

**TABLE A-8**  
**COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH FEMALES AS HEAD,**  
**BY AREA AND QUINTILE**

Classification	Households Analysed (N)	Household Composition (per cent)				Total
		No Man, No Child	No Man, With Children	With Man, No Child	With Man With Children	
Area						
KMA	323	37.5	39.8	5.1	17.6	100.0
Other Towns	168	25.9	48.2	5.8	20.1	100.0
Rural Areas	366	25.4	46.1	5.6	22.9	100.0
Quintile						
Poorest	134	11.2	52.2	3.0	33.6	100.0
2	151	18.5	58.3	3.3	19.9	100.0
3	161	16.8	50.9	6.8	25.5	100.0
4	193	32.1	42.5	7.3	18.1	100.0
5	218	56.9	28.0	5.5	9.6	100.0
Jamaica	857	30.3	44.0	5.4	20.2	100.0

NOTE: Estimates for Area and Jamaica adjusted for non-response.

**TABLE A-9**  
**COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH FEMALES AS HEAD, BY AREA**  
**(WEIGHTED BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE)**

Area	Households Analysed (N)	Household Composition (per cent)				Total
		No Man, No Child	No Man, With Children	With Man, No Child	With Man, With Children	
KMA	323	19.0	48.4	3.9	28.7	100.0
Other Towns	168	11.8	57.8	3.1	27.4	100.0
Rural Areas	366	10.3	54.6	3.7	31.3	100.0
Jamaica	857	13.8	53.0	3.7	29.6	100.0

NOTE: Estimates for Area and Jamaica adjusted for non-response, and differences in household size.

**TABLE A-10**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, AREA AND QUINTILE**

Classification	Sex of Head of Household					
	Male		Female		Total	
	(N)	(%)	(N)	(%)	(N)	(%)
<b>Area</b>						
KMA	324	49.0	323	51.0	647	100.0
Other Towns	216	56.2	168	43.8	384	100.0
Rural	566	60.9	366	39.1	932	100.0
<b>Quintile</b>						
Poorest	137	50.6	134	49.5	271	100.0
2	154	50.5	151	49.5	305	100.0
3	179	52.7	161	47.4	340	100.0
4	228	54.2	193	45.8	421	100.0
5	408	65.2	218	34.8	626	100.0
<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>

NOTE: Estimates for Area and Jamaica adjusted for non-response.



## **SECTION B**

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## **HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION**

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**TABLE B-1**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION BY AREA, BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Area							
	Jamaica		KMA		Other Towns		Rural Areas	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Food & Beverages	12,619	53.9	15,284	49.7	12,392	52.7	10,952	59.2
2 Fuel & Household Supplies	1,348	5.8	1,589	5.2	1,441	6.1	1,154	6.2
3 Housing & Household Expenses	2,785	11.9	5,066	16.5	2,864	12.2	1,252	6.8
4 Household Durable Goods	372	1.6	543	1.8	392	1.7	251	1.4
5 Personal Care	602	2.6	715	2.3	655	2.8	508	2.7
6 Health Care	570	2.4	730	2.4	649	2.8	435	2.4
7 Clothing & Footwear	2,693	11.5	3,259	10.6	2,554	10.9	2,373	12.8
8 Transportation	1,304	5.6	1,898	6.2	1,507	6.4	836	4.5
9 Education	538	2.3	858	2.8	529	2.3	330	1.8
10 Recreation	225	1.0	392	1.3	173	0.7	134	0.7
11 Miscellaneous Consumption	352	1.5	433	1.4	366	1.6	293	1.6
Total Consumption Expenditure	23,408	100.0	30,766	100.0	23,523	100.0	18,517	100.0
Median Per Capita Expenditure	17,803		24,005		19,132		14,360	

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE B-2**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION BY QUINTILE, BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Quintile									
	Poorest		Quintile 2		Quintile 3		Quintile 4		Quintile 5	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Food & Beverages	4,637	64.1	7,948	62.3	10,856	60.5	14,904	58.6	24,241	47.1
2 Fuel & Household Supplies	591	8.2	960	7.5	1,279	7.1	1,519	6.0	2,316	4.5
3 Housing & Household Expenses	321	4.4	658	5.2	1,323	7.4	2,366	9.3	8,439	16.4
4 Household Durable Goods	42	0.6	123	1.0	160	0.9	319	1.3	1,147	2.2
5 Personal Care	204	2.8	357	2.8	479	2.7	714	2.8	1,202	2.3
6 Health Care	122	1.7	281	2.2	397	2.2	593	2.3	1,348	2.6
7 Clothing & Footwear	868	12.0	1,638	12.8	2,285	12.7	2,900	11.4	5,667	11.0
8 Transportation	211	2.9	353	2.8	557	3.1	905	3.6	4,302	8.4
9 Education	121	1.7	203	1.6	345	1.9	683	2.7	1,221	2.4
10 Recreation	23	0.3	65	0.5	64	0.4	172	0.7	704	1.4
11 Miscellaneous Consumption	97	1.3	168	1.3	203	1.1	344	1.4	937	1.8
Total Consumption Expenditure	7,238	100.0	12,754	100.0	17,949	100.0	25,419	100.0	51,525	100.0

**TABLE B-3**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**  
**BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Sex of Household Head			
	Male		Female	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Food & Beverages	13,380	53.3	11,774	54.7
2 Fuel & Household Supplies	1,368	5.4	1,327	6.2
3 Housing & Household Expenses	3,122	12.4	2,410	11.2
4 Household Durable Goods	368	1.5	376	1.8
5 Personal Care	621	2.5	582	2.7
6 Health Care	640	2.6	492	2.3
7 Clothing & Footwear	2,718	10.8	2,665	12.4
8 Transportation	1,723	6.9	839	3.9
9 Education	475	1.9	607	2.8
10 Recreation	268	1.1	177	0.8
11 Miscellaneous Consumption	434	1.7	260	1.2
Total Consumption Expenditure	25,117	100.0	21,509	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE B-4**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA FOOD EXPENDITURE BY AREA, BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Area							
	Jamaica		KMA		Other Towns		Rural Areas	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Meat, Poultry & Fish	3,259	25.8	3,649	23.9	3,288	26.5	2,991	27.3
2 Dairy Products	1,264	10.0	1,535	10.0	1,257	10.2	1,087	9.9
3 Oils & Fats	357	2.8	379	2.5	367	3.0	339	3.1
4 Cereals & Cereal Products	1,520	12.1	1,605	10.5	1,491	12.0	1,476	13.5
5 Starchy Roots & Tubers	686	5.4	589	3.9	654	5.3	762	7.0
6 Vegetables & Juices	504	4.0	636	4.2	442	3.6	441	4.0
7 Fruits	288	2.3	386	2.5	261	2.1	234	2.1
8 Sugar/Sweets	209	1.7	227	1.5	176	1.4	209	1.9
9 Miscellaneous Food	610	4.8	715	4.7	556	4.5	562	5.1
10 Breakfast Drinks, Beverages	508	4.0	661	4.3	447	3.6	431	3.9
11 Meals away from home	3,414	27.1	4,903	32.1	3,450	27.8	2,420	22.1
Total Consumption Expenditure	12,619	100.0	15,284	100.0	12,392	100.0	10,952	77.9

Note: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE B-5**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA FOOD EXPENDITURE BY QUINTILE, BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Quintile									
	Poorest		Quintile 2		Quintile 3		Quintile 4		Quintile 5	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Meat, Poultry & Fish	1,344	29.0	2,147	27.0	2,833	26.1	3,796	25.5	6,014	24.8
2 Dairy Products	450	9.7	789	9.9	1,108	10.2	1,470	9.9	2,439	10.1
3 Oils & Fats	181	3.9	274	3.5	328	3.0	405	2.7	595	2.5
4 Cereals & Cereal Products	852	18.4	1,182	14.9	1,428	13.2	1,764	11.8	2,345	9.7
5 Starchy Roots & Tubers	416	9.0	593	7.5	638	5.9	763	5.1	1,056	4.4
6 Vegetables & Juices	163	3.5	336	4.2	426	3.9	572	3.8	1,015	4.2
7 Fruits	84	1.8	174	2.2	223	2.1	340	2.3	611	2.5
8 Sugar/Sweets	125	2.7	154	1.9	194	1.8	240	1.6	323	1.3
9 Miscellaneous Food	276	6.0	417	5.3	564	5.2	770	5.2	962	4.0
10 Breakfast Drinks, Beverages	99	2.1	251	3.2	334	3.1	567	3.8	1,291	5.3
11 Meals away from home	649	14.0	1,630	20.5	2,780	25.6	4,218	28.3	7,591	31.3
Total Consumption Expenditure	4,637	100.0	7,948	100.0	10,856	100.0	14,904	100.0	24,241	100.0

**TABLE B-6**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA FOOD EXPENDITURE BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, BY COMMODITY GROUP**

Commodity Group	Sex of Household Head			
	Male		Female	
	(\$)	Per cent of Total	(\$)	Per cent of Total
1 Meat, Poultry & Fish	3,431	25.7	3,068	26.1
2 Dairy Products	1,306	9.8	1,217	10.3
3 Oils & Fats	373	2.8	340	2.9
4 Cereals & Cereal Products	1,590	11.9	1,443	12.3
5 Starchy Roots & Tubers	736	5.5	630	5.4
6 Vegetables & Juices	527	3.9	478	4.1
7 Fruits	297	2.2	278	2.4
8 Sugar/Sweets	214	1.6	203	1.7
9 Miscellaneous Food	633	4.7	584	5.0
10 Breakfast Drinks, Beverages	568	4.3	442	3.8
11 Meals away from home	3,705	27.7	3,091	26.3
Total Food	13,380	100.0	11,774	100.0
Total Consumption Expenditure	25,117		21,509	
Total Household Expenditure	26,552		22,480	

Note: Figures adjusted for non-response.

**TABLE B-7**  
**MEAN ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION AND NON-CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,**  
**BY AREA, QUINTILE, AND SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

Classification	Consumption Expenditure		Non-Consumption Expenditure		Total Expenditure	
	(\$)	(%)	(\$)	(%)	(\$)	(%)
<b>Area</b>						
KMA	30,766	93.9	1,985	6.1	32,751	100.0
Other Towns	23,523	95.2	1,193	4.8	24,715	100.0
Rural	18,517	96.3	718	3.7	19,235	100.0
<b>Quintile</b>						
Poorest	7,238	97.7	174	2.3	7,412	100.0
2	12,754	97.8	290	2.2	13,044	100.0
3	17,949	97.1	536	2.9	18,484	100.0
4	25,419	96.8	828	3.2	26,247	100.0
5	51,525	92.7	4,036	7.3	55,561	100.0
<b>Sex of Head of Household</b>						
Male	25,117	94.6	1,436	5.4	26,552	100.0
Female	21,509	95.7	971	4.3	22,480	100.0
Jamaica	23,408	95.1	1,216	4.9	24,623	100.0

NOTE: Estimates for Area, Sex of Household Head and Jamaica adjusted for non-response.

**TABLE B-8**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY DECILE AND QUINTILE**

Classification	Per cent Share in National Consumption	Mean Consumption  (\$)	Maximum and Minimum Consumption		Mean Food Consumption	
			Minimum (\$)	Maximum (\$)	Amount (\$)	Per cent of Total Consumption
Decile						
Poorest	2.42	5,538	1,374	7,569	3,626	65.5
2	3.88	8,947	7,570	10,267	5,655	63.2
3	4.98	11,546	10,325	12,739	7,264	62.9
4	6.08	13,948	12,741	15,100	8,624	61.8
5	7.17	16,455	15,104	17,802	10,075	61.2
6	8.45	19,446	17,803	20,869	11,639	59.9
7	9.94	22,789	20,881	25,036	13,848	60.8
8	12.24	28,049	25,041	32,036	15,960	56.9
9	15.98	36,719	32,069	42,279	19,902	54.2
10	28.86	66,332	42,304	422,306	28,581	43.1
Quintile						
Poorest	6.30	7,242	1,374	10,267	4,637	64.1
2	11.06	12,747	10,325	15,100	7,948	62.3
3	15.62	17,951	15,104	20,869	10,856	60.5
4	22.18	25,419	20,881	32,036	14,904	58.6
5	44.84	51,525	32,069	422,306	24,241	47.1
Jamaica	100.00	23,408 <sup>a</sup>	1,374	422,306	12,522	54.5

a - Adjusted for non-response

**TABLE B-9**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL**  
**CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY AREA**

Consumption Expenditure (\$)	Area			Jamaica
	KMA	Other Towns	Rural Areas	
Less than 6,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6,000-12,000	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.2
12,000-18,000	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.3
18,000-24,000	1.8	4.1	5.6	4.0
24,000-30,000	2.8	1.9	6.0	4.1
30,000-36,000	3.0	7.4	6.2	5.3
36,000-42,000	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2
42,000-48,000	3.0	7.5	6.6	5.5
48,000-54,000	4.7	6.9	6.8	6.1
54,000-60,000	5.3	3.6	4.8	4.7
60,000-66,000	5.2	2.8	5.7	5.0
66,000-72,000	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
72,000-78,000	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.3
78,000-84,000	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.2
84,000-90,000	2.4	4.5	3.5	3.3
90,000-96,000	4.0	2.7	2.9	3.2
96,000+	44.4	34.5	25.7	33.9
All Classes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response.

**TABLE B-10**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL CONSUMPTION**  
**EXPENDITURE BY QUINTILE**

Consumption Expenditure (\$)	Quintile				
	Poorest	Quintile 2	Quintile 3	Quintile 4	Quintile 5
Less than 6,000	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6,000-12,000	10.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000-18,000	5.2	5.3	4.7	0.0	0.0
18,000-24,000	8.5	3.3	5.6	6.7	0.0
24,000-30,000	10.0	7.9	0.0	7.6	0.0
30,000-36,000	9.2	3.9	5.9	3.1	6.1
36,000-42,000	12.2	5.9	8.2	0.2	7.2
42,000-48,000	10.7	8.9	2.7	5.2	4.0
48,000-54,000	9.6	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.3
54,000-60,000	4.8	7.5	5.3	3.8	3.4
60,000-66,000	4.8	5.6	8.8	4.8	3.0
66,000-72,000	4.8	7.9	4.1	5.5	4.8
72,000-78,000	0.0	7.5	5.9	2.1	5.3
78,000-84,000	1.9	3.3	6.5	4.3	4.0
84,000-90,000	1.1	3.9	2.4	6.4	2.6
90,000-96,000	1.5	2.3	3.8	5.9	2.2
96,000+	2.6	16.1	30.6	38.5	52.2
All Classes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**TABLE B-11**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE**  
**BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

Consumption Expenditure (\$)	Sex of Head of Household	
	Male	Female
Less than 6,000	0.3	0.3
6,000-12,000	2.2	2.2
12,000-18,000	2.8	1.7
18,000-24,000	4.4	3.6
24,000-30,000	4.2	4.1
30,000-36,000	6.3	4.0
36,000-42,000	5.7	6.9
42,000-48,000	5.6	5.4
48,000-54,000	5.9	6.3
54,000-60,000	3.7	6.1
60,000-66,000	4.6	5.4
66,000-72,000	4.5	6.4
72,000-78,000	5.0	3.4
78,000-84,000	4.1	4.4
84,000-90,000	3.0	3.7
90,000-96,000	2.7	3.9
96,000+	35.2	32.2
All Classes	100.0	100.0

**TABLE B-12**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY AREA,**  
**BY HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF ADEQUACY OF CONSUMPTION**

Classification	Area			
	Jamaica (N=1963)	KMA (N=647)	Other Towns (N=384)	Rural (N=932)
<b>Food Consumption</b>				
Less than Adequate	38.7	32.3	33.3	45.6
More than Adequate	6.3	6.6	8.5	5.1
Just Adequate	55.0	61.0	58.2	49.3
<b>Housing</b>				
Less than Adequate	41.8	37.4	38.5	46.6
More than Adequate	7.5	9.1	8.5	5.9
Just Adequate	50.7	53.5	53.0	47.3
<b>Clothing</b>				
Less than Adequate	35.2	27.8	31.3	42.2
More than Adequate	7.0	7.4	8.6	6.1
Just Adequate	57.8	64.8	60.1	51.8
<b>Access to Transport</b>				
Less than Adequate	47.3	39.3	28.9	61.0
More than Adequate	4.6	4.8	7.7	3.1
Just Adequate	48.1	55.9	63.4	36.0
<b>Health Care</b>				
Less than Adequate	40.5	37.1	34.3	45.5
More than Adequate	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.6
Just Adequate	55.8	58.7	62.4	51.0
<b>Children's Schooling</b>				
Less than Adequate	19.7	15.5	16.6	24.1
More than Adequate	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.1
Just Adequate	35.2	37.4	38.6	32.1
Not Applicable	42.9	45.2	41.6	41.7

NOTE: Estimates for Area and Jamaica adjusted for non-response

**TABLE B-13**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY QUINTILE,**  
**BY HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF ADEQUACY OF CONSUMPTION**

Classification	Quintile				
	Poorest (N=271)	2 (N=305)	3 (N=340)	4 (N=421)	5 (N=626)
<b>Food Consumption</b>					
Less than Adequate	72.4	58.6	46.8	27.5	19.2
More than Adequate	1.5	2.6	5.3	6.7	10.6
Just Adequate	26.1	38.8	47.9	65.9	70.3
<b>Housing</b>					
Less than Adequate	73.5	56.9	43.5	34.4	25.6
More than Adequate	2.2	3.3	7.1	7.4	12.0
Just Adequate	24.3	39.8	49.4	58.2	61.4
<b>Clothing</b>					
Less than Adequate	69.0	51.6	39.9	27.0	17.2
More than Adequate	2.6	4.0	6.5	7.2	10.9
Just Adequate	28.4	44.4	53.6	65.9	71.9
<b>Access to Transport</b>					
Less than Adequate	64.6	58.2	49.4	50.6	33.3
More than Adequate	2.6	2.3	5.0	3.8	6.4
Just Adequate	32.8	39.5	45.6	45.6	60.3
<b>Health Care</b>					
Less than Adequate	68.7	53.8	48.5	34.3	23.2
More than Adequate	1.9	2.3	3.6	4.1	5.2
Just Adequate	29.5	43.9	47.9	61.7	71.7
<b>Children's Schooling</b>					
Less than Adequate	43.7	29.3	22.8	17.0	6.0
More than Adequate	1.9	2.0	3.6	2.4	1.8
Just Adequate	29.9	38.8	39.9	38.2	29.2
Not Applicable	24.6	29.9	33.7	42.5	63.0



## SECTION C

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## HEALTH

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**TABLE C-1**  
**MORBIDITY AMONG HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND CARE-SEEKING BEHAVIOUR OF**  
**THOSE AFFECTED BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Group	Description (of those ill or injured)				
Classification	Per Cent Reporting Illness/Injury	Condition began before past 4 weeks (%)	Mean Days of Illness/Injury	Mean Days of Impairment	Seeking Medical Care (%)
Area					
KMA(N=2248)	10.7	28.5	9.4	4.8	60.1
Other Towns(N=1388)	13.3	33.6	8.5	5.3	51.6
Rural (N=3,677)	12.4	40.2	11.7	7.5	47.2
Quintile					
Poorest(N=1,441)	12.1	37.1	11.7	8.2	39.0
2 (N=1,473)	12.8	34.6	10.7	6.6	48.7
3 (N= 1,487)	12.5	26.1	10.1	6.1	45.4
4 (N=1,484)	10.4	43.9	9.6	5.7	63.4
5 (N=1,428)	11.3	36.7	9.9	5.1	60.3
Sex					
Male (N=3,557)	10.4	35.0	10.7	6.6	48.0
Female (N=3,756)	13.5	35.8	10.1	6.1	54.7
Age (years)					
0-4 (N=870)	17.3	15.2	6.9	3.9	51.8
5-9 (N=857)	9.7	20.4	7.2	3.0	45.8
10-19 (N=1,542)	6.7	19.4	6.7	3.7	40.3
20-29 (N=1,261)	6.3	22.5	7.7	4.2	51.1
30-39 (N=976)	8.1	29.4	8.1	4.7	60.9
40-49 (N=554)	11.0	32.8	11.6	7.0	45.0
50-59 (N=398)	13.2	41.3	13.5	8.6	57.0
60-64 (N=226)	26.0	61.4	15.2	9.0	59.0
65+ (N=629)	33.8	62.4	15.2	10.2	55.1
Jamaica (N=7,313)	12.0	35.5	10.4	6.3	51.8

**TABLE C-2**  
**USE OF PUBLIC/PRIVATE SECTOR BY ILL/INJURED PERSONS FOR MEDICAL**  
**CARE PURCHASE OF MEDICATIONS AND HOSPITALISATION DURING THE**  
**FOUR WEEK REFERENCE PERIOD BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification (Those Ill/ Injured)	Source of Care						Percentage Hospitalization (of those Seeking Medical Care)	
	Percentage of those Seeking Medical Care			Percentage Purchasing Medication				
	Pub.	Pri.	Both	Pub.	Pri.	Both	Pub.	Pri.
Area								
KMA (N=239)	30.4	65.8	3.8	13.8	83.2	3.0	0.1	0.7
Other Towns (N=177)	23.5	71.3	5.2	12.9	83.2	3.9	9.3	0.0
Rural (N=445)	34.8	58.9	6.3	19.0	75.8	5.2	7.8	0.6
Quintile								
Poorest(N=175)	57.5	32.3	10.2	32.8	62.7	4.5	5.9	0.0
2 (N=188)	36.9	58.7	4.4	20.5	72.7	6.8	9.8	0.0
3 (N=184)	29.3	62.2	8.5	13.0	82.0	5.0	9.8	1.2
4 (N=154)	20.6	74.2	5.2	12.9	82.8	4.3	3.1	0.0
5 (N=161)	16.5	82.5	1.0	9.0	90.2	0.8	6.1	1.0
Sex								
Male (N=363)	31.3	62.3	6.4	15.5	79.3	5.2	9.1	0.7
Female (N=498)	30.7	64.7	4.6	16.2	80.3	3.5	5.5	0.4
Age (years)								
0-4 (N=145)	43.5	51.5	5.0	21.7	76.1	2.2	5.5	0.0
5-9 (N=81)	35.0	65.0	0.0	17.8	82.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19 (N=103)	29.2	61.4	9.4	16.1	75.4	8.5	9.8	0.0
20-29 (N=79)	24.8	72.6	2.6	11.7	82.4	5.9	19.6	0.0
30-39 (N=77)	26.9	66.4	6.7	12.4	82.2	5.4	6.8	4.7
40-49 (N=62)	33.9	59.5	6.6	7.9	85.6	6.5	12.5	0.0
50-59 (N=51)	19.7	70.5	9.8	9.3	87.6	3.1	5.6	0.0
60-64 (N=58)	30.0	61.5	8.5	27.5	70.3	2.2	4.9	0.0
65+ (N=205)	28.3	68.0	3.7	14.8	81.0	4.2	4.3	0.0
Jamaica (N=861)	30.9	63.8	5.3	15.9	79.9	4.2	6.9	0.5

**TABLE C-3**  
**LEVEL OF CARE BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Level of Care			
	Primary	Outpatient	Both Primary and Outpatient	Hospitalization (inpatient)
<b>Those seeking medical care</b>				
<b>Area</b>				
KMA (N=140)	70.2	24.5	5.3	2.8
Other Towns (N=87)	68.1	25.3	6.6	4.8
Rural (N=209)	67.2	24.7	8.1	4.0
<b>Quintile</b>				
Poorest(N=68)	47.1	44.1	8.8	2.3
2 (N=92)	66.3	28.3	5.4	4.8
3 (N=82)	72.0	15.9	12.1	4.8
4 (N=97)	82.4	12.4	5.2	2.0
5 (N=97)	70.1	25.8	4.1	4.3
<b>Sex</b>				
Male (N=170)	64.3	25.8	9.9	4.7
Female (N=266)	71.0	24.1	4.9	3.2
<b>Age (years)</b>				
0-4 (N=74)	59.2	32.6	8.2	2.8
5-9 (N=35)	63.9	28.2	7.9	0.0
10-19 (N=41)	69.0	24.0	7.0	3.9
20-29 (N=39)	62.7	32.5	4.9	10.0
30-39 (N=44)	63.9	33.4	2.7	7.1
40-49 (N=28)	68.0	22.0	10.0	5.4
50-59 (N=28)	68.8	18.6	12.6	3.2
60-64 (N=34)	73.0	15.0	12.0	2.9
65+ (N=113)	78.0	17.6	4.4	2.3
<b>Jamaica (N=436)</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>

**TABLE C-4**  
**EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL CARE, BY THOSE ILL/INJURED, IN PUBLIC/**  
**PRIVATE SECTOR BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Mean No. of Visits	Mean total cost incurred for all visits in the last 4 weeks excluding drugs and costs reim- bursed by insurance (those seeking medical care)		Mean Cost (\$) of Drugs by Source	
Area		Public	Private	Public	Private
KMA (N=141)	1.7	55.2	270.9	80.5	367.6
Other Towns (N=87)	1.5	316.5	316.5	148.7	326.3
Rural (N=210)	1.5	85.4	309.7	152.6	303.1
Quintile					
Poorest (N=68)	1.6	33.7	116.0	83.2	153.7
2 (N=92)	1.7	23.6	149.1	159.5	285.4
3 (N=82)	1.6	231.0	278.3	152.9	291.5
4 (N=97)	1.4	87.9	394.8	144.9	340.8
5 (N=97)	1.6	25.9	331.8	75.9	435.8
Sex					
Male (N=170)	1.6	189.5	251.3	144.3	276.7
Female (N=268)	1.6	65.6	327.6	121.0	368.1
Age (years)					
0-4 (N=74)	1.5	47.0	227.5	114.3	194.5
5-9 (N=35)	1.3	94.7	181.6	84.0	259.6
10-19 (N=41)	1.5	184.7	248.5	325.0	256.4
20-29 (N=39)	1.4	84.5	326.3	49.0	399.5
30-39 (N=45)	1.8	52.2	303.7	69.8	405.4
40-49 (N=28)	1.5	566.0	229.9	243.6	310.0
50-59 (N=28)	1.5	117.6	326.2	57.8	331.7
60-64 (N=34)	1.8	27.2	367.1	109.3	332.5
65+ (N=114)	1.7	101.2	357.0	96.9	412.8
Jamaica (N=438)	1.6	114.8	298.2	130.7	330.9

**TABLE C-5**  
**IMMUNIZATION COVERAGE OF CHILDREN (0-11 MONTHS OLD) BY**  
**AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Group	Per cent receiving 3 or more doses of OPV (%)	Per cent receiving 3 or more doses of DPT (%)	Per cent receiving BCG (%)	Per cent vaccinated against measles (%)
<b>Area</b>				
KMA (N=228)	73.4	75.8	93.1	80.9
Other Towns (N=171)	81.6	82.9	96.0	82.9
Rural (N=417)	75.6	76.4	90.3	79.6
<b>Quintile</b>				
Poorest (N=221)	77.8	78.9	91.2	78.7
2 (N=203)	73.9	74.9	93.0	79.0
3 (N=162)	74.1	76.5	93.5	80.9
4 (N=152)	77.0	78.3	95.2	81.3
5 (N=78)	84.6	85.9	94.7	87.0
<b>Sex</b>				
Male (N=394)	79.1	80.4	93.5	81.4
Female (N=421)	73.5	74.9	92.9	79.9
<b>Age (years)</b>				
0-5 (N=131)	32.5	33.2	83.7	24.9
6-11 (N=30)	64.6	64.6	84.4	66.2
12-23 (N=181)	73.4	75.3	91.2	83.3
24-35 (N=152)	84.5	86.0	95.7	91.7
36-47 (N=166)	93.6	94.9	96.0	96.4
48-59 (N=156)	92.2	93.9	99.4	97.9
<b>Jamaica (N=816)</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>80.6</b>

\*Caution must be exercised when comparing survey results with MOH data.  
MOH uses calendar year. Survey carried out November 1993 to March 1994.

**TABLE C-6  
PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS REGISTERED  
(CHILDREN 0-59 MONTHS)  
BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Percentage of Births Registered
<b>Area</b>	
KMA (N=223)	95.8
Other Towns (N=167)	94.9
Rural Areas (N=402)	95.9
<b>Quintile</b>	
Poorest (N=214)	95.5
2 (N=202)	95.1
3 (N=155)	97.4
4 (N=145)	94.3
5 (N=76)	93.4
<b>Sex</b>	
Male (N=381)	95.9
Female (N=410)	95.4
<b>Age (months)</b>	
0-5 (N=123)	88.3
6-11 (N=28)	93.2
12-23 (N=177)	96.7
24-35 (N=150)	98.1
36-47 (N=163)	96.0
48-59 (N=151)	98.0
<b>Jamaica (N=792)</b>	<b>95.6</b>

**TABLE C-7  
PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN (0-59 MONTHS)  
WITH DIARRHOEA IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS  
BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Percentage of Children with Diarrhoea
<b>Area</b>	
KMA (N=225)	2.9
Other Towns (N=167)	3.9
Rural Areas (N=398)	5.2
<b>Quintile</b>	
Poorest (N=212)	3.8
2 (N=202)	2.5
3 (N=155)	5.2
4 (N=145)	6.2
5 (N=76)	7.9
<b>Sex</b>	
Male (N=380)	3.7
Female (N=409)	4.8
<b>Age (months)</b>	
0-5 (N=123)	4.0
6-11 (N=28)	2.8
12-23 (N=175)	8.1
24-35 (N=149)	4.6
36-47 (N=162)	2.8
48-59 (N=153)	1.6
<b>Jamaica (N=790)</b>	<b>4.2</b>

**TABLE C-8**  
**PERCENTAGE OF RESPONDENTS WITH HEALTH INSURANCE BY**  
**AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Percentage of Total Sample with Health Insurance	Percentage of those Seeking Medical Care with Health Insurance
<b>Area</b>		
KMA (N=2,248)	19.2	20.4
Other Towns (N=1,388)	11.1	13.1
Rural Areas (N=3,677)	3.7	1.6
<b>Quintile</b>		
Poorest (N=1,439)	1.0	1.7
2 (N=1,467)	0.9	0.5
3 (N=1,485)	6.0	6.5
4 (N=1,474)	12.1	13.6
5 (N=1,445)	28.5	27.2
<b>Sex</b>		
Male (N=3,557)	10.0	10.3
Female (N=3,756)	10.2	8.7
<b>Age (years)</b>		
0-4 (N=867)	7.4	10.2
5-9 (N=853)	7.7	13.2
10-19 (N=1,543)	7.8	11.0
20-29 (N=1,259)	9.4	14.3
30-39 (N=975)	18.4	17.1
40-49 (N=555)	15.4	6.8
50-59 (N=398)	14.7	12.1
60-64 (N=226)	6.5	4.7
65+ (N=629)	4.6	3.3
Jamaica (N=7,313)	10.1	9.4

**TABLE C-9**  
**MEAN ANNUAL HOSPITALIZATION EXPENSES IN PUBLIC**  
**SECTOR BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification <sup>a</sup>	Percentage of total sample hospitalized in the past 12 months	Mean number of nights hospitalized in the past 12 months <sup>b</sup>	Mean total amount paid for hospitalization in the past 12 months
<b>Area</b>		Public	Public
KMA (N=73)	3.5	7.5	1009.38
Other Towns (N=39)	2.9	8.2	788.00
Rural (N=87)	2.5	10.6	826.48
<b>Quintile</b>			
Poorest (N=40)	2.8	10.4	331.03
2 (N=47)	3.2	8.5	694.24
3 (N=43)	3.1	10.6	1180.18
4 (N=31)	2.2	8.5	855.68
5 (N=38)	2.9	7.9	1245.28
<b>Sex</b>			
Male (N=55)	1.7	16.7	1657.58
Female (N=144)	4.1	6.0	587.42
<b>Age</b>			
0-4 (N=14)	1.6	8.6	375.00
5-9 (N=7)	0.8	17.9	767.20
10-19 (N=26)	1.7	3.7	251.64
20-44 (N=100)	4.8	5.7	917.43
45-64 (N=18)	3.2	13.6	979.36
65+ (N=34)	5.4	20.9	1461.11
Jamaica (N=199)	2.9	8.9	886.98

a - N represent persons in sample who have been hospitalized in the last 12 months

b - Analysis was only done on hospitalization in the public sector because the number of persons hospitalized in the private hospitals was too small.

**TABLE C-10**  
**MEAN ANNUAL AMOUNT PAID BY INSURANCE COMPANIES FOR**  
**HOSPITALIZATION BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Classification	Mean Amount Paid by Insurance for Hospitalization
<b>Area</b>	Public
KMA (N=73)	119.89
Other Towns (N=39)	93.46
Rural (N=87)	-
<b>Quintile</b>	
Poorest (N=40)	100.00
2 (N=47)	-
3 (N=43)	116.67
4 (N=31)	103.45
5 (N=38)	-
<b>Sex</b>	
Male (N=55)	44.85
Female (N=144)	70.99
<b>Age</b>	
0-4 (N=14)	-
5-9 (N=7)	-
10-19 (N=26)	-
20-44 (N=100)	47.82
45-64 (N=18)	299.87
65+ (N=34)	78.50
<b>Jamaica (N=199)</b>	<b>63.67</b>



## **SECTION D**

.....

## **NUTRITION**

.....

**TABLE D-1**  
**PREVALENCE OF MALNUTRITION AMONG CHILDREN AGED 0-59 MONTHS, BY AREA**

Area	Low Weight for Age					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
KMA (N=205)	18	8.7	0.0	0.0	18	8.7
Other Towns (N=164)	13	7.9	3	1.8	16	9.7
Rural Areas (N=384)	38	9.9	2	0.5	40	10.4
<b>Jamaica (N=753)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>9.9</b>

  

Area	Stunting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
KMA (N=205)	8	3.9	2	0.9	10	4.8
Other Towns (N=169)	7	4.1	3	1.8	10	5.9
Rural Areas (N=377)	21	5.6	6	1.6	27	7.2
<b>Jamaica (N=751)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6.3</b>

  

Area	Wasting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
KMA (N=197)	2	1	0.0	0.0	2	1
Other Towns (N=161)	7	4.4	3	1.9	10	6.3
Rural Areas (N=381)	12	3.2	2	0.5	14	3.7
<b>Jamaica (N=739)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3.5</b>

**TABLE D-2**  
**PREVALENCE OF MALNUTRITION AMONG CHILDREN AGED 0-59 MONTHS, BY QUINTILE**

Low Weight for Age						
Quintile	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Poorest (N=209)	33	15.8	1	0.5	34	16.3
2 (N=195)	15	7.7	1	0.5	16	8.2
3 (N=144)	8	5.6	3	2.1	11	7.7
4 (N=134)	13	9.7	0.0	0.0	13	9.7
5 (N=71)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica (N=753)	69	9.2	5	0.7	74	9.9

  

Stunting						
Quintile	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Poorest (N=206)	16	7.8	5	2.4	21	10.2
2 (N=195)	5	2.6	2	1.0	7	3.6
3 (N=143)	7	4.9	2	1.4	9	6.3
4 (N=135)	6	4.4	2	1.5	8	5.9
5 (N=72)	2	2.8	0.0	0.0	2	2.8
Jamaica (N=751)	36	4.8	11	1.5	47	6.3

  

Wasting						
Quintile	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Poorest (N=207)	8	3.9	2	0.9	10	4.8
2 (N=191)	3	1.6	2	1.1	5	2.7
3 (N=138)	5	3.6	1	0.7	6	4.3
4 (N=130)	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	3	2.3
5 (N=73)	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	2	2.7
Jamaica (N=713)	21	2.8	5	0.7	26	3.5

**TABLE D-3**  
**PREVALENCE OF MALNUTRITION AMONG CHILDREN AGED 0-59 MONTHS, BY SEX**

Sex	Low Weight for Age					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Male (N=366)	29	7.9	2	0.6	31	8.5
Female (N=387)	40	10.3	3	0.8	43	11.1
Jamaica (N=753)	69	9.2	5	0.7	74	9.9

  

Sex	Stunting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Male (N=364)	23	6.3	5	1.4	28	7.7
Female (N=387)	13	3.4	6	1.6	19	5.0
Jamaica (N=751)	36	4.8	11	1.5	47	6.3

  

Sex	Wasting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Male (N=356)	9	2.5	2	0.6	11	3.1
Female (N=383)	12	3.1	3	0.8	14	3.9
Jamaica (N=739)	21	2.8	5	0.7	26	3.5

**TABLE D-4**  
**PREVALENCE OF MALNUTRITION AMONG CHILDREN AGED 0-59 MONTHS, BY AGE**

Age (months)	Low Weight for Age					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
0 - 11 (N=152)	6	4.0	1	0.7	7	4.7
12 - 23 (N=160)	19	11.9	2	1.3	21	13.2
24 - 35 (N=153)	20	13.1	1	0.7	21	13.8
36 - 47 (N=152)	8	5.3	1	0.7	9	6.0
48 - 59 (N=136)	16	11.8	0.0	0.0	16	11.8
JAMAICA (N=753)	69	9.2	5	0.7	74	9.9

  

Age (months)	Stunting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
0 - 11 (N=144)	4	2.8	0.0	0.0	4	2.8
12 - 23 (N=155)	17	11.0	3	1.9	20	12.9
24 - 35 (N=153)	4	2.6	5	3.3	9	5.9
36 - 47 (N=156)	0.0	0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6
48 - 59 (N=143)	11	7.7	2	1.4	13	9.1
JAMAICA (N=751)	36	4.8	11	1.5	47	6.3

  

Age (months)	Wasting					
	Moderate		Severe		Total	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
0 - 11 (N=148)	4	2.7	0.0	0.0	4	2.7
12 - 23 (N=153)	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	2	1.3
24 - 35 (N=150)	4	2.7	2	1.3	6	4.0
36 - 47 (N=152)	2	1.3	1	0.7	3	2.0
48 - 59 (N=136)	9	6.6	2	1.5	11	8.1
JAMAICA (N=739)	21	2.8	5	0.7	26	3.5



## SECTION E

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## EDUCATION

.....

**TABLE E-1**  
**PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT RATE, BY AGE, EDUCATION LEVEL,**  
**AREA AND SEX**

Age and Education Level	Area				Sex	
	Jamaica	KMA	Other Towns	Rural Areas	Male	Female
<b>3-5 Years</b>	(N=474)	(N=128)	(N=99)	(N=247)	(N=225)	(N=249)
Early Childhood	81.4	89.7	85.3	75.2	79.6	82.9
Primary	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.3	6.0	3.3
None	14.0	5.6	9.7	20.5	14.4	13.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>6-11 Years</b>	(N=1,019)	(N=270)	(N=196)	(N=553)	(N=513)	(N=506)
Early Childhood	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.1
Primary	94.5	94.5	93.7	94.8	93.8	95.3
Secondary	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.9	2.3
None	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>12-14 Years</b>	(N=512)	(N=145)	(N=90)	(N=277)	(N=271)	(N=241)
Primary	17.3	13.7	20.1	18.4	14.5	20.4
Secondary	80.0	85.6	77.9	77.5	81.9	78.0
None	2.7	0.7	2.0	4.1	3.6	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>15-16 Years</b>	(N=305)	(N=95)	(N=56)	(N=154)	(N=150)	(N=155)
Primary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary	77.1	77.7	79.0	75.9	70.6	83.2
Tertiary	1.5	1.9	2.5	0.7	2.0	0.9
None	21.4	20.3	18.5	23.4	27.4	15.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>17-19 Years</b>	(N=382)	(N=128)	(N=67)	(N=187)	(N=189)	(N=193)
Secondary	19.1	22.1	22.4	15.6	18.4	19.8
Tertiary	6.6	14.2	3.2	2.1	3.9	9.1
None	74.4	63.7	75.4	82.3	77.7	71.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>20-24 Years</b>	(N=669)	(N=233)	(N=145)	(N=291)	(N=307)	(N=362)
Secondary	1.2	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.7	1.6
Tertiary	5.6	11.0	1.7	2.8	3.6	7.3
None	93.1	89.0	94.0	96.5	95.7	91.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-2**  
**PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT BY EDUCATION LEVEL**

Education Level	Percentage Enrolment
Total Early Childhood	17.8
- Basic/Infant/Kindergarten	
Total Primary	46.7
- Primary	
- All Age (1-6)	
Total Secondary	32.7
- All Age (7-9)	
- New Secondary	
- Comprehensive High	
- Secondary High	
- Technical High	
- Vocational	
Total Tertiary	2.8
- University	
- Post-Secondary	
- Night School	
- Community College	
Total	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-3**  
**PERCENTAGE ENROLLED IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS,**  
**BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Category	School Sector		Total
	Public	Private	
<b>Area</b>			
KMA (N=505)	90.6	9.4	100.0
Other Towns (N=343)	94.6	5.4	100.0
Rural Areas (N=956)	97.7	2.3	100.0
<b>Quintile</b>			
Poorest (N=413)	98.3	1.7	100.0
2 (N=414)	97.1	2.9	100.0
3 (N=403)	97.3	2.7	100.0
4 (N=350)	96.6	3.4	100.0
5 (N=224)	84.4	15.6	100.0
<b>Sex</b>			
Male (N=907)	95.2	4.8	100.0
Female (N=897)	94.9	5.1	100.0
<b>Age (years)</b>			
3-5 (N=22)	76.5	23.5	100.0
6-11 (N=990)	93.8	6.2	100.0
12-14 (N=498)	97.6	2.4	100.0
15-16 (N=234)	98.0	2.0	100.0
17-19 (N=59)	92.5	7.5	100.0
20-24 (N=1)	0.0	100.0	100.0
Jamaica (N=1,804)	95.0	5.0	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-4**  
**PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT RATE BY AGE, EDUCATION LEVEL**  
**AND QUINTILE**

Age and Education Level	Quintile				
	Poorest	2	3	4	5
3-5 Years	(N=129)	(N=113)	(N=93)	(N=81)	(N=58)
Early Childhood	72.1	82.3	81.7	87.7	89.7
Primary	3.9	3.5	5.4	4.9	5.2
None	24.0	14.2	12.9	7.4	5.1
Sub-total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6-11 Years	(N=248)	(N=261)	(N=205)	(N=187)	(N=118)
Early Childhood	2.0	2.3	1.5	3.2	3.4
Primary	93.6	96.5	95.1	94.1	91.5
Secondary	3.2	0.8	2.9	2.7	5.1
None	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sub-total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
12-14 Years	(N=118)	(N=113)	(N=119)	(N=100)	(N=62)
Primary	22.9	15.9	21.0	13.0	12.9
Secondary	70.3	80.5	78.2	86.0	87.1
None	6.8	3.5	0.8	1.0	0.0
Sub-total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-16 Years	(N=72)	(N=52)	(N=79)	(N=61)	(N=41)
Primary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary	70.8	73.1	78.5	80.4	87.8
Tertiary	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.9
None	29.2	26.9	20.2	18.0	7.3
Sub-total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
17-19 Years	(N=76)	(N=74)	(N=85)	(N=85)	(N=62)
Secondary	11.8	13.5	22.4	25.9	17.7
Tertiary	4.0	1.4	2.3	7.1	19.3
None	84.2	85.1	75.3	67.0	62.9
Sub-total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
20-24 Years	(N=118)	(N=124)	(N=149)	(N=137)	(N=141)
Secondary	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.4
Tertiary	1.7	1.6	5.4	6.6	10.6
None	97.5	98.4	92.6	92.7	88.0
Sub-Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-5**  
**PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY AND TERTIARY EDUCATION**  
**BY AREA, QUINTILE AND SEX**

Category	School Type							Total
	All Age (7-9)	New Secondary	Comprehensive High	Secondary High	Technical High	Vocational Agricultural	Post Secondary	
Area								
KMA (N=256)	11.9	27.8	9.1	36.3	2.3	1.6	11.0	100.0
Other Towns (N=148)	21.9	13.7	9.4	35.8	10.3	5.8	3.1	100.0
Rural Areas (N=387)	25.7	33.5	7.9	21.9	6.3	2.1	2.6	100.0
Quintile								
Poorest (N=156)	32.7	36.5	6.4	16.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	100.0
2 (N=144)	31.2	35.4	9.0	16.0	5.6	0.7	2.1	100.0
3 (N=190)	19.0	30.5	8.4	27.9	8.0	2.6	3.7	100.0
4 (N=173)	15.0	26.0	9.2	33.0	7.5	3.5	5.8	100.0
5 (N=128)	5.5	11.7	7.0	53.1	4.7	3.1	14.8	100.0
Sex								
Male (N=393)	22.1	32.4	7.4	26.6	5.6	1.7	4.1	100.0
Female (N=398)	18.4	23.5	9.7	32.2	5.7	3.6	6.9	100.0
Jamaica (N=791)	20.2	27.9	8.6	29.4	5.7	2.6	5.6	100.0

Note: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-6**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HIGHEST GRADE ACHIEVED BY**  
**OUT-OF-SCHOOL CHILDREN, BY AREA, QUINTILE, SEX AND AGE**

Category	Grade				Total
	1-6	7-9	10-11	12-13	
Area					
KMA (N=284)	1.1	19.4	77.5	2.1	100.0
Other Towns (N=184)	4.3	28.8	66.8	0.0	100.0
Rural Areas (N=457)	5.3	36.8	57.3	0.7	100.0
Quintile					
Poorest (N=196)	9.2	39.3	51.5	0.0	100.0
2 (N=192)	3.6	40.6	55.7	0.0	100.0
3 (N=209)	2.9	23.4	72.7	1.0	100.0
4 (N=183)	1.1	23.5	73.8	1.6	100.0
5 (N=145)	1.4	20.0	75.9	2.8	100.0
Sex					
Male (N=463)	4.3	34.6	60.1	0.9	100.0
Female (N=462)	3.2	25.1	70.6	1.1	100.0
Age (years)					
3-5 (N=0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
6-11 (N=2)	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
12-14 (N=10)	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
15-16 (N=62)	4.8	56.5	38.7	0.0	100.0
17-19 (N=275)	1.8	29.1	68.4	0.7	100.0
20-24 (N=576)	4.0	26.6	68.2	1.2	100.0
Jamaica (N=925)	3.7	30.0	65.4	0.9	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-7**  
**PERCENTAGE ATTENDANCE IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS**  
**BY SEX, SCHOOL TYPE, QUINTILE AND AREA**

Group	Number of Days Attended in Reference Week						Total
	0	1	2	3	4	5	
Sex							
Male (N=892)	5.4	1.6	1.1	3.9	8.1	78.9	100.0
Female (N=885)	2.7	1.2	2.6	3.9	11.0	78.5	100.0
School Type							
Primary (N=626)	4.0	1.8	1.3	5.9	8.3	78.7	100.0
All Age (N=598)	4.5	1.1	2.7	2.0	12.1	77.6	100.0
New Secondary (N=221)	5.6	2.3	1.6	4.6	10.1	75.8	100.0
Comprehensive High (N=61)	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.7	12.3	79.2	100.0
Technical High (N=45)	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	2.9	92.4	100.0
Secondary High (N=226)	2.1	1.0	6.0	3.0	6.7	81.2	100.0
Quintile							
Poorest (N=399)	6.8	2.3	3.5	4.0	12.0	71.4	100.0
2 (N=409)	5.9	1.4	1.5	3.2	10.3	77.7	100.0
3 (N=400)	3.5	1.7	2.0	5.5	8.8	78.5	100.0
4 (N=347)	2.3	0.9	1.7	4.6	8.4	82.1	100.0
5 (N=222)	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.8	5.9	89.6	100.0
Area							
KMA (N=501)	1.7	1.1	3.0	2.5	8.2	83.5	100.0
Other Towns (N=338)	3.4	0.8	4.3	1.9	9.1	80.5	100.0
Rural Areas (N=938)	5.6	1.9	1.3	5.5	10.5	75.2	100.0
Jamaica (N=1,777)	4.0	1.4	2.4	3.9	9.6	78.7	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-8**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPATION IN THE SCHOOL FEEDING PROGRAMME,**  
**BY TYPE OF MEAL, SCHOOL TYPE, AREA AND QUINTILE**

Category	Type of Meal			Non-participation	Total
	Milk/ Nutribun	Cooked Meal	Both		
School Type					
Primary (N=466)	25.5	14.1	18.8	41.6	100.0
All Age (grades 1-6) (N=303)	24.7	18.4	9.1	47.8	100.0
All Age (grades 7-9) (N=111)	23.8	13.6	10.6	52.0	100.0
New Secondary (N=132)	11.8	17.0	12.1	59.1	100.0
Comprehensive (N=43)	3.4	11.7	2.1	82.8	100.0
Secondary High (N=139)	1.9	17.9	9.8	70.4	100.0
Technical High (N=37)	0.0	18.9	0.0	81.1	100.0
Area					
KMA (N=307)	20.0	15.4	11.6	53.0	100.0
Other Towns (N=259)	11.2	13.1	19.3	56.4	100.0
Rural Areas (N=665)	22.4	17.3	10.7	49.6	100.0
Quintile					
Poorest (N=281)	31.7	8.9	12.1	47.3	100.0
2 (N=291)	20.3	17.5	13.1	49.1	100.0
3 (N=269)	16.0	16.7	15.6	51.7	100.0
4 (N=241)	17.0	17.4	11.6	54.0	100.0
5 (N=149)	4.7	21.5	12.1	61.7	100.0
Jamaica (N=1231)	19.4	15.9	12.7	52.0	100.0

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response

**TABLE E-9**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ACCEPTANCE OF EACH TYPE OF MEAL PROVIDED**  
**UNDER THE SCHOOL FEEDING PROGRAMME, ACROSS SCHOOL TYPE,**  
**AREA AND QUINTILE**

Category	Type of Meal		
	Milk/ Nutribun (N=239)	Cooked Meal (N=195)	Both (N=160)
<b>School Type</b>			
Primary	49.0	33.0	55.0
All Age (1-6)	32.0	29.0	18.0
All Age (7-9)	11.0	7.0	7.0
New Secondary	6.0	11.0	10.0
Comprehensive	1.0	3.0	1.0
Secondary High	1.0	13.0	9.0
Technical High	0.0	3.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Area</b>			
KMA	27.0	25.0	24.0
Other Towns	12.0	18.0	32.0
Rural Areas	61.0	57.0	44.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Quintile</b>			
Poorest	37.0	13.0	21.0
2	25.0	26.0	24.0
3	18.0	23.0	26.0
4	17.0	22.0	18.0
5	3.0	16.0	11.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

NOTE: Figures adjusted for non-response



## SECTION F

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## HOUSING

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**TABLE F-4**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF TOILET FACILITY, BY QUINTILE**

Type Toilet Facility	Quintile									
	Poorest		Quintile 2		Quintile 3		Quintile 4		Quintile 5	
	Household With Facility	Households Having Exclusive Use	Households With Facility	Households Having Exclusive Use	Households With Facility	Households Having Exclusive Use	Households With Facility	Households Having Exclusive Use	Households With Facility	Households Having Exclusive Use
WC Linked To Sewer	10.6	8.2	8.3	6.9	20.1	15.3	23.4	19.3	36.8	33.0
WC Not Linked To Sewer	7.4	4.3	17.2	12.4	23.4	16.5	29.0	24.2	33.2	26.3
Pit	79.7	61.7	73.9	58.1	56.2	45.6	46.9	34.3	29.3	20.0
Other	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-
All Types	100.0	75.4	100.0	77.7	100.0	77.8	100.0	78.3	100.0	80.2

**TABLE F-5**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DWELLINGS BY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER,  
BY AREA AND QUINTILE**

Classification	Source of Drinking Water							All Types
	Indoor —Tap/Pipe	Outside Private Tap/Pipe	Public Standpipe	Well	River/Lake Spring/ Pond	Rainwater (Tank)	Other	
Area								
KMA	65.5	27.0	5.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	100.0
Other Towns	39.0	30.2	19.9	0.0	0.2	6.0	4.6	100.0
Rural	19.1	17.9	31.1	0.2	6.5	21.6	3.6	100.0
Quintile								
Poorest	9.2	26.6	33.6	0.7	5.9	17.7	6.3	100.0
2	14.5	24.1	32.7	0.0	7.3	14.9	6.6	100.0
3	32.9	31.2	19.9	0.0	2.7	10.4	3.0	100.0
4	40.3	23.9	20.5	0.2	2.4	11.1	1.5	100.0
5	62.3	17.2	10.5	0.0	1.0	7.8	1.3	100.0
Jamaica	38.9	23.4	20.0	0.1	3.1	11.4	3.0	100.0

NOTE: Estimates for Area and Jamaica adjusted for non-response