

**SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES  
SURVEY**  
**Questionnaire 1: August 2006**



**RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +**

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

**PARTICULARS OF VISITS**

	DAY	MONTH		TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE
				HR	MIN	HR	MIN	
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2006	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2006	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2006	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

<b>**RESPONSE CODES</b>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	
	= 14

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

Name of Interviewer .....

Number of interviewer


Checked by

Signature of supervisor

\_\_\_\_\_

### FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE ...../...../.....2006		

### RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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*Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.*

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
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	07
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:

ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:

.....  
.....

TEL NO.:

# GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

# SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2006

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household


## INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
		02				
		03				
		04				
		05				
		06				
		07				
		08				
		09				
		10				
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		17				
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		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other ( <i>specify</i> )

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

## DEMOCRACY & GOVERNANCE

1. Please tell me what you think are the **THREE MOST** important challenges facing South Africa today? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out*]

HIV/AIDS	01
Unemployment	02
Racism	03
Xenophobia	04
Crime and safety	05
Service provision/delivery	06
Affordable housing	07
Land reform issues	08
Human rights	09
Education	10
Economic and financial issues	11
Work-related issues	12
Family and youth issues	13
Religion and culture issues	14
Environmental issues	15
Political issues	16
Corruption	17
Poverty	18
Other (specify)	19
(Do not know)	98

**In the last 5 years, has life improved, stayed the same or gotten worse for...?**

	Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	(Do not know )
2. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	8
3. People like you	1	2	3	8

**Do you think that life will improve, stay the same or get worse in the next 5 years for ...?**

	Improve	Stay the same	Get worse	(Do not know)
4. Most people in South Africa	1	2	3	8
5. People like you	1	2	3	8

6. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa?  
[*Showcard 1*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [*Showcard 2*]**

	<b>Institutions</b>	<b>Strongly trust</b>	<b>Trust</b>	<b>Neither trust nor distrust</b>	<b>Distrust</b>	<b>Strongly distrust</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
7.	National government	1	2	3	4	5	8
8.	Courts	1	2	3	4	5	8
9.	The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	1	2	3	4	5	8
10.	Your provincial government	1	2	3	4	5	8
11.	The SABC	1	2	3	4	5	8
12.	Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	8
13.	The police	1	2	3	4	5	8
14.	Defence force	1	2	3	4	5	8
15.	Big business	1	2	3	4	5	8
16.	Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	8
17.	Churches	1	2	3	4	5	8
18.	Traditional authorities/leaders	1	2	3	4	5	8
19.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	8
20.	Politicians	1	2	3	4	5	8
21.	Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the following matters in your neighbourhood? [*Showcard 1*]**

		<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Satisfied</b>	<b>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</b>	<b>Dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very dissatisfied</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
22.	Supply of water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	8
23.	Providing electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8
24.	Removal of refuse	1	2	3	4	5	8
25.	Affordable housing	1	2	3	4	5	8
26.	Access to health care	1	2	3	4	5	8
27.	Treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	8
28.	Cutting crime	1	2	3	4	5	8
29.	Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8
30.	Land reform	1	2	3	4	5	8
31.	Providing social grants (e.g. child support grant, old age pension, etc)	1	2	3	4	5	8
32.	Education	1	2	3	4	5	8

**33. How often do you talk about politics?**

Very often	1
Often	2
Occasionally	3
Very seldom	4
Never	5

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[Showcard 3]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
34.	Whether I vote or not makes no difference	1	2	3	4	5	8
35.	After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	1	2	3	4	5	8
36.	It is the duty of all citizens to vote	1	2	3	4	5	8
37.	Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	8
38.	Politics is too complicated these days for people like me to understand	1	2	3	4	5	8

**The next few questions are about your views on how the country is governed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 3]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
39.	Politicians found guilty of bribery or corruption should resign from public office immediately	1	2	3	4	5	8
40.	Elected politicians should resign from office when they change to another political party	1	2	3	4	5	8
41.	The government should have the authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	1	2	3	4	5	8
42.	Citizens should have the right to form or join organisations freely, such as political parties, business associations, trade unions and other interest groups	1	2	3	4	5	8
43.	The government should be in control of what information is given to the public	1	2	3	4	5	8
44.	Mass action is an acceptable way for people to express their views in a democracy	1	2	3	4	5	8

**45. There are different ways of trying to improve things in South Africa or help prevent things going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you...**

**[Fieldworker: Multiple responses allowed]**

a	contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1
b	contacted a traditional leader?	2
c	contacted radio, TV or a newspaper?	3
d	signed a petition?	4
e	taken part in a protest march or demonstration?	5
f	worked in a political party or action group?	6
g	(None of the above)	7
h	(Do not know)	8
i	(Refused to answer)	9

## NATIONAL IDENTITY

**To what extent do you feel attached to the following types of people? [*Showcard 4*]**

		Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	(Do not know)
46.	Those who speak the same language as you?	1	2	3	4	8
47.	Those who belong to the same race group as you?	1	2	3	4	8
48.	Those who are in the same financial position as you?	1	2	3	4	8
49.	Those who live in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	8

**To what extent are the following statements true for you? [*Showcard 3*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
50.	It makes me feel proud to be called a South African	1	2	3	4	5	8
51.	Being a South African is an important part of how I see myself	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [*Showcard 3*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
52.	I would rather be a citizen of South Africa than of any other country in the world.	1	2	3	4	5	8
53.	The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	8
54.	Generally speaking, South Africa is a better country than most other countries.	1	2	3	4	5	8

## PUBLIC SERVICES

### Education

**55. Up to what level do you believe it should be compulsory for all learners to attend school? [*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE option only*]**

Up to and including grade 3 (Std.1)	1
Up to and including grade 7 (Std.5)	2
Up to and including grade 9 (Std. 7)	3
Up to and including grade 12 (Matric)	4
School attendance should not be made compulsory at any level	5
(Do not know)	8



**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 3*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
56.	All schools should contain children of different races.	1	2	3	4	5	8
57.	All schools should contain children of different languages.	1	2	3	4	5	8
58.	Children of different religions, or of no religion, should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
59.	Girls and boys should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
60.	The children of the economically well-off and the poor should be educated together	1	2	3	4	5	8

**What do you think should be the main language of instruction in...?**

		English	Home language of the learner	Afrikaans	(Do not know)
61.	Grades 1 to 3 (Grade 1 – Std. 1)	1	2	3	8
62.	Grades 4 to 9 (Std. 2 – Std.7)	1	2	3	8
63.	Grades 10 to 12 (Std. 8 – Matric)	1	2	3	8
64.	Higher education (university, college, technikon)	1	2	3	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following methods of keeping discipline in schools? [*Showcard 3*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
65.	Reasoning and discussion with learner	1	2	3	4	5	8
66.	Corporal punishment by the teacher in class	1	2	3	4	5	8
67.	Corporal punishment by the principal only	1	2	3	4	5	8
68.	Physical labour like digging holes or sweeping	1	2	3	4	5	8
69.	Keeping learner in school after official hours	1	2	3	4	5	8
70.	Additional learning tasks like doing extra homework or writing essays	1	2	3	4	5	8

**71. Compulsory religious sessions/meetings have no place in school. [*Showcard 3*]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

- 72. People have different views regarding the importance of education to boys as compared to girls. How much would you agree or disagree with the following statement?**  
[Showcard 3]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
Girls should be educated so that they can operate on equal terms with boys in the modern world.	1	2	3	4	5	8

- 73. If a child completes matric successfully there is a wide range of paths he/she can take. Which one of these statements comes closest to your view about the path a child should be encouraged to take. [Fieldworker: Read out options. only ONE response]**

Try to continue studies at university	1
Try to continue studies at technikon	2
Try to do other short courses	3
Try and get a job	4
Take time off to travel, do voluntary work or other activity before committing to a job or further study	5

- 74. Do you pay primary school fees for any children living in this household?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(Not applicable – no children/children not yet of school going age/children have completed schooling)	9

→ Skip to Q. 76  
→ Skip to Q. 76  
→ Skip to Q. 76

- 75. Do you have any problems paying school fees for any children living in this household?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the payment of fees for children attending public primary schools:**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>76.</b> Fees should be paid for all children	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>77.</b> Fees should not be paid for children who live in very poor homes	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>78.</b> Fees should not be paid for orphaned children	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>79.</b> Fees should not be paid for children who live in very poor areas	1	2	3	4	5	8

## HEALTH STATUS AND BEHAVIOUR

- 80. How would you rate your health at present?**

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Do not know)	8

**How would you rate your health with regard to each of the following?**

		Excellent	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor	(Do not know)
81.	Vision	1	2	3	4	5	8
82.	Hearing	1	2	3	4	5	8
83.	Mobility	1	2	3	4	5	8
84.	Mental Health	1	2	3	4	5	8
85.	Weight	1	2	3	4	5	8

**86. Do you experience any health problems that you feel limit your movement or functioning in your daily activities?**

Yes	1
No	2

**87. Do you feel that there are any health problems that interfere with the enjoyment of your life in general?**

Yes	1
No	2

**RETROSPECTIVE HEALTH EVALUATIONS**

**88. Think back over the past year. How would you rate your health over this period?**

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Do not know)	8

**89. Think further back over the past five years. How would you rate your health over this period?**

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Do not know)	8

**90. Over the next year do you expect that your health will ...?**

Get much better	1
Get better	2
Stay the same	3
Get worse	4
Get much worse	5
(Don't know)	8

## PERCEPTIONS OF HEALTH

91. What do you think of when talking about your health? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read. allow a maximum of three responses. please circle ONE number in each column*]

	a. First mention	b. Second mention	c. Third mention
Physical ailments	01	01	01
Sickness/disease	02	02	02
Injury	03	03	03
Medical Diagnosis	04	04	04
Ability to move around	05	05	05
Colour (pale etc.)	06	06	06
Exercising	07	07	07
Smoking	08	08	08
Drinking	09	09	09
Mental health	10	10	10
Size/ Weight	11	11	11
Others' opinions	12	12	12
Other (specify)	13	13	13
(Nothing else)		88	88

92. In your view, what are the three most important influences on health? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read. allow a maximum of three responses. please circle ONE number in each column*]

	a. First mention	b. Second mention	c. Third mention
Healthy lifestyle	01	01	01
Regular formal exercise	02	02	02
Healthy diet	03	03	03
Smoking habits	04	04	04
Drinking habits	05	05	05
Access to healthcare services	06	06	06
Environmental factors	07	07	07
Pollution	08	08	08
Higher income	09	09	09
Family history	10	10	10
Stress	11	11	11
Access to clean water	12	12	12
Access to sanitation services	13	13	13
(Nothing else)		88	88

## COMPARATIVE HEALTH

93. Think of a group of people like you. How would you rate their health on the whole?

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Do not know)	8

94. Whose health did you think of (above) when thinking about people similar to you?  
**[Fieldworker: Do NOT read out. record first response only. please circle ONE number]**

Parents	1
Brothers or Sisters	2
Persons of similar age	3
Persons of same sex	4
Friends	5
People in the neighbourhood	6
People who work with you	7
People who earn similar income	8
People who live in SA	9
People seen on television	10
People at the gym	11
People seen in magazines	12
Other (specify)	13
(Don't know)	88

95. Think of your current health. Now think of the health status which those people like you enjoy in general. How satisfied are you with your current health compared to theirs?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Don't know)	8

## ATTITUDES TO HEALTH

I am now going to make a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree with these statements or not.

	Institutions	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
96.	In general, overweight people are unhealthy	1	2	3	4	5	8
97.	You can never be too thin	1	2	3	4	5	8
98.	You are as healthy as you feel	1	2	3	4	5	8
99.	Richer people are healthier people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
100.	If you worry you die. If you don't worry you die. So why worry?	1	2	3	4	5	8

101. Do you personally know someone who you think or know has died of AIDS?

Yes	1
No	2

102. In the past year, have you attended a funeral of a person who is said to have died from AIDS?

Yes	1
No	2

## TOURISM AND LEISURE

Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, and which you would you like to spend less time on? [*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE number on each line*]

		Much more time	A bit more time	Same time as now	A bit less time	Much less time	(Do not know)
103.	Time in a paid job	1	2	3	4	5	8
104.	Time with your family	1	2	3	4	5	8
105.	Time with friends	1	2	3	4	5	8
106.	Time in leisure activities	1	2	3	4	5	8

107. Compared to other people your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

Much less than most	1
Less than most	2
About the same as most	3
More than most	4
Much more than most	5
(Don't know)	8

How interested are you in the following activities? [*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE number on each line*]

		Very interested	Fairly Interested	Not interested	(Do not know)
108.	Going to the beach	1	2	3	8
109.	Visiting a museum, art gallery or historical building	1	2	3	8
110.	Visiting a nature reserve	1	2	3	8
111.	Visiting Robben Island	1	2	3	8
112.	Religious gatherings	1	2	3	8
113.	Visiting an African cultural village	1	2	3	8
114.	Adventure activities i.e. canoeing, 4x4, etc.	1	2	3	8
115.	Meetings/conferencing/events	1	2	3	8
116.	Shopping	1	2	3	8
117.	Soccer	1	2	3	8
118.	Rugby	1	2	3	8

Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[*Showcard 3*] [*Fieldworker: Please circle ONE number on each line*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
119.	The best sort of holiday is to be away from large and busy cities	1	2	3	4	5	8
120.	Good service is more important than cost when choosing a hotel	1	2	3	4	5	8
121.	I think that freedom is more important than obeying rules	1	2	3	4	5	8
122.	The best holidays are at large tourist resorts with lots of entertainment	1	2	3	4	5	8
123.	My favourite holiday destination is Kruger Park	1	2	3	4	5	8
124.	My favourite holiday destination is Cape Town	1	2	3	4	5	8

**Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.**  
**[Showcard 3]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
125.	Spending more than one day looking at wild animals is boring	1	2	3	4	5	8
126.	I do not like spending holidays away from home	1	2	3	4	5	8
127.	I do not like to go to places where other races dominate	1	2	3	4	5	8
128.	Most of my holidays are spent at the homes of family members or friends	1	2	3	4	5	8
129.	I prefer camping to other types of holidays	1	2	3	4	5	8
130.	The best place for a holiday is at the beach	1	2	3	4	5	8
131.	Foreign destinations are better than local ones	1	2	3	4	5	8
132.	Staying in a big city hotel is better than staying in a small local place	1	2	3	4	5	8
133.	I mostly purchase brand name clothing	1	2	3	4	5	8
134.	Traditional African food should be available in hotels and other accommodation	1	2	3	4	5	8
135.	Travelling on your own is better than taking an organised bus tour	1	2	3	4	5	8
136.	My favourite holiday destination is Durban	1	2	3	4	5	8
137.	Scenic, beautiful places attract me	1	2	3	4	5	8
138.	All sex related tourism industries should be banned	1	2	3	4	5	8
139.	I would rather go to the Kruger park than the beach	1	2	3	4	5	8
140.	I would love to spend time in the desert	1	2	3	4	5	8
141.	I go on holiday (away from my place) at least once a year	1	2	3	4	5	8

**142. Have you ever seen or heard of the Sho't Left campaign?**

Yes	1
No	2
Uncertain	3

## **MORAL ISSUES**

**Now I am going to ask you some questions about moral issues.**

		Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
143.	Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage?	1	2	3	4	8
144.	Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for a married person to have sexual relations with someone to whom he or she is not married?	1	2	3	4	8
145.	Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for two adults of the same sex to have sexual relations?	1	2	3	4	8

**146. People convicted of murder should be subject to the death penalty. Do you... [Showcard 3]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...?**

		Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
<b>147.</b>	If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	8
<b>148.</b>	If the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	8

**149. Suicide is never justified no matter how bad things are. Do you... [Showcard 3]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**POVERTY**

**150. Would you say that you and your family are... [Fieldworker: Read out options]**

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

**How satisfied are you about the following? [Showcard 1]**

		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
<b>151.</b>	The income of your household	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>152.</b>	How much work you can get	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>153.</b>	Your life as a whole these days	1	2	3	4	5	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following? [Showcard 3]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>154.</b>	My household is able to get enough food for its needs	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>155.</b>	My household's income is adequate for our needs	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>156.</b>	In South Africa incomes are too unequal	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>157.</b>	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	1	2	3	4	5	8



**158. When you compare your, or your household's, income with others, who do you compare mostly with? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. circle ONE option only*]**

Neighbours	01
Brothers or sisters	02
Parents	03
Other relatives	04
Others in the village	05
People in the township	06
People in rural areas	07
People in the cities	08
People in South Africa as a whole	09
Work colleagues	10
(Do not know)	98

**159. How does your household income compare with other households in your village / neighbourhood? [*Fieldworker: Read out options*]**

Much above average income	1
Above average income	2
Average income	3
Below average income	4
Much below average income	5
(Do not know)	8

## DEFINITIONS OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Please say whether you think each of the following is essential for everyone to have in order to enjoy an acceptable standard of living in South Africa today. If you think it is essential please say 'ESSENTIAL'. If you think it is desirable but not essential please say 'DESIRABLE'. If you think it is not essential and not desirable please say 'NEITHER'. So the three possible answers are 'ESSENTIAL', 'DESIRABLE' or 'NEITHER'.

	Item	Essential	Desirable	Neither	(Do not know)
160.	A fridge	1	2	3	8
161.	Having enough money to give presents on special occasions such as birthdays, weddings, funerals	1	2	3	8
162.	Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every day	1	2	3	8
163.	A landline phone	1	2	3	8
164.	Special meal at Christmas or equivalent festival	1	2	3	8
165.	Washing machine	1	2	3	8
166.	Clothing sufficient to keep you warm and dry	1	2	3	8
167.	For parents or other carers to be able to afford toys for children to play with	1	2	3	8
168.	Satellite Television/DSTV	1	2	3	8
169.	Some new (not second-hand or handed-down) clothes	1	2	3	8
170.	Regular savings for emergencies	1	2	3	8
171.	A small amount of money to spend on yourself not on your family each week	1	2	3	8
172.	Ability to pay or contribute to funerals/funeral insurance/burial society	1	2	3	8
173.	A cell phone	1	2	3	8
174.	Television/ TV	1	2	3	8
175.	A car	1	2	3	8
176.	People who are sick are able to afford all medicines prescribed by their doctor	1	2	3	8
177.	A sofa/lounge suite	1	2	3	8
178.	A computer in the home	1	2	3	8
179.	An armed response service for the house	1	2	3	8
180.	A DVD player	1	2	3	8
181.	For parents or other carers to be able to buy complete school uniform for children without hardship	1	2	3	8
182.	A radio	1	2	3	8
183.	Burglar bars in the house	1	2	3	8
184.	Mains electricity in the house	1	2	3	8
185.	A flush toilet in the house	1	2	3	8
186.	Separate bedrooms for adults and children	1	2	3	8
187.	A fence or wall around the property	1	2	3	8
188.	A garden	1	2	3	8
189.	A house that is strong enough to stand up to the weather e.g. rain, winds etc.	1	2	3	8
190.	A bath or shower in the house	1	2	3	8
191.	A burglar alarm system for the house	1	2	3	8
192.	A lock-up garage for vehicles	1	2	3	8

**Please say whether you think each of the following activities are essential for everyone to be able to do in South Africa today. If you think they are essential please say 'ESSENTIAL'. If you think they are desirable but not essential please say 'DESIRABLE'. If you think they are not essential and not desirable please say 'NEITHER'.**

	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Essential</b>	<b>Desirable</b>	<b>Neither</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
<b>193.</b>	A holiday away from home for one week a year, not visiting relatives	1	2	3	8
<b>194.</b>	Paid employment for people of working age	1	2	3	8
<b>195.</b>	Being able to visit friends and family in hospital or other institutions	1	2	3	8
<b>196.</b>	A family take-away or bring-home meal once a month	1	2	3	8

**I am now going to read you a list of features relating to neighbourhoods. Please say whether you think each of the following are essential for everyone to have in South Africa today. If you think it is essential please say 'ESSENTIAL'. If you think it is desirable but not essential please say 'DESIRABLE'. If you think it is not essential and not desirable please say 'NEITHER'.**

	<b>Item</b>	<b>Essential</b>	<b>Desirable</b>	<b>Neither</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
<b>197.</b>	Tarred roads close to the house	1	2	3	8
<b>198.</b>	Street lighting	1	2	3	8
<b>199.</b>	A place of worship (church/mosque/synagogue) in the local area?	1	2	3	8
<b>200.</b>	A neighbourhood without smoke or smog in the air	1	2	3	8
<b>201.</b>	A neighbourhood without rubbish/refuse/garbage in the streets	1	2	3	8
<b>202.</b>	Having police on the streets in the local area	1	2	3	8
<b>203.</b>	A large supermarket in the local area	1	2	3	8
<b>204.</b>	Somewhere for children to play safely outside of the house	1	2	3	8

**I am now going to ask you some questions about people's relationships with their friends and family. Please say whether you think each of the following are essential for everyone to have in South Africa today. If you think it is essential please say 'ESSENTIAL'. If you think it is desirable but not essential please say 'DESIRABLE'. If you think it is not essential and not desirable please say 'NEITHER'.**

	<b>Item</b>	<b>Essential</b>	<b>Desirable</b>	<b>Neither</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
<b>205.</b>	Someone to look after you if you are very ill	1	2	3	8
<b>206.</b>	Having an adult from the household at home at all times when children under ten from the household are at home	1	2	3	8
<b>207.</b>	Someone to lend you money in an emergency	1	2	3	8
<b>208.</b>	Someone to transport you in a vehicle if you needed to travel in an emergency	1	2	3	8
<b>209.</b>	Someone to talk to if you are feeling upset or depressed	1	2	3	8

## MEASUREMENT OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Please say whether you have each of the following. If you do not have the item please say whether you don't have it and don't want it, or don't have it and can't afford it. So the three possible answers are 'HAVE', 'DON'T HAVE AND DON'T WANT' or 'DON'T HAVE AND CAN'T AFFORD'.

	Item	Have	Don't have and don't want	Don't have and can't afford	(Do not know)
210.	A fridge in the household	1	2	3	8
211.	Having enough money to give presents on special occasions such as birthdays, weddings, funerals	1	2	3	8
212.	Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every day	1	2	3	8
213.	A landline phone in the household	1	2	3	8
214.	Special meal at Christmas or equivalent festival	1	2	3	8
215.	Washing machine in the household	1	2	3	8
216.	Clothing sufficient to keep you warm and dry	1	2	3	8
217.	Toys for children to play with (if you have children)	1	2	3	8
218.	Satellite Television/DSTV in the household	1	2	3	8
219.	Some new (not second-hand or handed-down) clothes	1	2	3	8
220.	Regular savings for emergencies	1	2	3	8
221.	A small amount of money to spend on yourself not on your family each week	1	2	3	8
222.	Ability to pay or contribute to funerals/funeral insurance/burial society	1	2	3	8
223.	A cell phone	1	2	3	8
224.	Television/ TV in the household	1	2	3	8
225.	A car in the household that you can use	1	2	3	8
226.	Medicines prescribed by your doctor when you are ill	1	2	3	8
227.	A sofa/lounge suite in the household	1	2	3	8
228.	A computer in the household	1	2	3	8
229.	An armed response service for the house	1	2	3	8
230.	A DVD player in the household	1	2	3	8
231.	School uniforms for children (if you have children)	1	2	3	8
232.	A radio in the household	1	2	3	8
233.	Burglar bars in the household	1	2	3	8
234.	Mains electricity in the house	1	2	3	8
235.	A flush toilet in the house	1	2	3	8
236.	Separate bedrooms for adults and children	1	2	3	8
237.	A fence or wall around the property	1	2	3	8
238.	A garden	1	2	3	8
239.	A house that is strong enough to stand up to the weather e.g. rain, winds etc.	1	2	3	8
240.	A bath or shower in the house	1	2	3	8
241.	A burglar alarm system for the household	1	2	3	8
242.	A lock-up garage for vehicles	1	2	3	8

**Please say whether you are able to do the following activities. If you don't do them please say whether you don't do them because you don't want to do them, or you don't do them because you can't afford to. So the three possible answers are 'DO', 'DON'T DO AND DON'T WANT TO DO' or 'DON'T DO AND CAN'T AFFORD'.**

	Activity	Do	Don't do and don't want to do	Don't do and can't afford	(Do not know)
243.	A holiday away from home for one week a year, not visiting relatives	1	2	3	8
244.	Being able to visit friends and family in hospital or other institutions	1	2	3	8
245.	A family take-away or bring-home meal once a month	1	2	3	8

**I am now going to read you a list of features relating to neighbourhoods. Please say whether you have them or not. So the two possible answers are 'HAVE' and 'DON'T HAVE'.**

	Item	Have	Don't Have	(Do not know)
246.	Tarred roads close to the house	1	2	8
247.	Street lighting	1	2	8
248.	A place of worship (church/mosque/synagogue) in the local area?	1	2	8
249.	A neighbourhood without smoke or smog in the air	1	2	8
250.	A neighbourhood without rubbish/refuse/garbage in the streets	1	2	8
251.	Having police on the streets in the local area	1	2	8
252.	A large supermarket in the local area	1	2	8
253.	Somewhere for children to play safely outside of the house	1	2	8

**I am now going to ask you some questions about your relationships with friends and family. Please say whether you have or don't have access to these. So the two possible answers are 'HAVE' and 'DON'T HAVE'.**

	Item	Have	Don't Have	(Do not know)
254.	Someone to look after you if you are very ill	1	2	8
255.	Having an adult from the household at home at all times when children under ten from the household are at home	1	2	8
256.	Someone to lend you money in an emergency	1	2	8
257.	Someone to transport you in a vehicle if you needed to travel in an emergency	1	2	8
258.	Someone to talk to if you are feeling upset or depressed	1	2	8

## **CRIME AND SAFETY**

**259. How safe or unsafe do you feel personally on most days?**

Very safe	1
Safe	2
Neither safe nor unsafe	3
Unsafe	4
Very unsafe	5
(Do not know)	8

**260. How safe or unsafe do you feel walking alone in this area during the day?**

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Do not know)	8

**261. How safe or unsafe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark?**

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Do not know)	8

**262. Have you ever moved house or thought about moving house because you or your family were worried about crime?**

Yes, moved house	1
Yes, thought about moving house	2
No	3
(Do not know)	8

**263. How often do you worry about the possibility that you or someone else who lives with you might be the victim of crime?**

Very often	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Almost never	4
Never	5
(Do not know)	8

**VOTING**

**264. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2004?**

**[Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. please circle ONE option only]**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African National Congress (ANC; incl. SACP and COSATU)		02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)		04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)		05
Independent Democrats (ID)		06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	<b>Skip to Q.266</b>	07
Minority Front (MF)		08
New National Party (NNP)		09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)		10
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		11
United Democratic Movement (UDM)		12
Other (specify) .....		13
Did not vote		14
Uncertain		15
(Refuse to answer)		97
(Do not know)		98

**265. If you did not vote in the 2004 election, please state the main reason for your not voting.**  
**[Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. please circle ONE option only]**

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Did not have an ID book	10
Other (specify) .....	11

**266. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?**  
**[Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. Please circle ONE option only]**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African National Congress (ANC)		02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)		04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)		05
Independent Democrats (ID)		06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	<b>Skip to Q.268</b>	07
Minority Front (MF)		08
New National Party (NNP)		09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)		10
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		11
United Democratic Movement (UDM)		12
Other (specify) .....		13
Will not vote		14
Uncertain		15
(Refuse to answer)		97
(Do not know)		98

**267. If answered 14 in Q.266: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?** **[Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. Please circle ONE option only]**

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify) .....	11

**268. If 1 to 13 in Q.266: To which other party do you feel close? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. please circle ONE option only. Note: this should not be the same party as mentioned in q.266*]**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
South African Communist Party (SACP)	11
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	12
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	13
Other (specify) .....	14
No other party	15
(Refuse to answer)	97

**269. If 14 to 98 in Q.266: To which party do you feel most close? [*Fieldworker: Do NOT read out options. please circle ONE option only*]**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
South African Communist Party (SACP)	11
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	12
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	13
Other (specify) .....	14
No other party	15
(Refuse to answer)	97

## RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

**270. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Male	1
Female	2

**271. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

**272. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]**

			Years
--	--	--	-------

(Don't know) = 997



**273. What is your current marital status?**

Married	1
Widower/widow	2
Divorced	3
Separated	4
Never married	5
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8



Skip to Q.274



Skip to Q.275

**274. Are you currently living with your husband/wife?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

**275. Do you live together with a partner?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable - living together with spouse)	0

**276. Do you have children living at home with you?**

Yes, respondent has children living at home	1
No, does not	2



Skip to Q.278



Skip to Q.277

**277. Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**278. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?**

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

**279. Are you a citizen of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**280. Are you registered as a voter of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**281. What language do you speak mostly at home?**

**282. What is your mother tongue?**

	<b>281. Mostly spoken at home</b>	<b>282. Mother tongue</b>
Sesotho	01	01
Setswana	02	02
Sepedi	03	03
Siswati	04	04
IsiNdebele	05	05
IsiXhosa	06	06
IsiZulu	07	07
Xitsonga	08	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09	09
Afrikaans	10	10
English	11	11
Other African language	12	12
European language	13	13
Indian language	14	14
Other (specify) .....	15	15

**283. What is your current employment status?** (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Pensioner (aged/retired)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Permanently disabled	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/learner	08
Self-employed - full time	09
Self-employed - part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Other (specify) .....	13

**284. What is your current occupation?** [WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION]

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(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98
(Not applicable – never had a job)	00

**285. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?**

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.288

**286. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination**

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism / Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify) .....	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

**287. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?**

Several times a week	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less often	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98

**288. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom?**

Highest .....	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
Lowest .....	1

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

**289. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?**

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, specify	11

**Interviewer:** Record one main material used for the roof and walls of the dwelling. [PERSONAL OBSERVATION]

Type of Material	290. Roof	291. Walls
Bricks	01	01
Cement block/concrete	02	02
Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
Wood	04	04
Plastic	05	05
Cardboard	06	06
Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
Wattle and daub	08	08
Tile	09	09
Mud	10	10
Thatching	11	11
Asbestos	12	12

**292. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household? [*Fieldworker: Choose only ONE option*]**

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

**293. Does the household get water from a source less than 200m away?**

**[*Fieldworker: 200 meters is about equal to the length of two football fields.*]**

**[*Fieldworker: Circle not applicable if the respondent has a tap in the house or on the household's site*]**

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable	9

**294. How much water does your household use each day for all purposes?**

Less than 25 litres (one container)	1
25 to 100 litres (1 to 4 containers)	2
101 to 200 litres (4 to 8 containers / ½ to 1 drum)	3
201 to 400 litres (8 to 16 containers / 1 to 2 drums)	4
401 to 600 litres (16 to 24 containers / 2 to 3 drums)	5
More than 600 litres / more than 3 drums	6
Do not know	8
Not applicable, household does have a tap in house or on its site	9

**295. In the past year, how often did you experience interruptions of longer than one day to your water service? [*Fieldworker: choose only ONE option*]**

Never	1
Once or twice a year	2
Monthly	3
More often than monthly	4

296. In the past 12 months, what was the longest interruption you experienced? [*Fieldworker: Choose only ONE option*]

Never	1
Few hours or less	2
Few hours to 1 day	3
1 day to 2 days	4
3 to 6 days	5
1 week (7 days)	6
More than one week	7
Cannot remember	8

→ Skip to Q.298

297. If you experienced water interruptions in the past year: What do you think was the main reason for these water interruptions? [*Fieldworker: Choose only ONE option*]

Burst pipes	01
Pump not working	02
General maintenance/repairs to the supply system	03
Not enough water (demand too high)	04
Water only available at certain times	05
Drought	06
Vandalism	07
Cut off –Due to non payment for service	08
Other, specify	09
Don't know	98

298. What type of toilet facility is available for this household? [*Fieldworker: Choose only ONE option*]

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify .....	07
None → <b>Skip to Q.301</b>	08
Do not know	98

299. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

300. If the household has a bucket system how often is the waste removed? [*Fieldworker: Circle not applicable if the household does not use a bucket toilet*]

Once a week	1
About every two weeks	2
Once a month	3
Less often than once a month	4
Do not know	8
Not applicable, no bucket toilet	9

301. Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?

Yes	1
No	2

**302. Do you have access to a computer? [*Fieldworker: Multiple response*]**

a. Yes, at home	1
b. Yes, at work	2
c. Yes, at a post office	3
d. Yes, at an educational institution	4
e. Yes, at an Internet Café	5
f. Yes, at a Community Centre	6
g. Yes, at a Telecentre	7
h. Yes, other (please specify)	8
i. None	9

**303. Do you have access to the Internet? [*Fieldworker: Multiple response*]**

a. Yes, at home	1
b. Yes, at work	2
c. Yes, at an educational institution	3
d. Yes, at an internet cafe	4
e. Yes, at a community centre	5
f. Yes, at a post office	6
g. Yes, through a cellphone	7
h. Yes, other (please specify)	8
i. None	9

**304. Do you personally have a cell phone for personal or business use?**

Personal use	1
Business use	2
Both	3
None	4

**Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?**

	Yes	No
<b>305.</b> Hot running water	1	2
<b>306.</b> Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
<b>307.</b> Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
<b>308.</b> VCR in household	1	2
<b>309.</b> Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
<b>310.</b> A washing machine	1	2
<b>311.</b> An electric stove	1	2
<b>312.</b> A television	1	2
<b>313.</b> A tumble dryer	1	2
<b>314.</b> A Telkom home telephone	1	2
<b>315.</b> Hi-fi or music centre	1	2
<b>316.</b> Built-in kitchen sink	1	2
<b>317.</b> Home security service	1	2
<b>318.</b> A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
<b>319.</b> M-Net and or DStv	1	2
<b>320.</b> A dishwasher	1	2
<b>321.</b> A sewing machine	1	2
<b>322.</b> A DVD player	1	2
<b>323.</b> One or more motor vehicles	1	2
<b>324.</b> Domestic(s) working in household	1	2
<b>325.</b> One or more cell phones in household	1	2
<b>326.</b> Only 1 cell phone in household	1	2
<b>327.</b> More than one radio in household	1	2

**328. In the past year, was there ever a time when children under 7 years of age in your household went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(Not applicable – no children under 7 years of age)	9

**329. In the past year, was there ever a time when other members of the household went hungry because there was not enough money to buy food?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(Not applicable – no other household members)	9

## PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

### SHOWCARD G2

**330. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

**331. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		<b>330. Household</b>	<b>331. Personal</b>
	No income	01	01
<b>K</b>	R1 – R500	02	02
<b>L</b>	R501 – R750	03	03
<b>M</b>	R751 – R1 000	04	04
<b>N</b>	R1 001–R1 500	05	05
<b>O</b>	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
<b>P</b>	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
<b>Q</b>	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
<b>R</b>	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
<b>S</b>	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
<b>T</b>	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
<b>U</b>	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
<b>V</b>	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
<b>W</b>	R30 000 +	14	14
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

**332. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?**

R \_\_\_\_\_

**(Don't know = 98)**

**333. Taking all things together, would you say you are: [Showcard 6]**

Very happy	1
Happy	2
Neither happy nor unhappy	3
Not happy	4
Not at all happy	5
(Do not know)	8



**334. Now consider today and the last few days. Would you say that you are...?**

In a better mood than usual	1
Normal	2
In a worse mood than usual	3
(Do not know)	8

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION**