

# National Income Dynamics Study

## Wave 2: 2010

### Household Questionnaire Cover

This questionnaire is to be administered to the oldest woman in the household and/or another household member who is knowledgeable about the living arrangements and spending patterns of the household.

#### Location

A4	Street Address	
A5	Suburb	
A6	Town or City	
A7	Post Code	
A8	Household Telephone	(____) _____ - _____
A9	Work Telephone number	(____) _____ - _____
A10	Household Cellphone	
A11	Email contact for dwelling	
A12	Description	

#### Interviewer Details

A13	Interviewer Name				
A14	Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)	___/___/_____	A15	Interview start time	___:___

#### Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time	Outcome (drop down list)	Any new phone number/email addresses discovered
A16.1	___/___/_____	A16.2	___:___	A16.3
A17.1	___/___/_____	A17.2	___:___	A17.3
A18.1	___/___/_____	A18.2	___:___	A18.3

#### Refusals (if applicable)

A19	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (Specify) _____	
A20	Degree of interaction with person refusing	None – Refused calling card	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair bit – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4
A21	Gender of person refusing (Drop down list)	Male	Female
A22	Age of person refusing		
A23	Comments regarding the refusal		



**N.i.D.S.**  
NATIONAL INCOME DYNAMICS STUDY

# Household Questionnaire Wave 2:2010

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**Section B: Household roster**

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We would like to start by asking you questions about the people who are part of your household.

**Interviewer: Read out the membership criteria before proceeding. If Refuse:-8; Don't Know:-9; Not applicable: -5**

<b>B1</b> Name	<b>B2</b> Has [...] lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand <b>at least 15 days</b> during the last 12 months OR did they arrive here in the last 15 days and this is now their usual residence <b>and</b>  when they are/were together you share/d food from a common source with other household members <b>and</b>  when they are/were together you contribute/d to or share/d in a common resource pool	<b>B3</b> Does [...] usually reside here at least 4 nights a week?	<b>B3a</b> Is [...] still alive	<b>B4</b> What is [...]’s relationship to household head?  Interviewer : Select from drop down list	<b>B5</b> What race group does [...] belong to?  Interv’r : Select from drop down list	<b>B6</b> What is [...]’s gender?	<b>B7</b> What is [...]’s date of birth?	<b>B8</b> What is [...]’s age in YEARS?	<b>B9</b> What is the highest educational qualification attained by [...]?  Interv’r: Select from drop down list
Comp Skip: If no, to B3a Comp Skip: If no, ask if [...] moved or died and tracking information. Then continue to B4. Comp. Validate: Check if w1_race!=B4 Comp. Validate: Check if w1_gender!=B5 Comp. Validate: Check if w1_best_dob_d!=B6_d and w1_best_dob_d is valid. Check if w1_best_dob_m!=B6_m and w1_best_dob_m is valid. Check if w1_best_dob_y!=B6_y and w1_best_dob_y is valid. Comp. Validate: Check if 3 < (B7 - w1_ageyrs) OR 1 > (B7 - w1_ageyrs) Comp. Validate: Confirm if (B8 - w1_highestedu < 0 & w1_highestedu is valid) OR (B8 <= 12 & (B8 - w1_highestedu > 2) & w1_highestedu is valid) OR (B8 != w1_highestedu & w1_highestedu is valid and B7 >= 30)									
Name	Yes = 1 No = 2	Yes = 1 No = 2		Relationship	Race	Male = 1 Female = 2	dd/mm/yyyy	Years	Education
	1 2	1 2				1 2	- - / - - / - -		

	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		
	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		
	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		
	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		
	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		
	1	2	1	2				1	2	--/---/---		

<b>Membership Criteria</b>	
You are a household member if:	
(i) You have lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand <b>at least 15 days</b> during the last 12 months OR you arrived here in the last 15 days and this is now your usual residence <b>and</b>	
(ii) when you are/were together you share/d food from a common source with other household members <b>and</b>	
(iii) when you are/were together you contribute/d to or share/d in a common resource pool.	

**Interviewer:**

- List the names of all individuals who meet the 3 membership criteria below and are not already listed
- First list the names of all household members
- List household head first
- Use first names only
- Don't forget babies

**Interviewer check!**

**Live-in domestic workers and lodgers are separate households: a separate household questionnaire should be completed for them.**

<b>Roster and tracking (people who stay, out-migrants, in-migrants, deaths and births)</b>	
1.	Only the CSMs have been pre-populated on the roster. Any CSM who has moved, but is not deceased, needs to be tracked.
2.	For these CSMs we will ask a '15 days/year' question and, if the 15days/year is true, a '4 nights/week'. Only for those CSMs who have a "no" to either will we ask the "moved/dead" option. This will open up a tracking screen for 'movers'.
3.	Once this is complete, we will ask if anyone else fits the 15 days/year requirement.
4.	Of these 'new' people, we next ask the 4 nights a week question. This will separate the new people on the roster into TSMs or NRs, which affects whether we want to ask them to fill in a questionnaire or not. TSMs will be interviewed, NRs will not.
5.	If there are any 'new' children whose birthday falls between the Wave 1 interview date and the Wave 2 interview date (B7) and who are born to a female CSM (B13), then this child must be classified as a CSM as well.



## Section C: Mortality history

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now we would like to ask you questions about recent deaths in your household in the last 24 months.

				Skip
<b>C1</b>	Has any member of this household, who usually lived here for at least four nights a week, died in the last 24 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	D
		Don't know	-9	D
		Refused	-8	D

	<b>C2</b>	<b>C3</b>				<b>C4</b>	<b>C5</b>	<b>C6</b>	<b>C7</b>				<b>C8</b>
	Starting with the death that occurred most recently, what was the name of the deceased?	What was [ .. ]'s gender?				What was [ .. ]'s relationship to the current head of household?  Interviewer: Select from drop down list	What was the date of [ .. ]'s death?  Interviewer: If don't know the month, write 99. If don't know the year, write 9999	How old was [ .. ] when he/she died?  Interviewer: If less than 1 year write 0. If don't know, write '-9'.	Was [...] living here when he/she died?				What was the main cause of death?  Interviewer: Select from drop down list
	Name	Male	Female	Refuse	Don't Know	Relationship	mm/yyyy	Years	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Cause of death
01		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	
02		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	
03		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	
04		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	
05		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	
06		1	2	-8	-9		__/____		1	2	-8	-9	

## Section D: Household living standards

<b>D1</b>	<b>Interviewer check! Rate the dwelling on the following five point scale</b>	
	Dilapidated/falling down	01
	In need of structural repairs	02
	Structurally sound, but requires maintenance	03
	Structurally sound	04
	In good condition, shows evidence of recent maintenance/renovations	05
<b>D2</b>	<b>Interviewer check! Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies.</b>	
	Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
	Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02
	Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
	Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
	Unit in retirement village	05
	Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard	06
	Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	07
	Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
	Room/flatlet	09
	Caravan/tent	10
Other (specify)	11	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We would now like to ask you questions about your dwelling, your access to services and your households' income in the last month.		
<b>D3</b>	What is the total number of rooms that the household occupies in all structures in this dwelling? Please note this excludes bathrooms and toilets.	

<b>D4</b>	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling? <b>Interviewer: Select from drop down list</b>		
	Type of material	<b>D4.1</b> Roof	<b>D4.2</b> Walls
	Bricks	01	01
	Cement block/concrete	02	02
	Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
	Wood	04	04
	Plastic	05	05
	Cardboard	06	06
	Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
	Wattle and daub	08	08
	Tile	09	09
	Mud bricks	10	10
	Thatching	11	11
	Asbestos/cement roof sheeting	12	12
	Stone and rock	13	13
Refuse	-8	-8	
Don't Know	-9	-9	

<b>D4.3</b>	What is the main material used for the floor of the main dwelling? <b>Interviewer: Select from drop down list</b>	
	Type of material	<b>D4.3</b> Floor
	Mud/Earth	01
	Concrete	02
	Carpet	03
	Tiles	04
	Wood	05
	Linoleum/Vinyl	06
	Refuse	-8
Don't Know	-9	

			Skips
<b>D5</b>	Does the household pay rent?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D7
<b>D6</b>	What is the amount paid for rent each month?		
	Amount	R	D8
	Refuse	-8	D8
	Don't know	-9	D8
<b>D7</b>	What is the value of monthly rent you <i>would</i> pay if you had to pay to stay here?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D8</b>	Does a household member own this dwelling?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D13
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D9</b>	Who in this household owns the dwelling?		Name
	Person #1		
	Person #2		
	Person #3		
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D10</b>	Is this property fully paid off?		
	Yes	1	D13
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D11</b>	What is the amount of the bond still owing on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D12</b>	What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

			Skips
<b>D13</b>	Has the household carried out any repairs or improvements to the house in the last 2 years?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D15
<b>D14</b>	What is the value spent on those repairs or improvements?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D15</b>	What is a reasonable market value for which this property could be sold?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D16</b>	Did this household receive a government housing subsidy or any other assistance including RDP housing to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-8	
<b>D17</b>	Did this household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D18</b>	Did this household obtain a plot or land for residence or farming through the land restitution process?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
<b>D19</b>	Does anyone in this household own any other dwelling units or land whether for residential or business purposes?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D24
	Refuse	-8	D24
	Don't Know	-9	D24

			Skips
<b>D20</b>	Is this property used for any of the following: <b>Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed</b>		
	Residential property similar to this dwelling unit?	1	
	Other single units of residential property?	2	
	Blocks of residential property?	3	
	Business property?	4	
	Agricultural land?	5	
	Other land?	6	
<b>D21</b>	What is a reasonable market value for which all the other properties that any member of this household owns could be sold?		
	Amount	R	
	Refused	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D22</b>	Is/Are this/these property/properties fully paid off?		
	Yes	1	D24
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D23</b>	What is the total amount of the bond(s) still owing on this/these property/properties?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D24</b>	What is this household's main source of water?		
	Piped (tap) water in dwelling	01	D26
	Piped (tap) water on site or in yard	02	D26
	Public tap	03	
	Water-Carrier/tanker	04	
	Borehole on site	05	D26
	Borehole off site/communal	06	
	Rain-water tank on site	07	D26
	Flowing water/stream	08	
	Dam/pool/stagnant water	09	
	Well	10	
	Spring	11	
	Other (specify)	12	
	Refuse	-8	D26
Don't Know	-9	D26	

			Skips
<b>D25</b>	How far is the water source from the dwelling? <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>		
	Less than 100 m	01	
	100 m - less than 200 m	02	
	200 m - less than 500 m	03	
	500 m - less than 1 km	04	
	1 km or more	05	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D26</b>	What type of toilet facility is available for this household?		
	Flush toilet with onsite disposal (septic tank / soak-away)	1	
	Flush toilet with offsite disposal	2	
	Chemical toilet	3	
	Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	4	
	Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	5	
	Bucket toilet	6	
	None	7	D28
	Other (specify)	9	
	Refuse	-8	D28
Don't know	-9	D28	
<b>D27</b>	Is the toilet facility shared with other households?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	3	
	Don't know	4	
<b>D28</b>	Does this household have electricity even if currently disconnected?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

<b>D29</b>	What is the <u>main</u> source of energy/fuel for this household?			
		<b>D29.1 Cooking</b>	<b>D29.2 Heating</b>	<b>D29.3 Lighting</b>
	Electricity from mains	01	01	01
	Electricity from generator	02	02	02
	Gas	03	03	03
	Paraffin	04	04	04
	Wood	05	05	
	Coal	06	06	
	Candles			07
	Animal Dung	08	08	
	Solar Energy	09	09	09
	Other (specify)	10	10	10
	None	11	11	11
	Refuse	-8	-8	-8
Don't Know	-9	-9	-9	
<b>D30</b>	Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?			
	Yes - Currently in working condition			1
	Yes - Currently not in working condition			2
	No			3
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
<b>D31</b>	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?			
	Yes			1
	No			2
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
<b>D32</b>	Is your refuse or rubbish removed at least once a week by local authorities?			
	Yes			1
	No			2
	Refuse			-8
	Don't Know			-9
<b>D33</b>	Do you have any street lighting where you live?			
	Yes - Currently in working condition			1
	Yes - Not currently in working condition			2
	No			3
	Refuse			-8
	Don't Know			-9

<b>D34</b>	How much money did this household spend on all its expenses in the last 30 days?		
	Amount	<b>R</b>	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
<b>D35</b>	Did anyone in this household receive income <u>from employment or self employment</u> last month?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D36</b>	Did anyone in this household receive <u>rental income</u> in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard shacks, boarders, flats and/or homes people own.		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D37</b>	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>government grants</u> last month? Please note that this includes the old age pension, the child support grant, the disability grant, the care dependency grant or any other kind of grant.		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D38</b>	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>private pensions, dividends or interest on investments</u> last month?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
<b>D39</b>	What was the <u>total</u> amount of income (after income tax) that this household received last month? Please note this includes all the household members' salaries and wages, grants, interest, rental income and income from agriculture earned by household members in the last month.		
			<b>Skips</b>
	Amount	<b>R</b>	D41.1
	Refuse		
	Don't know		

<b>D40</b>	Please select last month's household income.		Would you say the last month's household income was:			
		D40.1	More than or less than R2300?	More than		D40.3
				About equal to		D41.1
				Less than		D40.4
				Refused		D41.1
				Don't know		D41.1
		D40.2	More than or less than R1300?	More than		D41.1
				About equal to		D41.1
				Less than		D40.4
				Refused		D41.1
				Don't know		D41.1
		D40.3	More than or less than R4700?	More than		D40.5
				About equal to		D41.1
				Less than		D41.1
				Refused		D41.1
				Don't know		D41.1
		D40.4	More than or less than R700?	More than		D41.1
				About equal to		D41.1
				Less than		D41.1
				Refused		D41.1
Don't know				D41.1		
D40.5	More than or less than R11000?	More than		D41.1		
		About equal to		D41.1		
		Less than		D41.1		
		Refused		D41.1		
		Don't know		D41.1		

<b><u>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</u></b> Next, we want to ask you some questions about crime and safety in your neighbourhood. <b>Interviewer: Read out question first and then each response option.</b>								
		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Refuse	Don't Know
D41.1	How common are burglaries, muggings or thefts in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D41.2	How common is there violence between members of the same household in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D41.3	How common is there violence between members of different households in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

		<b>Never happens</b>	<b>Very Rare</b>	<b>Not common</b>	<b>Fairly common</b>	<b>Very common</b>	<b>Refuse</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
D41.4	How common is gangsterism in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D41.5	How common is murder, shootings or stabbings in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D41.5	How common is drug or alcohol abuse in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

## Section E1: Food spending and consumption

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now we would like to ask questions about some specific food that may have been eaten in the **LAST 30 DAYS**. It should **not** include food that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

<b>E1.1</b>	What was the total food expenditure of this household in the last 30 days?	Amount	R
		Refuse	-8
		Don't know	-9

**Interviewer:**

- **Read out each item.**
- **First complete Question E1.2 completely. Then answer questions E1.3a to E1.3d. Then continue with the rest of the questions.**
- **For each of the items where the response to question E1.2 is a "yes", ask E1.4 to E1.8, unless the 'skip' circumvents the question in its entirety.**
- **For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.**

		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know			Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	Skip if E1.3c is not= 1	Skip if E1.3d is not= 1
		<b>E1.2</b> Was [ .. ] eaten by this household in the last 30 days?		<b>E1.4</b> How much was spent in rands on [ .. ] in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.5</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] received as <i>gifts</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.6</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.7</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.8</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes	No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands	
01	Mealie meal	1	2					
02	Samp	1	2					
03	Flour and bread	1	2					
04	Rice	1	2					
05	Pasta	1	2					
06	Biscuits, cakes, rusks	1	2					
07	Red meat (beef, mutton, pork, etc)	1	2					
08	Canned red meat	1	2					
09	Chicken	1	2					
10	Fresh fish and shell fish	1	2					
11	Tinned fish	1	2					
12	Dried peas, lentils, beans	1	2					
13	Potatoes	1	2					

## Section E1: Food spending and consumption (continued)

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know			Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	Skip if E1.3c is not= 1	Skip if E1.3d is not= 1
		<b>E1.2</b> Was [ .. ] eaten by this household in the last 30 days?		<b>E1.4</b> How much was spent in rands on [ .. ] in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.5</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] received as <i>gifts</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.6</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.7</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the last 30 days?	<b>E1.8</b> What was the value in rands of [ .. ] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
<b>Code</b>	<b>Food Item</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Rands</b>	<b>Rands</b>	<b>Rands</b>	<b>Rands</b>	
14	Other vegetables	1	2					
15	Fruits and nuts	1	2					
16	Oil for cooking	1	2					
17	Margarine, butter, ghee, other fats	1	2					
18	Peanut butter	1	2					
19	Milk, cheese, yoghurts and dried milk	1	2					
20	Eggs	1	2					
21	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolates and sweets	1	2					
22	Soft drinks and juices	1	2					
23	Tinned fruit and vegetables	1	2					
24	Breakfast cereal and porridge	1	2					
25	Baby food and baby formula	1	2					
26	Salt and spices	1	2					
27	Soya products	1	2					
28	Coffee and tea	1	2					
29	Food hampers	1	2					
30	Readymade meals brought into the household	1	2					
31	Meals prepared outside the home (incl. restaurants and take-aways)	1	2					
32	Other food expenditure	1	2					

				Skips
<b>E1.3a</b>	Did you receive any of the foodstuffs you've listed as gifts in the last 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E1.3b</b>	Did you receive any of the foodstuffs you've listed as payment in the last 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E1.3c</b>	Did you produce/grow/gather any of the foodstuffs you've listed in the past 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E1.3d</b>	Did you consume any of the foodstuffs you've listed in the past 30 days out of your own shop stock?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now we would like to ask questions about some specific household items on which the household may have spent money. In some cases we are interested in the **LAST 30 DAYS ONLY**, and in some cases we want to know about how much was spent in the **PAST YEAR AS WELL**. It should **not** include items that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.
- For each of the items, tick “none” if nothing was spent on this item, otherwise enter the value.
- For E2.1 to E2.2, write ‘-8’ for Refuse or ‘-9’ for Don’t know.

Code		E2.1 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?	E2.2 How much was spent on [ . ] in the past 12 months?
		Rands	Rands
	<b>Personal items:</b>		
01	Cigarettes and tobacco		
02	Beer, wine and spirits		
03	Entertainment such as cinema, music, MNET and DSTV		
04	Sport including sporting equipment, gym and club membership		
05	Personal care items such as cosmetics, soap, shampoo and haircuts		
06	Jewellery and watches		
07	Newspapers, stationery, envelopes, stamps and books excluding school books		
08	Cell phone account and/or airtime		
09	Telephone account		
10	Lotto, gambling and horse-racing		
11	Internet if not included in the telephone account		
12	Trips and holidays excluding transport costs		
13	Ceremonies such as weddings and funerals		
	<b>Transport costs:</b>		
14	Car payments excluding insurance		
15	Petrol, oil and car service		
16	Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets including transport to school		

## Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1	E2.2
		How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?	How much was spent on [...] in the past 12 months?
		Rands	Rands
	<b>Energy, water and municipal rates:</b>		
17	Water		
18	Electricity		
19	Other energy sources such as wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries and diesel oil for generators		
20	Municipal rates		
21	Levies, for example sectional title, share block and timeshare		
	<b>Insurance:</b>		
22	Life insurance		
23	Funeral policies or burial societies		
24	Educational policies		
25	Short-term, insurance for example car, property & fire and crop insurance		
	<b>Household items:</b>		
26	Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, cutlery and crockery		
27	Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling		
28	Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels		
29	Material to make curtains and other household items		
30	Hire purchase (HP) payments on furniture and other household appliances		
31	Furniture and other household appliances bought with cash or by credit card		
	<b>Clothing and shoes:</b>		
32	Shoes and clothes (excluding school uniforms) bought with cash or by credit card		
33	Account payments on shoes and clothes excluding school uniforms		
34	Material to make clothing		

## Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1	E2.2
		How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?	How much was spent on [ .. ] in the past 12 months?
		Rands	Rands
	<b>Health care:</b>		
35	Medical aid schemes/medical insurance such as hospital plan		
36	Dentists, doctors or nurses		
37	Hospital fees		
38	Medical supplies, for example, medicines and bandages		
39	Traditional healer's fees		
40	Homeopaths, physiotherapists, dieticians		
	<b>Education:</b>		
41	School fees and tuition		
42	School books including stationery		
43	Uniforms		
44	Other school expenses such as school outings, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers and extramural activities		
	<b>Miscellaneous:</b>		
45	Washing powder, dishwashing liquid, polish and all household cleaners		
46	Crèche and childcare		
47	Religious and membership dues of organisations, donations to charity		
48	Domestics, gardeners and other household help		
49	Swimming pool maintenance		
50	Pets		
51	Toys		
52	Gifts		
53	Lobola		
54	Income tax payments		

## Section F1: Durable goods

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you questions about household items which the household may or may not own.				
Type of Good	F1			
	Does the household own at least one [ .. ] ?			
	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know
01 - Radio	1	2	-8	-9
02 - Hi-Fi stereo , CD player, MP3 player	1	2	-8	-9
03 - Television	1	2	-8	-9
04 - Satellite dish	1	2	-8	-9
05 - Video cassette recorder, DVD player	1	2	-8	-9
06 - Computer	1	2	-8	-9
07 - Camera	1	2	-8	-9
08 - Cell phone	1	2	-8	-9
09 - Electric stove	1	2	-8	-9
10 - Gas stove	1	2	-8	-9
11 - Paraffin stove	1	2	-8	-9
12 - Microwave	1	2	-8	-9
13 - Fridge/freezer	1	2	-8	-9
14 - Washing machine	1	2	-8	-9
15 - Sewing/knitting machine	1	2	-8	-9
16 - Lounge suite	1	2	-8	-9
17- Private motor vehicle in running condition	1	2	-8	-9
18 – Bakkie or truck in running condition	1	2	-8	-9
19 - Motorcycle/scooter	1	2	-8	-9
20 - Bicycle	1	2	-8	-9
21 - Non-motorised boat	1	2	-8	-9
22 - Motor boat	1	2	-8	-9
23 - Donkey cart or ox cart	1	2	-8	-9
24 - Plough	1	2	-8	-9
25 - Tractor	1	2	-8	-9
26 - Wheelbarrow	1	2	-8	-9
27 - Grinding mill	1	2	-8	-9

## Section F2: Household net assets

F2.1	Suppose you (and your household members living here) were to sell off all your major possessions (including your home), turn all of your investments into cash and pay all your debts – would you have something left over, breakeven or be in debt?		Something left over	1			
			Breakeven	2	G1		
			Debt	3	F2.4		
			Refused	-8	G1		
			Don't know	-9	G1		
F2.2	How much would you have left over?		Amount	R	G1		
			Refused				
			Don't know				
F2.3	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate amount of money left over? <b>Computer: Unfolding brackets comes in here.</b>		Income category		G1		
			Refuse	-8	G1		
			Don't know	-9	G1		
F2.3	Please identify amount of money left over.		Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:				
			F2.3.1	More than or less than R500000?	More than		F2.3.3
					About equal to		F2.4
					Less than		F2.3.4
					Refused		F2.4
					Don't know		F2.4
			F2.3.2	More than or less than R100000?	More than		F2.4
					About equal to		F2.4
					Less than		F2.3.4
					Refused		F2.4
					Don't know		F2.4
			F2.3.3	More than or less than R1000000?	More than		F2.3.5
					About equal to		F2.4
					Less than		F2.4
					Refused		F2.4
					Don't know		F2.4
			F2.3.4	More than or less than R25000?	More than		F2.4
					About equal to		F2.4
					Less than		F2.4
					Refused		F2.4
					Don't know		F2.4
F2.3.5	More than or less than R5000000?	More than		F2.4			
		About equal to		F2.4			

				Less than		F2.4
				Refused		F2.4
				Don't know		F2.4
F2.4	How much would your debts amount to?			Amount	R	G1
				Refused		
				Don't know		
F2.5	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate amount of debt? <b>Computer: Unfolding brackets comes in here.</b>			Income category		
				Refuse	-8	
				Don't know	-9	
F2.5	Please identify amount of debt.		Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:			
		F2.5.1	More than or less than R50000?	More than		F2.5.3
				About equal to		G1
				Less than		F2.5.4
				Refused		G1
				Don't know		G1
		F2.5.2	More than or less than R25000?	More than		G1
				About equal to		G1
				Less than		F2.5.4
				Refused		G1
				Don't know		G1
		F2.5.3	More than or less than R100000?	More than		F2.5.5
				About equal to		G1
				Less than		G1
				Refused		G1
				Don't know		G1
		F2.5.4	More than or less than R10000?	More than		G1
				About equal to		G1
				Less than		G1
				Refused		G1
			Don't know		G1	
	F2.5.5	More than or less than R500000?	More than		G1	
			About equal to		G1	
			Less than		G1	
			Refused		G1	

				Don't know		G1
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### Section G: Negative events

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Households sometimes experience bad events. We would like to ask you about any <b>bad events</b> your household may have experienced <b>IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS.</b>						
Event	G1 Did a [ .. ] occur in this household in the last 24 months?				G2 What month and year did the [ .. ] happen?	
	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Month	Year
<b>Interviewer: If No, Refuse or Don't Know to G1, go to next event</b>						
01 - Death of non-resident family member that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
02 - Death of a friend that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
03 - Death of another friend or relative	1	2	-8	-9		
04 - Serious illness or injury of a household member	1	2	-8	-9		
05 - Widespread death and/or disease of livestock	1	2	-8	-9		
06 - Major crop failure	1	2	-8	-9		
07 - Reduction in hours of work of a person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
08 - Job loss of person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
09 - Cut-off or decrease of remittances to household	1	2	-8	-9		
10 - Cut-off or decrease in government grants	1	2	-8	-9		
11 - Theft, fire, or destruction of household property	1	2	-8	-9		
12 - Any other negative event? Please specify:	1	2	-8	-9		

### Section H: Agriculture

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We would now like to ask you some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your household's fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.

				Skips
H1	Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H5
		Not Applicable	-5	H5
		Refuse	-8	H5
		Don't Know	-9	H5
		less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)	1	

<b>H2</b>	How many hectares of land, for agricultural purposes, if any, does the household have access to?  <i>Excluding communal grazing land</i>	5.000m2 - 9.999m2	2			
		1 but less than 5 ha	3			
		5 but less than 10 ha	4			
		10 but less than 20 ha	5			
		20 ha or more	6			
		Refuse	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>H3</b>	On what basis does the household have access to the land?	Owns the land	1			
		Rents the land	2			
		Sharecropping	3			
		Tribal authority	4			
		Other, specify	6			
		Refuse	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>H4</b>	What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it.....?	<b>Event</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Refuse</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
		4.1 Poultry	1	2	-8	-9
		4.2 Livestock	1	2	-8	-9
		4.3 Field crops	1	2	-8	-9
		4.4 Orchards	1	2	-8	-9
		4.5 Horticulture	1	2	-8	-9
		4.6 Other	1	2	Specify:	

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We would like to ask you some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your households' fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.

				Skips
<b>H5</b>	Over the last 12 months has anyone in this household participated in growing food or raising livestock other than as part of paid employment?	Yes	1	
		No	2	J1
		Refuse	-8	J1
		Don't Know	-9	J1

<b>H6</b>	Are these agricultural activities all part of a commercial farming enterprise which is run as a separate business with its own accounts?	Yes	1	J1
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't Know	-9	

<b>H7.1</b>	Over the last 12 months, did any member of this household grow any crops?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H8.1
		Refuse	-8	H8.1
		Don't Know	-9	H8.1

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now we would like to ask you some questions about everything this household grew in the last 12 months even if you did not sell any of it. This includes things you grew in your garden.

Crop type		H7.2 Did anyone in this household grow [ .. ] in the last 12 months?  If no, refuse or don't know skip to next crop				H7.3 How many kg of this crop have been harvested over the last 12 months?  Interviewer: If none harvested, write '0' and continue to next crop
		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Number of Units
01	Mealies	1	2	-8	-9	
02	Sorghum	1	2	-8	-9	
03	Fruit, eg. Apples, oranges, bananas, mangos etc	1	2	-8	-9	
04	Potatoes or sweet potato	1	2	-8	-9	
05	Pumpkin or butternut or squash	1	2	-8	-9	
06	Madumbe or other tubers	1	2	-8	-9	
07	Onions	1	2	-8	-9	
08	Legumes or dry beans	1	2	-8	-9	
09	Green vegetables, eg. Spinach, cabbage etc	1	2	-8	-9	

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now we would like to ask you some questions about all livestock owned by the household in the last 12 months.

				Skips
<b>H8.1</b>	Has anyone in the household owned any livestock or poultry in the last 12 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H10
		Refuse	-8	H10
		Don't Know	-9	H10

	Type of Animal	<b>H8.2</b> Has a household member owned [ .. ] during the last 12 months?  If no, refuse or don't know SKIP TO NEXT animal				<b>H8.3</b> How many [ .. ] are in the household's possession at the moment?	<b>H8.4</b> If you were to buy all of these [...] today, how much would you pay in total?  Interviewer: If none, write 0
		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Number	Number
01	Cattle	1	2	-8	-9		
02	Sheep	1	2	-8	-9		
03	Goats	1	2	-8	-9		
04	Pigs	1	2	-8	-9		
05	Horses	1	2	-8	-9		
06	Donkeys and Mules	1	2	-8	-9		
07	Chickens	1	2	-8	-9		

				Skips
<b>CH9.1</b>	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Did this household own chickens in the last 12 months? (Is H8.2.07=1?)	Yes	1	
		No	2	CH9.2
		Refuse	-8	CH9.2
		Don't Know	-9	CH9.2

Type of product	How many eggs did your chickens produce per month? <b>Interviewer: If none, write 0.</b>				
	Computer: Skip to CH9.2 if H9.1.2=0				
	H9.1.2 Number per month	H9.1.3 Select from drop down list			
1 - Eggs		Dozen	Single Unit	Refuse	Don't Know
		1	2	-8	-9

CH9.2	Computer CHECK! Did this household own cattle or goats in the last 12 months? (Is H8.2.01=1 or H8.2.03=1?)	Yes	1	
		No	2	H10

Type of product	H9.2.1 How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk?  <b>Interviewer: Write 0 if none; -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.</b>	H9.2.2 In the months when your cow and/or goat did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month?  <b>Interviewer: Write -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.</b>
	Computer: Skip to H10 if H9.2.1=0	
	Number of months	Number of Litres per month
Milk/ Sour Milk		

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** In the next question we want to know about the things you had to do to produce the crops or products we have been talking about.

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.

	<b>H10</b> In the last 12 months did your household [ .. ]?			
<b>Type of input</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Refuse</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
01 - Buy or acquire hired labour	1	2	-8	-9
02 - Buy or acquire fertilizer	1	2	-8	-9
03 - Buy or acquire manure, such as animal dung	1	2	-8	-9
04 - Buy or acquire other agro-chemicals, such as sprays, herbicides, insecticides and blue death	1	2	-8	-9
05 - Buy or acquire ploughing services for example tractors, ploughs, planters or animals	1	2	-8	-9
06 - Buy or acquire seeds and seedlings	1	2	-8	-9
07 - Buy or acquire dipping services	1	2	-8	-9
08 - Buy or acquire other veterinary services and products, such as medicines and veterinary care	1	2	-8	-9
09 - Buy or acquire animal feed for example chicken feed	1	2	-8	-9
10 - Make investments in your agricultural activities such as such as orchard development, building or machinery	1	2	-8	-9
11 - Repair and maintain machinery, fences, buildings and hand tools	1	2	-8	-9

**Please note that there is no Section I**

## Section J: Interviewer evaluation

### To be completed by interviewer only

J1	Languages used during interview  <b>Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed</b>	IsiNdebele	01
		IsiXhosa	02
		IsiZulu	03
		Sepedi	04
		Sesotho	05
		Setswana	06
		Siswati	07
		Tshivenda	08
		Isitsonga	09
		Afrikaans	10
		English	11
		Other (_____)	12
J2	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	01
		Neither hostile nor friendly	02
		Friendly	03
J3	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	01
		Somewhat attentive	02
		Very attentive	03
J4	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	01
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	02
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	03
J5	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	01
		No	02
J6	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the names of those who assisted	Member1	
		Member2	
		Member3	
J7	Are any of the following evident at this address?  <b>Interviewer: Multiple responses allowed</b>	Locked gate (no intercom access)	01
		Locked door/gate (with intercom access)	02
		Security guard/doorman/on-site manager - gatekeeper	03
		Security door	04
		No trespassing sign	05
		Beware of dog sign	06
		Evidence of a dangerous dog (i.e. witnessing it)	07
		No junk mail/no hawker sign	08
		Neighbourhood watch sign	09
		Bars on windows	10
		None of the above	11
J8	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....		
J9	End time of interview	____:____	