

National Income Dynamics Study

Household Questionnaire Cover

Wave 1: 2008

This questionnaire is to be administered to the oldest woman in the household and/or another household member who is knowledgeable about the living arrangements and spending patterns of the household.

A1	PSU number											
A3	Household control sheet number								A4	Pcode of main respondent		

Respondent details

A5	Name	
A6	Surname	
A7	Street address	
A8	Suburb/community	
A9	Town/city	
A10	Postal code	
A11	Telephone number (home)	(____) _____ - _____
A12	Telephone number (work)	(____) _____ - _____
A13	Telephone number (cell phone)	(____) _____ - _____
A14	Email address	
A15	Preferred languages (see code sheet for Language codes)	

Interviewer Details

A16	Interviewer name				
A17	Date of interview (dd mm/yyyy)	__/__/____	A18	Interview start time	__:__

National Income Dynamics Study

Consent Form: Household Questionnaire

This questionnaire is to be administered to the oldest woman in the household and/or another household member who is knowledgeable about the living arrangements and spending patterns of the household. While participation from other household members is encouraged, this consent form should be signed by the *main* respondent.

This is a study about household composition and migration, household income and expenditure, employment and schooling in South Africa. This project is run by researchers at the University of Cape Town on behalf of the South African Presidency. The purpose of this study is to learn more about how people in South Africa are faring over time.

As part of this study we will be asking to interview each member of this household. Before we do that, we will be asking you to provide some background information about your household, such as who usually lives here, whether you have access to services such as water and electricity and which assets you own.

Before we begin the interview, we want to make sure you understand the following information about the study:

- Your participation is entirely voluntary. You may refuse to take part in the interview, and you may stop at any time if you do not want to continue. You also have the right to skip any particular question or questions if you do not wish to answer them.
- The time it takes to complete the interview will vary depending on how many people live in your household and whether all the sections of the questionnaire are relevant to your household, but the average amount of time for this interview is 40 minutes.
- You have the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.
- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. While the data collected will be used for research purposes, information that could identify you or your household will never be publicly released in any research report or publication.
- The intention of the study is to conduct further interviews with you in the future. As a result, your personal details will be kept on record in order that you can be re-contacted to participate in future studies that form part of this project. However, we will ask your permission to participate in the survey again each time. Agreeing to participate now does not mean you have to participate in future surveys.

By signing below, you signify that you agree to participate in the study and that your participation is entirely voluntary.

SIGNATURE

DATE

Fieldworker and supervisor to countersign below if respondent is not able to sign:

SIGNATURE: FIELDWORKER

SIGNATURE: SUPERVISOR

If you have questions about this interview or the NIDS project you can call us at 0800 11 NIDS (6437), fax us on 021-650-5697 or email us at nids-survey@uct.ac.za.

This study has been reviewed and approved by the ethical review committee of the University of Cape Town. Feel free to contact Sharon Apolles, Senate Officer, Bremner Building, email: sharon.apolles@uct.ac.za, Tel: 021-650-2191 should you have any queries or complaints.



Household Questionnaire

Wave 1: 2008

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For Office use only

Pcode of main respondent

Household control sheet number

Section B: Household roster

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to start by asking you questions about the people who are part of your household.


Interviewer: Read out the membership criteria before proceeding.

B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8
	Interviewer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ List names of all individuals who meet the 3 membership criteria below. ▪ First list the names of all household members ▪ List household head first ▪ Use first names only ▪ Don't forget babies Interviewer check! Live-in domestic workers and lodgers are separate households: a separate household questionnaire should be completed for them.	What is [..]'s relationship to household head? Interviewer: See code sheet Relationship codes	Gender	Date of Birth	Age in YEARS	What is the highest educational qualification attained by [..]? Interviewer: See code sheet for Education codes	What is [..]'s current marital status? Interv'r: See code sheet for Marital status codes
Pcode	Name	Relationship code	Male = 1 Female = 2	dd/mm/yyyy	Years	Education code	Marital status code
01.			1 2	--/--/--			
02.			1 2	--/--/--			
03.			1 2	--/--/--			
04.			1 2	--/--/--			
05.			1 2	--/--/--			
06.			1 2	--/--/--			
07.			1 2	--/--/--			
08.			1 2	--/--/--			
09.			1 2	--/--/--			
10.			1 2	--/--/--			
11.			1 2	--/--/--			
12.			1 2	--/--/--			
13.			1 2	--/--/--			
14.			1 2	--/--/--			
15.			1 2	--/--/--			
16.			1 2	--/--/--			
17.			1 2	--/--/--			

Membership Criteria
You are a household member if: (i) You have lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand at least 15 days during the last 12 months OR you arrived here in the last 15 days and this is now your usual residence and
(ii) when you are together you share food from a common source with other household members and
(iii) you contribute to or share in a common resource pool.

Section C: Mortality history

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about recent deaths in your household.





C1 	Has any member of this household, who usually lived here for at least four nights a week, died in the last 24 months?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO SECTION D	2



	C2 Starting with the death that occurred most recently, what was the name of the deceased?	C3 What was [..]'s gender?	C4 What was [..]'s relationship to the current head of household? Interviewer: See code sheet for Relationship codes	C5 What was the date of [..]'s death? Interviewer: If don't know the month, write 99. If don't know the year, write 9999	C6 How old was [..] when they died? Interviewer: If less than 1 year write 0. If don't know, write '-9'.	C7 Was [..]'s death the result of an accident or violence?
Code	Name	Male Female	Relationship code	mm/yyyy	Years	Yes No
01		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2
02		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2
03		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2
04		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2
05		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2
06		1 2		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1 2



Section D: Household living standards

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you questions about your dwelling, your access to services and your households' income in the last month.

D1	Interviewer check! Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies.		
	Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01	
	Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02	
	Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03	
	Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04	
	Unit in retirement village	05	
	Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard	06	
	Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	07	
	Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08	
	Room/flatlet	09	
	Caravan/tent	10	
	Other (specify)	11	
D2	What is the total number of rooms that the household occupies in all structures in this dwelling? Please note this excludes bathrooms and toilets.		
D3	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling? Interviewer: mark one code in each column		
	Type of material	D3.1 Roof	D3.2 Walls
	Bricks	01	01
	Cement block/concrete	02	02
	Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
	Wood	04	04
	Plastic	05	05
	Cardboard	06	06
	Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
	Wattle and daub	08	08
	Tile	09	09
	Mud bricks	10	10
	Thatching	11	11
	Asbestos/cement roof sheeting	12	12
Stone and rock	13	13	

D4 	Does a household member own this dwelling?	
	Yes	1
	No → SKIP TO D10	2
D5	Who in this household owns the dwelling?	
	Person #1	Pcode
	Person #2	
	Person #3	
D6 	Is this property fully paid off?	
	Yes → SKIP TO D9	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
D7	What is the amount of the bond still owing on this property?	
	Amount	R
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D8	What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?	
	Amount	R
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D9 	What is the value of rent you could collect per month, if you were to rent this dwelling out?	
	Amount → SKIP TO D13	R
	Refuse → SKIP TO D13	-8
	Don't know → SKIP TO D13	-9
D10 	Does this household pay rent?	
	Yes	1
	No → SKIP TO D12	2

	D11	What is the amount of rent paid for this dwelling per month?	
	Amount	→ SKIP TO D13	R
	Refuse	→ SKIP TO D13	-8
	Don't know	→ SKIP TO D13	-9
	D12	What is the value of monthly rent you <i>would</i> pay if you had to pay to stay here?	
	Amount		R
	Refuse		-8
	Don't know		-9
	D13	What is a reasonable market value for which this property could be sold?	
	Amount		R
	Refuse		-8
	Don't know		-9
	D14	Did this household receive a government housing subsidy to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?	
	Yes		1
	No	→ SKIP TO D16	2
	Don't know	→ SKIP TO D16	9
	D15	What was the amount of the subsidy received?	
	Amount		R
	Refuse		-8
	Don't know		-9
	D16	Did this household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?	
	Yes		1
	No		2
	Don't know		9
	D17	Did this household obtain a plot or land for residence or farming through the land restitution process?	
	Yes		1
	No		2
	Don't know		9

	D18	What is this household's main source of water?	
	Piped (tap) water in dwelling	→ SKIP TO D20	01
	Piped (tap) water on site or in yard	→ SKIP TO D20	02
	Public tap		03
	Water-Carrier/tanker		04
	Borehole on site	→ SKIP TO D20	05
	Borehole off site/communal		06
	Rain-water tank on site	→ SKIP TO D20	07
	Flowing water/stream		08
	Dam/pool/stagnant water		09
	Well		10
	Spring		11
Other (specify)		12	
	D19	How far is the water source from the dwelling? Interviewer: Read out options.	
	Less than 100 m		01
	100 m - less than 200 m		02
	200 m - less than 500 m		03
	500 m - less than 1 km		04
	1 km or more		05
	Not applicable (water on site)		55
	Don't know		99
	D20	What type of toilet facility is available for this household?	
	Flush toilet with onsite disposal (septic tank / soak-away)		1
	Flush toilet with offsite disposal		2
	Chemical toilet		3
	Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)		4
	Pit latrine without ventilation pipe		5
	Bucket toilet		6
	None	→ SKIP TO D22	7
Other (specify)		9	
	D21	Is the toilet facility shared with other households?	
	Yes		1
	No		2

D22	Does this household have electricity even if currently disconnected?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
D23	What is the <u>main</u> source of energy/fuel for this household for _____?			
		D23.1 Cooking	D23.2 Heating	D23.3 Lighting
	Electricity from mains	01	01	01
	Electricity from generator	02	02	02
	Gas	03	03	03
	Paraffin	04	04	04
	Wood	05	05	
	Coal	06	06	
	Candles			07
	Animal Dung	08	08	
	Solar Energy	09	09	09
	Other (specify)	10	10	10
None	11	11	11	
D24	Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?			
	Yes -Currently in working condition	1		
	Yes – Currently not in working condition	2		
	No	3		
D25	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
D26	If you were to walk, how many minutes would it take from here to reach the following public transport services by foot? Interviewer: Write '-5' for Not applicable, '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.			
	1 - Train	min		
	2 - Bus	min		
	3 - Minibus Taxi	min		
D27	Is your refuse or rubbish removed at least once a week by local authorities?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		

D28	Do you have any street lighting where you live?	
	Yes - Currently in working condition	1
	Yes - Not currently in working condition	2
	No	3
D29	In the past 12 months, how often did any <u>adult</u> in this household go to bed hungry because there wasn't enough food?	
	Never	01
	Seldom	02
	Sometimes	03
	Often	04
	Always	05
	Not applicable (No adults in the household)	55
D30	In the past 12 months, how often did any <u>child</u> in this household go to bed hungry because there wasn't enough food?	
	Never	01
	Seldom	02
	Sometimes	03
	Often	04
	Always	05
	Not applicable (No children in the household)	55
D31	How much money did this household spend on all its expenses in the last 30 days?	
	Amount	R
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Next, we want to ask you some questions about your households' standard of living.


Interviewer: Read out question first and then each response option.

		It was less than adequate for your household's needs	It was just adequate for your household's needs	It was more than adequate for your household's needs	Not applicable
D32.1	Concerning your household's <u>food consumption</u> over the past month, which of the following is true?	1	2	3	
D32.2	Concerning your household's <u>housing</u> , which of the following is true?	1	2	3	
D32.3	Concerning your household's <u>clothing</u> , which of the following is true?	1	2	3	
D32.4	Concerning your household's <u>health care cover</u> , which of the following is true?	1	2	3	
D32.5	Concerning the <u>schooling of children</u> in the household, which of the following is true?	1	2	3	5

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Next, we want to ask you some questions about your relationship with your neighbours and the social interactions that you have with those around you.

Interviewer: Read out question first and then each response option.

		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Don't know
D33.1	How common is it that neighbours help each other out?	1	2	3	4	5	9
D33.2	How common is it that neighbours do things together?	1	2	3	4	5	9
D33.3	How common is it that people in your neighbourhood are aggressive?	1	2	3	4	5	9
D33.4	How common is burglary and theft in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	9

D34	Did anyone in this household receive income <u>from employment or self employment</u> last month?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
D35	Did anyone in this household receive <u>rental income</u> in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard shacks, boarders, flats and/or homes people own.	
	Yes	1
	No	2
D36	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>government grants</u> last month? Please note that this includes the old age pension, the child support the disability grant, the care dependency grant or any other kind of grant.	
	Yes	1
	No	2
D37	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>private pensions, dividends and interest on investments</u> last month?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
D38	 What was the <u>total</u> amount of income (after income tax) that this household received last month? Please note this includes all the household members' salaries and wages, grants, interest, rental income and income from agriculture earned by household members in the last month.	
	Amount	→ SKIP TO SECTION E
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
	R	
D39	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate earnings category for last month's household income? Interviewer: Show the income categories on the show card and record the appropriate code for the household's monthly income	
	Income category	
	Refuse	88
	Don't know	99

Section E1: Food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific food that may have been eaten in the **LAST 30 DAYS**. It should **not** include food that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

E1.1	What was the total food expenditure of this household in the last 30 days?	Amount	R
		Refuse	-8
		Don't know	-9

Interviewer:

- **Read out each item.**
- **For each of the items marked with a yes, ask the other questions.**
- **For E1.3 to E1.6, write '8' for Refuse or '9' for Don't know.**

		E1.2 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days?		E1.3 How much was spent on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.4 What was the value of [..] received as <i>gifts</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.5 What was the value of [..] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>own</i> <i>production</i> and/or from own shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes	No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
01	Mealie meal	1	2				
02	Samp	1	2				
03	Flour and bread	1	2				
04	Rice	1	2				
05	Pasta	1	2				
06	Biscuits, cakes, rusks	1	2				
07	Red meat (beef, mutton, pork, etc)	1	2				
08	Canned red meat	1	2				
09	Chicken	1	2				
10	Fresh fish and shell fish	1	2				
11	Tinned fish	1	2				
12	Dried peas, lentils, beans	1	2				
13	Potatoes	1	2				
14	Other vegetables	1	2				

Section E1: Food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.3 to E1.6, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

		E1.2 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days?		E1.3 How much was spent on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.4 What was the value of [..] received as <i>gifts</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.5 What was the value of [..] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> and/or from own shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes	No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
15	Fruits and nuts	1	2				
16	Oil for cooking	1	2				
17	Margarine, butter, ghee, other fats	1	2				
18	Peanut butter	1	2				
19	Milk, cheese, yoghurts and dried milk	1	2				
20	Eggs	1	2				
21	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolates and sweets	1	2				
22	Soft drinks and juices	1	2				
23	Tinned fruit and vegetables	1	2				
24	Breakfast cereal and porridge	1	2				
25	Baby food and baby formula	1	2				
26	Salt and spices	1	2				
27	Soya products	1	2				
28	Coffee and tea	1	2				
29	Food hampers	1	2				
30	Readymade meals brought into the household	1	2				
31	Meals prepared outside the home (incl. restaurants and take-aways)	1	2				
32	Other food expenditure	1	2				

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific household items on which the household may have spent money in the **LAST 30 DAYS** and how much was spent on these items. It should **not** include items that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.
- For each of the items marked with a yes, ask the other questions.
- For E2.2 write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

Code		E2.1 Did the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days?		E2.2 How much was spent on [..] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Personal items:			
01	Cigarettes and tobacco	1	2	
02	Beer, wine and spirits	1	2	
03	Entertainment such as cinema, music, MNET and DSTV	1	2	
04	Sport including sporting equipment, gym and club membership	1	2	
05	Personal care items such as cosmetics, soap, shampoo and haircuts	1	2	
06	Jewellery and watches	1	2	
07	Newspapers, stationery, envelopes, stamps and books excluding school books	1	2	
08	Cell phone account and/or airtime	1	2	
09	Telephone account	1	2	
10	Lotto, gambling and horse-racing	1	2	
11	Internet if not included in the telephone account	1	2	
12	Trips and holidays excluding transport costs	1	2	
13	Ceremonies such as weddings and funerals	1	2	
	Transport costs:			
14	Car payments excluding insurance	1	2	
15	Petrol, oil and car service	1	2	
16	Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets including transport to school	1	2	

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E2.2 write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

Code		E2.1 Did the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days?		E2.2 How much was spent on [..] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Energy, water and municipal rates:			
17	Water	1	2	
18	Electricity	1	2	
19	Other energy sources such as wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries and diesel oil for generators	1	2	
20	Municipal rates	1	2	
21	Levies for example sectional title, share block and timeshare	1	2	
	Insurance:			
22	Life insurance	1	2	
23	Funeral policies or burial societies	1	2	
24	Educational policies	1	2	
25	Short-term insurance for example car, property & fire and crop insurance	1	2	
	Household items:			
26	Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, cutlery and crockery	1	2	
27	Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling	1	2	
28	Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels	1	2	
29	Material to make curtains and other household items	1	2	
30	Hire purchase (HP) payments on furniture and other household appliances	1	2	
31	Furniture and other household appliances bought with cash or by credit card	1	2	
	Clothing and shoes:			
32	Shoes and clothes (excluding school uniforms) bought with cash or by credit card	1	2	
33	Account payments on shoes and clothes excluding school uniforms	1	2	
34	Material to make clothing	1	2	

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E2.2 write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

Code		E2.1 Did the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days?		E2.2 How much was spent on [..] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Health care:			
35	Medical aid schemes/medical insurance such as hospital plan	1	2	
36	Dentists, doctors or nurses	1	2	
37	Hospital fees	1	2	
38	Medical supplies, for example, medicines and bandages	1	2	
39	Traditional healer's fees	1	2	
40	Homeopaths, physiotherapists, dieticians	1	2	
	Education:			
41	School fees and tuition	1	2	
42	School books including stationery	1	2	
43	Uniforms	1	2	
44	Other school expenses such as school outings, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers and extramural activities	1	2	
	Miscellaneous:			
45	Washing powder, dishwashing liquid, polish and all household cleaners	1	2	
46	Crèche and childcare	1	2	
47	Religious and membership dues of organisations, donations to charity	1	2	
48	Domestics, gardeners and other household help	1	2	
49	Swimming pool maintenance	1	2	
50	Pets	1	2	
51	Toys	1	2	
52	Gifts	1	2	
53	Income tax payments	1	2	

Section F: Durable goods

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about household items which the household may or may not own.

Type of Good	F1 Does the household own at least one [..] ?	
	Yes	No
01 - Radio	1	2
02 - Hi-Fi stereo , CD player, MP3 player	1	2
03 - Television	1	2
04 - Satellite dish	1	2
05 - Video cassette recorder, DVD player	1	2
06 - Computer	1	2
07 - Camera	1	2
08 - Cell phone	1	2
09 - Electric stove	1	2
10 - Gas stove	1	2
11 - Paraffin stove	1	2
12 - Microwave	1	2
13 - Fridge/ freezer	1	2
14 - Washing machine	1	2
15 - Sewing/knitting machine	1	2
16 - Lounge suite	1	2
17- Private motor vehicle in running condition	1	2
18 - Commercial motor vehicle in running condition	1	2
19 - Motorcycle/scooter	1	2
20 - Bicycle	1	2
21 - Non-motorised boat	1	2
22 - Motor boat	1	2
23 - Donkey cart or ox cart	1	2
24 - Plough	1	2
25 - Tractor	1	2
26 - Wheelbarrow	1	2
27 - Grinding mill	1	2

Section G1: Negative events

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Households sometimes experience good and bad events. First we would like to ask you about any **bad events** your household may have experienced **IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS**.

Event	G1.1 Did a [..] occur in this household in the last 24 months?		G1.2 What month and year did the [..] happen?		G1.3 What was the decrease in income each month?	G1.4 What was the total cost associated with the [..]?
	Yes	No	Month	Year	Rands	Rands
Interviewer: If No to G1.1, go to next.						
01 - Death of non-resident family member that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2				
02 - Death of a friend that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2				
03 - Death of another friend or relative	1	2				
04 - Serious illness or injury of a household member	1	2				
05 - Widespread death and/or disease of livestock	1	2				
06 - Major crop failure	1	2				
07 - Reduction in hours of work of a person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2				
08 - Job loss of person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2				
09 - Cut-off or decrease of remittances to household	1	2				
10 - Cut-off or decrease in government grants	1	2				
11 - Theft, fire, or destruction of household property	1	2				
12 - Any other negative event? Please specify:	1	2				


Section G2: Positive events


INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about any **good events** your household may have experienced **IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS**.

Event	G2.1 Did a [..] occur in this household in the last 24 months?		G2.2 What month and year did the [..] happen?		G2.3 What was the increase in income each month?	G2.4 What was the amount received?
	Yes	No	Month	Year	Rands	Rands
Interviewer: If No to G2.1, go to next.						
1 - New regular job for household member	1	2				
2 - New or increased remittances	1	2				
3 - New government grants for example, a new old age pension	1	2				
4 - Inheritance, large gift, lottery winnings	1	2				
5 - Big payment from a firm including retirement gratuity	1	2				
6 - Scholarships for children or adults in the household	1	2				
7 - Any other positive event? Please specify:	1	2				
8 - Any other positive event? Please specify:	1	2				

Section H: Agriculture


INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your households' fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.



H1 	Over the last 12 months has anyone in this household participated in growing food or raising livestock other than as part of paid employment?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO SECTION J	2

H2 	Are these agricultural activities all part of a commercial farming enterprise which is run as a separate business with its own accounts?	Yes → SKIP TO SECTION J	1
		No	2



H3	Has anyone in the household grown crops or taken care of animals on any of the following types of land in the last 12 months?	Yes	No
H3.1	A commercial farm which is owned by a member of this household	1	2
H3.2	Land to which a member of this household has access because of his/her status as employee on a commercial farm	1	2
H3.3	A land reform project on state land	1	2
H3.4	An equity share scheme on a commercial farm	1	2
H3.5	On a portion of land that falls in a communal area	1	2
H3.6	Land in / near an informal or urban settlement in which the household lives	1	2

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about everything this household grew in the last 12 months even if you did not sell any of it. This includes things you grew in your garden.


H4.1 	Over the last 12 months, did any member of this household grow any crops?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO H5.1	2


		INTERVIEWER READ OUT: What crops have these resident household members been growing or cultivating in the last 12 months?						
Crop type		H4.2 Did anyone in this household grow [..] in the last 12 months?  Yes = 1 No = 2 → SKIP TO NEXTCROP	H4.3 In what units does the household usually measure this harvest? Interviewer: See code sheet for Unit codes	H4.4 How many [UNITS] of this crop have been harvested over the last 12 months?  Interviewer: If none harvested, write '0' and SKIP TO NEXT CROP	H4.5 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household sell in the last 12 months?	H4.6 What is the total amount you got from selling your harvest in the last 12 months? Interviewer: If none sold, write '0'	H4.7 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household give away in the last 12 months?	H4.8 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household retain for own consumption in the last 12 months?
		Yes	No	Unit code	Number of Units	Number of units	Rands	Number of Units
01	Mealies	1	2					
02	Sorghum	1	2					
03	Wheat	1	2					
04	Millet	1	2					
05	Pasture crops such as lucerne	1	2					
06	Cotton	1	2					
07	Sugar cane	1	2					
08	Tea	1	2					
09	Timber	1	2					
10	Other grains or field crops such as canola or hops	1	2					
11	Deciduous fruit such as apples, pears, apricots, peaches, plums or grapes	1	2					


Interviewer: This is a continuation from the previous page.


Crop type		H4.2 Did anyone in this household grow this crop in the last 12 months?  Yes = 1 No = 2 → SKIP TO NEXT CROP	H4.3 In what units does the household usually measure this harvest? Interviewer: See code sheet for Unit codes	H4.4 How many [UNITS] of this crop have been harvested over the last 12 months?  Interviewer: If none harvested, write 0 and SKIP TO NEXT CROP	H4.5 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household sell in the last 12 months?	H4.6 What is the total amount you got from selling your harvest in the last 12 months? Interviewer: If none sold, write 0	H4.7 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household give away in the last 12 months?	H4.8 Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household retain for own consumption in the last 12 months?	
		Yes	No	Unit code	Number of Units	Number of units	Rands	Number of Units	Number of Units
12	Citrus fruit such as oranges, naartjies or grapefruit	1	2						
13	Subtropical fruit such as bananas, mangos, pineapples, avocados or lichis	1	2						
14	Other fruit such as nuts, olives, etc	1	2						
15	Tomato	1	2						
16	Spinach	1	2						
17	'Wild Spinach', Morogo or Imifino	1	2						
18	Cabbages	1	2						
19	Potatoes or sweet potato	1	2						
20	Pumpkin or butternut or squash	1	2						
21	Carrots	1	2						
22	Madumbe or other tubers	1	2						
23	Onions	1	2						
24	Green beans	1	2						
25	Legumes or dry beans	1	2						
26	Lettuce and greens	1	2						
27	Other vegetables (specify in column)	1	2						


INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about all livestock owned by the household in the last 12 months.


H5.1 	Has anyone in the household owned any livestock or poultry in the last 12 months?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO H7.1	2


	Type of Animal	H5.2 Has a household member owned [..] during the last 12 months?  Yes = 1 No = 2 → SKIP TO NEXT		H5.3 How many [..] are in the household's possession at the moment?	H5.4 In the past 12 months how many [..] did the household sell?	H5.5 What is the total amount you got from selling [..]?	H5.6 In the past 12 months how many [..] did the household give away?	H5.7 In the past 12 months how many [..] did the household lose due to theft, illness or other loss?	H5.8 In the past 12 months, how many [..] did the household slaughter or use for own consumption?
		Yes	No	Number	Number	Rands	Number	Number	Number
01	Cattle	1	2						
02	Sheep	1	2						
03	Goats	1	2						
04	Pigs	1	2						
05	Horses	1	2						
06	Donkeys and Mules	1	2						
07	Chickens	1	2						
08	Ducks and Geese	1	2						
09	Ostriches	1	2						
10	Other, specify:	1	2						
11	Other, specify:	1	2						
12	Other specify:	1	2						


H6.1 	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Did this household own chickens in the last 12 months?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO H6.2	2

Type of product	How many [UNITS] of eggs did you produce per month?  Interviewer: If none, write 0 and SKIP TO H6.2		H6.1.3 Of the amount produced, how many [UNITS] of eggs did you sell in a typical month?	H6.1.4 What is the total amount you got from selling your eggs in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.1.5 Of the amount produced, how many [UNITS] of eggs did you typically give away in a month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.1.6 Of the amount produced, how many [UNITS] of eggs did you keep for your own consumption in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0
	H6.1.1 Unit Code Interviewer: Circle one option only	H6.1.2 Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month	Rands	Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month
1 - Eggs	1 – Dozen	2 – Single Unit				

H6.2 	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Did this household own cattle or goats in the last 12 months?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO H6.3	2

Type of product	H6.2.1 How many months of the year did you get [..]?  Interviewer: If none, write 0 and SKIP TO NEXT	In the months when you did produce [..] how much did you produce per month? Interviewer: See code sheet for Unit codes		H6.2.4 Of the amount of [..] produced, how much did you typically sell in a month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.2.5 What is the total amount you got from selling [..] in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.2.6 Of the amount produced, how much [..] did you give away in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.2.7 Of the amount produced, how much [..] did you keep for your own consumption in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0
	Number of months	H6.2.2 Unit Code	H6.2.3 Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month	Rands	Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month
1 - Milk		Litres					
2 - Butter							
3 - Other dairy							


H6.3 	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Did this household own sheep or goats in the last 12 months?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO H7.1	2

Type of product	H6.3.1 How many months of the year did you get [..]?  Interviewer: If none, write 0 and SKIP TO NEXT	In the months when you did produce [..] how much did you produce per month? Interviewer: See code sheet for Unit codes		H6.3.4 Of the amount of [..] produced, how much did you typically sell in a month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.3.5 What is the total amount you got from selling [..] in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.3.6 Of the amount produced, how much [..] did you give away in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0	H6.3.7 Of the amount produced, how much [..] did you keep for your own consumption in a typical month? Interviewer: If none, write 0
	Number of months	H6.3.2 Unit Code	H6.3.3 Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month	Rands	Number of Units per month	Number of Units per month
1 - Wool							
2 - Mohair							

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In the next question we want to know about the things you had to do to produce the crops or products we have been talking about.

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.
- For each of the items marked with a yes, ask H7.2.
- For H7.2 write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

	H7.1 In the last 12 months did your household [..]?  Yes = 1 No = 2 → SKIP TO NEXT	H7.2 What was the amount spent on [..] in the last 12 months?
Type of input	Yes	No
01 - Buy or acquire hired labour	1	2
02 - Buy or acquire fertilizer	1	2
03 - Buy or acquire manure, such as animal dung	1	2
04 - Buy or acquire other agro-chemicals, such as sprays, herbicides, insecticides and blue death	1	2
05 - Buy or acquire ploughing services for example tractors, ploughs, planters or animals	1	2
06 - Buy or acquire seeds and seedlings	1	2
07 - Buy or acquire dipping services	1	2
08 - Buy or acquire other veterinary services and products, such as medicines and veterinary care	1	2
09 - Buy or acquire animal feed for example chicken feed	1	2
10 - Make investments in your agricultural activities such as such as orchard development, building or machinery	1	2
11 - Repair and maintain machinery, fences, buildings and hand tools	1	2

PLEASE NOTE: THERE IS NO SECTION I

Section J: Interviewer evaluation

To be completed by interviewer only

J1	Languages used during interview Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed	IsiNdebele	01
		IsiXhosa	02
		IsiZulu	03
		Sepedi	04
		Sesotho	05
		Setswana	06
		Siswati	07
		Tshivenda	08
		Isitsonga	09
		Afrikaans	10
		English	11
		Other (_____)	12
		J2	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?
Neither hostile nor friendly	02		
Friendly	03		
J3	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	01
		Somewhat attentive	02
		Very attentive	03
J4	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	01
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	02
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	03
J5	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	01
		No	02
J6	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the Pcodes of those who assisted	Pcode	
		Pcode	
		Pcode	
J7	Are any of the following evident at this address? Interviewer: Multiple responses allowed	Locked gate (no intercom access)	01
		Locked door/gate (with intercom access)	02
		Security guard/doorman/on-site manager - gatekeeper	03
		Security door	04
		No trespassing sign	05
		Beware of dog sign	06
		Evidence of a dangerous dog (i.e. witnessing it)	07
		No junk mail/no hawker sign	08
		Neighbourhood watch sign	09
		Bars on windows	10
		None of the above	11
J8	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?		
J9	End time of interview	____:____	

QUALITY CONTROL RECORD SHEET

[illegible]

Quality control actions taken	
NN	None
RV	Revisit
CB	Call back
OQ	Corrected from other questionnaire
OT	Other (specify)