

**Source of Information for Listed Countries in 1998**

List of Countries	Source of Data (survey name or secondary source)	Type of Data (X=Expenditu res; Y=Income)	Number of Income Groups	Date of Survey	Calculated from individual data
Angola	Inquerito Prioritario Sobre as Condicoes de Vida dos Domicilios (data provided by Ould Hassene, World Bank)	X	10	1995	Y
Albania	LSMS Spring 2002	X	10	2002	Y
Argentina (urb)	EPH 1998	Y	20	1998	Y
Armenia	Integrated Household Survey (provided by Ruslan Yemtsov)	X	10	June 1998-June 1999	Y
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing 1999-2000	Y	20	1999-2000	Y
Austria	Austrian Microcensus (LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y
Azerbaijan	LSMS data from Diane Steele	X	20	1995	Y
Bangladesh	Household Expenditure Survey	X	20	1995	Y
Barbados	Household survey results from poverty and income distribution in Barbados 1996-97, IBD, October 1998, page 10	Y	10	1996	N
Belarus	Expenditures and income of the population 1998, Ministry of Statistics	X	14	1998	N
Belgium	Panel survey of the center for social policy (LIS data base)	Y	10	1996	Y
Bolivia		X	20	1999	Y
Bosnia	Bosnia 2001 Living Standards Measurement Survey	X	10	2001	Y
Brazil	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicilios(PNAD) Q. Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Bulgaria	Household Budget Survey reported in Statistical Yearbook 1998	Y	10	1997	N
Burkina Faso	Enquete prioritaire II (reported also in H. Fofack, C. Monga and H. Tuluy, Household Welfare and Poverty Dynamics in BurkinaFaso, World Bank, mimeo, p. 23.	X	10	1998	Y
Burundi	Etude nationale sur les conditions de la vie des populations (data provided by Ould Hassene, World Bank)	X	10	1998	Y
Cameroon	Enquete camerounaise des menages 1996 (data provided by Ould Hassene, World Bank)	X	10	1996	Y
Cambodia	Socio-economic survey 1997 (data provided by ChorChing Goh)	X	20	1997	Y
Canada	Survey of consumer finance (LIS data base)	Y	10	1997	Y
Chile	Caracterizacion Socioeconomica Nacional (CASEN) Q. Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
China (r)	China Rural Urban Household Survey (provided by Shaohua Chen)	Y	18	1998	N
China (u)	China Rural Urban Household Survey (provided by Shaohua Chen)	Y	20	1998	N
Colombia	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares Fueza de Trabajo (ENH) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Comoros	Enquete exploratoire budget consommation	X	10	1995	Y
Costa Rica	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares y Propositos Multiples (EHPM) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Cote d'Ivoire	Enquete Niveau de Vie des Menages; Data provided by Chris Rockmore (Africa Household Survey Database)	X	20	1998	Y
Croatia	Household Income and expenditure survey 1998 from Ruslan Yemtsov	X	10	1998	Y
Czech republic	Mikrocensus 1997 (data provided by Jiri Vecernik)	Y	10	1996	N
Denmark	Income tax survey (LIS data base)	Y	10	1997	Y
Dominican Rep.	Encuesta Nacional de Fuerza de Trabajo Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1997	Y
Ecuador	Encuesta de Condiciones de Vida (ECV) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Egypt	Household income and expenditure survey 1999-2000 (BM: check the exact title, supplied by Heba Al-Leithy.	X	10	1999-2000	Y
El Salvador	Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EHPM) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Estonia	Household Income and Expenditure 1998, Statistical Office of Estonia, pp. 38-39.	Y	10	1998	N
Ethiopia	Welfare Monitoring Survey 3 (data provided by Chris Rockmore from Africa Household Survey Database)	X	20	1998	Y
Finland	Income distribution survey (LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y

FR Yugoslavia	HBS 2000		Y	20	1-2Q/2000	Y
France	First wave of the European Socio-economic panel (data provided by Francois Bourguignon)		Y	20	1995	Y
Gambia	Household survey 1998 from John Ngwafon		X	20	1998	Y
Georgia	Survey of Georgian Households (provided by Ruslan Yemtsov)		X	10	1998	Y
Germany	Socio-economic Panel (SOEP) kindly provided by Markus Grabka		Y	10	1998	Y
Ghana	Ghana Living Standards Survey (from Anjelica Salvi and Stefano Paternostro)		X	20	1998	Y
Greece	Household Budget Survey 1998-1999 (provided by the Statistical Office, Giorgos Ntouros)		X	10	1998-99	Y
Guatemala	Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos Familiares Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens		Y	20	1998	Y
Guyana	LSMS, from LSMS, WB		Y	10	1999	Y
Honduras	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EPHPM) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens		Y	20	1998	Y
Hong Kong	General Household Survey (data provided by Census and Statistics Hong Kong; Messrs. Billy Li and Jonathan Ng)		Y	10	1998	Y
Hungary	Family Budget Survey reported in Statistical yearbook 1999, p. 131.		Y	10	1999	N
India (r)	National Sample Survey (NSS)		X	12	1997	N
India (u)	National Sample Survey (NSS)		X	12	1997	N
Indonesia (r)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's Socio-Economic Survey 1999		X	20	1999	Y
Indonesia (u)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's Socio-Economic Survey 1999		X	20	1999	Y
Iran	Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1998 (data provided by Djaved Isfahani)		X	10	1998	Y
Ireland	Household budget survey 1999/2000 (provided by the Central Statistical Office, Jim Dalton)		Y	20	1999/2000	Y
Israel	Family expenditure survey (LIS data base)		Y	10	1997	Y
Italy	<a href="http://www.bancaditalia.it">The bank of Italy survey (downloaded from www.bancaditalia.it)</a>		Y	20	1998	Y
Jamaica	Survey of Living Conditions (JSLC) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens		X	20	1998	Y
Japan	From Annual Report on Family Income and Expenditure Survey 1998, pp. 162-63		Y	10	1998	N
Jordan	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (Shaohua Chen)		X	20	1997	N
Kazakhstan	LSMS 1996 (data provided by Diane Steele)		Y	20	1996	Y
Kenya	Welfare Monitoring Survey, data from Pascal Heus, ALDB and constructed exp aggregates		X	20	1997	Y
Korea, South	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure		Y	10	1999	Y
Kyrgyz Rep.	LSMS 1998 (data provided by Diane Steele)		X	20	1998	Y
Laos	Lao Expenditure and Consumption Survey II (LECS II) (Gaurav Datt)		X	20	1997	N
Latvia	HBS 1998		Y	10	1998	Y
Lesotho	Household Budget Survey From Pascal Heus, ALDB, World Bank		X	20	1995	Y
Lithuania	HBS 1998 reported in Statistical Yearbook 1999, p. 209.		X	10	1998	N
Luxembourg	Panel socio-economique Liewen zu Letzeburg (PSELL), provided by CEPS/Instead (Frederic Berger)		Y	10	1998	Y
Macedonia	Anketa o potrosnji domaćinstava (APD) 1998 (1997 prices; data provided by Ruslan Yemtsov)		X	10	1998	Y
Madagascar	Enquête Prioritaire auprès des ménages (from Anjelica Salvi and Stefano Paternostro)		X	20	1999	Y
Malawi	Malawi Integrated Household Survey 1997-98 (supplied by Rose Mungai, Ould Hassene and Pascal Heus World Bank)		X	20	1997-98	Y
Malaysia	Household Income/Basic Amenities Survey		Y	20	1997	Y
Mauritania	Enquête permanente sur les conditions de vie des ménages. Data provided by Chris Rockmore (Africa Household Survey Database)		X	20	2000	Y
Mexico	Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos e Gastos de los Hogares 1998 (ENIGH)		Y	20	1998	Y
Moldova	Pilot Household Survey (data provided by Jeanine Braithwaite)		X	10	Feb. 1997	Y
Mongolia (r)	Household Survey		X	20	1998	Y
Mongolia (u)	Household Survey		X	20	1998	Y
Morocco	Enquête nationale sur les niveaux de vie des ménages, 1998/99		X	20	1999	Y
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey 1998, data provided by Wim Bos, Statistics Netherlands		Y	10	1998	Y
Netherlands Antilles	Labor force sample surveys and mid Census survey (CBS) data provided by Francis Vierbergen, Bureau of Statistics, Curacao		Y	10	1997	N
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey 1997-98, data supplied by the Statistics New Zealand (Caroline Brooking)		Y	10	1997-98	Y

Nicaragua	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Medición de Niveles de Vida Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Niger	Enquête permanente de conjoncture économique et sociale, received grouped data from Shaohua Chen	X	20	1995	N
Nigeria	National consumer survey 1996 from John Ngwafon (representative)	X	20	1996/ 97	Y
Norway	Income and property distribution survey (LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y
Pakistan	Household Income and Expenditure Survey	X	20	1997	Y
Panama	Encuesta de Niveles de Vida (ENV) - LSMS Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1997	Y
Papua New Guinea	LSMS data from Diane Steele, WB	X	10	1996	Y
Paraguay	<b>Encuesta Integrada de Hogares(EIH) ? Q.Wodon and Corinne</b>	Y	20	1998	Y
Peru	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (ENAHO) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1996	Y
Philippines	Family Income and Expenditure Survey	X	20	1997	Y
Poland	HBS 1996 (provided by Erzo Luttner)	Y	10	1996	Y
Portugal	ECHP 1997 (collected in 1996), provided by CSO, Theresa Uva	Y	10	1996	Y
Romania	Integrated household survey	Y	10	Jan-98	N
Russia	FBS 1998 (provided by Elena Frolova)	Y	10	1998	N
Senegal	EDAM 2 (Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire)	X	20	4 mo 2001	Y
Singapore	Household Expenditure Survey Data supplied by NG Mei Khee, Singapore Dept of Statistics	Y	10	1997-98	Y
Slovakia	Microcensus 1997 (data from the year 1996)	Y	10	1996	Y
Slovenia	Household Budget Survey 1997-98 (data provided by Diane Steele)	Y	10	1996	Y
South Africa	Income Expenditure Survey	X	20	1995	Y
Spain	Encuesta Continua de Presupuestos Familiares (ECPF), data supplied by Matilde Mas and Francisco Goerlich	X	10	1998	Y
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka Integrated Survey 1999/2000 (data supplied by Elena Glinskaya)	X	20	1999-2000	Y
Sweden	Income distribution survey (LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y
Switzerland	Income and Expenditure Survey 2000	Y	20	2000	Y
Taiwan	Survey of personal income distribution (LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y
Tajikistan	Tajikistan LSMS data from Diane Steele	X	20	May-99	Y
Thailand	Thailand Socio Economic Survey	X	20	1998	Y
Timor, East	Timor Leste Living Standards Measurement Survey	X	20	2001	Y
Tunisia	LSMS, distribution data received from Shaohua Chen	X	12	1995	N
Turkey	2000 Survey (data provided by Jeanine Braithwaite)	X	10	2000	Y
Turkmenistan	Living Standards Measurement Survey (LSMS)	X	10	Feb-April 1998	Y
Uganda	National Integrated Household Survey II obtained from Anjelica Salvi and Stefano Paternostro	X	20	1996	Y
UK	Family expenditure survey(LIS data base)	Y	10	1995	Y
Ukraine	HBS (data provided by Ella Libonova)	X	10	1-3Q/1999	N
United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi Household Budget Survey 1996/97 (data provided by Richard Adams)	Y	5	1996-97	Y
Uruguay	Encuesta Continua de Hogares (ECH) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
US	March current population survey (LIS data base)	Y	10	1997	Y
Uzbekistan	HBS 1998	X	20	1998	Y
Venezuela	Encuesta de Hogares por Muestreo (EHM) Q.Wodon and Corinne Siaens	Y	20	1998	Y
Vietnam	Vietnam Living Standards Survey	X	20	1998	Y
Yemen Rep	Household Budget Survey	X	20	1998	Y
Zambia	Living conditions monitoring survey (from Anjelica Salvi and Stefano Paternostro)	X	20	1998	Y
Zimbabwe	Income, Expenditure and Consumption Survey 1995-96 (AHEAD database)	X	10	1995-96	Y