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Aspects of Group Relations (Whites, Indians, Coloureds), February 1984

Nic Rhoodie and Chris de Kock

**SADA 0063** 

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Principal Investigator Nic Rhoodie and Chris de Kock

1996

South African Data Archive

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#### STUDY DESCRIPTION

SADA 0063 Aspects of Group Relations (Whites, Indians, Coloureds), February 1984

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: Nic Rhoodie and Chris de Kock

DEPOSITOR: Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC)

DATA COLLECTION AGENCY: MarkData

ABSTRACT: Part of several studies, the aim of which was to collect information on intergroup relations. A joint investigation by the Institute for Sociological, Demographic and Criminological Research of the HSRC and the Committee for Research on Intergroup Relations.

GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION: South Africa

IMPORTANT VARIABLES: Political and economic situation, the Constitution, race relations, group areas and media use. White questionnaire also includes Government's record in handling national affairs, opinions toward opening listed amenities to all races, and attitudes towards immigrants and the immigration policy in general

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES: Sex, age, language, education, occupation, marital status, income

UNIVERSE: All South African white, coloured and Indian adults in urban areas.

SAMPLING: Adapted white, coloured and Indian co-workers' panels of the Opinion Survey Centre of the HSRC were used. The samples were drawn country wide but did not include non-urban areas (farms and smallholdings) A procedure of cluster sampling in randomly selected statistical regions, magisterial districts and enumerator subdistricts was used.

METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION: Face-to-face interview with a structured questionnaire.

TYPE OF DATA: Survey

UNITS OF OBSERVATION: Individuals

DATE OF DATA COLLECTION: February 1984

LANGUAGE(S) OF WRITTEN MATERIAL:

QUESTIONNAIRE: English RECORD LAYOUT: Afrikaans

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 3 data files and machine-readable documentation

#### FILE SPECIFICATIONS:

Name of File: Part 1 Whites
Number of Cases: 1 024
Number of Records: 3 072

Records Per Case: 3
Logical Record Length: 80
Number of Variables: 144
Number of kilobytes: 211 KB

Name of File:

Number of Cases:

Number of Records

Records per Case:

Logical Record Length:

Number of Variables:

Number of kilobytes:

Part 2 Indians

1 406

2 812

80

Number of Variables:

95

Name of File:

Number of Cases:

Number of Records:

Records per Case:

Logical Record Length:

Number of Variables:

Number of kilobytes:

Part 3 Coloureds

1 242

844

80

80

157 KB

NOTE: Contains some open-ended questions that are not documented. Available information indicates that an AD HOC sample of Black people was included. There is no indication of what records are from the Black population except that the Coloured questionnaire includes 280 and Indian 287 responses under the population group variable that were coded 0, otherwise unidentified.

# **Questionnaire**

#### **Human Sciences Research Council**

**Opinion Survey Centre** 

#### Whites

#### Multipurpose survey: Aspects of group relations

The Human Sciences Research Council often initiates studies on a wide range of social matters among all population groups.

The HSRC is at present busy with comprehensive research regarding intergroup relations in South Africa. Section C of this questionnaire is part of this project.

A number of knowledge questions on the image of South Africa are put to you in Section B.

For the purpose of this survey, the area in which you reside, as well as yourself, has been included at random (and therefore quite coincidentally) in the sample.

Your opinion is important for this type of research since you speak on behalf of thousands of other South Africans who think like you on certain matters. Therefore you do not have to be an expert in order to make a valuable contribution towards the present survey. Your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire and you are not required to sign the questionnaire or any other document. People who co-operate thus remain anonymous. The information that you provide in answering the questions is regarded as confidential.; it is processed by a computer in such a way that all personal identification references are erased.

If sufficient data justifying scientifically reliable deductions can be obtained, the findings of this research will be processed into a research publication.

CARD NUMBER					1	1
RECORD NUMBER						2-5
CO-WORKER NUMBER	4					6-14

-	

#### **SECTION A: BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

1. Sex	Male Female	1 2	15
2. Ageyears			16-17

3. Population group (must not be asked)

4 18

4. What language do you generally speak at home?

Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07
English	02	Gujarati	08
Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09
Greek	04	Tamil	10
Portuguese	05	Telegu	11
German	06	Hindi	12
041			

19-20

5. What is your <u>highest</u> educational qualification?

Did not attend school	1	
Standard 3 or lower	2	
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV,		
ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or		
NDT	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for		
technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	2

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OR SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT
(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

# 7. Indicate type of job below:

	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01	
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse	02	
Professional	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03	
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04	
Managerial and	clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director,	05	
bookkeeper			
Sales worker, e.g	g. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance	06	
salesman, shop ov			
	mmunication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi	07	
	operator, bus driver, postman		
	nd recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser,	08	
policeman			
Mining and quarr	y worker	09	
	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber, motor mechanic	10	
Trade	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11	
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12	
Labourer (except	farm labourer)	13	
Farmer, farm labor	ourer	14	
	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15	
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work and seeking work	16	
Trade	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work but not seeking work	17	
	<u>Unemployed</u> , but not fit for work due to physical or mental defect	18	
	51 million 201001		22.22

22-23

## 8. What is you present marital status/

	Married		Unmarried/N	lever married	Di-	Estran	Widow	1
In a church or by a magis-trate	Only according to a tradi- tional ceremony	Both	Living together relation-ship	Have never lived (co- habited) with anyone	vorced	-ged	or widower	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	

\*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	1
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 – R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	

25

#### SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	_
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	Not interested	_
1	2	3	4	27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the first time?

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01	
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be		
interviewed	02	
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of		
the HSRC	03	
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was		
made of the HSRC	04	
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of		
the HSRC	05	
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of		
the HSRC	06	
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07	
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08	
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the		
first time	09	
Other (specify)		

28-29

\*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you <u>most recently</u> heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	_
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

\*14. Who is the President ("head") of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

\*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct	4	
research		
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	<u> </u>
Do not know	8	32

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not	Do not	
			sure	know	_
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4	33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4	34
Historical research	1	2	3	4	35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4	36
Educational research	1	2	3	4	37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4	38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4	39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4	40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	41

\*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

\*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhoodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	_
Do not know	7	43

**SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS** 

\*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

\*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain <u>most</u> of your information regarding new development <u>abroad</u>? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the <u>present economic situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	49

\*25. What do you think about the <u>present political situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

\*26. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

\*27. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and coloureds in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and Indians in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your own attitude towards the coloureds changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your own attitude towards the Indians changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your own attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	58

\*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extre-	Fared	Fared	Fared	Fared very	Uncertain or	
mely well	well	averagely	poorly	poorly	do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose <u>one</u> person from <u>any</u> population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	60-61
36. If you had to choose one person from your own population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	62-63

\*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor	Opposed	Uncertain or do not	-	
	lavour	opposed		know		
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	6	54
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	6	55
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	6	56
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	6	57
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	6	58
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	6	59
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	7	70

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CARD NUMBER		2	1
		~ -	

2-5

38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too	Too	Right	Do not	
	little	much	amount	know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	1
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	1
Promotion of South Africa's image					
abroad	1	2	3	4	1
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	1

39.	What would	you say	are the	three most	important	problems	in	South	Africa	today?
(Plea	se name them	ı in <u>order</u>	of impo	ortance.)						

1	14-15
1	16-17
1	18-19

#### (a) The government in South Africa is......

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

<sup>\*40.</sup> Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

#### (b) The government in South Africa......

	Between		
	the two		
Respects ordinary people 1	2	3 Has no respect for ordinary people	29
Ignores important 1 problems	2	3 Pays attention to important problems	30
Spends money carelessly 1	2	3 Spends money carefully	31
Really cares about 1 people's needs	2	3 Does not care about people's needs	32
Disregards what people 1 want	2	3 Tries to do what people want	33
Represents the powerful 1 law	2	3 Represents the majority	34

\*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

\*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	_
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

\*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	_
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or	
		do not know	_
1	2	3	38

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0	
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2	
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify)		39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0			
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1			
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their	2			
numbers are the highest, or				
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3			
(5) Other reason (specify)				

\*45. Which <u>one</u> of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1	]	
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the	2		
whole of South Africa			
© Poverty and unemployment	3		
(d) The government's race policy	4		
(e) Increasing crime	5	1	
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6	4	11

\*46. If you had to judge how the government was faring in its handling of national affairs, how would you rate the government's record with regard to the following affairs -

	Excel-	Good	Neither	Bad	Very	Un-	
	lent		good not bad		bad	certain do not	
			noroud			know	
(a) The national economy	1	2	3	4	5	6	42
(b) The protection of South	1	2	3	4	5	6	43
Africa's borders							
© The combating of terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	44
(d) The large flow of blacks to	1	2	3	4	5	6	45
the cities							
(e) Constitutional reform	1	2	3	4	5	6	46
(f) White education	1	2	3	4	5	6	47
(g) The curbing of inflation	1	2	3	4	5	6	48
(h) Improvement of the image	1	2	3	4	5	6	49
of whites abroad							
(i) International sporting links	1	2	3	4	5	6	50
(j) White self-determination	1	2	3	4	5	6	51

\*47. There is a general movement in South Africa to open amenities or services that were previously reserved for whites only, to all races. What do you think about the possible opening to all races of the following facilities/amenities?

		A		В	C	
	Must be opened to all races		Un-	Must		
	Now	In the near	In the distant	certain	never be opened	
(-) (Co) -1 /11 -	1	future	future	1 4	5	50
(a) Crèches/nursery schools (b) Hospital wards	1	2	3	4	5	52 53
© Health clinics	1	2	3	4	5	54
(d) Public toilets	1	2	3	4	5	55
(e) All hotels	1	2	3	4	5	56
(f) Libraries	1	2	3	4	5	57
(g) Public swimming baths	1	2	3	4	5	58
(h) Public transport	1	2	3	4	5	59
(i) Bars	1	2	3	4	5	60
(j) All beaches	1	2	3	4	5	61
(k) All restaurants	1	2	3	4	5	62
(l) Cinemas	1	2	3	4	5	63
(m) Cemeteries	1	2	3	4	5	64
(n) Public parks	1	2	3	4	5	65

\*48. People identify themselves in different ways. Which of the following would you say describes yourself the best. (mark only one alternative.)

Afrikaans-speaking South African	01	
Afrikaner	02	
White/"European"	03	
White South African	04	
English-speaking South African	05	
South African	06	
Other (specify)		

66-67

PROJECT NUMBER MPSOV 82		74-80
CARD NUMBER	3	1

2-5

SOUTH AFRICA ATTRACTS A LARGE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS EACH YEAR. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT YOUR FEELINGS ARE REGARDING IMMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRATION POLICY IN GENERAL. (PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS EVEN IF YOU ARE AN IMMIGRANT YOURSELF.)

49. Below there are a number of statements on immigrants. Do you agree, are you uncertain, or do you disagree with the statements.

	Agree	Un-	Dis-	Do not	
		certain	agree	know	
(a) Most immigrants are prepared to					
relinquish their own identity and to					
become South Africans	1	2	3	4	6
(b) Immigrants are generally tolerant					
toward South Africans	1	2	3	4	7
© Most immigrants support the official					
policy in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
(d) Most immigrants are indifferent about					
South Africa	1	2	3	4	9
(e) South Africa already has too many					
immigrants	1	2	3	4	10
(f) Immigrants are necessary for South					
Africa's development	1	2	3	4	11
(g) Immigrants are not prepared to learn					
Afrikaans	1	2	3	4	12
(h) Immigrants limit opportunities of					
employment for white South Africans	1	2	3	4	13
(i) Most immigrants are not prepared to					
learn Afrikaans	1	2	3	4	14
(j) Most immigrants will leave South					
Africa at the first sign of unrest	1	2	3	4	15
(k) Immigrants affect the balance between					
the language groups in South Africa in					
favour of the English speakers	1	2	3	4	16
(l) most immigrants do not mix socially					
with South Africans, but rather keep to					
their own group	1	2	3	4	17
(m) Immigrants must be made to serve in					
the South African Defence Force	1	2	3	4	18

\*50 Below is a list of various immigrant groups in South Africa. We would like to know whether you feel more of each group should come to South Africa than at present, just as many, fewer than at present, or whether you feel they should not be allowed at all. (Please treat each group separately.)

	SA	SA should	SA	They should	Do	
	should	get just as	should	not be allowed	not	
	get	many as at	get fewer	to immigrate	know	
	more	present		to SA at all		_
Italians	1	2	3	4		19
English	1	2	3	4		20
Dutchmen	1	2	3	4		21
Portuguese	1	2	3	4		22
Germans	1	2	3	4		23
Greeks	1	2	3	4		24
White immigrants						
from Zimbabwe	1	2	3	4		25

3	

51.	To what extent do y	you accept o	or reject the new	Constitution	of South Africa?
· .	10 What Chichic Go	, ou decept c	/1 10   000 tile 110 !!	Combinention	or bound i mileu.

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	26

52. What do you think is the degree of support for the new Constitution of South Africa among your population <u>at present</u>?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	27

53. What is your personal view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	_
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	28

54.	Which political	party do you support?	
-----	-----------------	-----------------------	--

	i l
	29

55 (a) Are you a South African citizen?

Yes	No		
1	2	3	30

(b) If not, of what country are you a citizen?

	31-32
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I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING THE INTERVIEW.

SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER.....

# **Record layout (Whites)**

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer	1	1	-	-	N
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel	6	1	4	4	N
Distrik	7	2	00	99	X
Groepering	9	2	00	99	X
ODS	11	4	0000	9999	X
1. Geslag	15	1	1	2	X
2. Ouderdom	16	2	18	99	X
3. Bevolkingsgroep	18	1	4	4	S
4. Huistaal	19	2	0	30	X
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie	21	1	1	8	X
6. Beroep	22	2	01	18	X
8. Huwelikstaat	24	1	1	8	X
9. Totale inkomste	25	1	1	8	X
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor	26	1	1	3	X
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
	28	2	10	20	X
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor 13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	10	4	X
	31	1	1	7	X
<ul><li>14. Wie is president van RGN</li><li>15. Deur wie gefinansier</li></ul>	32	1	1	8	X
	32	1	1	0	Λ
16. Watter soort navorsing	33	1	1	4	X
Atoomkrag Chemie				4	
	34	1	1		X
Geskiedenis	35	1	1	4	X
Plantkundig	36	1	1	4	X
Opvoedkundig	37	1	1	4	X
Gesinsbeplanning	38	1	1	4	X
Politiek	39	1	1	4	X
Taalkundig	40	1	1	4	X
Fisika	41	1	1	4	X
17. Wie se leiding RGN	42	1	1	7	X
ondersoek Onderwys	10		4		7.7
18. Randburg ondersoek	43	1	1	7	X
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA	44	1	1	6	X
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting	45	1	1	8	X
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland	46	1	1	6	X
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie	47	1	1	6	X
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie	48	1	1	4	X
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms	49	1	1	4	X
25. Huidige politieke situasie	50	1	1	6	X
26. Politiek verander	51	1	1	4	X
27. Politieke toekoms	52	1	1	4	X
28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl	53	1	1	4	X
29. blank/Indiër	54	1	1	4	X
30. blank/swart	55	1	1	4	X
31. Eie verhouding kleurlinge	56	1	1	4	X
32. Indiërs	57	1	1	5	X
33. swartes	58	1	1	4	X
34. Eerste minister	59	1	1	6	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
36. Politieke leier kies eie groep	62	2	01	30	X

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
37. Houding teenoor wette:	COLUMIN	1	1	4	X
Gemengde huwelike	64	1	1	4	X
Ontugwet	65	1	1	4	X
Groepsgebiedewet	66	1	1	4	X
Gemengde onderwys	67	1	1	4	X
Opportal van gariavya	68	1	1	4	X
Oopstel van geriewe Tuislandbeleid					
	69	1	1	4	X
Aparte kieserslyste	70	1	1	4	X
Blanko	71	1	-	-	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	-	-	-	G
CARD 2	4	4			
Kaartnommer: 2	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer:	2	4	0001	9999	N
38 Finansiële uitgawes:					
Onderwys eie groep	6	1	1	4	X
Verdediging	7	1	1	4	X
Behuising eie groep	8	1	1	4	X
Pensioene eie groep	9	1	1	4	X
Paaie	10	1	1	4	X
Gesondheidsdienste eie groep	11	1	1	4	X
Bevordering van RSA beeld in	12	1	1	4	X
buiteland					
Hulpverlening aan swart tuislande	13	1	1	4	X
Noem 3 belangrikste probleme 1	14	2	01	30	X
2	16	2	01	30	X
3	18	2	01	30	X
a) Stellings: Eerlik	20	1	1	3	X
Geloofwaardig	21	1	1	3	X
Onbetroubaar	22	1	1	3	X
Immoreel	23	1	1	3	X
Bedagsaam	24	1	1	3	X
Verwarrend	25	1	1	3	X
Korrup	26	1	1	3	X
Intelligent	27	1	1	3	X
Demokraties	28	1	1	3	X
b) Respekteer gewone mens	29	1	1	3	X
Ignoreer belangrike probleme	30	1	1	3	X
Spandeer geld onverskillig	31	1	1	3	X
	32			3	
Gee om vir mense se probleme		1	1	3	X
Verontagsaam mense se wense	33	1	1		
Verteenwoordig 'n minderheid	34	1	1	3	X
Vertroue in SA regering	35	1	1	6	X
Praat politici die waarheid	36	1	1	6	X
Landsbelange	37	1	1	6	X
(a) Swartes ook in parlement	38	1	1	3	X
(b) Waarom saam stem	39	1	0	9	X
© Waarom nie saamstem nie	40	1	0	9	X
Grootste bedreiging	41	1	1	7	X
Hantering van landsake					
(a) Breë landsekonomie	42	1	1	6	X
(b) Beveiliging van grense	43	1	1	6	X
© Bestryding van terrorisme	44	1	1	6	X

CARD 2					
(d) Toestroming van swartes	45	1	1	6	X
(e) Grondwetlike hervorming	46	1	1	6	X
(f) Blanke onderwys	47	1	1	6	X
(g) Bekamping van inflasie	48	1	1	6	X
(h) Blanke beeld in buiteland	49	1	1	6	X
(i) Internasionale sportbetrekkinge	50	1	1	6	X
(j) Blanke selfbeskikking	51	1	1	6	X
47. Oopstelling van fasiliteite	31	-	-	Ü	11
(a) Creches/Kleuterskole	52	1	1	5	X
(b) Hospitaalsale	53	1	1	5	X
© Gesondheidsklinieke	54	1	1	5	X
(d) Openbare toilette	55	1	1	5	X
(e) Alle hotelle	56	1	1	5	X
(f) Biblioteke	57	1	1	5	X
(g) Openbare swembaddens	58	1	1	5	X
(h) Openbare vervoerdienste	59	1	1	5	X
(i) Kroeë	60	1	1	5	X
(j) Alle strande	61	1	1	5	X
(k) Alle restaurante	62	1	1	5	X
(l) Bioskope	63	1		5	X
	64	1	1	5	X
(m) Begraafplase	65	1	1	5	
(n) Openbare parke 48 Identifikasie	66	2	01	20	X
					Λ
Blanko	68 72	9	-	-	- G
PROJEKNOMMER	12	9	-	-	G
CARD 3 Kaartnommer 3	1	1			S
	2	4	0001	9999	
Rekordnommer  49 Stellings oor immigrante	Δ	4	0001	9999	N
	6	1	1	4	v
(a) Opoffer van identiteit (b) Verdraagsaam	7	1 1	1	4	X X
© Steun beleid	8	1	1	4	X
	9		1		
(d) Onverskillig		1		4	X
(e) Reeds te veel immigrante	10	1	1		X
(f) Immigrante nodig	11	1	1	4	X
(g) Teen landsverdediging	12	1	1	4	X
(h) Werksgeleenthede beperk	13	1	1	4	X
(i) Wil nie Afrikaans praat	14	1	1	4	X
(j) Verlaat land tydens onrus	15	1	1	4	X
(k) Ten gusnte van Engelssprekend	16	1	1	4	X
(l) Meng nie met ander groepe	17	1	1	4	X
(m) Verpligte diensplig doen	18	1	1	4	X
50 Mening teenoor					
immigrantegroepe	10	4	4	-	77
Italianers	19	1	1	5	X
Engelse uit Engeland	20	1	1	5	X
Hollanders	21	1	1	5	X
Portugese	22	1	1	5	X
Duitsers	23	1	1	5	X
Grieke	24	1	1	5	X
Blankes uit Zimbabwe	25	1	1	5	X

CARD 3					
51 Grondwet: aanvaar-verwerp	26	1	1	4	X
52 steun	27	1	1	4	X
53 Grondwet – voel self daaroor	28	1	1	4	X
54 Politieke party	29	1	1	9	X
55 Is u 'n Suid-Afrikaanse burger	30	1	1	2	X
55 (b) Burger watter land	31	2	01	99	X
Blanko	33	39	-	-	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	_	-	G

# Questionnaire

#### **Human Sciences Research Council**

**Opinion Survey Centre** 

#### **Coloureds**

#### Multipurpose survey: Aspects of group relations

The Human Sciences Research Council often initiates studies on a wide range of social matters among all population groups.

The HSRC is at present busy with comprehensive research regarding intergroup relations in South Africa. Section C of this questionnaire is part of this project.

A number of knowledge questions on the image of South Africa are put to you in Section B.

For the purpose of this survey, the area in which you reside, as well as yourself, has been included at random (and therefore quite coincidentally) in the sample.

Your opinion is important for this type of research since you speak on behalf of thousands of other South Africans who think like you on certain matters. Therefore you do not have to be an expert in order to make a valuable contribution towards the present survey. Your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire and you are not required to sign the questionnaire or any other document. People who co-operate thus remain anonymous. The information that you provide in answering the questions is regarded as confidential.; it is processed by a computer in such a way that all personal identification references are erased.

If sufficient data justifying scientifically reliable deductions can be obtained, the findings of this research will be processed into a research publication.

CARD NUMBER	CARD NUMBER							1	1	
RECORD NUMBER									2-5	
CO-WORKER NUMBER	2									6-14

					1
SECTION A: BIO	GRAPHICAL DATA				
1. Sex			Male Female	1 2	15
2. Age	years				16-17
3. Population gro	oup (must not be asked)				1 18
4. What language	do you generally speak at	home?			
	Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07	1
	English	02	Gujarati	08	1
	Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09	
	Greek	04	Tamil	10	
	Portuguese	05	Telegu	11	
	German	06	Hindi	12	
	Other				
					19-20
5. What is your <u>hi</u>	ghest educational qualifica	tion?			
Did not attend sch	1				
Standard 3 or low				2	
Standard 4 or 5				3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form 1	or II/equivalent qualificat	ion e.g.	ETC	4	
0.10 0.75	TT TT 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		NITTO I	_	Ī

Did not attend school	1	
Standard 3 or lower	2	
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	1
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV,		
ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or		
NDT	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for		
technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	2

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OR SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT
(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

# 7. Indicate type of job below:

	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01			
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse				
Professional	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03			
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04			
Managerial and	clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director,	05			
bookkeeper					
Sales worker, e.g	s. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance	06			
salesman, shop ov	vner				
	mmunication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi	07			
	operator, bus driver, postman				
Service, sports ar	nd recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser,	80			
policeman					
Mining and quarry	09				
	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber,	10			
	motor mechanic				
Trade	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11			
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12			
Labourer (except	farm labourer)	13			
Farmer, farm labor	ourer	14			
	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15			
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work and seeking work	16			
Trade	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work but not seeking work	17			
	<u>Unemployed</u> , but not fit for work due to physical	18			
	or mental defect				
•			22.2	<u> </u>	

22-23

## 8. What is you present marital status/

	Married		Unmarried/N	lever married	Di-	Estran	Widow
In a church or by a magis- trate	Only according to a tradi- tional ceremony	Both	Living together relationship	Have never lived (co- habited) with anyone	vorced	-ged	or widower
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

\*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 - R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	

25

#### SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	_
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	thing Not interested		_
1	2	3	4		27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the <u>first time?</u>

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be	
interviewed	02
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	03
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was	
made of the HSRC	04
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	05
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	06
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the	
first time	09
Other (specify)	

28-29

\*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you most recently heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	_
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

\*14. Who is the President ("head") of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

\*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	1
	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct	4	
research		
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	
Do not know	8	

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not	Do not		
			sure	know		_
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4		33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4		34
Historical research	1	2	3	4		35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4		36
Educational research	1	2	3	4		37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4		38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4		39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4		40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	·	41

\*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

\*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhoodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	_
Do not know	7	43

**SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS** 

\*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

\*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain <u>most</u> of your information regarding new development <u>abroad</u>? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the <u>present economic situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	49

\*25. What do you think about the <u>present political situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

\*26. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

\*27. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between our people (coloureds) and whites in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between our people (coloureds) and Indians in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between our people (coloureds) and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your <u>own</u> attitude towards the whites changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your <u>own</u> attitude towards the Indians changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your  $\underline{\text{own}}$  attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	58

\*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extre-	Fared	Fared	Fared	Fared very	Uncertain or	
mely well	well	averagely	poorly	poorly	do not know	_
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose <u>one</u> person from <u>any</u> population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	60-61
36. If you had to choose <u>one</u> person from your <u>own</u> population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	62-63

\*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor	Opposed	Uncertain or do not	•
		opposed		know	
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	64
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	65
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	66
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	67
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	68
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	69
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	70

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CARD NUMBER		2	1
		2 -	

2-5

38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too	Too	Right	Do not	
	little	much	amount	know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	1
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	1
Promotion of South Africa's image					
abroad	1	2	3	4	1
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	1

39.	What would	you s	say a	re the	<u>three</u>	most	important	problems	in	South	Africa	today?
Plea	se name them	in <u>or</u>	der o	of impo	ortance	<u>e</u> .)						

1	
	14-15
1	
	16-17
1	
	18-19

#### (a) The government in South Africa is......

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

<sup>\*40.</sup> Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

(b) The government in South Africa......

		Between			
F=		the two			 
Respects ordinary people	1	2	3	Has no respect for ordinary people	29
Ignores important	1	2	3	Pays attention to	30
problems				important problems	
Spends money carelessly	1	2	3	Spends money carefully	31
Really cares about	1	2	3	Does not care about	32
people's needs				people's needs	
Disregards what people	1	2	3	Tries to do what people	33
want				want	
Represents the powerful	1	2	3	Represents the majority	34
few					

\*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

\*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

\*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or do not know	
		do not know	
1	2	3	38

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0		
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1		
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2		
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3		
(5) Other reason (specify)			39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0	
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their	2	
numbers are the highest, or		
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify)		40

Which one of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1		
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the	2	•	
whole of South Africa			
© Poverty and unemployment	3		
(d) The government's race policy	4		
(e) Increasing crime	5		
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6		41

46. To what extent do you accept or reject the new Constitution of South Africa?

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	_
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	42

47. What do you think is the degree of support for the new constitution of South Africa among your population group at present?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	_
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	43

3

48. What is <u>your personal</u> view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	44

49. Which political party/group do you support?	
	45-46
Some people regard themselves in the first place as South Africans. Other themselves as Indians, coloureds, Hindus, Moslems, English or Afrikaans speakers a on. Which would you say describes you best?	
	47-48
PROJECT NUMBER MPS OV 83	74-80
I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING INTERVIEW.	
SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER	

# Record layout (Coloureds)

Rekordnommer	CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Rekordnommer: Paneel				-	-	
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel			_	0001	0000	
Distrik						
Groepering						
ODS		-				
1. Geslag	, ,	_				
2. Ouderdom						
3. Bevolkingsgroep						
4. Huistaal         19         2         0         30         X           5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie         21         1         1         1         8         X           6. Beroep         22         2         01         18         X           8. Huwelikstaat         24         1         1         8         X           9. Totale inkomste         25         1         1         8         X           B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor         26         1         1         3         X           11. Weet hoeveel van RGN         27         1         1         4         X           12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor         28         2         10         20         X           13. Hoe interessant RGN         30         1         1         4         X           14. Wie is president van RGN         31         1         1         7         X           15. Deur wie gefinansier         32         1         1         8         X           16. Watter soort navorsing         31         1         1         7         X           4 Chemie         34         1         1         4         X						
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie         21         1         1         8         X           6. Beroep         22         2         01         18         X           8. Huwelikstaat         24         1         1         8         X           9. Totale inkomste         25         1         1         8         X           B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor         26         1         1         3         X           11. Weet hoeveel van RGN         27         1         1         4         X           12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor         28         2         10         20         X           13. Hoe interessant RGN         30         1         1         4         X           14. Wie is president van RGN         31         1         1         7         X           15. Deur wie gefinansier         32         1         1         8         X           16. Watter soort navorsing         31         1         1         4         X           Chemie         34         1         1         4         X           Geskiedenis         35         1         1         4         X           Opvoedkundig	3. Bevolkingsgroep					
6. Beroep         22         2         01         18         X           8. Huwelikstaat         24         1         1         8         X           9. Totale inkomste         25         1         1         8         X           B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor         26         1         1         3         X           11. Weet hoeveel van RGN         27         1         1         4         X           12. Waar le keer van RGN gehoor         28         2         10         20         X           13. Hoe interessant RGN         30         1         1         4         X           14. Wie is president van RGN         31         1         1         7         X           15. Deur wie gefinansier         32         1         1         8         X           16. Watter soort navorsing						
8. Huwelikstaat         24         1         1         8         X           9. Totale inkomste         25         1         1         8         X           B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor         26         1         1         3         X           11. Weet hoeveel van RGN         27         1         1         4         X           12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor         28         2         10         20         X           13. Hoe interessant RGN         30         1         1         4         X           14. Wie is president van RGN         31         1         1         7         X           15. Deur wie gefinansier         32         1         1         8         X           16. Watter soort navorsing         32         1         1         8         X           Atoomkrag         33         1         1         4         X           Geskiedenis         35         1         1         4         X           Plantkundig         36         1         1         4         X           Geskiedenis         35         1         1         4         X           Opvoedkundig         37<						
9. Totale inkomste				01		
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor   26						
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN						
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor   28   2   10   20   X     13. Hoe interessant RGN   30   1   1   4   X     14. Wie is president van RGN   31   1   1   7   X     15. Deur wie gefinansier   32   1   1   8   X     16. Watter soort navorsing			1	1		
13. Hoe interessant RGN	11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
14. Wie is president van RGN	12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor	28	2	10	20	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier   32	13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	1	4	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier   32	14. Wie is president van RGN	31	1	1	7	X
16. Watter soort navorsing		32	1	1	8	X
Atoomkrag						
Chemie         34         1         1         4         X           Geskiedenis         35         1         1         4         X           Plantkundig         36         1         1         4         X           Opvoedkundig         37         1         1         4         X           Gesinsbeplanning         38         1         1         4         X           Politiek         39         1         1         4         X           Taalkundig         40         1         1         4         X           17. William         1         1         1         4         X         1         1 <t< td=""><td></td><td>33</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>X</td></t<>		33	1	1	4	X
Geskiedenis         35         1         1         4         X           Plantkundig         36         1         1         4         X           Opvoedkundig         37         1         1         4         X           Gesinsbeplanning         38         1         1         4         X           Politiek         39         1         1         4         X           Taalkundig         40         1         1         4         X           Fisika         41         1         1         4         X           17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           Onderwys         18. Randburg ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           18. Randburg ondersoek         43         1         1         7         X           19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA         44         1         1         6         X           20. Belangrike bron v. inligting         45         1         1         8         X           21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland         46         1         1         6         X           22. Huidige ekonomi			1	1	4	
Plantkundig					-	
Opvoedkundig         37         1         1         4         X           Gesinsbeplanning         38         1         1         4         X           Politiek         39         1         1         4         X           Taalkundig         40         1         1         4         X           Fisika         41         1         1         4         X           17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           Onderwys						
Gesinsbeplanning         38         1         1         4         X           Politiek         39         1         1         4         X           Taalkundig         40         1         1         4         X           Fisika         41         1         1         4         X           17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           Onderwys	<u> </u>				•	
Politiek						
Taalkundig         40         1         1         4         X           Fisika         41         1         1         4         X           17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           Onderwys						
Fisika         41         1         1         4         X           17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek         42         1         1         7         X           Onderwys         18. Randburg ondersoek         43         1         1         7         X           19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA         44         1         1         6         X           20. Belangrike bron v. inligting         45         1         1         8         X           21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland         46         1         1         6         X           22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie         47         1         1         6         X           23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie         48         1         1         4         X           24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms         49         1         1         4         X           25. Huidige politieke situasie         50         1         1         6         X           26. Politiek verander         51         1         1         4         X           27. Politieke toekoms         52         1         1         4         X           29. kleurl/Indiër         54         1						
17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek       42       1       1       7       X         Onderwys       18. Randburg ondersoek       43       1       1       7       X         19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA       44       1       1       6       X         20. Belangrike bron v. inligting       45       1       1       8       X         21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland       46       1       1       6       X         22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie       47       1       1       6       X         23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie       48       1       1       4       X         24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56	<u> </u>					
Name						
18. Randburg ondersoek         43         1         1         7         X           19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA         44         1         1         6         X           20. Belangrike bron v. inligting         45         1         1         8         X           21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland         46         1         1         6         X           22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie         47         1         1         6         X           23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie         48         1         1         4         X           24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms         49         1         1         4         X           25. Huidige politieke situasie         50         1         1         6         X           26. Politiek verander         51         1         1         4         X           27. Politieke toekoms         52         1         1         4         X           28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl         53         1         1         4         X           30. kleurl/swart         55         1         1         4         X           31. Eie verhouding blank         56         1         1		42	1	1	/	Λ
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA       44       1       1       6       X         20. Belangrike bron v. inligting       45       1       1       8       X         21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland       46       1       1       6       X         22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie       47       1       1       6       X         23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie       48       1       1       4       X         24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5		12	1	1	7	v
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting         45         1         1         8         X           21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland         46         1         1         6         X           22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie         47         1         1         6         X           23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie         48         1         1         4         X           24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms         49         1         1         4         X           25. Huidige politieke situasie         50         1         1         6         X           26. Politiek verander         51         1         1         4         X           27. Politieke toekoms         52         1         1         4         X           28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl         53         1         1         4         X           29. kleurl/Indiër         54         1         1         4         X           30. kleurl/swart         55         1         1         4         X           31. Eie verhouding blank         56         1         1         4         X           32. Indiërs         57         1         1         5						
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland       46       1       1       6       X         22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie       47       1       1       6       X         23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie       48       1       1       4       X         24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X <t< td=""><td><u> </u></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	<u> </u>					
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie       47       1       1       6       X         23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie       48       1       1       4       X         24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X    <						
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie       48       1       1       4       X         24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X						
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms       49       1       1       4       X         25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X						
25. Huidige politieke situasie       50       1       1       6       X         26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X	$\mathcal{C}$					
26. Politiek verander       51       1       1       4       X         27. Politieke toekoms       52       1       1       4       X         28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl       53       1       1       4       X         29. kleurl/Indiër       54       1       1       4       X         30. kleurl/swart       55       1       1       4       X         31. Eie verhouding blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X						
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29.         kleurl/Indiër         54         1         1         4         X           30.         kleurl/swart         55         1         1         4         X           31.         Eie verhouding         blank         56         1         1         4         X           32.         Indiërs         57         1         1         5         X           33.         swartes         58         1         1         4         X           34.         Eerste minister         59         1         1         6         X           35.         Politieke leier kies enige groep         60         2         01         30         X						
30.         kleurl/swart         55         1         1         4         X           31.         Eie verhouding         blank         56         1         1         4         X           32.         Indiërs         57         1         1         5         X           33.         swartes         58         1         1         4         X           34.         Eerste minister         59         1         1         6         X           35.         Politieke leier kies enige groep         60         2         01         30         X						
31. Eie verhouding       blank       56       1       1       4       X         32. Indiërs       57       1       1       5       X         33. swartes       58       1       1       4       X         34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X						
32.         Indiërs         57         1         1         5         X           33.         swartes         58         1         1         4         X           34.         Eerste minister         59         1         1         6         X           35.         Politieke leier kies enige groep         60         2         01         30         X			1	1	4	X
33.         swartes         58         1         1         4         X           34.         Eerste minister         59         1         1         6         X           35.         Politieke leier kies enige groep         60         2         01         30         X						
34. Eerste minister       59       1       1       6       X         35. Politieke leier kies enige groep       60       2       01       30       X	32. Indiërs	57	1	1	5	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep 60 2 01 30 X	33. swartes	58	1	1	4	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep 60 2 01 30 X		59	1	1	6	X
	35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
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CARD 1	COLUMN	LENCTH	MINI	MAY	TVDE
CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
37. Houding teenoor wette:	C 1	1	1	4	X
Gemengde huwelike	64	1	1	4	X X
Ontugwet	65	1	1	4	
Groepsgebiedewet	66	1	1	4	X
Gemengde onderwys	67	1	1	4	X
Oopstel van geriewe	68	1	1	4	X
Tuislandbeleid	69	1	1	4	X
Aparte kieserslyste	70	1	1	4	X
Blanko	71	1	-	-	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G
CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer: 2	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer:	2	4	0001	9999	N
38 Finansiële uitgawes:					
Onderwys eie groep	6	1	1	4	X
Verdediging	7	1	1	4	X
Behuising eie groep	8	1	1	4	X
Pensioene eie groep	9	1	1	4	X
Paaie	10	1	1	4	X
Gesondheidsdienste eie groep	11	1	1	4	X
Bevordering van RSA beeld in	12	1	1	4	X
buiteland					
Hulpverlening aan swart tuislande	13	1	1	4	X
Noem 3 belangrikste probleme 1	14	2	01	30	X
2	16	2	01	30	X
3	18	2	01	30	X
a) Stellings: Eerlik	20	1	1	3	X
Geloofwaardig	21	1	1	3	X
Onbetroubaar	22	1	1	3	X
Immoreel	23	1	1	3	X
Bedagsaam	24	1	1	3	X
Verwarrend	25	1	1	3	X
Korrup	26	1	1	3	X
Intelligent	27	1	1	3	X
Demokraties	28	1	1	3	X
b) Respekteer gewone mens	29	1	1	3	X
Ignoreer belangrike probleme	30	1	1	3	X
Spandeer geld onverskillig	31	1	1	3	X
Gee om vir mense se probleme	32	1	1	3	X
Verontagsaam mense se wense	33	1	1	3	X
Verteenwoordig 'n minderheid	34	1	1	3	X
Vertroue in SA regering	35	1	1	6	X
Praat politici die waarheid	36	1	1	6	X
Landsbelange	37	1	1	6	X
(a) Swartes ook in parlement	38	1	1	3	X
(b) Waarom saam stem	39	1	0	9	X
© Waarom nie saamstem nie	40	1	0	9	X
Grootste bedreiging	41	1	1	7	X
Aanvaarding van nuwe grondwet	42	1	1	4	X
Steun wat grondwet kry	43	1	1	4	X
Uitwerking van grondwet op	44	1	1	4	X
verhoudinge	<u> </u>				
Politieke party	45	2	00	99	X

CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Beskryf uself	47	2	00		X
Blanko's	49	23	-	-99	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G

## **Questionnaire**

#### **Human Sciences Research Council**

**Opinion Survey Centre** 

#### **Indians**

#### Multipurpose survey: Aspects of group relations

The Human Sciences Research Council often initiates studies on a wide range of social matters among all population groups.

The HSRC is at present busy with comprehensive research regarding intergroup relations in South Africa. Section C of this questionnaire is part of this project.

A number of knowledge questions on the image of South Africa are put to you in Section B.

For the purpose of this survey, the area in which you reside, as well as yourself, has been included at random (and therefore quite coincidentally) in the sample.

Your opinion is important for this type of research since you speak on behalf of thousands of other South Africans who think like you on certain matters. Therefore you do not have to be an expert in order to make a valuable contribution towards the present survey. Your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire and you are not required to sign the questionnaire or any other document. People who co-operate thus remain anonymous. The information that you provide in answering the questions is regarded as confidential.; it is processed by a computer in such a way that all personal identification references are erased.

If sufficient data justifying scientifically reliable deductions can be obtained, the findings of this research will be processed into a research publication.

CARD NUMBER						1	1			
RECORD NUMBER					2-5					
CO-WORKER NUMBER	2									6-14

	_
1	

### **SECTION A: BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

1. Sex	Male Female	1 2	15
2. Ageyears			16-17

4. What language do you generally speak at home?

3. Population group (must not be asked)

Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07
English	02	Gujarati	08
Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09
Greek	04	Tamil	10
Portuguese	05	Telegu	11
German	06	Hindi	12

Other......

19-20

2 18

## 5. What is your <u>highest</u> educational qualification?

Did not attend school	1	]
Standard 3 or lower	2	1
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV,		1
ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or		
NDT	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for		
technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	2

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OF
SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT
(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

## 7. Indicate type of job below:

	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01		
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse	02	1	
Professional	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03		
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04	1	
Managerial and	clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director,	05		
bookkeeper				
Sales worker, e.g	s. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance	06		
salesman, shop ov	vner			
Transport and co	mmunication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi	07		
driver, telephone	operator, bus driver, postman			
Service, sports ar	nd recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser,	08		
policeman				
Mining and quarry worker		09		
	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber,	10		
	motor mechanic			
Trade	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12		
Labourer (except	farm labourer)	13		
Farmer, farm labor	ourer	14		
	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work and seeking work	16		
Trade	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work but not seeking work	17		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , but not fit for work due to physical	18		
	or mental defect			
			22-23	

## 8. What is you present marital status/

	Married		Unmarried/N	lever married	Di-	Estran	Widow
In a church or by a magis- trate	Only according to a tradi- tional ceremony	Both	Living together relation-ship	Have never lived (co- habited) with anyone	vorced	-ged	or widower
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

\*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 – R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	

25

#### SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	_
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	Not interested	_
1	2	3	4	27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the <u>first time?</u>

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be	
interviewed	02
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	03
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was	
made of the HSRC	04
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	05
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of	
the HSRC	06
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the	
first time	09
Other (specify)	

28-29

\*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you most recently heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	_
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

\*14. Who is the President ("head") of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

\*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	1
	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct	4	
research		
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	
Do not know	8	

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not	Do not		
			sure	know		_
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4		33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4		34
Historical research	1	2	3	4		35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4		36
Educational research	1	2	3	4		37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4		38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4		39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4		40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	·	41

\*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

\*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhoodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	_
Do not know	7	43

**SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS** 

\*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

\*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain <u>most</u> of your information regarding new development <u>abroad</u>? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the <u>present economic situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the <u>general economic situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	49

\*25. What do you think about the <u>present political situation</u> in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very	Satisfied	Neither satisfied	Dis-	Very dis-	Do not	
satisfied		nor dissatisfied	satisfied	satisfied	know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

\*26. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa has changed over the <u>last couple of years</u>? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

\*27. How do you think the <u>general political situation</u> in South Africa will change over the <u>next couple of years</u>? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between Indians and whites in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between Indians and coloureds in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the <u>general relationship</u> between Indians and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your <u>own</u> attitude towards the whites changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your <u>own</u> attitude towards the coloureds changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your  $\underline{\text{own}}$  attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	_
1	2	3	4	58

\*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extre-	Fared	Fared	Fared	Fared very	Uncertain or	
mely well	well	averagely	poorly	poorly	do not know	_
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose <u>one</u> person from <u>any</u> population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	60-61
36. If you had to choose <u>one</u> person from your <u>own</u> population group to lead politically in these times, who would you choose?	South Africa
	62-63

\*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor	Opposed	Uncertain or do not	•
		opposed		know	
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	64
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	65
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	66
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	67
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	68
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	69
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	70

PROJECT NUMBER	MPSOV86		74-80
CARD NUMBER		2	1
		~ -	

2-5

38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too	Too	Right	Do not	
	little	much	amount	know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	1
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	1
Promotion of South Africa's image					
abroad	1	2	3	4	1
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	1

39.	What would	you s	say a	re the	<u>three</u>	most	important	problems	in	South	Africa	today?
Plea	se name them	in <u>or</u>	der o	of impo	ortance	<u>e</u> .)						

1	
	14-15
1	
	16-17
1	
	18-19

### (a) The government in South Africa is......

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

<sup>\*40.</sup> Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

(b) The government in South Africa......

		Between			
F=		the two			 
Respects ordinary people	1	2	3	Has no respect for ordinary people	29
Ignores important	1	2	3	Pays attention to	30
problems				important problems	
Spends money carelessly	1	2	3	Spends money carefully	31
Really cares about	1	2	3	Does not care about	32
people's needs				people's needs	
Disregards what people	1	2	3	Tries to do what people	33
want				want	
Represents the powerful	1	2	3	Represents the majority	34
few					

\*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

\*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

\*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the	Some-	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or	
	time	times			do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

	Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or do not know	
	1	2	do not know	20
ı	1	1 2	1 3	138

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0	
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2	
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify)		39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0	
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their	2	
numbers are the highest, or		
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify)		40

Which one of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1	
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the	2	
whole of South Africa		
© Poverty and unemployment	3	
(d) The government's race policy	4	
(e) Increasing crime	5	
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6	41

46. To what extent do you accept or reject the new Constitution of South Africa?

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	_
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	42

47. What do you think is the degree of support for the new constitution of South Africa among your population group at present?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	_
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	43

13

48. What is <u>your personal</u> view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	44

49. Which political party/group do you support?	
4:	5-46
Some people regard themselves in the first place as South Africans. Others themselves as Indians, coloureds, Hindus, Moslems, English or Afrikaans speakers and on. Which would you say describes you best?	
	7-48
PROJECT NUMBER MPS OV 86 74	4-80
I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN T QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING T INTERVIEW.	
SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER	

# **Record layout (Indians)**

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer CARD 1	1	1	IVIII V	1717171	S
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel	6	1	1	1	S
	7		_	_	
Distrik	9	2	00	99	X
Groepering	_	2	00	99	X
ODS	11	4	0000	9999	X
1. Geslag	15	1	1	2	X
2. Ouderdom	16	2	18	99	X
3. Bevolkingsgroep	18	1	1	1	S
4. Huistaal	19	2	01	30	X
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie	21	1	1	8	X
6. Beroep	22	2	01	18	X
8. Huwelikstaat	24	1	1	8	X
9. Totale inkomste	25	1	1	8	X
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor	26	1	1	3	X
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor	28	2	10	20	X
13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	1	4	X
14. Wie is president van RGN	31	1	1	7	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier	32	1	1	8	X
16. Watter soort navorsing	32	1	1	0	71
Atoomkrag	33	1	1	4	X
Chemie	34	1	1	4	X
	1	<del></del>			
Geskiedenis	35	1	1	4	X
Plantkundig	36	1	1	4	X
Opvoedkundig	37	1	1	4	X
Gesinsbeplanning	38	1	1	4	X
Politiek	39	1	1	4	X
Taalkundig	40	1	1	4	X
Fisika	41	1	1	4	X
17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek	42	1	1	7	X
Onderwys					
18. Randburg ondersoek	43	1	1	7	X
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA	44	1	1	6	X
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting	45	1	1	8	X
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland	46	1	1	6	X
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie	47	1	1	6	X
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie	48	1	1	4	X
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms	49	1	1	4	X
25. Huidige politieke situasie	50	1	1	6	X
26. Politiek verander	51	1	1	4	X
27. Politieke toekoms	52	1	1	4	X
28. Alg. verhouding: Indiër/blank	53	1	1	4	X
29. Indiër/kleurl	54	1	1	4	X
30. Indier/swart	55	1	1	4	X
31. Eie verhouding blankes	56	1	1	4	X
32. kleurlinge	57	1	1	5	X
		1		4	
33. swartes	58		1		X
34. Eerste minister	59	1	1	6	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
36. Politieke leier kies eie groep	62	2	01	30	X

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENCTH	LMINI	MAY	TVDE
CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
37. Houding teenoor wette:	C 1	1	1	4	X
Gemengde huwelike	64	1	1	4	X X
Ontugwet	65	1	1	4	
Groepsgebiedewet	66	1	1	4	X
Gemengde onderwys	67	1	1	4	X
Oopstel van geriewe	68	1	1	4	X
Tuislandbeleid	69	1	1	4	X
Aparte kieserslyste	70	1	1	4	X
Blanko	71	13	-	-	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G
CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer: 2	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer:	2	4	0001	9999	N
38 Finansiële uitgawes:					
Onderwys eie groep	6	1	1	4	X
Verdediging	7	1	1	4	X
Behuising eie groep	8	1	1	4	X
Pensioene eie groep	9	1	1	4	X
Paaie	10	1	1	4	X
Gesondheidsdienste eie groep	11	1	1	4	X
Bevordering van RSA beeld in	12	1	1	4	X
buiteland					
Hulpverlening aan swart tuislande	13	1	1	4	X
Noem 3 belangrikste probleme 1	14	2	01	30	X
2	16	2	01	30	X
3	18	2	01	30	X
a) Stellings: Eerlik	20	1	1	3	X
Geloofwaardig	21	1	1	3	X
Onbetroubaar	22	1	1	3	X
Immoreel	23	1	1	3	X
Bedagsaam	24	1	1	3	X
Verwarrend	25	1	1	3	X
Korrup	26	1	1	3	X
Intelligent	27	1	1	3	X
Demokraties	28	1	1	3	X
b) Respekteer gewone mens	29	1	1	3	X
Ignoreer belangrike probleme	30	1	1	3	X
Spandeer geld onverskillig	31	1	1	3	X
Gee om vir mense se probleme	32	1	1	3	X
Verontagsaam mense se wense	33	1	1	3	X
Verteenwoordig 'n minderheid	34	1	1	3	X
Vertroue in SA regering	35	1	1	6	X
Praat politici die waarheid	36	1	1	6	X
Landsbelange	37	1	1	6	X
(a) Swartes ook in parlement	38	1	1	3	X
(b) Waarom saam stem	39	1	0	9	X
© Waarom nie saamstem nie	40	1	0	9	X
Grootste bedreiging	41	1	1	7	X
Aanvaarding van nuwe grondwet	42	1	1	4	X
Steun wat grondwet kry	43	1	1	4	X
Uitwerking van grondwet op	44	1	1	4	X
verhoudinge			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Politieke party	45	2	00	99	X

CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Beskryf uself	47	2	00		X
Blanko's	49	23	-	-99	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G