

**SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY**  
**Questionnaire 1: August 2003**



**RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +**

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

**PARTICULARS OF VISITS**

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2003					
Second visit	/	/	2003					
Third visit	/	/	2003					

<b>**RESPONSE CODES</b>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

Name of Interviewer .....

Number of interviewer

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Checked by

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Signature of supervisor \_\_\_\_\_

**FIELDWORK CONTROL**

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE ...../...../.....2003		

**RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE**

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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*Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.*

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12
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	19
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

## GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	8	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

## SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2003

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household


### INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Age in completed years	Sex M=1 F=2	Race Group	Relationship to respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>	01				
	02				
	03				
	04				
	05				
	06				
	07				
	08				
	09				
	10				
	11				
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	19				
	20				
	21				
	22				
	23				
	24				
	25				

Race Group codes
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son or daughter
4 = Father or mother
5 = Brother or sister
6 = Grandchild
7 = Grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation
12 = Non-relation

## DEMOCRACY & GOVERNANCE

1. Please tell me what you think are the 3 most important challenges facing South Africa today?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out***

HIV/AIDS	01
Unemployment	02
Racism	03
Xenophobia	04
Crime and safety	05
Service provision/delivery	06
Affordable housing	07
Land reform issues	08
Human rights	09
Education	10
Economic and financial issues	11
Work-related issues	12
Family and youth issues	13
Religion and culture issues	14
Environmental issues	15
Political issues	16
Corruption	17
Poverty	18
Other (specify)	19
Do not know	20

**Since the 1999 General Election, has life improved, stayed the same or gotten worse for...?**

	Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Do not know
2. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	4
3. People like you	1	2	3	4

**Do you think that life will improve, stay the same or get worse in the next 5 years for ...?**

	Improve	Stay the same	Get worse	Do not know
4. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	4
5. People like you	1	2	3	4

6. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa? [Showcard 1]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
Do not know	6

Let's think about government in the provinces. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
7. They stop national government from becoming too powerful	1	2	3	4	5	6
8. They are a waste of taxpayers' money	1	2	3	4	5	6
9. They bring government closer to the people	1	2	3	4	5	6
10. They make sure that national government distributes resources fairly around the country	1	2	3	4	5	6

Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [Showcard 8]

Institutions	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither nor	Distrust	Strongly distrust	Do not know
11. National government	1	2	3	4	5	6
12. Courts	1	2	3	4	5	6
13. The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Your provincial government	1	2	3	4	5	6
15. The SABC	1	2	3	4	5	6
16. Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	6
17. The police	1	2	3	4	5	6
18. Defence force	1	2	3	4	5	6
19. Big business	1	2	3	4	5	6
20. Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	6
21. Churches	1	2	3	4	5	6

22. Do you have a ward committee in your neighbourhood?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Never heard of a ward committee	4

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the following matters in your neighbourhood? [Showcard 1]

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not know
23. Supply of water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	6
24. Providing electricity	1	2	3	4	5	6
25. Removal of refuse	1	2	3	4	5	6
26. Affordable housing	1	2	3	4	5	6
27. Access to health care	1	2	3	4	5	6
28. Treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
29. Cutting crime	1	2	3	4	5	6
30. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6
31. Land reform	1	2	3	4	5	6

## NATIONAL IDENTITY

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
[Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
32. People of different racial groups do not really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	6
33. People of different racial groups will never really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	6

34. How about you? Are there any racial groups in South Africa that you do not trust or like?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q. 36
Do not know	3	→ Skip to Q. 36
Refused to answer	4	→ Skip to Q. 36

35. If the answer is yes, which race groups in South Africa do you not trust or like?  
[multiple response]

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Black	01
White	02
Coloured	03
Indian	04
Other Asian	05
Jew	06
Sesotho	07
Setswana	08
Sepedi	09
Siswati	10
IsiNdebele	11
IsiXhosa	12
IsiZulu	13
Xitsonga	14
Tshivenda/Lemba	15
English speaking Whites	16
Afrikaans speaking Whites	17
Other African language	18
European language	19
Non-South African African	20
Indian language	21
Other (specify)	22
Don't know	23
Refused to answer	24

**To what extent do you feel attached to the following types of people? [Showcard 5]**

	Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	Do not know
36. Those who speak the same language as you?	1	2	3	4	5
37. Those who belong to the same race group as you?	1	2	3	4	5
38. Those who are in the same financial position as you?	1	2	3	4	5
39. Those who live in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5

40. **Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q. 43
No	2	
Do not know	3	

**On what grounds is your group discriminated against? PROBE: 'What other grounds?'**  
(Circle two options – one per column)

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

	41. Option 1	42. Option 2
Colour or race	01	01
Nationality	02	02
Religion	03	03
Language	04	04
Age	05	05
Gender	06	06
Sexual preference	07	07
Education	08	08
Disability	09	09
Unemployed	10	10
Region or province	11	11
Other	12	12
Do not know	13	13

43. **Please indicate which of the following statements applies to you? I generally welcome to South Africa...**

All immigrants	1
Some immigrants	2
No immigrants	3

44. **Which, if any, group would you least want to come and live in South Africa? (Choose one group only)**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Africans	1	→ Skip to Q. 48
Europeans	2	
Americans	3	
Indians	4	
Other Asians	5	
Australians	6	
Returning South Africans	7	
Other (specify)	8	
None (welcome all groups)	9	

Thinking of the group you just mentioned, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
45. The group presents a threat in terms of job opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	6
46. The group presents a threat in terms of crime	1	2	3	4	5	6
47. The groups presents a threat to my culture and lifestyle	1	2	3	4	5	6

48. South Africa used to have apartheid by law between white, black, coloured and Indian/Asian. Since 1994, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, remained the same, or deteriorated?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
Do not know	4

49. How often do you feel racially discriminated against?

**Fieldworker: Read out options.**

Always	1	
Often	2	
Sometimes	3	
Not at all	4	→ Skip to Q. 51
Do not know	5	→ Skip to Q. 51

50. Where has this racial discrimination happened to you most recently? (Only 1 answer)

**Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.**

At work	01
At an educational institution	02
In shops	03
On the roads or on the streets	04
When applying for a job	05
In a government department	06
In social clubs	07
In theatres	08
In restaurants	09
In sport	10
Elsewhere	11
Everywhere	12
Not applicable	13

Here are some statements about racism in South Africa. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each. [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
51. Most Whites in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
52. Most Coloured people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
53. Most Black African people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6
54. Most Indian people in South Africa have racist attitudes	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here are a few things that the government in South Africa might do to deal with the problems of black South Africans. To what extent do you agree or disagree that government should ... [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
55. Give preferential contracts and tax breaks to black businesses.	1	2	3	4	5	6
56. Redistribute land to black South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
57. Pay money to the victims of apartheid as reparation for the history of discrimination.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Some people think black South Africans have been discriminated against, and government should help them while others are against special treatment for Blacks. To what extent do you agree or disagree that there should be...? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
58. Racial quotas in national sports teams?	1	2	3	4	5	6
59. Preferential hiring and promotion of Black African South Africans in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	6
60. Preferential hiring and promotion of women in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## PUBLIC SERVICES

### Education

61. Up to what level do you believe it should be compulsory for all learners to attend school?

*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE box only*

Up to and including grade 3 (Std.1)	1
Up to and including grade 7 (Std.5)	2
Up to and including grade 9 (Std. 7)	3
Up to and including grade 12 (Matric)	4
School attendance should not be made compulsory at any level	5
Do not know	6

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
62. All schools should contain children of different races.	1	2	3	4	5	6
63. All schools should contain children of different languages.	1	2	3	4	5	6
64. Children of different religions, or of no religion, should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	6
65. Girls and boys should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	6
66. The children of the economically well-off and the poor should be educated together	1	2	3	4	5	6

**How important are each of the following statements about the aims of education? [Showcard 3]**

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
67. To improve the child's chances in the search for a good job.	1	2	3	4	5	6
68. To enable the child to think critically and independently.	1	2	3	4	5	6
69. To keep children off the streets and out of harm's way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
70. To help children to become better citizens of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	6
71. To help children to get along with each other, however different their backgrounds may be.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
72. I respect teachers for their dedicated service to children and the community.	1	2	3	4	5	6
73. Teachers should not be allowed to take actions that damage their teaching role, like going on strike.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**What do you think should be the main language of instruction in...?**

	English	Home language of the learner	Afrikaans	Do not know
74. Grades 1 to 3 (Grade 1 – Std. 1)	1	2	3	3
75. Grades 4 to 9 (Std. 2 – Std.7)	1	2	3	3
76. Grades 10 to 12 (Std. 8 – Matric)	1	2	3	3
77. Higher education (university, college, technikon)	1	2	3	3

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following methods of keeping discipline in schools? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
78. Reasoning and discussion with learner	1	2	3	4	5	6
79. Corporal punishment by the teacher in class	1	2	3	4	5	6
80. Corporal punishment by the principal only	1	2	3	4	5	6
81. Physical labour like digging holes or sweeping	1	2	3	4	5	6
82. Keeping learner in school after official hours	1	2	3	4	5	6
83. Additional learning tasks like doing extra homework or writing essays	1	2	3	4	5	6

**84. If you were in a position to make decisions about the spending of extra money on the local high schools around here, which one of these would be your top priority?**

***Fieldworker: Read out options. One response only.***

Library and library books	1
Science and technology equipment	2
Sports and recreation	3
Extra teachers	4
Free school meals	5

**85. Compulsory religious sessions/meetings have no place in school. [Showcard 2]**

Strongly Agree	1
Agree	2
Neither nor	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5

**People have different views regarding the importance of education to boys as compared to girls. How much would you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
86. Educating girls to a high level is of no use	1	2	3	4	5	6
87. Girls should be educated so that they can operate on equal terms with boys in the modern world.	1	2	3	4	5	6

88. If a child completes matric successfully there is a wide range of paths he/she can take. Which one of these statements comes closest to your view about the path a child should be encouraged to take.

*Fieldworker: Read out options.*

Try to continue studies at university	1
Try to continue studies at technikon	2
Try to do other short courses	3
Try and get a job	4
Take time off to travel, do voluntary work or other activity before committing to a job or further study	5

#### HEALTH STATUS, HIV/AIDS AND HEALTH BEHAVIOUR

89. How would you rate your health at present?

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5

Have you ever been diagnosed by a health professional to have any of the following five diseases?

	Never	During last 3 months	During last 6 months	During last year	More than one year ago
90. Hypertension/high blood pressure	1	2	3	4	5
91. Tuberculosis (TB)	1	2	3	4	5
92. Malaria	1	2	3	4	5
93. Sexually transmitted infections (including HIV/AIDS)	1	2	3	4	5
94. Mental illness	1	2	3	4	5

95. In this household, is there anyone that is too sick or disabled to cope on their own?

Yes	1
No	2

#### CHANGES IN HEALTH-RELATED BEHAVIOUR:

96. Have you received any nutritional supplements during the past 12 months?

Yes	1
No	2

97. Did you regularly (at least 15 minutes three times per week) do physical and fitness exercises during the past 12 months?

Yes	1
No	2

Do you do any of the following activities?

	Often	Sometimes	Never
98. Drink alcohol	1	2	3
99. Smoke cigarettes	1	2	3
100. Smoke dagga (marijuana)	1	2	3
101. Use mandrax	1	2	3
102. Inject drugs into your body	1	2	3

Suppose you were advising a person on how to improve his or her health generally. Please tell me how important are the following to his or her health generally. [Showcard 3]

[Fieldworker: Read out]

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
103.	1	2	3	4	5	6
104.	1	2	3	4	5	6
105.	1	2	3	4	5	6
106.	1	2	3	4	5	6
107.	1	2	3	4	5	6
108.	1	2	3	4	5	6
109.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110.	1	2	3	4	5	6
111.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## HIV/AIDS

112. Do you personally know someone who you think or know has died of AIDS?

Yes	1
No	2

113. In the past year, have you attended a funeral of a person who is said to have died of AIDS

Yes	1
No	2

***I AM NOW GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR VIEWS ON PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS.***

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
114.	1	2	3	4	5	6
115.	1	2	3	4	5	6
116.	1	2	3	4	5	6
117.	1	2	3	4	5	6
118.	1	2	3	4	5	6
119.	1	2	3	4	5	6
120.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## Quality of health services

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of government health services in your area? [Showcard 1]

	Aspect	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not know
121.	The amount of time patients wait before getting served	1	2	3	4	5	6
122.	The way patients are treated by doctors	1	2	3	4	5	6
123.	The way patients are treated by nurses	1	2	3	4	5	6
124.	The availability of medicines at the hospital or clinic for both in- and out-patients	1	2	3	4	5	6
125.	Availability of emergency services such as ambulances and emergency departments at hospitals.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## MORAL ISSUES

126. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage? [Showcard 7]

Not wrong at all	1
Wrong only sometimes	2
Almost always wrong	3
Always wrong	4
Cannot choose	5

127. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for two adults of the same sex to have sexual relations? [Showcard 7]

Not wrong at all	1
Wrong only sometimes	2
Almost always wrong	3
Always wrong	4
Cannot choose	5

Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...? [Showcard 7]

		Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	Do not know
128.	If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	5
129.	If the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	5

130. People convicted of murder should be subject to the death penalty. Do you... [Showcard 2]

Strongly Agree	1
Agree	2
Neither nor	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Do not know	6

## POVERTY

In the last year (i.e. since July 2002), did any of the following happen to you because of a shortage of money?

		Yes	No
131.	Could not pay clothing / furniture account on time	1	2
132.	Asked for financial help from family	1	2
133.	Asked for financial help from friends	1	2
134.	Borrowed from a mashonisa or moneylender	1	2

135. Suppose you had only one week to find R500 for an emergency. Which of the following best describes how hard it would be for you to get that money?

*Fieldworker: Read out options.*

I could easily raise the money	1
I could raise the money, but it would be very difficult	2
I doubt whether I could raise the money	3
None of the above	4

→ Skip to Q. 137

136. Which is the one main source from which you would raise that money?

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Use savings	1
Borrow from a relative	2
Borrow from a friend	3
Borrow from employer	4
Borrow from a bank/credit card	5
Borrow from a mashonisa or money-lender	6
Sell or pawn an asset	7
Steal	8
Use some other method to find the money	9

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be in your opinion? [Showcard 3]

		Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
137.	The amount of responsibility that goes with the job	1	2	3	4	5	6
138.	Their skills or qualifications	1	2	3	4	5	6
139.	Their work experience	1	2	3	4	5	6
140.	Whether the job requires supervising others	1	2	3	4	5	6
141.	Whether the person has children to support	1	2	3	4	5	6
142.	How well he or she does the job	1	2	3	4	5	6
143.	How hard he or she works at the job	1	2	3	4	5	6

144. To get all the way to the top of business in South Africa today, you have to be corrupt. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? [Showcard 2]

Strongly Agree	1
Agree	2
Neither nor	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Can't choose	6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
145. People with higher incomes can pay for better health care than people with lower incomes?	1	2	3	4	5	6
146. People with higher incomes can pay for better education for their children than people with lower incomes?	1	2	3	4	5	6

In all countries, there are differences or even tensions between different social groups. In your opinion, how much tension is there between the following groups in South Africa?

	Strong tension	Some tension	Not much tension	No tension	Do not know
147. Poor people and rich people	1	2	3	4	5
148. Employed and unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
149. Management and workers	1	2	3	4	5
150. Young people and older people	1	2	3	4	5
151. People of different races	1	2	3	4	5

152. Think about the area in which you live. How strong is your preference to continue living in this area?

Strong preference to stay	1
Moderate preference to stay	2
Unsure	3
Moderate preference to leave	4
Strong preference to leave	5

How often do the following things happen in your local neighbourhood?

	Never	Rarely	Often	Do not know
153. People helping each other	1	2	3	4
154. People doing things together	1	2	3	4
155. People being aggressive	1	2	3	4
156. Burglary and theft	1	2	3	4

157. Would you say that you and your family are...

**Fieldworker: Read out options.**

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

**How satisfied are you about the following? [Showcard 1]**

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not know
158. The income of your household	1	2	3	4	5	6
159. Your dwelling	1	2	3	4	5	6
160. How much work you can get	1	2	3	4	5	6
161. Amount of paid holidays	1	2	3	4	5	6
162. Your life as a whole these days	1	2	3	4	5	6

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following? [Showcard 2]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
163. My household is able to get enough food for its needs	1	2	3	4	5	6
164. My household's income is adequate for our needs	1	2	3	4	5	6
165. The best things in life cannot be bought with money	1	2	3	4	5	6
166. In South Africa incomes are too unequal	1	2	3	4	5	6
167. Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	1	2	3	4	5	6
168. Government's duty is to provide employment	1	2	3	4	5	6

**Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life. [Showcard 3]**

	Very important	Important	Neither nor	Not Important	Very unimportant	Do not know
169. Family	1	2	3	4	5	6
170. Friends	1	2	3	4	5	6
171. Income	1	2	3	4	5	6
172. Health	1	2	3	4	5	6
173. Leisure time	1	2	3	4	5	6
174. Paid work	1	2	3	4	5	6
175. Religion	1	2	3	4	5	6
176. Politics	1	2	3	4	5	6

177. When you compare your, or your household's, income with others, who do you compare mostly with? [circle one option only]

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Neighbours	01
Brothers or sisters	02
Parents	03
Other relatives	04
Others in the village	05
People in the township	06
People in rural areas	07
People in the cities	08
People in South Africa as a whole	09
Work colleagues	10
Don't know	11

178. Taking all things together, would you say you are: [Showcard 4]

Very happy	1	→	Skip to Q. 180
Happy	2	→	Skip to Q. 180
Neither nor	3	→	Skip to Q. 180
Not happy	4		
Not at all happy	5		
Do not know	6	→	Skip to Q. 180

179. If your answer to Q178 is 'not happy' or 'not at all happy', what is the main reason?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Low income	1
Worry about making ends meet in the future	2
Ill-health	3
Family problems	4
Personal problems	5
Other	6

180. How does your household income compare with other households in your village / neighbourhood?

***Fieldworker: Read out options.***

Much above average income	1
Above average income	2
Average income	3
Below average income	4
Much below average income	5
Don't know	6

#### GENERATIONAL AND GENDER ATTITUDES AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

181. What is your current marital status?

Married	1	→	Skip to Q.183
Widower/widow	2		
Divorced	3		
Separated	4		
Never married	5		

182. Do you live together with a partner?

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable (living together with spouse)	3

## Attitudes to Rearing Children

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements  
[Showcard 2]

***Fieldworker: Please circle one box on each line***

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
183. A child younger than 5 years is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	5	6
184. Men ought to do a larger share of childcare than they do now.	1	2	3	4	5	6
185. One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents can.	1	2	3	4	5	6
186. Children need the discipline that a father can give	1	2	3	4	5	6
187. Children who grow up with only a mother are likely to be spoilt	1	2	3	4	5	6

188. Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?  
***(Fieldworker: If there are no children in the household, skip to question 189)***

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Mostly me	1
Mostly my spouse/partner	2
Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner	3
We decide/decided together	4
Someone else	5
Not applicable (no children)	6

## Child Discipline

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements [Showcard 2]

***Fieldworker: Please circle one box on each line***

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
189. Parents will spoil their children by picking them up and comforting them when they cry	1	2	3	4	5	6
190. If you leave children to cope on their own, they will often grow up to be more independent	1	2	3	4	5	6
191. Children should never be spanked when they misbehave	1	2	3	4	5	6
192. Children who are crying are usually best ignored	1	2	3	4	5	6
193. When children do wrong, it is always better to talk to them about it than to give them a smack.	1	2	3	4	5	6
194. Children should be forced to accept that their parents are in charge	1	2	3	4	5	6
195. Young children who are hugged and kissed usually grow up to be "sissies"	1	2	3	4	5	6

196. When was the last time you or your partner smacked one of the children in your family once with a hand?

*(Fieldworker: If there are no children in the household, skip to question 200)*

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

It has happened in the past week	1	
It has happened in the past month	2	→ Skip to Q. 198
It has happened in the past 6 months	3	→ Skip to Q. 198
It has happened in the past year	4	→ Skip to Q. 198
It happened longer than a year ago	5	→ Skip to Q. 198
Children in this household never get smacked	6	→ Skip to Q. 200
Not applicable (no children in family)	7	→ Skip to Q. 200

197. If it happened in the last week, how old was the child \_\_\_\_\_

198. When was the last time you or your partner beat one of the children in your family with a strap, a belt, a stick or a similar object?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

It has happened in the past week	1	
It has happened in the past month	2	→ Skip to Q. 200
It has happened in the past 6 months	3	→ Skip to Q. 200
It has happened in the past year	4	→ Skip to Q. 200
It has only happened rarely	5	→ Skip to Q. 200
Children in this household never get smacked with such objects	6	→ Skip to Q. 200
Not applicable (no children in family)	7	→ Skip to Q. 200

199. If it happened in the last week, how old was the child \_\_\_\_\_

### Gender Roles

200. How often do you and your spouse/partner argue about the sharing of household work?

*(Fieldworker: If the person is single, skip to question 207)*

***Fieldworker: Read out options.***

Several times a week	1	
Several times a month	2	
Several times a year	3	
Less often/rarely	4	
Never	5	
Do not know	6	
Not applicable (no spouse/partner)	7	→ Skip to Q. 207

When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about the following, who has the final say?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

	Mostly me	Mostly my spouse/partner	Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner	We decide together	Someone else
201.	1	2	3	4	5
202.	1	2	3	4	5
203.	1	2	3	4	5
204.	1	2	3	4	5
205.	1	2	3	4	5
206.	1	2	3	4	5

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
207.	1	2	3	4	5	6
208.	1	2	3	4	5	6
209.	1	2	3	4	5	6
210.	1	2	3	4	5	6
211.	1	2	3	4	5	6
212.	1	2	3	4	5	6
213.	1	2	3	4	5	6

## INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE

No matter how well a couple gets along there are times when they disagree, get annoyed with each other, fight because they are in a bad mood or tired. Couples have many different ways of trying to settle their differences.

**Please circle how many times you did each of the following things in the past year, and how many times your partner did them to you in the past year.**

If you or your partner did not do one of these things in the past year but it happened before that, circle '7'.

*(If no partner, skip to Q.233)*

***Fieldworker: Please circle one box on each line***

	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-10 times	11-20 times	More than 20 times	Not in past year, but happened before	Never happened
214. I threw something at my partner that could hurt.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
215. My partner did this to me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
216. I twisted my partner's arm or hair.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
217. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
218. I pushed or shoved my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
219. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
220. I used a knife or a gun on my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
221. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
222. I punched or hit my partner with something that could hurt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
223. My partner did this to me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
224. I slammed my partner against the wall	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
225. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
226. I slapped my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
227. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
228. I burned or scalded my partner on purpose	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
229. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
230. I kicked my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
231. My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

**232. Fieldworker: Record whether this section was self-completed by the respondent or whether it was completed by means of face-to-face interview.**

Completed by respondent (self-response)	1
Administered by fieldworker (face-to face interview)	2

## CRIME

In the last 6 months was this household or any member of this household a victim of the following crimes?

		Yes	No
<b>PROPERTY CRIME</b>			
233.	Residential burglary (illegal entry of a home to commit a crime)	1	2
234.	Robbery with aggravating circumstances (use of a weapon e.g. knife, gun, to obtain property/possessions)	1	2
235.	Vehicle theft (theft of a vehicle when not occupied)	1	2
236.	Theft from vehicle	1	2
237.	Stock theft (illegal obtaining of all forms of livestock)	1	2
<b>VIOLENT CRIME</b>			
238.	Hijacking or attempted hijacking of vehicle (theft of a vehicle when occupied)	1	2
239.	Murder (killing of a human being with malice)	1	2
240.	Gang related violence (a crime in which a gang member or members are the perpetrators or the victims)	1	2
241.	Attempted murder (action caused serious injury or could have caused death)	1	2
242.	Common assault (action caused injury that is not life threatening)	1	2
243.	Rape (forced to have sex against will)	1	2
244.	Indecent assault (hurt someone (man, woman or child) in a sexual or indecent way)	1	2

In the last 6 months has any member of this household been exposed to ...

		Yes	No
245.	Corruption by public officials	1	2
246.	Drug related crime	1	2

## DEMOCRACY (PART 2)

247. For which party did you vote in the 1999 national election?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
South African Communist Party (SACP)	11
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	12
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	13
Other (specify) .....	14
Did not vote	15
Uncertain	16
Don't know	17
Refuse to answer	18

248. If you did not vote in the 1999 election, please state the main reason for your not voting.

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Other (specify) .....	10

249. For which party do you plan to vote in the next national election?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
Will not vote	16
Uncertain	17
Don't know	18
Refuse to answer	19

250. If answered 16 in Q.249: What is your main reason for thinking that you will not vote in the 2004 election?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Other (specify) .....	10

251. If 1 to 15 in Q.249: To which other party do you feel close?  
*(Fieldworker: This should NOT be the same party as mentioned in Q.249)*

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
No other party	16
Refuse	17

252. If 16 to 19 in Q.249, to which party do you feel most close?

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	05
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)	06
Independent Democrats (ID)	07
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	08
Minority Front (MF)	09
New National Party (NNP)	10
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	11
South African Communist Party (SACP)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify) .....	15
No party	16
Refuse	17

253. How often do you talk about politics?

Very often	1
Often	2
Occasionally	3
Very seldom	4
Never	5

How close or distant do you feel to each of the country's four largest political parties?

*Fieldworker: Read out each party name*

Political party	Very close	Close	Neutral	Distant	Very distant	Do not know
254. African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	4	5	0
255. Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	1	2	3	4	5	0
256. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	5	0
257. (New) National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	5	0

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
258. Whether I vote or not makes no difference	1	2	3	4	5	6
259. After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	1	2	3	4	5	6
260. It is the duty of all citizens to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6
261. Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	6
262. Politics is too complicated these days for people like me to understand	1	2	3	4	5	6

The next few questions are about your views on how the country is governed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 2]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
263. Politicians found guilty of bribery or corruption should resign from public office immediately	1	2	3	4	5	6
264. Elected politicians should resign from office when they change to another political party	1	2	3	4	5	6
265. The government should have the authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	1	2	3	4	5	6
266. Citizens should have the right to form or join organisations freely, such as political parties, business associations, trade unions and other interest groups	1	2	3	4	5	6
267. The government should be in control of what information is given to the public	1	2	3	4	5	6
268. Mass action is an acceptable way for people to express their views in a democracy	1	2	3	4	5	6

**RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS**

**269. Sex of respondent [fieldworker observation]**

Male	1
Female	2

**270. Age of respondent in completed years (copy from contact sheet)**

			years
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**271. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?**

**272. What is the highest level of education that your mother ever completed?**

**273. What is the highest level of education that your father ever completed?**

	<b>0.</b> You	<b>272.</b> Mother	<b>273.</b> Father
No schooling	00	00	00
Grade 0	01	01	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02	02	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03	03	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04	04	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05	05	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06	06	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07	07	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08	08	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09	09	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10	10	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11	11	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12	12	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13	13	13
NTC I	14	14	14
NTC II	15	15	15
NTC III	16	16	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17	17	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18	18	18
Degree	19	19	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20	20	20
Other, specify	21	21	21
Do not know	22	22	22

**274. Are you a citizen of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2

275. Are you registered as a voter of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

276. What language do you speak mostly at home?

277. What is your mother tongue?

	276. Mostly spoken at home	277. Mother tongue
Sesotho	01	01
Setswana	02	02
Sepedi	03	03
Siswati	04	04
IsiNdebele	05	05
IsiXhosa	06	06
IsiZulu	07	07
Xitsonga	08	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09	09
Afrikaans	10	10
English	11	11
Other African language	12	12
European language	13	13
Indian language	14	14
Other (specify) .....	15	15

278. What is your current employment status? (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Pensioner (aged/retired)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Permanently disabled	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/learner	08
Self-employed - full time	09
Self-employed - part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Other (specify) .....	13

279. If you are married or have a partner, what is his/her employment status?

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Pensioner (aged/retired)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Permanently disabled	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/learner	08
Self-employed - full time	09
Self-employed - part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Other (specify) .....	13

**280. What is your current occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION]

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**281. If you are married or have a partner, what is his/her occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION]

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**282. Think back to when you were 14. What was your father’s occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE]

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**283. Think back to when you were 14. What was your mother’s occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE]

---

**284. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?**

Yes	1
No	2

**285. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination**

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify) .....	28
Refused	29
Don't know	30

286. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Once a week or more	01
Once in two weeks	02
Once a month	03
At least twice a year	04
At least once a year	05
Less often	06
Never or practically never	07
Varies too much to say	08
Refused/unwilling to answer	09
Not applicable	10

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

**Interviewer:** Record one main material used for the roof and walls of the dwelling.

[PERSONAL OBSERVATION]

Type of Material	287. Roof	288. Walls
Bricks	01	01
Cement block/concrete	02	02
Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
Wood	04	04
Plastic	05	05
Cardboard	06	06
Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
Wattle and daub	08	08
Tile	09	09
Mud	10	10
Thatching	11	11
Asbestos	12	12

289. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

Piped tap water in dwelling - with meter	01
Piped tap water in dwelling - with pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with meter	03
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site or in yard - with no meter	05
Public or communal tap - Free	06
Public or communal tap - Paid for	07
Water carrier/tanker	08
Borehole on site	09
Borehole off site/communal	10
Rainwater tank on site	11
Flowing river/stream	12
Dam/pool	13
Stagnant pond	14
Well	15
Spring	16
Other, specify	17

290. On average, how much water does your household use each day for all purposes?

Less than 25 litres (one bucket)	1
25 – 100 litres (1-4 buckets)	2
101 – 200 litres (4 - 8 buckets/ ½ to 1 drum)	3
201 – 400 litres (8 – 16 buckets / 1 – 2 drums)	4
401 – 600 litres (16 – 24 buckets / 2 – 3 drums)	5
More than 600 litres or 3 drums	6
Specific amount of water (in kl) <u>per month</u> (if municipal water bill provided)	7

296. What kind of toilet does this household use?

Flush toilet on site	01
Flush toilet off site	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	05
Bucket toilet	07
None	08
Other, specify	09
Do not know	10

297. Do you have a working landline telephone in your dwelling?

Yes	1
No	2

298. Do you have access to a computer?

Yes, at home	1
Yes, at work/educational institution	2
Yes, both at home and work	3
None	4

299. Do you have access to the Internet?

Yes, at home	1
Yes, at work/educational institution	2
Yes, both at home and work	3
Yes, at an internet cafe	4
Yes, at a community centre	5
None	6

→ Skip to Q. 301

300. If you have access to the Internet, what do you use it for? [Multiple response]

Entertainment	1
Business	2
Banking	3
Information	4
Other	5
All of the above	6

301. Do you personally have a cell phone for personal or business use?

Personal use	1
Business use	2
Both	3
None	4

Which of the following items, in working order, does your household have?

	Yes	No
302. Fridge	1	2
303. Freezer	1	2
304. Polisher or vacuum cleaner	1	2
305. Television	1	2
306. Hi-fi or music centre (radio excl)	1	2
307. Radio	1	2
308. Microwave oven	1	2
309. Washing machine	1	2

Do you have the following in your home?

	Yes	No
310. Grid Electricity	1	2
311. Hot running water	1	2
312. Domestic worker	1	2
313. At least one car usually working	1	2

314. In the past year, was there ever a time when children under 7 years of age in your household went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Not applicable	4

315. In the past year, was there ever a time when other members of the household went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?

Yes	1
No	2
Do not know	3
Not applicable	4

**PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

**SHOWCARD G2**

- 316. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**
- 317. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		<b>316.</b> Household	<b>317.</b> Personal
	No income	01	01
<b>K</b>	R1 – R500	02	02
<b>L</b>	R501 –R750	03	03
<b>M</b>	R751 – R1 000	04	04
<b>N</b>	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
<b>O</b>	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
<b>P</b>	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
<b>Q</b>	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
<b>R</b>	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
<b>S</b>	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
<b>T</b>	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
<b>U</b>	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
<b>V</b>	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
<b>W</b>	R30 000 +	14	14
	Refuse to answer	15	15
	Uncertain/Don't know	16	16

- 318. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?**

R \_\_\_\_\_

**(Don't know = DNK)**

**NATURE OF FAMILIES AND FAMILY AUTHORITY**

- 319. Who do you consider to be part of your 'family'? [multiple response]**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Myself	1
Wife or husband or partner	2
Son(s) and/or daughter(s)	3
Father and/or mother	4
Brother and/or sister	5
Grandchild	6
Grandparent	7
Mother- or father-in-law	8
Son- or daughter-in-law	9
Brother- or sister-in-law	10
Nephews/nieces	11
Aunts/uncles	12
Other relation (specify)	13
Non-relation (specify)	14

**320. Why do you say that these people are 'family'? [multiple response]**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Close blood connection / relation / biologically related	1
More distant blood relation	2
Relation through marriage	3
Growing up or living under the same roof /sharing a yard	4
Give emotional support (love, care, moral support, etc.)	5
Give financial support	6
Other (specify)	7

**321. Is there one person who holds the final position of authority in your 'family'?**

*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.*

Me (the respondent)	1
Wife or husband or partner	2
Son(s)	3
Daughter(s)	4
Father	5
Mother	6
Brother	7
Sister	8
Grandchild	9
Grandmother	10
Grandfather	11
Mother-in-law	12
Father-in-law	13
Daughter-in-law	14
Son-in-law	15
Sister-in-law	16
Brother-in-law	17
Niece(s)	18
Nephew(s)	19
Aunt(s)	20
Uncle(s)	21
Other (specify)	22
Non-relation (specify)	23
No single person of authority	24
Do not know	25

→ Skip to Q. 324  
 → Skip to Q. 324

**322. If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority? [multiple response]**

Overseeing rituals and important events	1
Financial support of others	2
Emotional support of others	3
Seniority/age	4
Makes the decisions	5
Other (specify)	6

323. If this person could no longer fulfil this role, who, if anyone, would this position?

***Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options.***

Wife or husband or partner	1
Son(s)	2
Daughter(s)	3
Father	4
Mother	5
Brother	6
Sister	7
Grandchild	8
Grandmother	9
Grandfather	10
Mother-in-law	11
Father-in-law	12
Daughter-in-law	13
Son-in-law	14
Sister-in-law	15
Brother-in-law	16
Niece(s)	17
Nephew(s)	18
Aunt(s)	19
Uncle(s)	20
Other relation (specify)	21
Non-relation (specify)	22

324. Now consider today and the last few days. Would you say that you are...?

In a better mood than usual	1
Normal	2
In a worse mood than usual	3
Do not know	4

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.**