



MIGRATION IN CAMBODIA

Analysis of CSES 2003/04
(15 Months Data)

Presented by

THEY ~ kheam

NIS

June 16, 2005

sr

FINDINGS

I. Migration Indicators CSES 2003/2004

- ❖ Living in the same village since birth,
- ❖ Living exactly five year ago,
- ❖ Moving from where,
- ❖ Reason for migration,
- ❖ Ever live abroad for work.

II. The Set of five CSES

- ❖ Comparability,
- ❖ Trend.

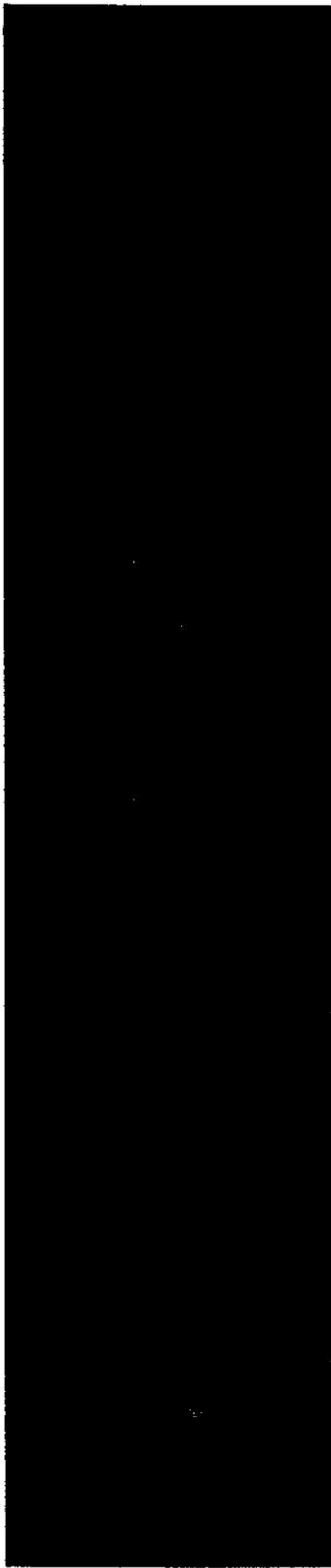
- doesn't pick up those who've been away - few marks
- how to pick up on temporary migration?
- family members normally present but not here now?
- interpreted from a of like-village diff in the receipt of remittances? *somehow*
- income - jobs in other locations?
- Stein can be done, but not a normal function of an NIS, more of research
- Unknown how done will to set out trends by establishing comparability when v. A:

Always
All way live this village by zone

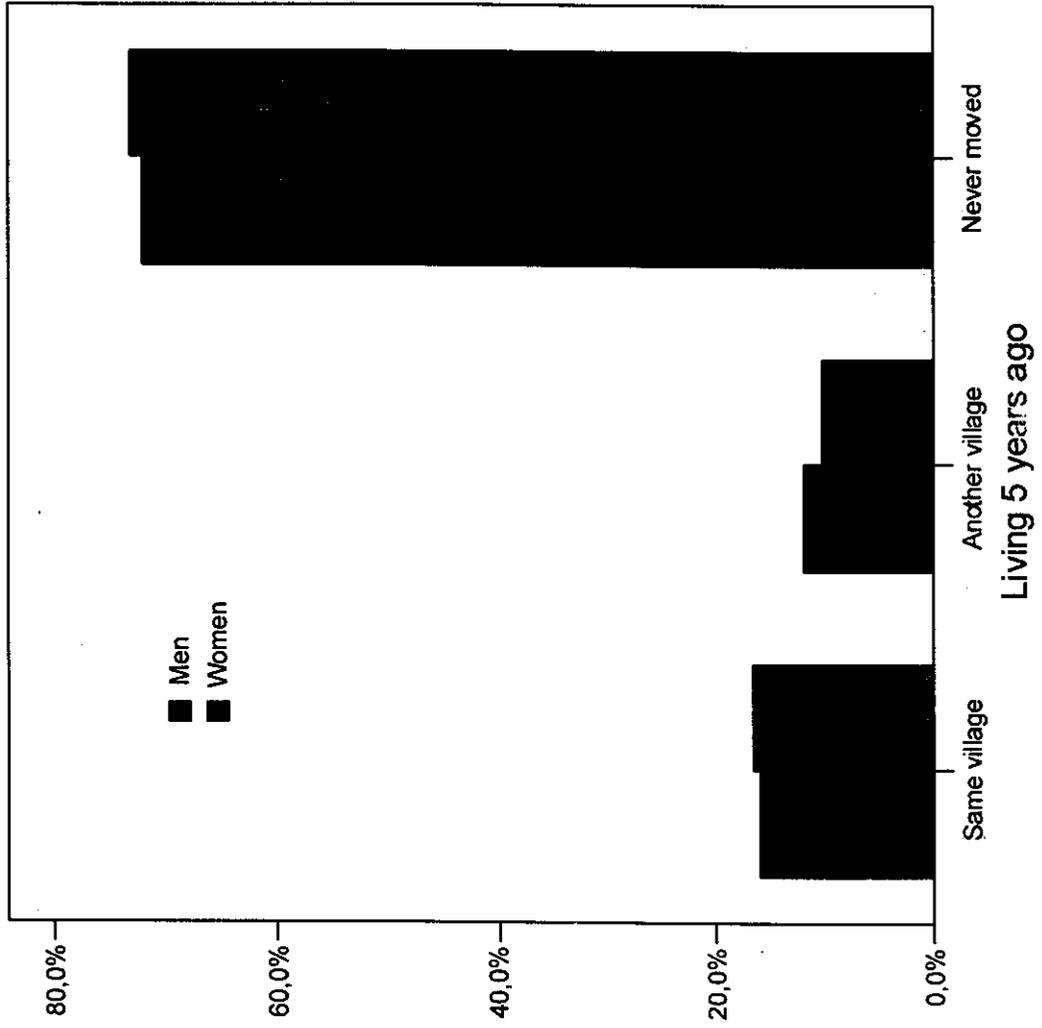
Percentages

Zone	Total	5-14 years		15-54 years		55- years			
		YES	NO	Total	YES	NO	Total	YES	NO
All zones	100.0	90.6	9.4	100.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	52.3	47.7
PhnomPenh	100.0	63.4	36.6	100.0	25.4	74.6	100.0	2.7	97.3
Plain	100.0	95.4	4.6	100.0	78.0	22.0	100.0	62.0	38.0
Tonle Sap	100.0	89.9	10.1	100.0	71.1	28.9	100.0	55.0	45.0
Coastal	100.0	94.0	6.0	100.0	60.8	39.2	100.0	31.9	68.1
Mountain	100.0	89.5	10.5	100.0	75.1	24.9	100.0	61.3	38.7

**Migration during last 5 years for Pop 5 Year and
Over (%)**



Migration during last 5 years for Pop Male and Female age 5 Year and Over (%)

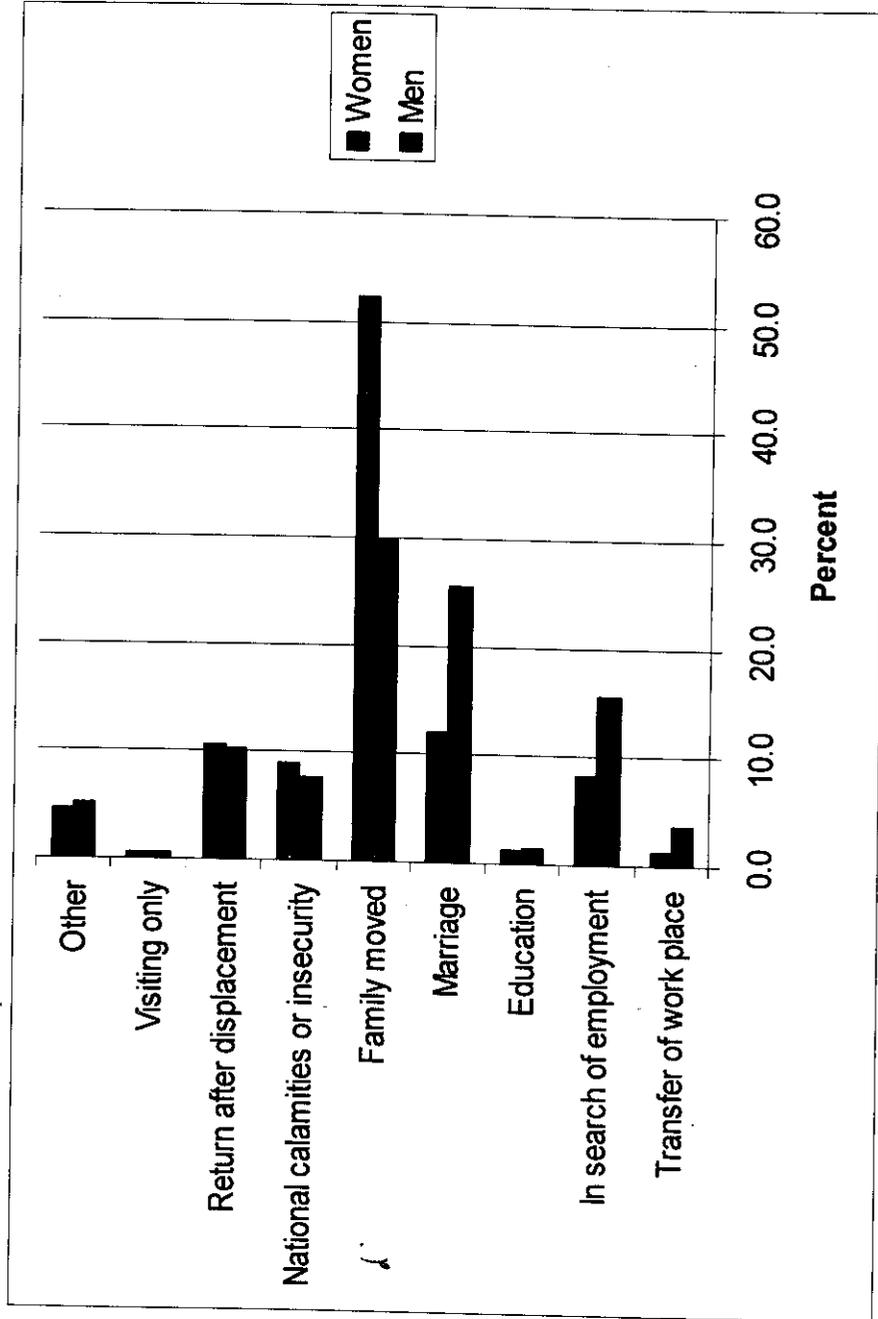


Moved from where to current village

Moved from where	Total	Men	Women
All moves	100.0	100.0	100.0
Another village	14.9	15.4	14.5
Another commune	18.3	19.0	17.5
Another district	24.7	25.1	24.4
Another province	38.3	36.7	39.8
Abroad	2.9	2.9	2.9
Other	0.9	0.9	0.9

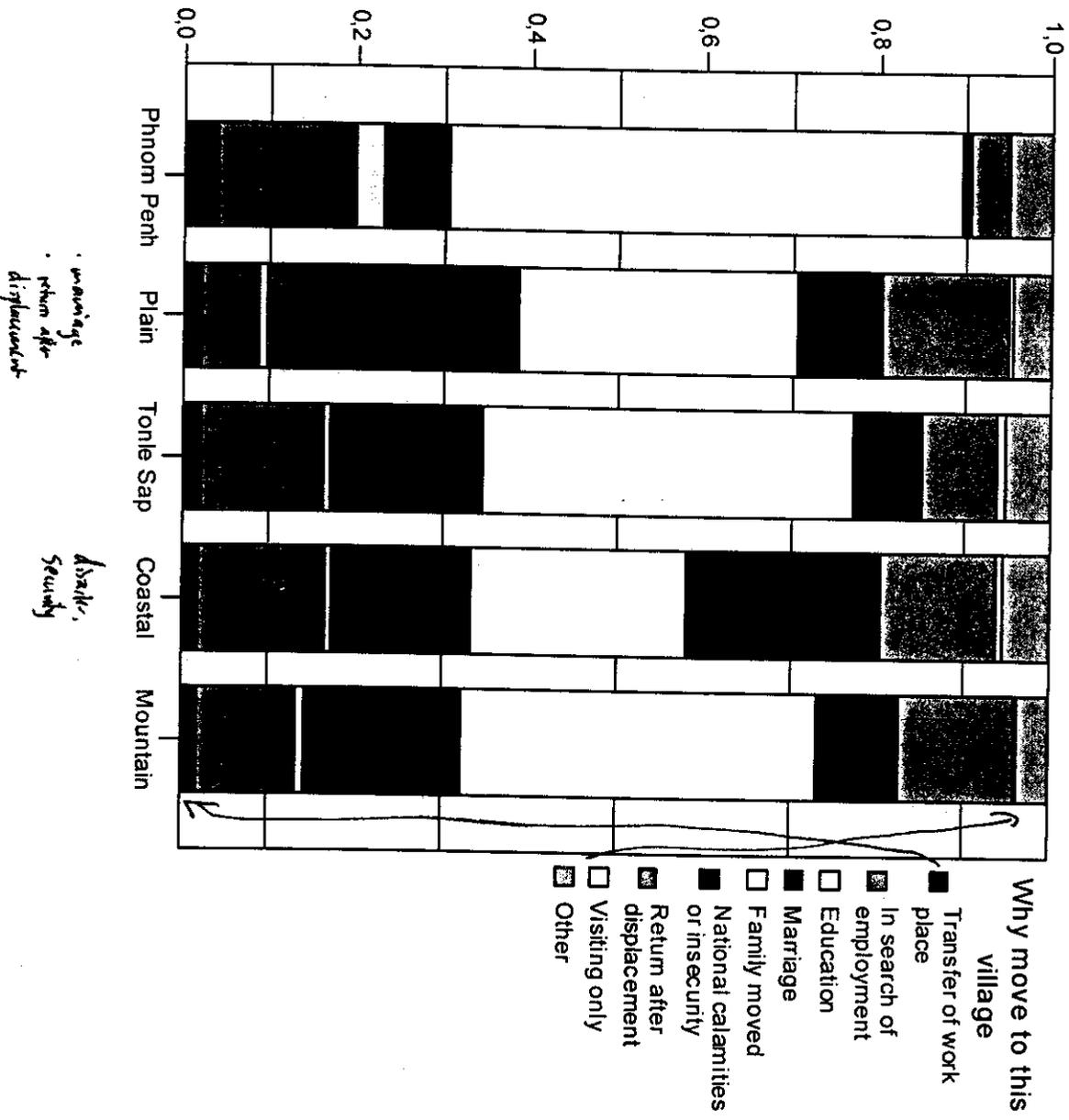
*i.e. if moved,
more likely to have
moved far than
short distance*

Reason for move to current village Pop 5 year and Over



not a useful answer still motivational?

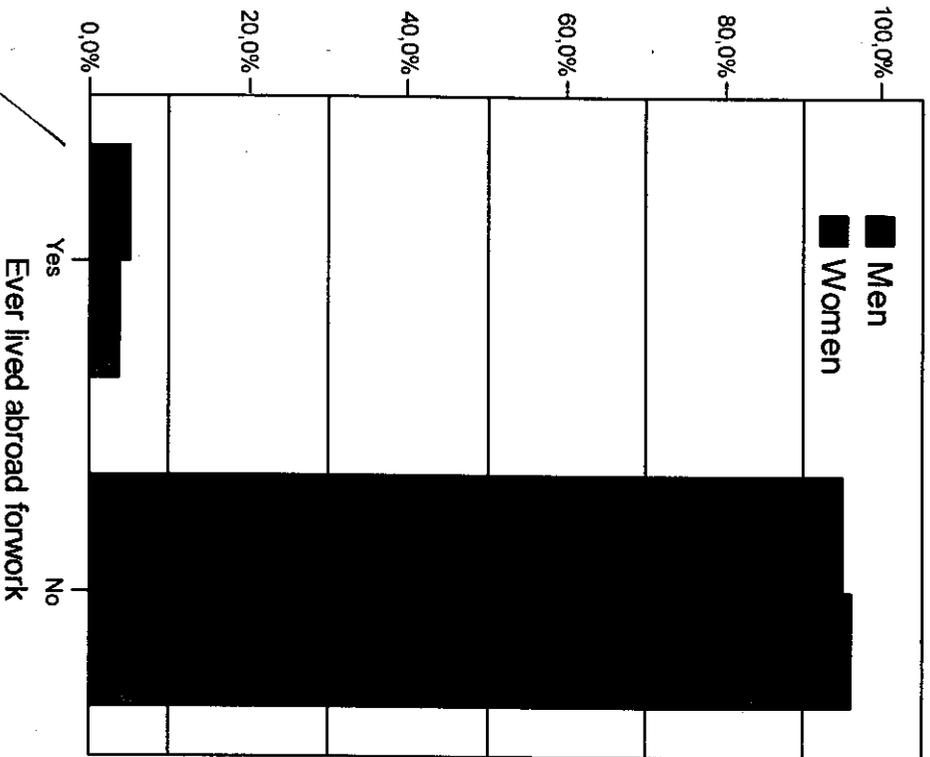
Reason for migration by zone



Reason for migration by zone

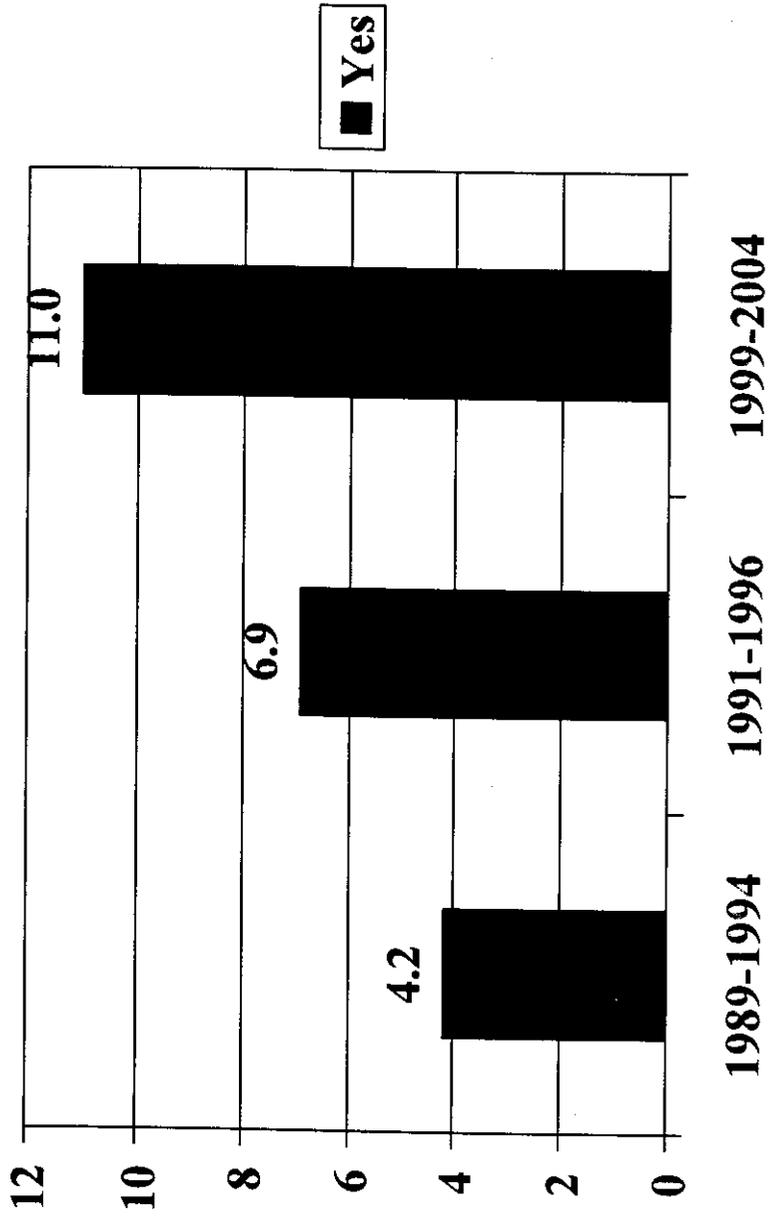
Reason	Total	Phnom Penh	Plain	Tonle Sap	Coastal	Mountain
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transfer of work place	2.5	4.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8
In search of employment	11.9	15.7	6.6	14.0	14.6	11.5
Education	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Marriage	18.7	7.7	28.8	17.6	16.1	18.1
Family moved	41.3	59.1	32.1	42.4	24.8	40.9
National calamities or insecurity	8.4	0.9	9.7	8.2	22.1	9.4
Return after displacement	10.5	4.3	14.9	8.6	13.5	13.6
Visiting only	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3
Other	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.6	3.7

Ever lived abroad for work



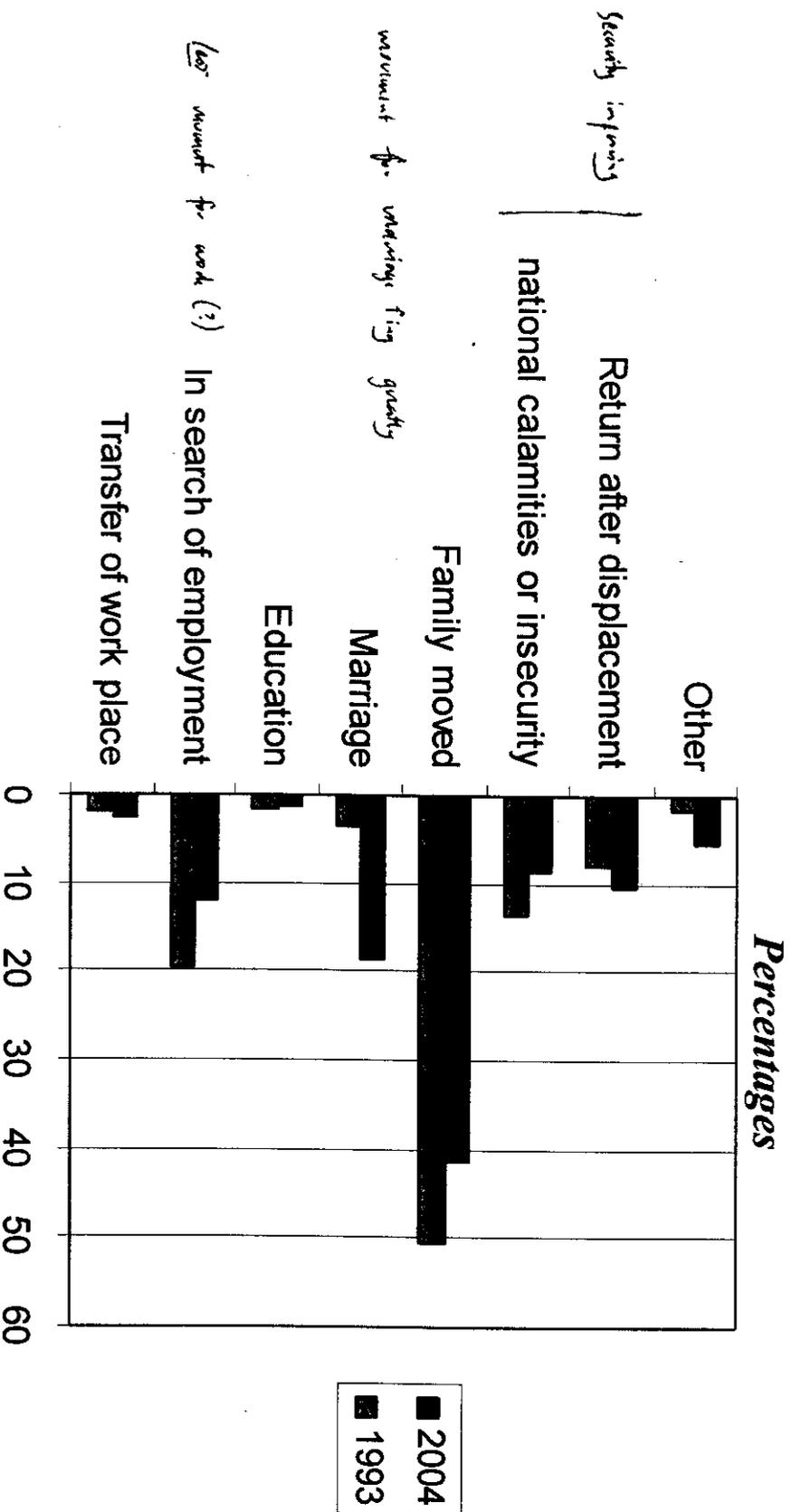
put the over-board migration thing in perspective

Trend. Migration for Pop Age 5 Year and Over (%)

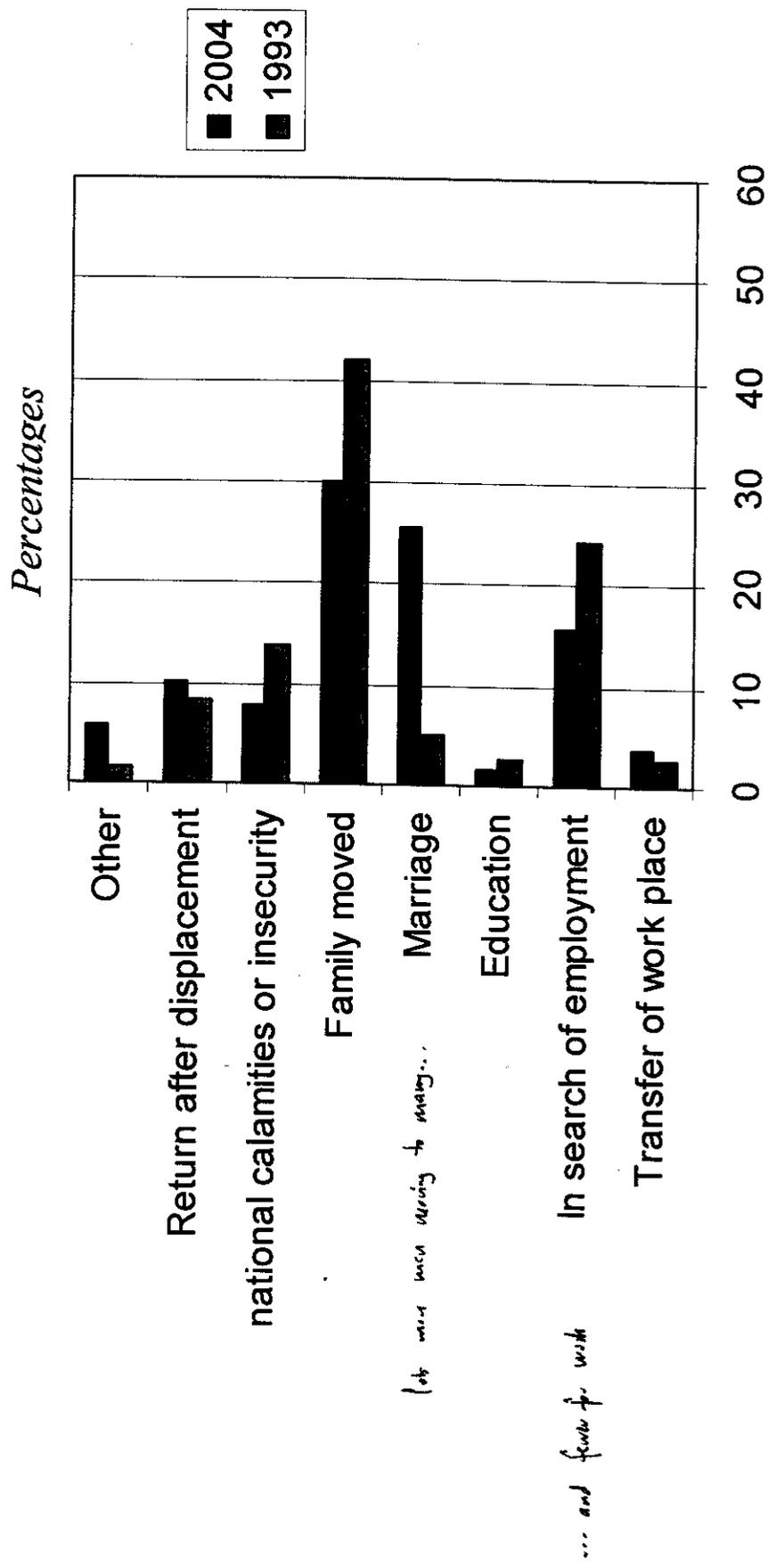


Suggests impression of generally rising mobility (comes out also in MOPS)
- security, better transport infra and more vehicles

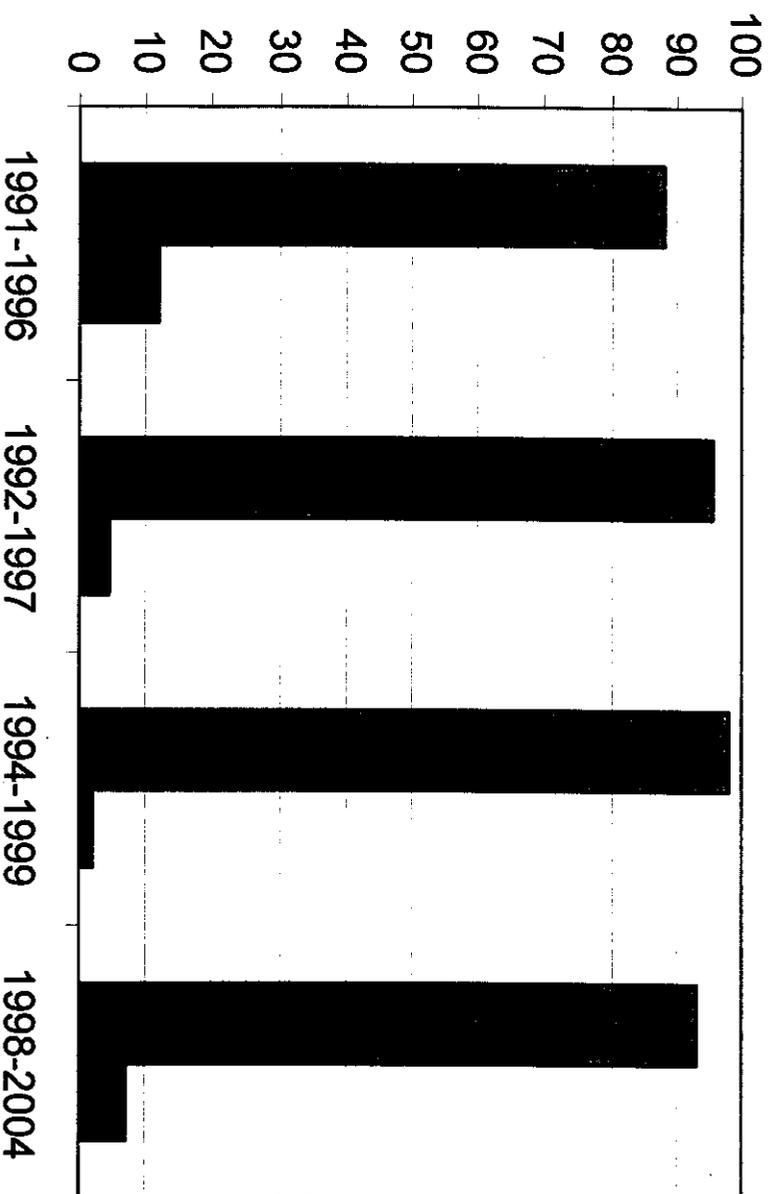
Trend. Reason for move 1993-2004 Both Sexes



Trend. Reason for move 1993-2004 Men.

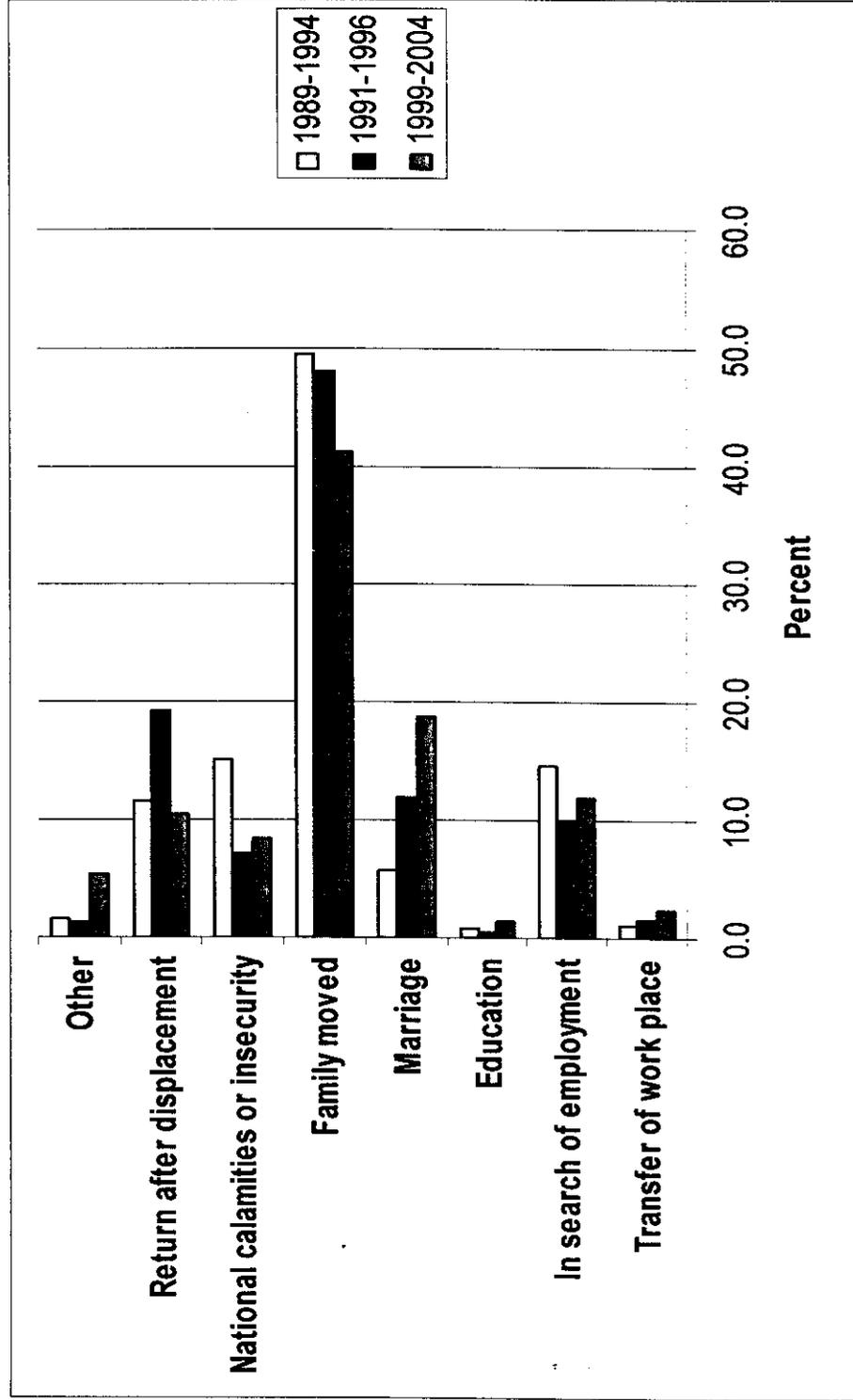


Trend. District Level of migration.

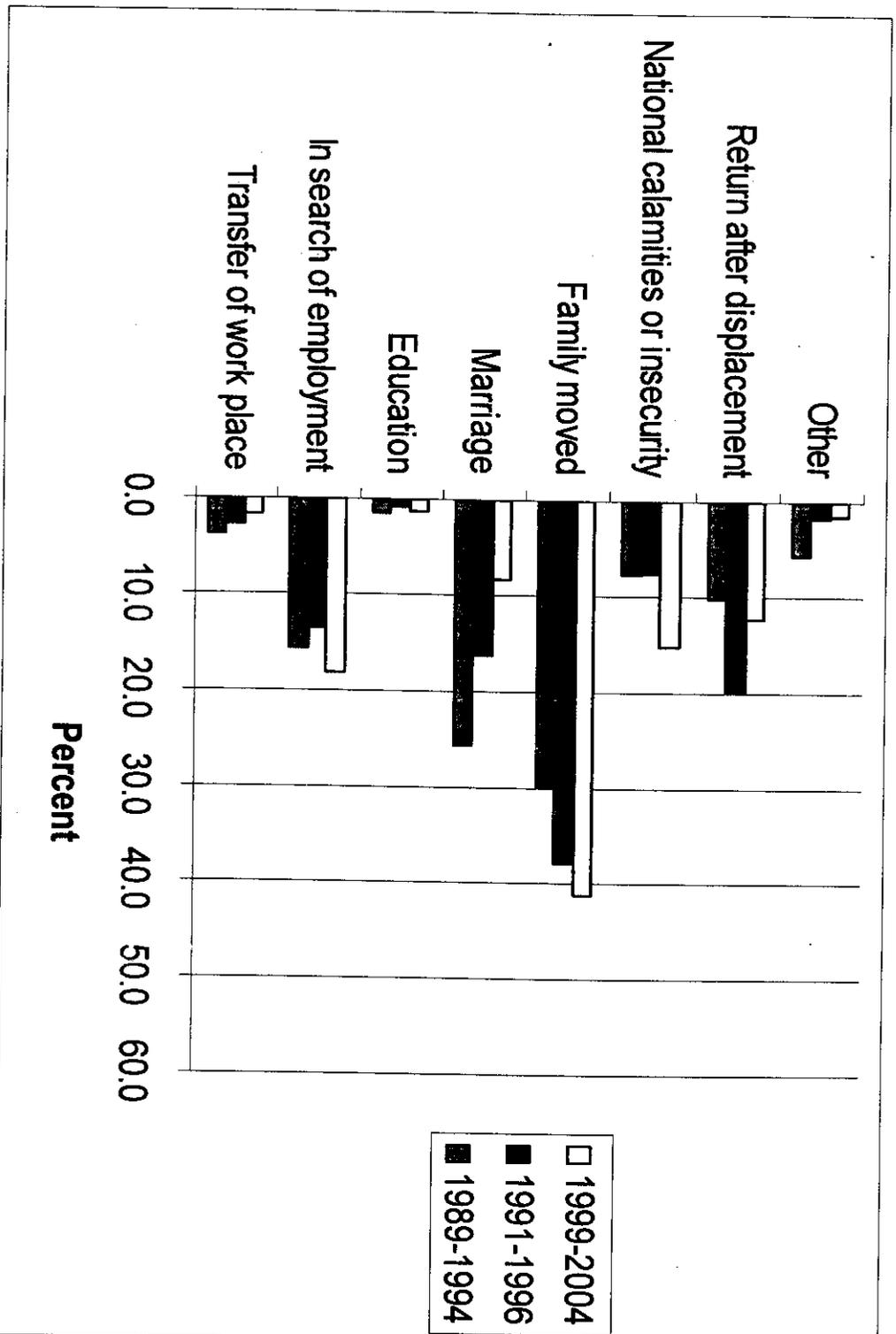


■ Same district
■ Different district

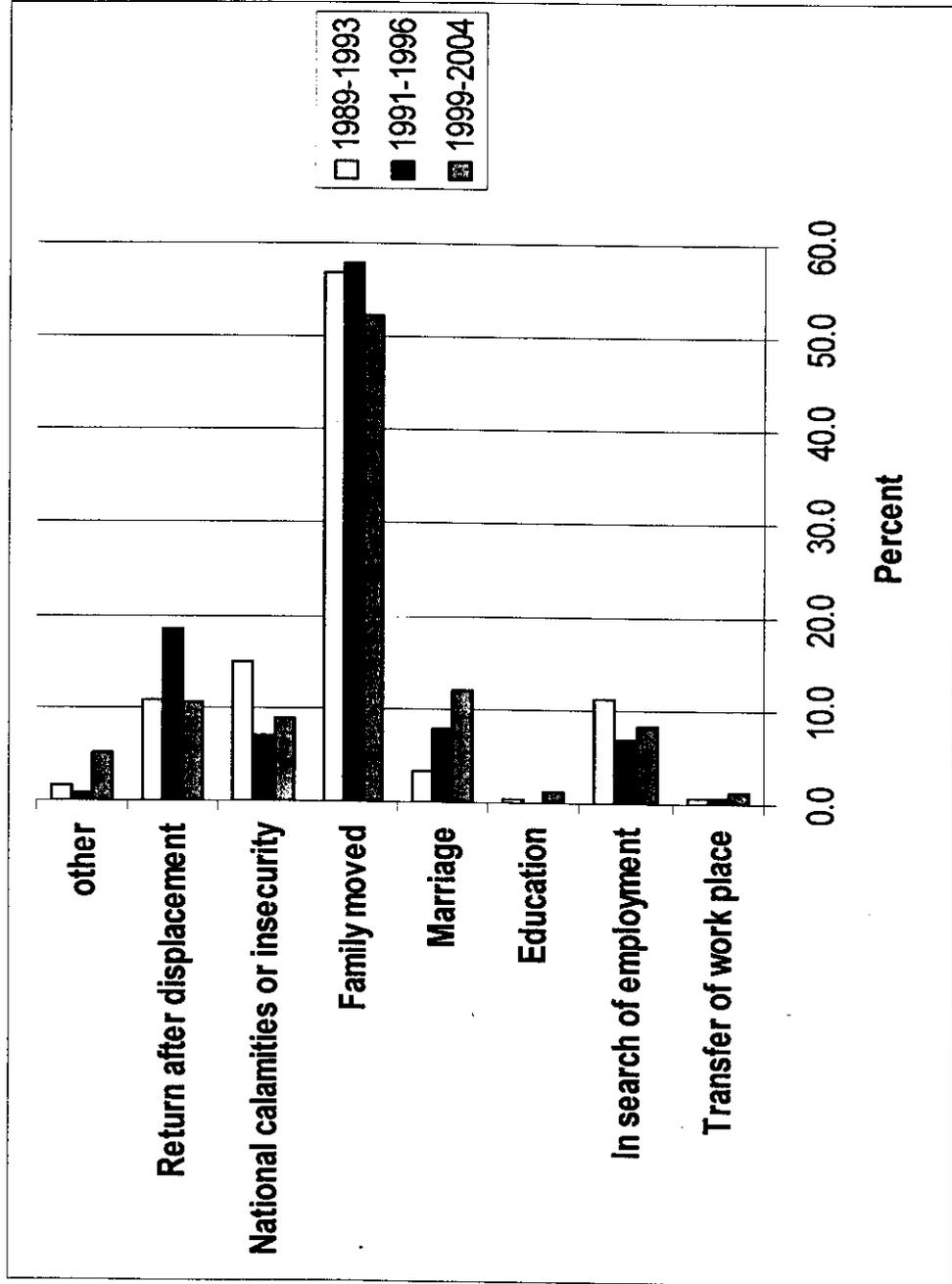
Trend. Reason for migration Both Sexes.



Trend. Reason for migration Male.



Trend. Reason for migration Female.



THANK YOU

May you have a question, please.