

# **SURVEY OF ACTIVITIES OF YOUNG PEOPLE: METADATA**

## **GENERAL NOTES**

The Survey of Activities of young people was conducted by Statistics South Africa with the technical assistance from the International Labour Organization's Bureau of Statistics and International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (IPEC). The survey was carried out in two phases. The questionnaire for each phase consists of a number of sections. The data from the different sections is recorded in separate files as the sections refer to different entities or differ in their coverage. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

The sections, and the corresponding files from which they are mainly drawn, are as follows:

PERSON: Data from Section 1, 2 and 3  
HHOLD : Data from Section 4  
ADULT : Data from Section 5  
YOUNGP: Data from Section 6, 7, 8 and 9

In addition, each file contains a number of variables from other sections of the questionnaire and some files contain derived variables.

In the original datasets received from Statistics South Africa, the unspecified and not applicable were coded with the values \* and @, respectively. These values were changed in the current dataset to numerical values and necessary corrections were made to the data documentation. In addition there were some cases that did not have unique person numbers within the household, therefore the person numbers for these cases were changed and identified with a flag variable.

The section on each file contains the following information:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables

The description of variables contains the following information:

- Question number and the exact question from the questionnaire
- SAS name of the variable
- Position of the variable: the position of the data element within the record
- The type and length of each record.

- The valid code for each question.
- Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a record.
- Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.
- Unspecified (-99): This indicates how the field was recorded for records for which information was not available. This information is not included for fields - such as record identifiers - for which there cannot be missing values.
- Not applicable (-999): If the question was not to be asked in respect of all cases, this indicates how the field was recorded for records for which the question was not applicable.
- Sample sizes, means and minimum and maximum values are provided at the end of each section.

Most questions in the Survey of Activities of Young people questionnaire are pre-coded i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. For most variables the coding is apparent from the questionnaire (available elsewhere in the documentation) and is not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

### **Linking files**

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of the record identifier (i.e. the unique number). The ten digit unique number is the unique household identifier (variable UQNR). All records with a given household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constituting the person number (variable PERSONNO), when added to the household identifier, creates a unique individual identifier. Again, these can be used to link records from the PERSONS and HOUSEHOLDS files. The syntax needed to merge information from different files will differ according to the statistical package used.

### **Sample Design**

#### **Frame and frame procedures**

The sample frame was based on the 1996 Population Census Enumerator Areas (EA) and the number of households counted in 1996 Population Census. The sampled population excluded all prisoners in prison, patients in hospitals, people residing in boarding houses and hotels (whether temporary or semi-

permanent), and boarding schools. Any single person households were screened out in all areas before the sample was drawn. Families living in hostels were treated as any other household.

Current coverage rules for the survey were that all children of usual residents are to be included even if they were not present. This means that most boarding school pupils were included in their parents' household.

The 16 EA types from the 1996 Population Census were condensed into four area types. The four area types were Formal Urban, Informal Urban, Tribal, and Commercial Farms. It was decided to drop the Institution type EAs.

### **Sampling procedure**

The EAs were explicitly stratified by province, and within a province by the four area types defined above. The sample size (6110 households) was disproportionately allocated to the explicit strata by using the square root method. Within the strata the EAs were ordered by magisterial district and the EA-types included in the area type (implicit stratification).

PSUs consisted of ONE or more EAs of size 100 households to ensure sufficient numbers for screening

Statistics SA was advised by child labour experts that there was a likelihood of high rates of child labour in the Urban Informal and Rural Farms areas. The sample allocation to Rural Commercial Farms was therefore increased to a minimum of 20 PSUs.

After this adjustment other arbitrary changes were made, the final allocation per stratum was:

Number of PSUs per province and stratum:

Province	Formal Urban	Informal Urban	Commercial Farms	Other Rural	Total
Western Cape	59	25	20	0	104
Eastern Cape	39	21	20	29	109
Northern Cape	23	10	20	6	59
Free State	35	20	20	12	87
KwaZulu-Natal	50	26	20	26	122
North West	28	20	20	18	86
Gauteng	91	45	20	0	157
Mpumalanga	25	20	20	18	83
Northern Province	22	20	20	32	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>901</b>

***The household was taken as the ultimate sampling unit (USU). The Primary sampling Unit consisted of an EA of at least 100 households otherwise EAs were pooled (using Kish's method of pooling) to meet this requirement. Most EAs had fewer than 100 households.***

First, a two stage sampling procedure was applied. The allocated number of PSUs was systematically selected with probability proportional to size in each explicit stratum (with the measure of size being the number of households in a PSU). In each PSU, a systematic sample of 50 households was drawn in the rural strata and 25 households in the urban strata for screening purposes.

Second, a systematic sub-sample of 10 households in rural strata and 5 household urban strata was drawn from the screened population of households with at least one child who worked in the PSU.

### **Weighting procedure**

#### **First phase:**

The 1996 population Census was used as a basis for the weighting.

Household weights were calculated by using the reciprocal of the inclusion probabilities. Since the sample selection was done in two stages(i.e. first stage - selection of PSU, second stage - selection of a household in the selected PSU):

The inclusion probability of a PSU (say  $p_1$ ):

Since this was done with probability proportional to size (size being the number of household residing in the PSU),

$$p_1 = \frac{m_i \cdot A_{ij}}{S \cdot A_{ij}} \quad \text{where,}$$

$m_i$  - number of PSU's in the sample in the  $i^{\text{th}}$  stratum<sup>1</sup> (where stratum is the Province by the area type)

$A_{ij}$  - number of households residing in the selected PSU

$S A_{ij}$  - total number of households in the population in the  $i^{\text{th}}$  stratum

The inclusion probability of the household (say  $p_2$ ):

Since 25 and 50 dwelling units (per PSU) were selected systematically for urban areas and rural areas respectively,

For urban areas:

$p_2 = \frac{25}{\text{number of households in the selected PSU}}$

For rural areas:

$p_2 = \frac{50}{\text{number of households in the selected PSU}}$

$p_2$  was adjusted for household non-response and over-sampling in some PSUs.

Household weight =  $(1/(p_1.p_2))$ .

***For the person weight, the inflated data was post-stratified by province, gender and age group (5 year age groups) and a population control adjustment based on the StatsSA population estimates (based on 1996 population Census) was applied.***

*Second phase:*

Since only households with Activity code 1 or 2 in the first phase were considered for the second phase,

For urban areas :

$p_3 = \frac{5}{\text{number of qualifying}^2 \text{ households in the selected PSU}}$

number of qualifying<sup>2</sup> households in the selected PSU

For rural areas:

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<sup>1</sup> Stratum 1 = Formal urban in a province; Stratum 2 = Informal urban in a province; Stratum 3 = Other rural areas in a province; Stratum 4 = Commercial farms in a province.

<sup>2</sup> Qualifying refers to households with Activity code 1 or 2 from the first phase.

$p_3 = \frac{10}{\quad}$

number of qualifying households in the selected PSU

**Other important information for users is found in the:**

Questionnaire file

Additional code list (occupation, industry, provinces,  
magisterial districts, education, language, place names)

Relevant publications:

Survey of Activities of Young People Tabular report

Survey of Activities of Young People Country report  
(incorporating technical aspects)

Survey of Activities of Young People Country profile

**File Name:     PERSON**

**Section:   Flap, Section 1, Section 2 and  
              Section3**

Question	Variable Name
	Person Number .....PERSONNO
	Unique Number .....UQNR
Q1.1b	Anyone else lives in household? .....Q11ANYME
Q1.2	Gender .....Q12GENDE
Q1.3	Age .....Q13AGE
Q1.4	Population group .....Q14RACE
Q1.5	Relationship to head .....Q15RELSH
Q1.6a	Father in household .....Q16AFATH
Q1.6b	Mother in household .....Q16BMOTH
Q1.6c	Grandfather in household .....Q16CGRAN
Q1.6d	Grandmother in household .....Q16DGRAN
Q1.6e	Spouse in household .....Q16ESPOU
Q1.6f	No relatives in household .....Q16FNONE
Q1.7	Marital status .....Q17MARIT
Q1.8	Highest level of education .....Q18HIGHE
Q2.1	Live in dwelling two years ago .....Q21LIVEI
Q2.2a	Stay in ex-homeland area .....Q22ATRAD
Q2.2b	Stay on a commercial farm .....Q22BCOMM
Q2.3	Reason for moving .....Q23RSNFO
Q3.1a	Any kind of business last 12 months .....Q31AOWNB
Q3.1b	Help in family business last 12 months .....Q31BUNPA
Q3.1c	Help on family plot last 12 months .....Q31CFARM
Q3.1d	Catch any fish last 12 months .....Q31DCATC
Q3.1e	Any work for wage last 12 months .....Q31EPAID
Q3.1f	Beg for money or food last 12 months .....Q31FBEG
Q3.2a	Fetch water or wood last 12 months .....Q32AFETC
Q3.2b	Help in housekeeping last 12 months .....Q32BHOUS
Q3.2c	Help at school last 12 months .....Q32CCLEA
Q3.2d	Spend more than one hour a day .....Q32DSPEN
Q3.3	Usual activities .....Q33USUAL
Q3.4	Activity code .....Q34ACTIV
	Province .....PROV
	Area type .....STRATUM
	Qualify for second phase .....QUALIFY
	Selected for second phase .....SELECTED
	Individual weight for phase one .....PERSWGT



File Name: PERSON

Section: Flap, Section 1, Section 2, and Section 3

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS**

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**Person Number**

Var.Name: PERSONNO    Position: 1        Type/Length:    Numerical 2  
Valid Code:        1-30

**Unique Number**

Var.Name: UQNR            Position: 3        Type/Length:    Numerical 10  
Valid Code:        1011010101-9313021471

**Q1.1b        Is there anyone else who normally lives with the  
household, for example an unpaid household worker?  
(WHO IS NOT PART OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD NEARBY)**

Var.Name: Q11ANYME    Position: 13        Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                    2        No

**Q1.2        What is the gender of...?**

Var.Name: Q12GENDE    Position: 14        Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Male  
                    2        Female  
                   -99    Unspecified

**Q1.3        How old is...? (Age in completed years—Less than 1  
year = 0)**

Var.Name: Q13AGE        Position: 17        Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        0 - 99  
                   -99    Unspecified

**Q1.4        What population group does ... belong to?**

Var.Name: Q14RACE        Position: 20        Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        African/Black  
                    2        Coloured  
                    3        Indian/Asian  
                    4        White  
                    5        Other, Specify  
                   -99    Unspecified

**Q1.5        What is ...'s relationship to (the person listed in  
column 1)?**

Var.Name: Q15RELSH    Position: 23        Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Husband/Wife/Partner  
                    2        Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted Child  
                    3        Brother/Sister

- 4 Father/Mother
- 5 Grandparent
- 6 Grandchild
- 7 Other Relative (e.g. In-Laws or Aunt/Uncle)
- 8 Non-Related Persons
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY**

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**Q1.6a Which of the following relatives of ... live in this household? (Father)**

Var.Name: Q16AFATH Position: 27 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1-16 (Refers to the person number of the person with that relationship)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q1.6b Which of the following relatives of ... live in this household? (Mother)**

Var.Name: Q16BMOTH Position: 31 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1-16 (Refers to the person number of the person with that relationship)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q1.6c Which of the following relatives of ... live in this household? (Grandfather)**

Var.Name: Q16CGRAN Position: 35 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1-16 (Refers to the person number of the person with that relationship)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q1.6d Which of the following relatives of ... live in this household? (Grandmother)**

Var.Name: Q16DGRAN Position: 39 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1-16 (Refers to the person number of the person with that relationship)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q1.6e Which of the following relatives of ... live in this household? (Spouse)**

Var.Name: Q16ESPOU Position: 43 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1-16 (Refers to the person number of the person

with that relationship)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q1.6f Which of the following relatives ... live in this household (None)**

Var.Name: Q16FNONE Position: 47 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 None of the above  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER ONLY**

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**Q1.7 What is ...'s present marital status? (If 10 years or less, don't ask, just circle "never married")**

Var.Name: Q17MARIT Position: 51 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Never Married  
2 Married or Living Together with Partner  
3 Widow/Widower  
4 Divorced/Separated  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q1.8 What is the highest level of education that ... has completed? (Including post school diplomas/certificates, etc.)**

Var.Name: Q18HIGHE Position: 55 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 No Schooling  
1 Grade 0  
2 Sub A/Grade 1  
3 Sub B/Grade 2  
4 Std 1/Grade 3  
5 Std 2/Grade 4  
6 Std 3/Grade 5  
7 Std 4/Grade 6  
8 Std 5/Grade 7  
9 Std 6/Form 1/Grade 8  
10 Std 7/Form 2/Grade 9  
11 Std 8/Form 3/Grade 10  
12 Std 9/Form 4/Grade 11  
13 Std 10/Form 5/Grade 12  
14 Ntc I  
15 Ntc II  
16 Ntc III  
17 Diploma/Certificate with less than std 10/Grade 12  
18 Diploma/Certificate with std 10/Grade 12  
19 Degree  
20 Other, Specify

-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

ASK FOR PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY

**Q2.1**      *Did ... live in this dwelling two years ago?*

```
Var.Name: Q21LIVEI    Position: 59    Type/Length:    Numerical 4
Valid Code:    1    Yes (Go to Question 3.1)
               2    No
              -99    Unspecified
              -999   Not Applicable
```

Q2.2a Before coming to this place of residence, did ... stay  
in an ex-homeland area?

```
Var.Name: Q22ATRAD   Position: 63   Type/Length:   Numerical 4
Valid Code:      1      Yes
                  2      No
                 -99     Unspecified
                 -999    Not Applicable
```

Q2.2b Before coming to this place of residence, did ... stay on a commercial farm?

```
Var.Name: Q22BCOMM   Position: 67   Type/Length:   Numerical 4
Valid Code:      1      Yes
                  2      No
                 -99    Unspecified
                 -999   Not Applicable
```

Q2.3 What is the most important reason for moving to the present place of residence?

Var.Name: Q23RSNFO	Position: 71	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	1	Schooling/Training related (to attend school or full-time training)	
	2	Work and unemployment related (found a job, job transfer or to look for work)	
	3	Household related (household moved, care giver married or found a job, etc.)	
	4	Personal reason (married, had a baby, ran away)	
	5	Other, specify	
	-99	Unspecified	
	-999	Not Applicable	

Q3.1a In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?

a) Any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself?

Var.Name: Q31AOWNB Position: 75 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q3.1b** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?

Var.Name: Q31BUNPA Position: 79 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q3.1c** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post  
or kraal?

Var.Name: Q31CFARM Position: 83 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q3.1d** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or  
other food for sale or family food?

Var.Name: Q31DCATC Position: 87 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q3.1e** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in  
kind, even if only for one hour?

Var.Name: Q31EPAID Position: 91 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q3.1f** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?

***f) Beg for money or food in public?***

Var.Name: Q31FBEG    Position: 95    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Yes  
                 2    No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

***Q3.2a    Did ... fetch any water or collect any firewood for  
          this household in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q32AFETC    Position: 99    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Yes  
                 2    No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

***Q3.2b    Did ... help in housekeeping activities for this  
          household in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q32BHOUS    Position: 103    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Yes  
                 2    No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

***Q3.2c    Did ... help in cleaning or improvements at school in  
          the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q32CCLEA    Position: 107    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Yes  
                 2    No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

***Q3.2d    Did ... regularly spend more than one hour a day on  
          any or all of these activities?***

Var.Name: Q32DSPEN    Position: 111    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Yes  
                 2    No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

***Q3.3    When not doing any of the activities mentioned (in  
          Q3.1 and Q3.2), what is ...'s usual activity?***

Var.Name: Q33USUAL    Position: 115    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1    Attending School  
                 2    Not working and looking for work

Not working and not looking for work because...

- 3 Sick
- 4 Disabled
- 5 Too young
- 6 Of other reason, specify
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS**

**Q3.4 Interviewer Code: Household has in priority order  
(Activity Code)**

Var.Name: Q34ACTIV Position: 119 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Any child engaged in any of the activities  
in Q3.1, (i.e. any "Yes" in Q3.1)  
2 Any child only engaged in Fetching  
water/collecting firewood, in Housework  
and/or in Helping at school more than one  
hour a day  
(i.e. 3.2d = 1)  
3 No child engaged in any of those  
activities or no children

**Province (Derived variable: First digit of a PSU number)**

Var.Name: PROV Position: 122 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 Western Cape  
2 Eastern Cape  
3 Northern Cape  
4 Free State  
5 KwaZulu-Natal  
6 North West  
7 Gauteng  
8 Mpumalanga  
9 Northern Province

**Area Type (Derived variable: from enumeration area types)**

Var.Name: STRATUM Position: 123 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 Formal Urban  
2 Informal Urban  
3 Other Rural Areas  
4 Commercial Farms

**Qualify (Derived variable: from question 3.4)**

Var.Name: QUALIFY Position: 124 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 If the household qualified for selection  
for second phase  
2 Otherwise

```

Var.Name:  SELECTED      Position: 125   Type/Length:   Numerical 1
Valid Code      1      If the household qualified for selection
                  and was selected
                  2      Otherwise

```

```
Var.Name: PERSWGT      Position: 126   Type/Length:   Numerical 4
Valid Code:      5 - 9145
```

```
Var.Name: FLAG01      Position: 130   Type/Length:   Numerical 1
Valid Code:      1      Flagged Case
                0      Otherwise
```



# Descriptive Statistics: PERSON.dat

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
PERSONNO	106959	3.3749942	2.4385267	1.0000000	30.0000000
UQNR	106959	5342384406	2517691221	1011010101	9313021471
Q11ANYME	106959	1.9980647	0.0439499	1.0000000	2.0000000
Q12GENDE	106959	1.0506736	6.8953745	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q13AGE	106959	26.0246076	19.5095944	-99.0000000	99.0000000
Q14RACE	106959	0.9411363	6.7954870	-99.0000000	5.0000000
Q15RELSH	106959	-242.0634823	430.1825715	-999.0000000	8.0000000
Q16AFATH	106959	-715.1173160	433.9950420	-999.0000000	7.0000000
Q16BMOTH	106959	-707.9227928	444.8595601	-999.0000000	10.0000000
Q16CGRAN	106959	-725.1162221	418.2448293	-999.0000000	16.0000000
Q16DGRAN	106959	-720.0218775	426.3728955	-999.0000000	16.0000000
Q16ESPOU	106959	-728.4690863	412.7751128	-999.0000000	3.0000000
Q16FNONE	106959	-725.9729055	416.8532687	-999.0000000	0
Q17MARIT	106959	-100.3863910	300.0621625	-999.0000000	4.0000000
Q18HIGHE	106959	-94.1473742	301.9932755	-999.0000000	20.0000000
Q21LIVEI	106959	-698.7112445	458.1914868	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q22ATRAD	106959	-974.8722221	152.2861688	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q22BCOMM	106959	-974.9957647	151.5337124	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q23RSNFO	106959	-974.8045326	152.7038986	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q31AOWNB	106959	-698.4573622	458.5805791	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q31BUNPA	106959	-698.5011266	458.5177873	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q31CFARM	106959	-698.5415066	458.4560313	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q31DCATC	106959	-698.5029778	458.5161969	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q31EPAID	106959	-698.5474247	458.4530707	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q31FBEG	106959	-698.7296441	458.1953120	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q32AFETC	106959	-698.6387868	458.3078651	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q32BHOUS	106959	-698.6451631	458.2926639	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q32CCLEA	106959	-698.6743425	458.2523066	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q32DSPEN	106959	-698.6041567	458.3578800	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q33USUAL	106959	-699.9755233	456.4049231	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q34ACTIV	106959	2.0401182	4.6713997	-99.0000000	3.0000000
PROV	106959	5.1215139	2.5652168	1.0000000	9.0000000
STRATUM	106959	2.4882712	1.1553091	1.0000000	4.0000000
QUALIFY	106959	1.4994437	0.5000020	1.0000000	2.0000000
SELECTED	106959	1.7605157	0.4267707	1.0000000	2.0000000
PERSWGT	106959	406.8869286	376.9554769	5.0000000	9145.00
FLAG01	106959	0.000383324	0.0195750	0	1.0000000

**File Name:     HHOLD**

**Section:   Section 4**

Question	Variable Name
	Unique Number .....UQNR
Q4.1	Type of dwelling household occupies .....Q41DWELL
Q4.2	Number of rooms .....Q42NOROO
Q4.3	Source of energy (cooking) .....Q43COOKI
Q4.3	Source of energy (heating) .....Q43HEATI
Q4.3	Source of energy (lighting) .....Q43LIGHT
Q4.4a	Who collects wood/dung .....Q44ACOLL
Q4.4b	Gender of persons who collect wood/dung ....Q44BCOLL
Q4.5	Households's main source of water .....Q45WATER
Q4.6a	Who collects the water .....Q46ACOLL
Q4.6b	Gender of persons who collect water .....Q46BCOLL
Q4.7a	Cultivate land or keep any stock .....Q47AHHCU
Q4.7b	Household member owns the land .....Q47BRELA
Q4.7b	Land allocated by tribe .....Q47BRELB
Q4.7b	Household allowed to use land by owner .....Q47BRELC
Q4.7b	Household pays cash to rent land .....Q47BRELD
Q4.7b	Household provides worker .....Q47BRELE
Q4.7b	Pay rent through portion of produce .....Q47BRELF
Q4.7b	Right to use land because working .....Q47BRELG
Q4.7b	Household has access to land for free .....Q47BRELH
Q4.8a	Total annual gross household income .....Q48AGROS
Q4.8b	Regular wages/salaries .....Q48BREGU
Q4.8b	Casual wages .....Q48BCASU
Q4.8b	Income from self employment/business .....Q48BSELF
Q4.8b	Remittances from outside the household .....Q48BREMI
Q4.8b	Income from agriculture .....Q48BAGRI
Q4.8b	Old age pension .....Q48BPENS
Q4.8b	Child support grant, foster care grant .....Q48BCHIL
Q4.8c	Free subsidised accommodation .....Q48CSUBA
Q4.8c	Free subsidised food or meals .....Q48CSUBB
	Province .....PROV
	Area type .....STRATUM
	Qualify for second phase .....QUALIFY
	Selected for second phase .....SELECTED
	Person number of main respondent .....Q49MAINR
	Language of interview .....Q410LANG
	Household weight for phase one .....HHWGT

File Name: HHOLD  
Section: Section 4

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**Unique Number**

Var.Name: UQNR            Position: 1        Type/Length:    Numerical 10  
Valid Code:        1011010101 - 9313021471

**Q4.1            Which type of dwelling does this household occupy  
(If this household lives in more than one dwelling,  
circle the main type of dwelling)**

Var.Name: Q41DWELL    Position: 11    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1    House or brick structure on a separate  
   stand or yard\*  
   2    Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of  
   traditional materials\*  
   3    Flat in a block of flats\*  
   4    Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex,  
   duplex or triplex)\*  
   5    House/flat/room in backyard  
   6    Informal dwelling/shack in backyard  
   7    Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard,  
   e.g. in an informal/squatter  
   settlement/traditional area\*  
   8    Room (-s)/garage not in backyard but on a  
   shared property\*  
   9    Caravan/tent\*  
   10   Other, specify  
   -99   Unspecified

\* Include in categories 1 to 4 and 7 to 9 similar  
structures on commercial farms

**Q4.2            How many rooms, including kitchens, are there for  
this household? Excluding toilets and bathrooms**

Var.Name: Q42NOROO    Position: 14    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1 - 20  
   -99   Unspecified

**Q4.3            What is the main source of energy/fuel for this  
household? (Cooking)**

Var.Name: Q43COOKI    Position: 17    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1    Electricity  
   2    Gas  
   3    Paraffin  
   4    Wood  
   5    Coal  
   6    Candles

- 7 Animal dung
- 8 Solar energy
- 9 Other, specify
- 99 Unspecified

**Q4.3 What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household? (Heating)**

Var.Name: Q43HEATI Position: 20 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Electricity  
 2 Gas  
 3 Paraffin  
 4 Wood  
 5 Coal  
 6 Candles  
 7 Animal dung  
 8 Solar energy  
 9 Other, specify  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q4.3 What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household? (Lighting)**

Var.Name: Q43LIGHT Position: 23 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Electricity  
 2 Gas  
 3 Paraffin  
 4 Wood  
 5 Coal  
 6 Candles  
 7 Animal dung  
 8 Solar energy  
 9 Other, specify  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q4.4a (Ask Q4.4 if any answer to Q4.3 is 4 or 7) Who usually collects this wood/dung?**

Var.Name: Q44ACOLL Position: 26 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Someone outside household (Wood/dung bought or person hired) (Go to Q4.5)  
 2 Someone outside household (Free to household) (Go to Q4.5)  
 3 Only an adult/adults in the household  
 4 Only a child/children (under 18) in the household  
 5 An adult/adults and a child/children (under 18) in the household  
 6 Other, specify  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q4.4b      Are the persons usually collecting wood/dung ...?**

Var.Name: Q44BCOLL    Position: 30    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Mostly males  
                     2        Mostly females  
                     3        Equally males and females  
                    -99        Unspecified  
                   -999       Not Applicable

**Q4.5      What is the household's main source of water?**

Var.Name: Q45WATER    Position: 34    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Piped (tap) water in dwelling (Go to Q4.7)  
                     2        Piped (tap) water on site or in yard (Go  
                                 to Q4.7)  
                     3        Public tap  
                     4        Water-carrier/tanker  
                     5        Borehole on site  
                     6        Borehole off site/communal  
                     7        Rain-water tank on site  
                     8        Flowing water/stream  
                     9        Dam/pool/stagnant water  
                    10        Well  
                    11        Spring  
                    12        Other, specify  
                   -99        Unspecified

**Q4.6a      Who usually collects the water?**

Var.Name: Q46ACOLL    Position: 37    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Someone outside household (water bought or  
                                 person hired)(Go to Q4.7)  
                     2        Someone outside household (provided for  
                                 free to household)(Go to Q4.7)  
                     3        Only an adult/adults in the household  
                     4        Only a child/children (under 18) in the  
                                 household  
                     5        An adult/adults an a child/children (under  
                                 18) in the household  
                     6        Other, specify  
                    -99        Unspecified  
                   -999       Not Applicable

**Q4.6b      Are the persons usually collecting water ... ?**

Var.Name: Q46BCOLL    Position: 41    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Mostly males  
                     2        Mostly females  
                     3        Equally males and females  
                    -99        Unspecified

-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7a**      *Does your household cultivate any land or keep any stock, even chickens, for sale or for own use?*

Var.Name: Q47AHHCU    Position: 45    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                  2      No (Go to Q4.8)  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b**      *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*a) A household member is owner of the land or a member of the legal entity that owns the land*

Var.Name: Q47BRELA    Position: 49    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                  2      No  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b**      *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*b) Land has been allocated by tribal or traditional authority to a household member*

Var.Name: Q47BRELB    Position: 53    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                  2      No  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b**      *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*c) Person in charge of the land allows a household member to use the land*

Var.Name: Q47BRELC    Position: 57    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                  2      No  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b**      *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*d) A household member pays cash to rent the land*

Var.Name: Q47BRELD Position: 61 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b** *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*e) Household has to provide a worker to work for the person in charge of the land*

Var.Name: Q47BRELE Position: 65 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b** *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*f) Pay rent through portion of produce (share cropping)*

Var.Name: Q47BRELF Position: 69 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b** *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*g) Right to use land because working for land owner*

Var.Name: Q47BRELG Position: 73 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.7b** *What is the relationship between your household and the land which you cultivate or keep stock on? (May be more than one plot or piece of land)*  
*h) Household has access to the land for free*

Var.Name: Q47BRELH Position: 77 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified



-999 Not Applicable

**Q4.8a**      *For the past 12 months, could you please tell me in which of the following ranges your total annual gross household income falls? Include remittances and all sources of income. (show prompt card)*

Var.Name: Q48AGROS    Position: 81    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        No income  
                     2        R 1 - R 1 200  
                     3        R 1 202 - R 2 400  
                     4        R 2 401 - R 4 200  
                     5        R 4 201 - R 6 000  
                     6        R 6 001 - R 9 000  
                     7        R 9 001 - R 12 000  
                     8        R 12 001 - R 18 000  
                     9        R 18 001 - R 30 000  
                    10        R 30 001 - R 42 000  
                    11        R 42 001 - R 54 000  
                    12        R 54 001 or more  
                    13        Don't know  
                    14        Refuse  
                   -99        Unspecified

**Q4.8b**      *Does the household income include the following?*  
                 *a) Regular wages/salaries*

Var.Name: Q48BREGU    Position: 84    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                   -99        Unspecified

**Q4.8b**      *Does the household income include the following?*  
                 *b) Casual wages*

Var.Name: Q48BCASU    Position: 87    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                   -99        Unspecified

**Q4.8b**      *Does the household income include the following?*  
                 *c) Income from self employment/business*

Var.Name: Q48BSELF    Position: 90    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                   -99        Unspecified

**Q4.8b**      *Does the household income include the following?*  
                 *d) Remittances from outside the household*

Var.Name: Q48BREMI    Position: 93    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q4.8b        Does the household income include the following?**  
**e) Income from agriculture**

Var.Name: Q48BAGRI    Position: 96    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q4.8b        Does the household income include the following?**  
**f) Old age pension**

Var.Name: Q48BPENS    Position: 99    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q4.8b        Does the household income include the following?**  
**g) Child support grant, state maintenance grant or**  
**foster care grant, i.e. state grants directly**  
**related to children**

Var.Name: Q48BCHIL    Position: 102    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q4.8c        Does anyone in the household receive any of the**  
**following free or subsidised because he/she is**  
**working?**

**a) Accommodation**

Var.Name: Q48CSUBA    Position: 105    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q4.8c        Does anyone in the household receive any of the**  
**following free or subsidised because he/she is**  
**working?**

**b) Food or meals**

Var.Name: Q48CSUBB    Position: 108    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes

2 No  
-99 Unspecified

***Province (Derived variable: First digit of a PSU number)***

Var.Name PROV Position: 111 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 Western Cape  
2 Eastern Cape  
3 Northern Cape  
4 Free State  
5 KwaZulu-Natal  
6 North West  
7 Gauteng  
8 Mpumalanga  
9 Northern Province

***Area Type (Derived variable: from enumeration area types)***

Var.Name: STRATUM Position: 112 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 Formal Urban  
2 Informal Urban  
3 Other Rural Areas  
4 Commercial Farms

***Qualify (Derived variable: from question 3.4)***

Var.Name: QUALIFY Position: 113 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 If the household qualified for selection  
for second phase  
2 Otherwise

***Selected (Derived variable)***

Var.Name: SELECTED Position: 114 Type/Length: Numerical 1  
Valid Code: 1 If the household qualified for selection  
and was selected  
2 Otherwise

***Q4.9 Person number of main respondent***

Var.Name: Q49MAINR Position: 115 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 0 - 22  
-99 Unspecified

***Q4.10 Language in which the interview was conducted***

Var.Name: Q410LANG Position: 118 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 10 Afrikaans  
26 Arabic  
23 Chinese  
3 English

17	French
13	German
14	Greek
21	Gujarati
19	Hindi
1	Isandebele/Ndebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele
2	Isixhosa/Xhosa
3	Isizulu/Sizulu/Zulu
15	Italian
4	Netherlands
16	Portuguese
4	Sepedi/Northern Sotho
5	Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho
6	Setswana/Tswana
25	Shona
7	Siswati/Swazi
24	Swahili
18	Tamil
20	Telegu
8	Tshivenda/Venda
22	Urdu
9	Xitsonga/Tsonga/Shangaan
0	Other
-99	Not reported

***Household weight for phase I (Derived variable: weighted to 1996 population census on the basis of province and area type)***

Var.Name: HHWGT      Position: 121    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      7 - 3 686

# Descriptive Statistics: HHOLD.dat

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
UQNR	26105	5335171383	2527122034	1011010101	9313021471
Q41DWELL	26105	2.3880866	7.8654339	-99.0000000	10.0000000
Q42NOROO	26105	2.0488795	13.2371657	-99.0000000	20.0000000
Q43COOKI	26105	2.1672477	5.8887941	-99.0000000	9.0000000
Q43HEATI	26105	1.6592990	11.1480539	-99.0000000	9.0000000
Q43LIGHT	26105	2.0647002	7.7083625	-99.0000000	9.0000000
Q44ACOLL	26105	-701.9144608	457.2320285	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q44BCOLL	26105	-734.6049033	440.5416210	-999.0000000	3.0000000
Q45WATER	26105	2.1295920	9.5600602	-99.0000000	12.0000000
Q46ACOLL	26105	-582.6624401	492.7074229	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q46BCOLL	26105	-606.4159356	487.2248795	-999.0000000	3.0000000
Q47AHHCU	26105	0.5947137	10.7473066	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELA	26105	-744.4700249	434.0146826	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELB	26105	-744.7195173	433.6185791	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELC	26105	-744.7502011	433.5729078	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELD	26105	-744.7125455	433.6372692	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELE	26105	-744.7552959	433.5690465	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELF	26105	-744.7124689	433.6378471	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRELG	26105	-744.7303582	433.6061679	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q47BRE LH	26105	-744.7078721	433.6408503	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q48AGROS	26105	6.3336526	7.8815061	-99.0000000	14.0000000
Q48BREGU	26105	0.6804444	8.5040063	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BCASU	26105	1.1208964	8.6699237	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BSELF	26105	1.1241525	8.8029268	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BREMI	26105	1.0083509	9.4543846	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BAGRI	26105	1.0907106	9.4173120	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BPENS	26105	1.0495307	8.7774109	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48BCHIL	26105	1.0351657	9.6180221	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48CSUBA	26105	1.1292856	8.3520700	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q48CSUBB	26105	1.2311435	8.2393964	-99.0000000	2.0000000
PROV	26105	5.1251867	2.5748888	1.0000000	9.0000000
STRATUM	26105	2.4666539	1.1889267	1.0000000	4.0000000
QUALIFY	26105	1.6494924	0.4771381	1.0000000	2.0000000
SELECTED	26105	1.8278491	0.3775188	1.0000000	2.0000000
Q49MAINR	26105	1.2481900	6.5899414	-99.0000000	22.0000000
Q410LANG	26105	5.5339207	7.1309987	-99.0000000	22.0000000
HHWGT	26105	356.7791228	294.7206583	7.0000000	3868.00

**File Name: ADULT**

**Section: Section 5**

Question	Variable Name
	Person Number .....PERSONNO
	Unique Number .....UQNR
Q5.1a	Any kind of business last 7 days .....Q51AOWNB
Q5.1b	Help in family business last 7 days .....Q51BUNPA
Q5.1c	Help on family plot last 7 days .....Q51CFARM
Q5.1d	Catch any fish last 7 days .....Q51DCATC
Q5.1e	Any work for wage last 7 days .....Q51EPAID
Q5.1f	Beg for money or food last 7 days .....Q51FBEG
Q5.2	Have a job to return to .....Q52HAVEW
Q5.3a	Do work in the last 12 months .....Q53ADOAN
Q5.3b	Activity spent most time on .....Q53BMAIN
Q5.4	Want to do any of the activities .....Q54WANTW
Q5.5	Start in next 4 weeks .....Q55START
Q5.6	Look for any work during past 4 weeks .....Q56SEEKW
Q5.7	Main activity in past 7 days .....Q57MAINA
Q5.8	Type of work in past 7 days (occupation) ...Q58OCCCO
Q5.9	Characteristics of main activity .....Q59MAINA
Q5.10	Industry of main activity .....Q510INDU
Q5.10	Industry of secondary farming activity .....Q510OTHE
Q5.11	Business or enterprise .....Q511BUSI
Q5.12	Number of workers at business/enterprise ...Q512NOWO
Q5.13	Formal or informal business .....Q513BUSI
Q5.14	Products for own use or for sale .....Q514FARM
Q5.15a	Hours per week in all activities .....Q515AHOU
Q5.15b	Want more work of any type .....Q515BWAN
Q5.16a	Fetch water or wood last 7 days .....Q516AFET
Q5.16b	Help in housekeeping last 7 days .....Q516BHOU
Q5.16c	Go to school at any time last 7 days .....Q516CATT
Q5.16c	Help at school last 7 days .....Q516CCLE
Q5.16d	Regularly spend more than 1 hour .....Q516DSPE
Q5.17	Gross cash earnings for last 12 months .....Q517GROS
	Province .....PROV
	Area type .....STRATUM
	Individual weight for phase two .....PH2WGTP

File Name: ADULT  
Section: Section 5

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 18 YEARS AND ABOVE**

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***Person Number***

Var.Name: PERSONNO Position: 1 Type/Length: Numerical 2  
Valid Code: 1 - 21

***Unique Number***

Var.Name: UQNR Position: 3 Type/Length: Numerical 10  
Valid Code: 1011010101 - 9313021471

***Q5.1a In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***

***a) Any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself?***

Var.Name: Q51AOWNB Position: 13 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

***Q5.1b In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***

***b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?***

Var.Name: Q51BUNPA Position: 16 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

***Q5.1c In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***

***c) Do any work on his/her own or the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?***

Var.Name: Q51CFARM Position: 19 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

***Q5.1d In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***

***d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?***

Var.Name: Q51DCATC Position: 22 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified



**Q5.1e**      ***In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***  
***e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?***

Var.Name: Q51EPAID    Position: 25    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q5.1f**      ***In the last seven days, did ... do any of the following activities?***  
***f) Beg for money or food in public?***

Var.Name: Q51FBEG    Position: 28    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q5.2**        ***Even though ... did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, did ... have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity, etc., that he/she will definitely return to?***

Var.Name: Q52HAVEW    Position: 31    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes (Go to Q5.8)  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999   Not Applicable

**Q5.3a**      ***Even though ... did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, did ... do any of them in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q53ADOAN    Position: 35    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No (Go to Q5.4)  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999   Not Applicable

**Q5.3b**      ***Which one of these activities did ... spend most time on during the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q53BMAIN    Position: 39    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for him/herself  
                      2        Help unpaid in a family business of any kind  
                      3        Do any work on his/her own or the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?

- 4 Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food
- 5 Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour
- 6 Beg for money or food in public
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**Q5.4 Does ... want to do any of the activities mentioned?**

Var.Name: Q54WANTW Position: 43 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes (including "uncertain")  
 2 No (Go to Q5.7)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q5.5 If this work or activity was available, would ... be able to start in the next four weeks?**

Var.Name: Q55START Position: 47 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q5.6 At any time during the past four weeks, has ... taken any action to look for any of the types of work mentioned earlier?**

Var.Name: Q56SEEKW Position: 51 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q5.7 What was ...'s main activity in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q57MAINA Position: 55 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Attending school or training  
 2 Homemaker/pregnant/caring for children, sick or elders  
 3 Actively searching for work  
 4 Too old (retired?) or too young to work  
 5 Of illness or disability and unable to work  
 6 Waiting for job to start at definite date in the future  
 7 Seasonal or contract worker (e.g. mine working resting according to contract)

- 8 Cannot find suitable work (qualifications not acceptable or pay, location, conditions not satisfactory)
- 9 Does not want/need work
- 10 Retired or pensioner
- 11 Other reason, specify
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**Q5.8**      ***What kind of work did ... do in his/her main job the last seven days? (See Occupations - alphabetical code list in file o&i\_code.doc)***

Var.Name: Q58OCCCO    Position: 59    Type/Length:    Numerical 4

Valid Code:    1000-1999 Managers  
                  2000-2999 Professionals  
                  3000-3999 Semi-professionals technicians  
                  4000-4999 Clerks  
                  5000-5999 Salesperson and skilled service workers  
                  6000-6999 Skilled agricultural workers  
                  7000-7999 Artisans  
                  8000-8999 Operators  
                  9000-9999 Elementary, routine workers (excluding code 9131)  
                  9131        Domestic worker  
                  -99         Unspecified  
                  -999        Not Applicable

**Q5.9**      ***In ...'s main activity was he/she ... ?***

Var.Name: Q59MAINA    Position: 63    Type/Length:    Numerical 4

Valid Code:    1        Working for someone else for pay? (Payment in cash, kind or accommodation)  
                  2        Working for one or more private households as a paid domestic employee, gardener or security guard? (Payment in cash, kind or accommodation) (Go to Q5.15)  
                  3        Working on his/her family land/plot or collecting natural products from the forest, veld or sea? (Go to Q5.14)  
                  4        Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business?  
                  5        Helping without pay in a family business?  
                  -99        Unspecified  
                  -999       Not Applicable

**Q5.10**      ***Industry (Derived from Q5.10a and Q5.10b)***

***a) What is the name of ...'s place of work?***

***b) What are the main goods and services produced at***

...’s place of work? What are its main functions?  
(See Industry classification code list in file  
o&i\_code.doc)

Var.Name: Q510INDU	Position: 67	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	10	Private Households	
	90	Unspecified, missing or not adequately defined	
	100-199	Agriculture	
	200-299	Mining	
	300-399	Manufacturing	
	400-499	Utilities	
	500-599	Construction	
	600-699	Trade	
	700-799	Transport	
	800-899	Finance	
	900-999	Services	
	-99	Unspecified	
	-999	Not Applicable	

Q5.10      *Industry (Derived from Q5.10a and Q5.10b and was only used for coding of farming activities where secondary activity was mentioned) (See Industry classification code list in file o&i code.doc*

```
Var.Name: Q5100THE    Position: 71    Type/Length:    Numerical 4
Valid Code:    100-199    Industry Codes (Agriculture)
               -99       Unspecified
               -999       Not Applicable
```

Q5.11 Is this business or enterprise ... ?

Var.Name: Q511BUSI	Position: 75	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code: 1	Government establishment/enterprise/parastatal, (Transnet, Telecom universities, etc), or other non-private organization (NGO, charity, embassy) (Go to Q5.15)		
2	Private business or self-employment		
-99	Unspecified		
-999	Not applicable		

Q5.12 How many workers has the business/enterprise where ...  
works?

Var.Name: Q512NOWO	Position: 79	Type/Length: Numerical 4
Valid Code:	1	1 Person only (i.e. himself/herself)
	2	2 - 4
	3	5 - 9
	4	10 - 19 (Go to Q5.15)
	5	20 or more (Go to Q5.15)

6 Don't know  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.13 Would you call this business ... ?**

Var.Name: Q513BUSI Position: 83 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Formal, or (Go to Q5.15)  
2 Informal (Go to Q5.15)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.14 Is the produce of your farm/plot, or the natural products collected, mostly for own use or for sale?**

Var.Name: Q514FARM Position: 87 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Mostly for own use  
2 Mostly for sale  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.15a How many hours per week does ... usually work in all the activities stated?**

Var.Name: Q515AHOU Position: 91 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 - 168 Hours (If less than 35 hours go to Q5.15b)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.15b Does ... want more work of any type?**

Var.Name: Q515BWAN Position: 95 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.16a Did ... fetch any water or collect any firewood for this household in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q516AFET Position: 99 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q5.16b Did ... help in the housekeeping for this household in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q516BHOU Position: 102 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes

2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q5.16c i. Did ... go to school at any time in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q516CATT Position: 105 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No (Go to Q5.16d)  
-99 Unspecified

**Q5.16c ii. Did ... help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at any school in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q516CCLE Position: 108 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q5.16d Did ... regularly spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?**

Var.Name: Q516DSPE Position: 112 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q5.17 Please tell me in which of the following ranges ...'s total gross cash earnings for the last 12 months falls (include any wages, business profit, remittances from outside the household, rental or investment income, government or private pensions or grants).**

Var.Name: Q517GROS Position: 115 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 No income  
2 R 1 - R 1 200  
3 R 1 202 - R 2 400  
4 R 2 401 - R 4 200  
5 R 4 201 - R 6 000  
6 R 6 001 - R 9 000  
7 R 9 001 - R 12 000  
8 R 12 001 - R 18 000  
9 R 18 001 - R 30 000  
10 R 30 001 - R 42 000  
11 R 42 001 - R 54 000  
12 R 54 001 or more  
13 Don't know  
14 Refuse  
-99 Unspecified

***Province (Derived variable: First digit of a PSU number)***

Var.Name	PROV	Position: 118	Type/Length:	Numerical 1
Valid Code:	1	Western Cape		
	2	Eastern Cape		
	3	Northern Cape		
	4	Free State		
	5	KwaZulu-Natal		
	6	North West		
	7	Gauteng		
	8	Mpumalanga		
	9	Northern Province		

***Area Type (Derived variable: from enumeration area types)***

Var.Name:	STRATUM	Position: 119	Type/Length:	Numerical 1
Valid Code:	1	Formal Urban		
	2	Informal Urban		
	3	Other Rural Areas		
	4	Commercial Farms		

***Individual weight for phase 2 (Derived variable: weighted to 1996 population census on the basis of gender, age group and province)***

Var.Name:	PH2WGTP	Position: 120	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	5 - 6 890			

# Descriptive Statistics: ADULT.dat

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
PERSONNO	12562	2.3294061	1.5283046	1.0000000	21.0000000
UQNR	12562	5197951613	2488810641	1011010701	9313021471
Q51OWNB	12562	1.7463780	4.2283552	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q51BUNPA	12562	1.8155548	3.8241087	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q51CFARM	12562	1.7016399	4.4166939	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q51DCATC	12562	1.7505970	4.9304664	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q51EPAID	12562	1.3581436	5.6914795	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q51FBEG	12562	1.6276867	6.1009193	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q52HAVEW	12562	-477.5378921	498.7913800	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q53ADOAN	12562	-504.6360452	500.2607686	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q53BMAIN	12562	-936.5035026	242.1086542	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q54WANTW	12562	-505.2896832	499.6460123	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q55START	12562	-757.4394205	427.8374209	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q56SEEKW	12562	-757.4474606	427.8325543	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q57MAINA	12562	-504.4782678	500.5122701	-999.0000000	11.0000000
Q58OCCCO	12562	2951.13	4264.44	-999.0000000	9999.00
Q59MAINA	12562	-484.4120363	498.5144534	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q510INDU	12562	-299.4149817	717.8770967	-999.0000000	999.0000000
Q510OTHE	12562	-657.0831078	438.1649477	-999.0000000	125.0000000
Q511BUSI	12562	-622.1065117	482.9206143	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q512NOWO	12562	-681.5676644	464.0025470	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q513BUSI	12562	-825.8785225	375.6965744	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q514FARM	12562	-904.8520140	287.6828865	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q515AHOU	12562	-466.2053813	516.6865773	-999.0000000	168.0000000
Q515BWAN	12562	-858.1894603	342.8562235	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q516AFET	12562	-1.5762617	17.4463624	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q516BHOU	12562	-1.8396752	17.4670436	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q516CATT	12562	-62.6010986	48.4115982	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q516CCLE	12562	-919.9962586	269.5494176	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q516DSPE	12562	-1.6764050	17.3358889	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q517GROS	12562	0.3198535	19.1352808	-99.0000000	14.0000000
PROV	12562	4.9722974	2.5344432	1.0000000	9.0000000
STRATUM	12562	2.5085974	1.1474929	1.0000000	4.0000000
PH2WGTP	12562	797.3502627	817.4946934	5.0000000	6890.00



Question	Variable Name
	Person Number .....PERSONNO
	Unique Number .....UQNR
Q6.1a	Any kind of business last 12 months .....Q61AOWNB
Q6.1b	Help in family business last 12 months .....Q61BUNPA
Q6.1c	Help on family plot last 12 months .....Q61CFARM
Q6.1d	Catch any fish last 12 months .....Q61DCATC
Q6.1e	Any work for wage last 12 months .....Q61EPAID
Q6.1f	Beg for money or food last 12 months .....Q61FBEG
Q6.2	Regularity of work .....Q62DOACT
Q6.3a	Reason for work in the last 12 months .....Q63ARSNW
Q6.3b	In what way was it for own use .....Q63BUSEO
Q6.4a	Importance of going to school .....Q64AGOTO
Q6.4b	Importance of doing the activities .....Q64BDOAC
Q6.4c	Importance of playing or sport .....Q64CPLAY
Q6.4d	Importance of helping with hh chores .....Q64DHELP
Q6.5a	Fetch water or wood last 12 months .....Q65AFETC
Q6.5b	Help in housekeeping last 12 months .....Q65BHOUS
Q6.5c	Go to school at any time last 12 months ....Q65CATTE
Q6.5d	Regularly spend more than 1 hour .....Q65DSPEN
Q6.6	Interviewer: Person 5-9 years old .....Q66AGE5T
Q6.7	Currently attending school .....Q67ATTEN
Q6.8	Days of school missed last 12 months .....Q68DAYSM
Q6.9	Main reason for missing school .....Q69RSNSC
Q6.10	Main reason for not attending school .....Q610RSNN
Q6.11	Ever injured while doing activities .....Q611INJU
Q6.12	How many times injured last 12 months .....Q612NOTI
Q6.13a	Injuries caused to stay in bed .....Q613ASTA
Q6.13b	Injuries caused to get medical attention ...Q613BSEE
Q6.13c	Injuries caused to have pain 1 week .....Q613CHAV
Q6.13d	Injuries caused permanent disability .....Q613DDIS
Q6.13e	Injuries caused other problem .....Q613EOTH
Q6.14	Major cause of most serious injury .....Q614CAUS
Q6.15	Type of work when seriously injured .....Q615TYPE
Q6.16	Illness stopped him/her doing activities ...Q616HADI
Q6.17	Illness caused by activities mentioned ....Q617ILLN
Q6.18	Illness made worse by activities .....Q618ACTW
Q6.19	Do heavy physical work .....Q619PHYS
Q6.20a	Work is very tiring .....Q620ATIR
Q6.20b	Work for long hours .....Q620BLON
Q6.20c	Work before sunrise or sunset .....Q620CSUN
Q6.20d	Work environment too hot .....Q620DHOT
Q6.20e	Work environment too cold .....Q620ECOL
Q6.20f	Very dusty work .....Q620FDUS
Q6.20g	Very noisy work .....Q620GNOI
Q6.20h	Bad lighting .....Q620HBAD
Q6.20i	Work with dangerous substances .....Q620IDAN

Question	Variable Name
Q6.20j	Work with dangerous machinery/tools .....Q620JDAN
Q6.20k	Work with dangerous animals .....Q620KDAN
Q6.20l	Fear a person may hurt him/her .....Q620LFEA
Q7.0	Confirm age, age in completed years .....Q70CONFI
Q7.1a	Any kind of business last 12 months .....Q71AOWNB
Q7.1b	Help in family business last 12 months .....Q71BUNPA
Q7.1c	Help on family plot last 12 months .....Q71CFARM
Q7.1d	Catch any fish last 12 months .....Q71DCATC
Q7.1e	Any work for wage last 12 months .....Q71EPAID
Q7.1f	Beg for money or food last 12 months .....Q71FBEG
Q7.2	Activity spent most time on last 12 months .Q72MAINA
Q7.3	Time activities are done .....Q73DOACT
Q7.4	Main reason do activities sometimes .....Q74RSNAC
Q7.5a	Main reason for engaging in activities .....Q75ARSNW
Q7.6b	What way is it for own use .....Q75BUSEO
Q7.6	Do you currently attend school .....Q76ATTEN
Q7.7	When do you usually do activities .....Q77DOACT
Q7.8	Activities cause problems in school .....Q78ACTAF
Q7.9	Occupation .....Q79OCCCO
Q7.10	Characteristics of main activity .....Q710MAIN
Q7.11	Industry of main activity .....Q711INDU
Q7.11	Industry of second farming activity .....Q711OTHE
Q7.12	Characteristics of business/enterprise .....Q712BUSI
Q7.13	Number of workers in business .....Q713NOWO
Q7.14	Location of business .....Q714BUSI
Q7.15	Formal or informal business .....Q715BUSI
Q7.16	Products for own use or for sale .....Q716FARM
Q7.17	Person paid employee or other .....Q717EMPL
Q7.18a	Unwanted sexual remarks .....Q718ASEX
Q7.18b	Unwanted sexual touching .....Q718BSEX
Q7.18c	Rape ....Q718CRAP
Q7.19	Who committed the abuse against you .....Q719ABUS
Q7.20	Age when first started these activities ....Q720AGES
Q7.21a	Hours per week spent on all activities .....Q721AHOU
Q7.21b	Want more work of any type .....Q721BWAN
Q7.22a	Fetch water or wood last 12 months .....Q722AFET
Q7.22b	Help in housekeeping last 12 months .....Q722BHOU
Q7.22c	Go to school at any time last 12 months ....Q722CATT
Q7.22c	Help at school last 12 months .....Q722CCLE
Q7.22d	Regularly spend more than 1 hour .....Q722DSPE
Q7.23	Interviewer: Person 10-17 years old .....Q718CRAP
Q7.24	Currently attending school .....Q724ATTE
Q7.25	Days of school missed last 12 months .....Q725DAYS
Q7.26	Main reason for missing school .....Q726RSNS
Q7.27a	Difficulties in catching up with lessons ...Q727ACAT
Q7.27b	Teachers often absent or not supportive ....Q727BTEA
Q7.27c	High cost of school .....Q727CHIG
Q7.27d	Not time to study .....Q727DNOT

Question	Variable Name
Q7.27e	School too far from residence .....Q727ETOO
Q7.28	Main reason for not attending school .....Q728RSNN
Q7.29	Ever injured while doing activities .....Q729INJU
Q7.30	How many times injured last 12 months .....Q730NOTI
Q7.31a	Injuries caused to stay in bed .....Q731ASTA
Q7.31b	Injuries caused to get medical attention ...Q731BSEE
Q7.31c	Injuries caused to have pain 1 week .....Q731CHAV
Q7.31d	Injuries caused permanent disability .....Q731DDIS
Q7.31e	Injuries caused other problem .....Q731EOTH
Q7.32	Major cause of most serious injury .....Q732CAUS
Q7.33	Type of work when seriously injured .....Q733TYPE
Q7.34	Illness stopped him/her doing activities ...Q734HADI
Q7.35	Illness caused by activities mentioned .....Q735ILLN
Q7.36	Illness made worse by activities .....Q736ACTW
Q7.37	Do heavy physical work .....Q737PHYS
Q7.38a	Work is very tiring .....Q738ATIR
Q7.38b	Work for long hours .....Q738BLON
Q7.38c	Work before sunrise or sunset .....Q738CSUN
Q7.38d	Work environment too hot .....Q738DHOT
Q7.38e	Work environment too cold .....Q738ECOL
Q7.38f	Very dusty work .....Q738FDUS
Q7.38g	Very noisy work .....Q738GNOI
Q7.38h	Bad lighting .....Q738HBAD
Q7.38i	Work with dangerous substances .....Q738IDAN
Q7.38j	Work with dangerous machinery/tools .....Q738JDAN
Q7.38k	Work with dangerous animals .....Q738KDAN
Q7.38l	Fear a person may hurt him/her .....Q738LFEA
Q8.1a	Any kind of business last 7 days .....Q81AOWNB
Q8.1b	Help in family business last 7 days .....Q81BUNPA
Q8.1c	Help on family plot last 7 days .....Q81CFARM
Q8.1d	Catch any fish last 7 days .....Q81DCATC
Q8.1e	Any work for wage last 7 days .....Q81EPAID
Q8.1f	Beg for money or food last 7 days .....Q81FBEG
Q8.2	Have a job to return to .....Q82HAVEW
Q8.3a	Hours spent on activities last 7 days .....Q83AHOUR
Q8.3b	Want more work of any type .....Q83BWANT
Q8.4	Currently looking for work .....Q84SEEKW
Q8.5	Done activities in the past .....Q85DONEA
Q8.6	When did you last do this activity .....Q86YEARL
Q8.7	Main reason not working .....Q87RSNNO
Q8.8	Main activity in last 7 days .....Q88MAINA
Q8.9	Gross cash earnings for the last month .....Q89GROSS
Q8.10a	Receive free/subsidised accommodation .....Q810AREC
Q8.10b	Receive free/subsidised clothing .....Q810BREC
Q8.10c	Receive free/subsidised meals or food .....Q810CREC
Q8.10d	Receive free/subsidised transport .....Q810DREC
Q8.14	Part or all cash earnings paid to adults ...Q814ADUL
Q9.1a	Time spent fetching water .....Q91AHOUR
Q9.1b	Time spent collecting firewood .....Q91B HOUR

Question	Variable Name
Q9.1c	Time spent on housekeeping activities .....Q91CHOUR
Q9.2	Time of "other" housekeeping activities ....Q92ACTTO
Q9.3	Do you currently attend school .....Q93ATTEN
Q9.4	Help at school last 7 days .....Q94CLEAN
Q9.5	Main kind of work done at school .....Q95KINDO
Q9.6	Hours on school activities last 7 days .....Q96HOURS
Q9.7	Help in other activities .....Q97HELPE
Q9.8	Time activites are done .....Q98DOACT
Q9.9	Activities cause problem in school .....Q99ACTAF
Q9.10a	Usually do in free time (1) .....Q910AACT
Q9.10b	Usually do in free time (2) .....Q910BACT
Q9.10c	Usually do in free time (3) .....Q910CACT
	Industry .....INDUS
	Occupation .....OCCUP
	Father in household .....FATHER
	Mother in household .....MOTHER
	Grandfather in household .....GFATHER
	Grandmother in household .....GMOTHER
	Spouse in household .....SPOUSE
	Economic activity 1 hour .....NEWSTAT1
	Economic activity 3 hour .....NEWSTAT2
	Province .....PROV
	Area type .....STRATUM
	Individual weight for phase two .....PH2WGTP
	Flag Variable .....FLAG01

**File Name:     YOUNGP**

**Section:   Section 6**

File Name: YOUNGP  
Section: Section 6

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS**

---

**Person Number**

Var.Name: PERSONNO Position: 1 Type/Length: Numerical 2  
Valid Code: 1 - 30

**Unique Number**

Var.Name: UQNR Position: 3 Type/Length: Numerical 10  
Valid Code: 1011010101 - 9313021471

**Q6.1a In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?**

**a) Any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself?**

Var.Name: Q61AOWNB Position: 13 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified

**Q6.1b In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?**

**b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?**

Var.Name: Q61BUNPA Position: 16 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified

**Q6.1c In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?**

**c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?**

Var.Name: Q61CFARM Position: 19 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified

**Q6.1d In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?**

**d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?**

Var.Name: Q61DCATC Position: 22 Type/Length: Numerical 3

Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q6.1e     In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in  
kind, even if only for one hour?**

Var.Name: Q61EPAID   Position: 25   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q6.1f     In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do  
any of the following activities?  
f) Beg for money or food in public?**

Var.Name: Q61FBEG    Position: 28   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q6.2       Does ... do these activities ... ?**

Var.Name: Q62DOACT   Position: 31   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Regularly throughout the year, or  
                  2     Only at some times during the year  
                -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q6.3a     You said ... was engaging in (give the  
activity/activities in 6.1) in the last 12 months.  
What is the main reason for this?**

Var.Name: Q63ARSNW   Position: 35   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     To assist family with money (Go to Q6.4)  
                  2     To obtain money for own use, including  
                          pocket money (Go to Q6.3b)  
                  3     Duty to help family, e.g. help with  
                          farming (Go to Q6.4)  
                  4     To pay outstanding debt to the person for  
                          whom ... works (Go to Q6.4)  
                  5     Obligation to landlord (other than  
                          category 4)(Go to Q6.4)

- 6 Finished school and no other activity available (Go to Q6.4)
- 7 School class not operating/teacher missing (Go to Q6.4)
- 8 To gain experience/training (Go to Q6.4)
- 9 Other, specify (Go to Q6.4)
- 9 Blank data (see FLAG01)
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**Q6.3b In what way is it for own use?**

Var.Name: Q63BUSEO Position: 39 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 To buy food or other essentials  
 2 To pay for schooling  
 3 For own pocket money (to buy non-essentials)  
 4 Other, specify  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.4a How important do you think the following are for ... ?  
 Please, rate each as very important (v=1), somewhat important (S=2) or not important (N=3)  
 a) Going to school**

Var.Name: Q64AGOTO Position: 43 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Very important  
 2 Somewhat important  
 3 Not important  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.4b How important do you think the following are for ... ?  
 Please, rate each as very important (v=1), somewhat important (S=2) or not important (N=3)  
 b) Doing the activities mentioned**

Var.Name: Q64BDOAC Position: 46 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Very important  
 2 Somewhat important  
 3 Not important  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.4c How important do you think the following are for ... ?  
 Please, rate each as very important (v=1), somewhat important (S=2) or not important (N=3)  
 c) Playing or sport**



Var.Name: Q64CPLAY Position: 49 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Very important  
 2 Somewhat important  
 3 Not important  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.4d** *How important do you think the following are for ... ?  
 Please, rate each as very important (v=1), somewhat important (S=2) or not important (N=3)  
 d) Helping with household chores*

Var.Name: Q64DHELP Position: 52 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Very important  
 2 Somewhat important  
 3 Not important  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.5a** *Did ... fetch any water or collect any firewood for  
 this household in the last 12 months?*

Var.Name: Q65AFETC Position: 55 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.5b** *Did ... help in housekeeping activities for this  
 household in the last 12 months?*

Var.Name: Q65BHOUS Position: 58 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.5c** *i. Did ... go to school at any time in the last 12 months?*

Var.Name: Q65CATTE Position: 61 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No (Go to 6.5d)  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q6.5c** *ii. Did ... help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at  
 school in the last 12 months?*

Var.Name: Q65CCLEA Position: 64 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes

2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q6.5d Did ... regularly spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?**

Var.Name: Q65DSPEN Position: 68 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified

**Q6.6 Interviewer: Is this person 5 - 9 years old?**

Var.Name: Q66AGE5T Position: 71 Type/Length: Numerical 2  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 to 9 YEARS**

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**Q6.7 Is ... currently attending school?**

Var.Name: Q67ATTEN Position: 73 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No (Go to Q6.10)  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q6.8 How many days of school did ... miss in the last 12 months?**

Var.Name: Q68DAYSM Position: 77 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 Days (Go to Q6.11)  
1 - 999 Days  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q6.9 What is ...'s main reason for missing school?**

Var.Name: Q69RSNSC Position: 81 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Illness/sick (own)  
2 School class not operating/teacher missing  
3 School is too far, poor quality, etc.  
4 Needed to help with household chores -  
adults sick/disabled  
5 Needed to help with household chores for  
other reasons

6 Busy with activities mentioned earlier  
 7 Personal reasons  
 10 Other, specify  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.10 What is ...'s main reason for not attending a school?**

Var.Name: Q610RSNN Position: 85 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 No suitable school available  
 2 School is too far, poor quality, etc.  
 3 Cannot afford schooling  
 4 Not interested in schooling  
 5 Illness/disabled (own)  
 6 Needed to help with household chores -  
 adults sick/disabled  
 7 Needed to help with household chores for  
 other reasons  
 8 Doing the activities mentioned earlier  
 9 Too young to go to school  
 11 Other, specify  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 to 9 YEARS WHO ANSWERED YES IN Q 6.1**

**Q6.11 Has ... ever been injured while doing any of the  
 activities mentioned earlier?**

Var.Name: Q611INJU Position: 89 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No (Go to Q6.16)  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.12 How many times has ... been injured due to work in the  
last 12 months?**

Var.Name: Q612NOTI Position: 93 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 - 10  
 -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.13a Did ...'s injuries cause him/her ... ?  
 a) to stay in bed or at home for a day or more?**

Var.Name: Q613ASTA Position: 97 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No

-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q6.13b**     *Did ...'s injuries cause him/her ... ?*  
              ***b) to seek medical attention of any type?***

Var.Name: Q613BSEE    Position: 101    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                  -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.13c**     *Did ...'s injuries cause him/her ... ?*  
              ***c) to have pain for more than one week?***

Var.Name: Q613CHAV    Position: 105    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                  -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.13d**     *Did ...'s injuries cause him/her ... ?*  
              ***d) to have any permanent or long-term disability?***

Var.Name: Q613DDIS    Position: 109    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                  -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.13e**     *Did ...'s injuries cause him/her ... ?*  
              ***e) any other problem, specify?***

Var.Name: Q613EOTH    Position: 113    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                  -9     Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99    Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.14**        ***What was the major cause of the most serious injury?***

Var.Name: Q614CAUS    Position: 117    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Machinery or tools  
                  2     A fall or something falling  
                  3     A person  
                  4     An animal

5 Other, specify  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q6.15**      ***What type of work was he/she doing when this most serious injury occurred? (See Occupations - alphabetical code list in file o&i\_code.doc)***

Var.Name: Q615TYPE    Position: 121    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      9131 Domestic worker  
                  9163 Collector, water  
                  9164 Collector, water and wood  
                  9211 Labourer, farm  
                  -9 Blank Data (See FLAG01)  
                  -99 Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.16**      ***Has ... had any illness that stopped him/her doing these activities?***

Var.Name: Q616HADI    Position: 125    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1 Yes  
                  2 No (Go to Q6.19)  
                  -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99 Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.17**      ***Was ...'s illness caused by the activities mentioned?***

Var.Name: Q617ILLN    Position: 129    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1 Yes  
                  2 No  
                  -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99 Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.18**      ***Was ...'s illness made worse by these activities?***

Var.Name: Q618ACTW    Position: 133    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1 Yes  
                  2 No  
                  -9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                  -99 Unspecified  
                  -999 Not Applicable

**Q6.19**      ***Does or did ... have to do heavy physical work?***

Var.Name: Q619PHYS    Position: 137    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1 Yes, often or regularly  
                  2 Yes, sometimes

3 Yes, but seldom  
4 No, never  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20a Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
a) The work is very tiring**

Var.Name: Q620ATIR Position: 141 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20b Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
b) Work for long hours**

Var.Name: Q620BLON Position: 145 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20c Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
c) Work before sunrise or after sunset (i.e. when it is dark outside)**

Var.Name: Q620CSUN Position: 149 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20d Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
d) Working environment too hot**

Var.Name: Q620DHOT Position: 153 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20e**      *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
**e) Working environment too cold**

Var.Name: Q620ECOL    Position: 157    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -9        Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                   -99        Unspecified  
                  -999       Not Applicable

**6.20f**      *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
**f) Very dusty work**

Var.Name: Q620FDUS    Position: 161    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -9        Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                   -99        Unspecified  
                  -999       Not Applicable

**6.20g**      *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
**g) Very noisy work**

Var.Name: Q620GNOI    Position: 165    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -9        Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                   -99        Unspecified  
                  -999       Not Applicable

**6.20h**      *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
**h) Bad lighting (cannot see properly or light too bright)**

Var.Name: Q620HBAD    Position: 169    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -9        Blank data (see FLAG01)  
                   -99        Unspecified  
                  -999       Not Applicable

**6.20i**      *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
**i) Working with dangerous or poisonous substances**

Var.Name: Q620IDAN    Position: 173    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes

2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20j** *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
j) Working with or close to dangerous machinery or tools*

Var.Name: Q620JDAN Position: 177 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20k** *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
k) Working with our near dangerous animals*

Var.Name: Q620KDAN Position: 181 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**6.20l** *Does or did ... experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?  
l) Fear that a person may hurt him/her*

Var.Name: Q620LFEA Position: 185 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-9 Blank data (see FLAG01)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**ASK FOR ALL PERSONS 5 to 17 YEARS**

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**Q7.0** *(On first interview with 5 - 17 year olds, confirm ages) Age in completed years*

Var.Name: Q70CONFI Position: 189 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Codes: 5 - 17 years  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1a** *In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did you do any of the following activities?  
a) Any kind of business, big or small, for yourself?*



Var.Name: Q71AOWNB Position: 192 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1b** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did you do any of the following activities?  
**b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?**

Var.Name: Q71BUNPA Position: 195 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1c** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did you do any of the following activities?  
**c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?**

Var.Name: Q71CFARM Position: 198 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1d** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?  
**d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?**

Var.Name: Q71DCATC Position: 201 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1e** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?  
**e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?**

Var.Name: Q71EPAID Position: 204 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified

**Q7.1f** In the last 12 months, up till yesterday, did ... do any of the following activities?  
**f) Beg for money or food in public?**

Var.Name: Q71FBEG Position: 207 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No

-99 Unspecified

**Q7.2 Which one of these activities did you spend most time on during the last 12 months?**

Var.Name: Q72MAINA Position: 210 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Any kind of business, big or small, for yourself  
2 Help unpaid in a family business of any kind  
3 Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal  
4 Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals, or other food for sale or family food  
5 Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour  
6 Beg for money or food in public  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.3 Does you do these activities ... ?**

Var.Name: Q73DOACT Position: 214 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Regularly throughout the year, or  
2 Only at some times during the year  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.4 What was the main reason you did these activities some times during the last 12 months and not at other times?**

Var.Name: Q74RSNAC Position: 218 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Worked only in school holidays  
2 Seasonal work only  
3 Left school during the 12 months  
4 Only want to work in some months  
5 No other work available  
6 Other, specify  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.5a You said you were engaging in (give the activity/activities in 7.1) in the last 12 months. What is the main reason for this?**

Var.Name: Q75ARSNW Position: 222 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 To assist family with money  
2 To obtain money for own use, including pocket money (Go to part b)

- 3 Duty to help family, e.g. help with farming
- 4 To pay outstanding debt to the person for whom ... works
- 5 Obligation to landlord (other than category 4)
- 6 Finished school and no other activity available
- 7 School class not operating/teacher missing
- 8 To gain experience/training
- 9 Other, specify
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

**Q7.5b In what way is it for own use?**

Var.Name: Q75BUSEO Position: 226 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 To buy food or other essentials  
 2 To pay for schooling  
 3 For own pocket money (to buy non-essentials)  
 4 Other, specify  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.6 Do you currently attend school?**

Var.Name: Q76ATTEN Position: 230 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.7 Did/do you usually do the activities ... ?**

Var.Name: Q77DOACT Position: 234 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Daily before school  
 2 Daily after school  
 3 Daily both before and after school  
 4 Only on weekends and holidays  
 5 During school time  
 -99 Unspecified  
 -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.8 Did these activities cause any problems for your school attendance or studying?**

Var.Name: Q78ACTAF Position: 238 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified

-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.9 Occupation (Derived from Q7.9a and Q7.9b)**

**a) What kind of work did you do in your main job or activity in the last 12 months?**

**b) What were your main tasks or duties in this job?**

**(See Occupations - alphabetical code list in file o&i\_code.doc)**

Var.Name: Q79OCCCO Position: 242 Type/Length: Numerical 4

Valid Code: 1000-1999 Managers  
2000-2999 Professionals  
3000-3999 Semi-professionals Technicians  
4000-4999 Clerks  
5000-5999 Salesperson and skilled service workers  
6000-6999 Skilled agricultural workers  
7000-7999 Artisans  
8000-8999 Operators  
9000-9999 Elementary, routine workers (excluding code 9131)  
9131 Domestic worker  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.10 In your main activity were you ... ?**

Var.Name: Q710MAIN Position: 246 Type/Length: Numerical 4

Valid Code: 1 Working for someone else for pay?  
2 Working for one or more private households as a paid domestic employee, gardener or security guard? (Go to Q7.17)  
3 Working on your family land/plot or collecting natural products from the forest, veld or sea? (Go to Q7.16)  
4 Working on your own or with a partner, in any type of business?  
5 Helping without pay in a family business?  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.11 Industry (Derived from Q7.11a and Q7.11b)**

**a) What is the name of your place of work?**

**b) What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work? What are its main functions?**

**(See Industry classification code list in file o&i\_code.doc)**

Var.Name: Q711INDU Position: 250 Type/Length: Numerical 4

Valid Code:	10	Private Households
	90	Unspecified, missing or not adequately defined
	100-199	Industry Codes (Agriculture)
	200-299	Industry Codes (Mining)
	300-399	Industry Codes (Manufacturing)
	400-499	Industry Codes (Utilities)
	500-599	Industry Codes (Construction)
	600-699	Industry Codes (Trade)
	700-799	Industry Codes (Transport)
	800-899	Industry Codes (Finance)
	900-999	Industry Codes (Services)
	-99	Unspecified
	-999	Not Applicable

**Q7.11      *Industry (Derived from Q7.11a and Q7.11b and was only used for coding of farming activities where secondary activity was mentioned) (See Industry classification code list in file o&i\_code.doc)***

Var.Name:	Q711OTHE	Position:	254	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	100-199				Industry Codes (Agriculture)
	-99				Unspecified
	-999				Not Applicable

**Q7.12      *Is this business or enterprise ... ?***

Var.Name:	Q712BUSI	Position:	258	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	1				A government establishment/enterprise/parastatal, or other non-private organisation (Go to Q7.17)
	2				A private business or self-employment
	-99				Unspecified
	-999				Not Applicable

**Q7.13      *How many workers has the business/activity where you worked?***

Var.Name:	Q713NOWO	Position:	262	Type/Length:	Numerical 4
Valid Code:	1				1 Person only (i.e. himself/herself)
	2				2 - 4
	3				5 - 9
	4				10 - 19 (Go to Q7.17)
	5				20 or more (Go to Q7.17)
	6				Don't know
	-99				Unspecified
	-999				Not Applicable

**Q7.14      *Is/was this business located ... ?***

Var.Name: Q714BUSI Position: 266 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 In the owner's or someone's home  
2 In another permanent building/fixed location  
3 At a market (exc. Wholesale markets)  
4 On a footpath, street or open space  
5 No fixed location  
6 Other, specify  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.15 Would you call this business ... ? (See appendix 1 for guide to informal and formal businesses)**

Var.Name: Q715BUSI Position: 270 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Formal (Go to Q7.17)  
2 Informal (Go to Q7.17)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.16 Is the produce of your farm/plot, or the natural products collected, mostly for own use or for sale?**

Var.Name: Q716FARM Position: 274 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Mostly for own use  
2 Mostly for sale  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.17 Interviewer: Is this person ... ?**

Var.Name: Q717EMPL Position: 278 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 A paid employee (Q7.10 = 1 or 2)  
2 Other (i.e. self-employed including unpaid worker) (Go to 7.20)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.18a At your work, have you experienced any of the following kinds of sexual harassment or abuse?  
a) Unwanted sexual remarks/suggestions/gestures**

Var.Name: Q718ASEX Position: 282 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.18b At your work, have you experienced any of the following kinds of sexual harassment or abuse?**

***b) Unwanted sexual touching***

Var.Name: Q718BSEX Position: 286 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q7.18c At your work, have you experienced any of the following kinds of sexual harassment or abuse?  
c) Rape***

Var.Name: Q718CRAP Position: 290 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q7.19 Who commits/has committed this harassment/abuse against you?***

Var.Name: Q719ABUS Position: 294 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Fellow worker/s  
2 Your employer  
3 Family members or friends of the employer  
4 Customers of your employer  
5 Others  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q7.20 How old were you when you first did any of these activities?***

Var.Name: Q720AGES Position: 298 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 - 17 Years  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q7.21a How many hours per week do or did you usually work in all the activities stated?***

Var.Name: Q721AHOU Position: 302 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 - 84 Hours (If less than 35 hours go to Q7.21b)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q7.21b Do you want more work of any type?***

Var.Name: Q721BWAN Position: 306 Type/Length: Numerical 4

Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.22a     *Did you fetch any water or collect any firewood for this household in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q722AFET   Position: 310   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q7.22b     *Did you help in the housekeeping activities for this household in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q722BHOU   Position: 313   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q7.22c     *i. Did you go to school at any time in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q722CATT   Position: 316   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No (Go to Q7.22d)  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q7.22c     *ii. Did you help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at school in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q722CCLE   Position: 319   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.22d     *Did you regularly spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?***

Var.Name: Q722DSPE   Position: 323   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified

**Q7.23     *Interviewer: Is this person 10 - 17 years old?***

Var.Name: Q723AGE1   Position: 326   Type/Length:   Numerical 1  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No (Go to Q8.1)



**Q7.24      Do you currently attend school?**

Var.Name: Q724ATTE    Position: 327    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No (Go to Q7.28)  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.25      How many days of school did you miss in the last 12 months?**

Var.Name: Q725DAYS    Position: 331    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        0 - 150 days  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.26      What is the main reason you missed school?**

Var.Name: Q726RSNS    Position: 335    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Illness/sick (own)  
                     2        School class not operating/teacher missing  
                     3        School is too far, poor quality, etc.  
                     4        Needed to help with household chores -  
                                 adults sick/disabled  
                     5        Needed to help with household chores for  
                                 other reasons  
                     6        Busy with activities mentioned earlier  
                     7        Personal reasons (except pregnancy/looking  
                                 after own children)  
                     8        Pregnant, looking after own children  
                     9        To look for work  
                    10        Other, specify  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.27a     Do you experience any of the following difficulties with your schooling?**

**a) Difficulties in catching up with lessons**

Var.Name: Q727ACAT    Position: 339    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.27b     Do you experience any of the following difficulties with your schooling?**

**b) Teachers often absent or are not supportive**

Var.Name: Q727BTEA    Position: 343    Type/Length:    Numerical 4

Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.27c     Do you experience any of the following difficulties  
with your schooling?  
c) High cost of school supplies/books/transportation**

Var.Name: Q727CHIG   Position: 347   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.27d     Do you experience any of the following difficulties  
with your schooling?  
d) Not time to study**

Var.Name: Q727DNOT   Position: 351   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                  2     No  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.27e     Do you experience any of the following difficulties  
with your schooling?  
e) School too far from residence**

Var.Name: Q727ETOO   Position: 355   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Yes (Go to Q7.29)  
                  2     No (Go to Q7.29)  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999   Not Applicable

**Q7.28       What is your main reason for not attending school?**

Var.Name: Q728RSNN   Position: 359   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     No suitable school available  
                  2     School is too far  
                  3     Cannot afford schooling  
                  4     Not interested in schooling  
                  5     Illness/disabled (own)  
                  6     Needed to help with household chores -  
                          adults sick/disabled  
                  7     Needed to help with household chores for  
                          other reasons  
                  8     Doing the activities mentioned earlier  
                  9     Too young to go to school  
                 10    Fell pregnant or has children  
                 11    Other, specify

-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**ASK OF ALL PERSONS 10 to 17 YEARS WHO ANSWERED "YES" IN Q7.1**

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**Q7.29      *Have you ever been injured while doing any of the activities mentioned?***

Var.Name: Q729INJU    Position: 363    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No (Go to Q7.34)  
                     -99       Unspecified  
                     -999      Not Applicable

**Q7.30      *How many times have you been injured due to work in the last 12 months?***

Var.Name: Q730NOTI    Position: 367    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        0                    (Go to Q7.33)  
                     1 - 10  
                     -99                Unspecified  
                     -999              Not Applicable

**Q7.31a     *Did your injuries cause you ... ?***  
***a) to stay in bed or at home for a day or more?***

Var.Name: Q731ASTA    Position: 371    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                     -99       Unspecified  
                     -999      Not Applicable

**Q7.31b     *Did your injuries cause you ... ?***  
***b) to seek medical attention of any type?***

Var.Name: Q731BSEE    Position: 375    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                     -99       Unspecified  
                     -999      Not Applicable

**Q7.31c     *Did your injuries cause you ... ?***  
***c) to have pain for more than one week?***

Var.Name: Q731CHAV    Position: 379    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                     -99       Unspecified  
                     -999      Not Applicable

**Q7.31d     *Did your injuries cause you ... ?***  
***d) to have any permanent or long-term disability?***

Var.Name: Q731DDIS Position: 383 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.31e Did your injuries cause you ... ?  
e) any other problem, specify?**

Var.Name: Q731EOTH Position: 387 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.32 What was the major cause of the most serious injury?**

Var.Name: Q732CAUS Position: 391 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Machinery or tools  
2 A fall or something falling  
3 A person  
4 An animal  
5 Other, specify  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.33 What type of work were you doing when this most serious injury occurred?**

Var.Name: Q733TYPE Position: 395 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 3473 - 9322  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.34 Have you had any illness that stopped you doing these activities?**

Var.Name: Q734HADI Position: 399 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No (Go to Q7.37)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.35 Was your illness caused by the activities mentioned?**

Var.Name: Q735ILLN Position: 403 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q7.36      *Was your illness made worse by these activities?***

Var.Name: Q736ACTW    Position: 407    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**Q7.37      *Do or did you have to do heavy physical work?***

Var.Name: Q737PHYS    Position: 411    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes, often or regularly  
                     2        Yes, sometimes  
                     3        Yes, but seldom  
                     4        No, never  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38a      *Do or did you experience any of the following  
conditions while doing these activities?  
a) The work is very tiring***

Var.Name: Q738ATIR    Position: 415    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38b      *Do or did you experience any of the following  
conditions while doing these activities?  
b) Work for long hours***

Var.Name: Q738BLON    Position: 419    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38c      *Do or did you experience any of the following  
conditions while doing these activities?  
c) Work before sunrise or after sunset (i.e. when it  
is dark outside)***

Var.Name: Q738CSUN    Position: 423    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38d**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*d) Working environment too hot*

Var.Name: Q738DHOT    Position: 427    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38e**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*e) Working environment too cold*

Var.Name: Q738ECOL    Position: 431    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38f**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*f) Very dusty work*

Var.Name: Q738FDUS    Position: 435    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38g**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*g) Very noisy work*

Var.Name: Q738GNOI    Position: 439    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38h**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*h) Bad lighting (cannot see properly or light too bright)*

Var.Name: Q738HBAD    Position: 443    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified  
                   -999 Not Applicable

**7.38i**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*i) Working with dangerous or poisonous substances*

Var.Name: Q738IDAN    Position: 447    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                    2      No  
                 -99    Unspecified  
                 -999 Not Applicable

**7.38j**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*j) Working with or close to dangerous machinery or tools*

Var.Name: Q738JDAN    Position: 451    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                    2      No  
                 -99    Unspecified  
                 -999 Not Applicable

**7.38k**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*k) Working with our near dangerous animals*

Var.Name: Q738KDAN    Position: 455    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                    2      No  
                 -99    Unspecified  
                 -999 Not Applicable

**7.38l**      *Do or did you experience any of the following conditions while doing these activities?*  
*l) Fear that a person may hurt you*

Var.Name: Q738LFEA    Position: 459    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                    2      No  
                 -99    Unspecified  
                 -999 Not Applicable

**ASK OF ALL PERSONS 5 to 17 YEARS**

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**Q8.1a**      *In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?*  
*a) Any kind of business, big or small, for yourself?*

Var.Name: Q81AOWNB    Position: 463    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:      1      Yes  
                    2      No  
                 -99    Unspecified

**Q8.1b**      ***In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?***  
***b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?***

Var.Name: Q81BUNPA    Position: 466    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q8.1c**      ***In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?***  
***c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?***

Var.Name: Q81CFARM    Position: 469    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q8.1d**      ***In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?***  
***d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?***

Var.Name: Q81DCATC    Position: 472    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q8.1e**      ***In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?***  
***e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?***

Var.Name: Q81EPAID    Position: 475    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q8.1f**      ***In the last seven days, did you do any of the following activities?***  
***f) Beg for money or food in public?***

Var.Name: Q81FBEG     Position: 478    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                      2        No  
                    -99    Unspecified

**Q8.2**        ***Even though you did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, do you have a job, business,***



***or other economic or farming activity, etc., that  
you will definitely return to?***

Var.Name: Q82HAVEW Position: 481 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No (Go to Q8.4)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q8.3a How many hours in the last seven days did you spend  
on these activities?***

Var.Name: Q83AHOUR Position: 485 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 0 - 110 (If less than 35 hours go to Q8.9)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q8.3b Do you want more work of any type?***

Var.Name: Q83BWANT Position: 489 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q8.4 Are you currently looking for work in any of these  
activities?***

Var.Name: Q84SEEKW Position: 493 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q8.5 Have you ever done any of these activities in the  
past?***

Var.Name: Q85DONEA Position: 497 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Yes  
2 No (Go to Q8.8)  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

***Q8.6 When did you last do this activity?***

Var.Name: Q86YEARL Position: 501 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 90 - 99  
-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q8.7      What is the main reason you are not working now?**

Var.Name: Q87RSNNO    Position: 505    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1      Go to school  
                 2      Must help at home  
                 3      Dismissed or retrenched  
                 4      Became pregnant  
                 5      Did not like the job  
                 6      Did not like the employer  
                 7      Health problem/injury at work  
                 8      The pay was too low  
                 9      No work available  
                 10     Other, specify  
                 -99     Unspecified  
                 -999    Not Applicable

**Q8.8      What was your main activity in the last seven days?**

Var.Name: Q88MAINA    Position: 509    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    1      Attending school or training  
                 2      Homemaker/pregnant/caring for children,  
                              sick or elders  
                 3      Actively searching for work  
                 4      Too young to work  
                 5      Of illness or disability and unable to  
                              work  
                 6      Waiting for job to start at a definite  
                              date in the future  
                 7      Seasonal or contract worker  
                 8      Cannot find suitable work  
                 9      Do not want/need to work  
                 11     Other reason, specify  
                 -99     Unspecified  
                 -999    Not Applicable

**Q8.9      Please tell me in which of the following ranges ...'s  
total gross cash earnings for the last month falls  
(include any wages, business profit, remittances  
from outside the household, rental or investment  
income, government or private pensions or grants).**

Var.Name: Q89GROSS    Position: 513    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:    1      No income  
                 2      R 1 - R 100  
                 3      R 101 - R 200  
                 4      R 201 - R 350  
                 5      R 351 - R 500  
                 6      R 501 - R 750  
                 7      R 751 - R 1 000  
                 8      R 1 001 - R 1 500  
                 9      R 1 501 - R 2 500

10 R 2 501 - R 3 500  
 11 R 3 501 - R 4 500  
 12 R 4 501 or more  
 13 Don't know  
 14 Refuse  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q8.10a** *Did you during the last month receive any of the following free or subsidised because you were working?*

*a) accomodation*

Var.Name: Q810AREC Position: 516 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q8.10b** *Did you during the last month receive any of the following free or subsidised because you were working?*

*b) clothing (not work uniforms)*

Var.Name: Q810BREC Position: 519 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q8.10c** *Did you during the last month receive any of the following free or subsidised because you were working?*

*c) meals or rations/food*

Var.Name: Q810CREC Position: 522 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q8.10d** *Did you during the last month receive any of the following free or subsidised because you were working?*

*d) transport (not to and from work)*

Var.Name: Q810DREC Position: 525 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
 Valid Code: 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -99 Unspecified

**Q8.14** *Is part or all of your cash earnings paid to adults in the household?*

Var.Name: Q814ADUL Position: 528 Type/Length: Numerical 4

Valid Code:     1     Yes, all or almost all  
                  2     Yes, half or more  
                  3     Yes, but less than half  
                  4     No  
                  5     Other, Specify  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

**Q9.1a     In the last seven days, how much time did you spend  
          on each of the following activities?  
          a) fetching water**

Var.Name: Q91AHOUR   Position: 532   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     0 - 42     Hours  
                -99        Unspecified

**Q9.1b     In the last seven days, how much time did you spend  
          on each of the following activities?  
          b) collecting firewood**

Var.Name: Q91B HOUR   Position: 535   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     0 - 85     Hours  
                -99        Unspecified

**Q9.1c     In the last seven days, how much time did you spend  
          on each of the following activities?  
          c) other housekeeping activities**

Var.Name: Q91CHOUR   Position: 538   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     0           Hours (Go to Q9.3)  
                1 - 85     Hours  
                -99        Unspecified

**Q9.2       Which one of the following 'other' housekeeping  
          activities took the most time?**

Var.Name: Q92ACTTO   Position: 541   Type/Length:   Numerical 4  
Valid Code:     1     Washing, cleaning, sweeping, doing dishes  
                2     Washing, ironing clothes  
                3     Caring for children or adults  
                4     Cooking, preparing/serving meals  
                5     Other household work (not shopping),  
                      specify  
                -99    Unspecified  
                -999 Not Applicable

**Q9.3       Do you currently attend school?**

Var.Name: Q93ATTEN   Position: 545   Type/Length:   Numerical 3  
Valid Code:     1     Yes  
                2     No (Go to Q9.7)

Q9.4 Did you help in cleaning, improvements or other work at school in the last seven days?

Q9.5      *What is the main kind of work you did at school?*

Q9.6 How many hours in the last seven days did you spend on these school activities?

Q9.7 Interviewer: Did this person in the last seven days help in Fetching water, Collecting firewood, Other housekeeping activities or in Cleaning, improvements or other work at school?

Q9.8 Do you usually do the household and/or helping at school activities?

```
Var.Name: Q98DOACT   Position: 563   Type/Length:   Numerical 4
Valid Code:      1    Daily before school
                  2    Daily after school
                  3    Daily both before and after school
                  4    Only on weekends and holidays
                  5    During school time
```

-99 Unspecified  
-999 Not Applicable

**Q9.9        *Did these activities cause any problems for your  
school attendance or studying?***

Var.Name: Q99ACTAF    Position: 567    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:        1        Yes  
                     2        No  
                     -99    Unspecified  
                     -999   Not Applicable

**Q9.10a      *What do you usually do during your free time? (Give  
up to three responses)***  
**a) first response**

Var.Name: Q910AACT    Position: 571    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Watching TV  
                     2        Listening to music  
                     3        Internet/playing computer/playing video  
                                  games  
                     4        There is no free time  
                     5        Play sport  
                     6        Play  
                     7        Go to movies/amusement centres  
                     8        Window shopping or shopping  
                     9        Sleep/rest  
                     10       Study/read  
                     11       Go to religious institutions/prayer places  
                                  (church, mosque, etc.)  
                     12       Other, specify  
                     -99    Unspecified

**Q9.10b      *What do you usually do during your free time? (Give  
up to three responses)***  
**b) second response**

Var.Name: Q910BACT    Position: 574    Type/Length:    Numerical 3  
Valid Code:        1        Watching TV  
                     2        Listening to music  
                     3        Internet/playing computer/playing video  
                                  games  
                     4        There is no free time  
                     5        Play sport  
                     6        Play  
                     7        Go to movies/amusement centres  
                     8        Window shopping or shopping  
                     9        Sleep/rest  
                     10       Study/read  
                     11       Go to religious institutions/prayer places  
                                  (church, mosque, etc.)

12 Other, specify  
-99 Unspecified

**Q9.10c What do you usually do during your free time? (Give up to three responses)**  
**c) third response**

Var.Name: Q910CACT Position: 577 Type/Length: Numerical 3  
Valid Code: 1 Watching TV  
2 Listening to music  
3 Internet/playing computer/playing video games  
4 There is no free time  
5 Play sport  
6 Play  
7 Go to movies/amusement centres  
8 Window shopping or shopping  
9 Sleep/rest  
10 Study/read  
11 Go to religious institutions/prayer places (church, mosque, etc.)  
12 Other, specify  
-99 Unspecified

**INDUSTRY (Derived Variable) (See Industry classification code list in file o&i\_code.doc)**

Var.Name: INDUS Position: 580 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Industry Codes 100-199 (Agriculture)  
2 Industry Codes 200-299 (Mining)  
3 Industry Codes 300-399 (Manufacturing)  
4 Industry Codes 400-499 (Utilities)  
5 Industry Codes 500-599 (Construction)  
6 Industry Codes 600-699 (Trade)  
7 Industry Codes 700-799 (Transport)  
8 Industry Codes 800-899 (Finance)  
9 Industry Codes 900-999 (Services)  
10 Private Households  
-99 Unspecified, missing or not adequately defined  
-999 Not Applicable

**OCCUPATION (Derived Variable) (See Occupations - alphabetical code list in file o&i\_code.doc)**

Var.Name: OCCUP Position: 584 Type/Length: Numerical 4  
Valid Code: 1 Occupation Codes 1000-1999 (Managers)  
2 Occupation Codes 2000-2999 (Professionals)  
3 Occupation Codes 3000-3999 (Semi-Professionals Technicians)  
4 Occupation Codes 4000-4999 (Clerks)

- 5 Occupation Codes 5000-5999 (Salesperson and skilled service workers)
- 6 Occupation Codes 6000-6999 (Skilled agricultural workers)
- 7 Occupation Codes 7000-7999 (Artisans)
- 8 Occupation Codes 8000-8999 (Operators)
- 9 Occupation codes 9000-9999 excluding code 9131 (Elementary, routine workers)
- 10 Occupation Code 9131 (Domestic workers)
- 99 Unspecified
- 999 Not Applicable

***Father in Household (Derived variable: from question 1.6)***

Var.Name: FATHER      Position: 588    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Father lives in Household  
                          2      Otherwise

***Mother in Household (Derived variable: from question 1.6)***

Var.Name: MOTHER      Position: 589    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Mother lives in Household  
                          2      Otherwise

***Grandfather in Household (Derived variable: from question 1.6)***

Var.Name: GFATHER      Position: 590    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Grandfather lives in Household  
                          2      Otherwise

***Grandmother in Household (Derived variable: from question 1.6)***

Var.Name: GMOTHER      Position: 591    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Grandmother lives in Household  
                          2      Otherwise

***Spouse in Household (Derived variable: from question 1.6)***

Var.Name: SPOUSE      Position: 592    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Spouse lives in Household  
                          2      Otherwise

***Economic Activity (See Appendix 2 for SAS Code)***

Var.Name: NEWSTAT1      Position: 593    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
 Valid Code:      1      Engaged in economic activity (1 hour)  
    excluding fetching of water and firewood  
                          2      Unpaid domestic work  
                          3      Fetching water or wood  
                          4      Household chores  
                          5      School work  
                          6      No labour activity



7 Unspecified

***Economic Activity (See Appendix 2 for SAS Code)***

Var.Name: NEWSTAT3    Position: 594    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
Valid Code:    1    Engaged in economic activity (3 hours)  
                              excluding fetching of water and firewood  
                  2    Unpaid domestic work  
                  3    Fetching water or wood  
                  4    Household chores  
                  5    School work  
                  6    No labour activity  
                  7    Unspecified

***Province (Derived variable: First digit of a PSU number)***

Var.Name    PROV            Position: 595    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
Valid Code:    1    Western Cape  
                  2    Eastern Cape  
                  3    Northern Cape  
                  4    Free State  
                  5    KwaZulu-Natal  
                  6    North West  
                  7    Gauteng  
                  8    Mpumalanga  
                  9    Northern Province

***Area Type (Derived variable: from enumeration area types)***

Var.Name: STRATUM    Position: 596    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
Valid Code:    1    Formal Urban  
                  2    Informal Urban  
                  3    Other Rural Areas  
                  4    Commercial Farms

***Individual weight for phase 2 (Derived variable: weighted to 1996 population census on the basis of gender, age group and province)***

Var.Name: PH2WGTP    Position: 597    Type/Length:    Numerical 4  
Valid Code:    7 - 7 022

***Flag Variable (Derived Variable) There are three cases for which there were no data entered for selected variables. This flag variable identifies those three cases.***

Var.Name: FLAG01    Position: 601    Type/Length:    Numerical 1  
Valid Code:    1    Flagged Case  
                  0    Otherwise

# Descriptive Statistics: YOUNGP.dat

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
PERSONNO	10575	5.0236407	2.2590861	1.0000000	22.0000000
UQNR	10575	5356436330	2555000623	1011010701	9313021471
Q61AOWNB	10575	1.7317258	4.7113173	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q61BUNPA	10575	1.6692199	5.0087018	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q61CFARM	10575	1.5530969	4.9150523	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q61DCATC	10575	1.6540898	5.6372154	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q61EPAID	10575	1.5604728	6.2035875	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q61FBEG	10575	1.5906383	6.3553352	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q62DOACT	10575	-659.1971631	472.1013348	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q63ARSNW	10575	-658.5285106	473.0066301	-999.0000000	9.0000000
Q63BUSEO	10575	-921.1390071	267.7256990	-999.0000000	4.0000000
Q64AGOTO	10575	0.3811820	8.5244253	-99.0000000	3.0000000
Q64BDOAC	10575	0.8520095	10.7733296	-99.0000000	3.0000000
Q64CPLAY	10575	0.8271395	9.1243848	-99.0000000	3.0000000
Q64DHELP	10575	0.2992908	11.7757872	-99.0000000	3.0000000
Q65AFETC	10575	1.0558865	6.0316294	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q65BHOUS	10575	0.8503073	5.9330005	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q65CATTE	10575	0.6145626	7.2132987	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q65CCLEA	10575	-142.7816548	349.5076148	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q65DSPEN	10575	0.8357447	6.8991745	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q66AGE5T	10575	1.6583452	0.5061193	-9.0000000	2.0000000
Q67ATTEN	10575	-664.3117730	471.3982562	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q68DAYSM	10575	-630.7945154	654.5534650	-999.0000000	999.0000000
Q69RSNSC	10575	-891.6139953	308.1994198	-999.0000000	10.0000000
Q610RSNN	10575	-938.9469504	237.1566309	-999.0000000	11.0000000
Q611INJU	10575	-918.5465721	271.8321384	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q612NOTI	10575	-996.3069504	51.3959029	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q613ASTA	10575	-996.3067612	51.3995583	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q613BSEE	10575	-996.2775414	51.9361654	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q613CHAV	10575	-996.2875650	51.7524466	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q613DDIS	10575	-996.2867139	51.7688541	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q613EOTH	10575	-996.3536643	50.5280021	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q614CAUS	10575	-996.2848227	51.8053713	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q615TYPE	10575	-978.0877541	453.6979702	-999.0000000	9211.00
Q616HADI	10575	-917.4400000	273.3289189	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q617ILLN	10575	-989.1674704	98.6699003	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q618ACTW	10575	-989.2056738	98.3049732	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q619PHYS	10575	-918.5814657	271.7463745	-999.0000000	4.0000000
Q620ATIR	10575	-918.8185343	271.1144749	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620BLON	10575	-918.6759338	271.5735007	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620CSUN	10575	-918.6643972	271.6108328	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620DHOT	10575	-918.6721513	271.5845594	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620ECOL	10575	-918.6705437	271.5900066	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620FDUS	10575	-918.6675177	271.6002597	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620GNOI	10575	-918.6722459	271.5859975	-999.0000000	2.0000000

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
Q620HBAD	10575	-918.6593853	271.6278129	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620IDAN	10575	-918.6689362	271.5972120	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620JDAN	10575	-918.6690307	271.5968916	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620KDAN	10575	-918.6594799	271.6274925	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q620LFEA	10575	-918.6714894	271.5885609	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q70CONFI	10575	11.3234043	4.9845985	-99.0000000	18.0000000
Q71AOWNB	10575	1.8574941	3.1102958	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q71BUNPA	10575	1.7429787	4.1694238	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q71CFARM	10575	1.6378251	3.9387555	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q71DCATC	10575	1.8171158	3.9283865	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q71EPAID	10575	1.6669504	5.2841430	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q71FBEG	10575	1.8037825	4.3887575	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q72MAINA	10575	-927.3287943	256.9734545	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q73DOACT	10575	-654.0302600	475.1368224	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q74RSNAC	10575	-814.5941371	387.3167834	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q75ARSNW	10575	-653.7244444	475.5696872	-999.0000000	9.0000000
Q75BUSEO	10575	-923.0868085	264.8563722	-999.0000000	4.0000000
Q76ATTEN	10575	-654.0261939	475.1253451	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q77DOACT	10575	-685.0899291	464.0353032	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q78ACTAF	10575	-685.5804255	463.3325874	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q79OCCCO	10575	2088.87	4460.44	-999.0000000	9999.00
Q710MAIN	10575	-653.8556974	475.4233698	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q711INDU	10575	-759.9932861	552.7384794	-999.0000000	999.0000000
Q711OTHE	10575	-851.7391962	333.5703957	-999.0000000	125.0000000
Q712BUSI	10575	-836.6752719	367.6981950	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q713NOWO	10575	-839.6208983	365.0762835	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q714BUSI	10575	-862.5344681	342.1008824	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q715BUSI	10575	-862.5430733	342.0685968	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q716FARM	10575	-815.3756974	385.6364625	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q717EMPL	10575	-654.1810875	474.9557920	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q718ASEX	10575	-950.6336643	213.8592999	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q718BSEX	10575	-950.6434988	213.8177399	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q718CRAP	10575	-950.6718676	213.6980655	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q719ABUS	10575	-994.7817494	61.8636382	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q720AGES	10575	-652.2924823	477.6662405	-999.0000000	17.0000000
Q721AHOU	10575	-654.2139007	475.1423792	-999.0000000	84.0000000
Q721BWAN	10575	-700.4429314	455.1782557	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q722AFET	10575	1.1949882	4.7038243	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q722BHO	10575	1.0191962	4.2622902	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q722CATT	10575	0.8890780	4.9710424	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q722CCLE	10575	-135.1226478	341.4016325	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q722DSPE	10575	1.0688416	4.9898505	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q723AGE1	10575	1.3304019	0.4703801	1.0000000	2.0000000
Q724ATTE	10575	-336.4934279	472.5217297	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q725DAYS	10575	-374.7540426	483.8934332	-999.0000000	150.0000000
Q726RSNS	10575	-797.4851064	399.4785024	-999.0000000	10.0000000
Q727ACAT	10575	-379.6221277	485.2565369	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q727BTEA	10575	-379.7619858	485.1614148	-999.0000000	2.0000000

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
Q727CHIG	10575	-379.7618913	485.1595204	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q727DNOT	10575	-379.7277541	485.1912692	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q727ETOO	10575	-380.0098345	484.9891726	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q728RSNN	10575	-960.7830733	191.1314485	-999.0000000	11.0000000
Q729INJU	10575	-735.7245390	440.3767304	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q730NOTI	10575	-988.5344681	101.2163537	-999.0000000	10.0000000
Q731ASTA	10575	-988.5074232	101.4663687	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q731BSEE	10575	-988.5356974	101.2042490	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q731CHAV	10575	-988.5358865	101.2023986	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q731DDIS	10575	-988.8066194	99.9438558	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q731EOTH	10575	-989.2654374	95.5279289	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q732CAUS	10575	-988.8058629	99.9514287	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q733TYPE	10575	-910.6905910	914.5757320	-999.0000000	9322.00
Q734HADI	10575	-733.6802837	441.2379706	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q735ILLN	10575	-971.1182979	164.6098485	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q736ACTW	10575	-971.1276596	164.2986014	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q737PHYS	10575	-735.6706383	440.5084444	-999.0000000	4.0000000
Q738ATIR	10575	-736.9736170	439.4824670	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738BLON	10575	-737.0464303	439.3698654	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738CSUN	10575	-737.0622222	439.3476649	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738DHOT	10575	-736.9943262	439.4498372	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738ECOL	10575	-737.0599527	439.3482193	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738FDUS	10575	-737.0554137	439.3569371	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738GNOI	10575	-737.0337589	439.3933402	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738HBAD	10575	-736.9912057	439.4616023	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738IDAN	10575	-737.0280851	439.4039643	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738JDAN	10575	-737.0411348	439.3831152	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738KDAN	10575	-737.0397163	439.3854996	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q738LFEA	10575	-737.0579669	439.3559059	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q81AOWNB	10575	1.6028369	6.0445036	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q81BUNPA	10575	1.5679433	6.0449966	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q81CFARM	10575	1.4558865	6.2777522	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q81DCATC	10575	1.6173995	6.0442383	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q81EPAID	10575	1.6208038	5.8840173	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q81FBEG	10575	1.6414184	5.9641786	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q82HAVEW	10575	-262.8501182	440.2194403	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q83AHOUR	10575	-708.7686998	455.7232971	-999.0000000	110.0000000
Q83BWANT	10575	-752.3670922	429.9231978	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q84SEEKW	10575	-248.0652482	428.6298495	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q85DONEA	10575	-248.4754610	428.4319688	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q86YEARL	10575	-888.0591962	329.5699588	-999.0000000	99.0000000
Q87RSNNO	10575	-897.7231206	300.7326001	-999.0000000	10.0000000
Q88MAINA	10575	-249.2056738	428.0566857	-999.0000000	11.0000000
Q89GROSS	10575	-1.4043499	16.2289132	-99.0000000	14.0000000
Q810AREC	10575	-90.3189598	28.2927379	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q810BREC	10575	-90.4735697	28.0766473	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q810CREC	10575	-90.4633570	28.0760834	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q810DREC	10575	-90.4841608	28.0589525	-99.0000000	2.0000000

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
Q814ADUL	10575	-905.7242553	284.8482698	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q91AHOUR	10575	-1.5373050	18.4808701	-99.0000000	42.0000000
Q91B HOUR	10575	-2.6798109	20.3249929	-99.0000000	85.0000000
Q91CHOUR	10575	1.7861939	14.1356127	-99.0000000	85.0000000
Q92ACTTO	10575	-282.0172104	448.2466817	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q93ATTEN	10575	0.3334279	8.7325840	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q94CLEAN	10575	-105.9733333	309.2299359	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q95KINDO	10575	-301.9113948	459.4407475	-999.0000000	6.0000000
Q96HOURS	10575	-303.4135225	458.7751401	-999.0000000	230.0000000
Q97HELPE	10575	-1.5601891	16.0429943	-99.0000000	2.0000000
Q98DOACT	10575	-113.2677069	304.1777273	-999.0000000	5.0000000
Q99ACTAF	10575	-115.9321040	303.5560366	-999.0000000	2.0000000
Q910AACT	10575	0.3331442	15.2019485	-99.0000000	12.0000000
Q910BACT	10575	-4.0272340	30.9445317	-99.0000000	12.0000000
Q910CACT	10575	-10.5173522	41.8946576	-99.0000000	12.0000000
INDUS	10575	-655.8018913	474.7241790	-999.0000000	90.0000000
OCCUP	10575	-654.5495981	476.5130587	-999.0000000	10.0000000
FATHER	10575	1.5548936	0.4970011	1.0000000	2.0000000
MOTHER	10575	1.3230260	0.4676547	1.0000000	2.0000000
GFATHER	10575	1.8866194	0.3170725	1.0000000	2.0000000
GMOTHER	10575	1.7338061	0.4419877	1.0000000	2.0000000
SPOUSE	10575	1.9974468	0.0504670	1.0000000	2.0000000
NEWSTAT1	10575	3.6482270	1.8954468	1.0000000	7.0000000
NEWSTAT3	10575	4.3709693	1.8602002	1.0000000	7.0000000
PROV	10575	5.1217021	2.6073395	1.0000000	9.0000000
STRATUM	10575	2.5739953	1.1088758	1.0000000	4.0000000
PH2WGTP	10575	857.8407565	866.3027227	7.0000000	7022.00
FLAG01	10575	0.000283688	0.0168414	0	1.0000000

## APPENDIX 1

Formal/Informal Business Guide (Page 19 of Second Phase Questionnaire)

**Informal Businesses** include those small scale activities which keep no accounts or very elementary ones such that their business affairs are not differentiated from their private affairs. Often such businesses have no employees and are often conducted from the persons house or nearby, or on footpaths, or with no fixed location. If the business has employees they are often employed casually with no formal agreements. They can have fixed locations e.g. Spaza shops or Shabeens but should not keep full accounts or have other formal characteristics.

**Formal Businesses** include those businesses registered as Companies or Closed Corporations; those who keep complete sets of accounts; those who register and pay contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF) or the Compensation Commission (CC) for their employees; those who are members of professional associations such as the Medical Practitioners association, Real Estate Guild etc.

## APPENDIX 2

Creation of Economic activity variables (NEWSTAT1 and NEWSTAT3)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving question 7.1, 7.21, 7.22, 9.1 and 9.6. SAS code is as follows:

```
Newstat1=7;
if (q71aownb='1' or q71bunpa='1' or q71cfarm='1' or
q71dcatc='1'
or q71lepaid='1' or q71fbeg='1') and q721ahou>='1' then
Newstat1=1;

if Newstat1 ne 1 then do;
if q722bhous='1' and q91chour>='1' and father =2 and mother=2
and gmother=2
and gfather=2 and spouse=2 then Newstat1=2;
end;

if Newstat1 ne 1 and Newstat1 ne 2 then do;
if q722afet=1 and sum(q91ahour,q91bhour)>='1' then Newstat1=3;
end;

if Newstat1 ne 1 and Newstat1 ne 2 and Newstat1 ne 3 then do;
if q722bhous='1' and q91chour>='7' then Newstat1=4;
end;

if Newstat1 ne 1 and Newstat1 ne 2 and Newstat1 ne 3 and
Newstat1 ne 4 then do;
if q722ccle='1' and q96hours>='5' then Newstat1=5;
end;

if ((q71aownb='2' and q71bunpa='2' and q71cfarm='2' and
q71dcatc='2'
and q71lepaid='2' and q71fbeg='2' and q722afet='2' and
q722bhous='2') and Newstat1=7)
or (((q71aownb='1' or q71bunpa='1' or q71cfarm='1' or
q71dcatc='1'
or q71lepaid='1' or q71fbeg='1') and q721ahou<='1') and
Newstat1=7)
or (q722afet=1 and sum(q91ahour,q91bhour)<'1' and Newstat1=7)
or (q722bhous='1' and q91chour<'7' and Newstat1=7) then
Newstat1=6;
```

Values

1 = Engaged in economic activity excluding fetching of water and firewood

2 = Unpaid domestic work

3 = Fetching water or wood  
4 = Household chores  
5 = School work  
6 = No labour activity  
7= Unspecified

Note:

The difference between Newstat1 and Newstat3 is that: For Newstat3, the child should have spent at least THREE hours on the activities in Question 7.1 and 7.22 to be considered as engaged in economic activity, whereas for Newstat1, only a minimum of ONE hour is required for the child to be regarded as engaged in economic activity.