



Income and expenditure of households

2000

Limpopo Province

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Embargo: 11:30

Date: 13 November 2002

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN THE LIMPOPO PROVINCE

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in the Limpopo province includes households throughout the province, including Pietersburg, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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NOTES

Purpose of the survey	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
Background	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
Income	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
Period of the survey	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	576	798	762	509	459	3104
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1732	3642	5279	7806	12014	5390
2. Drinks	82	115	248	456	1111	318
3. Tobacco	231	331	469	875	2008	661
4. Clothing	118	254	484	969	2095	625
5. Footwear	53	130	239	475	883	290
6. Housing	134	318	547	1158	11477	1834
7. Fuel and power	133	225	379	515	1442	442
8. Furniture and equipment	29	122	410	1189	2783	671
9. Household operation	172	304	424	558	965	432
10. Servants	151	324	619	1239	2677	799
11. Medical services & requirements	11	42	62	242	2958	428
12. Transport	97	193	370	1201	9881	1559
13. Communications	18	55	110	322	1670	301
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	13	20	65	505	81
15. Reading matter	3	14	52	177	664	127
16. Education	60	148	317	697	3451	664
17. Personal care	204	373	607	1014	2497	762
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	6	13	24	55	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	97	56	108	233	1982	909
20. Income tax	0	8	24	487	6125	830
21. Other	206	310	1055	2952	15430	2740
TOTAL	3550	6993	11847	22664	82683	19890
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3289	6323	10669	21338	87843	19176
2. Other income	555	752	1340	1990	10327	2230
TOTAL	3845	7076	12009	23329	98170	21406

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	583	372	381	422	395	350	240	361	3104
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	3226	4303	5250	5788	6205	6076	6057	6897	5390
2. Drinks	242	233	252	695	266	194	304	332	318
3. Tobacco	522	479	616	871	845	464	602	934	661
4. Clothing	406	517	546	602	820	676	649	836	625
5. Footwear	198	206	228	267	357	332	337	836	625
6. Housing	836	2283	3475	1868	1805	2024	1118	1429	1834
7. Fuel and power	792	281	299	335	561	336	376	420	442
8. Furniture and equipment	369	539	641	928	807	742	625	750	671
9. Household operation	261	363	453	466	490	432	537	523	432
10. Servants	518	661	698	770	1047	864	830	1068	799
11. Medical services & requirements	489	515	447	542	547	408	138	218	428
12. Transport	865	1215	2102	2065	1665	1309	1637	1778	1559
13. Communications	231	387	395	336	406	248	155	222	301
14. Recreation, sport, etc	31	74	204	148	81	31	37	42	81
15. Reading matter	153	94	105	206	194	99	52	62	127
16. Education	484	425	498	896	798	982	648	590	664
17. Personal care	660	627	775	801	948	735	767	793	762
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	18	14	14	15	24	19	15	13	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	686	704	2301	299	1508	839	338	253	909
20. Income tax	686	1204	333	1533	1187	720	567	286	830
21. Other	2927	3261	3187	3384	3134	1957	1467	2083	2740
TOTAL	14610	18395	22830	22826	23706	19495	17265	19967	19890
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	13639	17612	21080	22171	23654	17530	18253	20171	19176
2. Other income	1239	2418	1544	2316	3941	1599	3353	1957	2230
TOTAL	14878	20030	22625	24487	27595	19129	21606	22129	21406

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.6 All areas

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	235	179	771	1185	740	264	438	2627
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10296	6185	4726	5931	5655	6693	4386	5656
2. Drinks	556	332	315	361	244	965	104	345
3. Tobacco	236	217	253	245	156	228	39	179
4. Clothing	1739	1207	617	902	503	779	357	670
5. Footwear	708	481	294	395	246	349	195	670
6. Housing	10790	3033	787	2899	805	4909	382	2030
7. Fuel and power	420	436	350	375	419	1400	272	482
8. Furniture and equipment	2603	1305	661	1101	499	809	224	729
9. Household operation	773	442	376	457	458	590	354	454
10. Servants	2223	1543	788	1153	644	995	456	856
11. Medical services & requirements	3157	1212	275	925	271	268	47	497
12. Transport	8176	1755	965	2368	1170	3744	195	1766
13. Communications	1527	589	231	514	222	408	98	339
14. Recreation, sport, etc	442	128	51	132	40	213	15	92
15. Reading matter	759	248	73	221	76	211	35	142
16. Education	3879	718	429	1088	397	876	304	714
17. Personal care	2210	1260	732	1072	605	982	511	820
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	68	25	18	28	14	18	5	19
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	251	111	20	75	31	115	6	54
20. Income tax	8323	1543	464	2025	264	324	8	942
21. Other	15021	5602	2353	5085	2030	3078	405	3100
TOTAL	74167	28384	14788	27360	14759	27965	8410	20206
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	82133	31841	15408	29701	14876	31573	6514	21252
2. Other income	6434	1174	1121	2079	3026	2794	1178	2287
TOTAL	88568	33016	16529	31781	17903	34368	7692	23540

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling
4.1 Polokwane (Pietersburg) and Urban Areas

Expenditure	Polokwane (Pietersburg)					Urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	59	9	4	27	99	620	20	3	139	782
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7209	3292	8928	1373	5649	8426	4009	2632	4505	7559
2. Drinks	262	619	240	125	241	450	432	160	347	430
3. Tobacco	1147	528		384	944	1729	554		667	1468
4. Clothing	1175	456	1638	388	967	1269	876	166	578	1126
5. Footwear	575	298	907	360	525	536	330	23	310	487
6. Housing	21877	8390	18057	526	15723	6851	2565	2800	1147	5653
7. Fuel and power	144	121	62	84	124	205	202	40	285	220
8. Furniture and equipment	931	4712	526	159	876	1634	1051	129	704	1440
9. Household operation	386	161	1006	153	347	603	313	172	356	548
10. Servants	1501	583	2094	496	1236	1622	1119	213	739	1439
11. Medical services & requirements	2855	182	1513	188	2003	1487	548	23	522	1277
12. Transport	6756	5352	1605	398	4842	4309	1543	442	997	3603
13. Communications	1389	217	1560	99	1021	1074	1032	144	442	951
14. Recreation, sport, etc	885	66	166	18	597	285	185	0	54	238
15. Reading matter	916	223	1305	136	708	421	90	0	174	365
16. Education	2391	4069	0	1128	2028	2004	607	3260	525	1692
17. Personal care	1402	685	2986	435	1202	1561	1399	964	1274	1501
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	21	14	27	8	18	43	8	10	17	37
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4877		3500		4486	1216	1215	0	1123	1197
20. Income tax	4543	964	8679	557	3580	2823	2282	0	505	2364
21. Other	8953	2122	18622	4330	7955	7935	6114	238	3594	7049
TOTAL	70203	33064	73431	11355	55085	46495	26485	11419	18878	40655
C. Average Income										
1. Regular Income	79780	33069	72166	10016	59793	43892	50756	4882	20949	39629
2. Other Income	3406	390	1786	1054	2606	4643	3076	120	1000	3903
TOTAL	83186	33460	73952	11070	62400	48535	53833	5002	21950	43532

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.2 Non-Urban Areas and All Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					All Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1614	15	12	572	2214	2302	44	19	739	3104
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	5352	706	5297	4084	5021	5843	5342	5786	4081	5390
2. Drinks	344	25	368	185	302	359	368	327	201	318
3. Tobacco	536	60	1820	425	510	743	578	1820	452	661
4. Clothing	571	78	623	431	535	685	796	782	446	625
5. Footwear	266	26	392	213	252	311	296	462	226	290
6. Housing	1154	14	1548	267	915	2327	1990	4813	363	1834
7. Fuel and power	577	27	198	245	486	514	226	160	247	442
8. Furniture and equipment	634	70	668	276	539	787	1231	599	321	671
9. Household operation	442	60	254	336	414	465	435	392	335	432
10. Servants	730	100	796	551	684	875	1017	1000	571	799
11. Medical services & requirements	282	55	372	174	255	502	517	564	210	428
12. Transport	1444	91	462	371	1152	1954	1607	680	436	1559
13. Communications	201	140	24	97	178	350	1129	328	133	301
14. Recreation, sport, etc	55	19	17	13	45	102	178	44	18	81
15. Reading matter	91	26	150	27	75	153	184	359	44	127
16. Education	521	261	1603	261	465	772	1846	1425	304	664
17. Personal care	670	113	726	511	630	815	1214	1178	589	762
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	14	9	26	10	13	18	51	25	11	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	993		121	69	689	1150	1215	1945	172	909
20. Income tax	610	220	379	246	519	1002	2123	1942	278	830
21. Other	1969	855	1651	1678	1918	2969	6863	4797	1921	2740
TOTAL	17468	2965	17505	10482	15607	22706	29214	29437	11366	19890
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	16717	2619	15178	9943	14946	21751	37870	25308	11088	19176
2. Other income	2218	598	403	1156	1944	2598	4160	646	1137	2230
TOTAL	18936	3217	15582	11099	16891	24350	42031	25955	12226	21406

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1 Polokwane (Pietersburg)

Expenditure	Polokwane (Pietersburg)					
	R 0- R 8 070	R 8 071- R 12 263	R 12 264- R 24 365	R 24 366- R 55 159	R 55 160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	28	20	12	9	30	3104
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	588	1640	2927	8534	12945	5390
2. Drinks	66	275	95	197	457	318
3. Tobacco	192	408	337		1923	661
4. Clothing	291	491	764	979	1929	625
5. Footwear	168	261	685	379	964	290
6. Housing	301	1054	1670	12630	44332	1834
7. Fuel and power	28	9	122	8	301	442
8. Furniture and equipment	59	510	1260	89	1849	671
9. Household operation	79	146	255	402	728	432
10. Servants	372	627	977	1252	2466	799
11. Medical services & requirements	28	48	287	1334	5735	428
12. Transport	248	269	272	4598	13478	1559
13. Communications	64	72	89	1509	2688	301
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2	17	99	19	1793	81
15. Reading matter	2	23	175	356	2026	127
16. Education	255	2563	153	164	4603	664
17. Personal care	355	341	413	1715	2655	762
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	2	8	11	22	39	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0				5385	909
20. Income tax	6	297	188	1425	10531	830
21. Other	1548	1378	4208	3236	20007	2740
TOTAL	4663	10446	14998	38854	136847	19890
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5861	8572	14002	41962	160002	19176
2. Other income	679	2080	1631	2489	5111	2230
TOTAL	6541	10652	15634	44451	165113	21406

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2 Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	201	105	195	160	200	861
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1759	3773	5511	8112	15998	7511
2. Drinks	140	194	298	508	804	414
3. Tobacco	268	542	476	1143	3385	1473
4. Clothing	176	304	601	1265	2774	1125
5. Footwear	82	134	355	598	1095	495
6. Housing	474	1166	2132	4838	21871	6930
7. Fuel and power	121	226	244	115	345	214
8. Furniture and equipment	69	165	586	1392	3960	1392
9. Household operation	157	279	441	590	1055	536
10. Servants	225	388	768	1617	3546	1438
11. Medical services & requirements	13	23	137	978	4833	1390
12. Transport	134	322	885	2441	12841	3834
13. Communications	32	142	300	828	3036	984
14. Recreation, sport, etc	14	51	53	167	959	284
15. Reading matter	14	37	100	437	1240	414
16. Education	107	673	741	1568	4984	1775
17. Personal care	338	601	899	1830	3308	1501
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	6	15	36	98	36
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	18	264	406	477	2035	1453
20. Income tax	0	37	223	1355	9313	2560
21. Other	434	349	1367	5945	23448	7246
TOTAL	4591	9685	16546	36249	120940	43013
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4481	11023	18462	39080	119141	42751
2. Other income	861	1325	1715	2867	10427	3802
TOTAL	5343	12349	20177	41948	129568	46554

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3 Non-Urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	812	541	570	223	88	2234
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2385	4294	6270	9647	12741	5004
2. Drinks	88	154	315	532	2336	301
3. Tobacco	250	364	572	1097	1729	509
4. Clothing	167	330	646	1168	2672	535
5. Footwear	84	160	314	577	1084	253
6. Housing	154	321	547	1275	12134	911
7. Fuel and power	148	300	482	652	4030	484
8. Furniture and equipment	48	196	581	1756	3589	541
9. Household operation	209	368	506	680	1208	413
10. Servants	214	421	826	1493	3415	684
11. Medical services & requirements	21	52	81	727	3311	254
12. Transport	118	265	523	2716	15041	1148
13. Communications	29	62	161	397	1689	177
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	13	36	70	554	44
15. Reading matter	8	15	94	226	508	75
16. Education	81	182	286	1086	4922	463
17. Personal care	244	448	722	1362	2614	628
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	6	19	30	38	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	94	58	108	629	2856	689
20. Income tax	1	14	101	792	9700	518
21. Other	199	590	1390	4711	20939	1926
TOTAL	4566	8624	14590	31633	107120	15580
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5155	8768	13904	31138	100938	14913
2. Other income	658	1018	1410	5321	13412	1946
TOTAL	5814	9786	15314	36459	114351	16860

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4 All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1014	651	767	384	288	3104
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2323	4256	6166	9244	14402	5390
2. Drinks	93	158	313	525	1555	318
3. Tobacco	251	377	559	1111	2669	661
4. Clothing	168	328	639	1192	2724	625
5. Footwear	84	158	320	582	1090	290
6. Housing	186	387	769	2190	17099	1834
7. Fuel and power	146	294	448	513	2151	442
8. Furniture and equipment	50	193	580	1660	3778	671
9. Household operation	204	361	497	656	1130	432
10. Servants	215	419	817	1524	3482	799
11. Medical services & requirements	20	50	89	791	4087	428
12. Transport	120	269	573	2641	13919	1559
13. Communications	29	68	180	507	2376	301
14. Recreation, sport, etc	6	16	38	95	761	81
15. Reading matter	9	17	94	280	881	127
16. Education	83	221	349	1208	4954	664
17. Personal care	254	461	748	1481	2968	762
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	6	19	31	69	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	87	68	145	577	2378	909
20. Income tax	0	16	118	936	9503	830
21. Other	223	568	1385	5021	22219	2740
TOTAL	4568	8701	14857	32774	114204	19890
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5089	8935	14541	33151	110220	19176
2. Other income	678	1041	1451	4688	11890	2230
TOTAL	5767	9977	15992	37840	122111	21406

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour,including self-raising flour	88.86
-Bread flour	13.11
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	936.32
-Sorgum-meal or powder	13.66
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	1.21
Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	13.81
Rice	108.32
Mealie rice and samp	10.29
Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta	26.80
Bread	
- White bread	102.30
- Brown and wholewheat bread	645.23
- Other bread and bread rolls	7.25
Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)	23.10
Baby food	22.80
Other cereal products	0.96
TOTAL	2014.08
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	354.84
- Mutton, lamb and goat	42.09
- Pork	27.55
- Poultry	529.19
- Other meat	11.46
- Sausages- Boerewors	96.36
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	5.14
Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)	20.14
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	7.54
- Bacon	5.23
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	6.00
- Baby food containing meat	3.14
- Other meat	1.27
TOTAL	1110.00

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	38.33
- Frozen fish and fish products	26.28
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	133.28
- Other fish	3.57
Other seafood, excluding fish	2.74
TOTAL	204.22
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	8.22
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	49.75
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	104.91
Peanut butter	23.25
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	2.73
TOTAL	188.89
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	75.63
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	18.06
Cream and yoghurt	20.04
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	12.41
Milk powders and whiteners	75.85
Condensed or evaporated milk	5.92
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	8.04
Cheese and cottage cheese	13.36
Other milk and cheese products	1.59
Eggs, including egg powder	115.48
TOTAL	346.44

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	90.04
- Sweet potatoes	9.88
- Green mealies	4.60
- Onion	65.46
- Tomatoes	123.48
- Green beans	7.76
- Cabbage	68.07
- Carrots	10.66
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	10.77
- Beetroot	15.46
- Lettuce	4.22
- Morogo, spinach	24.67
- Other fresh vegetables	2.73
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	4.35
- Peas	2.09
- Carrot	0.96
- Cauliflower	0.89
- Pumpkin	0.75
- Potatoes	1.00
- Other frozen vegetables	1.42
Canned vegetables	5.05
Dried peas, beans and lentils	2.07
Prepared salads	2.25
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	0.82
TOTAL	459.55

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	43.23
- Other deciduous fruit	5.96
- Banana	53.26
- Other subtropical fruit	6.97
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	43.17
- Other citrus fruit	1.72
Other fresh fruit	2.69
Canned fruit	3.80
Dried and crystallised fruit	1.82
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	33.06
Nuts, including desiccated coconut	8.93
Other fruit and nut products	0.52
TOTAL	205.20
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	175.87
Brown sugar	111.20
Sweeteners	3.00
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	1.04
TOTAL	291.13
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	3.55.
Jam	17.79
Jelly powder	3.97
Sweets	
- Chocolates	13.01
- Other sweets(including health bars)	7.41
Other related products	0.09
TOTAL	45.85.

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	25.64
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	5.92
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	73.68
- Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)	36.22
Cocoa and other warm drinks	3.87
TOTAL	145.35
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	10.11
- Meat	0.40
- Vegetables	1.77
- Fruits	0.19
- Milk	29.17
TOTAL	43.85
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	7.42
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	6.02
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	13.59
Salt and pepper	29.68
Vinegar	8.72
Herbs and spices	17.22
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	35.65
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	34.76
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	9.98
Pop corn	2.48
Other food products	0.47
TOTAL	166.02

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restuarants, etc.	63.61
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	64.46
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	41.66
TOTAL	169.73
TOTAL FOOD	5390.37

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	211.90
Mineral water or spring water	3.35
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	11.66
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups	6.78
TOTAL	233.71
2. Alcoholics beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	37.90
- Other spirits including liqueur	107.76
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	159.29
- Sorghum beer	61.94
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	15.16
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	4.21
Other alcoholic beverages	0.20
TOTAL	292.09
TOTAL DRINKS	525.80

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Cigarettes	526.34
Cigars and cigarillos	10.41
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	118.02
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	4.36
Smokers' requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	2.60
TOTAL TOBACCO	661.74

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men's clothing	149.43
Women's clothing	187.05
Boys' clothing	125.36
Girls' clothing	104.29
Infants' clothing	33.96
TOTAL	600.10
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	14.45
Knitting wool and yarns	1.05
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	5.17
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	2.58
Cost of the hire of clothing	1.63
Scissors, needles, pins	0.64
TOTAL	25.54
TOTAL CLOTHING	625.65

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	81.69
Women`s footwear	81.60
Boys` footwear	67.04
Girls` footwear	50.76
Infants` footwear	9.33
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	290.44

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing cost

Expenditure	Weighted average
	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3104
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	199.63
- Amount paid (if rented free)	7.60
- Cash subsidy	3.09
Additional rent for garage, etc.	0.29
Monthly levy	0.00
Boarding excluding meals	9.81
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	390.77
- Capital	347.39
- Interest	31.07
Subsidy	108.34
Levy	15.91
3. Services	
Assessment rates	172.20
Water	134.53
Electricity (flat rate)	306.96
Electricity (prepaid cards)	234.86
Gas supplied by public networks	0.73
Sanitary service	18.80
Refuse removal	26.58
Value Added Tax (VAT)	18.94
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS	2027.57

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	39.50
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	1.89
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	3.77
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	2.46
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	66.15
Additions and alterations	23.40
Security structures	3.88
Security systems	0.55
Security services	6.68
Building materials not included elsewhere	73.41
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COSTS	221.75

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Firewood	100.83
Charcoal	2.44
Paraffin	134.19
Gas in cylinders	25.82
Candles	47.17
Coal, including anthracite	11.51
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	1.20
Petrol for household use (not transport)	60.77
Diesel for household use (not transport)	42.31
Re-charging of wet-cell	2.40
Dry-cells (batteries)	12.76
Dung	0.37
Crop waste	0.40
Other household fuel	0.33
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	442.58

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	63.46
- Other bedroom furniture	88.96
- Dining-room furniture	68.19
- Lounge furniture	71.66
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	40.00
- Garden and patio(stoop) furniture	6.06
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	1.20
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	7.69
- Other loose floor coverings	1.20
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	0.53
Upholstering and other repair costs	1.22
TOTAL	350.23
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	53.42
Sheets and pillow cases	8.52
Duvets and duvet covers	48.25
Table-cloths and serviettes	2.80
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	16.42
Pillows and cushions	3.09
Sleeping bags	0.89
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	0.16
TOTAL	133.60

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
3. Appliances	
Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	91.00
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	25.51
- Hotplates	5.64
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	13.58
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	2.56
- Irons	6.12
- Kettle and percolators	4.07
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	1.15
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	0.76
- Frying pans and woks	1.66
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	0.81
- Other loose floor coverings	2.40
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	3.02
- Other electrical appliances	1.30
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	0.17
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	1.75
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.22
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	0.80
- Other non-electrical appliances	0.88
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	1.20
TOTAL	164.69
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	11.66
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, incuding plastics)	3.15
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	5.64
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	1.05
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades)	1.23
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	0.19
TOTAL	22.93
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	671.47

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including launderettes)	11.21
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	8.27
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	8.27
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	39.17

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	253.69
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	1.20
Food	131.67
Accommodation	28.24
Clothing, health care, etc.	35.40
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS` SERVICES	450.21

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	175.12
- Contribution by employer	127.32
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	13.37
- Medicine with prescription	11.94
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	2.51
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	13.52
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	4.50
TOTAL	348.32
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	2.22
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	42.01
- Public sector	8.68
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	11.48
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	2.40
- Public sector	5.22
Therapists	0.02
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	2.72
- Purchased without a prescription	4.51
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	0.90
TOTAL	80.20
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	428.52

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	119.26
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	107.34
Motor cycles and scooters	0.00
Bicycles	1.58
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.94
TOTAL	229.13
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	168.62
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	67.37
Motor cycles and scooters	0.00
Bicycles	0.39
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.00
TOTAL	236.39
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	465.52

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	65.70
Motor car fuel	394.27
Parking fees	5.13
Traffic fines	11.35
Toll fees	14.33
Oil and grease	23.62
Tyres and tubes	
- New	72.14
- Retreaded	9.57
Battery	9.43
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	41.09
Lubrication and maintenance services	31.99
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	7.17
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	16.91
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	14.99
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	6.02
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	1.52
License and registration fees	8.28
Driving lessons	2.57
Car wash and valet services	3.80
Other running costs	0.29
TOTAL	740.28
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	205.81

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
Public and hired transport	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	150.32
Train	0.00
Rented vehicle	
Taxi	55.91
- Metred cab	3.91
- Other(including minibus taxi)	172.21
Reduced transport tariffs	0.00
Furniture removal and transport of goods	0.00
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	6.33
TOTAL	388.69
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	166.24
Train	10.90
Boat	16.65
Aircraft	30.08
Taxi	136.62
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	1.38
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	0.15
Other(e.g. cable car)	0.29
TOTAL	380.74
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	769.44
TOTAL TRANSPORT	1975.25

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	20.43
- Telephone calls	
- Private	65.97
- From public phones	50.00
- From cell phones	69.62
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	2.98
- Link to cellular telephone network	6.17
- Rent for cellular telephone network	5.94
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	0.42
Postage	2.63
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	0.66
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	224.86

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	19.92
Printers	2.10
Modems	0.33
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes)	54.13
Two-way radios	0.13
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	76.63

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	7.04
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	57.51
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	37.20
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	4.94
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	2.22
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	0.42
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	0.65
Camping equipment	0.55
Other tools, including power driven tools	0.83
Holiday tour packages	2.95
Repairs and service charges	0.12
TOTAL	114.48
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	85.87
Gardening equipments	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	43.80
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	209.68
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	23.42
Hobbies, toys and games	42.19
Other	1.16
TOTAL	406.14

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
3. Licenses, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licenses	33.20
- Rental	0.29
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	4.67
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	2.20
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	0.63
Pets	
- Licenses	1.58
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	1.94
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)	2.82
- Film developments and photo-prints	0.80
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	0.45
- Other	1.16
TOTAL	48.63
TOTAL RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	569.25

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	22.99
Magazines and periodicals	6.08
Books (excluding those for tuition)	1.18
Library fees and fines	0.22
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	1.64
TOTAL READING MATTER	31.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	20.06
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	17.34
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	125.76
- Private	64.66
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	117.24
universities	158.58
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	3.86
Excursions, field trips	22.90
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	53.27
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	7.32
4. School, college and university textbooks	21.59
5. Stationery	8.17
6. Other	0.57
TOTAL	621.36

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concludwd)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	6.91
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	1.35
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	5.97
- Private	1.54
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	12.68
universities	8.99
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	0.00
Excursions, field trips	3.34
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	0.65
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	0.00
4. School, college and university textbooks	1.41
5. Stationery	0.06
6. Other	0.00
TOTAL	42.94
TOTAL EDUCATION	664.30

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men`s and boys`	35.56
- Women`s and girls`	65.62
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	11.37
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	13.98
Hair care preparations	54.58
Hair shampoo	22.04
Hair sprays	20.04
Other hair preparations	0.76
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	157.33
Toilet paper	58.27
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	67.62
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	21.07
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	116.89
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	7.54
Powder and deodorants	42.01
Disposable nappies	9.26
Tissues	6.32
Sanitary towels and tampons	37.85
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	9.65
Other	4.62
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	762.48

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accomodation	
Hotel fees	19.75
Rent:Holiday flat or house, caravan,etc.	8.11
Payment on timeshare	
-Purchase	9.28
-Levy	1.12
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	0.00
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMODATION	38.28

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	35.98
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	16.73
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	1.99
Other goods,including repairs	6.36
TOTAL	61.08

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services(continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
2. Membership fees, remittance and members` fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	403.10
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	84.13
Tribal levies	3.98
Membership fees, members` fees	
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	38.02
-Gymnisiums, health, sports and social clubs	12.28
Pocket money for children	134.80
Donations to churches	47.59
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	5.54
TOTAL	729.49
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	798.44
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment	46.67
Refund received according to assessment	14.28
Net ammount paid	830.83

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services(continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	43.74
- Interest or finance charges	8.75
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	8.75
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	221.05
- Funeral policies	219.29
- Medical insurance	98.32
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	1.04
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	24.96
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	6.98
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	23.47
- Insurance of motor vehicle	98.30
- Package insurance	8.18
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	154.59
- Paid by your employer	108.07
Contributions to stokvel	92.73
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	22.85
- Investment plans	107.35
- Offshore	16.99
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	346.76
TOTAL	1664.95

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
 6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	11.38
Lobola or dowry paid	26.09
Funeral expenses	114.81
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	30.19
Religious and traditional ceremonies	31.02
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	1.16
All other expenditure, including undeclared	
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing)	28.66
expenditure	3.51
TOTAL	246.84
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	38.24
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS	3571.46

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year
7.1 Average income

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	8024.65
Bonuses and income from overtime	391.87
Commission and director's fees	73.38
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	142.34
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	1490.75
Net income from letting of fixed property	126.02
Royalties	41.71
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	38.52
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	2.14
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	390.70
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	28.72
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	1548.27
- Disability grants	90.02
- Family and other allowances	42.46
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	45.31
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	101.20
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	1631.92
TOTAL	14210.06

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year
7.1 Average income (continued)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	1490.75
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	109.31
- Fixed property	1.31
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	7.55
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	18.97
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	36.76
- Transport	0.63
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	390.70
- Other	48.88
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	327.18
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	67.66
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	164.66
- Life insurance and inheritances received	27.96
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	55.13
- In respect of damage to fixed property	3.03
- In respect of road traffic collisions	0.03
- Other gratuities	5.73
- Stokvel	62.88

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year
7.1 Average income (concluded)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3104
Other income	
- total withdrawals from savings	270.93
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	11.72
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	73.09
- Cash	53.46
- Value of food received	397.62
- Value of housing	5.32
- Value of clothing	130.96
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	105.71
Lobola or dowry received	18.56
All other income, including undeclared income	94.65
TOTAL	2300.93
TOTAL INCOME	16511.00

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- | | | |
|---|----------|--|
| Introduction | 1 | This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes. |
| | 2 | There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES. |
| Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES) | 3 | Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa. |
| | 4 | Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes. |
| | 5 | Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households. |
| 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households | 6 | Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa. |
| | 7 | The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based. |
| | 8 | Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication. |
| Primary sample unit | 9 | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area) |

Sample methodology and design	10	<p>During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.</p> <p>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame. 3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.</p> <p>More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.</p> <p>During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only <i>not</i> be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.</p> <p>Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.</p> <p>When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When the domestic worker is <i>paid a cash wage</i> by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time. • When the domestic worker is <i>not paid a formal wage</i> and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.
Fieldwork	11	<p>Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.</p>
Data capture	12	<p>Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.</p>
Processing of the data	13	<p>Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.</p>
Reliability of estimates	14	<p>Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.</p>
Related publications	15	<p>Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earning and Spending in South Africa.
Unpublished statistics	16	<p>Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.</p>

Symbols and abbreviations	17	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

TECHNICAL NOTES

Response rate 1 Out of the sample of 3 280 households, 2 282 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 94.63%.

GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Consumer Price Index	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
CPI weights	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
Dwelling unit	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
Household	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
Household head/acting household head	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
Indicator products	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
Inflation rate	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Multiple households	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
Primary sampling unit (PSU)	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

Respondent	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
Special dwellings	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit. • Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD. • If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units. • If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs. <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
Visitors	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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