

## File Information

XAAMAA\_sasas2003\_comb\_hhwgt.sav

### File-level information:

File Name = XAAMAA\_sasas2003\_comb\_hhwgt.sav  
Number of variables = 4980  
Number of cases = 269

### Variable-level information:

**Pos. = 1**      **Variable =** uniqueid      **Variable label =** Record number  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*.

**Pos. = 2**      **Variable =** prov      **Variable label =** Province  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

#### Value label information for prov

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Western Cape  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Eastern Cape  |
| Value = 3 | Label = Northern Cape |
| Value = 4 | Label = Free State    |
| Value = 5 | Label = KwaZulu-Natal |
| Value = 6 | Label = North West    |
| Value = 7 | Label = Gauteng       |
| Value = 8 | Label = Mpumalanga    |
| Value = 9 | Label = Limpopo       |

**Pos. = 3**      **Variable =** hhnum      **Variable label =** Number of households  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

**Pos. = 4**      **Variable =** pers16      **Variable label =** Number of persons 16 years and older in  
visiting point  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

**Pos. = 5**      **Variable =** hhper      **Variable label =** Number of persons in household  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

**Pos. = 6**      **Variable =** hhper16      **Variable label =** Number of person in hh 16 years and older  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

**Pos. = 7**      **Variable = q1a**      **Variable label = Q1a What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-1**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q1a

|            |                                       |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = HIV/AIDS                      |
| Value = 2  | Label = Unemployment                  |
| Value = 3  | Label = Racism                        |
| Value = 4  | Label = Xenophobia                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Crime and safety              |
| Value = 6  | Label = Service provision/delivery    |
| Value = 7  | Label = Affordable housing            |
| Value = 8  | Label = Land reform issues            |
| Value = 9  | Label = Human rights                  |
| Value = 10 | Label = Education                     |
| Value = 11 | Label = Economic and financial issues |
| Value = 12 | Label = Work-related issues           |
| Value = 13 | Label = Family and youth issues       |
| Value = 14 | Label = Religion and culture issues   |
| Value = 15 | Label = Environmental issues          |
| Value = 16 | Label = Political issues              |
| Value = 17 | Label = Corruption                    |
| Value = 18 | Label = Poverty                       |
| Value = 19 | Label = Other (specify)               |
| Value = 20 | Label = Do not know                   |

**Pos. = 8**      **Variable = q1b**      **Variable label = Q1b What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-2**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q1b

|            |                                       |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = HIV/AIDS                      |
| Value = 2  | Label = Unemployment                  |
| Value = 3  | Label = Racism                        |
| Value = 4  | Label = Xenophobia                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Crime and safety              |
| Value = 6  | Label = Service provision/delivery    |
| Value = 7  | Label = Affordable housing            |
| Value = 8  | Label = Land reform issues            |
| Value = 9  | Label = Human rights                  |
| Value = 10 | Label = Education                     |
| Value = 11 | Label = Economic and financial issues |
| Value = 12 | Label = Work-related issues           |
| Value = 13 | Label = Family and youth issues       |
| Value = 14 | Label = Religion and culture issues   |
| Value = 15 | Label = Environmental issues          |
| Value = 16 | Label = Political issues              |
| Value = 17 | Label = Corruption                    |
| Value = 18 | Label = Poverty                       |
| Value = 19 | Label = Other (specify)               |
| Value = 20 | Label = Do not know                   |

**Pos. = 9**      **Variable = q1c**      **Variable label = Q1c What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-3**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q1c

|            |                                       |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = HIV/AIDS                      |
| Value = 2  | Label = Unemployment                  |
| Value = 3  | Label = Racism                        |
| Value = 4  | Label = Xenophobia                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Crime and safety              |
| Value = 6  | Label = Service provision/delivery    |
| Value = 7  | Label = Affordable housing            |
| Value = 8  | Label = Land reform issues            |
| Value = 9  | Label = Human rights                  |
| Value = 10 | Label = Education                     |
| Value = 11 | Label = Economic and financial issues |
| Value = 12 | Label = Work-related issues           |
| Value = 13 | Label = Family and youth issues       |
| Value = 14 | Label = Religion and culture issues   |
| Value = 15 | Label = Environmental issues          |
| Value = 16 | Label = Political issues              |
| Value = 17 | Label = Corruption                    |
| Value = 18 | Label = Poverty                       |
| Value = 19 | Label = Other (specify)               |
| Value = 20 | Label = Do not know                   |

**Pos. = 10**      **Variable = q2**      **Variable label = Q2 Since 1999 election life improved most people in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q2

|           |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Improved        |
| Value = 2 | Label = Stayed the same |
| Value = 3 | Label = Gotten worse    |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know     |

**Pos. = 11**      **Variable = q3**      **Variable label = Q3 Since 1999 election life improved for people like you**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q3

|           |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Improved        |
| Value = 2 | Label = Stayed the same |
| Value = 3 | Label = Gotten worse    |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know     |

**Pos. = 12**      **Variable = q4**      **Variable label = Q4 In the next 5 years will life improve for most people in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q4

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Improve       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Stay the same |
| Value = 3 | Label = Get worse     |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know   |

**Pos. = 13**      **Variable = q5**      **Variable label = Q5 In the next 5 years will life improve for people like you**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q5

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Improve       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Stay the same |
| Value = 3 | Label = Get worse     |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know   |

**Pos. = 14**      **Variable = q6**      **Variable label = Q6 Satisfied/Dissatisfied about democracy in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q6

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 15**      **Variable = q7**      **Variable label = Q7 Provincial gov stop national gov from becoming too powerful**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q7

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 16**      **Variable = q8**      **Variable label = Q8 Provincial gov are a waste of taxpayers money**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q8

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 17**      **Variable = q9**      **Variable label = Q9 Provincial gov bring government closer to the people**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q9

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 18**      **Variable = q10**      **Variable label = Q10 Prov gov assure that national gov distribute resource fairly**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q10

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 19**      **Variable = q11**      **Variable label = Q11 Trust/Distrust national gov in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q11

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 20**      **Variable = q12**      **Variable label = Q12 Trust/Distrust courts in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q12

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 21**      **Variable = q13**      **Variable label = Q13 Trust/Distrust the Independent Electoral Commission**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q13

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 22**      **Variable = q14**      **Variable label = Q14 Trust/Distrust your provincial gov in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q14

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 23**      **Variable = q15**      **Variable label = Q15 Trust/Distrust the SABC**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q15

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 24**      **Variable = q16**      **Variable label = Q16 Trust/Distrust the parliament of SA**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q16

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 25**      **Variable = q17**      **Variable label = Q17 Trust/Distrust the SAP**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q17

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 26**      **Variable = q18**      **Variable label = Q18 Trust/Distrust SA Defence force**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q18

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 27**      **Variable = q19**      **Variable label = Q19 Trust/Distrust big business in SA**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q19

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 28**      **Variable = q20**      **Variable label = Q20 Trust/Distrust your local government**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q20

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 29**      **Variable = q21**      **Variable label = Q21 Trust/Distrust the church**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q21

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly trust    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Trust             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distrust          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly distrust |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 30**      **Variable = q22**      **Variable label = Q22 Do you have a ward committee in your neighbourhood**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q22

|           |                                         |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes                             |
| Value = 2 | Label = No                              |
| Value = 3 | Label = Do not know                     |
| Value = 4 | Label = Never heard of a ward committee |

**Pos. = 31**      **Variable = q23**      **Variable label = Q23 Gov handling supply water & sanitation in neighbourhood**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q23

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 32**      **Variable = q24**      **Variable label = Q24 Gov handling providing electricity in neighbourhood**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q24

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 33**      **Variable = q25**      **Variable label = Q25 Gov handling removal of refuse in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q25

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 34**      **Variable = q26**      **Variable label = Q26 Gov handling affordable housing in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q26

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 35**      **Variable = q27**      **Variable label = Q27 Gov handling access to health care in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q27

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 36**      **Variable = q28**      **Variable label = Q28 Gov handling treatment of sexually transmitted infections**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q28

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 37**      **Variable = q29**      **Variable label = Q29 Gov handling crime in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q29

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |



**Pos. = 38**      **Variable = q30**      **Variable label = Q30 Gov creating jobs in your neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q30

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 39**      **Variable = q31**      **Variable label = Q31 Gov handling land reform in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q31

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 40**      **Variable = q32**      **Variable label = Q32 People different racial groups dont trust/like each other**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q32

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 41**      **Variable = q33**      **Variable label = Q33 People different racial groups will never trust/like each**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q33

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 42**      **Variable = q34**      **Variable label = Q34 Racial groups in SA that you don't trust or like**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q34

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes              |
| Value = 2 | Label = No               |
| Value = 3 | Label = Do not know      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Refuse to answer |

**Pos. = 43**      **Variable = q35a**      **Variable label = Q35a Which racial groups don't you trust-first choice**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for q35a

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Black                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = White                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Coloured                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Indian                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Other Asian               |
| Value = 6  | Label = Jew                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sesotho                   |
| Value = 8  | Label = Setswana                  |
| Value = 9  | Label = Sepedi                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Siswati                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = IsiNdebele                |
| Value = 12 | Label = IsiXhosa                  |
| Value = 13 | Label = IsiZulu                   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Xitsonga                  |
| Value = 15 | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba           |
| Value = 16 | Label = English speaking Whites   |
| Value = 17 | Label = Afrikaans speaking Whites |
| Value = 18 | Label = Other African language    |
| Value = 19 | Label = European language         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Non-South African African |
| Value = 21 | Label = Indian language           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Don't know                |
| Value = 24 | Label = Refused to answer         |

**Pos. = 44**      **Variable = q35b**      **Variable label = Q35b Which racial groups don't you trust-second choice**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q35b

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Black                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = White                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Coloured                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Indian                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Other Asian               |
| Value = 6  | Label = Jew                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sesotho                   |
| Value = 8  | Label = Setswana                  |
| Value = 9  | Label = Sepedi                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Siswati                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = IsiNdebele                |
| Value = 12 | Label = IsiXhosa                  |
| Value = 13 | Label = IsiZulu                   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Xitsonga                  |
| Value = 15 | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba           |
| Value = 16 | Label = English speaking Whites   |
| Value = 17 | Label = Afrikaans speaking Whites |
| Value = 18 | Label = Other African language    |
| Value = 19 | Label = European language         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Non-South African African |
| Value = 21 | Label = Indian language           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Don't know                |
| Value = 24 | Label = Refused to answer         |

**Pos. = 45**      **Variable = q35c**      **Variable label = Q35c Which racial groups don't you trust-**  
third choice

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q35c

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Black                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = White                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Coloured                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Indian                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Other Asian               |
| Value = 6  | Label = Jew                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sesotho                   |
| Value = 8  | Label = Setswana                  |
| Value = 9  | Label = Sepedi                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Siswati                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = IsiNdebele                |
| Value = 12 | Label = IsiXhosa                  |
| Value = 13 | Label = IsiZulu                   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Xitsonga                  |
| Value = 15 | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba           |
| Value = 16 | Label = English speaking Whites   |
| Value = 17 | Label = Afrikaans speaking Whites |
| Value = 18 | Label = Other African language    |
| Value = 19 | Label = European language         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Non-South African African |
| Value = 21 | Label = Indian language           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Don't know                |
| Value = 24 | Label = Refused to answer         |

**Pos. = 46**      **Variable = q35d**      **Variable label = Q35d Which racial groups don't you trust-**  
fourth choice

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q35d

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Black                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = White                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Coloured                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Indian                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Other Asian               |
| Value = 6  | Label = Jew                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sesotho                   |
| Value = 8  | Label = Setswana                  |
| Value = 9  | Label = Sepedi                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Siswati                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = IsiNdebele                |
| Value = 12 | Label = IsiXhosa                  |
| Value = 13 | Label = IsiZulu                   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Xitsonga                  |
| Value = 15 | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba           |
| Value = 16 | Label = English speaking Whites   |
| Value = 17 | Label = Afrikaans speaking Whites |
| Value = 18 | Label = Other African language    |
| Value = 19 | Label = European language         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Non-South African African |
| Value = 21 | Label = Indian language           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Don't know                |
| Value = 24 | Label = Refused to answer         |

**Pos. = 47**      **Variable = q35e**      **Variable label = Q35e Which racial groups don't you trust-fifth choice**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q35e

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Black                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = White                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Coloured                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Indian                    |
| Value = 5  | Label = Other Asian               |
| Value = 6  | Label = Jew                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sesotho                   |
| Value = 8  | Label = Setswana                  |
| Value = 9  | Label = Sepedi                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Siswati                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = IsiNdebele                |
| Value = 12 | Label = IsiXhosa                  |
| Value = 13 | Label = IsiZulu                   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Xitsonga                  |
| Value = 15 | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba           |
| Value = 16 | Label = English speaking Whites   |
| Value = 17 | Label = Afrikaans speaking Whites |
| Value = 18 | Label = Other African language    |
| Value = 19 | Label = European language         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Non-South African African |
| Value = 21 | Label = Indian language           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Don't know                |
| Value = 24 | Label = Refused to answer         |

**Pos. = 48**      **Variable = q36**      **Variable label = Q36 Do you feel attached to those that speak your language**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q36

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very attached       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Slightly attached   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Not very attached   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not at all attached |
| Value = 5 | Label = Do not know         |

**Pos. = 49**      **Variable = q37**      **Variable label = Q37 Do you feel attached to the same race group as you**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q37

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very attached       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Slightly attached   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Not very attached   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not at all attached |
| Value = 5 | Label = Do not know         |

**Pos. = 50**      **Variable = q38**      **Variable label = Q38 Do feel attached those who are same financial position**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q38

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very attached       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Slightly attached   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Not very attached   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not at all attached |
| Value = 5 | Label = Do not know         |

**Pos. = 51**      **Variable = q39**      **Variable label = Q39 Do you feel attached to those living in neighbourhood**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q39

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very attached       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Slightly attached   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Not very attached   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not at all attached |
| Value = 5 | Label = Do not know         |

**Pos. = 52**      **Variable = q40**      **Variable label = Q40 Are you discriminated against in this country**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q40

|           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes         |
| Value = 2 | Label = No          |
| Value = 3 | Label = Do not know |

**Pos. = 53**      **Variable = q41**      **Variable label = Q41 Grounds of Discrimination-option 1**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q41

|            |                            |
|------------|----------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Colour or race     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Nationality        |
| Value = 3  | Label = Religion           |
| Value = 4  | Label = Language           |
| Value = 5  | Label = Age                |
| Value = 6  | Label = Gender             |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sexual preference  |
| Value = 8  | Label = Education          |
| Value = 9  | Label = Disability         |
| Value = 10 | Label = Unemployed         |
| Value = 11 | Label = Region or province |
| Value = 12 | Label = Other              |
| Value = 13 | Label = Do not know        |

**Pos. = 54**      **Variable = q42**      **Variable label = Q42 Grounds of Discrimination-option 2**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q42

|            |                            |
|------------|----------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Colour or race     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Nationality        |
| Value = 3  | Label = Religion           |
| Value = 4  | Label = Language           |
| Value = 5  | Label = Age                |
| Value = 6  | Label = Gender             |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sexual preference  |
| Value = 8  | Label = Education          |
| Value = 9  | Label = Disability         |
| Value = 10 | Label = Unemployed         |
| Value = 11 | Label = Region or province |
| Value = 12 | Label = Other              |
| Value = 13 | Label = Do not know        |

**Pos. = 55**      **Variable = q43**      **Variable label = Q43 Generally welcome to SA**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q43

|           |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = All immigrants  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Some immigrants |
| Value = 3 | Label = No immigrants   |

**Pos. = 56**      **Variable = q44**      **Variable label = Q44 Which group would you least want to come live in SA**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q44

|           |                                   |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Africans                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Europeans                 |
| Value = 3 | Label = Americans                 |
| Value = 4 | Label = Indians                   |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other Asians              |
| Value = 6 | Label = Australians               |
| Value = 7 | Label = Returning South Africans  |
| Value = 8 | Label = Other (specify)           |
| Value = 9 | Label = None (welcome all groups) |

**Pos. = 57**      **Variable = q45**      **Variable label = Q45 The group presents a threat in terms of job opportunities**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q45

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 58**      **Variable = q46**      **Variable label = Q46 The group presents a threat in terms of crime**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q46

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 59**      **Variable = q47**      **Variable label = Q47 The group presents a threat to my culture & lifestyle**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q47

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 60**      **Variable = q48**      **Variable label = Q48 Do you think that race relations improved in SA**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q48

|           |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Improved        |
| Value = 2 | Label = Stayed the same |
| Value = 3 | Label = Got worse       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know     |

**Pos. = 61**      **Variable = q49**      **Variable label = Q49 How often do you feel racially discriminated against**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q49

|           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Always      |
| Value = 2 | Label = Often       |
| Value = 3 | Label = Sometimes   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not at all  |
| Value = 5 | Label = Do not know |

**Pos. = 62**      **Variable = q50**      **Variable label = Q50 Where has this racial discrimination happened to you**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q50

|            |                                        |
|------------|----------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = At work                        |
| Value = 2  | Label = At an educational institution  |
| Value = 3  | Label = In shops                       |
| Value = 4  | Label = On the roads or on the streets |
| Value = 5  | Label = When applying for a job        |
| Value = 6  | Label = In a government department     |
| Value = 7  | Label = In social clubs                |
| Value = 8  | Label = In theatres                    |
| Value = 9  | Label = In restaurants                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = In sport                       |
| Value = 11 | Label = Elsewhere                      |
| Value = 12 | Label = Everywhere                     |
| Value = 13 | Label = Not applicable                 |

**Pos. = 63**      **Variable = q51**      **Variable label = Q51 Racism in SA-most whites in SA have racist attitudes**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q51

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 64**      **Variable = q52**      **Variable label = Q52 Racism in SA-most coloured people have racist attitudes**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q52

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 65**      **Variable = q53**      **Variable label = Q53 Racism in SA-most blacks in SA have racist attitudes**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q53

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |



**Pos. = 66**      **Variable = q54**      **Variable label = Q54 Racism in SA-most Indian people have racist attitudes**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q54

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 67**      **Variable = q55**      **Variable label = Q55 Gov should give contracts & tax break-black businesses**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q55

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 68**      **Variable = q56**      **Variable label = Q56 Redistribute land to black South Africans**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q56

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 69**      **Variable = q57**      **Variable label = Q57 Pay money to victims apartheid for history discrimination**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q57

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 70**      **Variable = q58**      **Variable label = Q58 Black treatment-racial quotas in national sports teams**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q58

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 71**      **Variable = q59**      **Variable label = Q59 Black treatment-preferential, promotion of black employment**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q59

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 72**      **Variable = q60**      **Variable label = Q60 Black treatment-preferential, promotion of women employment**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q60

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 73**      **Variable = q61**      **Variable label = Q61 Compulsory school attendance up to what level**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q61

|           |                                               |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Up to and including grade 3 (Std.1)   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Up to and including grade 7 (Std.5)   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Up to and including grade 9 (Std. 7)  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Up to and including grade 12 (Matric) |
| Value = 5 | Label = School attendance not be compulsory   |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know                           |

**Pos. = 74**      **Variable = q62**      **Variable label = Q62 All schools should contain children of different races**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q62

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 75**      **Variable = q63**      **Variable label = Q63 All schools should contain children of different languages**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q63

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 76**      **Variable = q64**      **Variable label = Q64 Different religion groups should be educated separately**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q64

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 77**      **Variable = q65**      **Variable label = Q65 Girls and boys should be educated separately**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q65

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 78**      **Variable = q66**      **Variable label = Q66 Economic well-off, poor children should educated together**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q66

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 79**      **Variable = q67**      **Variable label = Q67 Aims of education improve chances of a good job**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q67

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 80**      **Variable = q68**      **Variable label = Q68 Aims education enable critical & independent thinking**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q68

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 81**      **Variable = q69**      **Variable label = Q69 Aims education is to keep children off the street**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q69

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 82**      **Variable = q70**      **Variable label = Q70 Aims education to help children to become better citizens**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q70

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 83**      **Variable = q71**      **Variable label = Q71 Aims education help children to get along with each other**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q71

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 84**      **Variable = q72**      **Variable label = Q72 I respect teachers for their dedicated service to children**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q72

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 85**      **Variable = q73**      **Variable label = Q73 Teachers should not damage their teaching role**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q73

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 86**      **Variable = q74**      **Variable label = Q74 Main language in grade 1 to 3**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q74

|           |                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = English                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Home language of learner |
| Value = 3 | Label = Afrikaans                |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know              |

**Pos. = 87**      **Variable = q75**      **Variable label = Q75 Main language in grade 4 to 9**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q75

|           |                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = English                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Home language of learner |
| Value = 3 | Label = Afrikaans                |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know              |

**Pos. = 88**      **Variable = q76**      **Variable label = Q76 Main language in grade 10 to 12**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q76

|           |                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = English                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Home language of learner |
| Value = 3 | Label = Afrikaans                |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know              |

**Pos. = 89**      **Variable = q77**      **Variable label = Q77 Main language in higher education**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q77

|           |                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = English                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Home language of learner |
| Value = 3 | Label = Afrikaans                |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know              |

**Pos. = 90**      **Variable = q78**      **Variable label = Q78 Discipline in school:  
Reasoning/discussion with learner**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q78

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 91**      **Variable = q79**      **Variable label = Q79 Discipline in school: Corporal  
punishment by teacher**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q79

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 92**      **Variable = q80**      **Variable label = Q80 Discipline in school: Corporal punishment by principal**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q80

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 93**      **Variable = q81**      **Variable label = Q81 Discipline in school: Physical labour like sweeping**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q81

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 94**      **Variable = q82**      **Variable label = Q82 Discipline in school: Keep learner after school hours**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q82

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 95**      **Variable = q83**      **Variable label = Q83 Discipline in school: Additional learning tasks**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q83

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 96**      **Variable = q84**      **Variable label = Q84 Top priority when spending money on local high schools**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q84

|           |                                          |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Library and library books        |
| Value = 2 | Label = Science and technology equipment |
| Value = 3 | Label = Sports and recreation            |
| Value = 4 | Label = Extra teachers                   |
| Value = 5 | Label = Free school meals                |

**Pos. = 97**      **Variable = q85**      **Variable label = Q85 Compulsory religious sessions have no place school**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q85

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 98**      **Variable = q86**      **Variable label = Q86 Educating girls to a high level is of no use**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q86

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 99**      **Variable = q87**      **Variable label = Q87 Girls should be educated to operate on equal terms with boys**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q87

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 100**      **Variable = q88**      **Variable label = Q88 The path a child should be encouraged to take after matric**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q88

|           |                                                |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Try to continue studies at university  |
| Value = 2 | Label = Try to continue studies at technikon   |
| Value = 3 | Label = Try to do other short courses          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Try and get a job                      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Time off to travel, voluntary work etc |

**Pos. = 101**      **Variable = q89**      **Variable label = Q89 How would you rate your health at present**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q89

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very poor |
| Value = 2 | Label = Poor      |
| Value = 3 | Label = Average   |
| Value = 4 | Label = Good      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Excellent |

**Pos. = 102**      **Variable = q90**      **Variable label = Q90 Ever diagnosed with hypertension/high blood pressure**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q90

|           |                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Never                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = During last 3 months   |
| Value = 3 | Label = During last 6 months   |
| Value = 4 | Label = During last year       |
| Value = 5 | Label = More than one year ago |

**Pos. = 103**      **Variable = q91**      **Variable label = Q91 Ever diagnosed with Tuberculosis (TB)**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q91

|           |                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Never                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = During last 3 months   |
| Value = 3 | Label = During last 6 months   |
| Value = 4 | Label = During last year       |
| Value = 5 | Label = More than one year ago |

**Pos. = 104**      **Variable = q92**      **Variable label = Q92 Ever diagnosed with Malaria**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q92

|           |                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Never                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = During last 3 months   |
| Value = 3 | Label = During last 6 months   |
| Value = 4 | Label = During last year       |
| Value = 5 | Label = More than one year ago |

**Pos. = 105**      **Variable = q93**      **Variable label = Q93 Ever diagnosed with Sexually transmitted infections**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q93

|           |                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Never                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = During last 3 months   |
| Value = 3 | Label = During last 6 months   |
| Value = 4 | Label = During last year       |
| Value = 5 | Label = More than one year ago |

**Pos. = 106**      **Variable = q94**      **Variable label = Q94 Ever diagnosed with mental illness**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q94

|           |                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Never                  |
| Value = 2 | Label = During last 3 months   |
| Value = 3 | Label = During last 6 months   |
| Value = 4 | Label = During last year       |
| Value = 5 | Label = More than one year ago |



**Pos. = 107**      **Variable = q95**      **Variable label = Q95 Anyone in household too sick/disabled to cope on their own**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q95

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 108**      **Variable = q96**      **Variable label = Q96 Received nutritional supplements during past 12 months**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q96

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 109**      **Variable = q97**      **Variable label = Q97 Exercise at least 15 minutes 3 times/week in past 12 months**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q97

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 110**      **Variable = q98**      **Variable label = Q98 Do you drink alcohol**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q98

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Often     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Never     |

**Pos. = 111**      **Variable = q99**      **Variable label = Q99 Do you smoke cigarettes**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q99

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Often     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Never     |

**Pos. = 112**      **Variable = q100**      **Variable label = Q100 Do you smoke dagga (marijuana)**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q100

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Often     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Never     |

**Pos. = 113**      **Variable = q101**      **Variable label = Q101 Do you use mandrax**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q101

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Often     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Never     |

**Pos. = 114**      **Variable = q102**      **Variable label = Q102 Do you inject drugs into your body**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q102

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Often     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Never     |

**Pos. = 115**      **Variable = q103**      **Variable label = Q103 Advise to improve health: Not to smoke**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q103

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 116**      **Variable = q104**      **Variable label = Q104 Advise to improve health: Drink less/no alcohol**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q104

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 117**      **Variable = q105**      **Variable label = Q105 Advise to improve health: Take more exercise**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q105

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 118**      **Variable = q106**      **Variable label = Q106 Advise to improve health: Eat more fruit and vegetables**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q106

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 119**      **Variable = q107**      **Variable label = Q107 Advise to improve health: Eat less fatty food**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q107

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 120**      **Variable = q108**      **Variable label = Q108 Advise to improve health: Take less sugar**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q108

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 121**      **Variable = q109**      **Variable label = Q109 Advise to improve health: Try to reduce stress**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q109

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 122**      **Variable = q110**      **Variable label = Q110 Advise to improve health: No drugs**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q110

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 123**      **Variable = q111**      **Variable label = Q111 Advise to improve health: Other (specify)**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q111

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very important   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Important        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not important    |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very unimportant |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know      |

**Pos. = 124**      **Variable = q112**      **Variable label = Q112 Personally know someone who you think/know died of AIDS**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q112

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 125**      **Variable = q113**      **Variable label = Q113 Past year: attend funeral of person who is said died of AIDS**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q113

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 126**      **Variable = q114**      **Variable label = Q114 Would sleep in same room as someone with HIV/AIDS**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q114

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 127**      **Variable = q115**      **Variable label = Q115 Would share a meal with someone who is HIV positive**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q115

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 128**      **Variable = q116**      **Variable label = Q116 Would talk to someone with HIV/AIDS**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q116

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 129**      **Variable = q117**      **Variable label = Q117 Would treat a family member with HIV/AIDS well**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q117

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 130**      **Variable = q118**      **Variable label = Q118 Would not get infected if in same room as infected person**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q118

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 131**      **Variable = q119**      **Variable label = Q119 Should write in medical records if person is HIV positive**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q119

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 132**      **Variable = q120**      **Variable label = Q120 Should write HIV/AIDS related death on death notification**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q120

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 133**      **Variable = q121**      **Variable label = Q121 Satisfied with time patients wait before getting served**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q121

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 134**      **Variable = q122**      **Variable label = Q122 Satisfied with way patients are treated**  
by doctors

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q122

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 135**      **Variable = q123**      **Variable label = Q123 Satisfied with way patients are treated**  
by nurses

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q123

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 136**      **Variable = q124**      **Variable label = Q124 Satisfied with availability of medicine at**  
hospital/clinic

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q124

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 137**      **Variable = q125**      **Variable label = Q125 Satisfied with emergency services**  
such as ambulances

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q125

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very satisfied    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Satisfied         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Dissatisfied      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very dissatisfied |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 138**      **Variable = q126**      **Variable label = Q126 Sexual relations between man and**  
woman before marriage

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q126

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Not wrong at all     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Wrong only sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Almost always wrong  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Always wrong         |
| Value = 5 | Label = Cannot choose        |

**Pos. = 139**      **Variable = q127**      **Variable label = Q127 Sexual relations between two adults of same gender**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q127

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Not wrong at all     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Wrong only sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Almost always wrong  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Always wrong         |
| Value = 5 | Label = Cannot choose        |

**Pos. = 140**      **Variable = q128**      **Variable label = Q128 Is abortion wrong: strong chance for serious defect in baby**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q128

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Not wrong at all     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Wrong only sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Almost always wrong  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Always wrong         |
| Value = 5 | Label = Cannot choose        |

**Pos. = 141**      **Variable = q129**      **Variable label = Q129 Is abortion wrong: low income, cannot afford more children**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q129

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Not wrong at all     |
| Value = 2 | Label = Wrong only sometimes |
| Value = 3 | Label = Almost always wrong  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Always wrong         |
| Value = 5 | Label = Cannot choose        |

**Pos. = 142**      **Variable = q130**      **Variable label = Q130 If convicted of murder, should be subject to death penalty**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for q130

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 143**      **Variable = crime1**      **Variable label = In the last 6 months victim of: Residential burglary**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime1

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 144**      **Variable = crime2**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Robbery-  
aggravating circumstances

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime2

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 145**      **Variable = crime3**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Vehicle theft  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime3

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 146**      **Variable = crime4**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Theft from  
vehicle

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime4

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 147**      **Variable = crime5**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Stock theft  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime5

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 148**      **Variable = crime6**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Hijacking or  
attempted hijacking

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime6

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 149**      **Variable = crime7**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Murder  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime7

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 150**      **Variable = crime8**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Gang related  
violence

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime8

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |



**Pos. = 151**      **Variable = crime9**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Attempted murder

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime9

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 152**      **Variable = crime10**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Common assault

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime10

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 153**      **Variable = crime11**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Rape

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime11

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 154**      **Variable = crime12**      **Variable label =** In the last 6 months victim of: Indecent assault

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime12

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 155**      **Variable = crime13**      **Variable label =** Exposed to corruption by public officials in last 6 months

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime13

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 156**      **Variable = crime14**      **Variable label =** Exposed to drug related crime in last 6 months

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for crime14

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 157**      **Variable = voting1**      **Variable label = Party voted for in the 1999 national election**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting1

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) |
| Value = 2  | Label = African National Congress (ANC)           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)          |
| Value = 4  | Label = Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)               |
| Value = 8  | Label = Minority Front (MF)                       |
| Value = 9  | Label = New National Party (NNP)                  |
| Value = 10 | Label = Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)             |
| Value = 11 | Label = South African Communist Party (SACP)      |
| Value = 12 | Label = United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
| Value = 13 | Label = United Democratic Movement (UDM)          |
| Value = 14 | Label = Other (specify)                           |
| Value = 15 | Label = Did not vote                              |
| Value = 16 | Label = Uncertain                                 |
| Value = 17 | Label = Dont know                                 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Refuse to answer                          |

**Pos. = 158**      **Variable = voting2**      **Variable label = Main reason for your not voting in 1999 election**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting2

|            |                                          |
|------------|------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Too young                        |
| Value = 2  | Label = Not interested                   |
| Value = 3  | Label = Not registered                   |
| Value = 4  | Label = Disillusioned with politics      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Too much effort required         |
| Value = 6  | Label = Polling station too far away     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Fear of intimidation or violence |
| Value = 8  | Label = Only one party could win         |
| Value = 9  | Label = Health reasons/sick              |
| Value = 10 | Label = Other (specify)                  |

**Pos. = 159**      **Variable = voting3**      **Variable label = Party planning to vote for in the next national election**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting3

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) |
| Value = 2  | Label = African National Congress (ANC)           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)          |
| Value = 4  | Label = Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Independent Democrats (ID)                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Minority Front (MF)                       |
| Value = 10 | Label = New National Party (NNP)                  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)             |
| Value = 12 | Label = South African Communist Party (SACP)      |
| Value = 13 | Label = United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
| Value = 14 | Label = United Democratic Movement (UDM)          |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)                           |
| Value = 16 | Label = Will not vote                             |
| Value = 17 | Label = Uncertain                                 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Dont know                                 |
| Value = 19 | Label = Refuse to answer                          |

**Pos. = 160**      **Variable = voting4**      **Variable label = Main reason for thinking you will not vote in 2004 election**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting4

|            |                                          |
|------------|------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Too young                        |
| Value = 2  | Label = Not interested                   |
| Value = 3  | Label = Not registered                   |
| Value = 4  | Label = Disillusioned with politics      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Too much effort required         |
| Value = 6  | Label = Polling station too far away     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Fear of intimidation or violence |
| Value = 8  | Label = Only one party could win         |
| Value = 9  | Label = Health reasons/sick              |
| Value = 10 | Label = Other (specify)                  |

**Pos. = 161**      **Variable = voting5**      **Variable label = To which other party do you feel close**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting5

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) |
| Value = 2  | Label = African National Congress (ANC)           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)          |
| Value = 4  | Label = Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Independent Democrats (ID)                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Minority Front (MF)                       |
| Value = 10 | Label = New National Party (NNP)                  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)             |
| Value = 12 | Label = South African Communist Party (SACP)      |
| Value = 13 | Label = United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
| Value = 14 | Label = United Democratic Movement (UDM)          |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)                           |
| Value = 16 | Label = No other party                            |
| Value = 17 | Label = Refuse                                    |

**Pos. = 162**      **Variable = voting6**      **Variable label = To which party do you feel most close**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting6

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) |
| Value = 2  | Label = African National Congress (ANC)           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)          |
| Value = 4  | Label = Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Independent Democrats (ID)                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Minority Front (MF)                       |
| Value = 10 | Label = New National Party (NNP)                  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)             |
| Value = 12 | Label = South African Communist Party (SACP)      |
| Value = 13 | Label = United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
| Value = 14 | Label = United Democratic Movement (UDM)          |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)                           |
| Value = 16 | Label = No other party                            |
| Value = 17 | Label = Refuse                                    |

**Pos. = 163**      **Variable = voting7**      **Variable label =** How often do you talk about politics  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting7

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very often   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Often        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Occasionally |
| Value = 4 | Label = Very seldom  |
| Value = 5 | Label = Never        |
| Value = 0 | Label = Do not know  |

**Pos. = 164**      **Variable = voting8**      **Variable label =** How close/distant do you feel to ANC  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting8

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very close   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Close        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neutral      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distant      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very distant |
| Value = 0 | Label = Do not know  |

**Pos. = 165**      **Variable = voting9**      **Variable label =** How close/distant do you feel to DA/DP  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting9

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very close   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Close        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neutral      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distant      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very distant |
| Value = 0 | Label = Do not know  |

**Pos. = 166**      **Variable = voting10**      **Variable label =** How close/distant do you feel to IFP  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting10

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very close   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Close        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neutral      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distant      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very distant |
| Value = 0 | Label = Do not know  |

**Pos. = 167**      **Variable = voting11**      **Variable label =** How close/distant do you feel to NP  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting11

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Very close   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Close        |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neutral      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Distant      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Very distant |
| Value = 0 | Label = Do not know  |

**Pos. = 168**      **Variable = voting12**      **Variable label =** Whether I vote or not makes no difference  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting12

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 169**      **Variable = voting13**      **Variable label =** After elected all parties are the same, voting  
is pointless  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting13

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 170**      **Variable = voting14**      **Variable label =** It is the duty of all citizens to vote  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting14

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 171**      **Variable = voting15**      **Variable label =** Voting meaningless because no politician  
can be trusted  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting15

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 172**      **Variable = voting16**      **Variable label =** Politics too complicated these days to  
understand  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting16

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 173**      **Variable = voting17**      **Variable label =** Politicians guilty of bribery/corruption should resign

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting17

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 174**      **Variable = voting18**      **Variable label =** Elected politicians should resign when changing party

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting18

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 175**      **Variable = voting19**      **Variable label =** Government should have authority to prevent criticism

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting19

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 176**      **Variable = voting20**      **Variable label =** Citizens should have right to form/join organisation freely

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting20

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 177**      **Variable = voting21**      **Variable label =** Government should control information given to public

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting21

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 178**      **Variable = voting22**      **Variable label =** Mass action acceptable way to express views

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for voting22

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Strongly agree    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Agree             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Neither nor       |
| Value = 4 | Label = Disagree          |
| Value = 5 | Label = Strongly disagree |
| Value = 6 | Label = Do not know       |

**Pos. = 179**      **Variable = age**      **Variable label =** Age of respondent in completed years

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

**Pos. = 180**      **Variable = marital**      **Variable label =** What is your current marital status

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for marital

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Married       |
| Value = 2 | Label = Widower/widow |
| Value = 3 | Label = Divorced      |
| Value = 4 | Label = Separated     |
| Value = 5 | Label = Never married |

**Pos. = 181**      **Variable = partner**      **Variable label =** Do you live together with a partner

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for partner

|           |                                             |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes                                 |
| Value = 2 | Label = No                                  |
| Value = 3 | Label = Not applicable (living with spouse) |

**Pos. = 182**      **Variable = educ**      **Variable label =** Highest education level you have ever completed

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for educ

|            |                                                  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 0  | Label = No schooling                             |
| Value = 1  | Label = Grade 0                                  |
| Value = 2  | Label = Sub A/Grade 1                            |
| Value = 3  | Label = Sub B/Grade 2                            |
| Value = 4  | Label = Grade 3/Standard 1                       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Grade 4/Standard 2                       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grade 5/Standard 3                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grade 6/Standard 4                       |
| Value = 8  | Label = Grade 7/Standard 5                       |
| Value = 9  | Label = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1                |
| Value = 10 | Label = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2                |
| Value = 11 | Label = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3               |
| Value = 12 | Label = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric       |
| Value = 14 | Label = NTC I                                    |
| Value = 15 | Label = NTC II                                   |
| Value = 16 | Label = NTC III                                  |
| Value = 17 | Label = Diploma/certificate with<Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 19 | Label = Degree                                   |
| Value = 20 | Label = Postgraduate degree or diploma           |
| Value = 21 | Label = Other, specify                           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Do not know                              |

**Pos. = 183**      **Variable = qualmoth**      **Variable label =** Highest education level your mother ever completed

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for qualmoth

|            |                                                  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 0  | Label = No schooling                             |
| Value = 1  | Label = Grade 0                                  |
| Value = 2  | Label = Sub A/Grade 1                            |
| Value = 3  | Label = Sub B/Grade 2                            |
| Value = 4  | Label = Grade 3/Standard 1                       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Grade 4/Standard 2                       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grade 5/Standard 3                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grade 6/Standard 4                       |
| Value = 8  | Label = Grade 7/Standard 5                       |
| Value = 9  | Label = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1                |
| Value = 10 | Label = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2                |
| Value = 11 | Label = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3               |
| Value = 12 | Label = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric       |
| Value = 14 | Label = NTC I                                    |
| Value = 15 | Label = NTC II                                   |
| Value = 16 | Label = NTC III                                  |
| Value = 17 | Label = Diploma/certificate with<Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 19 | Label = Degree                                   |
| Value = 20 | Label = Postgraduate degree or diploma           |
| Value = 21 | Label = Other, specify                           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Do not know                              |

**Pos. = 184**      **Variable = qualfath**      **Variable label =** Highest education level your father ever completed

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for qualfath

|            |                                                  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 0  | Label = No schooling                             |
| Value = 1  | Label = Grade 0                                  |
| Value = 2  | Label = Sub A/Grade 1                            |
| Value = 3  | Label = Sub B/Grade 2                            |
| Value = 4  | Label = Grade 3/Standard 1                       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Grade 4/Standard 2                       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grade 5/Standard 3                       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grade 6/Standard 4                       |
| Value = 8  | Label = Grade 7/Standard 5                       |
| Value = 9  | Label = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1                |
| Value = 10 | Label = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2                |
| Value = 11 | Label = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3               |
| Value = 12 | Label = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric       |
| Value = 14 | Label = NTC I                                    |
| Value = 15 | Label = NTC II                                   |
| Value = 16 | Label = NTC III                                  |
| Value = 17 | Label = Diploma/certificate with<Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 |
| Value = 19 | Label = Degree                                   |
| Value = 20 | Label = Postgraduate degree or diploma           |
| Value = 21 | Label = Other, specify                           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Do not know                              |



**Pos. = 185**      **Variable = citizen**      **Variable label = Are you a citizen of South Africa**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for citizen

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 186**      **Variable = register**      **Variable label = Are you registered as a voter of South Africa**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for register

|           |                    |
|-----------|--------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes        |
| Value = 2 | Label = No         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Don't know |

**Pos. = 187**      **Variable = homelang**      **Variable label = What language do you speak mostly at home**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for homelang

|            |                                |
|------------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Sesotho                |
| Value = 2  | Label = Setswana               |
| Value = 3  | Label = Sepedi                 |
| Value = 4  | Label = Siswati                |
| Value = 5  | Label = IsiNdebele             |
| Value = 6  | Label = IsiXhosa               |
| Value = 7  | Label = IsiZulu                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Xitsonga               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba        |
| Value = 10 | Label = Afrikaans              |
| Value = 11 | Label = English                |
| Value = 12 | Label = Other African language |
| Value = 13 | Label = European language      |
| Value = 14 | Label = Indian language        |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)        |

**Pos. = 188**      **Variable = mothtong**      **Variable label = What is your mother tongue**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for mothtong

|            |                                |
|------------|--------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Sesotho                |
| Value = 2  | Label = Setswana               |
| Value = 3  | Label = Sepedi                 |
| Value = 4  | Label = Siswati                |
| Value = 5  | Label = IsiNdebele             |
| Value = 6  | Label = IsiXhosa               |
| Value = 7  | Label = IsiZulu                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Xitsonga               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Tshivenda/Lemba        |
| Value = 10 | Label = Afrikaans              |
| Value = 11 | Label = English                |
| Value = 12 | Label = Other African language |
| Value = 13 | Label = European language      |
| Value = 14 | Label = Indian language        |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)        |

**Pos. = 189**      **Variable = employ**      **Variable label = Current employment status**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for employ

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Unemployed, not looking for work          |
| Value = 2  | Label = Unemployed, looking for work              |
| Value = 3  | Label = Pensioner (aged/retired)                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Temporarily sick                          |
| Value = 5  | Label = Permanently disabled                      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Housewife, not working, not looking       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Housewife, looking for work               |
| Value = 8  | Label = Student/learner                           |
| Value = 9  | Label = Self-employed - full time                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed - part time                 |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed part time (if none of the above) |
| Value = 12 | Label = Employed full time                        |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other (specify)                           |

**Pos. = 190**      **Variable = otheremp**      **Variable label = Employment status of partner**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for otheremp

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Unemployed, not looking for work          |
| Value = 2  | Label = Unemployed, looking for work              |
| Value = 3  | Label = Pensioner (aged/retired)                  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Temporarily sick                          |
| Value = 5  | Label = Permanently disabled                      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Housewife, not working, not looking       |
| Value = 7  | Label = Housewife, looking for work               |
| Value = 8  | Label = Student/learner                           |
| Value = 9  | Label = Self-employed - full time                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed - part time                 |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed part time (if none of the above) |
| Value = 12 | Label = Employed full time                        |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other (specify)                           |

**Pos. = 191**      **Variable = occup**      **Variable label = Your current occupation**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for occup

|            |                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Legislators, snr officials, managers   |
| Value = 2  | Label = Professionals                          |
| Value = 3  | Label = Technicians & associate professionals  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Clerks                                 |
| Value = 5  | Label = Service, shop & market sales workers   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Skilled agricultural & fishery         |
| Value = 7  | Label = Craft & related trades workers         |
| Value = 8  | Label = Plant & machine operators & assemblers |
| Value = 9  | Label = Elementary occupations                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed                          |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed full time                     |
| Value = 12 | Label = Cannot categorise                      |
| Value = 92 | Label = Exile                                  |
| Value = 93 | Label = Volunteer SAP, AIDS                    |
| Value = 94 | Label = Disabled                               |
| Value = 95 | Label = Pensioner                              |
| Value = 96 | Label = Unemployed                             |
| Value = 97 | Label = Student                                |
| Value = 98 | Label = Housewife                              |
| Value = 99 | Label = Dont Know                              |

**Pos. = 192**      **Variable = otherocc**      **Variable label = What is your partners occupation**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for otherocc

|            |                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Legislators, snr officials, managers   |
| Value = 2  | Label = Professionals                          |
| Value = 3  | Label = Technicians & associate professionals  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Clerks                                 |
| Value = 5  | Label = Service, shop & market sales workers   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Skilled agricultural & fishery         |
| Value = 7  | Label = Craft & related trades workers         |
| Value = 8  | Label = Plant & machine operators & assemblers |
| Value = 9  | Label = Elementary occupations                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed                          |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed full time                     |
| Value = 12 | Label = Cannot categorise                      |
| Value = 92 | Label = Exile                                  |
| Value = 93 | Label = Volunteer SAP, AIDS                    |
| Value = 94 | Label = Disabled                               |
| Value = 95 | Label = Pensioner                              |
| Value = 96 | Label = Unemployed                             |
| Value = 97 | Label = Student                                |
| Value = 98 | Label = Housewife                              |
| Value = 99 | Label = Dont Know                              |

**Pos. = 193**      **Variable = fathrocc**      **Variable label = Fathers occupation when respondent was 14**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for fathrocc

|            |                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Legislators, snr officials, managers   |
| Value = 2  | Label = Professionals                          |
| Value = 3  | Label = Technicians & associate professionals  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Clerks                                 |
| Value = 5  | Label = Service, shop & market sales workers   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Skilled agricultural & fishery         |
| Value = 7  | Label = Craft & related trades workers         |
| Value = 8  | Label = Plant & machine operators & assemblers |
| Value = 9  | Label = Elementary occupations                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed                          |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed full time                     |
| Value = 12 | Label = Cannot categorise                      |
| Value = 92 | Label = Exile                                  |
| Value = 93 | Label = Volunteer SAP, AIDS                    |
| Value = 94 | Label = Disabled                               |
| Value = 95 | Label = Pensioner                              |
| Value = 96 | Label = Unemployed                             |
| Value = 97 | Label = Student                                |
| Value = 98 | Label = Housewife                              |
| Value = 99 | Label = Dont Know                              |

**Pos. = 194**      **Variable = mothrocc**      **Variable label = Mothers occupation when respondent was**  
14

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for mothrocc

|            |                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Legislators, snr officials, managers   |
| Value = 2  | Label = Professionals                          |
| Value = 3  | Label = Technicians & associate professionals  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Clerks                                 |
| Value = 5  | Label = Service, shop & market sales workers   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Skilled agricultural & fishery         |
| Value = 7  | Label = Craft & related trades workers         |
| Value = 8  | Label = Plant & machine operators & assemblers |
| Value = 9  | Label = Elementary occupations                 |
| Value = 10 | Label = Self-employed                          |
| Value = 11 | Label = Employed full time                     |
| Value = 12 | Label = Cannot categorise                      |
| Value = 92 | Label = Exile                                  |
| Value = 93 | Label = Volunteer SAP, AIDS                    |
| Value = 94 | Label = Disabled                               |
| Value = 95 | Label = Pensioner                              |
| Value = 96 | Label = Unemployed                             |
| Value = 97 | Label = Student                                |
| Value = 98 | Label = Housewife                              |
| Value = 99 | Label = Dont Know                              |

**Pos. = 195**      **Variable = religion**      **Variable label = Do you consider yourself as belonging to any**  
religion

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for religion

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 196**      **Variable =** denominal      **Variable label =** Please specify denomination  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for denominal

|            |                                            |
|------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Christian (without specification)  |
| Value = 2  | Label = African Evangelical Church         |
| Value = 3  | Label = Anglican                           |
| Value = 4  | Label = Assemblies of God                  |
| Value = 5  | Label = Apostle Twelve                     |
| Value = 6  | Label = Baptist                            |
| Value = 7  | Label = Dutch Reformed                     |
| Value = 8  | Label = Full Gospel Church of God          |
| Value = 9  | Label = Faith Mission                      |
| Value = 10 | Label = Church of God and Saints of Christ |
| Value = 11 | Label = Jehovahs Witness                   |
| Value = 12 | Label = Lutheran                           |
| Value = 13 | Label = Methodist                          |
| Value = 14 | Label = Pentecostal Holiness Church        |
| Value = 15 | Label = Roman Catholic                     |
| Value = 16 | Label = Salvation Army                     |
| Value = 17 | Label = Seventh Day Adventist              |
| Value = 18 | Label = St Johns Apostolic                 |
| Value = 19 | Label = United Congregation Church         |
| Value = 20 | Label = Universal Church of God            |
| Value = 21 | Label = Nazareth                           |
| Value = 22 | Label = Zionist Christian Church           |
| Value = 23 | Label = Other Christian                    |
| Value = 24 | Label = Islam / Muslim                     |
| Value = 25 | Label = Judaism / Jewish                   |
| Value = 26 | Label = Hinduism / Hindu                   |
| Value = 27 | Label = Buddhism / Buddhist                |
| Value = 28 | Label = Other (specify)                    |
| Value = 29 | Label = Refused                            |
| Value = 30 | Label = Dont know                          |

**Pos. = 197**      **Variable =** attend      **Variable label =** Not special occasions: How often attend religious meetings

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for attend

|            |                                     |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Once a week or more         |
| Value = 2  | Label = Once in two weeks           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Once a month                |
| Value = 4  | Label = At least twice a year       |
| Value = 5  | Label = At least once a year        |
| Value = 6  | Label = Less often                  |
| Value = 7  | Label = Never or practically never  |
| Value = 8  | Label = Varies too much to say      |
| Value = 9  | Label = Refused/unwilling to answer |
| Value = 10 | Label = Not applicable              |

**Pos. = 198**      **Variable = roof**      **Variable label =** Main material used for the roof of the dwelling

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for roof

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Bricks                    |
| Value = 2  | Label = Cement block/concrete     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Corrugated iron/zinc      |
| Value = 4  | Label = Wood                      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Plastic                   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Cardboard                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Mixture of mud and cement |
| Value = 8  | Label = Wattle and daub           |
| Value = 9  | Label = Tile                      |
| Value = 10 | Label = Mud                       |
| Value = 11 | Label = Thatching                 |
| Value = 12 | Label = Asbestos                  |

**Pos. = 199**      **Variable = walls**      **Variable label =** Main material used for the walls of the dwelling

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for walls

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Bricks                    |
| Value = 2  | Label = Cement block/concrete     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Corrugated iron/zinc      |
| Value = 4  | Label = Wood                      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Plastic                   |
| Value = 6  | Label = Cardboard                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Mixture of mud and cement |
| Value = 8  | Label = Wattle and daub           |
| Value = 9  | Label = Tile                      |
| Value = 10 | Label = Mud                       |
| Value = 11 | Label = Thatching                 |
| Value = 12 | Label = Asbestos                  |

**Pos. = 200**      **Variable = source**      **Variable label =** Most often used source of drinking water by household

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for source

|            |                                                     |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Piped tap water in dwelling - with meter    |
| Value = 2  | Label = Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter  |
| Value = 3  | Label = Piped tap water on site/yard - with meter   |
| Value = 4  | Label = Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter |
| Value = 5  | Label = Piped tap water on site/yard - no meter     |
| Value = 6  | Label = Public or communal tap - Free               |
| Value = 7  | Label = Public or communal tap – Paid for           |
| Value = 8  | Label = Water carrier/tanker                        |
| Value = 9  | Label = Borehole on site                            |
| Value = 10 | Label = Borehole off site/communal                  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Rainwater tank on site                      |
| Value = 12 | Label = Flowing river/stream                        |
| Value = 13 | Label = Dam/pool                                    |
| Value = 14 | Label = Stagnant pond                               |
| Value = 15 | Label = Well                                        |
| Value = 16 | Label = Spring                                      |
| Value = 17 | Label = Other, specify                              |

**Pos. = 201**      **Variable =** eachday      **Variable label =** Water household use each day for all purposes

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for eachday

|           |                                                    |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Less than 25 litres (one bucket)           |
| Value = 2 | Label = 25–100 l (1-4 buckets)                     |
| Value = 3 | Label = 101–200 l (4 - 8 buckets/ ½ to 1 drum)     |
| Value = 4 | Label = 201–400 l (8 – 16 buckets / 1 – 2 drums)   |
| Value = 5 | Label = 401–600l (16 – 24 buckets / 2 – 3 drums)   |
| Value = 6 | Label = More than 600 litres or 3 drums            |
| Value = 7 | Label = Specific amount of water (in kl) per month |

**Pos. = 202**      **Variable =** toilet      **Variable label =** What kind of toilet does this household use

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for toilet

|            |                                                 |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Flush toilet on site                    |
| Value = 2  | Label = Flush toilet off site                   |
| Value = 3  | Label = Chemical toilet                         |
| Value = 4  | Label = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP) |
| Value = 5  | Label = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe    |
| Value = 7  | Label = Bucket toilet                           |
| Value = 8  | Label = None                                    |
| Value = 9  | Label = Other, specify                          |
| Value = 10 | Label = Do not know                             |

**Pos. = 203**      **Variable =** telephon      **Variable label =** Working landline telephone in your dwelling

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for telephon

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 204**      **Variable =** computer      **Variable label =** Do you have access to a computer

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for computer

|           |                                              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes, at home                         |
| Value = 2 | Label = Yes, at work/educational institution |
| Value = 3 | Label = Yes, both at home and work           |
| Value = 4 | Label = None                                 |

**Pos. = 205**      **Variable =** internet      **Variable label =** Do you have access to the Internet

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for internet

|           |                                              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes, at home                         |
| Value = 2 | Label = Yes, at work/educational institution |
| Value = 3 | Label = Yes, both at home and work           |
| Value = 4 | Label = Yes, at an internet cafe             |
| Value = 5 | Label = Yes, at a community centre           |
| Value = 6 | Label = None                                 |

**Pos. = 206**      **Variable = entertai**      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-1  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for entertai

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |

**Pos. = 207**      **Variable = business**      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-2  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for business

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |

**Pos. = 208**      **Variable = banking**      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-3  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for banking

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |

**Pos. = 209**      **Variable = informat**      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-4  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for informat

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |

**Pos. = 210**      **Variable = other**      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-5  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for other

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |



**Pos. = 211**      **Variable =** allabove      **Variable label =** What Internet access is used for-6  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for allabove

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Entertainment    |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business         |
| Value = 3 | Label = Banking          |
| Value = 4 | Label = Information      |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other            |
| Value = 6 | Label = All of the above |

**Pos. = 212**      **Variable =** cell      **Variable label =** Have a cell phone for personal or business use  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for cell

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Personal use |
| Value = 2 | Label = Business use |
| Value = 3 | Label = Both         |
| Value = 4 | Label = None         |

**Pos. = 213**      **Variable =** fridge      **Variable label =** Household have - Fridge  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for fridge

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 214**      **Variable =** freezer      **Variable label =** Household have - Freezer  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for freezer

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 215**      **Variable =** polisher      **Variable label =** Household have - Polisher or vacuum cleaner  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for polisher

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 216**      **Variable =** tv      **Variable label =** Household have - Television  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for tv

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 217**      **Variable = hifi**      **Variable label = Household have - Hi-fi or music centre (radio excl)**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for hifi

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 218**      **Variable = radio**      **Variable label = Household have - Radio**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for radio

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 219**      **Variable = microwav**      **Variable label = Household have - Microwave oven**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for microwav

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 220**      **Variable = washingm**      **Variable label = Household have - Washing machine**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for washingm

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 221**      **Variable = gridelec**      **Variable label = Do you have the following - Grid Electricity**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for gridelec

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 222**      **Variable = hotwater**      **Variable label = Do you have the following - Hot running water**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for hotwater

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 223**      **Variable = domestic**      **Variable label = Do you have the following - Domestic worker**

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for domestic

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 224**      **Variable = onecar**      **Variable label =** Do you have the following - At least one working car

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for onecar

|           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes |
| Value = 2 | Label = No  |

**Pos. = 225**      **Variable = hungry7**      **Variable label =** In the past year, time children under 7 went hungry

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for hungry7

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes            |
| Value = 2 | Label = No             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Do not know    |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not applicable |

**Pos. = 226**      **Variable = otherhun**      **Variable label =** In the past year, members of the household went hungry

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for otherhun

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Yes            |
| Value = 2 | Label = No             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Do not know    |
| Value = 4 | Label = Not applicable |

**Pos. = 227**      **Variable = hhincome**      **Variable label =** Total monthly household income before tax/deductions

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for hhincome

|            |                             |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = No income           |
| Value = 2  | Label = R1 – R500           |
| Value = 3  | Label = R501 –R750          |
| Value = 4  | Label = R751 – R1 000       |
| Value = 5  | Label = R1 001-R1 500       |
| Value = 6  | Label = R1 501 – R2 000     |
| Value = 7  | Label = R2 001 – R3 000     |
| Value = 8  | Label = R3 001 – R5 000     |
| Value = 9  | Label = R5 001 – R7 500     |
| Value = 10 | Label = R7 501 – R10 000    |
| Value = 11 | Label = R10 001 – R15 000   |
| Value = 12 | Label = R15 001 – R20 000   |
| Value = 13 | Label = R20 001 – R30 000   |
| Value = 14 | Label = R30 000 +           |
| Value = 15 | Label = Refuse to answer    |
| Value = 16 | Label = Uncertain/Dont know |

**Pos. = 228**      **Variable = persinco**      **Variable label =** Personal total monthly income before tax/deductions

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for persinco

|            |                             |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = No income           |
| Value = 2  | Label = R1 – R500           |
| Value = 3  | Label = R501 –R750          |
| Value = 4  | Label = R751 – R1 000       |
| Value = 5  | Label = R1 001-R1 500       |
| Value = 6  | Label = R1 501 – R2 000     |
| Value = 7  | Label = R2 001 – R3 000     |
| Value = 8  | Label = R3 001 – R5 000     |
| Value = 9  | Label = R5 001 – R7 500     |
| Value = 10 | Label = R7 501 – R10 000    |
| Value = 11 | Label = R10 001 – R15 000   |
| Value = 12 | Label = R15 001 – R20 000   |
| Value = 13 | Label = R20 001 – R30 000   |
| Value = 14 | Label = R30 000 +           |
| Value = 15 | Label = Refuse to answer    |
| Value = 16 | Label = Uncertain/Dont know |

**Pos. = 229**      **Variable = minimal**      **Variable label =** Monthly income level minimal for household  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for minimal

|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| Value = 0 | Dont know |
|-----------|-----------|

**Pos. = 230**      **Variable = family1**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-1

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family1

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 231**      **Variable = family2**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-2

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family2

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 232**      **Variable = family3**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-3

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family3

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 233**      **Variable = family4**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-4

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family4

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 234**      **Variable = family5**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-5

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family5

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 235**      **Variable = family6**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-6

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family6

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 236**      **Variable = family7**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-7

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family7

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 237**      **Variable = family8**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-8

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family8

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 238**      **Variable = family9**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-9

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family9

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 239**      **Variable = family10**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-10

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family10

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 240**      **Variable = family11**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-11

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family11

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 241**      **Variable = family12**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-12

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family12

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 242**      **Variable = family13**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-13

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family13

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |



**Pos. = 243**      **Variable = family14**      **Variable label =** Who do you consider to be part of your family-14

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for family14

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Myself                     |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s) and/or daughter(s)  |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father and/or mother       |
| Value = 5  | Label = Brother and/or sister      |
| Value = 6  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 7  | Label = Grandparent                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Mother- or father-in-law   |
| Value = 9  | Label = Son- or daughter-in-law    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Brother- or sister-in-law  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Nephews/nieces             |
| Value = 12 | Label = Aunts/uncles               |
| Value = 13 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 14 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 244**      **Variable = famreas1**      **Variable label =** Why do you say that these people are family-1

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas1

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 245**      **Variable = famreas2**      **Variable label =** Why do you say that these people are family-2

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas2

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 246**      **Variable = famreas3**      **Variable label =** Why do you say that these people are family-3

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas3

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 247**      **Variable = famreas4**      **Variable label = Why do you say that these people are family-**  
4

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas4

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 248**      **Variable = famreas5**      **Variable label = Why do you say that these people are family-**  
5

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas5

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 249**      **Variable = famreas6**      **Variable label = Why do you say that these people are family-**  
6

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas6

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 250**      **Variable = famreas7**      **Variable label = Why do you say that these people are family-**  
7

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for famreas7

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Close blood connection/relation         |
| Value = 2 | Label = More distant blood relation             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Relation through marriage               |
| Value = 4 | Label = Grow up/live under same roof/share yard |
| Value = 5 | Label = Give emotional support                  |
| Value = 6 | Label = Give financial support                  |
| Value = 7 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 251**      **Variable =** authorit      **Variable label =** Person who holds final position of authority in family

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*

Value label information for authorit

|            |                                       |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Me (the respondent)           |
| Value = 2  | Label = Wife or husband or partner    |
| Value = 3  | Label = Son(s)                        |
| Value = 4  | Label = Daughter(s)                   |
| Value = 5  | Label = Father                        |
| Value = 6  | Label = Mother                        |
| Value = 7  | Label = Brother                       |
| Value = 8  | Label = Sister                        |
| Value = 9  | Label = Grandchild                    |
| Value = 10 | Label = Grandmother                   |
| Value = 11 | Label = Grandfather                   |
| Value = 12 | Label = Mother-in-law                 |
| Value = 13 | Label = Father-in-law                 |
| Value = 14 | Label = Daughter-in-law               |
| Value = 15 | Label = Son-in-law                    |
| Value = 16 | Label = Sister-in-law                 |
| Value = 17 | Label = Brother-in-law                |
| Value = 18 | Label = Niece(s)                      |
| Value = 19 | Label = Nephew(s)                     |
| Value = 20 | Label = Aunt(s)                       |
| Value = 21 | Label = Uncle(s)                      |
| Value = 22 | Label = Other (specify)               |
| Value = 23 | Label = Non-relation (specify)        |
| Value = 24 | Label = No single person of authority |
| Value = 25 | Label = Do not know                   |

**Pos. = 252**      **Variable =** basis1      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-1

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis1

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 253**      **Variable =** basis2      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-2

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis2

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 254**      **Variable = basis3**      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-3

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis3

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 255**      **Variable = basis4**      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-4

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis4

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 256**      **Variable = basis5**      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-5

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis5

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 257**      **Variable = basis6**      **Variable label =** If yes, what is the primary basis of their authority-6

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for basis6

|           |                                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Overseeing rituals and important events |
| Value = 2 | Label = Financial support of others             |
| Value = 3 | Label = Emotional support of others             |
| Value = 4 | Label = Seniority/age                           |
| Value = 5 | Label = Makes the decisions                     |
| Value = 6 | Label = Other (specify)                         |

**Pos. = 258**      **Variable = whoposi**      **Variable label =** If person could no longer fulfil this role, who would

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for whoposi

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = Wife or husband or partner |
| Value = 2  | Label = Son(s)                     |
| Value = 3  | Label = Daughter(s)                |
| Value = 4  | Label = Father                     |
| Value = 5  | Label = Mother                     |
| Value = 6  | Label = Brother                    |
| Value = 7  | Label = Sister                     |
| Value = 8  | Label = Grandchild                 |
| Value = 9  | Label = Grandmother                |
| Value = 10 | Label = Grandfather                |
| Value = 11 | Label = Mother-in-law              |
| Value = 12 | Label = Father-in-law              |
| Value = 13 | Label = Daughter-in-law            |
| Value = 14 | Label = Son-in-law                 |
| Value = 15 | Label = Sister-in-law              |
| Value = 16 | Label = Brother-in-law             |
| Value = 17 | Label = Niece(s)                   |
| Value = 18 | Label = Nephew(s)                  |
| Value = 19 | Label = Aunt(s)                    |
| Value = 20 | Label = Uncle(s)                   |
| Value = 21 | Label = Other relation (specify)   |
| Value = 22 | Label = Non-relation (specify)     |

**Pos. = 259**      **Variable = mood**      **Variable label =** Today and last few days: would you say that you are

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for mood

|           |                                     |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = In a better mood than usual |
| Value = 2 | Label = Normal                      |
| Value = 3 | Label = In a worse mood than usual  |
| Value = 4 | Label = Do not know                 |

**Pos. = 260**      **Variable = geo\_type**      **Variable label =** Environmental milieu

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for geo\_type

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Urban formal   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Urban informal |
| Value = 3 | Label = Tribal         |
| Value = 4 | Label = Rural formal   |

**Pos. = 261**      **Variable = sex**      **Variable label =** Gender

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for sex

|           |                |
|-----------|----------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = Male   |
| Value = 2 | Label = Female |

**Pos. = 262**      **Variable = agegrp**      **Variable label = Age in 10 year categories**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for agegrp

|           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = 16-24 years |
| Value = 2 | Label = 25-34 years |
| Value = 3 | Label = 35-44 years |
| Value = 4 | Label = 45-54 years |
| Value = 5 | Label = 55-64 years |
| Value = 6 | Label = 65+ years   |

**Pos. = 263**      **Variable = race**      **Variable label = Race of respondent**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for race

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = African/Black |
| Value = 2 | Label = Coloured      |
| Value = 3 | Label = Indian/Asian  |
| Value = 4 | Label = White         |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other         |

**Pos. = 264**      **Variable = hhincmg**      **Variable label = Total monthly household income**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for hhincmg

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = No income                    |
| Value = 2 | Label = R1 - R500                    |
| Value = 3 | Label = R501 - R1500                 |
| Value = 4 | Label = R1501 - R5000                |
| Value = 5 | Label = R5001+                       |
| Value = 6 | Label = Refuse/ uncertain/ dont know |

**Pos. = 265**      **Variable = persincg**      **Variable label = Personal total monthly income**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for persincg

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = No income                    |
| Value = 2 | Label = R1 - R500                    |
| Value = 3 | Label = R501 - R1500                 |
| Value = 4 | Label = R1501 - R5000                |
| Value = 5 | Label = R5001+                       |
| Value = 6 | Label = Refuse/ uncertain/ dont know |

**Pos. = 266**      **Variable = educatg**      **Variable label = Highest qualification you have ever completed**  
This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for educatg

|           |                               |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = No schooling          |
| Value = 2 | Label = Primary               |
| Value = 3 | Label = Gr 8-11 or equivalent |
| Value = 4 | Label = Matric or equivalent  |
| Value = 5 | Label = Tertiary              |
| Value = 5 | Label = Other/dont know       |

**Pos. = 267**      **Variable =** electmis      **Variable label =** Party planning to vote for in the next nat.  
election (missing values included)

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for electmis

|            |                                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Value = 1  | Label = African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) |
| Value = 2  | Label = African National Congress (ANC)           |
| Value = 3  | Label = Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging (AEB)          |
| Value = 4  | Label = Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)      |
| Value = 5  | Label = Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)       |
| Value = 6  | Label = Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront (FF/VF)     |
| Value = 7  | Label = Independent Democrats (ID)                |
| Value = 8  | Label = Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)               |
| Value = 9  | Label = Minority Front (MF)                       |
| Value = 10 | Label = New National Party (NNP)                  |
| Value = 11 | Label = Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)             |
| Value = 12 | Label = South African Communist Party (SACP)      |
| Value = 13 | Label = United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)  |
| Value = 14 | Label = United Democratic Movement (UDM)          |
| Value = 15 | Label = Other (specify)                           |
| Value = 16 | Label = Will not vote                             |
| Value = 17 | Label = Uncertain                                 |
| Value = 18 | Label = Dont know                                 |
| Value = 19 | Label = Refuse to answer                          |
| Value = 99 | Label = Missing values                            |

**Pos. = 268**      **Variable =** agecat4g      **Variable label =** Age categorised in 4 categories

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *nominal*

Value label information for agecat4g

|           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Value = 1 | Label = 16-24 years |
| Value = 2 | Label = 25-34 years |
| Value = 3 | Label = 35-49 years |
| Value = 4 | Label = 50 + years  |

**Pos. = 269**      **Variable =** combhwt      **Variable label =** HHold weight

This variable is *numeric*, the SPSS measurement level is *scale*