



# Income and expenditure of households

2000

KwaZulu Natal

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**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN KWAZULU NATAL**

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in KwaZulu Natal includes households throughout the province, including Durban/Pinetown and Pietermaritzburg, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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**NOTES**

<b>Purpose of the survey</b>	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
<b>Background</b>	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
<b>Income</b>	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
<b>Period of the survey</b>	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	571	1037	1045	909	861	4423
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2037	3756	5476	8031	14266	7169
2. Drinks	54	113	208	387	1308	450
3. Tobacco	315	419	629	1014	2019	1071
4. Clothing	78	205	450	987	2239	861
5. Footwear	38	109	252	521	911	397
6. Housing	227	475	1020	2740	17910	4908
7. Fuel and power	197	335	420	418	196	324
8. Furniture and equipment	17	55	180	582	1894	597
9. Household operation	115	191	266	419	758	373
10. Servants	99	262	576	1261	2862	1101
11. Medical services & requirements	28	66	121	288	4393	1081
12. Transport	150	274	630	1408	10510	2850
13. Communications	18	52	160	428	3016	809
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2	7	27	67	1165	281
15. Reading matter	11	15	34	128	503	151
16. Education	65	133	291	722	3491	1030
17. Personal care	230	390	629	1186	2612	1085
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	2	6	11	15	33	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	10	17	23	205	3248	1683
20. Income tax	0	1	31	481	11474	2655
21. Other	198	425	1053	2536	17023	4668
TOTAL	3903	7316	12495	23836	101839	33568
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3494	6567	11663	23024	93014	29995
2. Other income	392	626	1147	1967	12364	3604
TOTAL	3887	7194	12810	24992	105379	33600

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	924	549	526	560	521	366	263	714	4423
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	3827	6906	8111	8878	8701	8538	7887	7779	7169
2. Drinks	334	647	643	494	456	506	277	287	450
3. Tobacco	945	1179	1128	1593	1178	1102	768	629	1071
4. Clothing	476	791	1072	1143	1010	972	958	850	861
5. Footwear	226	352	426	506	477	448	436	850	861
6. Housing	2062	7049	7266	9300	5913	4821	2959	1571	4908
7. Fuel and power	170	254	310	294	401	354	472	508	324
8. Furniture and equipment	243	728	761	844	697	614	611	557	597
9. Household operation	211	360	448	462	422	412	419	400	373
10. Servants	609	1011	1371	1461	1291	1243	1225	1087	1101
11. Medical services & requirements	528	1628	1530	1833	1212	1290	705	341	1081
12. Transport	1644	4307	4512	3823	3154	2753	2118	1261	2850
13. Communications	362	1268	1208	1147	1074	751	653	338	809
14. Recreation, sport, etc	70	561	534	456	336	203	145	39	281
15. Reading matter	97	244	211	172	172	146	73	96	151
16. Education	257	842	1378	1833	1487	1254	1041	864	1030
17. Personal care	632	1104	1304	1390	1219	1273	1038	1096	1085
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	20	22	14	18	9	9	10	8	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	266	4707	1586	920	611	3867	392	120	1683
20. Income tax	1009	3083	2364	9749	2028	1621	1037	519	2655
21. Other	3453	7245	5939	7992	3968	3534	2568	2278	4668
TOTAL	17451	44298	42125	54318	35827	35721	25803	21097	33568
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	15257	37029	39432	47944	33306	31985	25018	20520	29995
2. Other income	2603	8121	3731	3361	2811	2869	3455	2275	3604
TOTAL	17860	45150	43163	51306	36117	34854	28474	22796	33600

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	312	322	1494	2128	961	440	415	3944
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	13558	8888	6025	7715	7198	7818	4797	7314
2. Drinks	1203	817	358	571	324	604	134	472
3. Tobacco	539	448	286	354	175	301	101	280
4. Clothing	2059	1548	747	1092	663	870	323	888
5. Footwear	867	636	353	483	346	380	169	888
6. Housing	23451	7889	2983	7098	2843	4994	1143	5251
7. Fuel and power	215	229	295	271	377	377	335	315
8. Furniture and equipment	2379	1123	458	878	341	448	147	629
9. Household operation	769	477	302	406	365	417	250	382
10. Servants	2631	1978	955	1395	848	1111	413	1135
11. Medical services & requirements	5620	1745	449	1498	955	927	192	1175
12. Transport	11495	4186	1901	3827	1427	4835	635	3043
13. Communications	3335	1278	435	1042	523	1268	251	864
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1262	473	143	378	160	487	55	305
15. Reading matter	502	331	93	199	100	208	50	161
16. Education	4210	1665	634	1381	545	1164	404	1059
17. Personal care	2583	1608	886	1279	915	1148	593	1109
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	49	22	14	21	9	11	5	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	752	89	26	153	224	779	147	239
20. Income tax	12725	2773	1104	3255	395	9269	137	2917
21. Other	16496	7613	3009	5948	2597	8486	480	4878
TOTAL	106706	45826	21464	39254	21338	45913	10773	32849
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	107097	43284	22143	39352	20702	38456	9653	31818
2. Other income	9081	9667	1830	4301	2715	5114	1470	3728
TOTAL	116179	52952	23973	43653	23418	43571	11123	35546

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.1 Durban/Pinetown and Pietermaritzburg

Expenditure	Durban/Pinetown					Pietermaritzburg				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	203	16	9	47	275	159	13	4	277	453
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	9977	6900	7779	4997	8741	8004	7932	14284	3489	5568
2. Drinks	761	727	1212	539	743	696	1013	1275	355	526
3. Tobacco	1151	1202	2144	452	1106	938	2021	1512	688	854
4. Clothing	1521	1941	1597	528	1404	1328	2242	1655	861	1110
5. Footwear	635	837	663	273	597	548	729	327	364	450
6. Housing	17374	12275	10637	1215	13878	11120	11662	14286	2499	6393
7. Fuel and power	288	0	287	196	243	531	123	151	247	352
8. Furniture and equipment	987	1477	1547	282	948	1296	3101	2645	524	957
9. Household operation	554	426	383	253	483	658	480	711	231	414
10. Servants	1945	2481	2041	675	1795	1697	2865	2116	1101	1418
11. Medical services & requirements	2692	1691	5397	135	2299	3162	3801	4131	224	1568
12. Transport	6211	1554	5125	2372	5056	8689	7469	3827	610	4096
13. Communications	2113	508	3261	500	1739	1825	1677	5528	179	949
14. Recreation, sport, etc	536	123	957	55	435	1411	1035	1289	16	620
15. Reading matter	415	426	437	111	367	582	381	439	100	305
16. Education	1934	4305	3439	620	2030	1936	254	2741	146	884
17. Personal care	1808	1787	1889	774	1640	1559	1576	2227	545	1005
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	14	6	13	18	14	20	23	70	34	29
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4351	333	1840	794	2882	1684	1077	1200	737	1207
20. Income tax	6020	701	662	921	4387	6536	11731	6640	842	3586
21. Other	7495	1468	8425	2336	6079	16675	24993	13373	6408	11271
TOTAL	68792	41177	59746	18055	56875	70903	86194	80437	20211	43571
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	49327	39771	27552	16403	41904	52783	71110	46681	14352	32113
2. Other income	11921	2589	14097	1881	9427	8343	13608	5302	4245	6245
TOTAL	61249	42360	41650	18284	51332	61126	84719	51984	18597	38358

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.2 Urban Areas and Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					Non-Urban Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	506	18	10	180	724	1886	318	158	2061	4423
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8706	653	10611	5390	7901	8763	7029	12865	5087	7169
2. Drinks	388	23	361	260	353	605	550	922	234	450
3. Tobacco	1522	54	1979	607	1215	1375	1425	1755	625	1071
4. Clothing	1167	50	732	970	1094	1116	1030	1763	491	861
5. Footwear	592	28	244	355	518	528	437	649	237	397
6. Housing	7119	244	27852	1425	5962	7827	8033	11599	797	4908
7. Fuel and power	254	28	234	325	272	328	89	135	385	324
8. Furniture and equipment	1126	11	202	318	890	940	669	961	213	597
9. Household operation	447	22	427	299	406	458	374	714	256	373
10. Servants	1492	64	936	1240	1398	1426	1316	2254	628	1101
11. Medical services & requirements	1382	21	9271	216	1192	1572	1456	4638	182	1081
12. Transport	3368	162	10166	1183	2985	4302	3773	6690	878	2850
13. Communications	1090	38	1392	246	880	1203	1231	2300	197	809
14. Recreation, sport, etc	357	6	133	19	266	500	271	705	27	281
15. Reading matter	174	21	542	68	155	210	201	275	71	151
16. Education	1669	8	300	390	1291	1694	1022	2092	280	1030
17. Personal care	1430	72	903	790	1248	1421	1233	2348	606	1085
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	22		9	18	21	16	31	20	10	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1056	32		579	902	2785	1302	1998	67	1683
20. Income tax	3481	175	12685	859	2979	4840	2940	4070	330	2655
21. Other	4763	218	9517	2598	4214	6792	6673	10914	1594	4668
TOTAL	41614	1941	88506	18166	36153	48709	41093	69677	13206	33568
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	42358	1728	104732	16790	36456	42409	36703	67341	12930	29995
2. Other income	2848	189	822	1466	2465	5460	4820	6877	1235	3604
TOTAL	45206	1917	105554	18256	38921	47869	41524	74219	14166	33600

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.3 All areas

Expenditure	All Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1886	318	158	2061	4423
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8763	702	12865	5087	7169
2. Drinks	605	55	922	234	450
3. Tobacco	1375	142	1755	625	1071
4. Clothing	1116	103	1763	491	861
5. Footwear	528	43	649	237	397
6. Housing	7827	803	11599	797	4908
7. Fuel and power	328	8	135	385	324
8. Furniture and equipment	940	66	961	213	597
9. Household operation	458	37	714	256	373
10. Servants	1426	131	2254	628	1101
11. Medical services & requirements	1572	145	4638	182	1081
12. Transport	4302	377	6690	878	2850
13. Communications	1203	123	2300	197	809
14. Recreation, sport, etc	500	27	705	27	281
15. Reading matter	210	20	275	71	151
16. Education	1694	102	2092	280	1030
17. Personal care	1421	123	2348	606	1085
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	16	3	20	10	15
19. Holidays (Accommodation, transport)	2785	130	1998	67	1683
20. Income tax	4840	294	4070	330	2655
21. Other	6792	667	10914	1594	4668
TOTAL	48709	4109	69677	13206	33568
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	42409	3670	67341	12930	29995
2. Other income	5460	482	6877	1235	3604
TOTAL	47869	4152	74219	14166	33600

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.1 Durban/Pinetown

Expenditure	Durban/Pinetown					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	187	141	289	271	323	1211
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2200	3606	5668	10142	17147	9079
2. Drinks	116	197	392	620	2099	848
3. Tobacco	339	587	837	1480	2325	1434
4. Clothing	161	335	779	1545	2809	1367
5. Footwear	83	167	442	785	1069	608
6. Housing	428	1543	2101	6773	28027	9942
7. Fuel and power	177	217	264	124	88	166
8. Furniture and equipment	29	56	224	821	2139	835
9. Household operation	92	153	262	497	958	469
10. Servants	206	428	996	1974	3590	1747
11. Medical services & requirements	46	121	203	926	7119	2227
12. Transport	273	708	920	2382	16060	5275
13. Communications	46	134	302	1002	4752	1622
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1	10	43	223	1986	606
15. Reading matter	22	41	121	260	683	283
16. Education	57	122	458	1137	4476	1615
17. Personal care	358	477	874	1849	3297	1637
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	8	14	14	40	19
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	13	13	135	123	3507	1778
20. Income tax	1	4	173	659	20744	5869
21. Other	283	812	2160	3739	28398	9273
TOTAL	4944	9741	17376	37083	151323	56707
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	6266	10252	17122	36473	129406	49859
2. Other income	546	1210	1855	3514	20066	6950
TOTAL	6813	11462	18978	39988	149473	56809

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.2 Pietermaritzburg

Expenditure	Pietermaritzburg					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	35	33	50	55	46	219
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1850	4123	5791	11295	18272	9126
2. Drinks	59	124	289	565	1364	542
3. Tobacco	392	641	782	1131	2152	1212
4. Clothing	96	322	509	1161	2063	932
5. Footwear	51	180	214	492	746	374
6. Housing	334	579	2494	4033	25985	7650
7. Fuel and power	233	221	279	435	133	267
8. Furniture and equipment	57	83	472	561	1863	689
9. Household operation	100	149	290	544	945	451
10. Servants	123	412	651	1485	2637	1191
11. Medical services & requirements	67	90	121	580	4548	1240
12. Transport	457	790	1162	3033	13914	4388
13. Communications	18	74	293	843	3679	1130
14. Recreation, sport, etc	7	6	23	109	1548	390
15. Reading matter	8	1	16	362	780	272
16. Education	95	142	627	1789	6936	2205
17. Personal care	399	564	792	1826	3361	1538
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	17	5	10	28	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0			5699	12511	10408
20. Income tax	0	0	39	1001	9886	2531
21. Other	793	1081	1689	4423	16592	5554
TOTAL	5153	9609	16547	41387	129955	52113
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	6028	8468	13758	35451	97047	36185
2. Other income	756	1611	2551	2770	9292	3733
TOTAL	6784	10079	16310	38222	106340	39919

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.3 Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	110	86	191	214	123	724
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2279	4298	6432	9652	14817	7901
2. Drinks	70	128	151	344	1069	353
3. Tobacco	361	547	625	1365	2742	1215
4. Clothing	102	355	660	1679	2185	1094
5. Footwear	56	190	339	788	985	518
6. Housing	635	988	1971	5543	20580	5962
7. Fuel and power	206	393	417	223	125	272
8. Furniture and equipment	25	70	237	919	3126	890
9. Household operation	149	240	348	498	692	406
10. Servants	131	453	843	2147	2792	1398
11. Medical services & requirements	44	52	134	784	5181	1192
12. Transport	215	355	1028	2176	11410	2985
13. Communications	62	83	390	794	3011	880
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	14	81	136	1153	266
15. Reading matter	14	28	53	135	550	155
16. Education	75	221	544	1320	4153	1291
17. Personal care	330	591	903	1558	2533	1248
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	8	12	23	55	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)		200	115	1004	1326	902
20. Income tax	7	17	195	1908	13395	2979
21. Other	419	371	1186	4295	14488	4214
TOTAL	5201	9608	16673	37299	106379	36153
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5183	10660	16953	39389	105734	36456
2. Other income	646	889	1571	2193	6926	2465
TOTAL	5830	11550	18524	41582	112661	38921

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.4 Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	748	569	559	162	38	2076
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2815	4681	6938	10300	12892	5228
2. Drinks	62	126	289	417	1395	195
3. Tobacco	346	461	662	856	1598	550
4. Clothing	117	225	505	1360	2455	396
5. Footwear	54	126	275	628	1301	203
6. Housing	157	286	489	1374	5215	477
7. Fuel and power	254	446	566	935	1177	463
8. Furniture and equipment	21	79	353	1589	2810	307
9. Household operation	160	241	363	550	821	281
10. Servants	150	288	646	1739	3137	507
11. Medical services & requirements	43	72	184	906	2518	206
12. Transport	146	243	722	2153	10944	697
13. Communications	20	54	162	556	2539	159
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	13	20	115	1165	42
15. Reading matter	6	13	36	174	443	38
16. Education	89	175	342	922	5482	352
17. Personal care	236	437	722	1375	3092	568
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	6	15	20	27	10
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1	38	43	107	1411	82
20. Income tax	3	2	137	1295	7675	291
21. Other	231	551	1401	4997	23238	1461
TOTAL	4933	8574	14881	32380	91344	12522
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5299	8647	14588	32427	75364	12244
2. Other income	470	738	1375	5868	21318	1624
TOTAL	5769	9385	15963	38296	96682	13868

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5. 5 All Areas

Expenditure	All Areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1134	877	1153	720	537	4421
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2562	4388	6396	10192	16448	7170
2. Drinks	74	137	295	493	1743	450
3. Tobacco	350	507	739	1309	2344	1073
4. Clothing	124	267	621	1504	2558	861
5. Footwear	60	144	334	724	1026	397
6. Housing	290	644	1363	5083	24720	4909
7. Fuel and power	232	384	442	348	162	324
8. Furniture and equipment	26	75	304	966	2351	597
9. Household operation	140	217	325	516	889	373
10. Servants	159	341	794	1923	3270	1101
11. Medical services & requirements	44	79	178	836	6136	1081
12. Transport	200	385	893	2384	14803	2851
13. Communications	30	75	245	836	4115	810
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	12	38	163	1698	281
15. Reading matter	10	21	64	212	647	151
16. Education	81	166	420	1207	4694	1030
17. Personal care	278	472	798	1654	3109	1086
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	14	17	41	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	6	22	102	410	3805	1683
20. Income tax	3	3	146	1150	17141	2656
21. Other	277	602	1596	4212	23747	4669
TOTAL	4962	8956	16115	36149	135457	33578
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5543	9237	15669	36259	117855	30003
2. Other income	522	892	1609	3694	16009	3605
TOTAL	6066	10130	17278	39954	133864	33609

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour,including self-raising flour	139.43
-Bread flour	27.59
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	464.18
-Sorgum-meal or powder	12.09
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	2.00
Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	62.09
Rice	329.64
Mealie rice and samp	62.40
Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta	31.65
Bread	
- White bread	391.82
- Brown and wholewheat bread	380.20
- Other bread and bread rolls	19.57
Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)	58.35
Baby food	27.01
Other cereal products	7.43
TOTAL	2015.52
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	437.88
- Mutton, lamb and goat	262.45
- Pork	50.22
- Poultry	533.05
- Other meat	13.00
- Sausages- Boerewors	111.32
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	67.13
Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)	69.00
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	10.16
- Bacon	21.31
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	6.77
- Baby food containing meat	2.61
- Other meat	4.37
Total	1589.33

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	75.08
- Frozen fish and fish products	41.45
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	11.91
- Other fish	7.53
Other seafood, excluding fish	15.34
TOTAL	251.32
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	22.76
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	96.29
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	154.38
Peanut butter	25.33
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	14.58
TOTAL	313.35
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	186.83
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	51.71
Cream and yoghurt	39.32
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	31.07
Milk powders and whiteners	64.74
Condensed or evaporated milk	2.91
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	28.91
Cheese and cottage cheese	58.84
Other milk and cheese products	7.49
Eggs, including egg powder	30.08
TOTAL	601.96

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	184.70
- Sweet potatoes	3.47
- Green mealies	8.47
- Onion	107.37
- Tomatoes	103.34
- Green beans	23.53
- Cabbage	77.49
- Carrots	26.77
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	19.46
- Beetroot	6.28
- Lettuce	13.21
- Morogo, spinach	20.16
- Other fresh vegetables	34.18
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	12.28
- Peas	11.87
- Carrot	3.41
- Cauliflower	2.38
- Pumpkin	1.03
- Potatoes	1.78
- Other frozen vegetables	29.44
Canned vegetables	17.26
Dried peas, beans and lentils	44.84
Prepared salads	1.97
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	3.04
TOTAL	757.82

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	67.27
- Other deciduous fruit	18.98
Subtropical fruit	
- Banana	61.50
- Other subtropical fruit	9.68
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	52.82
- Other citrus fruit	7.08
Other fresh fruit	7.92
Canned fruit	10.92
Dried and crystallised fruit	6.96
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concertrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	64.10
Nuts, including dessicated coconut	10.45
Other fruit and nut products	2.66
TOTAL	320.40
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	268.66
Brown sugar	16.97
Sweeteners	2.79
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	3.14
TOTAL	291.57
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	8.28.
Jam	28.17
Jelly powder	7.32
Sweets	
- Chocolates	50.85
- Other sweets(including health bars)	18.03
Other related products	0.83
TOTAL	113.51.

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	60.13
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	5.88
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	83.22
- Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)	18.76
Cocoa and other warm drinks	13.05
TOTAL	181.05
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	9.86
- Meat	1.70
- Vegetables	7.24
- Fruits	1.13
- Milk	54.77
TOTAL	87.15
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	18.07
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	8.62
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	20.77
Salt and pepper	49.10
Vinegar	10.25
Herbs and spices	41.83
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	51.00
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	73.59
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	31.57
Pop corn	6.85
Other food products	1.22
TOTAL	312.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels,restuarants,etc.	174.74
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	115.70
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	43.24
TOTAL	333.70
TOTAL FOOD	7169.65

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	210.00
Mineral water or spring water	5.62
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	34.34
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups)	13.88
TOTAL	263.85
2. Alcoholics beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	92.31
- Other spirits including liqueur	31.51
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	193.96
- Sorghum beer	40.13
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	29.44
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	4.74
Other alcoholic beverages	0.47
TOTAL	368.56
TOTAL DRINKS	632.42

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Cigarettes	960.20
Cigars and cigarillos	7.48
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	62.08
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	35.29
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	6.75
TOTAL TOBACCO	1071.82

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men`s clothing	299.56
Women`s clothing	316.67
Boys` clothing	97.16
Girls` clothing	90.81
Infants` clothing	32.21
TOTAL	836.24
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	14.89
Knitting wool and yarns	0.99
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	2.24
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	6.32
Cost of the hire of clothing	0.06
Scissors, needles, pins	0.75
TOTAL	25.27
TOTAL CLOTHING	861.52

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	159.94
Women`s footwear	135.26
Boys` footwear	54.42
Girls` footwear	42.19
Infants` footwear	6.08
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	397.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing cost

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	924.28
- Amount paid (if rented free)	151.45
- Cash subsidy	10.89
Additional rent for garage, etc.	0.73
Monthly levy	16.60
Boarding excluding meals	3.78
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	1453.02
- Capital	2885.72
- Interest	468.28
Subsidy	104.52
Levy	105.35
3. Services	
Assessment rates	422.71
Water	334.39
Electricity (flat rate)	640.71
Electricity (prepaid cards)	240.02
Gas supplied by public networks	4.41
Sanitary service	19.74
Refuse removal	19.42
Value Added Tax (VAT)	42.30
<b>TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS</b>	<b>7848.41</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing cost

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	393.14
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	30.32
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	3.74
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	4.68
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	131.20
Additions and alterations	67.20
Security structures	30.28
Security systems	11.24
Security services	3.28
Building materials not included elsewhere	57.26
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COST	732.39

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Firewood	48.87
Charcoal	7.35
Paraffin	151.61
Gas in cylinders	30.53
Candles	51.31
Coal, including anthracite	11.52
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	1.76
Petrol for household use (not transport)	3.21
Diesel for household use (not transport)	0.00
Re-charging of wet-cell	1.95
Dry-cells (batteries)	15.24
Dung	0.42
Crop waste	0.18
Other household fuel	0.77
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	324.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	69.37
- Other bedroom furniture	73.95
- Dining-room furnitutre	57.31
- Lounge furniture	74.51
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	36.48
- Garden and patio(stoep) furniture	0.40
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	1.13
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	13.37
- Other loose floor coverings	2.62
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	3.76
Upholstering and other repair costs	0.43
TOTAL	333.39
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	27.48
Sheets and pillow cases	11.03
Duvets and duvet covers	26.21
Table-cloths and serviettes	1.19
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	8.66
Pillows and cushions	1.80
Sleeping bags	0.14
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	0.48
TOTAL	77.02

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
3. Appliances	
Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	63.60
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	35.09
- Hotplates	5.36
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	9.63
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	1.83
- Irons	9.52
- Kettle and percolators	5.12
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	0.39
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	2.72
- Frying pans and woks	1.77
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	2.30
- Other loose floor coverings	3.79
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	3.46
- Other electrical appliances	3.20
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	0.95
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	3.81
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.22
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	1.96
- Other non-electrical appliances	3.39
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	2.56
TOTAL	160.77
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	11.35
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, incuding plastics)	3.75
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	8.51
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	1.12
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades	1.04
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	0.79
TOTAAL	26.59
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	597.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including launderettes)	10.58
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	5.15
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	5.15
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	15.97

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	479.81
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	4.07
Food	152.22
Accommodation	73.99
Clothing, health care, etc.	56.98
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS' SERVICES	767.09

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	456.02
- Contribution by employer	282.42
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	33.31
- Medicine with prescription	60.55
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	14.85
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	11.24
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	10.33
TOTAL	868.75
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	14.75
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	70.31
- Public sector	15.91
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	13.25
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	39.55
- Public sector	11.89
Therapists	1.45
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	17.62
- Purchased without a prescription	22.81
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	5.27
TOTAL	212.85
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	1081.61

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	345.88
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	208.04
Motor cycles and scooters	8.72
Bicycles	3.00
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.00
TOTAL	565.65
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	263.60
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	96.74
Motor cycles and scooters	0.96
Bicycles	0.34
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.00
TOTAL	361.66
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	927.31

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (conctinued)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	79.75
Motor car fuel	823.32
Parking fees	17.14
Traffic fines	10.14
Toll fees	11.25
Oil and grease	17.79
Tyres and tubes	
- New	57.13
- Retreaded	5.73
Battery	7.30
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	50.88
Lubrication and maintainance services	76.63
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	9.14
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	36.67
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	16.00
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	16.79
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	17.67
Licence and registration fees	16.93
Driving lessons	4.43
Car wash and valet services	5.05
Other running costs	1.10
TOTAAL	1280.91
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	2208.22

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
Public and hired transport	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	127.62
Train	0.00
Rented vehicle	
Taxi	0.00
- Metred cab	0.00
- Other(including minibus taxi)	310.92
Reduced transport tariffs	0.00
Furniture removal and transport of goods	1.09
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	0.00
TOTAL	439.64
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	185.56
Train	21.62
Boat	0.00
Aircraft	1479.52
Taxi	171.71
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	59.67
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	5.19
Other(e.g. cable car)	1.10
TOTAL	1925.34
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	2364.99
TOTAL TRANSPORT	4573.21

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	74.89
- Telephone calls	
- Private	303.36
- From public phones	54.38
- From cell phones	128.25
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	9.11
- Link to cellular telephone network	41.87
- Rent for cellular telephone network	26.44
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	19.41
Postage	6.07
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	3.14
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	666.97

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	83.61
Printers	6.57
Modems	2.86
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes	49.69
Two-way radios	0.04
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	142.79

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	6.21
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recoders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	49.86
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	36.41
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	8.03
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	3.12
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	1.99
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	5.81
Camping equipment	0.60
Other tools, including power driven tools	1.43
Holiday tour packages	8.51
Repairs and service charges	0.75
TOTAL	122.79
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	129.42
Gardening requiments	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	31.60
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	672.17
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	25.12
Hobbies, toys and games	72.20
Other	2.62
TOTAL	933.17

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport (concluded)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
3. Licences, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licences	49.96
- Rental	3.74
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	41.77
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	17.82
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	12.53
Pets	
- Licences	0.43
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	5.06
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)	14.29
- Film developments and photo-prints	3.52
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	9.04
- Other	2.62
TOTAL	158.20
TOTAAAL RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	1214.16

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	18.90
Magazines and periodicals	6.93
Books (excluding those for tuition)	3.76
Library fees and fines	0.44
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	1.04
TOTAL READING MATTER	30.65

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	54.60
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	37.13
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	295.55
- Private	91.57
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	111.27
universities	152.69
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	13.55
Excursions, field trips	18.04
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	29.17
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	2.85
4. School, college and university textbooks	48.00
5. Stationery	44.31
6. Other	0.17
TOTAL	898.96

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concluded)

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	5.40
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	1.06
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	19.95
- Private	16.45
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	28.37
universities	45.29
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	0.22
Excursions, field trips	1.03
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	0.02
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	4.13
4. School, college and university textbooks	7.45
5. Stationery	1.57
6. Other	0.00
TOTAL	131.03
TOTAL EDUCATION	1030.00

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men`s and boys`	66.40
- Women`s and girls`	115.67
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	5.85
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	5.15
Hair care preparations	54.92
Hair shampoo	64.87
Hair sprays	29.32
Other hair preparations	3.59
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	125.93
Toilet paper	91.30
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	80.90
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	48.58
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	166.87
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	24.84
Powder and deodorants	65.87
Disposable nappies	26.38
Tissues	11.78
Sanitary towels and tampons	69.64
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	25.19
Other	2.55
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	1085.69

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accomodation	
Hotel fees	83.27
Rent:Holiday flat or house, caravan,etc.	13.74
Payment on timeshare	
-Purchase	79.84
-Levy	3.02
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	1.66
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMDATION	181.56

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	52.30
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	17.21
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	3.25
Other goods,including repairs	4.26
TOTAL	77.04

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
2. Membership fees, remittance and members` fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	501.33
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	124.67
Tribal levies	2.86
Membership fees, members` fees	
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	24.88
-Gymnisiums, health, sports and social clubs	35.73
Pocket money for children	103.42
Donations to churches	62.73
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	12.95
TOTAL	868.60
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	1795.87
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment	872.86
Refund received according to assessment	13.36
Net ammount paid	2655.38

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	89.52
- Interest or finance charges	9.32
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	9.32
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	450.16
- Funeral policies	198.81
- Medical insurance	98.15
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	3.63
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	55.09
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	44.37
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	53.02
- Insurance of motor vehicle	164.94
- Package insurance	81.63
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	367.35
- Paid by your employer	261.56
Contributions to stokvel	57.84
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	92.44
- Investment plans	217.80
- Offshore	210.01
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	658.06
TOTAL	3200.36

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expeniture	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	42.01
Lobola or dowry paid	60.94
Funeral expenses	104.42
Gravestones and maintainance of graves	12.70
Religious and traditional ceremonies	66.08
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	0.78
All other expenditure, including undeclared Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing) expenditure	48.47
	10.64
TOTAL	346.09
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	176.13
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	7323.62

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	14653.55
Bonuses and income from overtime	585.55
Commission and director's fees	131.27
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	78.40
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	1653.55
Net income from letting of fixed property	149.34
Royalties	8.10
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	221.48
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	80.23
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	751.35
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	351.65
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	1114.41
- Disability grants	151.63
- Family and other allowances	94.82
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	102.74
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	176.72
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	1038.10
TOTAL	21342.96

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (continued)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	1653.55
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	238.35
- Fixed property	787.50
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	38.19
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	63.52
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	90.80
- Transport	26.87
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	751.35
- Other	112.55
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	177.56
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	53.76
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	152.12
- Life insurance and inheritances received	105.88
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	32.07
- In respect of damage to fixed property	6.58
- In respect of road traffic collisions	16.41
- Other gratuities	5.71
- Stokvel	70.62

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	4424
Other income	
- Total withdrawals from savings	715.27
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	74.07
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	119.06
- Cash	92.66
- Value of food received	230.36
- Value of housing	30.91
- Value of clothing	77.85
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	137.83
Lobola or dowry received	37.19
All other income, including undeclared income	226.46
TOTAL	4037.88
TOTAL INCOME	25380.85

**EXPLANATORY NOTES**

- |   |          |  |
|---|----------|--|
| <b>Introduction</b>   | <b>1</b> | This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes. |
|   | <b>2</b> | There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.  |
| <b>Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)</b> | <b>3</b> | Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>4</b> | Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.  |
|   | <b>5</b> | Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.   |
| <b>2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households</b>  | <b>6</b> | Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>7</b> | The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.  |
|   | <b>8</b> | Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households .in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.  |
| <b>Primary sample unit</b>                                  | <b>9</b> | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)  |

<b>Sample methodology and design</b>	<b>10</b>	<p>During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.</p> <p>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame.</p> <p>3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.</p> <p>More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.</p> <p>During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only <i>not</i> be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.</p> <p>Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.</p> <p>When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>paid a cash wage</i> by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.</li> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>not paid a formal wage</i> and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.</li> </ul>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	<b>11</b>	<p>Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.</p>
<b>Data capture</b>	<b>12</b>	<p>Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.</p>
<b>Processing of the data</b>	<b>13</b>	<p>Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.</p>
<b>Reliability of estimates</b>	<b>14</b>	<p>Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.</p>
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>15</b>	<p>Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earning and Spending in South Africa.</li> </ul>
<b>Unpublished statistics</b>	<b>16</b>	<p>Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.</p>

<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<b>17</b>	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

#### TECHNICAL NOTES

**Response rate** 1 Out of the sample of 4 520 households, 3 743 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 82,81%.

## GLOSSARY

<b>Annual percentage change</b>	The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Average annual percentage change</b>	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Consumer Price Index</b>	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
<b>CPI weights</b>	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
<b>Dwelling unit</b>	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
<b>Household</b>	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
<b>Household head/acting household head</b>	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
<b>Indicator products</b>	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
<b>Inflation rate</b>	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Multiple households</b>	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
<b>Primary sampling unit (PSU)</b>	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

<b>Respondent</b>	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
<b>Special dwellings</b>	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit.</li> <li>• Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD.</li> <li>• If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units.</li> <li>• If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs.</li> </ul> <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
<b>Visitors</b>	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

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