	64

Q115_1

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_first	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
340	Sesotho	1200
341	Sephuthi	0
342	Sethepu	0
9995	Other	0

Q115_2

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_second	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	168
340	Sesotho	0
341	Sephuthi	0
342	Sethepu	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1032

Q115_3

	Value	Count
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Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_third	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
340	Sesotho	0
341	Sephuthi	0
342	Sethepu	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1200

Q115OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q115Other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200