ADDRESSING EXTREME POVERTY IN BANGLADESH: THE CASE OF MONGA, 2008 – 2009

COMMUNITY LEVEL QUESTIONNAIRE - Round-3
Survey Period: June-July 2009

Identification   Code

District:.. ☐☐

Thana/upazila: .... ☐☐☐☐

Union:.. ☐☐

Mouza:... ☐☐☐

Village: .... ☐

	Day	**Month**	**Year**

Date of enumeration: .... ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐

Name of enumerator:.. ☐

Name and background information of the respondents

	Name	Gender Male......1 Female 2	Age	Education (Maximum class passed)	Occupation (Code)
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					

Occupation Code:

UP Chairman 1
UP member 2
UP Secretary/Treasurer.....................3
Teacher 4
Large Farmer 5
Businessman 6
Other (specify_____) 7

SECTION 1: ACCESS TO FACILITIES AND INFRASTRUCTURE

A. BASIC FACILITIES

	Population of mouza/village	Now	Code/response
1	Is there any electricity in the village?		Yes ....1 No................................2>>3
2	Since when is electricity available?		(enter 4 digit year)
3	What is the main source of drinking water		Piped water............................1 Tubewell ....2 Well.......................................3 Pond/River ....4 Waterfall/Spring.....................5 Others 6
4	What is the main type of toilet facility for households?		Sanitary ....1 Pacca latrine (Water seal) ......2 Pacca latrine (Pit)...................3 Kacha latrine (Permanent) .....4 Kacha latrine (Temporary).....5 Open field...............................6
5	What are the types of roads that run through the village?		Only unpaved / katcha road ...1 Unpaved + brick.....................2 Unpaved + paved/pucca.........3

B. TYPES OF PHYSICAL AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE IN VILLAGE

1	2	3	4	5	6
Name	Code	Distance from the center of the village (If in village write "0" and move to next iterm (Km)	Time to reach in dry season by fastest means of transport (Mins)	Fastest mode of transportation 1=Rickshaw/ cycle 2= Baby taxi / tempu 3=Bus 4=On foot	Type of main connecting road 1=Unpaved / katcha 2=Brick 3= Paved/ pucca
Shop(s)	1				
Weekly market (haat)	2				
Permanent Bazaar	3				
Fertilizer Depot	4				
Food godown	5				
Cold Storage	6				
Paved Road	7				
Bus stop	8				
Train Station	9				
Launch Station	10				
National Highway	11				
Union council	12				
Nearest Municipality	13				
Thana Headquarter	14				
District Headquarter	15				
Police station	16				
Post office	17				
Telephone service (including mobiles)	18				
Commercial Bank	19				
Agricultural Bank	20				
Grameen Bank / Other Microfinance NGO offices	21				
Other NGOs	22				
VGD distribution center	23				

SECTION 2: EDUCATION FACILITIES

For all the services listed below, please provide the distance from the village for those which are not available in the village.

1	2	3	4	5
Name	Code	Is there a […] in the village Yes … 1 No … 2>> (Next Item)	When did this school / service begin operating in your village? (year)	How far is the closest facility (from the center of the village)? (km)
Primary School	1			
Secondary School (girls only)	2			
Secondary School (boys only)	3			
Secondary School (mixed)	4			
Upper secondary school / college	5			
Mosque school (Maktab)	6			
Aliya Madrasah	7			
Quomi Madrasah	8			
Adult literacy center	9			
BRAC School	10			
Other NGO School	11			

SECTION 3: NGO DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

Please list the names of NGOs working in this village, the year they first started operating, and indicate whether or not they offer the following programs. Use the blank spaces for names of additional NGOs. For programs, use 1=yes and 2=no.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Name of organization	In village? 1=yes 2=no	Year started operating	Small business/ Industries	Technical training	Adolescent education	Adult Education	Health & Family planning	Agriculture -related	Water/ sewerage	Microfi- nance services (credit and savings)	Micro insurance	IGVGD or similar program	Other
Grameen Bank (GB)													
BRAC													
Proshika													
Caritas													
ASA													

SECTION 4: Major Income Earning ACTIVITIES

(Rank according to importance of the income earning opportunities

	Question	Rank	Answer	Code/response
1	Rank following crops according to importance: Crop .... 1 Livestock... 2 Poultry... 3 Forestry .... 4 Fishing .... 5 Small and cottage industry .... 6 Medium and large industry .... 7 Construction.. 8 Transport.. 9 Business/ hotel/ restaurant .... 10 Salaried job .... 11 Other (specify) 12	Rank 1 Rank 2 Rank 3 Rank 4 Rank 5 Rank 6	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	*Please rank in order to importance of the income earning opportunities of the villagers*

SECTION 5: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

	Question	Rank	Answer
1	Percent of land used for the production of the following crops:	Boro Aman Aus Wheat Other crops	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

	Question	Rank	Answer	
2	Rank the following according to their predominance (If not applicable, leave the box)	One Crop Land Two Crop Land Three Crop Land	☐ ☐ ☐	Most common.................. 1 ....2 Least common 3

	Question	Answer	Code
3	Which is the most predominant type of land tilling	☐	Mechanized .... 1 Non-mechanized 2
4	What is the percentage of agricultural land under irrigation?	☐	(%)

5. Planting and harvesting date from this Aman to last Boro for major crops (fill in for other major crops, including Aus)

Major Crops	Code	Planting			Harvesting		
		Week	Month	Year	Week	Month	Year
Aman	1						
Boro	2						
Aus	3						
Jute	4						
Wheat	5						
Potatoes	6						

SECTION 6: PRICES AND WAGES

1. Sale price received by farmers during harvest season

Serial no.	Crop	Unit	Was it produced? Yes .. 1, No .. 2			If Yes		
			Amon	Boro	Aus	Price		
						Amon	Boro	Aus
1	Rice (coarse)	Maund						
2	Rice (medium)	Maund						
3	Wheat	Maund						
4	Paddy (coarse)	Maund						
5	Lentil	Maund						
6	Pigeon pea	Kg						
7	Kheshari	Kg						
8	Onion	Kg						
9	Potato	Kg						
10	Dry chili	kg						

2. Local retail price of following products (at the time of interview)

Serial no.	Products	Price (per kg)	Serial no.	Products	Price (per kg)
1	Rice (coarse)		9	Firewood	
2	Wheat		10	Potato	
3	Mustard oil		11	Lentil	
4	Soybean oil		12	Sugar	
5	Molasses		13	Salt	
6	Onion		14	Milk	
7	Beef		15	Kerosene	
8	Fish (small)		16	Fish (big)	

3. Cost of Farming (Now)

Description	Code	Price (Taka)		
		Aman	Boro	Aus
Urea (Taka/50 kg)	1			
TSP (Taka/50 kg)	2			
MP (Taka/50 kg)	3			
Rent of Bullock/acre/plow	4			
Rent of power tiller/acre/plow	5			
Rent of pump (taka/acre/irrigation)	6			

Note: Record present or immediate past season prices

4. Average price of cultivable land, of average quality

	Taka per decimal
Rainfed land, low land	
Rainfed land, high land	
Irrigated land, low land	
Irrigated land, high land	

5. Availability of daily work and wage rates of hired labor (at present)

6. Wage rates of hired labor in rice farming
Put NA when the task is never performed by a given category of workers.

Tasks		Pre-harvest activities		Harvest and Post-harvest activities	
Type of laborer	Season	Taka	Meal (value in taka)	Taka	Meal (value in taka)
Adult male	Amon				
	Boro				
	Aus				
Adult female	Amon				
	Boro				
	Aus				
Children 12 years and above 12 years old	Amon				
	Boro				
	Aus				
Children (under 12 years)	Amon				
	Boro				
	Aus				

SECTION 7: MIGRATION

	Question	Answer	Code
1	Do people from this mouza migrate for work at this time of the year		Yes ....1 No...............................2>>3

2. Where do people migrate to? (Rank according to importance)

Rank	Destination Code	Main activity at destination Agriculture …….. 1 Non-agriculture …2
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

Destination code:
Dhaka 1
Other urban areas outside of
        greater Rangpur districts 2
Other urban areas within the
        greater Rangpur districts 3
Rural areas outside of greater
        Rangpur districts 4
Rural areas within the greater
        Rangpur districts 5

	Question	Answer	Code
3	Do people from other regions migrate here		Yes ....1 No...............................2>>Next section
4	What type of work do they mainly perform?		Agriculture ....1 Non-Agriculture.....................2

SECTION 8: NATURAL RESOURCES AND NATURAL DISASTERS

1. Do people in this village use the following natural facilities / resources?

Description	Code	Yes=1 No =2>> next item	If Yes (if it is in village write "0")	
			Distance of nearest	Time taken on foot
			Km	Minutes
River / Canal	1			
Significant fishing area (Beel) under common ownership	2			
Other open water source	3			
Forest (under common ownership)	4			
Government (Khash) land in island (char) areas	5			
Other Khash land	6			
Grazing Field	7			

2. During the last 5 years, was this village affected by the following natural disasters?

Description	Code	Yes=1 No =2 (>> next disaster)	Number of times occurred	Occurred within last one year: Yes=1 No =2	How did most households cope with the disaster? (list top 3 based on importance)		
					1st	2nd	3rd
Flood	1						
Drought	2						
River erosion	3						
Cyclone/tornado/hail storm	4						
Pestilence-stricken	5						
Poultry Plague	6						
Devastating epidemic	7						
Other natural disaster (specify)	8						

Coping code	
Assistance from government program...........1	Sell household assets 7
Assistance from NGOs (other than credit) 2	Pawn goods.......................................8
Using own income 3	Advance sell crops 9
Using own savings.......................................4	Advance sell labor 10
Taking loans from formal sources 5	Reduce consumption..........................11
Taking loans from informal sources..............6	Help from friends/family 12
	Migration by household member.......13

Price collects from the local grocery shop.

Name of Item	Code	Price per Kg
1	2	3
Spices:		
Dried chili	220	
Turmeric (not dried)	221	
Turmeric (dried)	222	
Jira	223	
Elachi	224	
Cinnamon	225	
Salt	226	
Panchforan	227	
Coriander	228	
Ginger	229	
Garam Masala	230	
Blck cumin	231	
Mustard	232	
Til (sesame)	233	
Mouri	234	
Babuni/randhuni	235	
Tishi	236	
Tejpata	237	
Baking powder	238	
Others		

SECTION Access. Access to Institutional and other facilities: File Name: Access

Facilities	Code	How far is the facilities from middle of the village [If less 0.5, put 0] (km) Don't know=9999	What mode of transportation do the villagers normally use to get to the closest? Never .... 1 >>next facilities Cart................................. 7 Foot .... 2 Tempo .... 8 Bicycle .... 3 Boat............................... 9 Motor cycle .... 4 Launch.......................... 10 Car/Bus.................. 5 More than one transport 11 Rickshaw/van .... 6 Other s 12	How long does it normally take to get from middle of the village to the closest Time taken one way	
				Hour	Minute
1		2	3	4	
	Code	Distance	Transport	Hour	Min
Primary school	1				
High school	2				
College	3				
Health center	4				
Hospital	5				
Paved road	6				
Bus station	7				
Railway station	8				
Launch ghat (station)	9				
Boat/Trawller ghat	10				
Local grocery shop	11				
Weekly market (Hat)	12				
Regular Market	13				
Post Office	14				
Agriculture extension office	15				
Telephone/Telegram office	16				
Grameen Bank	17				
Commercial Bank	18				
Krishi (Agricultural) Bank	19				

Facilities	Code	How far is the facilities from middle of the village [If less 0.5, put 0] (km) Don't know=9999	What mode of transportation do the villagers normally use to get to the closest?		How long does it normally take to get from middle of the village to the closest Time taken one way	
			Never .... 1 >>next facilities Foot .... 2 Bicycle .... 3 Motor cycle .... 4 Car/Bus.................. 5 Rickshaw/van 6	Cart................................. 7 Tempo .... 8 Boat................................ 9 Launch............................ 10 More than one transport 11 Other s 12	Hour	Minute
BRAC	20					
Other NGO office	21					
Union parishad office	22					

13