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# Domestic Tourism Survey

## 2008

## Metadata

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## Domestic Tourism Survey 2008

The Domestic Tourism Survey 2008 data are in four files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Users can also access, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. as well as the metadata from StatsOnline at [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za) at a later stage.

Other important information for users is found in the:

- ◆ Questionnaire
- ◆ Relevant publications
- ◆ Website ([www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za))

### Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

**Descriptive name:** This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

**Position of the variable:** The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begin at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data are numeric. All data are right justified.

**Source:** This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a file.

**Valid range:** The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

**Not applicable:** The code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

**Missing value:** A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

**Notes:** Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the Domestic Tourism Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will state that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and are not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

### Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given unique household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNo). When used with the unique household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the respective files

### Methodology

## Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

## Sample design

The sample design for the DTS 2008 was based on a master sample (MS). The master sample used a two-stage, a stratified design with probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) sampling of PSUs from within strata, and systematic sampling of dwelling units (DUs) from the sampled primary sampling units (PSUs). A self-weighting design at provincial level was used and MS stratification was divided into two levels. Primary stratification was defined by metropolitan and non-metropolitan geographic area type. During secondary stratification, the Census 2001 data were summarised at PSU level. The following variables were used for secondary stratification; household size, education, occupancy status, gender, industry and income.

Census enumeration areas (EAs) as delineated for Census 2001 formed the basis of the PSUs. The following additional rules were used:

- Where possible, PSU sizes were kept between 100 and 500 dwelling units (DUs);
- EAs with fewer than 25 DUs were excluded;
- EAs with between 26 and 99 DUs were pooled to form larger PSUs and the criteria used was same settlement type;
- Virtual splits were applied to large PSUs: 500 to 999 split into two; 1 000 to 1 499 split into three; and 1 500 plus split into four PSUs; and
- Informal PSUs were segmented.

A Randomised Probability Proportional to Size (RPPS) systematic sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether approximately 3 080 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU a systematic sample of dwelling units was drawn. The number of DUs selected per PSU varies from PSU to PSU and depends on the Inverse Sampling Ratios (ISR) of each PSU.

## Allocating sample sizes to strata<sup>1</sup>

The randomised PPS systematic sampling method is described below. This procedure was applied independently within each design stratum.

Let  $N$  be the total number of PSUs in the stratum, and the number of PSUs to be selected from the stratum is denoted by  $n$ . Also, let  $x_i$  denote the size measure of the PSU  $i$  within the stratum, where  $i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ . Then, the method for selecting the sample of  $n$  PSUs with the Randomised PPS systematic sampling method can be described as follows:

### Step 1: Randomise the PSUs within the stratum

The list of  $N$  PSUs within the stratum can be randomised by generating uniform random between 0 and 1, and then by sorting the  $N$  PSUs in ascending or descending order of these random numbers. Once the PSUs have been randomised, we can generate permanent sequence numbers for the PSUs.

### Step 2: Define normalised measures of size for the PSUs

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<sup>1</sup> Source: Sample Selection and Rotation for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007.

We denote by  $x_i$  the measure of size (MOS) of PSU  $i$  within the design stratum. Then, the measure of size

for the stratum is given by  $X = \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$ . We define the normalised size measure  $p_i$  of PSU  $i$  as  $p_i = x_i / X; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ , where  $N$  is the total number of PSUs in the design stratum. Then,  $p_i$  is

the relative size of the PSU  $i$  in the stratum, and  $\sum_{i=1}^N p_i = 1$  for all strata. It should be noted that the value of  $n \times p_i$ , which is the selection probability of PSU  $i$  must be less than one.

**Step 3: Obtain inverse sampling rates (ISRs)**

Let  $R$  be the stratum inverse sampling rate (ISR). The stratum ISR is the same as the corresponding provincial ISR because of the proportional allocation within the province. It should also be noted that the proportional allocation within the province also results in a self-weighting design.

Then, the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) are obtained as follows:

First, define  $N$  real numbers  $Z_i = n \times p_i \times R; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ . It is easy to verify that  $\sum_{i=1}^N Z_i = n \times R$ .

Next, round the  $N$  real numbers  $Z_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  to integer values  $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  such that each  $R_i$  is as close as possible to the corresponding  $Z_i$  value and the  $R_i$  values add up to  $n \times R$  within the stratum. In other words, the sum of the absolute differences between the  $R_i$  and the corresponding  $Z_i$  values is minimised subject to the constraint that the  $R_i$  values add up to  $n \times R$  within the stratum. Drew, Choudhry and Gray (1978) provide a simple algorithm to obtain the integer  $R_i$  values as follows:

Let " $d$ " be the difference between the value  $n \times R$  and the sum  $S = \sum_{i=1}^N [Z_i]$ , where  $[ ]$  is the integer function, then  $R_i$  values can be obtained by rounding up the " $d$ "  $Z_i$  values with the largest fraction parts, and by rounding down the remaining  $(N - d)$  of them. It should be noted that the integer sizes  $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  are also the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) for systematic sampling of dwelling units.

**Step 4: Obtain cumulative ISR values**

We denote by  $C_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  the cumulative ISRs of the PSUs within the stratum. It should be noted that the PSUs within the stratum have been sorted according to the sequence numbers that were assigned after the randomisation. Then, the cumulative ISRs are defined as follows:

$$C_1 = R_1,$$

$$C_j = C_{(j-1)} + R_j; j = 2, 3, \dots, N.$$

It should be noted that the value  $C_N$  will be equal to  $n \times R$ , which is also the total number of systematic samples of dwelling units that can be selected from the stratum.

**Step 5: Generate an integer random number  $r$  between 1 and  $R$ , and compute**

**$n$  integers  $r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n$  as follows:**

$$r_1 = r$$

$$r_2 = r_1 + R$$

$$r_3 = r_2 + R$$

.

.

$$r_i = r_{(i-1)} + R$$

.

.

$$r_n = r_{(n-1)} + R.$$

**Step 6: Select  $n$  PSUs out of the  $N$  PSUs in the stratum with the labels (sequence numbers)**

**number  $i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n$  such that:**

$$C_{i_1-1} < r_1 \leq C_{i_1}$$

$$C_{i_2-1} < r_2 \leq C_{i_2}$$

.

.

$$C_{i_n-1} < r_n \leq C_{i_n}.$$

Then, the  $n$  PSUs with the labels  $i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n$  would get selected with probabilities proportional to size, and the selection probability of the PSU  $i$  will be given by  $R_i/R$ .

### Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the DTS at low levels of dis-aggregation. Revisions to the DTS data sets based on the new population estimates involved benchmarking at national level in terms of age, sex and population group while at provincial level, benchmarking was by population group only. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in December 2005.

### Coverage

The target population is private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.

### Definitions of terms

**A trip** is a journey taken outside the usual environment of the household.

**Day trip** is trip on which the respondent or members of the household went for the trip and returned on the same day.

**Overnight trip** is a trip on which the respondent spent a day or more away from his or her usual environment.

**Package trip** is a trip in which two or more items are included (e.g. accommodation and transport).

**Tourism** includes all trips away from ones usual environment, not just holiday/leisure trips. It also includes trips related to business, visiting friends and/or relatives, medical/health, and religious journeys amongst others.

**The usual environment** is defined as all places within a 40 kilometres radius of the place of usual residence of the respondent, and all places that the respondent visits at least once a week (e.g. going to work), irrespective of the distance from their usual residence.

**Period of reference** is the beginning of February 2008 until the end of August 2008.

**Table A: Contents of the DTS 2008 questionnaire**

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
<b>Cover page Flap</b>	<b>14</b>	Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
<b>Section 1</b>	<b>14</b>	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.) and basic tourism information
<b>Section 2</b>	<b>14</b>	Information on trips taken by respondent and other household members in the past six months and barriers for not taking trips.
<b>Section 3</b>	<b>21</b>	Day trip taken by the respondent in the past six months prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 4</b>	<b>21</b>	Day trip taken by other household members without the respondent in the past six months prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 5</b>	<b>28</b>	Domestic overnight trips taken (inside South Africa), taken by the respondent in the past six months, prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 6</b>	<b>28</b>	Domestic overnight trips taken by the other household member in the past six months prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 7</b>	<b>17</b>	Outbound overnight trips outside South Africa, taken by the respondent in the past lastt sx months, prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 8</b>	<b>17</b>	Outbound overnight trips outside South Africa, taken by the respondent in the past lastt sx months, prior to the survey interview, destination, means of transport, purpose of trip, activities on the trip, expenditure etc.
<b>Section 8</b>	<b>2</b>	Column number of the responding person, and the language used during the interview.
<b>All sections</b>	<b>162</b>	Comprehensive coverage of domestic and foreign trips undertaken

**Table B: Response rates per province (in thousands), DTS 2008 in thousands**

Province	Response			Non-response		Out-of-scope		Total	
	Number	%	% without out-of scope	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Western Cape	2595	67,4	79,4	672	17,5	582	15,1	3849	100,0
Eastern Cape	2886	76,4	95,7	130	3,4	762	20,2	3778	100,0
Northern Cape	1391	75,7	92,7	109	5,9	338	18,4	1838	100,0
Free State	2251	80,3	94,0	144	5,1	409	14,6	2804	100,0
KwaZulu-Natal	3961	84,1	98,5	61	1,3	690	14,6	4712	100,0
North West	2144	75,8	91,5	199	7,0	485	17,2	2828	100,0
Gauteng	3655	64,6	73,4	1322	23,4	684	12,1	5661	100,0
Mpumalanga	2317	77,8	93,9	151	5,1	509	17,1	2977	100,0
Limpopo	2777	80,2	95,6	129	3,7	556	16,1	3462	100,0
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>23977</b>	<b>75,1</b>	<b>89,2</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>9,1</b>	<b>5015</b>	<b>15,7</b>	<b>31909</b>	<b>100,0</b>

*Data file: Person*

Unique number (UqNO)

(@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Person number (PersonNO)

(@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

**Valid range: 1–23**

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSUNO)

(@21 8.)

**Valid range: 10100019 – 98601067**

Province (Prov)

(@29 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Stayed Nights (B\_NIGHTS)

(@30 1.)

<b>B</b>	<b>Has ..... stayed here (in this household) for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → End of questions for this person

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered 'No' in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes

<i>Gender (Gender)</i>		(@31	1.)
<b>C</b>	<b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b> 1= Male 2=Female		

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question, and all consequent questions, are applicable only if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people’s names or physical appearances.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

1 = Male  
2 = Female

<b>D</b>	<b>What is ..... ‘s date of birth and age in completed years?</b>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members.. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Must record age at last birthday or age in completed years. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For infants under one year, the instruction is to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

*Day of birth (D\_day)* (@32 2.)  
Valid range: 01- 31  
Unspecified: 99

*Month of birth (D\_month)* (@34 2.)  
Valid range: 01- 12  
Unspecified: 99

*Year of birth (D\_year)* (@36 4.)  
Valid range: 1900- 2008  
Unspecified: 9999

*Age (D\_Age)* (@40 3.)  
*Less than 1 year = 0*  
Valid range: 000 – 108  
Unspecified: 999

*Age group (Agegrp)*

(@43

2.)

*Final code list*

- 01 = 00–04 years
- 02 = 05–09 years
- 03 = 10–14 years
- 04 = 15–19 years
- 05 = 20–24 years
- 06 = 25–29 years
- 07 = 30–34 years
- 08 = 35–39 years
- 09 = 40–44 years
- 10 = 45–49 years
- 11 = 50–54 years
- 12 = 55–59 years
- 13 = 60–64 years
- 14 = 65–69 years
- 15 = 70–74 years
- 16 = 75+ years
- 99 = Unspecified

*Population group (race)*

(@45

1.)

<b>E</b>	<p><b>What population group does ..... belong to?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = AFRICAN/BLACK</li> <li>2 = COLOURED</li> <li>3 = INDIAN/ASIAN</li> <li>4 = WHITE</li> <li>5 = OTHER</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation or using people’s names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

*Marital status (F1\_Maritalstatus)*

(@46

1.)

<b>F.(i)</b>	<p><b>What is .....’s present marital status?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = Married</li> <li>2 = Living together like husband and wife</li> <li>3 = Widow/widower</li> <li>4 = Divorced or separated, go to g</li> <li>5 = Never married</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question. If the response is 'widow/widower', 'divorced or separated', or 'never married', the enumerator is instructed to go to Question G.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Widow/Widower
- 4 = Divorced or separated
- 5 = Never married
- 9 = Unspecified

*Partner (F2\_SPOUSEINHH)*

(@47

1.)

<b>F.(ii)</b>	<p><b>Does .....’s spouse/partner live in this household?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>→ Go to G</b></p>
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**Universe**

This question is only applicable to those people who indicated that they are 'Married' or 'Living together like husband and wife' (F1).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Spouse number (F3\_WHICHSPOUSE)*

(@48

2.)

<b>F.(iii)</b>	<p><b>Which person is the spouse/partner of .....?</b></p> <p><i>Give person number</i></p>
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**Universe**

This question is only applicable to those people who indicated that they are 'Married' or 'Living together like husband and wife' (F1).

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 01–22
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

Highest Grade (G\_EDUCATION)

(@50

2.)

<b>G</b>	<p><b>What is the highest level of education that... has successfully Completed.</b></p> <p>00 = No schooling                  01 = Grade R/0                  02 = Grade 1/ sub a                  03 = Grade 2 / sub b                  04 = Grade 3/standard 1                  05 = Grade 4/ standard 2                  06 = Grade 5/ standard 3                  07 = Grade 6/standard 4                  08 = Grade 7/standard 5                  09 = Grade 8/standard 6/form 1                  10 = Grade 9/standard 7/form 2                  11 = Grade 10/ standard 8/ form 3                  12 = Grade 11/ standard 9/ form 4                  13 = Grade 12/standard 10/form 5/matric                  14 = NTC I                  15 = NTC II                  16 = NTC III                  17 = Certificate with less than grade 12/std 10                  18 = Diploma with less than grade 12/std 10                  19 = Certificate with grade 12/std 10                  20 = Diploma with grade 12/std 10                  21 = Bachelors degree                  22 = Bachelors degree and diploma                  23 = Honors degree                  24 = Higher degree (masters, doctorate)                  25 = Other, specify in the box at the bottom                  26 = Don't know</p>
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**Note to users**

The interviewers are instructed to recognise qualifications that have already been completed and only diploma and certificates with duration of at least six months and more.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 00 = No schooling
- 01 = Grade r/0
- 02 = Grade 1/ sub a
- 03 = Grade 2 / sub b
- 04 = Grade 3/standard 1
- 05 = Grade 4/ standard 2
- 06 = Grade 5/ standard 3
- 07 = Grade 6/standard 4
- 08 = Grade 7/standard 5
- 09 = Grade 8/standard 6/form 1
- 10 = Grade 9/standard 7/form 2
- 11 = Grade 10/ standard 8/ form 3
- 12 = Grade 11/ standard 9/ form 4
- 13 = Grade 12/standard 10/form 5/matric
- 14 = NTC i
- 15 = NTC ii
- 16 = NTC iii
- 17 = Certificate with less than grade 12/std 10
- 18 = Diploma with less than grade 12/std 10
- 19 = Certificate with grade 12/std 10
- 20 = Diploma with grade 12/std 10
- 21 = Bachelors degree
- 22 = Bachelors degree and diploma
- 23 = Honors degree
- 24 = Higher degree (masters, doctorate)
- 25 = Other, specify in the box at the bottom
- 26 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

Formal tourism (H1\_WRKTOURFML)

(@52

1.)

<b>H.(i)</b>	<p><b>Do you or ANY other individuals in your household work within the formal tourism industry?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, full time (40 hours or over a week)                  2 = Yes, part time (under 40 hours a week)                  3 = No → <b>Go to H (iii)</b></p>
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**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out whether there is any member of the household who work within a tourism industry that is registered for VAT. If it is not registered for VAT, that will be an informal tourism business. If the respondent or any member of the household works 40 hours and more, then the response will be 'Yes' on option1, and if the response is less than 40 hours then the response should be option2. There is a skip instruction to QH(iii) if the response is 'No', option3.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1= Yes, full time
- 2= Yes, part time
- 3= No
- 9= Unspecified

*Work Description (H2\_Areadescrr)*

(@53

2.)

<b>H(ii)</b>	<p><b>If yes, what area best describes your area of work?</b></p> <p>1 = Accommodation                  2 = Restaurants and bars                  3 = Passenger transport (e.g., road, rail, air)                  4 = Travel agents, tour operators                  5 = Tour guides                  6 = Recreation and entertainment                  7 = Cultural services                  8 = Trading (e.g., ebony and curios)                  9 = Other tourism industries,</p>
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**Note to users**

This is a follow up question only to those who answered ‘Yes’ in QH(i). The aim of the question is to find out the area of work, employing people within the formal industry

**Universe**

All members of the household in a dwelling.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Accommodation
- 2 = Restaurants and bars
- 3 = Passenger transport (e.g., road, rail, air)
- 4 = Travel agents, tour operators
- 5 = Tour guides
- 6 = Recreation and entertainment
- 7 = Cultural services
- 8 = Trading (e.g, ebony and curios)
- 9 = Other tourism industries
- 88 = Not Applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Formal industry (H3\_WRKTOURINFML)*

(@55

1.)

<b>H(iii)</b>	<p><b>Do you or ANY other individuals in your household work within the informal tourism industry?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, full time (40 hours or over a week)                  2 = Yes, part time (under 40 hours a week)                  3 = No, Go to I</p>
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**Note to users**

This question is a follow up to those household members who said that they do not work for the Formal Tourism Industry in question H (i). The informal Tourism industry is the tourism businesses which are not registered for Vat. Those who says ‘Yes’ must either be working for 40 hours or more and must tick option1, and those that are working less than 40 hours, must tick option2.

**Universe**

To household members that responded “No’ in Question H (i).

**Final result code**

- 1= Yes, full time
- 2= Yes, part time

3= No  
9= Unspecified

<i>Description (H4_areadescri)</i>		(@56	2.)
<b>H(iv)</b>	<b>If yes, what area best describes your area of work?</b> 1 = Accommodation 2 = Restaurants and bars 3 = Passenger transport (e.g., road, rail, air) 4 = Travel agents, tour operators 5 = Tour guides 6 = Recreation and entertainment 7 = Cultural services 8 = Trading (e.g., ebony and curios) 9 = Other tourism industries,		

**Note to users**

This is a follow-up to question H (ii) for those who that said they work in the informal tourism industry. The aim of the question is to find out the area of work, where this people are employed in within the formal industry.

**Universe**

Only for those who answered 'Yes', option1 in the previous question H(iii).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Accommodation
- 2 = Restaurants and bars
- 3 = Passenger transport (e.g., road, rail, air)
- 4 = Travel agents, tour operators
- 5 = Tour guides
- 6 = Recreation and entertainment
- 7 = Cultural services
- 8 = Trading (e.g., ebony and curios)
- 9 = Other tourism industries
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Weight (Weight)* (@58 13.8)

**Note to users**

Please see the note on “Weighting”.  
Valid range: 50 – 9371.9158257

**SECTION 1**

This section covers the information regarding trips taken by the members of the household from February until July 2008.

*Unique number (UqNO)* (@1 18.)

**Unique Household Identifier**

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

*Primary sampling unit (PSUNO)* (@19 8.)

**Note to users**

The PSU numbers are unique.

Valid range: 10100019 – 96801067

*Province (Prov)* (@27 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

*Day trip (Q11ADAYSA)* (@28 1.)

<b>1.1.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months, have you taken any day trips inside South Africa?</b></p> <p>That is trips in which you returned on the same day and did not stay overnight.</p> <p>1 = Yes, Put an X in Box 2 on the prompt table.</p> <p>2 = No, Go to 1.2. a</p>
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**Note to users**

This is about day trips the respondent took and returned on the same day within the borders of South Africa i.e respondent did not spend the night away or sleep over. Interviewers are advised to put an X in Box 2 of the prompt table in the questionnaire if the response is ‘Yes’. Meaning the respondent qualifies to answer question in section two , or skip to Q1.2a if the response is ‘No’.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Number of trips taken (Q11BDAYSAA)* (@29 3.)

<b>1.1.b</b>	<p><b>How many day trips did you take inside South Africa in the last six months</b></p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the number of day trips the respondent took inside South Africa within the reference period, i.e. February to July 2008.

**Universe**

The household members who took day trips.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-99

Not applicable: 888  
 Unspecified: 999

*Overnight Trips(Q12AOVERNSA)*

(@32 1.)

<b>1.2.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months, have you taken any overnight trips inside South Africa?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, Put an X in Box 4 on the prompt table.                  2 = NO, GO TO 1.3A</p>
--------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the overnight trips taken by the respondent. This is to find out whether the responding person has taken a trip outside the usual environment, on which he or she did not return, but spent one or more nights away. If the response is ‘No’ then the interviewer is instructed to go to Q1.3a.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Overnight Trips inside (Q12BOVERNSA)*

(@33 2.)

<b>1.2.b</b>	<p><b>How many overnight trips did you take inside South Africa in the last six months</b></p>
--------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the number of overnight trips the respondent has taken inside South Africa within the reference period, i.e February to July 2008.

**Universe**

The household members who took overnight trips.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 01-24
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

*Overnight Trips outside (Q13AOUTS)*

(@35 1.)

<b>1.3.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months, have you taken any overnight trips outside South Africa? Include trips that were partly taken inside South Africa and partly in another country.</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, put an “x” in box 6 on the prompt table.                  2 = No, go to 1.4</p>
--------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the overnight trips taken by the respondent. If the response is ‘Yes’, then the interviewer is instructed to put an X in Box 6 on the prompt table in the questionnaire and if the response is ‘No’, then the interviewer is instructed to proceed and ask question 1.4.

**Universe**

This question is asked about trip taken by the respondent only.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Number of Overnight trips (Q13BOUITS)* (@36 2.)

<b>1.3.b</b>	<b>How many overnight trips did you take outside South Africa in the last six months?</b>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the number of Overnight trips the responding person has taken outside South Africa within the last reference period i.e February to July 2008. This is a trip where the respondent did not return back on the same day to his/her usual place of residence.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 01-15
- Not Applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

*Why not take day trip (Q14WHYNODAY)* (@38 2.)

<b>1.4</b>	<p><b>Why did you not take any day trips inside South Africa in the last six months?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = Financial reasons (not enough money)</li> <li>02 = Recently made a major purchase e.g. bought a car</li> <li>03 = Too expensive/ I would rather spend money on something else</li> <li>04 = Not enough time to travel</li> <li>05 = Too busy at work/ school</li> <li>06 = No transport</li> <li>07 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else</li> <li>08 = Nobody to travel with</li> <li>09 = Language difficulties/don't speak the language</li> <li>10 = Too much hassle to travel</li> <li>11 = Sick</li> <li>12 = Disabled</li> <li>13 = Too old to travel</li> <li>14 = Worried about health issues at the destination</li> <li>15 = Worried about safety/security/crime</li> <li>16 = Have young children</li> <li>17 = No longer wish to travel</li> <li>18 = No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me</li> <li>19 = No particular reason</li> <li>20 = Other</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is find out the reasons why the respondent did not take any day trip within the borders of South Africa from the beginning of February until the end of July. This question is asked if the response in Q1.1a was 'No'. Note that more than one reason may be given.

**Universe**

All members of the household who did not take any day trips inside South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Financial reasons (not enough money)
- 02 = Recently made a major purchase e.g. bought a car
- 03 = Too expensive/ I would rather spend money on something else
- 04 = Not enough time to travel
- 05 = Too busy at work/ school
- 06 = No transport
- 07 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else
- 08 = Nobody to travel with
- 09 = Language difficulties/don't speak the language
- 10 = Too much hassle to travel
- 11 = Sick
- 12 = Disabled
- 13 = Too old to travel
- 14 = Worried about health issues at the destination
- 15 = Worried about safety/security/crime
- 16 = Have young children
- 17 = No longer wish to travel
- 18 = No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me
- 19 = No particular reason
- 20 = Other
- 88=Not applicable
- 99=Unspecified

*Why not take overnight trip (Q15WHYNOOVN)*

(@40 2.)

<b>1.5</b>	<p><b>Why did you not take any overnight trips inside south Africa in the last six months?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = Financial reasons (not enough money)</li> <li>02 = Recently made a major purchase e.g. bought a car</li> <li>03 = Too expensive/ i would rather spend money on something else</li> <li>04 = Not enough time to travel</li> <li>05 = Too busy at work/ school</li> <li>06 = No transport</li> <li>07 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else</li> <li>08 = Nobody to travel with</li> <li>09 = Language difficulties/don't speak the language</li> <li>10 = Too much hassle to travel</li> <li>11 = Sick</li> <li>12 = Disabled</li> <li>13 = Too old to travel</li> <li>14 = Worried about health issues at the destination</li> <li>15 = Worried about safety/security/crime</li> <li>16 = Have young children</li> <li>17 = No longer wish to travel</li> <li>18 = No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me</li> <li>19 = Do not like sleeping in other places</li> <li>20 = No particular reason</li> <li>21 = Other</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is find out the reasons why the respondent did not take any overnight trip within the borders of South Africa from the beginning of February until the end of July. This question is asked if the response in Q1.2a was ‘No’. Note that more than one reason may be given.

**Universe**

All members of the household who did not take any overnight trip inside South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Financial reasons
- 02 = Recently made a major purchase
- 03 = Too expensive/ I would rather spend money on something else
- 04 = Not enough time to travel
- 05 = Too busy at work/ school
- 06 = No transport
- 07 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else
- 08 = Nobody to travel with
- 09 = Language difficulties/don’t speak the language
- 10 = Too much hassle to travel
- 11 = Sick
- 12 = Disabled
- 13 = Too old to travel
- 14 = Worried about health issues at the destination
- 15 = Worried about safety/security/crime
- 16 = Have young children
- 17 = No longer wish to travel
- 18 = No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me
- 19 = Do not like sleeping in other places
- 20 = No particular reason
- 21 = Other
- 88= Not applicable
- 99= Unspecified

*Daytrips (Q16ATRIP)*

(@42 1.)

<b>1.6.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months, has any other member of your household taken any day trips inside South Africa? Again, that is trips in which they returned on the same day and did not stay overnight.</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, put an “x” in box 3 on the prompt table.                  2 = No <b>Go to 1.7. a</b>                  3 = Don't know <b>Go to 1.7. A</b></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to the day trips undertaken by the other members of the household without the respondent. The purpose of the question is to find out whether the other members of the household did take any day trip/s where they did not sleep over. The instruction to the interviewer is to tick section 3 of the prompt table if the response is ‘Yes’, or skip to Q1.7a if the response is “No” or ‘Don’t know’.

**Universe**

All members of the household by whether they took trips without the respondent.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes

2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 9 = Unspecified

*Number of days spent (Q16BINSa)* (@43 2.)

<b>1.6.b</b>	<b>How many day trips did other members of your household take inside South Africa in the last six months?</b>
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**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the number of day trips the other members of the household did take in South Africa. These are trips which have been taken without the respondent.

**Universe**

All members of the household who took day trips without respondent.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-72  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 99

*Trip inside country (Q17ADAYNSA)* (@45 1.)

<b>1.7.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months has any other member of your household taken any overnight trips inside South Africa?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes put an “x” in box 5 on the prompt table.                  2 = No <b>Go to 1.8. a</b>                  3 = Don't know <b>Go to 1.8. A</b></p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out whether the other members of the household did take an overnight trip, a trip whereby they spent at least one night or more inside the borders of South Africa. These trips must have been taken without the respondents. The instruction to the interviewer is to go to section 5 if the respondent answered ‘Yes’, or skipped to Q1.8a, if the response is ‘No’ or ‘Don’t know’.

**Universe**

All members of the household by whether they took trips without the respondent.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 9 = Unspecified

*Overnight trip inside (Q17BDAYNSA)* (@46 2.)

<b>1.7.b</b>	<b>How many overnight trips did other members of your household take inside South Africa in the last six months?</b>
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**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the number of overnight trips the other members of the household spent in South Africa from beginning of February to the end of July. These are trips taken without the respondent.

**Universe**

All members of the household who took overnight trips inside South Africa without respondent.

**Final result code**

Valid range: 01-35

Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 99

*Overnight trip inside/outside (Q18AOVERNSA)*

(@48 1.)

<b>1.8.a</b>	<p><b>In the last six months has any other member of your household taken any overnight trips outside South Africa? Include trips that were partly taken inside South Africa and partly in another country.</b></p> <p>1 = Yes, put an “x” in box 7 on the prompt table.                  2 = No                   <b>Go to prompt table</b>                  3 = Don't know       <b>Go to prompt table</b></p>
--------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out whether other members of the household, did take any overnight trips outside the borders of South Africa without the respondent. If the response is ‘Yes’, then the interviewer is instructed to tick section 7 on the prompt table in the questionnaire.

**Universe**

All members of the household by whether they took trips without the respondent.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*Number of overnights (Q18BVERNSA)*

(@49 2.)

<b>1.8.b</b>	<p><b>How many overnight trips did other members of your household take outside South Africa in the last six months</b></p>
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**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the number night/s the other members of the household did spent on their trip/s in South Africa. These are trips which excludes the respondent.

**Universe**

All members of the household who took overnight trips outside South Africa without respondent.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 1-14
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

*Weight (Weight)*

(@51 13.8)

**Note to users**

Please see the note on “Weighting”.  
 Valid range: 50 – 7901.1447061

## Data file: Daytrips

### Data transformation for Section 2 and Section 3.

**Note to users:** The DTS questionnaire had two sections for the day trips taken by the respondent and other household members without the respondent, thus section 2 (day trips by the respondent) and section 3 (day trips by other household members without the respondent).

Therefore the combination of section2 and section3 formed one dataset for daytrips. During the merging of two datasets only variable names for section2 have been retained since questions in both sections were the similar.

Note that expenses (monetary values) in the data are expressed as averages. Thus amount spent on the trip by the number of household members who went on a trip.

#### The procedure followed to merge the two data sets:

If the trip in Section three was more recent than the trip in Section two the data values of Section three replace the data values of Section two.

*Unique number (UqNO)* (@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

*Person number (PersonNO)* (@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

Valid range: 1–16

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

*Primary sampling unit (PSUNO)* (@21 8.)

#### Note to users

The PSU numbers are unique.

Valid range: 10100019 – 96801067

*Province (Prov)* (@29 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

*Month of trip*

2.1	Can you tell me which month(s) these trips took place? Record number of trips per month. If exact months are not known, help respondent to make rough estimates.	NUMBER OF TRIPS
	1. February	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	2. March	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	3. April	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. May	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	5. June	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	6. July	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 1-6 to confirm Total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Note to users**

This question seeks to find out about the month/s in which the last trip was taken by the respondent alone or the respondent with the other members of the household. These are day trips taken outside the usual environment i.e 40 kilometres and above the usual place of residence.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

<i>February (Q21mnth1)</i>	(@30	2.)
Valid Range: 00-20		
Unspecified: 99		
<i>March (Q21mnth2)</i>	(@32	2.)
Valid Range: 00-20		
Unspecified: 99		
<i>April (Q21mnth3)</i>	(@34	2.)
Valid Range: 00-10		

Unspecified: 99

*May (Q21mnth4)* (@36 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-20  
 Unspecified: 99

*June (Q21mnth5)* (@38 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-20  
 Unspecified: 99

*July (Q21mnth6)* (@40 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-20  
 Unspecified: 99

*Total day trips (Q21total)* (@42 2.)  
 Valid Range: 01-95  
 Unspecified: 99

*Main destination*

2.2	<b>What was the main destination on this trip?</b> Select the province and write place names If the other household members visited more than one place, state the destination where the most hours were spent.	<b>PROVINCIAL CODE</b>	<b>PLACE NAME</b>
	1= Western Cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	2= Eastern cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	3= Northern cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	4= Free State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	5= Kwazulu-Natal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	6= North West	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	7= Gauteng	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	8= Mpumalaga	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	9= Limpopo	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the final destination of the respondent and the other members of the household. The respondent was asked to tick the Province that was visited and write the place name of the town/s that was visited during the trip but the place name of the town/s is not included in the final datasets as it was not a coded data.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

*Province of destination (Q22provv)* (@44 2.)

South African provinces

**Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo
- 99 = Unspecified

*Date of trip (Q23date)* (@46 8.)

<b>2.3</b>	<p><b>What date did this trip take place?</b> Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</p>	<p>d d m m y y y y</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the date on which the respondent left home for the last trip outside the 40 kilometres radius. The interviewer must write the calendar day, the month and the year on which the day trip took place.

**Universe**

All household members who took day trips.

**Final code list**

Unspecified: 99999999

*Total on the trip (Q24total)* (@54 2.)

<b>2.4</b>	<p><b>Including yourself, how many people in total went on this trip? Include those who are not members of your household</b></p>
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**Note to users**

This question seeks to find out number of people, including those that are not members of the household, but were travelling together using the same transport, heading for the same destination for common purpose or to attend the same event.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-99

Unspecified: 99

*Number of household members (Q25Houshh)* (@56 2.)

<b>2.5</b>	<b>Of the people mentioned above, how many were members of your household.</b>
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**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-11

Unspecified: 99

*Purpose of trip (Q27mainp)* (@58 2.)

<b>2.7</b>	<p><b>What was the main purpose of this trip?</b></p> <p>01 = Leisure/vacation/holiday</p> <p>02 = Shopping – business</p> <p>03 = Shopping - personal</p> <p>04 = Sporting – spectator</p> <p>05 = Sporting - participant</p> <p>06 = Visiting friends and/or family</p> <p>07 = Funeral</p> <p>08 = Business or professional trip</p> <p>09 = Business conference</p> <p>10 = Study/educational trip</p> <p>11 = Medical</p> <p>12 = Wellness (e.g. spa, health farm)</p> <p>13 = Religious</p> <p>14 = Other</p>
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**Note to users**

This question determines the main purpose of the trip in the absence of which the trip would not have been made or the given destination would not have been visited. A person may be travelling for a certain purpose on a trip, but find herself/himself also having undertaken certain businesses along the way or at the place of the destination. Example would be a person who attended a funeral service, but also having met a business partner to discuss some new business deals/ proposals on his way to the funeral, or having attended a party of some sort after the funeral. The business and the party may not be mentioned as reasons or some of the reason, but only the main reason, which is the funeral.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

- 01 = Leisure/vacation/holiday
- 02 = Shopping- business
- 03 = Shopping - personal
- 04 = Sporting - spectator
- 05 = Sporting - participant
- 06 = Visiting friends and/or family
- 07 = Funeral
- 08 = Business or professional trip
- 09 = Business conference
- 10 = Study/educational trip
- 11 = Medical
- 12 = Wellness (e.g. spa, health farm)
- 13 = Religious
- 14 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

*Long distance transport (Q28transp)*

(@60 1.)

<b>2.8</b>	<p><b>What was the main type of transport used to reach the main destination?</b></p> <p>This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance to reach the destination.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = Aircraft</li> <li>2 = Bus</li> <li>3 = Car</li> <li>4 = Motorcycle/scooter</li> <li>5 = Bicycle</li> <li>6 = Taxi</li> <li>7 = Train</li> <li>8 = Other</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the main transport that was used for the larger part of the journey to the destination.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

- 1 = Aircraft
- 2 = Bus
- 3 = Car
- 4 = Motorcycle/scooter
- 5 = Bicycle
- 6 = Taxi
- 7 = Train
- 8 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

*Trip Activities*

<b>2.9</b>	<b>While on this trip, which of the following activities did you and/ or other members of your household undertake?</b>
<b>2.9.1</b>	<b>RECREATION ENTERTAINMENT</b> 01 = Entertainment e.g. cinema, concert, show 02 = Theme parks e.g. aquariums 03 = Cultural, historical and heritage e.g. cultural village, museums, art gallery, township tour 04 = Eating out e.g. restaurants, cafés 05 = Night life e.g. bars, night-clubs, discos 06 = Visited a casino 07 = Shopping e.g. malls, flea/ craft markets 08 = Other recreation, entertainment
<b>2.9.2</b>	<b>BUSINESS/ PROFESSIONAL</b> 09 = Meeting 10 = Business conference, convention 11 = Trading e.g. bought goods from suppliers or sold goods to customers 12 = Other business/ professional
<b>2.9.3</b>	<b>SPORTS</b> 13 = Individual sports e.g. swimming, walking, hiking, cycling 14 = Water sports e.g. diving, snorkeling, sailing, surfing 15 = Adventure activity e.g. water rafting, mountaineering 16 = Attended a sporting event as a spectator 17 = Participated in a sporting event e.g. race, competition 18 = Other sports,
<b>2.9.4</b>	19 = Visited a rural area 20 = Wildlife e.g. game viewing, whale watching, bird watching 21 = Hunting 22 = Beach e.g. sunbathing and swimming 23 = Visited parks/ gardens 24 = Sightseeing 25 = Visited a mountain area 26 = Other outdoors/ nature based
<b>2.9.5</b>	<b>SOCIAL ACTIVITY</b> 27 = Visiting friends/ family 28 = Weddings/ funerals/ christenings/ Initiation 29 = Other social activity
<b>2.9.6</b>	<b>RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY</b> 30 = Religious conference 31 = Place of worship e.g. church, mosque, synagogue, temple 32 = Other religious
<b>2.9.7</b>	<b>MEDICAL/HEALTH</b> 33 = Medical e.g. treatment in clinic/hospital 34 = Health/wellness e.g. hydro, spa, beauty centre, health farm 35 = Other medical

**Note to users**

These are the activities which the members of the household might have undertaken during their trip or upon reaching their destination apart from the main purpose of their trip in Q2.7.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

*Entertainment (Q291rent)* (@61 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Theme parks (Q291Rtheme)* (@62 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Cultural, historical and heritage (Q291Rcult)* (@63 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Eating out (Q291Reat)* (@64 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Night life (Q291RNIGHT)* (@65 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Visited a casino (Q291RCASINO)* (@66 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Shopping (Q291RSHOP)* (@67 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Other recreation, entertainment (Q291ROTHR)* (@68 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Meeting (Q292RMEET)* (@69 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Business conference, convention (Q292RCONF)* (@70 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Trading (Q292RTRADN)* (@71 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Other business/ professional (Q292ROTHR)* (@72 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified		
<i>Individual sports (Q293Rindv)</i>	(@73	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Water sports (Q293Rwater )</i>	(@74	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Adventure activity (Q293Radvn)</i>	(@75	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Attended a sporting event as a spectator (Q293Rspect)</i>	(@76	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Participated in a sporting event (Q293Rpart)</i>	(@77	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other sports (Q293Rothr)</i>	(@78	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visited a rural area (Q294Rrural)</i>	(@79	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Wildlife (Q294Rwild)</i>	(@80	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Hunting (Q294Rhunt)</i>	(@81	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Beach (Q294Rbeach)</i>	(@82	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visited parks/gardens (Q294Rgard)</i>	(@83	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Sightseeing (Q294Rsight)</i>	(@84	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visited a mountain area (Q294Rmount)</i>	(@85	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		

<p><i>Other outdoors/ nature based (Q294Rothr)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@86 1.)</p>
<p><i>Visiting friends/ family (Q295Rvisit)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@87 1.)</p>
<p><i>Weddings/ funerals/ christenings/ Initiation (Q295Rwedd)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@88 1.)</p>
<p><i>Other social activity (Q295Rothr)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@89 1.)</p>
<p><i>Religious conference (Q296Rconf)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@90 1.)</p>
<p><i>Place of worship (Q296Rwrshp)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@91 1.)</p>
<p><i>Other religious (Q296Rothr)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@92 1.)</p>
<p><i>Medical e.g. treatment in clinic/hospital (Q297Rmedi)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@93 1.)</p>
<p><i>Health/wellness (Q297Rhltth)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@94 1.)</p>
<p><i>Other medical (Q297Rothr)</i>                  1 = Yes                  9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@95 1.)</p>
<p><i>Trip package (Q2101Packq)</i></p>	<p>(@96 1.)</p>

<p><b>2.10.1</b></p>	<p><b>Was this last day trip a package, (where two or more expense items, such as transport and a meal, were included in the price)?</b>                  1 = Yes                  2 = No go to q2.11                  3 = Don't know go to q2.11</p>
----------------------	---

**Note to users**

The question wants to establish whether the last trip was a package, which included more than one expense item. Persons who responded 'No' or 'don't know', skip to Q2.11.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*PACKAGE AMOUNT (Q2102COST)*

(@97 6.)

<b>2.10.2</b>	<b>How much did the package trip cost? Give the total cost of the package of all persons in the group.</b>
---------------	--

**Note to users.**

The purpose of the question is to find out how much was the combined cost of the package (tickets, meals, accommodation etc.) for all persons in the group, which was a package trip. Cents were not included in the amounts

**Universe**

The respondent alone or the respondent and the other members of the household who took a day trip.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 000000-400000
- Not Applicable = 888888
- Unspecified = 999999

*Inclusive in package*

<b>2.10.3</b>	<b>Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package.</b> 1. Airfare 2. Land transport 3. Food and beverages 4. Recreation and entertainment (e.g. payments to a zoo etc) 5. Travel insurance 6. Shopping 7. Other
---------------	---

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out which items which were included in the package referred to in Q2.10.1 and Q2.10.2. These are all the items included in the in the package of the whole, in addition to the amount given in Q2.10.2, the additional item that was paid for the trip. These are combined items spent by the responding person accompanied by the other members of the household.

**Universe**

The respondent alone or the respondent and the other members of the household who took a package day trip.

**Final code list**

*Airfare package\_item1 (Q2103AIRF)*

(@103 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Land transport package\_item2 (Q2103LANDT)* (@104 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Food and beverages package\_item3 (Q2103FOOD)* (@105 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Recreation and entertainment package\_item4 (Q2103RECRE)* (@106 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Travel insurance package\_item5 (Q2103TRAVIN)* (@107 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Shopping package\_item6 (Q2103SHOP)* (@108 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Other package\_item7 (Q2103OTHR)* (@109 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

Money spent

<b>2.11</b>	<b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on this trip?</b>
	01 = Airfare
	02 = Parking
	03 = Land transport (fuel, Kombi, bus/train tickets, car hire, toll fees)
	04 = Food and beverages
	05 = Recreation/ entertainment (sports, game parks and amusement parks)
	06 = Cultural services (performing arts/ museums)
	07 = Medical expenses
	08 = Shopping
	09 = Tour guide
	10 = Other
	<b>TOTAL</b> .....

**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out the total amount of money spent on each item during the trip by the responding person and the other members of the household. Question 2.11 and 2.12 refers to two different types of expenditure, although the questions were phrased in the same manner. It should be noted that question 2.11 refers to “on trip” and question 2.12 “before trip”.

The expenses of those who have not been on a package trip must also be given under each person who took the trip. All expenses, including those that were paid for by another party such as the employer, host, or the company, must be included. The instruction to the interviewer when filling in the amounts is to exclude the cents.

**Universe**

The respondent alone or the respondent and the other members of the household who took a day trip.

*Final code list*

*Airfare (Q211AIRFC)* (@110 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 6000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Parking (Q211PARKC)* (@114 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 1000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Land transport (Q211LANDC)* (@118 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 11200  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Food and beverages (Q211FOODC)* (@123 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 13000  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Recreation/ entertainment (Q211RECREC)* (@128 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 2500  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Cultural services (Q211CULTC)* (@132 3.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 375  
 Unspecified: 999

*Medical expenses (Q211MEDIC)* (@135 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 18000  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Shopping (Q211SHOPC)* (@140 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 15000  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Tour guide (Q211TOURC)* (@145 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 9000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Other items while on the trip(Q211OTHRC)* (@149 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 12500  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Total spent while on the trip (Q211TOTC)* (@154 5.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 19350  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Total expenses*

<b>2.12</b>	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on the following?</b></p> <p>01 = Food for the trip                  02 = Gifts                  03 = Travel insurance                  04 = Other financial services                  05 = Servicing the vehicle                  06 = Checking/ servicing alarm systems                  07 = Hiring security                  08 = Hiring house sitter                  09 = Clothing                  10 = Toiletries                  11 = Luggage                  12 = Medical supplies/ inoculations                  13 = Electrical appliances e.g. adapters                  14 = Other</p> <p>TOTAL                  .....</p>
-------------	--

**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure incurred by each person for any expenditure strictly related to the trip. Question 2.11 and 2.12 refers to two different types of expenditure, although the questions were phrased in the same manner. It should be noted that question 2.11 refers to “on trip” and question 2.12 “before trip”.

This will be items such as food for the trip, medication package, petrol expenses, and any other expenses directly related to the trip.

**Universe**

The respondent alone or the respondent and the other members of the household who took a day trip.

**Final code list**

*Food for the trip (Q212FOODC)* (@159 3.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 800  
 Unspecified: 999

*Gifts (Q212GIFTC)* (@162 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 2000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Travel insurance (Q212TRAVINC)* (@166 3.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 375  
 Unspecified: 999

*Other financial services (Q212FINC)* (@169 4.)  
 Valid range: 0 - 1000  
 Unspecified: 9999

<p><i>Servicing the vehicle (Q212VEHC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 2700 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@173 4.)</p>
<p><i>Checking/ servicing alarm systems (Q212ALARMC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 1200 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@177 4.)</p>
<p><i>Hiring security (Q212SECUC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 1500 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@181 4.)</p>
<p><i>Hiring house sitter (Q212SITC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 1030 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@185 4.)</p>
<p><i>Clothing (Q212CLOTHC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 5000 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@189 4.)</p>
<p><i>Toiletries (Q212TOILC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 1000 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@193 4.)</p>
<p><i>Luggage (Q212LUGGC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 300 Unspecified: 999</p>	<p>(@197 3.)</p>
<p><i>Medical supplies/ inoculations (Q212MEDIC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 250 Unspecified: 999</p>	<p>(@200 3.)</p>
<p><i>Electrical appliances e.g. adapters (Q212ELECC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 8700 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@203 4.)</p>
<p><i>Other items before the trip(Q212OTHRC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 800 Unspecified: 999</p>	<p>(@207 3.)</p>
<p><i>Total spent before the trip(Q212TOTC)</i> Valid range: 0 - 8700 Unspecified: 9999</p>	<p>(@210 4.)</p>
<p><i>Reference to diary (Q213DIARY)</i></p>	<p>(@214 1.)</p>

<b>2.13</b>	<p><b>Did the respondent use/refer to the diary to help complete this Section?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No</p> <p><b>Interviewer to answer</b></p>
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**Notes to users**

The question directed to the interviewer, and not the respondent. The question seeks to find out whether the respondent was not referring to the diary notes during the interview. All respondents have been provided

with diaries to record all trips taken within the reference period, and the aim of the question is to check whether the household did make use of the that diary or not.

**Universe**

To the responding person.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Weight (Weight)*

(@215 13.8)

**Note to users**

Please see the note on "Weighting".

Valid range: 50 – 7901.1447061

**Data file: Overnight**

**Data transformation for Section 4 and Section 5.**

**Note to users:** The DTS questionnaire had two sections for the domestic overnight trips taken by the respondent and other household members without the respondent. Thus section 4 (domestic overnight trips by the respondent) and section 5 (domestic overnight trips by other household members without the respondent). The purpose of this split was to collect as many domestic overnight trips as possible from the households.

Therefore the combination of section4 and section5 formed one dataset for domestic overnight trips. Only variable names for section4 have been retained since questions in both sections were the same.

Note that expenses (monetary values) in the data are expressed as averages. Thus amount spent on the trip by the number of household members who went on a trip.

**The process followed to merge the two data sets:**

If the trip in Section five was more recent than the trip in Section four the data values of Section five replace the data values of Section four. This comparison was not possible for cases with missing or out of range or invalid values for the trip dates. In those cases the trip details of section four are retained.

*Unique number (UqNO)* (@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

*Person number (PersonNO)* (@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

Valid range: 1–15

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

*Primary sampling unit (PSUNO)* (@21 8.)

**Note to users**

The PSU numbers are unique.

Valid range: 10100019 – 96801067

*Province (Prov)* (@29 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

*Month of trip*

4.1	<b>Can you tell me which month(s) these trips took place?</b> Record number of trips per month. If exact months are not known, help respondent to make rough estimates.	<b>NUMBER OF TRIPS</b>
	1. February	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. March	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	3. April	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. May	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	5. June	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	6. July	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 1-6 to confirm Total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

*Note to users*

The question seeks to find out the number of trips taken in each month or months from the month of February to July. The instruction to the interviewer is to record the number of all trips taken.

*Universe*

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

*Final code list*

February (Q41MNTH1) (@30 2.)

Valid Range: 00-07

Unspecified: 99

March (Q41MNTH2) (@32 2.)

Valid Range: 00-07

Unspecified: 99

April (Q41MNTH3) (@34 2.)

Valid Range: 00-07

Unspecified: 99

*May (Q41MNT4)* (@36 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-08  
 Unspecified: 99  
  
*June (Q41MNT5)* (@38 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-06  
 Unspecified: 99  
  
*July (Q41MNT6)* (@40 2.)  
 Valid Range: 00-14  
 Unspecified: 99  
  
*Total overnight trips (Q41TOTALL)* (@42 2.)  
 Valid Range: 01-33  
 Unspecified: 99

4.2	What was the main destination on this trip? Select the province and write place names. If the respondent visited more than one place, state the destination where the most nights were spent	PROVINCIAL CODE	PLACE NAME
	1= Western Cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	4= Eastern cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	3= Northern cape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	4= Free State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	5= Kwazulu-Natal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	6= North West	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	7= Gauteng	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	8= Mpumalanga	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	9= Limpopo	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

This is the main place that was visited. In case where more than one place was visited, the destination will be a place where more hours /days were spent. The instruction to the interviewer is to tick the Provincial code box next to the relevant province for the destination, and write the place name next to it.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

*Province of destination (Q42Prov)* (@44 2.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 4 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo
- 99=Unspecified

*Start date(Q431DATE)*

(@46 8.)

<b>4.3.1</b>	<b>Start date (When you left for the trip)</b>	d d m m y y y y <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)	

**Note to users**

This question seeks to establish the date on which the respondent or the respondent with the other household members left for the overnight trip.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- Not applicable: 88888888
- Unspecified: 99999999

*End Date (Q432DATE)*

(@54 8.)

<b>4.3.2</b>	<b>End date (when you returned from the trip).</b>	d d m m y y y y <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)	

*Note to users*

This is the date on which the members of the household who left their usual place of residence to spend one night or more away, and returned back home or their usual place of residence. The interviewer must clearly write the dates in the boxes provided.

*Universe*

Members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- Not applicable: 88888888
- Unspecified: 99999999

*Number of overnights (Q44NIGHTSS)*

(@62 3.)

<b>4.4</b>	<b>How many nights were spent on this trip?</b>
------------	---

**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the total number of nights, the respondent alone or together with other members of the household spent on the trip. The answer to the question is derived from the date in Q4.3.1 minus the date of Q4.3.2 for check reference.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-99

Unspecified: 999

*Total on trip (Q45Total)*

(@65 2.)

<b>4.5</b>	<b>Including yourself, how many people in total went on this trip? Include those who are not members of your household.</b>
------------	---

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the total number of people passengers who were travelling together with the respondent to the same destination for the same purpose, and are known to the respondent or to the household members of the respondent.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-98

Unspecified: 99

*Household members (Q46HH)*

(@67 2.)

<b>4.6</b>	<b>Of the people mentioned above, how many were members of your household?</b>
------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out from Q4.5, that out of the group that was travelling with the respondent, how many were the members of the household including the respondent. The respondent and the other household members might have been travelling in a bus or kombi to either the funeral or football match, but the questions tries to find only the number of the household members that went along with the group.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00-17

Unspecified: 99

*Main purpose of trip (Q48MAINP)*

(@69 2.)

<b>4.8</b>	<b>What was the main purpose of this trip?</b>
	01 = Leisure/vacation/holiday
	02 = Shopping – business
	03 = Shopping - personal
	04 = Sporting – spectator
	05 = Sporting - participant
	06 = Visiting friends and/or family
	07 = Funeral
	08 = Business or professional trip
	09 = Business conference
	10 = Study/educational trip
	11 = Medical
	12 = Wellness (e.g. spa, health farm)
	13 = Religious
	14 = Other

**Notes to the user**

The question refers to the purpose in the absence of which the trip would not have been made or the given destination would not have been visited or the main reason why the trip was undertaken.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Leisure/vacation/holiday
- 02 = Shopping – business
- 03 = Shopping - personal
- 04 = Sporting – spectator
- 05 = Sporting - participant
- 06 = Visiting friends and/or family
- 07 = Funeral
- 08 = Business or professional trip
- 09 = Business conference
- 10 = Study/educational trip
- 11 = Medical
- 12 = Wellness
- 13 = Religious
- 14 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

*Main transport (Q49Transp)*

(@71 1.)

<b>4.9</b>	<p><b>What was the main type of transport used to reach the main destination?</b></p> <p>This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance to reach the destination.</p> <p>1 = Aircraft                  2 = Bus                  3 = Car                  4 = Motorcycle/scooter                  5 = Bicycle                  6 = Taxi                  7 = Train                  8= Other</p>
------------	--

**Notes to the user**

The purpose of the question is to find out the main transport that was used to travel to the destination. This should be the transport that covered most or longest part of the journey in kilometres, before reaching the destination. An example would be a situation where the family fly to a destination for a holiday, and then rent a car upon their arrival to travel to the hotel. In this case, the main type of transport would be an Aeroplane.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 1= Aircraft
- 2= Bus
- 3= Car
- 4= Motorcycle/scooter
- 5= Bicycle
- 6= Taxi
- 7= Train
- 8= Other
- 9= Unspecified

*Main accommodation (Q410Accom)*

(@72 2.)

<b>4.10</b>	<p><b>What was the main type of accommodation used on this last trip?</b></p> <p>01 = Hotel</p> <p>02 = Guest House/ Guest farm</p> <p>03 = Bed and Breakfast</p> <p>04 = Lodge</p> <p>05 = Hostel/ Backpackers</p> <p>06 = Self-catering establishment</p> <p>07 = Stayed with friends and relatives</p> <p>08 = Holiday home/ Second Home</p> <p>09 = Campsite</p> <p>10 = Caravan Park</p> <p>11 = Yacht/ Boat</p> <p>12 = Cruise Ship</p> <p>13 = Other</p>
-------------	---

**Notes to the user**

The question refers to the accommodation used for the most number of nights spent by the respondent or the respondent and the other members of the household.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01= Hotel
- 02= Guest House/ Guest farm
- 03= Bed and Breakfast
- 04= Lodge
- 05= Hostel/ Backpackers
- 06= Self-catering establishment
- 07= Stayed with friends and relatives
- 08= Holiday home/ Second Home
- 09= Campsite
- 10= Caravan Park
- 11= Yacht/ Boat
- 12= Cruise Ship
- 13= Other
- 99= Unspecified

*Activities on trip*

<b>4.11</b>	<b>While on this trip, which of the following activities did you and/ or other members of your household undertake?</b>
<b>4.11.1</b>	<b>RECREATION ENTERTAINMENT</b> 01 = Entertainment e.g. cinema, concert, show 02 = Theme parks e.g. aquariums 03 = Cultural, historical and heritage e.g. cultural village, museums, art gallery, township tour 04 = Eating out e.g. restaurants, cafés 05 = Night life e.g. bars, night-clubs, discos 06 = Visited a casino 07 = Shopping e.g. malls, flea/ craft markets 08 = Other recreation, entertainment
<b>4.11.4</b>	<b>BUSINESS/ PROFESSIONAL</b> 09 = Meeting 10 = Business conference, convention 11 = Trading e.g. bought goods from suppliers or sold goods to customers 14 = Other business/ professional
<b>4.11.3</b>	<b>SPORTS</b> 13 = Individual sports e.g. swimming, walking, hiking, cycling 14 = Water sports e.g. diving, snorkeling, sailing, surfing 15 = Adventure activity e.g. water rafting, mountaineering 16 = Attended a sporting event as a spectator 17 = Participated in a sporting event e.g. race, competition 18 = Other sports,
<b>4.11.4</b>	<b>Nature based</b> 19 = Visited a rural area 40 = Wildlife e.g. game viewing, whale watching, bird watching 41 = Hunting 44 = Beach e.g. sunbathing and swimming 43 = Visited parks/ gardens 44 = Sightseeing 45 = Visited a mountain area 46 = Other outdoors/ nature based
<b>4.11.5</b>	<b>SOCIAL ACTIVITY</b> 47 = Visiting friends/ family 48 = Weddings/ funerals/ christenings/ Initiation 49 = Other social activity
<b>4.11.6</b>	<b>RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY</b> 30 = Religious conference 31 = Place of worship e.g. church, mosque, synagogue, temple 34 = Other religious
<b>4.11.7</b>	<b>MEDICAL/HEALTH</b> 33 = Medical e.g. treatment in clinic/hospital 34 = Health/wellness e.g. hydro, spa, beauty centre, health farm 35 = Other medical

**Notes to the user**

These are additional comprehensive list of activities, besides the main purpose of the trip which might have been undertaken by the respondent and the other members of the household.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

*Entertainment (Q4111RENT)* (@74 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Theme parks (Q4111RTHEME)* (@75 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Cultural, historical and heritage (Q4111RCULT)* (@76 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Eating out (Q4111REAT)* (@77 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Night life (Q4111RNIGHT)* (@78 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Visited a casino (Q4111RCASINO)* (@79 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Shopping (Q4111RSHOP)* (@80 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Other recreation, entertainment (Q4111ROTHR)* (@81 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Meeting (Q4112MEETR)* (@82 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Business conference, convention (Q4112RCONF)* (@83 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Trading (Q4112RTRADN)* (@84 1.)

1 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

<i>Other business/ professional (Q4112ROTHR)</i>	(@85	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Individual sport (Q4113RINDV)</i>	(@86	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Water sports (Q4113RWATER)</i>	(@87	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Adventure activity (Q4113RADVN)</i>	(@88	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Attended a sporting event as a spectator (Q4113RSPECT)</i>	(@89	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Participated in a sporting event (Q4113RPART)</i>	(@90	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other sports (Q4113ROTHR)</i>	(@91	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visited a rural area (Q4114RRURAL)</i>	(@92	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Wildlife (Q4114RWILD)</i>	(@93	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Hunting (Q4114RHUNT)</i>	(@94	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Beach (Q4114RBEACH)</i>	(@95	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visited parks/ gardens (Q4114RGARD)</i>	(@96	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Sightseeing (Q4114RSIGHT)</i>	(@97	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		

<i>Visited a mountain area (Q4114RMOUNT)</i>	(@98	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other outdoors/ nature based (Q4114ROTHR)</i>	(@99	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Visiting friends/ family (Q4115RVISIT)</i>	(@100	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Weddings/ funerals/ christenings/ Initiation (Q4115RWEDD)</i>	(@101	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other social activity (Q4115ROTHR)</i>	(@102	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Religious conference (Q4116RCONF)</i>	(@103	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Place of worship (Q4116RWRSH)</i>	(@104	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other religious (Q4116ROTHR)</i>	(@105	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Medical (Q4117RMEDI)</i>	(@106	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Health/wellness (Q4117RHLTH)</i>	(@107	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other medical (Q4117ROTHR)</i>	(@108	1.)
1 = Yes		
9 = Unspecified		

*Special promotion*

<b>4.12</b>	<p><b>Was there any special promotion or event that prompted you to go at this particular time?</b></p> <p>01 = Family event/ occasion                  02 = Cheap airfares                  03 = Accommodation promotion                  04 = Participation in sport event                  05 = Spectator of a sport event                  06 = Music/ cultural event                  07 = Business/ Exhibition/ Conference                  08 = Wine/ food festival                  09 = Club meeting/ reunion                  10 = Religious event                  11 = Other,</p>
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**Notes to the user**

These are additional comprehensive list of activities, besides the main purpose of the trip which might have been undertaken by the respondent and the other members of the household. This is a multiple question for the activities that might have been made by the respondent alone, or by the other members of the household without the respondent.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

*Family event/ occasion (Q412FAMEE)* (@109 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Cheap airfares (Q412AIRF)* (@110 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified nspecified

*Accommodation promotion (Q412ACCP)* (@111 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Participation in sport event (Q412SPORTP)* (@112 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Spectator of a sport event (Q412SPORTS)* (@113 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified 2

*Music/ cultural event (Q412CULTE)* (@114 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Business/ Exhibition/ Conference (Q412BUSN)* (@115 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Wine/ food festival (Q412FOOD)* (@116 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Club meeting/reunion (Q412CLUB)* (@117 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Religious event (Q412RELGG)* (@118 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Other events(Q412Othrr)* (@119 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Trip bookings (Q413 BOOK)* (@120 1.)

<b>4.13</b>	<b>How was the trip booked? Was it through</b>
	1 = A Tour operator
	2 = A Travel gent
	3 = Booked independently
	4 = No booking necessary
	5 = Did not make booking myself, don't know . <b>Go to 4.16.1</b>

**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to find out which methods the respondent or the respondent and the other members of the household did use to book their trip, if any bookings were necessary for their trip. The traveller (s) might make booked for himself/herself or used the agents such as the Tour Operator who generally provides package trip for clients or Travel Agents who are intermediaries between the client and the Tour Operator and also deals with package deals to make the bookings for him or her. If the answer is option 5, then the interviewer is instructed to go to Q4.16.1 as a skip instruction.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Tour operator
- 2 = Travel agent

- 3 = Booked independently
- 4 = No booking necessary
- 5 = Did not make booking myself
- 9 = Unspecified

*Methods of booking (Q414 METHD)*

(@121 1.)

<b>4.14</b>	<b>What method was used to book?</b>
	1 = Personal visit to travel shop
	2 = Entirely by telephone
	3 = On the internet
	4 = Through fax/ post
	5 = Don't know

**Notes to the user**

The question seeks to find out the manner by which the respondent or the respondent and the other members of the household made their booking for the trip. That is if they went personally to the offices of Tour Operator or Travel Agents to make the bookings or whether they just made telephone calls, fax or through the internet for their travel arrangements.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa and who made bookings for their trip.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Personal visit to travel shop
- 4 = Entirely by telephone
- 3 = On the internet
- 4 = through fax/ post
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Period of booking (Q415LENGTHH)*

(@122 2.)

<b>4.15</b>	<b>How long before the trip was the booking made?</b>
	1 = Under two weeks
	4 = Two to four weeks
	3 = One month
	4 = Two months
	5 = Three months
	6 = Four months
	7 = Five months
	8 = Six months or more
	9 = Don't know

**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to find out the time-frame in days and weeks, the period it has taken before the trip was confirmed i.e the respondent was informed that he/she has secured the booking for the trip.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa and who made bookings for their trip.

Final code list

- 1 = Under two weeks
- 4 = Two to four weeks
- 3 = One month
- 4 = Two months
- 5 = Three months
- 6 = Four months
- 7 = Five months
- 8 = Six months or more
- 9 = Don't know
- 99= Unspecified

*Package trip (Q4161PACK)*

(@124 1.)

<b>4.16.1</b>	<p><b>Was this last overnight trip a package, (where two or more expense items, such as transport and accommodation, were included in an all-inclusive price)?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No                    <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Go to Q4.17</b></p> <p>3 = Don't know        <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Go to Q4.17</b></p>
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**Notes to the user**

The question wants to establish whether the trip was a package which included more than expense item. This is a follow up question from the skip instruction in Q4.13 for the people who responded not make the booking by themselves or did not know how their trip bookings were made. There is a skip instruction to go to Q4.17 if their last trip was not a package.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*Cost of package trip (Q4162COST)*

(@125 6.)

<b>4.16.2</b>	<p><b>How much did this package trip cost?</b></p> <p>Give the total cost of the package of all persons in the group.</p>	<p><b>RANDS</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
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**Notes to the user**

This is the cost of the package trip referred to in Q4.16.1. The amount should be in Rand Value of the trip taken by the respondent and all the other members of the household who went along with him on the trip. The interviewer must ensure that the specific cost allocated to each person is accounted for in the total package amount.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa whose last trip was a package trip.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 0–192500

Unspecified: 999999

*Included items in package*

4.16.3	Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package.	INCLUDED		
		Yes	No	Don't know
	1. Airfare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4. Land transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3. Accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4. Food and beverages	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5. Recreation and entertainment (e.g. payments to a zoo etc)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	6. Travel insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	7. Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	8. Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Notes to the user**

This is a multiple question which refers to the respondent and other members of the household. The aim of the question is to attribute the cost of the package amount from Q4.16.2 to the different elements included in the package price. It also seems as a check to that individual expenditure items are not recorded twice in Q4.16.2

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa whose last trip was a package trip.

**Final code list**

*Airfare package\_item1 (Q4163AIRF)* (@131 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Land transport package\_item2 (Q4163LANDT)* (@132 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Accommodation package\_item3 (Q4163ACCM)* (@133 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Food and beverages package\_item4 (Q4163FOOD)* (@134 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

3 = Don't know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Recreation and entertainment package\_item5 (Q4163RECRE)* (@135 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Travel insurance package\_item6 (Q4163TRAVIN)* (@136 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Shopping package\_item7 (Q4163SHOP)* (@137 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Other package\_item8 (Q4163OTHR)* (@138 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Money spent on trip*

<b>4.17</b>	<b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on this trip?</b>
	01 = Airfare
	04 = Parking
	03 = Accommodation
	04= Land transport (fuel, Kombi, bus/train tickets, car hire, toll fees)
	05 = Food and beverages
	06 = Recreation/ entertainment (sports, game parks and amusement parks)
	07 = Cultural services (performing arts/ museums)
	08 = Medical expenses
	09 = Shopping
	10 = Tour guide
	11 = Other
	<b>TOTAL</b>

**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure of all members of the household and the respondent who took the package trip and those who did not take the package trip. The interviewer must ensure that all the expenses are included and even expenses that were paid for by another party on behalf of the members such as the host, employer or the company, not forgetting tips and taxes where applicable.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

<i>Airfare (Q417AIRFC)</i>	(@139	5.)
Valid range: 0-15000		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Parking (Q417PARKC)</i>	(@144	3.)
<i>Valid range: 0-800</i>		
<i>Unspecified: 999</i>		
<i>Accommodation (Q417ACCOMC)</i>	(@147	5.)
Valid range: 0-16000		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Land transport (Q417LANDTC)</i>	(@152	6.)
Valid range: 0-640646		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Food and beverages (Q417FOODC)</i>	(@158	5.)
Valid range: 0-10100		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Recreation/ entertainment (Q417RECRC)</i>	(@163	4.)
Valid range: 0-3000		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Cultural services (Q417CULTC)</i>	(@167	4.)
Valid range: 0-1500		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Medical expenses (Q417MEDIC)</i>	(@171	5.)
Valid range: 0-11939		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Shopping (Q417SHOPC)</i>	(@176	6.)
Valid range: 0-32000		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Tour guide (Q417TOURC)</i>	(@182	3.)
Valid range: 0-900		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Other item while on the trip (Q417OTHRC)</i>	(@185	6.)
Valid range: 0-162925		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Total spent while on the trip (Q417TOTAL)</i>	(@191	6.)
Valid range: 0-640746		
Unspecified: 999999		

*Amount spent*

<b>4.18</b>	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on the following?</b></p> <p>01 = Food for the trip                  04 = Gifts                  03 = Travel insurance                  04 = Other financial services                  05 = Servicing the vehicle                  06 = Checking/ servicing alarm systems                  07 = Hiring security                  08 = Hiring house sitter                  09 = Clothing                  10 = Toiletries                  11 = Luggage                  14 = Medical supplies/ inoculations                  13 = Electrical appliances e.g. adapters                  14 = Other</p>
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**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to try and relate every cost to the relevant item. For example if the people did use the car for the trip, then the cost will be allocated to the petrol, if anyone of them did consult a doctor or bought any medication, then it will be for medical supplies etc. It is also possible that one member of the household might have incurred the majority of spending on behalf of other members by purchasing food and beverages for all, and then the total expenditure for food must be allocated only to that person who paid for the others, not to the beneficiaries. The interviewer must, where possible, allocate every cost necessary to the person who paid for it. When recording the amount, the Interviewer must start with the last digit from the right to the left.

**Universe**

To the respondent alone or the respondent and other members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Final code list**

*Food for the trip (Q418FOODC)* (@197 4.)

Valid range: 0-5856

Unspecified: 9999

*Gifts (Q418GIFTC)* (@201 4.)

Valid range: 0-3000

Unspecified: 9999

*Travel insurance (Q418TRAVIN)* (@205 4.)

Valid range: 0-2800

Unspecified: 9999

*Other financial services (Q418FINC)* (@209 4.)

Valid range: 0-5000

Unspecified: 9999

*Servicing the vehicle (Q418VEHC)* (@213 4.)

Valid range: 0-7000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Checking/ servicing alarm systems (Q418ALARMC)* (@217 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-2333  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Hiring security (Q418SECUC)* (@221 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-2500  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Hiring house sitter (Q418SITC)* (@225 3.)  
 Valid range: 0-500  
 Unspecified: 999

*Clothing (Q418CLOTHC)* (@228 5.)  
 Valid range: 0-10000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Toiletries (Q418TOILC)* (@233 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-2003  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Luggage (Q418LUGC)* (@237 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-3000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Medical supplies/ inoculations (Q418MEDIC)* (@241 3.)  
 Valid range: 0-850  
 Unspecified: 999

*Electrical appliances (Q418ELECC)* (@244 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-1000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Other items before the trip (Q418OTHRC)* (@248 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-4750  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Total spent before the trip (Q418TOTAL)* (@252 5.)  
 Valid range: 0-10000  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Use of diary (Q419DIARY)* (@257 1.)

<b>4.19</b>	Interviewer to answer <b>Did the respondent use/refer to the diary to help complete this section?</b>  1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Notes to users**

The question is directed to the interviewer, and not the respondent. The question seeks to find a level of usage of the diary notes during the interview. All respondents have been provided with diaries to record all

trips taken within the reference period, and the aim of the question is to check whether the household did make use of the that diary or not.

**Universe**

The interviewer doing the interview.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Weight (Weight)*

(@258 13.8)

**Note to users**

Please see the note on “Weighting”.

Valid range: 50 – 9371.9158257

**Data transformation for Section 6 and Section 7.**

**Note to users:** The DTS questionnaire had two sections for the outbound overnight trips taken by the respondent and other household members without the respondent. Thus section 6 (outbound overnight trips by the respondent) and section 7 (outbound overnight trips by other household members without the respondent). The purpose of this split was to collect as many outbound overnight trips as possible from the households.

Therefore the combination of section 6 and section 7 formed one dataset for outbound overnight trips. Only variable names for section 6 have been retained since questions in both sections were the same.

Note that expenses (monetary values) in the data are expressed as averages. Thus amount spent on the trip by the number of household members who went on a trip.

**The process followed to merge the two data sets:**

If the trip in Section seven was more recent than the trip in Section six the data values of Section seven replace the data values of Section six. This comparison was not possible for cases with missing or out of range or invalid values for the trip dates. In those cases the trip details of section six are retained.

*Unique number (UqNO)*

(@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

*Person number (PersonNO)*

(@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

Valid range: 01–11

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

*Primary sampling unit (PSUNO)* (@21 8.)

**Note to users**

The PSU numbers are unique.

Valid range: 10100019 – 96801067

*Province (Prov)* (@29 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 4 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

*Month for the trip*

6.1	<b>Can you tell me which month(s) these trips took place?</b> Record number of trips per month. If exact months are not known, help respondent to make rough estimates.	<b>NUMBER OF TRIPS</b>
	1. February	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. March	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	3. April	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. May	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	5. June	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	6. July	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 1-6 to confirm Total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the number of overnight trips that were taken outside South Africa by the respondent alone or the respondent with the other members of the household from February to July.

**Universe**

To the respondent and the other household members about the overnight trips taken outside South Africa.

**Final Code**

*February(Q61MNTH1)* (@30 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*March(Q61MNTH2)* (@32 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*April (Q61MNTH3)* (@34 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*May (Q61MNTH4)* (@36 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*June (Q61MNTH5)* (@38 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*July (Q61MNTH6)* (@40 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*Total overseas trips (Q61TOTALL)* (@42 2.)

Valid Range: 01-99

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*Main destination (Q62COUNTR)* (@44 2.)

<b>6.2 What country did you visit?</b>	
If more than one country was visited, state the country where most nights were spent.	
01= Angola	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
02= Australia	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
03= Belgium	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
04= Botswana	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
05= Brazil	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
06= Canada	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
07= People's Republic of China	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
08= Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
09= France	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
10= Germany	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
11= India	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

12= Ireland	<input type="checkbox"/>	12
13= Italy	<input type="checkbox"/>	13
14= Japan	<input type="checkbox"/>	14
15= Lesotho	<input type="checkbox"/>	15
16= Malawi	<input type="checkbox"/>	16
17= Mozambique	<input type="checkbox"/>	17
18= Namibia	<input type="checkbox"/>	18
19= Netherlands	<input type="checkbox"/>	19
20= Nigeria	<input type="checkbox"/>	20
21= Portugal	<input type="checkbox"/>	21
22= Spain	<input type="checkbox"/>	22
23= Swaziland	<input type="checkbox"/>	23
24= Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	24
25 = Switzerland	<input type="checkbox"/>	25
26 = United Kingdom	<input type="checkbox"/>	26
27 = United States of America	<input type="checkbox"/>	27
28 = Zambia	<input type="checkbox"/>	28
29 = Zimbabwe	<input type="checkbox"/>	29
30 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	30

**Note to users**

The objective of the question seeks to find out the country of destination for the most recent overnight trip taken by the respondent flying outside South Africa.

**Universe**

To the respondent and the other household members about the overnight trips taken outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01= Angola
- 02= Australia
- 03= Belgium
- 04= Botswana
- 05= Brazil
- 06= Canada
- 07= People's Republic of China
- 08= Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)
- 09= France
- 10= Germany
- 11= India
- 12= Ireland
- 13= Italy
- 14= Japan
- 15= Lesotho
- 16= Malawi
- 17= Mozambique
- 18= Namibia
- 19= Netherlands
- 20= Nigeria
- 21= Portugal
- 22= Spain
- 23= Swaziland
- 24= Sweden
- 25 = Switzerland
- 26 = United Kingdom
- 27 = United States of America

- 28 = Zambia
- 29 = Zimbabwe
- 30 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

*Start date (Q631SDATE)* (@46 8.)

<b>6.3.1</b>	<p><b>Start date (When you left for the trip)</b> Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</p>	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>d</td><td>d</td><td>m</td><td>m</td><td>y</td><td>y</td><td>y</td><td>y</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	d	d	m	m	y	y	y	y	<input type="text"/>							
d	d	m	m	y	y	y	y											
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>											

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to establish the date on which the household members left for the overnight trip from February to July.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

Not applicable: 88888888  
Unspecified: 99999999

*End date (Q632EDATE)* (@54 8.)

<b>6.3.2</b>	<p><b>End date (when you returned from the trip.</b> Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</p>	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>d</td><td>d</td><td>m</td><td>m</td><td>y</td><td>y</td><td>y</td><td>y</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	d	d	m	m	y	y	y	y	<input type="text"/>							
d	d	m	m	y	y	y	y											
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>											

*Note to users*

The purpose of the question is to find out the date on which the respondent or the respondent and other members of the household returned to their usual place of residence. The interviewer must clearly write down the dates in the boxes provided.

*Universe*

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

Not applicable: 88888888  
Unspecified: 99999999

*Number of nights spent (Q64NIGHTSS)* (@62 2.)

<b>6.4</b>	<p><b>How many nights were spent on this trip?</b></p>	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			

**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to find out how many nights the respondent or the respondent and the other members of the household did spent outside South Africa in the last six months. Confirm by deducting the dates in Q6.4.3 from Q6.4.1.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-99  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 99

*Number of people on trip (Q65TOTALL)*

(@64 3.)

<b>6.5</b>	<b>Including yourself, how many people in total went on this trip?</b> <i>Include those who are not members of your household.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out the number of people who travelled with or without the respondent outside South Africa on their last trip, from the month of February to the month of July.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-92  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 999

*Household members (Q66HHH)*

(@67 3.)

<b>6.6</b>	<b>Of the people mentioned above, how many were members of your household?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to find out how the number of household members who travelled with or without the respondent on the trip.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01-10  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 99

*Trip bookings*

<b>6.8.1</b>	<b>Was a South African based travel agent or tour operator used to book the trip?</b> 1 = South African based travel agent 2 = South African based tour operator  <b>If "No" to all in Q6.8.1 Go to Q6.9.1 otherwise continue</b>	Yes No <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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**Note to users**

This is a multiple question and its aim is to find out the type of Travel agent or Tour Operator used by the respondent to make the bookings for the trip. The Interviewers is instructed to skip to Q6.9.1 if the answer is "No to all the options".

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

*Travel agent (Q681AGNT)* (@70 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9= Unspecified

*Tour operator (Q681OPRT)* (@71 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9= Unspecified

*Trip bookings*

6.8.2	If "Yes" in Q6.8.1 What was booked?	Respondent	Other Household members
	1 = Package trip	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2 = Air ticket	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3 = Accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4 = Car hire	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5 = Bus,	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	6 = Train	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	7 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to find out the amount of money that was paid for the trip when the booking was made by the Agent or the Tour Operator. This is a follow up question from Q6.8.1 for those who answered that their bookings was done by either the Travelling Agent or the Tour Operator.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members about the overnight trips taken outside South Africa (South African based who used a travel agent or tour operator).

**Final code list**

*Package trip (Q682RPACK)* (@72 2.)

Valid Range: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Air ticket (Q682RAIR)* (@74 2.)

Valid Range: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Accommodation (Q682RACCM)* (@76 2.)  
 Valid Range: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*Car hire (Q682RCAR)* (@78 1.)  
 Valid Range: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*Bus (Q682RBUS)* (@79 1.)  
 Valid Range: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*Train (Q682RTRAIN)* (@80 1.)  
 Valid Range: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*Other item booked(Q682ROTHR)* (@81 1.)  
 Valid Range: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*Package trip (Q691PACK)* (@82 1.)

<b>6.9.1</b>	<p><b>Was this last overnight trip a package, (where two or more expense items, such as transport and a meal, were included in the price)?</b></p> <p>1 = Yes                  4 = No                  3 = Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Go to Q6.10.1</b></p>
--------------	---

**Notes to the user**

The question wants to establish whether the trip was a package which included more than expense item from Q6.8.4. If the response is 'No' or Don't know', then the instruction to the interviewer is to skip to Q6.10.1

**Universe**

To the respondent and other household members about the overnight trips taken outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9= Unspecified

*Cost of package trip (Q692COST)* (@83 6.)

<b>6.9.2</b>	<p><b>How much did this package trip cost?</b></p> <p>Give the total cost of the package of all persons in the group.</p>	<p><b>RANDS</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
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**Notes to the user**

This is the cost of all package trips in rand value incurred by the respondent and all the other members of the household that went along with him on the trip. The interviewer must ensure that the specific cost allocated to each person is accounted in the total package amount.

**Universe**

The respondent and the other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa, and took a package trip.

**Final codelist**

Valid range: 000000–300000

Unspecified = 999999

*Money spent*

<b>6.10.1</b>	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend in South Africa on this trip?</b></p> <p>01 = Airfare                  04 = Parking                  03 = Accommodation                  04 = Land transport (fuel, Kombi, bus/train tickets, car hire toll fees)                  05 = Food and beverages                  06 = Recreation/ entertainment (sports, game parks and amusement parks)                  07 = Cultural services (performing arts/ museums)                  08 = Medical expenses                  09 = Shopping                  10 = Tour guide                  11 = Other  <b>TOTAL</b> .....</p>
---------------	---

**Notes to the user**

The aim of the question is to find out about the total expenditure of all members of the household who took the package trip. These relates to the expenditure on the trip incurred only in South Africa either before leaving the country or after the trip. The interviewer must ensure that all the expenses are included and even expenses that were paid for by another party on behalf of the members such as the host, employer or the company, not forgetting tips and taxes where applicable.

**Universe**

The respondent and other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

*Airfare (Q610AIRFC)* (@89 6.)

Valid range: 0-153000

Unspecified: 999999

*Parking (Q610PARKC)* (@95 3.)

Valid range: 0-400

Unspecified: 999

*Accommodation (Q610ACCOMC)* (@98 5.)

Valid range: 0-20000

Unspecified: 99999

*Land transport (Q610LANDC)* (@103 4.)

Valid range: 0-6400

Unspecified: 9999

<i>Food and beverages (Q610FOODC)</i>	(@107	5.)
Valid range: 0-12000		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Recreation/ entertainment (Q610RECRC)</i>	(@112	4.)
Valid range: 0-5000		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Cultural services (Q610CULTC)</i>	(@116	5.)
Valid range: 0-12000		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Medical expenses (Q610MEDIC)</i>	(@121	4.)
Valid range: 0-8500		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Shopping (Q610SHOPC)</i>	(@125	5.)
Valid range: 0-10000		
Unspecified: 99999		
<i>Tour guide (Q610TOURC)</i>	(@130	4.)
Valid range: 0-6600		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Other items while on the trip (Q610OTHRC)</i>	(@134	3.)
Valid range: 0-800		
Unspecified: 999		
Total spent while on the trip (Q610TOTAL)	(@137	6.)
Valid range: 0-155050		
Unspecified: 999999		

*Money spent*

<b>6.11</b>	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on the following?</b></p> <p>01 = Food for the trip          04 = Gifts          03 = Travel insurance          04 = Other financial services          05 = Servicing the vehicle          06 = Checking/ servicing alarm systems          07 = Hiring security          08 = Hiring house sitter          09 = Clothing          10 = Toiletries          11 = Luggage          14 = Medical supplies/ inoculations          13 = Electrical appliances e.g. adapters          14 = Other</p>
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**Note to users**

This question aims at finding out the total expenditure incurred by other members of the household before undertaking the overnight trip. The expenditure incurred by the respondent is also included. This expenditure includes among others food for the trip, servicing of vehicles, servicing alarm system etc in preparation for the trip.

**Universe**

The respondent and other household members who took overnight trips outside South Africa.

**Final code list**

<i>Food for the trip (Q611FOODC)</i>	(@143	4.)
Valid range: 0-3000		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Gifts (Q611GIFTC)</i>	(@147	4.)
Valid range: 0-5333		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Travel insurance (Q611TRAVIN)</i>	(@151	4.)
Valid range: 0-2000		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Other financial services (Q611FINC)</i>	(@155	3.)
Valid range: 0-800		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Servicing the vehicle (Q611VEHC)</i>	(@158	4.)
Valid range: 0-1600		
Unspecified: 9999		
<i>Checking/ servicing alarm systems (Q611ALAMC)</i>	(@162	3.)
Valid range: 0-300		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Hiring security (Q611SECUC)</i>	(@165	4.)

Valid range: 0-2500  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Hiring house sitter (Q611SITC)* (@169 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-1000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Clothing (Q611CLOTHC)* (@173 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-4000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Toiletries (Q611TOILC)* (@177 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-3333  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Luggage (Q611LUGC)* (@181 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-5000  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Medical supplies/ inoculations (Q611MEDIC)* (@185 3.)  
 Valid range: 0-500  
 Unspecified: 999

*Electrical appliances (Q611ELECC)* (@188 4.)  
 Valid range: 0-1500  
 Unspecified: 9999

*Other item before the trip (Q611OTHRC)* (@192 3.)  
 Valid range: 0-150  
 Unspecified: 999

*Total spent before the trip (Q611TOTAL)* (@195 5.)  
 Valid range: 0-11500  
 Unspecified: 99999

*Use of Diary (Q612DIARY)* (@200 1.)

<b>6.14</b>	Interviewer to answer. <b>Did the respondent use/refer to the diary to help complete this section?</b> 1 = Yes 4 = No
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**Notes to users**

The question directed to the interviewer, and not the respondent. The question seeks to find out whether the respondent was not referring to the diary notes during the interview. All respondents have been provided with diaries to record all trips taken within the reference period, and the aim of the question is to check whether the household did make use of the that diary or not.

**Universe**

To the interviewer doing the interview.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Weight (Weight)* (@201 13.8)

**Note to users**

Please see the note on “Weighting”.

Valid range: 58.490536779 – 4627.8645368