

Report No. 422

Differences in level of consumption among socio-economic groups

**5th quinquennial survey
of consumer expenditure**

NSS 50th round
July 1993- June 1994



**National Sample Survey Organisation
Department of Statistics
Government of India**

PREFACE

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been carrying out all-India surveys quinquennially on consumer expenditure and employment & unemployment since 27th round of socio-economic surveys. The fifth quinquennial survey on the subject was conducted in the 50th round of NSS (July 1993 - June 1994) using an all-India sample of 115354 households located in 6951 villages and 4650 urban blocks.

On the basis of the consumer expenditure survey, six reports dealing respectively with level and pattern of consumer expenditure, consumption of some important commodities, nutritional intake, dwellings occupied, energy used and sources of household income have already been published. The present report is the seventh of the series.

This report brings out the variation in the level of consumer expenditure by household occupation type, household social group and size class of land possessed.

The field work of the survey was done, as usual, by the Field Operations Division of the Organisation. The collected data was processed by the Data Processing Division of NSSO and tabulated by the Computer Centre of the Department of Statistics. The report has been prepared by the Survey Design and Research Division (SDRD) of the NSSO. I am thankful to the members of the Governing Council, Heads of various Divisions of the NSSO, the Executive Director, Computer Centre, and their colleagues for their contributions in preparing the report.

Comments/suggestions from the readers of the report will be most welcome.

*New Delhi
Date: August 1997*

*P.R. Dongre
Chief Executive Officer
National Sample Survey Organisation*

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
Chapter 2	Sample design	3
Chapter 3	Concepts & definitions	9
Chapter 4	Monthly per capita expenditure of different socio-economic categories of households	16
Appendix	Detailed tables	
Table 1R *	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type	29
Table 1U *	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type	38
Table 2R *	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each social group	47
Table 2U *	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each social group	50
Table 3R *	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class	53
Table 4R **	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households	62
Table 4U **	Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households	68

* state/u.t. and all-India

** all-India only

Table 5R **	Value of consumption of broad groups of food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type	69
Table 5U **	Value of consumption of broad groups of food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type	70
Table 6R **	Value of consumption of broad groups of non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type	71
Table 6U **	Value of consumption of broad groups of non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type	72

** all-India only

Highlights

- The ST and SC groups had a higher proportion of persons at low levels of consumption than the general population in every state. The ST group was specially depressed in Orissa and Madhya Pradesh. Inter-group differentials in this respect were low in West Bengal.
- The SC group, which had a lower proportion of cultivator households than other groups, formed one-third of the population of persons in agricultural labour households in the country.
- In 1993-94, around 30% of India's rural population belonged to households with monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) below Rs. 190. Among 5 household occupational types distinguished in rural areas, the agricultural labour households had the highest percentage of persons below this level of living in all major states except Assam, where other labour households seemed to be the poorest in this sense. Households self-employed in agriculture were better off than average, with only 22% of population in these households reporting a lower MPCE than Rs 190.
- In urban India about 20% of the population had MPCE above Rs. 605 in 1993-94. Among casual labour households, the proportion of population above this level was only 3%.
- In urban India as a whole, about 20% of the population had MPCE less than Rs. 265. For casual labour households, the percentage ranged from 31% to 45% in Kerala, Punjab, Haryana and Gujarat, but was 53% or more in all other major states, exceeding 65% in Bihar, Orissa, U.P. and M.P.
- The association between very small area of land possessed by rural households and very low consumption levels was strongest in Assam, Karnataka, Maharashtra and West Bengal. Conversely, high consumption levels in rural areas were strongly associated with larger land holdings possessed in several states, notably Bihar, Kerala, West Bengal and Orissa.
- In rural areas, differences among social groups in the incidence of extreme poverty were more noticeable among self-employed household types than among labour households.
- Differences among social groups in respect of percentage of persons in the upper ranges of MPCE were most prominent for cultivator households, while disparities of this kind were relatively low among the labour households and among households self-employed in non-agriculture.
- The percentage of very poor persons with MPCE below Rs.140 in rural areas declined steadily with an increase in size class of land possessed, but the decline was not uniform in all the household occupational types.

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 The fifth quinquennial NSS survey on consumer expenditure was carried out in 1993-94 as part of the 50th round of NSS. The household consumer expenditure schedule used was canvassed in 115354 households belonging to 6951 villages and 4650 urban blocks.

1.2 The survey ascertained total household expenditure on domestic account for each sample household during the last 30 days and, apart from this, recorded some household particulars including household size, household social group (SC/ST/others), the broad occupational type (self-employed in agriculture, regular wage/salary earning etc.) of the household and, for rural households, the area of household land possessed.

1.3 This information was used to generate the distribution of rural and urban population over different classes of monthly per capita expenditure, separately for persons belonging to specific household types, occupational groups, and land possessed size classes, in different states and union territories of India. These data form the basis of the present report.

1.4 The report thus enables the comparison of per capita consumption (considered not as a one-dimensional average but as a distribution of persons over different expenditure classes) for different sections of population demarcated by differing socio-economic characteristics.

1.5 Data on the same subject was last presented for 1987-88, based on the fourth consumer expenditure survey of the quinquennial series conducted during that period (Sarvekshana, Vol. XVII, No. 2).

Notes

1. The National Sample Survey: The NSS was set up in 1950, with the idea of having a permanent survey organisation to collect data on various facets of the economy through nationwide sample surveys in order to assist in socio-economic planning and policy-making. The NSS is a continuing survey in the sense that it is carried out in the form of successive "rounds", each round usually of a year's duration covering several topics of current interest in a specific survey period. At present each NSS round reaches, at the all-India level, about 12,000 to 14,000 villages and blocks in the Central sample (covered by the Central agency NSSO) and an independent sample of about 14,000 to 16,000 villages and blocks in the State sample (covered by the Governments of various states and union territories). The entire area of the country - rural and urban - is covered, with the exception of some interior areas of Nagaland and Andaman & Nicobar Islands, and Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir. In the 50th round, certain other districts of Jammu & Kashmir, viz. Doda, Anantnag, Pulwama, Srinagar, Badgam, Baramula and Kupwara, and Punjab's Amritsar district, had to be excluded from the survey due to unfavourable field conditions.

2. Household consumer expenditure survey: It was originally the practice to collect data on household consumer expenditure in every round of NSS, starting from the very first round (1950-51). From 1972-73, according to a decision of the Governing Council of NSSO, the consumer expenditure survey became a quinquennial feature. It was also integrated with the employment and unemployment survey in the sense that a common sample of households was subjected to both the enquiries. An annual series of smaller-scale consumer expenditure surveys was

again launched from the 42nd round (1986-87) to fill the data gaps which planners and researchers had begun to feel. It is the larger-scale quinquennial surveys, however, which are expected to be most useful for the study of trends in the level of consumer expenditure and of the emergence of new spending patterns. The five quinquennial surveys of consumer expenditure have been those of the 27th, 32nd, 38th, 43rd and 50th rounds of NSS. They relate, respectively, to the years 1972-73, 1977-78, 1983, 1987-88 and 1993-94.

Chapter 2

Sample design

2.0 Sample Design: A stratified two-stage sampling design was adopted, with census villages as first stage units (fsu's) in the rural sector and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks in the urban, except for a few newly declared towns of the 1991 census, for which UFS frames were not available, and census enumeration blocks (EB's) were used as first stage units. Households formed the second stage units in both rural and urban sectors.

2.1 The survey period of one year was divided into four **sub-rounds** of three months each and equal numbers of sample villages and blocks allotted to each sub-round.

	1	July - Sept 1993
sub-	2	Oct - Dec 1993
rounds	3	Jan - Mar 1994
	4	Apr - June 1994

2.2 Sampling frame for fsu's : In the rural sector, the sampling frame was provided sometimes by the 1981 census list of villages and sometimes by the 1991 census list of villages, depending on the sub-round (see para 2.1) and the state/union territory being surveyed, as follows.

2.2.1 In the following areas of rural India (hereafter referred to as **Group A areas**), the **1981** census lists of villages served as the

sampling frame for **all 4 sub-rounds** :

Jammu & Kashmir - where the 1991 census was not conducted.

Agra district of U.P. and Durg, Sagar and Morena districts of M.P. - for which the available information for 1991 was incomplete.

2.2.2 In the following areas of rural India (hereafter referred to as **Group B areas**), the **1991** census lists of villages served as the sampling frame for **all 4 sub-rounds** :

Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Orissa, West Bengal & Chandigarh.

U.P. and M.P. (excepting Group A areas).

2.2.3 In the remaining states/u.t.'s of rural India (hereafter referred to as **Group C areas**), the **1981** census lists of villages were used as sampling frame for **sub-round 1** and the **1991** census lists used for **sub-rounds 2 to 4** in order to make use of the latest available information in the sample selection process.

2.2.4 For Nagaland, the villages situated within 5 km of a bus route constituted the sampling frame. For the Andaman & Nicobar Islands, the villages which remain inaccessible throughout the year were, as usual, excluded from the sampling frame.

2.2.5 In the urban sector, the lists of NSS Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks were the

sampling frames used in most cases. However, 1991 census house listing enumeration blocks were considered as the sampling units for some of the newly declared towns of the 1991 population census, for which UFS frames were not available.

2.3 Stratification: As usual, each state/union territory (u.t.) was divided into one or more agro-economic regions by grouping contiguous districts which are similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, some districts were sub-divided for the purpose of region formation on the basis of location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. The total number of regions formed in the whole of India was 78.

2.3.1 In the rural sector, within each region, each district normally formed a separate stratum. However, if the census population of the district according to the sampling frame used exceeded 1.8 million / 2 million (depending on whether 1981 or 1991 census frame was used), the district was split into two or more strata by grouping contiguous tehsils. In Gujarat, however, in case of districts extending over more than one region, the portion of a district falling in each region constituted a separate stratum even if the rural population of the district as a whole was less than 1.8 million / 2 million.

2.3.2 In the urban sector, strata were formed, again within NSS regions, on the basis of town population. In order to be able to allocate a larger proportion of the sample to the affluent section of society and thus improve the precision of the overall estimate of consumer expenditure, the usual first-stage stratification procedure was modified as follows. Urban blocks in towns with census population 400,000 or more were placed in different strata depending on whether they belonged to the "affluent" area of the town or not - the information on affluent areas being supplied by the regional/sub-regional field offices of NSSO. Full details of urban stratification are given below.

stratum	composition
1	towns with population less than 50000
2	towns with population 50000 - 199999
3	towns with population 200000 - 399999
4	towns with population 400000 - 999999 - affluent areas
5	towns with population 400000 - 999999 - other areas
6	a single city (if any) with population 1 million or more : affluent areas
7	a single city (if any) with population 1 million or more : other areas
8	another city (if any) with population 1 million or more : affluent areas
9	another city (if any) with population 1 million or more : other areas

2.4 Following usual NSS practice, the sample of villages and blocks in which the enquiry was carried out was drawn in the form of two independent **sub-samples**. Either of these sub-samples could be used to generate a valid set of estimates which might be regarded as the provisional results of the survey until such time as the final results, based on the entire sample, were available.

2.5 Allocation of sample: The first-stage sample size for any state/union territory of India was determined on the basis of its investigator strength and the expected workload per investigator. This sample was first allotted to the rural and urban sectors in consideration of the relative sizes of the rural and urban population with double weightage to the urban sector.

2.5.1 Within the **urban** sector of a state/u.t., allocation of the sample to the different urban strata was done in proportion to stratum population with double weightage to affluent strata - that is, strata 4,6 & 8 (see para 2.3.2). Stratum level allocations were adjusted to multiples of 8 as far as possible so as to have equal allocations for each sub-sample-sub-round combination.

2.5.2 Within the **rural** sector of a state/u.t., allocation of the sample to the different rural strata was done as follows.

2.5.3 For Group B areas (see para 2.2), the state/u.t. level rural sample was allocated to the different rural strata in proportion to 1991 census population. For other areas (Group A and Group C), allocation was initially made on the basis of 1981 census population. Stratum level allocations were adjusted to multiples of 8 as far as possible so as to have equal allocations for each sub-sample-sub-round combination.

2.5.4 However, for Group C areas, the original allocations for sub-rounds 2 to 4 were revised as follows. The total state/u.t. level allocation for sub-rounds 2 to 4 combined - 75% of the total as 25% had gone to sub-round 1 - was re-allocated to the rural strata in proportion to stratum population as per 1991 census. Stratum level allocations were adjusted to multiples of 6 as far as possible so as to have equal allocations for the remaining sub-sample-sub-round combinations.

2.6 Selection of fsu's : Sample villages - except in Arunachal Pradesh - were selected by PPS circular systematic sampling (with population as the size variable) from the appropriate sampling frame as explained in para 2.2, in the form of two independent **sub-samples**. Sample blocks were selected by ordinary (equal probability) circular systematic sampling, also in the form of two independent sub-samples.

2.6.1 In Arunachal Pradesh the sample of villages was drawn by a cluster sampling procedure. The field staff were supplied with a list of sample "nucleus" villages and were advised to select clusters of villages - building up each cluster around a nucleus village - according to prescribed guidelines. The nucleus villages were selected circular systematically with equal probability, in the form of two independent sub-samples.

2.7 Selection of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks : To reduce workload the following procedure was adopted in drawing up the second- stage

sampling frame. Larger sample villages and blocks were divided - according to usual NSS practice - into a suitable number of "hamlet-groups"/"sub-blocks" of roughly equal population content : the second-stage sampling frame was constituted of the households belonging to only two of these hamlet-groups, selected circular systematically, in case of sample villages, and one randomly selected sub-block in case of sample blocks (instead of the whole village/block). No hamlet- group formation was, however, done in Arunachal Pradesh. In Kerala, practical difficulties arose in hamlet-group formation during sub-round 1. These were resolved by selecting, instead of two hamlet-groups, two EB's from the constituent EB's of large villages.

2.8 Selection of households : The affluent classes of society have expenditure levels spread over a very wide section of the consumer expenditure range. As a result, the contribution of these classes to the sampling error of a consumer expenditure survey is large compared to that of an equal-sized chunk of population belonging to the more homogeneous "middle classes" (say). To improve the efficiency of consumer expenditure estimates, it was decided that the second-stage sampling frames ought to be stratified in such a way as to be able to allocate a larger proportion of the sample to the affluent sections of the population wherever they could be located.

2.8.1 Rural : In sample villages, households in the second-stage sampling frame were divided into two strata as follows. Households - if any - exhibiting signs of affluence such as the possession of any of a specified list of assets including land in excess of a certain specified area, or a member holding a good salaried job or belonging to a paying profession such as that of a doctor or advocate, were designated "affluent households" and the top 10 such households (subject to availability) placed in stratum 1. The remaining households formed second-stage stratum 2. **Two** households

were selected circular systematically from second-stage stratum 1. From second-stage stratum 2, **eight** households were selected circular systematically after arranging the households in the stratum by "means of livelihood" ; this meant that households "self-employed in agriculture" were placed first, followed by "rural labour" households, and then the "others". Further, the households under "others" were arranged in five different land-possessed classes to ensure spread of the sample over households of different economic statuses.

2.8.2 Urban : In sample blocks, households with monthly per capita consumer expenditure (as reported at the time of household listing) Rs. 1200 or more (Rs. 1500 or more in towns with population one million and above) were placed in second-stage stratum 1 and the rest in second-stage stratum 2. In sample blocks belonging to first-stage strata 4,6 & 8 (affluent areas of towns with population 4 lakhs or more), as many as **four** sample households were selected for survey from second-stage stratum 1 and **six** from second-stage stratum 2. In all strata other than those numbered 4,6 & 8, **two** sample households were selected from second-stage stratum 1 and **eight** from second-stage stratum 2. In each case the sample of households, for each second-stage stratum, was drawn circular systematically with a random start. The households in second-stage stratum 2 were, prior to sample selection, placed in eight different groups and the different groups of households placed one after another in a specified order to ensure spread of the sample over the different groups. The grouping was done on considerations of means of livelihood (self-employed / regular wage or salary earning / casual labour / others) and household monthly per capita consumer expenditure.

2.9 Sample size : The survey covered, in all, 115354 households spread over 11601 sample villages/blocks. The number of sample villages and blocks allotted and surveyed, and the number of sample

households and persons surveyed, are given for different state/u.t.'s and all-India in Table T0, separately for rural and urban sectors.

2.10 Estimation Procedure

2.10.1 Estimation of aggregates at sub-sample level : Aggregates are first estimated at sub-sample level according to the following estimation formulae, where \bar{y} denotes the estimate - based on one sub-sample - of the aggregate of a given characteristic Y for a sector of a state/u.t.

For the rural sector of a state/u.t. other than Arunachal Pradesh,

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{P_{si} D_{si}^*}{p_{si}} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

For the rural sector of Arunachal Pradesh,

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} N_{si} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

For the urban sector of a state/u.t.,

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

where

- y : observed value of the same characteristic in a sample household
- s : stratum suffix
- t : second-stage stratum suffix
- i : sample village/block suffix
- j : sample household suffix
- D : number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in the surveyed village/block
- H : number of households listed in the second-stage sampling frame
- h : number of sample households surveyed
- p : population of sample village as in the sampling frame
- N : for the urban sector, number of blocks in the sampling frame
- n : number of sample villages/blocks surveyed in this sub-sample

Psi : population of the s-th stratum as per
 frame used in the selection of i-th
 sample village of the stratum
 Nsi : for Arunachal Pradesh, number of
 sample villages in the sampling
 frame for s-th stratum which was
 used in selection of i-th sample
 village of the stratum
 D* : equals 1, if D = 1
 equals D/2 if D > 1

2.10.2 Estimation of aggregates for the combined sample (pooling subsamples) :
 The combined sample estimate of an
 aggregate is obtained as the simple average of
 the corresponding sub-sample estimates.

2.10.3 Estimates of ratios : The estimate of
 a ratio of the form $R = Y/X$, where Y and X
 are the population aggregates of two
 characters, is obtained as

$$\bar{R} = \frac{\bar{Y}}{\bar{X}}$$

where \bar{Y} and \bar{X} are estimates of Y and X
 obtained according to the procedure laid down
 in paras 2.10.1 and 2.10.2. Examples of ratio
 estimates are rates and percentages.

Table T0: Number of villages/blocks allotted and surveyed and number of sample households and persons surveyed								
state/u.t.	number of				number of surveyed			
	villages		blocks		households		persons	
	allotted	surveyed	allotted	surveyed	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	496	492	368	365	4908	3644	21408	15912
Arunachal Pradesh	*120	120	24	24	1065	239	5135	838
Assam	344	320	88	88	3199	880	16714	3789
Bihar	704	699	216	216	6979	2155	36567	10599
Goa	16	15	24	22	146	213	644	847
Gujarat	224	223	240	238	2219	2372	11846	10953
Haryana	104	104	72	70	1040	697	6119	3123
Himachal Pradesh	192	189	40	40	1875	400	811	1472
J & K	264	82	168	53	820	528	4624	2549
Karnataka	264	263	248	247	2617	2469	14172	11497
Kerala	256	256	184	183	2555	1830	11832	8181
M.P.	544	533	328	325	5313	3233	28789	15904
Maharashtra	448	445	560	557	4440	5528	22076	24244
Manipur	104	100	72	70	1000	699	5465	3699
Meghalaya	112	112	48	48	1117	478	5076	1890
Mizoram	48	47	96	96	470	957	2350	4365
Nagaland	48	46	24	24	460	240	2532	1172
Orissa	336	335	104	104	3338	1037	16670	4533
Punjab	224	205	200	196	2046	1947	11144	8765
Rajasthan	312	312	184	184	3097	1799	16851	8447
Sikkim	48	48	16	16	480	160	2064	571
Tamil Nadu	392	391	408	407	3901	4042	16242	16373
Tripura	176	153	56	56	1530	560	6972	2321
U.P.	904	902	448	448	9010	4451	52161	23111
West Bengal	448	448	336	335	4480	3338	23473	13517
A. & N. Is.	56	50	40	40	500	399	2656	1505
Chandigarh	8	8	16	15	80	150	337	537
D. & N. Haveli	24	24	8	8	240	78	1201	334
Daman & Diu	8	8	8	8	80	80	398	347
Delhi	8	7	112	111	61	985	244	4046
Lakshadweep	8	7	24	24	70	240	391	1342
Pondicherry	8	7	32	32	70	320	325	1465
all-India	7248	6951	4792	4650	69206	46148	356289	208248

* 26 nucleus villages

Chapter 3

Concepts and Definitions

3.1 Household : A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitutes a household. The word "normally" means that temporary visitors are excluded but temporary stay-aways are included. Thus a son or daughter residing in a hostel for studies is excluded from the household of his/her parents, but a resident employee or resident domestic servant or paying guest (but not just a tenant in the house) is included in the employer/host's household. "Living together" is usually given more importance than "sharing food from a common kitchen" in drawing the boundaries of a household in case the two criteria are in conflict; however, in the special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, the household formed by such a person's family members is taken to include the person also. Each inmate of a mess, hotel, boarding and lodging house, hostel, etc. is considered as a single-member household except that a family living in a hotel (say) is considered as one household only; the same applies to residential staff of such establishments.

3.2 Household consumer expenditure : The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total of the monetary values of consumption of various groups of items namely (i) food, pan (betel leaves), tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles.

3.2.1 For groups (i) and (ii), the total value of consumption is derived by aggregating the monetary value of goods actually consumed during the reference period. An item of clothing and footwear would be considered to have been consumed if it is brought into maiden or first use during the reference period. The consumption may be out of (a) purchases made during the reference period or earlier; (b) home grown stock; (c) receipt in exchange of goods and services; (d) any other receipt like gift, charity, borrowing and (e) free collection. Home produce is evaluated at the ex farm or ex factory rate. For evaluating the consumption of the items of group (iii) i.e. items categorised as miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles, a different approach is followed. In this case, the expenditure made during the reference period for the purchase of goods and services is considered as consumption.

3.2.2 It is pertinent to mention here that the consumer expenditure of a household on food items relates to the actual consumption by the normal resident members of the household and also by the guests whether during ceremonies or otherwise. To avoid double counting, transfer payments like charity, loan advance, etc. made by the household are not considered as consumption for items of groups (i) and (ii), since transfer receipts of these items have been taken into account. However, the item "cooked meals" is an exception to the rule. Meals prepared in the household kitchen and provided to the employees and/or others would automatically get included in domestic consumption of employer (payer) household. There is a practical difficulty of estimating the quantities and values of individual items used for preparing the meals served to employees

or to others. Thus, to avoid double counting, cooked meals received as perquisites from employer household or as gift or charity are not recorded in the recipient household. As a general principle, cooked meals purchased from the market for consumption of the normal resident members and for guests and employees will also be recorded in the purchaser household.

3.2.3 This procedure of recording cooked meals served to others in the expenditure of the serving households only leads to bias-free estimates of average per capita consumption as well as total consumer expenditure. However, as the proportions of donors and recipients of free cooked meals are likely to vary in opposite directions over the expenditure classes, the nutritional intake derived from the consumer expenditure survey data may present a somewhat distorted picture. These derived nutrition intakes may get inflated for the rich (net donors) and somewhat understated for the poor (net recipients). This point has to be kept firmly in mind while using the NSS consumer expenditure data for any nutritional studies relating to the nutritional status of households.

3.4 **Reference period** : Consumption data appearing in this report were all collected with a reference period of “last 30 days”, i.e. the 30 days immediately preceding the date of survey. The reference period used for the survey, in other words, was a “moving” one, varying from household to household.

3.5 **Sector**: A word used for the rural-urban demarcation: rural and urban are the only two sectors as far as this report is concerned.

3.6 **Reference period** : Consumption data appearing in this report were all collected with a reference period of “last 30 days”, i.e. the 30 days immediately preceding the date of survey. The reference period used for the survey, in other words, was a “moving” one, varying from household to household.

3.7 **Major states** : This refers to the following states of India: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal.

3.8 **Value of consumption** : Consumption out of purchase is evaluated at the purchase price. Consumption out of home produce is evaluated at ex farm or ex factory rate. Value of consumption out of gifts, loans, free collection, and goods received in exchange of goods and services is imputed at the rate of average local retail prices prevailing during the reference period.

3.9 **Consumption out of home-grown or home-produced stock** : Home-produced or home-grown stock refers to goods produced by households in their own farm or manufacturing establishment and crop received as rent on land leased out. Produce brought from village home and consumed at urban residence is also included. Valuation excludes transport charges for carrying the commodity to the place of residence for consumption.

3.10 **Household size**: The size of a household is the total number of persons in the household.

3.11 **Monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE)** : For a household, this is household consumer expenditure over a period of 30 days divided by household size. A person's MPCE is understood as that of the household to which he/she belongs.

3.12 **MPCE classes** : It is the usual practice, in NSS consumer expenditure reports, to present various estimates, including state and all-India level values of different socio-economic indicators, and distributions of households and persons over different socio-economic categories or statuses, separately for a number of classes of the population formed on the basis of MPCE. For the 50th round, 12 MPCE classes were drawn up for each sector -

rural and urban - as follows. For the rural (urban) sector, the class limits were so chosen that each class, excepting the top two classes and the bottom two, approximately contained an estimated 10% of the rural (urban) population, while the remaining four classes each contained an estimated 5% of the population. Some adjustments were, however, made to keep some common class limits for the rural and urban sectors. The same procedure using 43rd round population estimates, was used to draw up the MPCE classes used for tabulation of consumer expenditure data from the 43rd round to the 49th round, uniformly. The present classes represent the first updation of the MPCE classification since the 43rd round. The classes are:

	RURAL	URBAN
	(Rs)	(Rs)
1.	below 120	below 160
2.	120 - 140	160 - 190
3.	140 - 165	190 - 230
4.	165 - 190	230 - 265
5.	190 - 210	265 - 310
6.	210 - 235	310 - 355
7.	235 - 265	355 - 410
8.	265 - 300	410 - 490
9.	300 - 355	490 - 605
10.	355 - 455	605 - 825
11.	455 - 560	825 - 1055
12.	560 & above	1055 & above

3.13 Socio-economic category: Attempts were made in this report to classify households into different socio-economic categories using three distinct characteristics viz. (i) social group (ii) household type and (iii) size class of land possessed by the household. The following are the detailed specifications of the socio-economic categories of households thus formed.

3.14 Household type: Rural households were classified into five types and urban households into four types on the basis of

the occupations pursued by the household type members. The five types of rural households are *self-employed in non-agriculture, agricultural labour, other labour, self-employed in agriculture, and other households*. The four types of urban household are: *self-employed, regular wage / salary earner, casual labour, and other households*.

The “type” of a household was determined as follows.

Rural

3.14.1 A household was classified as “agricultural labour”, if its income from that source was 50% or more of its total income. The same criterion was followed to classify a household as “self-employed in agriculture”. A household was classified as “self-employed in non-agriculture” if its income from that source was greater than that from rural labour as well as that from all other gainful sources put together. If a household was not one of these three types but its income from total rural labour was greater than that from all self-employment and from other gainful sources, it was classified as “other labour”. The remaining households were classified as “other households”.

Urban

3.14.2 A household was classified as “self-employed”, “regular wage or salary earning”, or “casual labour”, according to the major sources of its income from “gainful employment” during the 365 days preceding the date of survey. A household not having any income from gainful employment was classified under “others”.

3.15 Household group : Three social groups were distinguished - scheduled tribe, scheduled caste, and other households.

3.16 **Land possessed:** The area of land possessed (in hectares) includes land owned, leased in, and (encroached) land neither owned nor leased in, but excludes land leased out.

Figure 1
Distribution of rural population by social group for each household occupational type, 1993-94

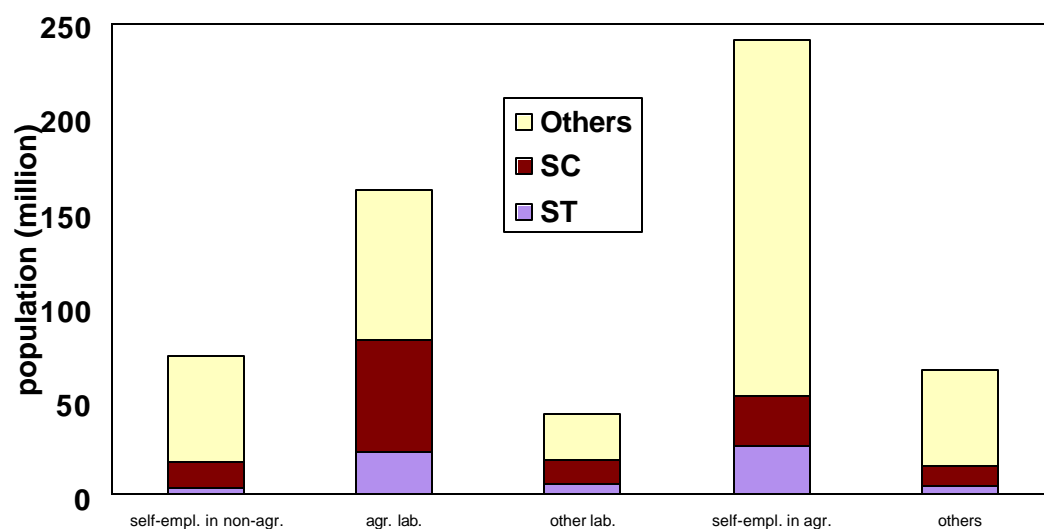


Figure 1A
Distribution of rural population by household occupational type for each social group, 1993-94

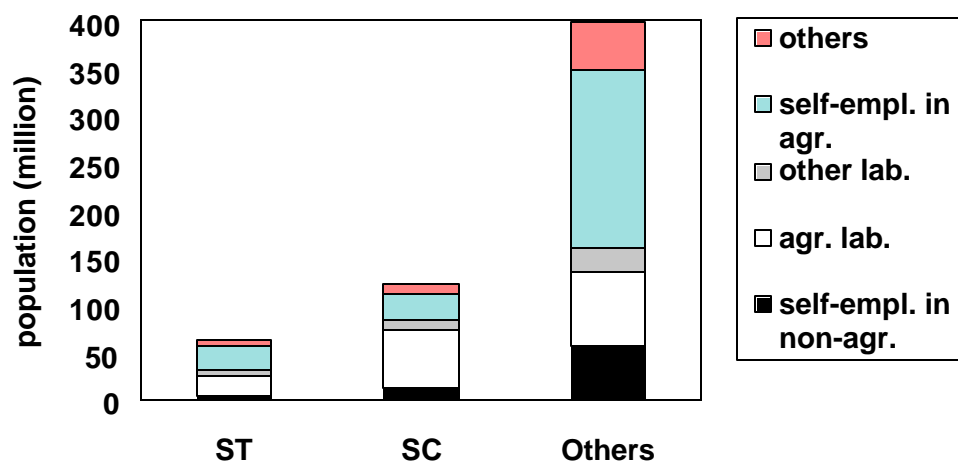


Figure 2

Distribution of rural population by social group for different size classes of land possessed, 1993-94

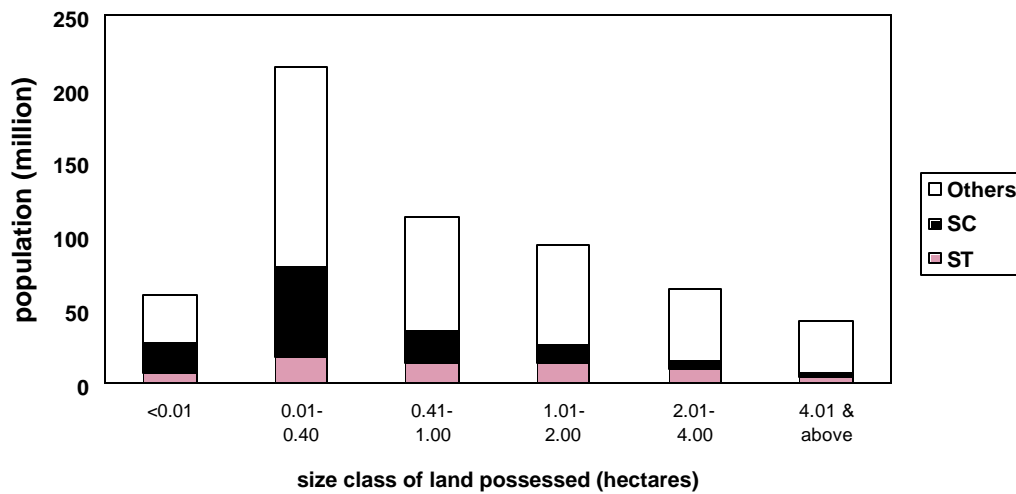


Figure 2A

Distribution of rural population of different social group by size class of land possessed, 1993-94

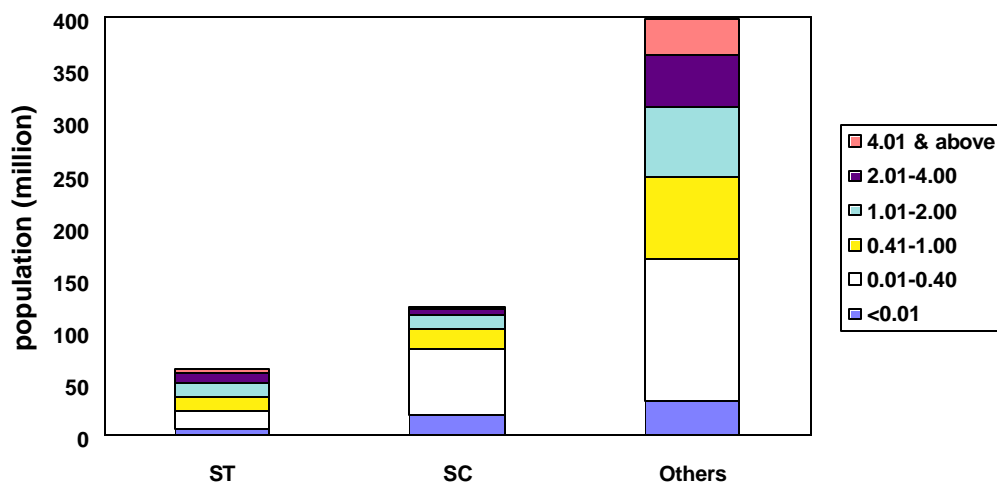
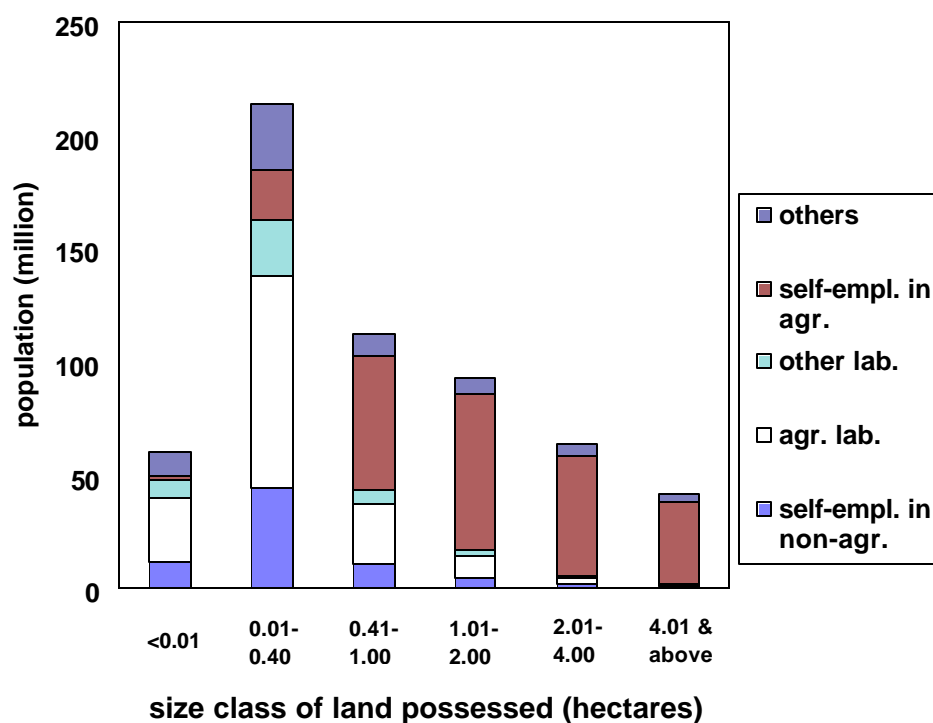


Figure 3
Distribution of rural population by household
occupational type for different size classes of land
possessed, 1993-94



Chapter 4

Summary of findings

4.0 The main findings on variation in the level and pattern of consumer expenditure by household occupation "type", household social group and size of land possessed have been discussed in this chapter. For this purpose distributions of persons by MPCE levels have been generated, for each sector of each state and u.t., separately for households in important occupational types (Appendix Tables 1R & 1U), separately for SC and ST households (Appendix Tables 2R & 2U) and for rural areas, separately for households in 6 different size classes of "land possessed" (Appendix Table 3R). At the all-India level, moreover, MPCE distributions have been generated separately for each group-type-land combination in the rural sector (Appendix Table 4R) and for each group-type combination in the urban sector (Appendix Table 4U).

MPCE and social group : a state-by-state look

4.1 Table T6 (p.25) shows per 1000 numbers of rural and urban persons in different states below specified MPCE levels separately for SC and ST groups, with "all" (groups) rows provided for comparison. The MPCE levels chosen are, roughly, the 20th, 40th, and 80th percentiles of the all-India rural and urban MPCE distributions, which is why the figures in the very last row (all-India: all) of the table are close to 200, 400, and 800 for each sector. The following conclusions can be reached.

4.1.1 Barring a few states, the MPCE position of the SC and ST groups in every state was

consistently poorer than that of the general population of the state, as evidenced by proportion of persons falling in the lower MPCE ranges. This was true of both rural and urban areas of states where persons belonging to these social groups were present in significant numbers.

4.1.2 Among the states with large ST populations, the ST group was specially depressed (relative to the general population) in Orissa and M.P. In Maharashtra, Bihar, Gujarat, Rajasthan and Andhra Pradesh, percentages of ST population in the lower MPCE ranges were of the same order as corresponding percentages of SC population, and high compared to the general population. In West Bengal, the association between poverty and social group was much less noticeable. Poverty appeared to affect the SC group in Orissa to more or less the same extent as it did the general population, while the ST group in Assam actually had smaller percentages of persons in the low MPCE ranges than the general population of the state.

MPCE and household occupation type : the national pattern

Rural household types

4.2 Compared to the household group factor, the influence of household type on the rural

Table T1: Percentage of persons with MPCE < Rs. 190 in rural areas of different states by household type					
state	household type				
	self-empl. in non-agr	agr. labour	other labour	self-empl. in agr.	all
A.P.	20	40	33	20	28
Assam	15	36	43	11	20
Bihar	42	67	54	33	47
Gujiarat	16	29	22	8	18
Harvana	10	42	14	5	12
Karnataka	30	48	27	22	31
Kerala	8	18	13	5	10
M.P.	32	58	43	31	39
Maharashtra	23	56	32	23	36
Orissa	42	65	54	38	47
Puniab	5	12	4	1	4
Raiasthan	15	32	32	11	16
T.N.	19	45	21	20	30
U.P.	34	54	39	26	32
W.B.	21	43	38	11	25
all-India	25	49	31	22	30

distribution of MPCE is more uniform across states : all the states show a similar "national" pattern. This is illustrated by Table T1, showing percentage of rural population with MPCE below Rs. 190 - which is roughly the level below which 30% of the rural population of India lives - for important household types in each of the 15 major states. The table illustrates certain basic features of the relationship between household type and MPCE in rural areas.

4.2.1 In practically every major state, the proportion of population below a specified MPCE level is greater than the average ("all" types) for the "labour" households and lower than the average for the "self-employed" and the "other households" (which include regular salary earners).

4.2.2 Among the household types the proportion of the poor is the highest among

"agricultural labour" households in all states except Assam (where it is highest among "other labour" households). In Haryana, where all other household types are, in terms of MPCE, much better off than the average rural Indian, the position of the agricultural labour class is nearly as bad as that of agricultural labour elsewhere in the country.

Urban household types

4.3 In urban areas, the self-employed households accounted for about 37% of urban population of India, and the regular wage/salary earning, for about 43%, and the remaining 20% was made up of casual labour households and "others".

4.4 Table T2 highlights the differences in MPCE distributions of three important household types, and also shows that, as in the rural sector, an all-India pattern is evident in every major state.

4.4.1 The MPCE levels of casual labour households were substantially lower than either self-employed or regular wage/salary earning households. While only 28% of the entire urban population of India was below the MPCE level of Rs. 265, more than 53% of persons belonging to casual labour households were below this level in all major states except Kerala, Punjab, Haryana and Gujarat, where the percentage was between 31 and 45, and more than 60% were below this level in 7 states including Bihar, U.P., Orissa and M.P.

4.4.2 The condition of self-employed households was in nearly every major state a little below the average for all households, a

notable exception being Gujarat, where their MPCE situation was distinctly above average.

all major states.

4.4.3 Regular wage/salaried households had lower percentages of persons in the low-MPCE ranges, and higher percentages in the upper ranges, than other household types, uniformly in

4.4.4 At the all-India level only 3% of casual labour households had MPCE exceeding Rs. 605, the percentage being higher than this in only four major states: Gujarat (4%), Kerala

Table T2: Differences between urban household types in distribution of MPCE								
state	percentage of hhs. with MPCE			household type	percentage of hhs. with MPCE			state
	<Rs 265	Rs265-605	>Rs 605		<Rs 265	Rs265-605	>Rs 605	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	37	52	12	self-employed	25	48	27	Maha-rashtra
	22	55	23	reg. wage/sal.	14	52	34	
	64	35	1	casual labour	64	33	3	
	35	50	15	all	22	49	29	
Assam	25	65	10	self-employed	48	43	10	Orissa
	14	52	33	reg. wage/sal.	19	60	22	
	59	40	2	casual labour	68	32	1	
	21	58	21	all	33	51	16	
Bihar	54	40	6	self-employed	13	62	25	Punjab
	28	57	16	reg. wage/sal.	9	60	30	
	76	23	1	casual labour	35	49	15	
	45	45	11	all	14	60	26	
Gujarat	15	66	19	self-employed	31	58	11	Raj-asthan
	15	63	23	reg. wage/sal.	18	58	24	
	46	50	4	casual labour	54	45	2	
	21	62	18	all	26	58	16	
Haryana	20	65	16	self-employed	29	55	16	Tamil Nadu
	13	61	27	reg. wage/sal.	19	57	24	
	38	54	8	casual labour	53	44	3	
	18	62	21	all	31	53	17	
Karnataka	35	51	15	self-employed	43	48	10	Uttar Pradesh
	19	55	25	reg. wage/sal.	19	60	21	
	61	37	2	casual labour	67	31	2	
	32	50	18	all	37	50	13	
Kerala	19	58	24	self-employed	34	48	18	West Bengal
	13	59	28	reg. wage/sal.	15	53	32	
	32	63	6	casual labour	63	36	1	
	20	59	20	all	27	50	23	
Madhya Pradesh	39	51	10	self-employed	31	52	17	all-India
	23	58	20	reg. wage/sal.	17	56	28	
	65	33	2	casual labour	57	40	3	
	34	52	14	all	28	52	20	

(6%), Haryana (8%), and Punjab (15%).

MPCE and household land possessed in rural areas

4.5 Land scarcity and poverty are expected to remain closely linked in rural India as long as agriculture remains undeveloped and traditional. The nature of association between MPCE and possession of land is brought out in Table 3R of the Appendix, where MPCE distributions for rural areas of each state/u.t. are given separately for 6 different classes of size of household land possessed.

4.6 Figures 4 and 5 show percentages of population below MPCE levels of Rs. 140 and Rs. 190 (respectively, the 10th and 30th percentiles of the all-India rural distribution of MPCE) for households in different size classes of land possessed in the 15 major states.

4.7 The line diagram for each state in Figures 4 and 5 is a combination of line segments, each depicting rise or fall (generally fall) in percentage of persons with MPCE below Rs. 140 (Rs. 190) as one moves from low land possessed classes to the next class. A horizontal stretch over size classes A to B indicates that increase in size of land possessed from A to B does not affect poverty: the proportion of the poor, i.e. those with MPCE lower than Rs. 140 (Rs. 190), remains the same. A steep decline over size classes A to B indicates that increase in size of land possessed is crucial in bringing about an improvement in level of living.

4.8 The relation between poverty and land scarcity appears to be strongest in Assam, Karnataka, Maharashtra, and West Bengal, where the lowest size class is especially poverty-stricken. As one moves upwards, from the lowest size class of land possessed, percentages of population below specified

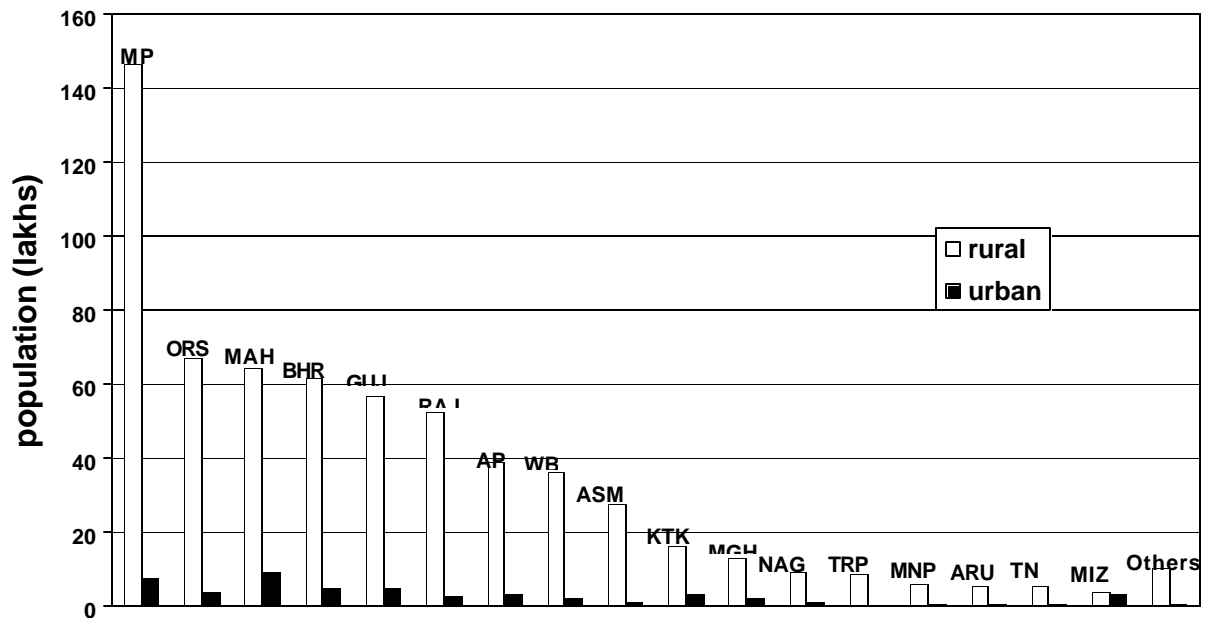
MPCE levels below Rs. 140 decline significantly only from the third size class (0.41-1 hectare) onwards in Bihar and U.P., and only from the fourth size class (1-2 hectares) in Orissa and M.P.¹ Poverty appears to be less strongly associated with small land holdings in Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu (and in Gujarat and Rajasthan where its incidence is, of course, lower).

4.9 The upper tail of the MPCE distribution also changes with size class of land possessed, and the change is sharper in some states than in others. Thus, Table T3 shows

Table T3: Per 1000 no. of persons with MPCE above Rs.560 for selected size classes of land possessed in different states rural		
state	size class of land possessed	
	>4 ha	all
A. P.	126	53
Assam	22	9
Bihar	60	11
Gujarat	84	49
Haryana	224	138
Karnataka	70	41
Kerala	638	136
M. P.	71	31
Maharashtra	77	52
Orissa	89	19
Punjab	389	174
Rajasthan	74	60
Tamil Nadu	238	61
U. P.	134	48
West Bengal	146	36
all-India	108	50

¹ Orissa and M.P. have large tribal populations which are poor but not landless.

India: Scheduled Tribe Population in Different States- Census 1991



India: Scheduled Caste Population in Different States- Census 1991

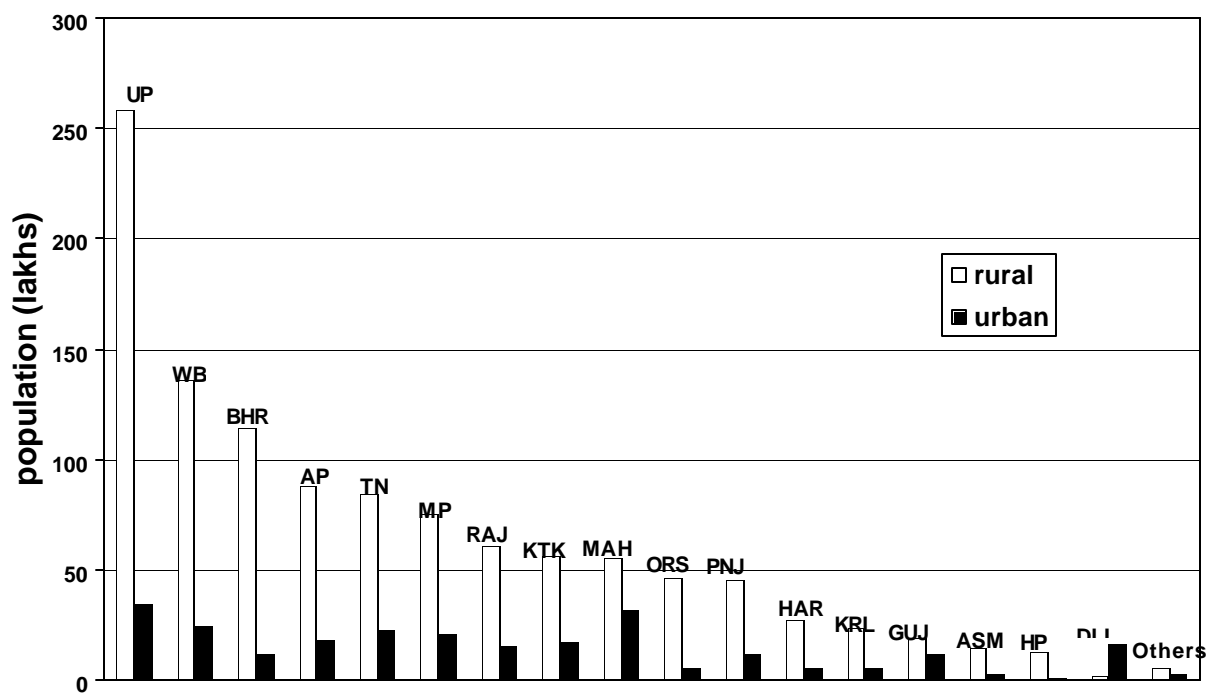


Figure 4

Land possessed and the proportion of persons below MPCE level of Rs. 140

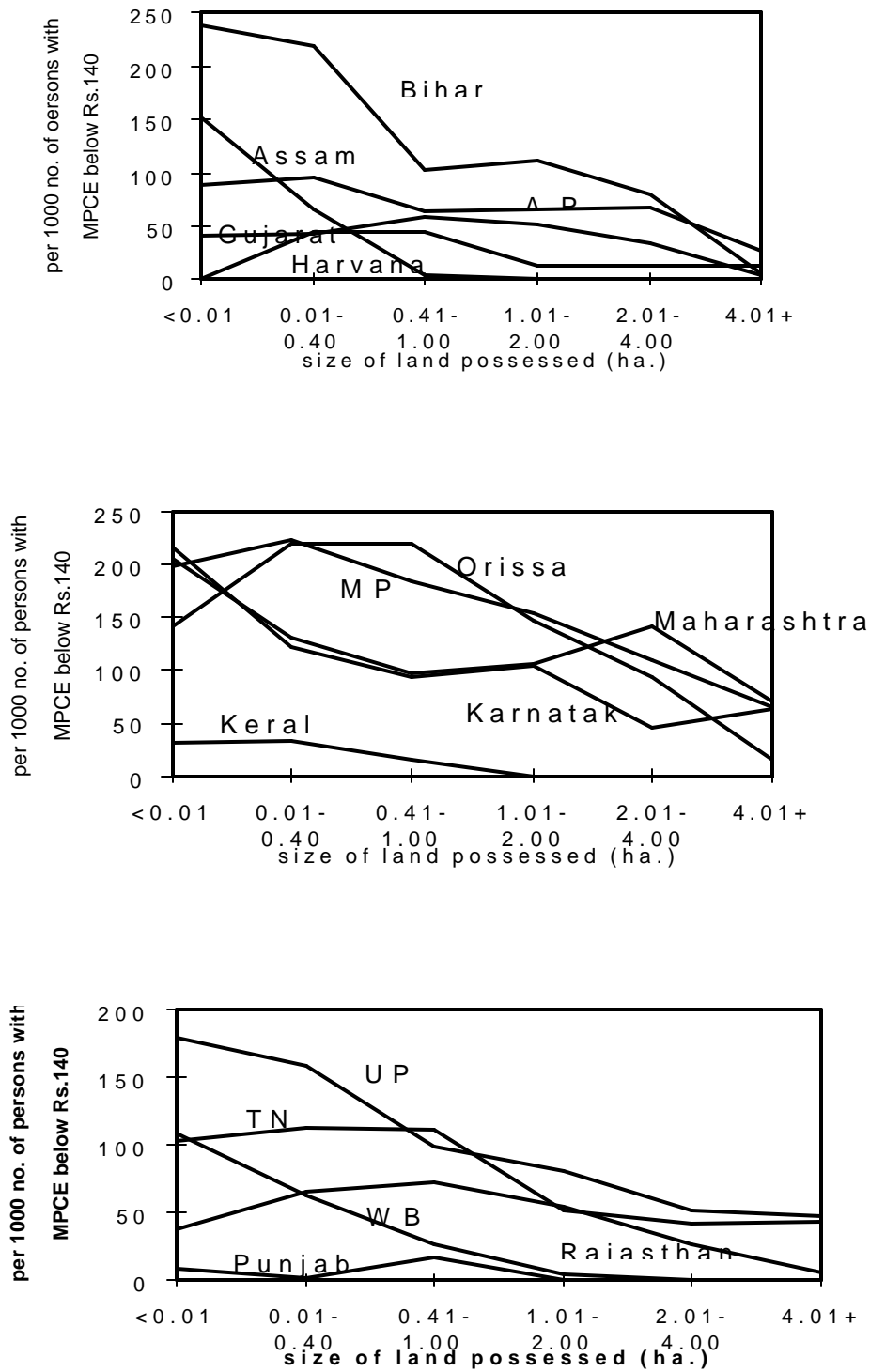
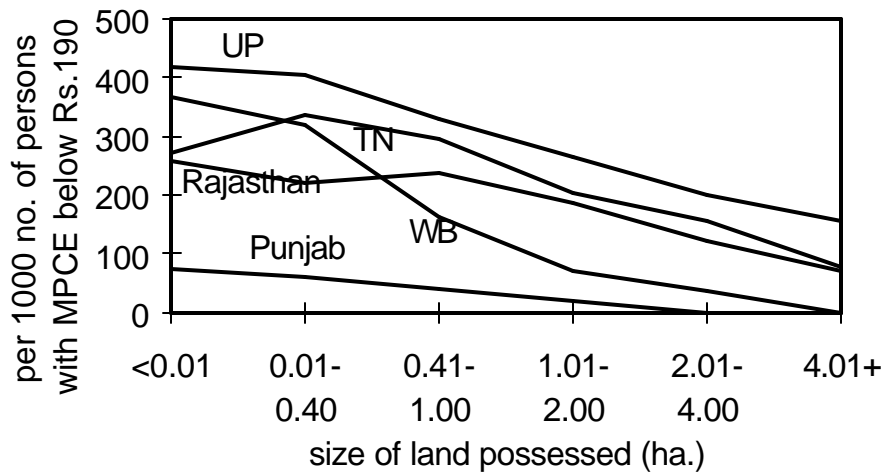
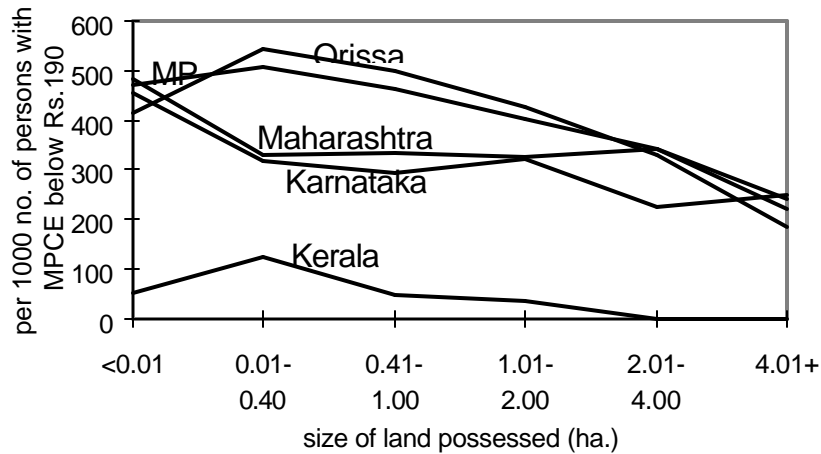
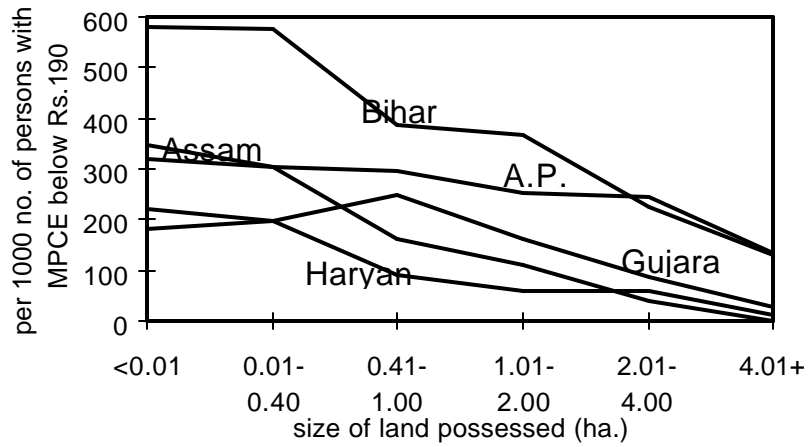


Figure 5

Land possessed and the proportion of persons below MPCE level of Rs. 190



that the persons ranking among the richest 5% of the rural population of India (MPCE Rs. 560 or more) were, in the states of Bihar, Kerala, Orissa and West Bengal, more than four times as numerous in the highest size class of land possessed (over 4 hectares) class, relative to the state as a whole.

Inter-social-group differences in MPCE: variation among occupational types in rural areas

4.10 All-India MPCE distributions have been worked out (Tables 4R and 4U, Appendix) for each combination of household type, social group, and land possessed size class. This enables one to see whether the three factors influence MPCE independently of one another, or whether there are, so to speak, interaction

effects. One pair of factors of special interest is formed by social **group** and household occupational **type** in the rural sector.

4.11 The point of interest here is whether inter-social-group disparities in MPCE are of the same nature for different household types, or different.

4.12 Each row of Table 4R gives the all-India (rural) MPCE distribution for a particular socio-economic category of persons. Since the land factor is not of interest here, only the "all size classes" rows need to be considered. Table T4 shows some cells of these rows (to be precise, the cells for per 1000 number of persons in the two lowest and the two top MPCE classes) and brings some important differences into sharper focus.

Table T4 : Differences in distribution of MPCE among different social groups within each rural household type					
household type	social group	per 1000 population with MPCE			
		(lower tail)		(upper tail)	
		<Rs 120	Rs120 -140	Rs 455 -560	Rs 560 & above
self-empl. in non-agr.	ST	82	69	68	45
	SC	38	51	40	29
	others	26	35	57	65
agr. labour	ST	134	109	13	6
	SC	105	106	14	10
	others	75	106	20	18
other labour	ST	52	65	27	13
	SC	45	50	27	16
	others	32	40	42	18
self-empl. in agr.	ST	77	71	19	18
	SC	39	53	32	30
	others	17	27	65	94
other	ST	36	49	61	81
	SC	49	31	59	70
	others	27	21	95	137

4.12.1 Extreme poverty is most common among ST households for all types of households except possibly for "other households" (which include regular salary earners). For each household type, the "others" social group is less affected by poverty than the SC or ST groups.

4.12.2 Differences among social groups in the incidence of extreme poverty are more pronounced among the self-employed types than among the "labour" or "other" households.

Table T5: Relation between MPCE and size of land possessed: differences among rural household

househol type	land poss- essed (ha.)	all-India per 1000 population with MPCE		
		<Rs 140	<Rs 190	>Rs 455
		(3)	(4)	(5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
self- empl. in non-agr.	<0.01	81	282	104
	0.01-0.40	73	260	105
	0.41-1.00	67	229	96
	1.01-2.00	63	219	139
	2.01-4.00	20	165	224
	>4.00	42	60	293
agricul- tural labour	<0.01	210	491	27
	0.01-0.40	188	483	31
	0.41-1.00	176	492	29
	1.01-2.00	193	502	28
	2.01-4.00	192	484	26
	>4.00	177	542	99
other labour	<0.01	75	318	74
	0.01-0.40	82	302	74
	0.41-1.00	81	324	47
	1.01-2.00	135	371	54
	2.01-4.00	102	317	70
	>4.00	54	342	73
self- empl. in agr.	<0.01	69	304	87
	0.01-0.40	69	271	80
	0.41-1.00	66	249	82
	1.01-2.00	66	233	93
	2.01-4.00	62	205	126
	>4.00	34	142	196
other	<0.01	88	218	215
	0.01-0.40	52	181	227
	0.41-1.00	36	151	177
	1.01-2.00	62	191	164
	2.01-4.00	44	184	215
	>4.00	48	149	210
all	<0.01	142	373	83
	0.01-0.40	121	353	84
	0.41-1.00	91	301	78
	1.01-2.00	81	263	93
	2.01-4.00	65	215	132
	>4.00	38	148	197

4.12.3 Differences among social groups in the upper tail of the MPCE distribution are most prominent for households self-employed in agriculture. Disparities in this

respect are relatively low for “self-employed in non-agriculture” and “labour” households.

Relation between MPCE and land possessed: differences among household occupational types

4.13 To some extent, household type and land possessed are themselves associated, and do not vary independently of each other. For instance, Figure 3 shows that four of the six land size classes considered here are dominated (numerically) by households self-employed in agriculture, which account for over 50% of population in the size class 0.41-1 hectare, nearly 75% of population in the next size class (1-2 ha.) over 80% in the size class 2-4 ha., and nearly 90% in the top size class. As a result, the distributions of MPCE for all household types taken together in these land size classes are largely determined by (and, for the top two classes, almost identical with) the distributions for the households self-employed in agriculture in the corresponding size classes. However, the following observations can be made with the help of Table T5, which shows, for each household type and land possessed size class, number of persons per 1000 below MPCE levels of (a) Rs. 140 and (b) Rs. 190 (the 10th and 30th percentiles of the all-India rural MPCE distribution) and number of persons above the 90th percentile, Rs. 455, of the all-India distribution.

4.13.1 As one moves from lower size classes of land possessed to higher classes, the percentage of persons in the upper MPCE range (90th

percentile & above) shows no rise among "other labour" households or "other" households.

4.13.2 The percentage of high-MPCE persons does begin to rise with increase in land possessed among self-employed households, but only when the size classes with over 1 hectare of land are reached, and for agricultural labour households only at the topmost size class (over 4 hectares).

4.13.3 When all household types are considered together (bottom rows of Table T5), the percentage of persons with MPCE below Rs. 190 declines steadily with an increase in size class of land. When one

focusses on individual household types, this percentage declines among the self-employed (agriculture or non-agriculture) but not among the "labour" households.

4.13.4 The percentage of persons below the 10th percentile of the rural MPCE distribution - Rs. 140 - declines steadily with increase in size class of land possessed when all household types are considered. But when the individual household types are taken up separately, this percentage of the very poor declines steadily with increase in land only among the self-employed in non-agriculture. Among the self-employed in agriculture, this percentage is a uniform 6-7% in all size classes except the highest (4 hectares plus) where it is under 3.5.

Table T6 : Percentage of population of SC & ST groups below selected MPCE levels							
state	social group	rural			urban		
		% of population below			% of population below		
		Rs. 165	Rs. 210	Rs. 355	Rs. 230	Rs. 310	Rs. 605
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	ST	27	48	81	31	54	89
	SC	27	53	91	29	52	93
	all	17	38	80	23	47	85
Arunachal Pradesh	ST	16	30	77	16	24	88
	SC	29	29	44	9	35	68
	all	14	28	77	9	24	75
Assam	ST	5	25	91	8	27	82
	SC	9	30	91	20	53	95
	all	9	31	88	12	35	79
Bihar	ST	43	69	94	32	62	93
	SC	43	70	97	51	77	96
	all	31	57	93	32	57	90
Goa	ST	0	0	0	0	21	69
	SC	0	0	22	0	0	76
	all	2	7	38	5	24	74
Gujarat	ST	15	34	84	17	40	88
	SC	18	35	84	24	47	91
	all	9	25	74	13	31	82
Haryana	ST	34	41	79	0	0	61
	SC	14	34	80	16	43	92
	all	7	18	60	10	28	80
Himachal Pradesh	ST	14	45	89	0	0	66
	SC	9	24	74	10	36	83
	all	7	19	66	6	21	67
Jammu & Kashmir	ST	28	66	84	0	0	49
	SC	2	13	70	6	36	96

	all	4	12	62	4	18	74
--	-----	---	----	----	---	----	----

Table T6 contd.

state	social group	rural			urban		
		% of population below			% of population below		
		Rs. 165	Rs. 210	Rs. 355	Rs. 230	Rs. 310	Rs. 605
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Karnataka	ST	25	48	91	43	64	93
	SC	32	59	89	40	64	97
	all	19	41	82	23	42	82
Kerala	ST	16	31	66	0	3	50
	SC	8	25	80	23	39	96
	all	6	16	57	14	33	80
Madhya Pradesh	ST	40	65	94	36	64	94
	SC	28	55	89	37	63	93
	all	26	48	85	23	47	86
Maharashtra	ST	33	59	90	29	58	90
	SC	35	57	89	30	48	88
	all	24	44	82	16	32	71
Manipur	ST	2	15	79	22	59	98
	SC	0	0	100	0	35	99
	all	1	10	79	12	55	99
Meghalaya	ST	2	14	71	2	14	74
	SC	0	0	88	0	5	90
	all	2	14	69	2	14	72
Mizoram	ST	0	4	43	0	3	73
	SC	0	0	0	0	0	47
	all	0	4	43	0	3	72
Nagaland	ST	0	1	28	1	9	76
	SC	0	0	0	0	23	23
	all	0	1	27	1	11	75
Orissa	ST	54	79	97	46	68	93
	SC	31	58	93	28	51	93
	all	33	59	91	25	45	85
Punjab	ST	6	22	61	0	0	74
	SC	4	13	69	17	47	84

	all	2	7	47	7	23	74
--	-----	---	---	----	---	----	----

Table T6 contd.

state	social group	rural			urban		
		% of population below			% of population below		
		Rs. 165	Rs. 210	Rs. 355	Rs. 230	Rs. 310	Rs. 605
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rajasthan	ST	18	43	85	6	22	94
	SC	17	35	78	29	57	91
	all	9	24	71	18	38	84
Sikkim	ST	5	22	88	4	30	58
	SC	6	29	86	0	68	81
	all	6	22	79	2	19	72
Tamil Nadu	ST	27	50	88	16	33	69
	SC	27	50	88	37	66	93
	all	18	38	79	21	44	83
Tripura	ST	14	30	80	0	7	71
	SC	5	20	69	14	36	88
	all	7	18	62	8	25	77
Uttar Pradesh	ST	24	35	73	13	86	89
	SC	34	58	90	46	74	96
	all	22	41	80	27	48	87
West Bengal	ST	16	56	93	14	29	89
	SC	16	40	89	32	53	87
	all	13	34	83	18	37	77
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	ST	0	3	35	2	18	62
	SC	0	0	31	9	9	60
	all	0	2	31	2	7	46
Chandigarh	ST	0	0	71	0	0	0
	SC	0	7	63	0	31	65
	all	0	2	42	2	14	50
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	ST	34	65	89	59	73	98
	SC	1	1	58	0	0	55
	all	30	58	85	27	37	77
Daman & Diu	ST	15	28	60	0	55	100
	SC	0	0	0	0	0	0

	all	3	6	33	0	19	84
--	-----	---	---	----	---	----	----

Table T6 contd.

state	social group	rural			urban		
		% of population below			% of population below		
		Rs. 165	Rs. 210	Rs. 355	Rs. 230	Rs. 310	Rs. 605
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Delhi	ST	0	0	0	0	9	89
	SC	0	0	47	15	49	87
	all	0	0	19	7	16	49
Laksha- dweep	ST	0	0	30	7	26	79
	SC	0	0	44	0	0	0
	all	0	0	33	7	25	79
Pondi- cherry	ST	0	0	100	0	0	100
	SC	0	27	96	52	65	100
	all	5	22	68	20	37	85
all-India	ST	30	54	89	26	49	88
	SC	27	50	88	32	56	91
	all	19	39	80	19	39	80

Appendix

Detailed tables

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no.	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	20	25	53	98	109	99	129	98	127	124	72	46	1000	58725	2819
agricultural labour	56	62	118	161	107	122	108	82	66	52	41	25	1000	164415	6325
other labour	49	59	96	125	105	114	100	125	94	72	24	37	1000	27859	1205
self-empl. in agriculture	21	29	67	83	86	88	104	120	139	120	66	77	1000	125511	6889
other households	30	29	71	100	58	116	119	119	119	95	59	85	1000	82695	4170
all	37	42	86	119	93	108	111	104	105	88	54	53	1000	459205	21408
Arunachal Pradesh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	5	157	211	62	127	59	84	295	1000	281	164
agricultural labour	0	0	47	0	129	321	351	110	37	0	0	5	1000	251	74
other labour	0	14	0	85	280	0	25	279	9	38	76	194	1000	148	155
self-empl. in agriculture	35	57	76	91	81	137	136	110	113	77	48	39	1000	4298	4317
other households	0	16	94	21	18	110	124	22	137	84	40	334	1000	1101	425
all	25	44	72	69	73	137	143	96	113	74	47	107	1000	6079	5135
Assam															
self-empl. in non-agr.	5	14	51	82	82	147	141	161	155	122	26	14	1000	21401	2180
agricultural labour	25	52	119	169	150	151	149	75	66	35	7	2	1000	36558	3086
other labour	25	62	147	196	129	150	123	72	70	26	0	0	1000	18663	1494
self-empl. in agriculture	0	2	22	88	117	174	161	182	147	85	18	4	1000	82584	7633
other households	10	13	34	48	31	97	125	152	191	183	72	44	1000	21548	2321
all	10	21	59	115	111	152	148	141	127	86	21	9	1000	180756	16714
Bihar															
self-empl. in non-agr.	48	69	144	162	117	90	115	88	88	53	13	13	1000	71469	4269
agricultural labour	138	152	206	180	92	87	60	41	30	8	3	3	1000	217199	11236
other labour	92	114	145	197	109	82	87	89	54	25	5	1	1000	19504	1008
self-empl. in agriculture	33	52	102	140	119	124	121	104	109	62	22	12	1000	254778	16576
other households	40	46	122	146	59	123	118	75	108	91	36	36	1000	53736	3478
all	73	91	147	159	104	106	98	77	76	43	15	11	1000	616866	36567

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Goa															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	242	252	447	1000	879	122
agricultural labour	0	49	0	0	23	201	116	26	99	298	112	76	1000	1082	113
other labour	0	49	0	0	73	46	147	0	202	158	134	191	1000	720	77
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	0	0	0	78	47	112	169	345	101	148	1000	874	121
other households	5	0	11	69	47	59	76	49	75	90	133	386	1000	1700	211
all	1	16	3	22	30	80	76	50	101	211	144	266	1000	5255	644
Gujarat															
self-empl. in non-agr.	8	8	16	131	70	43	122	124	146	162	71	99	1000	22046	981
agricultural labour	18	50	89	132	80	133	144	113	117	100	13	11	1000	84963	3231
other labour	22	23	83	95	37	106	89	92	219	159	34	41	1000	21057	841
self-empl. in agriculture	5	23	21	29	84	91	135	118	198	179	67	50	1000	78911	4287
other households	24	4	41	62	62	68	75	186	114	190	80	94	1000	53305	2506
all	15	27	52	84	73	97	121	129	151	152	50	49	1000	260282	11846
Haryana															
self-empl. in non-agr.	11	24	20	43	22	135	111	80	174	153	89	138	1000	20769	855
agricultural labour	40	66	145	174	66	96	57	83	84	102	32	55	1000	19701	753
other labour	13	4	59	61	139	161	129	143	87	126	20	58	1000	15756	629
self-empl. in agriculture	11	0	7	29	56	84	56	123	141	194	134	165	1000	55632	3173
other households	1	4	26	20	29	43	80	49	178	156	176	238	1000	15362	709
all	14	15	39	56	59	99	77	104	136	160	102	139	1000	127219	6119
Himachal Pradesh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	5	4	7	28	95	100	88	145	151	183	89	105	1000	4911	1068
agricultural labour	22	24	123	94	87	168	144	128	51	108	35	16	1000	1139	204
other labour	32	21	106	83	96	114	92	129	137	121	37	32	1000	5464	1064
self-empl. in agriculture	12	8	41	54	72	132	114	107	136	167	76	81	1000	28860	6297
other households	0	0	19	34	26	32	72	107	158	185	124	243	1000	5366	1178
all	13	9	44	53	72	116	105	115	138	163	77	95	1000	45739	9811

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no.	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Jammu & Kashmir															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	10	0	35	70	39	73	178	150	244	68	133	1000	2099	569
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	97	178	101	52	181	343	13	35	1000	622	150
other labour	0	11	56	40	118	144	186	140	180	83	7	35	1000	2040	463
self-empl. in agriculture	7	12	33	45	50	52	105	105	215	205	107	64	1000	10246	2576
other households	0	0	0	0	9	26	97	138	223	207	155	145	1000	3618	866
all	4	9	24	33	53	60	109	122	205	201	97	83	1000	18625	4624
Karnataka															
self-empl. in non-agr.	60	37	53	148	105	123	83	59	129	108	44	51	1000	38486	1715
agricultural labour	99	117	115	152	95	90	102	89	61	53	14	13	1000	102929	4059
other labour	43	32	120	71	80	122	176	72	86	125	26	47	1000	10771	418
self-empl. in agriculture	17	26	73	108	88	103	117	141	120	116	46	45	1000	122246	6933
other households	16	14	25	26	80	88	78	85	179	166	112	131	1000	20465	1047
all	52	58	83	122	91	101	107	106	104	97	38	41	1000	294897	14172
Kerala															
self-empl. in non-agr.	9	5	28	33	54	76	66	109	170	181	81	188	1000	26205	1791
agricultural labour	18	28	64	71	66	90	119	120	182	138	56	48	1000	42597	2524
other labour	13	18	50	48	72	91	115	138	149	159	89	58	1000	32376	1830
self-empl. in agriculture	4	9	10	23	32	51	60	80	130	270	118	213	1000	37241	2782
other households	19	11	9	39	35	57	68	95	143	215	116	193	1000	39537	2905
all	13	15	33	44	51	72	87	108	155	193	92	137	1000	177957	11832
Madhya Pradesh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	49	73	99	102	66	90	75	117	118	113	47	51	1000	30273	1701
agricultural labour	125	122	159	174	99	82	80	51	52	36	13	7	1000	150902	7385
other labour	66	117	110	143	94	122	74	68	65	101	29	11	1000	21461	1038
self-empl. in agriculture	54	50	85	123	93	118	112	98	93	89	45	40	1000	262097	17179
other households	14	28	58	55	99	70	74	127	147	148	107	73	1000	23457	1486
all	74	75	109	135	94	103	97	85	82	77	38	31	1000	488190	28789

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no.	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Maharashtra															
self-empl. in non-agr.	41	45	65	81	47	122	121	116	146	80	51	85	1000	34643	1751
agricultural labour	134	89	177	160	86	79	90	60	59	41	8	17	1000	142846	5695
other labour	25	53	87	161	56	120	111	110	104	76	46	51	1000	33335	1406
self-empl. in agriculture	35	44	60	92	90	122	111	113	113	114	58	48	1000	130760	7603
other households	79	37	101	87	68	68	94	84	122	105	63	92	1000	110360	5621
all	77	57	110	117	77	95	101	89	100	83	42	52	1000	451945	22076
Manipur															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	3	0	47	95	183	154	179	277	39	23	1000	1724	812
agricultural labour	0	0	94	0	72	73	194	96	237	200	28	6	1000	658	333
other labour	0	0	0	0	92	150	286	188	180	100	0	4	1000	452	170
self-empl. in agriculture	1	0	10	37	82	127	206	192	199	119	14	13	1000	5748	2785
other households	0	0	6	11	34	88	152	195	252	182	58	22	1000	2480	1365
all	0	0	12	22	66	112	192	181	209	162	28	16	1000	11062	5465
Meghalaya															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	6	107	55	160	179	259	110	124	1000	1097	451
agricultural labour	6	15	46	143	105	115	124	140	120	130	33	23	1000	1221	510
other labour	0	0	0	0	59	142	232	160	181	102	48	76	1000	685	267
self-empl. in agriculture	0	2	11	51	93	130	136	144	179	185	48	21	1000	8359	3276
other households	14	0	0	10	2	16	40	91	179	397	131	120	1000	1210	572
all	2	3	11	49	76	116	124	141	173	202	60	43	1000	12571	5076
Mizoram															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	15	192	387	213	167	1000	297	223
agricultural labour	0	0	40	155	39	116	30	129	99	239	86	67	1000	316	191
other labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207	498	240	55	1000	25	18
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	0	13	10	29	63	129	236	313	146	61	1000	2299	1521
other households	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	77	135	452	206	111	1000	556	397
all	0	0	3	23	10	29	50	110	204	336	157	78	1000	3494	2350

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)												all of persons (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Nagaland															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	238	285	379	1000	344	340
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	0	48	163	292	170	327	0	0	1000	87	45
other labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	298	0	77	265	333	27	1000	62	36
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	0	0	8	13	12	70	206	406	203	82	1000	2246	1293
other households	0	0	0	0	16	0	7	75	115	285	242	260	1000	1162	818
all	0	0	0	0	9	8	17	69	167	352	219	159	1000	3901	2532
Orissa															
self-empl. in non-agr.	60	58	142	161	125	147	83	68	77	47	19	13	1000	41817	2484
agricultural labour	148	154	194	158	115	80	53	47	25	16	6	4	1000	93683	4731
other labour	149	67	202	127	94	66	72	56	78	55	22	12	1000	12831	638
self-empl. in agriculture	60	71	129	120	133	121	102	75	91	60	21	17	1000	108535	7094
other households	40	16	83	114	86	88	114	96	138	80	48	97	1000	23390	1723
all	92	93	152	139	120	106	81	65	70	45	18	19	1000	280256	16670
Punjab															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	2	18	26	12	28	86	200	154	200	148	126	1000	21303	1575
agricultural labour	2	9	40	67	64	117	184	140	155	133	38	51	1000	34726	2463
other labour	0	1	23	15	40	116	109	186	164	221	51	74	1000	8851	595
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	1	4	4	14	23	68	125	292	183	286	1000	48290	5041
other households	4	1	5	0	0	23	73	69	201	285	120	219	1000	19123	1470
all	1	3	16	24	23	51	88	116	151	230	122	175	1000	132293	11144
Rajasthan															
self-empl. in non-agr.	4	23	39	81	61	129	124	114	132	146	83	64	1000	33708	1877
agricultural labour	92	64	79	92	70	104	101	76	124	114	44	40	1000	26063	1174
other labour	24	48	108	142	132	119	103	90	64	86	35	49	1000	45605	2004
self-empl. in agriculture	7	15	33	55	61	97	115	114	187	176	82	58	1000	174257	10414
other households	15	21	37	53	81	40	112	91	112	195	122	121	1000	22475	1382
all	17	25	49	74	75	100	113	106	151	155	75	60	1000	302108	16851

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no.	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Sikkim															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	32	5	76	107	45	153	144	228	106	104	1000	255	252
agricultural labour	0	13	62	73	91	114	185	184	137	83	58	0	1000	331	159
other labour	0	55	114	256	104	111	224	69	67	0	0	0	1000	148	91
self-empl. in agriculture	0	8	73	80	136	132	185	174	131	50	20	11	1000	1273	912
other households	0	15	0	21	37	47	119	202	168	186	90	115	1000	867	650
all	0	12	48	64	94	101	155	177	141	108	52	48	1000	2874	2064
Tamil Nadu															
self-empl. in non-agr.	31	42	38	78	56	114	104	101	136	134	78	88	1000	48857	2251
agricultural labour	90	77	126	160	103	104	118	69	78	44	19	12	1000	147350	5627
other labour	18	29	70	96	86	116	128	108	138	105	68	38	1000	45363	1682
self-empl. in agriculture	34	23	58	86	88	118	117	136	106	111	54	69	1000	83120	4896
other households	25	24	42	51	42	42	71	118	105	124	117	239	1000	36683	1786
all	53	48	82	113	85	104	113	99	103	88	51	61	1000	361373	16242
Tripura															
self-empl. in non-agr.	7	11	40	37	33	58	74	135	187	140	153	125	1000	5045	1588
agricultural labour	0	51	114	131	94	101	154	80	148	102	12	13	1000	3103	896
other labour	47	44	55	109	104	110	192	104	141	51	32	11	1000	3725	1087
self-empl. in agriculture	1	0	28	42	21	29	77	112	183	256	174	77	1000	6432	2021
other households	0	9	7	22	6	48	60	81	194	272	154	147	1000	3955	1380
all	10	19	43	61	45	62	103	106	174	177	120	80	1000	22259	6972
Uttar Pradesh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	44	65	110	121	87	109	108	90	89	103	36	38	1000	143961	6484
agricultural labour	126	128	150	138	85	100	71	75	59	43	14	11	1000	188625	7538
other labour	78	52	126	135	107	128	123	78	62	70	27	14	1000	52128	2040
self-empl. in agriculture	30	44	88	105	85	94	113	105	118	107	56	55	1000	616948	32815
other households	26	49	78	43	58	82	95	115	93	120	104	137	1000	67926	3284
all	51	62	103	111	85	98	104	97	100	93	48	48	1000	1069588	52161

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)												all of persons (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
West Bengal															
self-empl. in non-agr.	18	15	63	114	101	111	143	139	111	103	48	34	1000	101917	4733
agricultural labour	58	53	140	179	120	114	130	76	74	42	10	4	1000	150006	5837
other labour	20	35	121	209	153	95	113	90	85	48	12	19	1000	48099	2021
self-empl. in agriculture	3	9	44	57	115	133	144	151	136	113	52	43	1000	156017	8310
other households	10	6	17	28	20	74	113	120	157	193	114	148	1000	42251	2572
all	25	26	81	118	109	114	134	118	109	90	40	36	1000	498291	23473
Andaman & Nicobar Is.															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	43	0	40	35	208	175	143	356	1000	146	227
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	25	29	121	86	233	258	141	107	1000	255	255
other labour	0	0	0	20	0	8	74	34	160	202	179	323	1000	596	599
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	0	0	17	19	52	80	188	361	179	104	1000	645	1121
other households	0	0	0	11	0	32	2	17	46	229	149	514	1000	310	454
all	0	0	0	8	12	18	59	53	164	264	167	255	1000	1952	2656
Chandigarh															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	163	0	215	45	458	1000	116	53
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	16	9
other labour	0	0	0	0	0	105	37	69	243	238	71	237	1000	396	144
self-empl. in agriculture	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	287	86	527	1000	68	63
other households	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	107	355	26	185	261	1000	135	68
all	0	0	0	0	22	56	51	83	207	195	87	299	1000	731	337
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	159	0	168	40	16	31	142	309	57	0	78	1000	40	110
agricultural labour	63	154	82	216	119	128	85	20	56	56	0	21	1000	325	294
other labour	45	44	215	245	62	97	63	45	56	104	20	4	1000	547	506
self-empl. in agriculture	0	331	70	0	102	143	8	143	77	58	40	28	1000	121	163
other households	27	85	169	89	82	4	10	4	0	210	146	174	1000	95	128
all	42	115	149	195	84	100	58	48	62	93	26	28	1000	1128	1201

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Daman & Diu															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	72	0	0	0	0	533	161	234	1000	87	105
agricultural labour	0	57	0	0	38	0	0	47	195	387	54	222	1000	133	104
other labour	0	0	34	42	0	0	154	116	255	156	134	109	1000	150	82
self-empl. in agricultur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	498	296	128	1000	64	74
other households	0	0	0	0	0	189	156	0	0	125	259	271	1000	41	33
all	0	16	10	13	23	16	61	50	146	335	150	180	1000	475	398
Delhi															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	74	0	206	324	337	1000	2882	73
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	812	188	1000	301	7
other labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	43	1
self-empl. in agricultur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	547	0	0	453	1000	471	24
other households	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	35	0	231	115	449	1000	4887	139
all	0	0	0	0	0	20	97	45	30	200	203	405	1000	8584	244
Lakshadweep															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	2	9
agricultural labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103	501	0	237	159	1000	27	48
other labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	663	0	34	1000	20	40
self-empl. in agricultur	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	197	75	124	221	308	1000	51	111
other households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	110	152	147	449	1000	86	183
all	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	135	178	175	163	329	1000	187	391
Pondicherry															
self-empl. in non-agr.	0	0	0	0	0	341	136	285	0	0	238	0	1000	201	26
agricultural labour	57	0	66	50	120	241	58	70	226	29	29	54	1000	1173	103
other labour	0	0	0	356	122	154	0	91	0	104	173	0	1000	366	40
self-empl. in agricultur	0	0	0	126	0	0	140	0	118	201	115	300	1000	533	89
other households	0	0	0	0	60	0	317	89	0	150	171	213	1000	470	67
all	24	0	28	93	77	149	117	78	120	91	105	118	1000	2743	325

Table 1R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
all-India															
self-empl. in non-agr.	31	39	76	107	84	106	111	106	117	112	54	57	1000	736187	43658
agricultural labour	95	97	144	155	97	100	97	71	67	47	17	13	1000	1613791	75159
other labour	39	46	101	130	101	114	112	99	99	89	36	34	1000	429172	23689
self-empl. in agriculture	26	34	68	92	89	106	114	114	126	118	57	56	1000	2409406	168389
other households	31	25	60	66	54	76	97	108	129	143	88	123	1000	660337	45394
all	47	52	91	112	87	102	107	100	107	98	47	50	1000	5848894	356289

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)												all of persons (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons (16)
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh															
self-employed	46	73	118	128	143	84	95	115	83	66	24	25	1000	53384	5317
regular wage/salary earner	20	27	74	102	104	103	113	118	113	108	54	64	1000	63472	6253
casual labour	171	109	186	169	125	87	56	46	37	12	1	1	1000	25985	2220
other households	50	71	101	107	111	85	86	84	116	114	39	36	1000	19205	2122
all	56	61	109	121	121	92	95	102	92	79	34	38	1000	162046	15912
Arunachal Pradesh															
self-employed	2	0	115	51	0	121	96	128	108	171	87	121	1000	108	126
regular wage/salary earner	23	16	58	95	131	111	99	122	93	159	72	21	1000	454	547
casual labour	63	215	0	93	54	27	13	214	110	211	0	0	1000	65	58
other households	4	0	0	1	12	93	250	225	221	100	8	86	1000	188	107
all	19	26	48	67	80	102	126	153	126	151	54	48	1000	813	838
Assam															
self-employed	4	4	104	136	204	76	158	123	90	66	25	10	1000	8359	1615
regular wage/salary earner	1	17	70	55	79	110	109	128	98	187	83	63	1000	9436	1611
casual labour	150	108	180	148	206	34	67	61	30	4	6	6	1000	1316	310
other households	0	0	39	51	113	102	101	136	184	184	78	12	1000	1399	253
all	12	16	88	94	141	91	126	122	96	126	54	34	1000	20509	3789
Bihar															
self-employed	106	92	174	172	123	90	67	63	52	37	16	8	1000	33699	4240
regular wage/salary earner	42	30	103	101	144	110	105	111	95	85	39	35	1000	33032	4081
casual labour	253	193	227	89	67	61	34	35	33	7	1	0	1000	9892	1271
other households	80	24	106	143	96	72	76	159	64	103	43	34	1000	8508	1007
all	96	73	145	131	122	93	79	88	68	59	26	20	1000	85132	10599

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Goa															
self-employed	0	21	67	34	66	111	116	235	136	77	85	52	1000	1119	253
regular wage/salary earner	5	0	25	30	155	82	127	125	138	201	61	51	1000	2014	443
casual labour	0	0	44	181	185	4	66	193	209	110	8	0	1000	521	107
other households	14	0	0	0	303	0	226	40	81	180	50	106	1000	187	44
all	3	6	39	51	140	76	120	162	144	151	61	47	1000	3840	847
Gujarat															
self-employed	11	31	45	62	121	100	178	142	122	97	52	39	1000	40604	4180
regular wage/salary earner	5	9	61	70	78	132	140	139	140	133	40	53	1000	51430	4348
casual labour	62	80	164	149	130	127	131	76	40	39	2	0	1000	14261	1180
other households	35	59	113	115	87	105	94	146	119	76	24	27	1000	18899	1245
all	18	32	75	83	99	117	145	134	120	102	37	38	1000	125193	10953
Haryana															
self-employed	22	15	49	110	106	120	121	181	119	115	25	17	1000	18630	1510
regular wage/salary earner	14	24	31	58	65	98	156	112	175	120	74	73	1000	18318	1165
casual labour	38	78	146	114	220	34	98	105	87	62	18	0	1000	4977	302
other households	0	24	13	5	114	62	61	246	84	119	149	123	1000	2272	146
all	19	26	51	84	102	98	130	148	137	111	51	43	1000	44196	3123
Himachal Pradesh															
self-employed	0	30	69	51	164	76	181	53	154	117	48	57	1000	1080	409
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	21	16	56	89	64	178	155	218	81	122	1000	1961	706
casual labour	49	0	148	313	184	16	151	0	59	73	7	0	1000	283	93
other households	0	0	37	56	78	109	126	119	145	109	45	176	1000	894	264
all	3	8	45	53	97	85	113	122	146	160	60	108	1000	4218	1472

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Jammu & Kashmir															
self-employed	9	9	33	65	87	138	153	175	142	124	39	26	1000	2301	1123
regular wage/salary earner	0	22	5	15	98	59	154	193	125	138	68	123	1000	2755	1191
casual labour	0	0	157	112	446	88	150	0	21	13	13	0	1000	141	69
other households	7	0	0	0	71	66	140	188	154	168	76	130	1000	340	166
all	4	15	20	38	101	93	153	179	131	131	55	80	1000	5536	2549
Karnataka															
self-employed	78	53	141	73	113	95	106	96	100	92	34	19	1000	43041	4486
regular wage/salary earner	18	24	72	79	77	86	114	146	130	145	59	50	1000	49505	4629
casual labour	165	101	183	159	143	91	51	55	34	16	1	1	1000	19002	1741
other households	66	18	104	61	60	61	138	47	174	122	77	72	1000	6911	641
all	66	46	117	89	99	88	103	108	106	104	42	32	1000	118459	11497
Kerala															
self-employed	23	20	73	66	112	92	113	141	122	135	51	52	1000	19723	2911
regular wage/salary earner	25	13	58	32	92	92	114	135	155	117	69	98	1000	16662	2299
casual labour	48	62	109	96	174	135	132	111	73	39	13	8	1000	18065	2479
other households	15	13	25	37	53	138	108	132	105	184	112	78	1000	3189	492
all	31	31	77	64	122	108	119	129	115	103	48	53	1000	57638	8181
Madhya Pradesh															
self-employed	50	60	142	139	128	107	104	98	77	55	21	19	1000	54549	6285
regular wage/salary earner	20	52	74	83	114	130	119	114	98	102	39	55	1000	68130	7212
casual labour	178	139	200	134	132	58	62	57	17	21	2	0	1000	18748	1686
other households	53	34	48	116	136	120	114	57	139	137	25	21	1000	7451	721
all	53	65	114	111	123	112	106	98	82	76	27	33	1000	148878	15904

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	Urban sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Maharashtra															
self-employed	51	52	69	79	109	78	92	97	102	117	74	80	1000	87133	8334
regular wage/salary earner	23	22	46	50	77	90	108	109	135	171	83	86	1000	136925	11987
casual labour	229	140	146	123	136	92	35	41	30	21	5	2	1000	25842	2125
other households	29	16	21	29	84	89	115	138	138	152	62	127	1000	18335	1798
all	52	43	61	65	94	86	96	100	115	138	71	79	1000	268234	24244
Manipur															
self-employed	10	15	137	250	207	133	125	77	36	7	3	0	1000	1591	1629
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	46	216	181	201	177	129	32	15	1	2	1000	1908	1541
casual labour	0	62	102	189	302	65	166	98	16	0	0	0	1000	175	191
other households	0	0	260	238	202	116	119	20	32	12	0	1	1000	451	338
all	4	9	107	231	198	160	150	95	33	11	1	1	1000	4125	3699
Meghalaya															
self-employed	0	0	21	34	116	58	85	206	145	165	135	35	1000	618	543
regular wage/salary earner	1	1	2	14	64	135	154	196	154	187	44	48	1000	1157	1086
casual labour	0	0	175	96	215	122	101	173	58	53	7	0	1000	130	148
other households	0	55	0	43	9	193	170	62	181	45	171	71	1000	100	113
all	1	3	19	27	87	113	130	192	146	164	76	42	1000	2005	1890
Mizoram															
self-employed	0	0	0	13	29	93	172	265	212	163	29	24	1000	664	1910
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	0	0	2	31	108	204	308	252	53	42	1000	735	1920
casual labour	0	0	0	0	68	51	122	329	267	128	32	3	1000	109	254
other households	0	0	0	0	45	40	65	169	386	201	34	60	1000	107	281
all	0	0	0	5	20	59	132	235	271	204	41	33	1000	1615	4365

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all of persons (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Nagaland															
self-employed	0	0	0	0	65	31	114	270	217	218	57	28	1000	388	326
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	16	70	57	133	137	213	157	161	46	10	1000	823	650
casual labour	0	0	0	0	0	70	398	0	0	511	21	0	1000	28	21
other households	0	0	0	0	110	61	94	247	259	112	29	88	1000	180	175
all	0	0	9	40	65	95	130	230	184	177	46	24	1000	1418	1172
Orissa															
self-employed	78	86	176	135	101	97	89	72	66	83	14	3	1000	12616	1552
regular wage/salary earner	27	37	77	45	113	96	120	114	152	132	53	34	1000	20018	2081
casual labour	219	167	157	132	89	83	54	23	71	5	0	0	1000	4339	451
other households	46	11	131	73	175	152	48	104	86	76	53	45	1000	3965	449
all	65	63	121	85	113	101	96	90	111	98	35	22	1000	40937	4533
Punjab															
self-employed	5	15	40	71	99	93	124	145	161	152	60	35	1000	26367	4497
regular wage/salary earner	1	4	38	49	90	109	121	131	153	166	72	66	1000	20837	3260
casual labour	19	77	106	151	141	145	54	97	56	96	29	29	1000	4533	621
other households	58	0	43	76	54	69	134	76	196	170	83	41	1000	2026	387
all	7	15	45	69	97	103	118	133	150	153	63	47	1000	53762	8765
Rajasthan															
self-employed	32	51	139	83	106	143	107	125	101	72	26	15	1000	39993	3903
regular wage/salary earner	30	27	59	65	127	80	134	109	130	127	72	40	1000	37275	3279
casual labour	54	62	248	174	155	78	74	50	89	6	10	0	1000	6371	609
other households	33	39	66	64	130	145	105	116	145	33	55	69	1000	6228	656
all	33	41	108	81	120	113	115	112	115	88	46	28	1000	89866	8447

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Sikkim															
self-employed	0	0	15	77	110	91	172	192	101	183	56	3	1000	113	236
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	0	79	108	105	113	220	106	120	92	57	1000	120	309
casual labour	0	0	455	0	0	79	466	0	0	0	0	0	1000	6	10
other households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	128	254	516	70	1000	13	16
all	0	0	16	72	101	93	141	195	102	153	95	32	1000	250	571
Tamil Nadu															
self-employed	45	40	107	100	118	114	110	118	93	72	41	42	1000	63869	5728
regular wage/salary earner	15	29	72	78	120	92	112	143	99	130	54	56	1000	80534	6560
casual labour	84	122	175	153	177	95	90	62	16	21	4	1	1000	40403	3259
other households	138	64	114	64	93	78	59	77	74	89	64	86	1000	11793	826
all	46	54	107	100	129	99	104	114	79	86	40	42	1000	196598	16373
Tripura															
self-employed	0	14	37	74	147	131	182	130	112	77	60	36	1000	1178	760
regular wage/salary earner	3	10	4	29	50	81	116	203	174	198	43	89	1000	1366	976
casual labour	134	34	160	174	155	149	190	4	0	0	0	0	1000	430	271
other households	0	82	0	75	101	113	128	46	115	267	36	37	1000	439	314
all	18	24	34	69	103	111	150	133	123	140	42	53	1000	3412	2321
Uttar Pradesh															
self-employed	83	83	131	128	119	119	94	83	64	54	20	22	1000	137000	13030
regular wage/salary earner	27	27	75	65	103	122	97	147	130	107	49	51	1000	80237	7085
casual labour	267	159	186	61	125	68	49	29	41	14	1	0	1000	26989	1842
other households	87	65	32	95	79	45	98	102	123	127	124	23	1000	12323	1154
all	85	73	113	100	112	111	91	99	85	70	32	29	1000	256550	23111

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
West Bengal															
self-employed	48	49	129	117	111	97	102	83	89	94	36	45	1000	54784	4978
regular wage/salary earner	17	19	50	59	92	107	102	112	121	174	76	71	1000	72207	6501
casual labour	66	177	191	197	111	105	48	58	36	8	3	0	1000	16095	1294
other households	41	28	87	17	77	99	127	128	155	93	61	87	1000	7851	744
all	35	47	96	92	100	103	98	97	102	122	53	55	1000	150935	13517
Andaman & Nicobar Is.															
self-employed	0	0	26	0	0	90	116	121	114	106	143	284	1000	122	231
regular wage/salary earner	3	0	8	9	58	49	71	111	146	199	149	197	1000	557	1108
casual labour	0	0	98	0	35	9	107	199	46	183	150	173	1000	64	122
other households	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	138	363	336	0	121	1000	24	44
all	2	1	18	7	45	51	79	121	139	187	143	207	1000	767	1505
Chandigarh															
self-employed	0	0	39	0	71	37	15	197	196	143	100	202	1000	1346	172
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	15	25	87	46	58	149	121	133	27	339	1000	2738	277
casual labour	22	0	0	257	128	28	0	264	171	38	0	92	1000	363	41
other households	0	0	0	24	24	0	0	0	0	375	0	577	1000	435	47
all	2	0	19	35	80	38	37	157	135	150	42	305	1000	4881	537
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
self-employed	0	64	188	74	49	0	79	101	121	109	122	93	1000	23	86
regular wage/salary earner	33	80	19	24	88	124	108	82	187	229	9	17	1000	50	181
casual labour	124	427	213	38	0	0	198	0	0	0	0	0	1000	15	58
other households	0	0	0	0	0	136	0	753	0	0	0	111	1000	1	9
all	40	134	95	39	62	71	114	83	135	155	37	35	1000	89	334

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)												all of persons (00)	Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above		estd. no.	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Daman & Diu															
self-employed	0	0	0	84	37	35	207	162	284	110	30	51	1000	126	172
regular wage/salary earner	0	0	0	35	49	8	294	293	136	167	18	0	1000	134	123
casual labour	0	0	0	160	616	191	0	0	33	0	0	0	1000	41	32
other households	0	0	0	0	149	0	0	496	238	37	80	0	1000	18	20
all	0	0	0	69	123	42	205	215	187	115	24	20	1000	319	347
Delhi															
self-employed	5	22	17	52	43	97	85	62	101	174	157	185	1000	29432	1733
regular wage/salary earner	18	6	26	17	41	86	71	57	114	232	154	178	1000	32230	1972
casual labour	45	144	145	9	312	20	21	119	50	57	44	34	1000	5667	152
other households	0	0	0	0	24	55	98	66	94	260	114	289	1000	3172	189
all	14	23	31	30	63	84	74	64	102	197	144	174	1000	70500	4046
Lakshadweep															
self-employed	0	38	49	59	69	79	101	243	110	107	49	96	1000	86	645
regular wage/salary earner	27	11	13	62	174	143	163	94	157	104	34	18	1000	89	575
casual labour	0	0	69	121	61	60	108	52	142	128	140	119	1000	12	83
other households	0	0	110	132	0	466	0	49	200	43	0	0	1000	6	39
all	13	22	35	66	115	119	127	157	137	105	46	58	1000	192	1342
Pondicherry															
self-employed	28	26	76	17	129	133	101	147	123	138	39	43	1000	1205	435
regular wage/salary earner	25	4	85	82	85	135	166	107	162	88	11	50	1000	2021	619
casual labour	95	145	233	83	179	171	46	27	18	3	0	0	1000	1014	311
other households	0	57	33	35	0	41	83	173	199	157	132	90	1000	223	100
all	40	45	113	62	114	137	118	103	121	86	22	39	1000	4462	1465

Table 1U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each household type

state	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Urban	
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
all-India															
self-employed	47	51	105	102	115	101	106	106	94	88	43	42	1000	714281	83355
regular wage/salary earner	19	24	60	66	95	102	113	121	125	142	65	68	1000	823835	86575
casual labour	135	121	173	136	146	90	69	61	38	23	5	3	1000	248951	23411
other households	51	40	76	77	95	92	97	111	120	115	57	69	1000	140304	14907
all	50	50	94	90	109	100	103	106	100	102	47	49	1000	1927372	208248

Table 2R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh															
ST	67	64	136	138	79	109	98	50	70	81	79	29	1000	42485	1640
SC	66	68	137	152	107	110	116	94	69	35	25	21	1000	88748	3696
all	37	42	86	119	93	108	111	104	105	88	54	53	1000	459205	21408
Arunachal Pradesh															
ST	29	50	78	71	69	138	143	84	116	75	49	98	1000	5164	4444
SC	0	0	292	0	0	0	54	17	78	363	52	144	1000	36	52
all	25	44	72	69	73	137	143	96	113	74	47	107	1000	6079	5135
Assam															
ST	1	0	44	84	122	194	171	179	119	69	12	5	1000	25757	2566
SC	0	18	71	91	123	170	182	163	93	75	8	6	1000	16987	1596
all	10	21	59	115	111	152	148	141	127	86	21	9	1000	180756	16714
Bihar															
ST	114	129	188	172	90	76	78	51	52	29	7	14	1000	51895	2754
SC	128	130	170	175	97	106	77	57	33	16	7	4	1000	134513	7226
all	73	91	147	159	104	106	98	77	76	43	15	11	1000	616866	36567
Goa															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	512	488	0	1000	108	14
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	157	64	611	0	168	1000	304	39
all	1	16	3	22	30	80	76	50	101	211	144	266	1000	5255	644
Gujarat															
ST	23	54	73	109	86	118	108	124	154	117	14	20	1000	58416	2447
SC	33	44	103	96	76	98	129	134	129	110	19	29	1000	31625	1323
all	15	27	52	84	73	97	121	129	151	152	50	49	1000	260282	11846
Haryana															
ST	150	78	112	75	0	0	192	64	126	0	158	45	1000	3002	111
SC	29	25	88	89	106	135	101	102	129	95	44	57	1000	33959	1327
all	14	15	39	56	59	99	78	104	136	159	102	139	1000	127219	6119
Himachal Pradesh															
ST	82	20	41	143	167	197	58	84	100	39	40	29	1000	1979	621
SC	7	11	75	87	66	128	95	130	148	141	55	57	1000	10873	2057
all	13	9	44	53	72	116	105	115	138	163	77	95	1000	45739	9811
Jammu & Kashmir															
ST	0	159	123	121	264	0	81	32	62	63	85	10	1000	379	95
SC	6	6	9	41	67	65	94	144	276	138	95	59	1000	5878	1219
all	4	9	24	33	53	60	109	122	205	200	98	83	1000	18625	4624
Karnataka															
ST	90	90	68	147	83	152	127	73	83	47	22	18	1000	26956	1123
SC	110	123	93	162	103	75	91	68	70	71	19	15	1000	60237	2466
all	52	58	83	122	91	101	107	106	104	97	38	41	1000	294897	14172
Kerala															
ST	87	44	26	85	64	67	0	106	187	165	91	78	1000	2615	160
SC	0	22	57	97	75	85	91	175	201	138	44	15	1000	17815	997
all	13	15	33	44	51	73	87	108	154	193	92	137	1000	177957	11832

Table 2R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Madhya Pradesh															
ST	149	106	143	155	103	99	80	57	57	35	11	5	1000	143734	7794
SC	66	90	129	157	116	106	77	88	62	72	23	14	1000	85704	4490
all	74	75	109	135	94	103	97	85	82	77	38	31	1000	488190	28789
Maharashtra															
ST	81	101	151	146	116	83	91	65	74	49	20	23	1000	59704	2683
SC	129	76	151	141	81	95	90	71	70	53	18	25	1000	73247	3238
all	77	57	110	117	77	95	101	89	100	83	42	52	1000	451945	22076
Manipur															
ST	2	0	13	36	99	144	200	141	164	153	26	22	1000	4432	2350
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	1000	10	4
all	0	0	12	22	66	112	192	181	209	162	28	16	1000	11062	5465
Meghalaya															
ST	2	3	12	47	74	121	128	147	175	198	56	37	1000	11887	4822
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	563	321	0	0	116	1000	28	11
all	2	3	11	49	76	116	124	141	173	202	60	43	1000	12571	5076
Mizoram															
ST	0	0	3	23	10	30	50	112	205	330	158	79	1000	3439	2325
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	1	3
all	0	0	3	23	10	29	50	110	204	336	157	78	1000	3494	2350
Nagaland															
ST	0	0	0	0	10	9	13	73	176	359	208	152	1000	3692	2438
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all	0	0	0	0	9	8	17	69	167	352	219	159	1000	3901	2532
Orissa															
ST	215	143	188	150	95	63	52	34	30	22	4	4	1000	70438	3716
SC	83	85	144	155	117	128	100	59	63	36	22	8	1000	51901	2886
all	92	93	152	139	120	106	81	65	70	45	18	19	1000	280256	16670
Punjab															
ST	0	0	59	161	0	51	89	40	206	128	110	156	1000	2342	161
SC	3	6	31	39	47	97	139	172	155	164	68	79	1000	49595	3495
all	1	3	16	24	23	51	88	116	151	230	122	175	1000	132293	11144
Rajasthan															
ST	23	60	93	132	125	123	111	102	87	73	31	40	1000	50202	2545
SC	50	39	76	90	97	133	108	77	115	118	58	39	1000	55130	2711
all	17	25	49	74	75	100	113	106	151	155	75	60	1000	302108	16851
Sikkim															
ST	0	21	24	73	106	115	190	221	134	32	35	49	1000	622	484
SC	0	0	55	65	173	259	110	0	206	11	82	39	1000	151	87
all	0	12	48	65	94	101	155	176	141	108	52	48	1000	2874	2064
Tamil Nadu															
ST	53	91	131	142	83	51	59	163	108	61	27	31	1000	7014	344
SC	62	82	129	138	93	126	107	68	81	58	35	21	1000	92740	3654
all	53	48	82	113	85	104	113	99	103	88	51	61	1000	361373	16242

Table 2R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Tripura															
ST	9	50	80	97	66	92	114	121	170	92	51	58	1000	3173	1119
SC	8	6	33	76	81	71	119	108	190	162	112	34	1000	4986	1522
all	10	19	43	61	45	62	103	106	174	177	120	80	1000	22259	6972
Uttar Pradesh															
ST	86	39	119	64	47	128	79	112	62	144	59	61	1000	10165	567
SC	95	109	138	146	93	97	90	79	59	52	21	21	1000	256618	10449
all	51	62	103	111	84	98	104	97	100	94	48	48	1000	1069588	52161
West Bengal															
ST	23	22	117	213	186	138	99	73	68	35	8	18	1000	40931	1717
SC	34	30	98	119	122	116	143	126	104	73	21	14	1000	160023	6952
all	25	26	81	118	109	114	134	118	109	90	40	36	1000	498291	23473
Andaman & Nicobar Islands															
ST	0	0	0	3	28	36	86	38	162	331	222	94	1000	606	1037
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167	147	105	252	329	1000	39	46
all	0	0	0	8	12	18	59	53	164	264	167	255	1000	1952	2656
Chandigarh															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	712	0	0	0	0	288	1000	13	12
SC	0	0	0	0	66	60	57	179	266	279	10	83	1000	243	114
all	0	0	0	0	22	56	51	83	207	195	87	299	1000	731	337
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
ST	46	129	168	219	94	104	65	38	35	69	17	16	1000	1003	1031
SC	12	0	0	0	0	99	0	81	385	336	87	0	1000	91	104
all	42	115	149	195	84	100	58	48	62	93	26	28	1000	1128	1201
Daman & Diu															
ST	0	87	58	73	58	87	169	72	0	300	96	0	1000	87	73
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all	0	16	10	13	23	16	61	50	146	335	150	180	1000	475	398
Delhi															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	650	350	1000	202	7
SC	0	0	0	0	0	124	0	156	187	113	85	335	1000	1383	39
all	0	0	0	0	0	20	97	45	30	200	203	405	1000	8584	244
Lakshadweep															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	186	187	144	366	1000	143	305
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	197	155	140	229	190	1000	43	84
all	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	135	178	175	162	330	1000	187	391
Pondicherry															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	59	4
SC	0	0	0	121	154	257	266	17	146	0	0	39	1000	1099	89
all	24	0	28	93	77	149	117	78	120	91	105	118	1000	2743	325
all-India															
ST	93	83	125	140	102	104	93	76	79	61	24	20	1000	4369407	51509
SC	72	76	120	135	99	108	104	92	81	65	26	22	1000	8525921	61976
all	47	52	91	112	87	102	107	100	107	98	47	50	10001	5848894	356289

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Urban															
Andhra Pradesh															
ST	205	48	57	125	103	132	60	105	56	24	56	29	1000	4571	386
SC	81	93	114	117	116	123	116	95	71	45	9	20	1000	13806	1371
ALL	56	61	109	121	121	92	95	102	92	79	34	38	1000	162046	15912
Arunachal Pradesh															
ST	13	91	57	59	22	136	82	186	232	96	15	11	1000	194	194
SC	85	0	0	243	25	324	0	0	0	323	0	0	1000	42	33
ALL	19	26	48	67	80	102	126	153	126	151	54	48	1000	813	838
Assam															
ST	20	35	28	57	128	121	105	128	194	160	3	21	1000	816	174
SC	24	48	127	244	91	70	99	176	70	1	42	8	1000	1386	308
ALL	12	16	88	94	141	91	126	122	96	126	54	34	1000	20509	3789
Bihar															
ST	49	114	155	164	136	125	49	109	29	52	18	0	1000	4478	486
SC	189	135	189	154	104	47	74	50	21	19	17	1	1000	10913	1285
ALL	96	73	145	131	122	93	79	88	68	59	26	20	1000	85132	10599
Goa															
ST	0	0	0	0	210	0	221	259	0	310	0	0	1000	106	21
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	274	0	484	66	0	176	1000	110	22
ALL	3	6	39	51	140	76	120	162	144	151	61	47	1000	3840	847
Gujarat															
ST	36	38	91	91	139	213	115	98	62	68	37	12	1000	5634	474
SC	38	77	128	144	86	131	141	104	64	52	20	15	1000	13782	1184
ALL	18	32	75	83	99	117	145	134	120	102	37	38	1000	125193	10953
Haryana															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	543	0	0	68	0	295	94	1000	180	14
SC	8	58	98	89	176	102	118	150	125	59	11	6	1000	7818	476
ALL	19	26	51	84	102	98	130	148	137	111	51	43	1000	44196	3123
Himachal Pradesh															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	450	212	0	155	183	1000	83	26
SC	17	20	66	123	134	55	168	131	113	100	39	34	1000	809	224
ALL	3	8	45	53	97	85	113	122	146	160	60	108	1000	4218	1472
Jammu & Kashmir															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	298	50	293	170	49	1000	80	49
SC	0	0	63	86	211	83	115	231	169	29	5	8	1000	742	392
ALL	4	15	20	38	101	93	153	179	131	131	55	80	1000	5536	2549
Karnataka															
ST	125	102	200	111	99	88	84	72	48	41	10	20	1000	4060	412
SC	176	85	137	106	133	122	88	74	49	26	3	1	1000	14386	1306
ALL	66	46	117	89	99	88	103	108	106	104	42	32	1000	118459	11497
Kerala															
ST	0	0	0	0	33	0	106	361	0	209	132	159	1000	416	60
SC	50	44	132	53	110	118	172	146	132	18	18	7	1000	3438	452
ALL	31	31	77	64	122	108	119	129	115	103	48	53	1000	57638	8181

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Urban															
Madhya Pradesh															
ST	82	121	159	89	187	101	56	90	52	32	6	25	1000	10053	892
SC	102	126	145	129	131	108	71	92	30	37	7	22	1000	26136	2498
ALL	53	65	114	111	123	112	106	98	82	76	27	33	1000	148878	15904
Maharashtra															
ST	106	64	115	161	128	86	82	68	84	62	39	5	1000	10353	895
SC	120	81	95	87	99	107	125	69	103	68	31	15	1000	38125	3010
ALL	52	43	61	65	94	86	96	100	115	138	71	79	1000	268234	24244
Manipur															
ST	0	0	217	220	151	99	203	64	24	22	0	0	1000	607	334
SC	0	0	0	58	290	253	312	75	0	0	12	0	1000	67	94
ALL	4	9	107	231	198	160	150	95	33	11	1	1	1000	4125	3699
Meghalaya															
ST	1	5	9	27	94	136	113	218	141	163	61	32	1000	1276	1229
SC	0	0	0	0	50	262	223	257	106	89	0	13	1000	85	79
ALL	1	3	19	27	87	113	130	192	146	164	76	42	1000	2005	1890
Mizoram															
ST	0	0	0	5	21	59	135	234	272	205	40	29	1000	1580	4220
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	384	36	143	83	299	1000	16	74
ALL	0	0	0	5	20	59	132	235	271	204	41	33	1000	1615	4365
Nagaland															
ST	0	0	14	15	56	103	110	242	219	176	51	14	1000	947	835
SC	0	0	0	0	232	0	0	0	0	768	0	0	1000	13	15
ALL	0	0	9	40	65	95	130	230	184	177	46	24	1000	1418	1172
Orissa															
ST	141	162	157	95	126	76	45	85	38	46	15	14	1000	4881	466
SC	101	37	137	113	118	158	119	30	112	60	6	9	1000	5378	552
ALL	65	63	121	85	113	101	96	90	111	98	35	22	1000	40937	4533
Punjab															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	491	40	109	99	132	84	45	1000	382	50
SC	23	40	109	160	137	101	72	131	64	108	25	30	1000	12125	1664
ALL	7	15	45	69	97	103	118	133	150	153	63	47	1000	53762	8765
Rajasthan															
ST	0	32	25	27	136	100	219	188	212	14	28	19	1000	1670	154
SC	57	71	160	153	130	115	97	99	29	55	19	15	1000	14424	1129
ALL	33	41	108	81	120	113	115	112	115	88	46	28	1000	89866	8447
Sikkim															
ST	0	0	43	55	198	0	73	187	22	236	153	33	1000	56	121
SC	0	0	0	680	0	0	131	0	0	0	183	6	1000	9	16
ALL	0	0	16	72	101	93	141	195	102	153	95	32	1000	250	571
Tamil Nadu															
ST	0	9	155	78	84	185	63	52	63	20	257	34	1000	3046	179
SC	118	95	157	143	145	76	99	71	26	37	16	17	1000	27824	2179
ALL	46	54	107	100	129	99	104	114	79	86	40	42	1000	196598	16373

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Tripura															
ST	0	0	0	52	20	124	71	100	340	196	0	97	1000	106	96
SC	47	19	72	53	165	241	193	37	55	86	20	12	1000	543	336
ALL	18	24	34	69	103	111	150	133	123	140	42	53	1000	3412	2321
Uttar Pradesh															
ST	50	0	84	287	436	0	0	0	30	86	17	10	1000	1697	113
SC	138	146	180	142	131	78	50	54	44	25	9	3	1000	34865	2747
ALL	85	73	113	100	112	111	91	99	85	70	32	29	1000	256550	23111
West Bengal															
ST	0	68	68	116	39	115	151	57	270	51	45	20	1000	2596	246
SC	86	92	144	107	104	94	93	67	79	76	21	37	1000	25242	2175
ALL	35	47	96	92	100	103	98	97	102	122	53	55	1000	150935	13517
Andaman & Nicobar Islands															
ST	0	23	0	0	155	0	0	271	167	270	92	22	1000	43	86
SC	0	0	90	0	0	0	266	192	56	246	106	44	1000	24	53
ALL	2	1	18	7	45	51	79	121	139	187	143	207	1000	767	1505
Chandigarh															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	0	0	0	75	237	104	40	166	22	189	18	149	1000	963	92
ALL	2	0	19	35	80	38	37	157	135	150	42	305	1000	4881	537
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
ST	87	293	208	84	54	57	83	7	108	18	0	1	1000	41	161
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	553	0	433	14	0	1000	5	28
ALL	40	134	95	39	62	71	114	83	135	155	37	35	1000	89	334
Daman & Diu															
ST	0	0	0	0	545	0	0	455	0	0	0	0	1000	8	11
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	0	0	0	69	123	42	205	215	187	115	24	20	1000	319	347
Delhi															
ST	0	0	0	61	30	77	211	401	113	52	0	55	1000	1684	88
SC	13	44	97	113	222	222	58	63	39	61	35	33	1000	13446	470
ALL	14	23	31	30	63	84	74	64	102	197	144	174	1000	70500	4046
Lakshadweep															
ST	13	23	36	68	119	112	128	157	132	105	47	60	1000	187	1302
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	13	22	35	66	115	119	127	157	137	105	46	58	1000	192	1342
Pondicherry															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	44	8
SC	108	250	155	93	43	161	69	82	38	0	0	1	1000	339	101
ALL	40	45	113	62	114	137	118	103	121	86	22	39	1000	4462	1465
All-India															
ST	75	71	111	107	124	116	86	107	85	58	40	20	1000	65372	13782
SC	94	88	134	122	127	108	96	82	61	52	18	18	1000	267204	24365
ALL	50	50	94	90	109	100	103	106	100	102	47	49	1000	1927372	208248

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Urban															
Andhra Pradesh															
ST	205	48	57	125	103	132	60	105	56	24	56	29	1000	4571	386
SC	81	93	114	117	116	123	116	95	71	45	9	20	1000	13806	1371
ALL	56	61	109	121	121	92	95	102	92	79	34	38	1000	162046	15912
Arunachal Pradesh															
ST	13	91	57	59	22	136	82	186	232	96	15	11	1000	194	194
SC	85	0	0	243	25	324	0	0	0	323	0	0	1000	42	33
ALL	19	26	48	67	80	102	126	153	126	151	54	48	1000	813	838
Assam															
ST	20	35	28	57	128	121	105	128	194	160	3	21	1000	816	174
SC	24	48	127	244	91	70	99	176	70	1	42	8	1000	1386	308
ALL	12	16	88	94	141	91	126	122	96	126	54	34	1000	20509	3789
Bihar															
ST	49	114	155	164	136	125	49	109	29	52	18	0	1000	4478	486
SC	189	135	189	154	104	47	74	50	21	19	17	1	1000	10913	1285
ALL	96	73	145	131	122	93	79	88	68	59	26	20	1000	85132	10599
Goa															
ST	0	0	0	0	210	0	221	259	0	310	0	0	1000	106	21
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	274	0	484	66	0	176	1000	110	22
ALL	3	6	39	51	140	76	120	162	144	151	61	47	1000	3840	847
Gujarat															
ST	36	38	91	91	139	213	115	98	62	68	37	12	1000	5634	474
SC	38	77	128	144	86	131	141	104	64	52	20	15	1000	13782	1184
ALL	18	32	75	83	99	117	145	134	120	102	37	38	1000	125193	10953
Haryana															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	543	0	0	68	0	295	94	1000	180	14
SC	8	58	98	89	176	102	118	150	125	59	11	6	1000	7818	476
ALL	19	26	51	84	102	98	130	148	137	111	51	43	1000	44196	3123
Himachal Pradesh															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	450	212	0	155	183	1000	83	26
SC	17	20	66	123	134	55	168	131	113	100	39	34	1000	809	224
ALL	3	8	45	53	97	85	113	122	146	160	60	108	1000	4218	1472
Jammu & Kashmir															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	298	50	293	170	49	1000	80	49
SC	0	0	63	86	211	83	115	231	169	29	5	8	1000	742	392
ALL	4	15	20	38	101	93	153	179	131	131	55	80	1000	5536	2549
Karnataka															
ST	125	102	200	111	99	88	84	72	48	41	10	20	1000	4060	412
SC	176	85	137	106	133	122	88	74	49	26	3	1	1000	14386	1306
ALL	66	46	117	89	99	88	103	108	106	104	42	32	1000	118459	11497
Kerala															
ST	0	0	0	0	33	0	106	361	0	209	132	159	1000	416	60
SC	50	44	132	53	110	118	172	146	132	18	18	7	1000	3438	452
ALL	31	31	77	64	122	108	119	129	115	103	48	53	1000	57638	8181

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Urban															
Madhya Pradesh															
ST	82	121	159	89	187	101	56	90	52	32	6	25	1000	10053	892
SC	102	126	145	129	131	108	71	92	30	37	7	22	1000	26136	2498
ALL	53	65	114	111	123	112	106	98	82	76	27	33	1000	148878	15904
Maharashtra															
ST	106	64	115	161	128	86	82	68	84	62	39	5	1000	10353	895
SC	120	81	95	87	99	107	125	69	103	68	31	15	1000	38125	3010
ALL	52	43	61	65	94	86	96	100	115	138	71	79	1000	268234	24244
Manipur															
ST	0	0	217	220	151	99	203	64	24	22	0	0	1000	607	334
SC	0	0	0	58	290	253	312	75	0	0	12	0	1000	67	94
ALL	4	9	107	231	198	160	150	95	33	11	1	1	1000	4125	3699
Meghalaya															
ST	1	5	9	27	94	136	113	218	141	163	61	32	1000	1276	1229
SC	0	0	0	0	50	262	223	257	106	89	0	13	1000	85	79
ALL	1	3	19	27	87	113	130	192	146	164	76	42	1000	2005	1890
Mizoram															
ST	0	0	0	5	21	59	135	234	272	205	40	29	1000	1580	4220
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	384	36	143	83	299	1000	16	74
ALL	0	0	0	5	20	59	132	235	271	204	41	33	1000	1615	4365
Nagaland															
ST	0	0	14	15	56	103	110	242	219	176	51	14	1000	947	835
SC	0	0	0	0	232	0	0	0	0	768	0	0	1000	13	15
ALL	0	0	9	40	65	95	130	230	184	177	46	24	1000	1418	1172
Orissa															
ST	141	162	157	95	126	76	45	85	38	46	15	14	1000	4881	466
SC	101	37	137	113	118	158	119	30	112	60	6	9	1000	5378	552
ALL	65	63	121	85	113	101	96	90	111	98	35	22	1000	40937	4533
Punjab															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	491	40	109	99	132	84	45	1000	382	50
SC	23	40	109	160	137	101	72	131	64	108	25	30	1000	12125	1664
ALL	7	15	45	69	97	103	118	133	150	153	63	47	1000	53762	8765
Rajasthan															
ST	0	32	25	27	136	100	219	188	212	14	28	19	1000	1670	154
SC	57	71	160	153	130	115	97	99	29	55	19	15	1000	14424	1129
ALL	33	41	108	81	120	113	115	112	115	88	46	28	1000	89866	8447
Sikkim															
ST	0	0	43	55	198	0	73	187	22	236	153	33	1000	56	121
SC	0	0	0	680	0	0	131	0	0	0	183	6	1000	9	16
ALL	0	0	16	72	101	93	141	195	102	153	95	32	1000	250	571
Tamil Nadu															
ST	0	9	155	78	84	185	63	52	63	20	257	34	1000	3046	179
SC	118	95	157	143	145	76	99	71	26	37	16	17	1000	27824	2179
ALL	46	54	107	100	129	99	104	114	79	86	40	42	1000	196598	16373

Table 2U: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for different social groups

social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Tripura															
ST	0	0	0	52	20	124	71	100	340	196	0	97	1000	106	96
SC	47	19	72	53	165	241	193	37	55	86	20	12	1000	543	336
ALL	18	24	34	69	103	111	150	133	123	140	42	53	1000	3412	2321
Uttar Pradesh															
ST	50	0	84	287	436	0	0	0	30	86	17	10	1000	1697	113
SC	138	146	180	142	131	78	50	54	44	25	9	3	1000	34865	2747
ALL	85	73	113	100	112	111	91	99	85	70	32	29	1000	256550	23111
West Bengal															
ST	0	68	68	116	39	115	151	57	270	51	45	20	1000	2596	246
SC	86	92	144	107	104	94	93	67	79	76	21	37	1000	25242	2175
ALL	35	47	96	92	100	103	98	97	102	122	53	55	1000	150935	13517
Andaman & Nicobar Islands															
ST	0	23	0	0	155	0	0	271	167	270	92	22	1000	43	86
SC	0	0	90	0	0	0	266	192	56	246	106	44	1000	24	53
ALL	2	1	18	7	45	51	79	121	139	187	143	207	1000	767	1505
Chandigarh															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	0	0	0	75	237	104	40	166	22	189	18	149	1000	963	92
ALL	2	0	19	35	80	38	37	157	135	150	42	305	1000	4881	537
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
ST	87	293	208	84	54	57	83	7	108	18	0	1	1000	41	161
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	553	0	433	14	0	1000	5	28
ALL	40	134	95	39	62	71	114	83	135	155	37	35	1000	89	334
Daman & Diu															
ST	0	0	0	0	545	0	0	455	0	0	0	0	1000	8	11
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	0	0	0	69	123	42	205	215	187	115	24	20	1000	319	347
Delhi															
ST	0	0	0	61	30	77	211	401	113	52	0	55	1000	1684	88
SC	13	44	97	113	222	222	58	63	39	61	35	33	1000	13446	470
ALL	14	23	31	30	63	84	74	64	102	197	144	174	1000	70500	4046
Lakshadweep															
ST	13	23	36	68	119	112	128	157	132	105	47	60	1000	187	1302
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	13	22	35	66	115	119	127	157	137	105	46	58	1000	192	1342
Pondicherry															
ST	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	44	8
SC	108	250	155	93	43	161	69	82	38	0	0	1	1000	339	101
ALL	40	45	113	62	114	137	118	103	121	86	22	39	1000	4462	1465
All-India															
ST	75	71	111	107	124	116	86	107	85	58	40	20	1000	65372	13782
SC	94	88	134	122	127	108	96	82	61	52	18	18	1000	267204	24365
ALL	50	50	94	90	109	100	103	106	100	102	47	49	1000	1927372	208248

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh															
<0.01	47	42	90	142	109	110	118	102	107	71	36	26	1000	41441	1635
0.01 - 0.40	45	51	89	121	95	113	108	101	101	75	53	48	1000	197506	8213
0.41 - 1.00	28	35	96	138	84	127	123	109	94	81	37	48	1000	90974	3915
1.01 - 2.00	19	47	80	110	126	98	119	93	105	93	63	47	1000	59414	2722
2.01 - 4.00	41	27	78	99	76	94	95	96	102	143	71	78	1000	43519	2264
>4.00	13	14	54	52	38	51	89	148	176	141	97	127	1000	26350	2659
all	37	42	86	119	93	108	111	104	105	88	54	53	1000	459205	21408
Arunachal Pradesh															
<0.01	0	4	26	22	100	176	207	130	125	72	48	90	1000	509	281
0.01 - 0.40	7	50	61	30	110	257	88	129	13	124	19	112	1000	951	475
0.41 - 1.00	66	61	66	49	57	57	187	53	154	19	52	179	1000	1946	1292
1.01 - 2.00	6	0	32	78	43	137	182	127	125	153	49	68	1000	971	1145
2.01 - 4.00	4	1	28	26	103	261	93	73	79	141	107	84	1000	680	1030
>4.00	10	96	184	192	63	77	75	114	129	12	23	25	1000	1023	912
all	25	44	72	69	73	137	143	96	113	74	47	107	1000	6079	5135
Assam															
<0.01	27	126	71	127	159	203	151	20	73	34	4	5	1000	2583	228
0.01 - 0.40	21	44	102	139	115	154	136	101	98	62	20	8	1000	75595	6552
0.41 - 1.00	1	3	43	116	108	179	151	143	134	92	20	10	1000	40030	3567
1.01 - 2.00	1	0	26	86	104	155	155	186	153	107	19	8	1000	44577	4074
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	1	40	123	99	160	236	189	104	36	12	1000	14950	1669
>4.00	0	0	0	0	37	73	228	221	202	194	23	22	1000	3020	624
all	10	21	59	115	111	152	148	141	127	86	21	9	1000	180756	16714
Bihar															
<0.01	140	100	177	168	89	107	59	65	56	22	10	7	1000	47693	2417
0.01 - 0.40	99	121	182	178	92	90	88	61	42	29	10	8	1000	284655	15420
0.41 - 1.00	42	61	145	142	129	126	115	77	98	46	12	7	1000	121523	6688
1.01 - 2.00	42	70	97	161	121	107	105	98	114	50	21	14	1000	100841	5918
2.01 - 4.00	31	48	57	89	79	154	119	112	149	105	37	20	1000	44736	3233
>4.00	1	5	22	104	123	73	123	164	144	128	53	60	1000	17418	2891
all	73	91	147	159	104	106	98	77	76	43	15	11	1000	616866	36567

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Goa															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	122	0	337	362	128	51	1000	521	50
0.01 - 0.40	2	26	5	35	31	84	67	65	45	168	117	355	1000	3302	382
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	62	169	49	56	59	252	254	99	1000	847	105
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	373	353	0	274	1000	150	28
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	262	0	313	28	253	144	1000	306	50
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	651	87	262	1000	130	29
all	1	16	3	22	30	80	76	50	101	211	144	266	1000	5255	644
Gujarat															
<0.01	14	27	65	116	71	113	108	140	116	159	41	30	1000	51093	2100
0.01 - 0.40	19	23	48	110	66	101	124	112	148	142	34	73	1000	74334	2790
0.41 - 1.00	19	39	84	109	61	102	165	134	138	91	28	30	1000	40777	1692
1.01 - 2.00	13	39	41	69	116	91	87	123	185	159	53	24	1000	38749	1695
2.01 - 4.00	14	20	46	6	67	88	140	136	159	185	84	55	1000	31232	1441
>4.00	0	4	9	16	63	64	92	147	197	219	105	84	1000	24096	2128
all	15	27	52	84	73	97	121	129	151	152	50	49	1000	260282	11846
Haryana															
<0.01	0	0	60	123	69	97	32	53	138	192	112	124	1000	4003	176
0.01 - 0.40	18	26	65	90	66	117	98	89	129	128	66	108	1000	59726	2360
0.41 - 1.00	9	35	37	11	48	70	64	97	183	151	130	165	1000	10594	467
1.01 - 2.00	12	0	16	31	73	91	72	132	167	125	128	153	1000	15824	665
2.01 - 4.00	12	0	9	38	67	107	51	128	91	186	176	135	1000	19798	904
>4.00	13	0	0	0	17	53	59	117	151	267	98	225	1000	17274	1547
all	14	15	39	56	59	99	78	104	136	159	102	139	1000	127219	6119
Himachal Pradesh															
<0.01	0	13	45	62	80	27	85	171	125	93	107	192	1000	1865	336
0.01 - 0.40	19	20	53	67	76	105	98	118	127	163	63	91	1000	15515	2938
0.41 - 1.00	6	1	56	53	75	143	101	109	132	164	69	91	1000	15199	3262
1.01 - 2.00	23	6	15	27	73	99	136	114	167	155	82	103	1000	8063	1881
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	27	53	65	126	109	121	156	176	116	51	1000	3736	959
>4.00	0	0	27	32	25	116	42	45	130	266	164	153	1000	1361	435
all	13	9	44	53	72	116	105	115	138	163	77	95	1000	45739	9811

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Jammu & Kashmir															
<0.01	0	0	0	48	0	0	70	322	152	245	49	114	1000	531	128
0.01 - 0.40	13	18	3	4	64	64	127	115	225	183	77	107	1000	4578	1108
0.41 - 1.00	3	13	10	51	53	73	118	179	133	182	132	53	1000	5408	1211
1.01 - 2.00	0	3	42	42	64	58	104	79	230	218	75	85	1000	5229	1268
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	34	34	30	51	98	79	259	231	86	98	1000	2377	721
>4.00	0	0	158	0	0	0	5	0	323	191	251	72	1000	502	188
all	4	9	24	33	53	60	109	122	205	200	98	83	1000	18625	4624
Karnataka															
<0.01	114	105	79	161	81	99	85	73	82	74	26	21	1000	41258	1655
0.01 - 0.40	54	68	87	109	104	81	104	94	106	105	42	46	1000	76705	3013
0.41 - 1.00	45	49	92	110	110	126	108	113	122	63	36	26	1000	54633	2333
1.01 - 2.00	36	69	94	125	63	103	123	118	106	91	40	32	1000	50029	2340
2.01 - 4.00	33	12	77	106	89	107	120	132	88	146	32	58	1000	39364	2099
>4.00	31	33	54	133	93	98	100	115	110	110	53	70	1000	32906	2732
all	52	58	83	122	91	101	107	106	104	97	38	41	1000	294897	14172
Kerala															
<0.01	5	27	21	0	55	0	118	125	237	84	162	166	1000	3186	179
0.01 - 0.40	16	17	40	51	59	81	99	117	152	182	84	102	1000	136904	8229
0.41 - 1.00	3	13	14	18	25	55	38	108	163	239	107	217	1000	24644	1773
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	38	21	16	44	20	155	257	149	300	1000	9385	1073
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	65	59	0	89	251	144	392	1000	2684	370
>4.00	0	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	151	75	47	640	1000	1155	208
all	13	15	33	44	51	73	87	108	154	193	92	137	1000	177957	11832
Madhya Pradesh															
<0.01	99	101	139	136	89	84	75	76	62	81	43	15	1000	53463	2681
0.01 - 0.40	128	98	132	153	93	78	80	69	66	59	25	19	1000	71674	3636
0.41 - 1.00	79	106	122	158	114	104	86	58	80	55	17	21	1000	73498	3653
1.01 - 2.00	70	85	105	146	92	116	110	79	76	77	22	22	1000	101716	5264
2.01 - 4.00	62	47	106	129	97	114	104	109	83	75	43	31	1000	105516	5743
>4.00	28	38	67	89	74	107	108	104	122	116	76	71	1000	82324	7812
all	74	75	109	135	94	103	97	85	82	77	38	31	1000	488190	28789

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Maharashtra															
<0.01	131	77	149	130	60	63	85	71	90	75	25	44	1000	104534	4211
0.01 - 0.40	64	67	73	129	90	84	99	99	90	87	45	73	1000	89940	4025
0.41 - 1.00	55	42	139	102	73	94	133	80	109	91	40	42	1000	66824	2920
1.01 - 2.00	71	36	104	117	93	125	103	103	101	72	38	37	1000	73157	3235
2.01 - 4.00	67	74	110	95	79	96	106	85	105	91	53	39	1000	63933	3232
>4.00	40	30	62	113	75	137	88	106	121	87	64	77	1000	53558	4453
all	77	57	110	117	77	95	101	89	100	83	42	52	1000	451945	22076
Manipur															
<0.01	0	0	275	0	0	0	0	221	0	0	504	0	1000	57	24
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	16	14	41	101	189	188	207	208	23	13	1000	4100	1894
0.41 - 1.00	2	0	6	27	85	142	198	193	200	107	26	14	1000	4034	2066
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	13	27	76	86	192	158	217	175	29	27	1000	2239	1093
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	24	92	97	220	117	238	204	8	0	1000	546	322
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	266	587	46	86	15	1000	85	66
all	0	0	12	22	66	112	192	181	209	162	28	16	1000	11062	5465
Meghalaya															
<0.01	19	0	0	0	0	79	83	118	81	310	95	215	1000	637	204
0.01 - 0.40	2	5	16	44	68	75	101	161	156	257	69	46	1000	3497	1332
0.41 - 1.00	0	3	8	56	99	145	121	164	182	159	45	18	1000	4960	1828
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	15	56	71	132	169	91	203	156	66	41	1000	3194	1424
2.01 - 4.00	14	0	0	0	11	0	26	49	83	718	24	75	1000	229	239
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	224	113	250	141	0	217	55	1000	54	49
all	2	3	11	49	76	116	124	141	173	202	60	43	1000	12571	5076
Mizoram															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	490	326	118	66	1000	18	12
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	94	209	407	171	100	1000	435	302
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	9	31	26	101	163	341	208	121	1000	794	581
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	9	15	6	29	62	121	243	312	140	63	1000	1327	904
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	55	22	45	60	118	179	348	117	56	1000	881	508
>4.00	0	0	0	277	0	0	219	0	64	0	420	20	1000	39	43
all	0	0	3	23	10	29	50	110	204	336	157	78	1000	3494	2350

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Nagaland															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	2	1
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	0	0	19	167	24	80	180	298	232	1000	244	159
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	31	19	57	222	377	190	104	1000	700	412
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	13	4	6	79	180	357	200	161	1000	2023	1249
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	83	142	379	248	134	1000	771	610
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	282	333	376	1000	160	101
all	0	0	0	0	9	8	17	69	167	352	219	159	1000	3901	2532
Orissa															
<0.01	59	83	173	104	114	112	68	64	95	59	19	50	1000	16994	823
0.01 - 0.40	113	108	165	160	108	97	73	53	54	37	16	16	1000	106899	5766
0.41 - 1.00	111	109	153	128	122	113	71	75	67	35	9	7	1000	69971	3917
1.01 - 2.00	75	72	157	124	124	110	84	84	87	41	23	19	1000	51393	3033
2.01 - 4.00	41	53	92	146	161	107	127	60	85	79	30	19	1000	27884	1969
>4.00	2	14	88	80	114	116	153	41	106	130	67	89	1000	7115	1162
all	92	93	152	139	120	106	81	65	70	45	18	19	1000	280256	16670
Punjab															
<0.01	5	4	25	39	39	87	144	160	152	192	76	77	1000	33514	2450
0.01 - 0.40	0	1	27	33	35	71	122	147	160	190	88	126	1000	46248	3206
0.41 - 1.00	0	17	0	24	0	25	59	55	167	249	188	216	1000	9115	668
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	4	14	12	8	17	83	199	302	173	188	1000	13619	1031
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	19	12	68	105	357	152	287	1000	14080	1295
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	1	17	36	115	234	206	391	1000	15717	2494
all	1	3	16	24	23	51	89	116	151	229	122	175	1000	132293	11144
Rajasthan															
<0.01	25	13	142	82	40	104	43	114	45	202	106	84	1000	12868	656
0.01 - 0.40	27	39	70	84	87	111	114	89	112	131	74	62	1000	50541	2392
0.41 - 1.00	25	47	59	107	89	116	115	100	122	116	52	52	1000	54633	2709
1.01 - 2.00	23	32	52	81	71	98	133	127	152	114	73	44	1000	55140	3014
2.01 - 4.00	8	19	37	58	84	103	109	85	174	188	74	61	1000	59000	3234
>4.00	4	2	17	49	53	79	110	121	204	199	88	74	1000	69926	4846
all	17	25	49	75	75	100	113	106	151	155	74	60	1000	302108	16851

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Sikkim															
<0.01	0	0	16	40	67	48	80	156	113	238	67	175	1000	430	281
0.01 - 0.40	0	40	69	62	130	147	104	133	92	91	68	64	1000	646	456
0.41 - 1.00	0	13	92	108	64	114	151	185	133	74	54	12	1000	834	535
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	15	42	87	66	257	175	210	104	34	10	1000	645	482
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	35	180	93	154	262	186	73	2	15	1000	264	235
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	219	192	323	27	35	172	32	1000	55	75
all	0	12	48	65	94	101	155	176	141	108	52	48	1000	2874	2064
Tamil Nadu															
<0.01	53	50	71	99	84	111	129	95	139	76	46	47	1000	60955	2312
0.01 - 0.40	59	54	104	123	88	101	104	85	94	77	53	58	1000	189648	7529
0.41 - 1.00	59	53	60	124	90	123	90	112	103	96	37	53	1000	56286	2601
1.01 - 2.00	24	27	73	80	101	88	162	157	83	105	38	62	1000	32621	1645
2.01 - 4.00	34	8	8	106	40	84	132	137	99	130	100	122	1000	15462	1217
>4.00	43	0	0	33	0	95	104	46	126	202	112	239	1000	6400	938
all	53	48	82	113	85	104	113	99	103	88	51	61	1000	361373	16242
Tripura															
<0.01	0	58	201	0	61	40	108	61	102	147	64	158	1000	540	154
0.01 - 0.40	18	23	52	71	59	85	127	112	184	152	68	49	1000	11853	3657
0.41 - 1.00	0	5	9	91	43	47	83	100	175	230	113	104	1000	4316	1369
1.01 - 2.00	0	20	26	12	13	46	66	104	155	264	202	92	1000	3190	917
2.01 - 4.00	4	12	65	1	16	7	85	73	148	88	343	158	1000	1942	587
>4.00	0	0	0	189	0	10	12	206	241	132	59	151	1000	419	288
all	10	19	43	61	45	62	103	106	174	177	120	80	1000	22259	6972
Uttar Pradesh															
<0.01	92	89	118	123	81	119	61	59	76	71	51	60	1000	60833	2338
0.01 - 0.40	74	86	127	121	96	102	95	90	75	71	31	32	1000	370295	15364
0.41 - 1.00	48	51	102	129	86	99	127	97	103	82	40	36	1000	263824	11447
1.01 - 2.00	27	54	92	93	85	101	112	128	106	104	46	52	1000	202735	9638
2.01 - 4.00	19	33	64	84	52	87	106	92	138	160	88	77	1000	119192	7042
>4.00	18	30	54	53	60	59	73	93	162	146	117	135	1000	52710	6332
all	51	62	103	111	84	98	104	97	100	94	48	48	1000	1069588	52161

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
West Bengal															
<0.01	58	51	117	144	96	98	123	84	91	85	28	25	1000	55113	2157
0.01 - 0.40	32	31	108	150	115	112	135	108	91	67	26	25	1000	256287	10624
0.41 - 1.00	7	19	47	91	117	140	143	123	134	96	44	39	1000	105363	5029
1.01 - 2.00	4	0	22	45	103	106	138	134	130	157	89	72	1000	53791	3256
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	22	14	63	81	108	229	185	158	74	66	1000	23303	1747
>4.00	0	0	0	0	117	37	53	181	143	171	152	146	1000	4434	660
all	25	26	81	118	109	114	134	118	109	90	40	36	1000	498291	23473
Andaman & Nicobar Islands															
<0.01	0	0	0	31	0	31	83	32	114	142	171	396	1000	320	307
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	7	8	16	27	48	162	213	165	354	1000	763	891
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	50	0	109	93	321	219	128	80	1000	224	279
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	18	13	103	57	141	352	190	126	1000	320	404
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	37	33	31	184	458	81	176	1000	216	332
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	109	33	434	347	51	1000	110	443
all	0	0	0	8	12	18	59	53	164	264	167	255	1000	1952	2656
Chandigarh															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	95	75	142	171	249	107	161	1000	432	168
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	0	73	0	22	0	276	85	55	489	1000	219	106
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	438	303	259	0	1000	22	17
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	37	13
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	345	443	0	212	1000	20	33
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all	0	0	0	0	22	56	51	83	207	195	87	299	1000	731	337
Dadra & Nagar Haveli															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	448	167	0	111	0	0	274	1000	15	16
0.01 - 0.40	83	75	158	208	31	95	17	46	83	120	37	47	1000	470	462
0.41 - 1.00	23	104	156	252	126	78	68	37	40	75	28	13	1000	405	393
1.01 - 2.00	0	222	112	93	141	157	139	39	36	61	0	0	1000	188	209
2.01 - 4.00	0	212	229	34	0	9	13	227	141	113	22	0	1000	46	85
>4.00	0	0	0	0	392	0	156	0	167	135	0	150	1000	4	36
all	42	115	149	195	84	100	58	48	62	93	26	28	1000	1128	1201

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													Rural	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all	estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Daman & Diu															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106	32	520	44	298	1000	165	113
0.01 - 0.40	0	53	35	44	79	0	103	44	145	122	194	181	1000	143	129
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	132	0	391	325	113	39	1000	110	91
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	598	129	0	1000	28	29
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	809	191	1000	25	20
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	669	0	331	1000	4	16
all	0	16	10	13	23	16	61	50	146	335	150	180	1000	475	398
Delhi															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	181	83	0	64	294	378	1000	4623	96
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	432	115	401	1000	3295	112
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	178	5
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	791	0	0	209	1000	326	14
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	69	6
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	94	11
all	0	0	0	0	0	20	97	45	30	200	203	405	1000	8584	244
Lakshadweep															
<0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	0	1
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	118	207	130	189	332	1000	161	314
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	248	0	465	0	287	1000	25	66
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	0	10
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	135	178	175	163	329	1000	187	391
Pondicherry															
<0.01	51	0	0	146	56	295	144	32	166	0	62	48	1000	1305	128
0.01 - 0.40	0	0	75	0	135	21	127	167	74	138	138	125	1000	1040	124
0.41 - 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	501	0	499	1000	38	11
1.01 - 2.00	0	0	0	269	0	0	0	0	135	322	249	25	1000	249	28
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	957	1000	102	24
>4.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	355	0	645	1000	9	10
all	24	0	28	93	77	149	117	78	120	91	105	118	1000	2743	325

Table 3R: Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class

Table 10: Per 1000 acre/ha distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each land possessed class															Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons	
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
all-India																
<0.01	77	65	110	123	78	96	95	88	95	90	41	42	1000	601723	28318	
0.01 - 0.40	58	63	108	126	91	100	104	91	92	83	39	45	1000	2138039	113960	
0.41 - 1.00	42	49	95	117	94	114	116	99	110	86	38	40	1000	1122657	66902	
1.01 - 2.00	34	47	80	103	94	104	113	114	117	101	48	45	1000	930952	59701	
2.01 - 4.00	32	33	66	84	77	99	108	108	123	138	69	63	1000	636930	43220	
>4.00	18	20	42	68	63	84	94	111	150	151	90	109	1000	418591	44188	
all	47	52	91	112	87	102	107	100	107	98	47	50	1000	5848894	356289	

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: Self-employed in non-agriculture														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	139	121	101	95	48	158	53	109	64	64	24	24	1000	6006	294
0.01 - 0.40	78	15	134	136	90	66	146	60	95	47	108	25	1000	16742	1138
0.41 - 1.00	93	160	47	132	136	130	82	77	38	54	36	15	1000	6488	771
1.01 - 2.00	0	130	188	27	159	44	64	209	63	27	46	43	1000	4273	626
2.01 - 4.00	113	0	49	68	0	173	129	36	81	94	27	230	1000	2709	263
4.01 & above	0	0	0	157	2	0	4	0	209	180	84	364	1000	599	129
all	83	69	111	112	91	97	107	86	77	54	68	45	1000	36817	3221
Type: Self-employed in non-agriculture														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	62	30	109	121	74	68	120	132	88	92	60	44	1000	26531	1289
0.01 - 0.40	35	64	87	109	121	152	97	110	82	89	34	20	1000	81640	4197
0.41 - 1.00	22	5	117	125	93	120	150	94	135	56	42	41	1000	17957	1044
1.01 - 2.00	0	81	119	122	88	115	92	140	91	87	23	42	1000	5541	359
2.01 - 4.00	0	79	0	198	128	199	14	0	233	73	65	11	1000	1954	142
4.01 & above	273	141	0	0	0	0	209	54	84	176	5	58	1000	854	85
all	38	51	94	115	106	130	108	112	92	85	40	29	1000	134479	7116
Type: Self-employed in non-agriculture														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	39	24	74	120	72	99	94	108	126	135	59	50	1000	82311	3961
0.01 - 0.40	25	41	70	113	80	99	117	108	119	112	55	61	1000	341627	18632
0.41 - 1.00	25	36	70	75	63	113	131	99	152	132	38	66	1000	80297	5434
1.01 - 2.00	28	25	57	78	114	89	78	115	117	142	58	99	1000	36408	2786
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	36	109	44	127	61	92	133	161	118	119	1000	17390	1614
4.01 & above	0	0	0	8	90	41	113	66	182	190	165	145	1000	6855	894
all	26	35	68	105	77	101	111	107	126	122	57	65	1000	564890	33321
Type: Self-employed in non-agriculture														Social group: All households	
<0.01	50	31	83	119	71	95	98	114	114	121	57	47	1000	114848	5544
0.01 - 0.40	29	44	75	113	89	108	114	107	111	105	53	52	1000	440009	23967
0.41 - 1.00	29	38	77	87	74	115	131	97	142	114	38	58	1000	104743	7249
1.01 - 2.00	22	41	76	79	115	89	78	126	109	125	53	87	1000	46223	3771
2.01 - 4.00	13	7	34	112	46	139	65	77	136	145	103	123	1000	22054	2019
4.01 & above	28	14	0	18	74	34	115	60	174	188	143	152	1000	8309	1108
all	31	39	76	107	84	106	111	106	117	112	54	57	1000	736187	43658

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: Agricultural labour														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	139	106	120	164	94	104	101	49	55	58	7	3	1000	40132	1780
0.01 - 0.40	133	105	155	153	99	87	67	58	61	54	24	4	1000	97116	5153
0.41 - 1.00	124	105	159	198	86	88	65	61	73	25	5	11	1000	55550	2752
1.01 - 2.00	156	129	184	140	78	86	112	50	30	26	0	9	1000	26838	1325
2.01 - 4.00	132	223	161	197	114	3	46	14	62	9	32	7	1000	4708	331
4.01 & above	144	0	180	676	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	699	37
all	135	110	153	167	93	88	78	55	59	43	13	6	1000	225044	11378
Type: Agricultural labour														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	113	106	155	137	88	111	92	77	62	40	11	8	1000	119985	5588
0.01 - 0.40	105	104	148	165	98	88	91	76	60	38	15	12	1000	368114	16549
0.41 - 1.00	103	121	147	179	98	88	91	50	55	46	14	8	1000	77733	3400
1.01 - 2.00	102	120	162	186	78	107	100	57	53	27	8	0	1000	22246	984
2.01 - 4.00	88	115	181	82	129	122	93	43	120	19	8	0	1000	6137	275
4.01 & above	267	0	292	235	0	0	106	87	0	0	0	13	1000	1634	59
all	106	107	150	161	96	94	91	72	60	39	14	10	1000	595849	26855
Type: Agricultural labour														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	105	90	119	153	86	95	104	75	78	57	18	20	1000	123224	5263
0.01 - 0.40	76	88	137	146	102	110	105	74	72	54	20	16	1000	469433	22472
0.41 - 1.00	49	80	146	151	107	120	106	73	78	52	21	17	1000	133520	6132
1.01 - 2.00	68	64	153	155	90	92	104	95	77	55	19	28	1000	49555	2225
2.01 - 4.00	69	67	154	132	87	108	144	67	59	85	10	18	1000	14576	665
4.01 & above	131	0	78	54	12	104	238	33	84	85	86	95	1000	2587	169
all	75	85	137	148	99	108	106	75	74	55	20	18	1000	792898	36926
Type: Agricultural labour														Social group: All households	
<0.01	113	98	135	148	88	103	98	72	68	50	14	13	1000	283342	12631
0.01 - 0.40	94	96	143	154	100	99	96	74	66	47	18	13	1000	934664	44174
0.41 - 1.00	80	96	149	169	100	105	92	64	71	45	16	13	1000	266804	12284
1.01 - 2.00	100	95	163	158	84	93	106	74	58	41	11	17	1000	98639	4534
2.01 - 4.00	85	108	162	132	102	91	114	51	74	55	14	12	1000	25421	1271
4.01 & above	179	0	164	204	6	54	160	46	44	44	45	54	1000	4920	265
all	95	97	144	155	97	100	97	71	67	47	17	13	1000	1613791	75159

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: Other labour														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	50	49	122	136	78	116	145	93	72	109	24	6	1000	8726	441
0.01 - 0.40	47	47	102	211	133	93	76	59	109	58	46	19	1000	26552	1810
0.41 - 1.00	44	73	119	186	166	137	105	63	65	30	4	8	1000	16893	1128
1.01 - 2.00	60	157	113	139	128	210	53	82	45	1	11	1	1000	6618	426
2.01 - 4.00	96	0	248	0	59	0	290	36	122	98	0	51	1000	1595	86
4.01 & above	252	0	0	510	0	104	0	0	0	0	134	0	1000	612	35
all	52	65	114	183	130	119	96	66	83	52	27	13	1000	60997	3926
Type: Other labour														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	55	54	127	162	96	121	105	73	76	97	16	18	1000	27915	1341
0.01 - 0.40	38	52	100	103	120	136	112	114	102	72	33	18	1000	75957	4032
0.41 - 1.00	49	57	115	103	101	149	145	96	99	70	7	9	1000	12608	762
1.01 - 2.00	87	0	149	151	90	144	99	0	141	87	52	0	1000	4452	240
2.01 - 4.00	74	39	91	170	251	80	38	137	40	15	65	0	1000	2434	136
4.01 & above	20	0	0	332	0	347	149	0	117	35	0	0	1000	1854	70
all	45	50	108	122	113	136	113	98	96	76	27	16	1000	125222	6581
Type: Other labour														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	7	43	107	106	82	105	104	120	115	103	60	48	1000	43623	2075
0.01 - 0.40	39	37	98	118	94	105	109	100	108	105	41	46	1000	152170	8261
0.41 - 1.00	32	35	81	140	65	86	162	114	112	93	29	51	1000	29741	1794
1.01 - 2.00	46	65	66	142	68	53	121	161	67	134	21	56	1000	12703	757
2.01 - 4.00	0	99	28	146	69	93	111	106	84	181	35	48	1000	3646	241
4.01 & above	0	0	0	87	212	208	72	121	0	131	10	159	1000	1067	54
all	32	40	95	120	87	100	115	108	107	106	42	48	1000	242953	13182
Type: Other labour														Social group: All households	
<0.01	28	47	116	129	86	112	109	101	96	102	41	33	1000	80265	3857
0.01 - 0.40	40	42	99	123	106	113	107	100	106	90	39	35	1000	254680	14103
0.41 - 1.00	39	51	100	145	102	114	142	95	95	70	17	30	1000	59243	3684
1.01 - 2.00	57	78	95	143	90	114	98	109	74	88	24	30	1000	23774	1423
2.01 - 4.00	43	59	94	123	125	70	125	101	79	111	37	33	1000	7675	463
4.01 & above	54	0	0	290	64	264	100	36	61	58	26	47	1000	3534	159
all	39	46	101	130	101	114	112	99	99	89	36	34	1000	429172	23689

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: Self-employed in agriculture														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	0	0	328	368	0	34	0	175	12	81	2	0	1000	742	48
0.01 - 0.40	71	87	164	118	87	101	84	78	83	62	25	40	1000	11219	1668
0.41 - 1.00	68	55	112	119	103	145	108	99	97	62	16	16	1000	49461	6478
1.01 - 2.00	78	75	104	116	116	107	109	99	87	69	20	20	1000	84491	8699
2.01 - 4.00	106	84	128	120	116	113	88	82	77	62	15	9	1000	76672	6211
4.01 & above	34	58	95	109	127	129	115	72	124	81	27	29	1000	36275	4421
all	77	71	115	118	114	119	102	89	91	67	19	18	1000	258860	27525
Type: Self-employed in agriculture														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	46	0	37	223	125	21	34	81	137	167	40	89	1000	3996	186
0.01 - 0.40	36	50	107	97	119	124	134	107	93	77	27	29	1000	35354	2061
0.41 - 1.00	43	54	97	110	123	129	127	107	89	71	18	32	1000	85406	4420
1.01 - 2.00	39	77	76	127	95	114	128	110	104	74	36	20	1000	80373	4221
2.01 - 4.00	35	25	64	114	104	139	101	140	100	104	38	36	1000	45716	2612
4.01 & above	42	36	70	82	105	98	123	59	85	195	68	37	1000	20357	1694
all	39	53	84	114	110	122	122	109	96	89	32	30	1000	271203	15194
Type: Self-employed in agriculture														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	20	66	78	106	145	61	65	91	115	179	26	48	1000	8542	457
0.01 - 0.40	26	33	88	110	96	95	129	116	110	112	39	46	1000	167000	9301
0.41 - 1.00	24	31	71	104	98	120	124	114	124	96	50	44	1000	458071	25235
1.01 - 2.00	15	30	66	89	95	110	117	122	133	116	56	51	1000	522838	30816
2.01 - 4.00	15	23	49	71	67	96	116	115	138	160	82	68	1000	410575	26551
4.01 & above	10	15	34	61	53	78	86	120	162	162	97	122	1000	312316	33310
all	17	27	60	86	83	103	114	117	135	129	65	64	1000	1879343	125670
Type: Other households														Social group: All households	
<0.01	27	42	80	156	131	47	52	92	116	170	29	58	1000	13280	691
0.01 - 0.40	30	39	95	108	98	100	127	113	106	104	37	43	1000	213572	13030
0.41 - 1.00	30	36	78	106	103	123	123	112	117	90	42	40	1000	592940	36133
1.01 - 2.00	25	41	71	97	98	111	117	118	124	105	49	44	1000	687702	43736
2.01 - 4.00	30	32	62	81	77	102	111	112	126	141	69	57	1000	532963	35374
4.01 & above	14	20	42	66	63	84	91	112	154	156	89	109	1000	368948	39425
all	26	34	68	92	89	106	114	114	126	118	57	56	1000	2409406	168389

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: Other households														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	78	95	124	91	61	62	50	61	119	99	88	72	1000	12210	610
0.01 - 0.40	11	11	40	90	77	103	126	141	83	135	54	129	1000	15206	1521
0.41 - 1.00	41	51	107	114	71	81	84	100	106	116	60	69	1000	9042	1183
1.01 - 2.00	31	93	51	168	44	42	124	92	112	172	38	33	1000	7797	1195
2.01 - 4.00	0	0	56	92	7	211	175	62	120	153	52	72	1000	4687	665
4.01 & above	53	7	47	130	6	111	52	223	243	32	65	31	1000	1898	285
all	36	49	75	108	58	91	102	103	110	126	61	81	1000	50841	5459
Type: Other households														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	75	12	108	55	38	108	104	93	148	130	51	78	1000	25109	1275
0.01 - 0.40	34	38	96	72	56	89	117	121	113	122	68	74	1000	52964	3060
0.41 - 1.00	55	9	35	112	83	91	89	122	173	121	50	60	1000	13277	833
1.01 - 2.00	46	45	52	81	82	42	104	225	142	91	41	49	1000	8264	542
2.01 - 4.00	87	62	159	64	101	118	39	59	107	77	60	67	1000	5534	336
4.01 & above	0	66	79	312	89	12	198	108	19	28	59	30	1000	2399	184
all	49	31	91	78	60	91	107	119	128	117	59	70	1000	107548	6230
Type: Other households														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	49	25	52	52	48	61	71	97	137	151	114	143	1000	72667	3710
0.01 - 0.40	23	27	56	65	46	76	89	95	122	150	90	161	1000	226943	14105
0.41 - 1.00	15	9	50	48	51	82	116	124	148	161	89	107	1000	76608	5536
1.01 - 2.00	31	19	40	76	60	73	106	115	144	148	103	85	1000	58552	4500
2.01 - 4.00	28	6	63	65	76	42	82	117	124	157	95	145	1000	38594	3092
4.01 & above	28	16	39	32	79	78	115	133	124	127	104	125	1000	28582	2762
all	27	21	52	60	53	72	93	106	131	151	96	138	1000	501946	33705
Type: Other households														Social group: All households	
<0.01	58	30	73	57	47	72	76	92	138	140	97	120	1000	109987	5595
0.01 - 0.40	24	28	62	67	49	81	96	102	118	144	85	144	1000	295114	18686
0.41 - 1.00	23	13	53	62	57	84	110	121	148	151	81	97	1000	98927	7552
1.01 - 2.00	33	29	43	86	60	66	107	124	141	145	90	76	1000	74614	6237
2.01 - 4.00	32	12	73	67	72	66	86	106	122	147	87	130	1000	48815	4093
4.01 & above	28	20	43	58	75	75	118	136	123	114	98	112	1000	32879	3231
all	31	25	60	66	54	76	97	108	129	143	88	123	1000	660337	45394

Table 4R : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Rural	
size class of land possessed	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	560 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type: All households														Social group: Scheduled Tribe	
<0.01	115	97	121	143	81	102	92	63	69	74	25	18	1000	67817	3173
0.01 - 0.40	99	77	134	153	101	88	83	67	75	62	39	22	1000	166836	11290
0.41 - 1.00	86	82	129	160	104	116	87	78	81	46	14	17	1000	137435	12312
1.01 - 2.00	87	94	121	122	106	102	106	92	74	61	17	18	1000	130018	12271
2.01 - 4.00	102	82	126	119	106	112	94	75	80	66	18	20	1000	90372	7556
4.01 & above	40	53	91	126	115	124	107	76	127	77	31	33	1000	40083	4907
all	93	83	125	140	102	104	93	76	79	61	24	20	1000	632561	51509
Type: All households														Social group: Scheduled Caste	
<0.01	93	75	137	130	82	105	98	85	79	68	24	24	1000	203537	9679
0.01 - 0.40	77	83	127	138	102	105	100	91	74	58	25	20	1000	614029	29899
0.41 - 1.00	64	72	115	137	107	112	114	84	87	64	20	24	1000	206983	10459
1.01 - 2.00	51	80	96	136	91	109	118	105	98	67	31	18	1000	120877	6346
2.01 - 4.00	45	39	83	111	112	135	90	119	105	89	39	33	1000	61775	3501
4.01 & above	58	37	78	127	87	98	133	61	75	157	56	33	1000	27099	2092
all	72	76	120	135	99	108	104	92	81	65	26	22	1000	1234301	61976
Type: All households														Social group: Other households	
<0.01	61	52	90	115	75	88	94	95	109	107	55	59	1000	330368	15466
0.01 - 0.40	44	53	97	117	85	99	109	94	101	98	45	58	1000	1357174	72771
0.41 - 1.00	28	38	82	105	90	114	122	106	121	99	47	48	1000	778239	44131
1.01 - 2.00	21	32	69	94	92	104	113	119	128	116	57	55	1000	680057	41084
2.01 - 4.00	17	23	53	74	67	93	112	113	134	157	82	75	1000	484783	32163
4.01 & above	12	15	34	57	56	78	90	119	158	159	99	123	1000	351409	37189
all	32	39	77	100	82	100	110	106	119	115	57	63	1000	3982031	242804
Type: All households														Social group: All households	
<0.01	77	65	110	123	78	96	95	88	95	90	41	42	1000	601723	28318
0.01 - 0.40	58	63	108	126	91	100	104	91	92	83	39	45	1000	2138039	113960
0.41 - 1.00	42	49	95	117	94	114	116	99	110	86	38	40	1000	1122657	66902
1.01 - 2.00	34	47	80	103	94	104	113	114	117	101	48	45	1000	930952	59701
2.01 - 4.00	32	33	66	84	77	99	108	108	123	138	69	63	1000	636930	43220
4.01 & above	18	20	42	68	63	84	94	111	150	151	90	109	1000	418591	44188
all	47	52	91	112	87	102	107	100	107	98	47	50	1000	5848894	356289

Table 4U : Per 1000 distribution of persons by monthly per capita expenditure class for each socio-economic category of households

all - India														Urban	
social group	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)													estd. no. of persons (00)	sample persons
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	1055 & above	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type : Self-employed															
ST	93	69	166	140	125	83	49	101	76	56	24	18	1000	16324	4438
SC	94	113	142	142	114	110	95	87	42	34	15	12	1000	67964	6570
others	41	44	99	97	115	100	109	108	100	95	47	45	1000	629993	72347
all	47	51	105	102	115	101	106	106	94	88	43	42	1000	714281	83355
Type : Regular Wage/salary earner															
ST	33	56	83	68	125	133	112	127	99	73	62	29	1000	30038	6519
SC	41	48	95	110	122	127	118	100	96	83	29	31	1000	111774	10284
others	15	19	54	59	90	97	112	124	129	154	71	76	1000	682023	69772
all	19	24	60	66	95	102	113	121	125	142	65	68	1000	823835	86575
Type : Casual labour															
ST	184	127	105	175	152	107	62	59	14	9	6	0	1000	12267	1611
SC	165	138	193	125	153	75	55	45	22	23	4	2	1000	70646	6153
others	119	113	167	138	143	95	76	68	47	24	6	4	1000	166038	15647
all	135	121	173	136	146	90	69	61	38	23	5	3	1000	248951	23411
Type : Other households															
ST	15	44	117	75	67	136	102	119	169	89	47	20	1000	6742	1214
SC	148	43	99	110	105	121	127	98	66	42	18	23	1000	16821	1358
others	39	39	71	72	95	85	93	113	126	126	63	78	1000	116741	12335
all	51	40	76	77	95	92	97	111	120	115	57	69	1000	140304	14907
Type : All households															
ST	75	71	111	107	124	116	86	107	85	58	40	20	1000	65372	13782
SC	94	88	134	122	127	108	96	82	61	52	18	18	1000	267204	24365
others	38	40	85	83	105	97	106	111	109	115	54	57	1000	1594795	170101
all	50	50	94	90	109	100	103	106	100	102	47	49	1000	1927372	208248

Table 5R : Value of consumption of broad groups of food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type

all-India															Rural
social group	value of consumption of food items (Rs)														food total
	cereals	gram	cereals substitutes	pulses & products	milk & milk prods.	edible oil	meat, egg & fish	vegetables	fruits (fresh)	fruits (dry)	sugar	salt	spices	beverage refreshments etc.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type : self-employed in non-agriculture															
ST	67.87	0.35	0.25	8.90	15.72	10.57	10.39	16.24	2.91	0.77	6.66	0.55	6.59	10.32	158.10
SC	69.14	0.40	0.08	9.27	19.69	11.41	10.18	17.75	2.80	0.47	8.16	0.55	6.37	10.55	166.84
others	69.39	0.65	0.27	11.00	26.87	13.22	12.31	18.72	5.72	0.92	8.71	0.53	7.30	15.16	190.76
all	69.27	0.59	0.23	10.58	25.00	12.76	11.82	18.42	5.04	0.83	8.50	0.53	7.10	14.08	184.76
Type : agricultutal labour															
ST	64.13	0.21	0.10	8.60	7.55	10.38	7.86	15.29	1.45	0.36	5.55	0.54	5.60	7.87	135.48
SC	64.87	0.30	0.14	8.60	11.61	9.56	6.34	14.53	1.90	0.35	5.92	0.51	6.43	8.46	139.52
others	66.18	0.26	0.32	8.95	13.19	10.55	8.27	15.42	2.95	0.59	6.42	0.50	6.74	9.80	150.14
all	65.41	0.27	0.22	8.77	11.82	10.16	7.50	15.07	2.35	0.47	6.11	0.51	6.46	9.03	144.17
Type : other labour															
ST	64.95	0.56	0.17	8.47	13.08	10.21	8.78	15.02	2.16	0.44	6.22	0.51	6.32	10.77	147.65
SC	63.19	0.37	0.25	9.39	18.04	11.44	8.19	15.71	2.88	0.53	8.33	0.51	6.80	12.28	157.91
others	66.13	0.39	0.68	9.71	19.29	12.96	12.18	17.00	5.24	0.84	8.11	0.51	7.65	18.12	178.82
all	65.10	0.41	0.48	9.44	18.04	12.13	10.54	16.34	4.11	0.69	7.90	0.51	7.22	15.37	168.29
Type : self-employed in agriculture															
ST	72.99	0.34	0.26	9.16	15.36	10.19	11.99	15.99	2.35	0.44	5.94	0.60	5.57	6.92	158.10
SC	72.41	0.46	0.07	10.29	25.16	11.11	9.09	16.20	2.69	0.56	7.49	0.50	6.18	7.10	169.29
others	69.90	0.79	0.25	12.45	41.44	13.44	7.99	17.57	4.50	1.08	10.66	0.50	6.99	10.32	197.87
all	70.51	0.71	0.23	11.86	36.80	12.83	8.54	17.25	4.06	0.95	9.80	0.51	6.75	9.59	190.38
Type : other households															
ST	68.09	0.38	0.26	11.56	17.49	14.20	16.61	18.62	4.15	1.06	8.46	0.59	7.43	23.68	192.62
SC	62.74	0.49	0.26	11.26	26.48	14.46	11.26	17.74	4.55	1.04	9.42	0.54	7.66	16.69	184.58
others	67.49	0.73	0.59	12.68	37.16	16.96	13.58	20.31	7.70	1.62	11.05	0.56	8.38	21.40	220.22
all	66.76	0.66	0.51	12.36	33.91	16.34	13.44	19.76	6.92	1.48	10.59	0.56	8.19	20.81	212.29
Type : all households															
ST	68.37	0.32	0.19	9.07	12.55	10.60	10.49	15.87	2.19	0.48	6.07	0.57	5.86	9.17	151.82
SC	66.64	0.37	0.14	9.36	17.42	10.72	7.98	15.65	2.50	0.49	7.06	0.51	6.51	9.49	154.83
others	68.55	0.63	0.33	11.41	31.86	13.25	9.62	17.62	4.81	1.02	9.43	0.51	7.20	12.77	189.01
all	68.13	0.54	0.28	10.72	26.72	12.43	9.37	17.01	4.04	0.85	8.57	0.52	6.91	11.69	177.78

Table 5U : Value of consumption of broad groups of food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type

all-India															Urban
social group	value of consumption of food items (Rs)														food total
	cereals	gram	cereals substitutes	pulses & products	milk & milk prods.	edible oil	meat, egg & fish	vegetables	fruits (fresh)	fruits (dry)	sugar	salt	spices	beverage refreshments etc.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Type : self-employed															
ST	68.31	0.62	0.49	12.62	26.46	16.31	18.06	23.60	6.09	1.40	9.17	0.64	7.33	20.46	211.55
SC	62.67	0.48	0.16	11.40	27.26	15.45	13.02	22.05	5.34	0.71	9.01	0.59	7.61	18.26	194.02
others	64.37	0.91	0.29	13.71	50.22	20.31	14.92	25.10	11.04	2.14	11.28	0.61	8.72	28.21	251.83
all	64.30	0.86	0.28	13.47	47.49	19.76	14.81	24.78	10.38	1.99	11.02	0.61	8.58	27.09	245.41
Type : regular wage/salary earner															
ST	75.16	0.70	0.28	14.45	30.91	19.65	21.06	26.53	8.08	1.56	9.69	0.73	8.28	31.33	248.40
SC	64.49	0.79	0.31	13.52	31.34	19.29	18.32	23.96	6.75	1.42	10.21	0.62	8.61	26.00	225.64
others	67.05	1.00	0.38	15.68	53.89	23.82	18.54	28.66	12.79	2.57	11.95	0.70	9.57	41.28	287.88
all	67.00	0.96	0.37	15.34	49.99	23.05	18.60	27.95	11.80	2.38	11.63	0.69	9.39	38.85	278.00
Type : casual labour															
ST	67.15	0.30	0.17	10.19	10.34	13.05	12.25	18.72	3.75	0.62	6.45	0.56	7.08	16.95	167.57
SC	59.72	0.35	0.21	10.78	14.85	12.33	10.22	17.58	3.88	0.71	7.53	0.55	7.79	18.17	164.67
others	63.12	0.44	0.39	10.59	18.79	14.13	12.75	17.53	5.55	0.66	8.02	0.51	8.20	22.27	182.96
all	62.35	0.41	0.33	10.63	17.26	13.56	12.00	17.60	4.98	0.68	7.80	0.52	8.03	20.85	177.01
Type : other labour															
ST	62.40	0.29	0.08	12.35	38.26	18.85	21.97	26.31	7.87	1.61	8.50	0.69	7.91	58.85	265.95
SC	53.84	0.43	0.24	10.96	25.02	16.42	9.45	17.86	4.98	0.96	9.66	0.53	6.80	53.43	210.60
others	61.44	0.80	0.25	13.86	49.35	20.90	15.09	24.77	12.14	2.06	11.15	0.62	8.62	63.45	284.48
all	60.57	0.73	0.24	13.44	45.90	20.26	14.74	24.02	11.07	1.91	10.85	0.62	8.37	62.03	274.73
Type : all households															
ST	70.63	0.56	0.29	12.98	26.69	17.50	18.75	24.31	6.75	1.35	8.83	0.67	7.78	28.76	225.84
SC	62.10	0.57	0.24	12.09	25.55	16.29	14.27	21.41	5.52	1.02	9.16	0.59	8.02	23.69	200.53
others	65.17	0.89	0.34	14.24	48.45	21.21	16.25	25.81	11.30	2.16	11.22	0.64	9.02	35.76	262.47
all	64.27	0.84	0.30	13.92	44.87	20.09	15.52	25.00	10.18	1.99	10.91	0.63	8.79	33.01	250.32

Table 6R : Value of consumption of broad groups of non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type

all-India							Rural
social group	value of consumption of non-food items						non-food total
	pan, tobacco & intoxicants	fuel & light	clothing	footwear	misc. goods & services	durable goods	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Type : self-employed in non-agriculture							
ST	14.10	20.77	16.57	2.49	44.75	8.17	106.84
SC	10.01	20.39	12.21	2.04	43.33	5.20	93.18
others	8.58	20.95	15.68	2.47	56.86	10.25	114.79
all	9.12	20.84	15.09	2.39	53.78	9.22	110.44
Type : agricultural labour							
ST	9.83	18.73	9.47	0.89	24.99	2.64	66.55
SC	8.70	17.58	8.33	1.09	31.51	2.89	70.09
others	8.03	18.25	10.66	1.10	35.23	4.23	77.50
all	8.53	18.07	9.63	1.07	32.43	3.51	73.24
Type : other labour							
ST	12.34	19.02	11.41	1.79	35.37	2.84	82.77
SC	11.41	19.99	9.63	2.12	41.31	5.78	90.23
others	10.55	20.14	13.59	1.99	49.60	10.74	106.62
all	11.06	19.94	12.13	2.00	45.16	8.17	98.44
Type : self-employed in agriculture							
ST	12.09	19.58	11.59	2.02	40.25	5.69	91.23
SC	9.18	19.87	15.26	2.50	45.88	8.12	100.82
others	8.41	22.83	19.84	3.60	60.38	10.11	125.16
all	8.87	22.13	18.44	3.31	56.56	9.42	118.74
Type : other households							
ST	12.13	19.54	11.61	1.98	40.22	5.76	91.20
SC	9.12	19.83	15.25	2.49	45.86	8.12	100.84
others	8.42	22.85	19.84	3.57	60.34	10.13	125.18
all	8.88	22.16	18.49	3.31	56.51	9.40	118.73
Type : all households							
ST	11.43	19.29	11.11	1.62	34.61	4.48	82.54
SC	9.26	18.83	11.01	1.73	38.20	5.04	84.08
others	8.49	21.49	17.04	2.84	54.21	9.00	113.07
all	8.97	20.69	15.13	2.48	48.71	7.67	103.65

'Table 6U: Value of consumption of broad groups of non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each social group and household type

all-India							Urban
social group	value of consumption of non-food items						non-food total
	pan, tobacco & intoxicants	fuel & light	clothing	footwear	misc. goods & services	durable goods	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Type : self-employed							
ST	14.75	27.40	11.84	2.30	75.71	3.81	35.81
SC	12.87	24.48	12.51	2.42	65.25	6.56	124.09
others	10.31	30.70	19.97	3.83	120.89	12.64	198.35
all	10.66	30.03	19.07	3.66	114.57	11.86	189.85
Type : regular wage/salary earner							
ST	14.92	27.93	24.79	4.33	99.77	15.43	187.17
SC	14.09	27.71	21.98	4.92	105.55	17.90	192.15
others	10.81	33.89	26.84	5.43	170.11	23.01	270.09
all	11.40	32.83	26.11	5.32	158.78	22.04	256.49
Type : casual labour							
ST	14.89	23.02	8.24	1.71	42.76	1.06	91.68
SC	13.10	20.50	10.63	1.58	46.43	4.38	96.61
others	10.30	22.46	10.38	1.31	57.16	3.77	105.40
all	11.32	21.93	10.35	1.41	53.40	3.81	102.23
Type : other households							
ST	10.01	27.43	18.14	5.16	112.45	4.92	178.12
SC	9.60	23.76	17.00	2.96	82.75	4.11	140.18
others	7.52	33.65	27.77	5.01	158.90	19.46	252.31
all	7.89	32.17	26.02	4.77	147.54	16.92	235.30
Type : all households							
ST	14.37	26.82	17.76	3.42	84.37	8.75	155.49
SC	13.24	24.73	16.26	3.28	78.23	10.57	146.31
others	10.32	31.42	22.48	4.34	138.09	16.65	223.30
all	10.74	30.15	21.43	4.19	126.03	15.17	207.72