



Workshop on Final Statistical  
Analysis of CSES2003/04 (12-15 months) Data

16-17 June 2005  
Phnom Penh Hotel

**Literacy and Education**

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Literacy

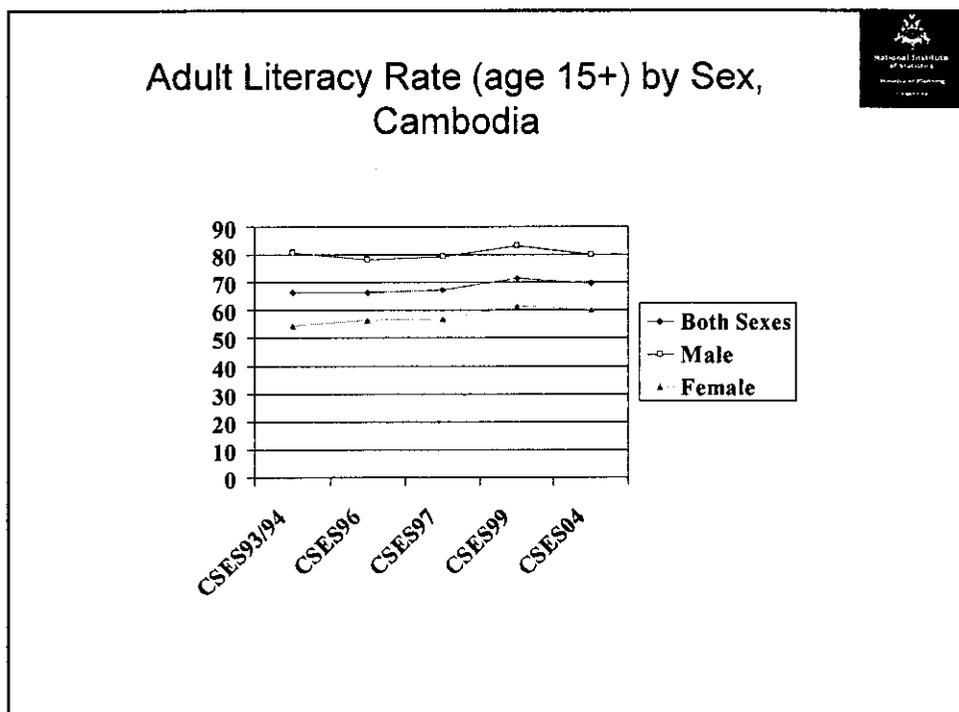
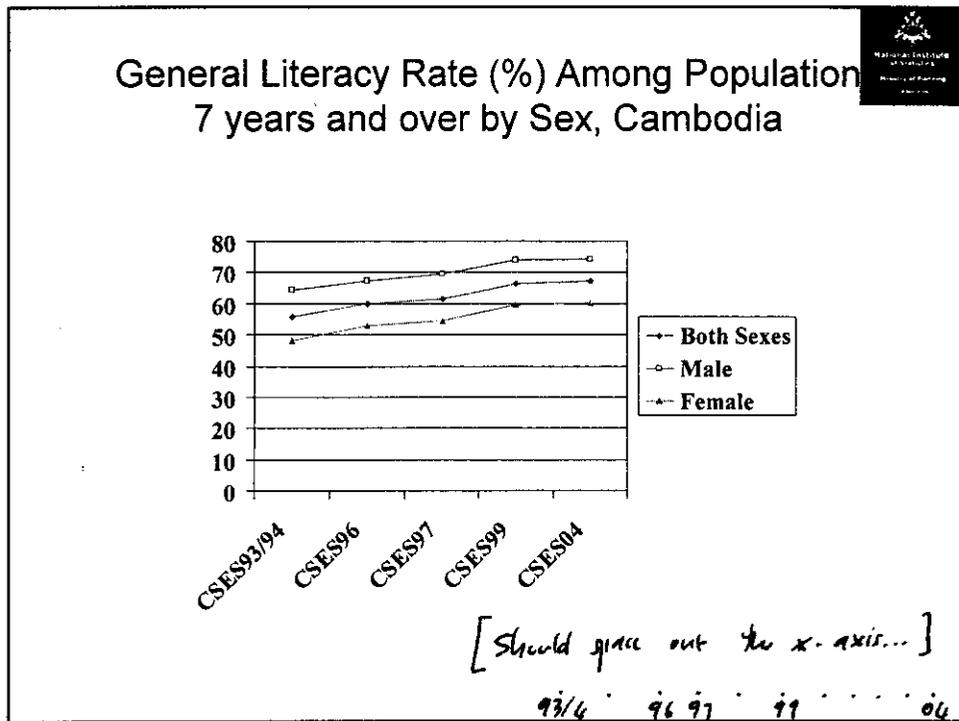
School Attendance

Education Attainments

Education Expense

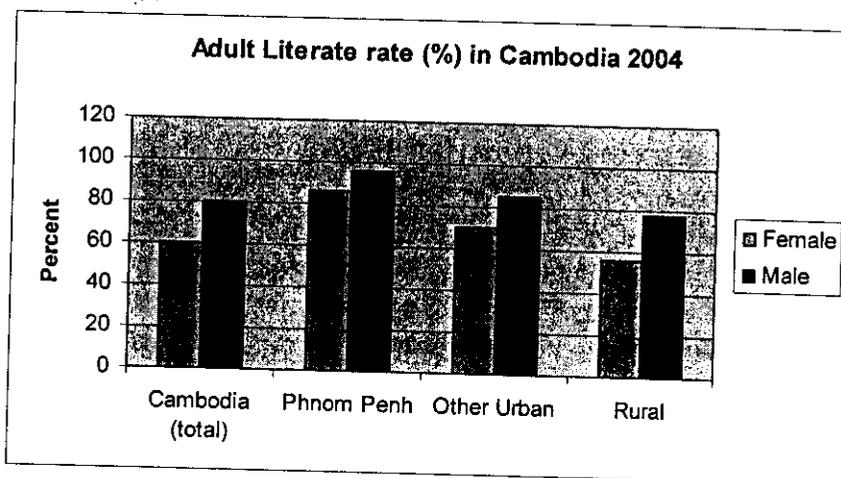
definition of literacy in '98 census, defined as 7+ (credits) which compared to other figs based on 6+ - controversy

MoEYS vs. NIS



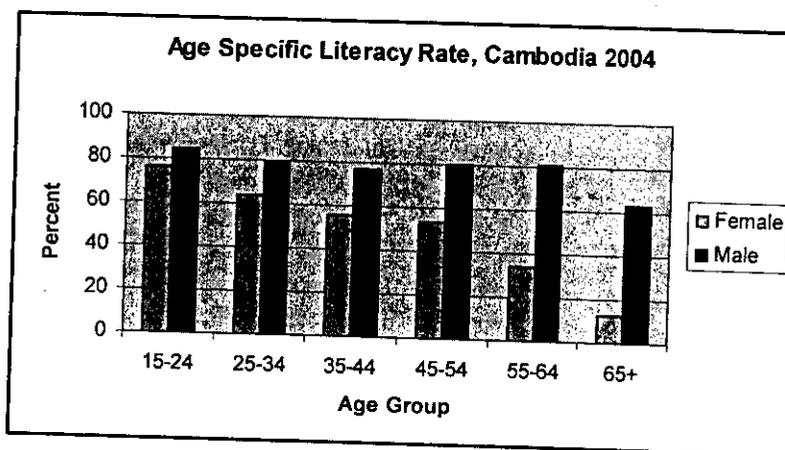
- why slight decline seen between '99 and '04?
  - poor quality of sampling, questionnaire in fieldwork in '99?
- even if dismiss '99, why not more sig ↑ from 97 to 2004?

## Adult Literacy Rate (age 15+) by Sex, Cambodia



20% gap in  
♂ & ♀

## Adult Literacy Rate by Age Group, Cambodia



v. interesting  
- convergence

Persons (5+) Never Attended School by Stratum and Sex, Cambodia 2004



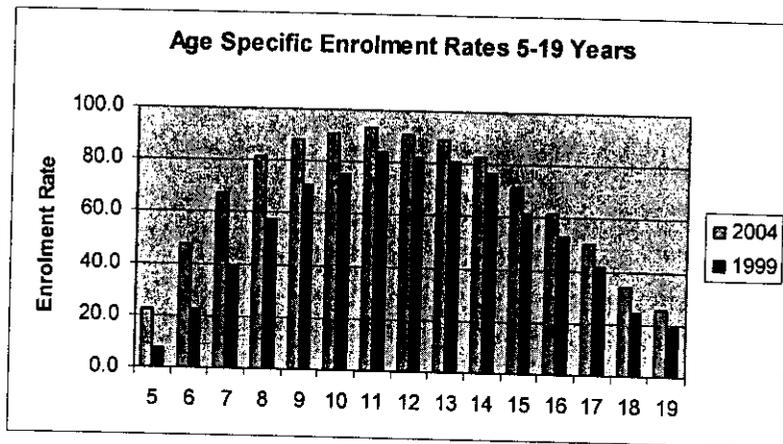
Sex	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Other Urban	Rural
Both Sexes	24.0	7.6	19.3	26.5
Male	17.6	3.9	14.9	19.6
Female	29.9	11.0	23.6	32.9

Persons (5-24) Currently Attending School by Stratum and Sex, Cambodia 2004



Sex	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Other Urban	Rural
Both Sex	55.2	66.7	59.9	53.4
Male	58.2	72.0	62.6	56.2
Female	52.1	61.5	57.1	50.4

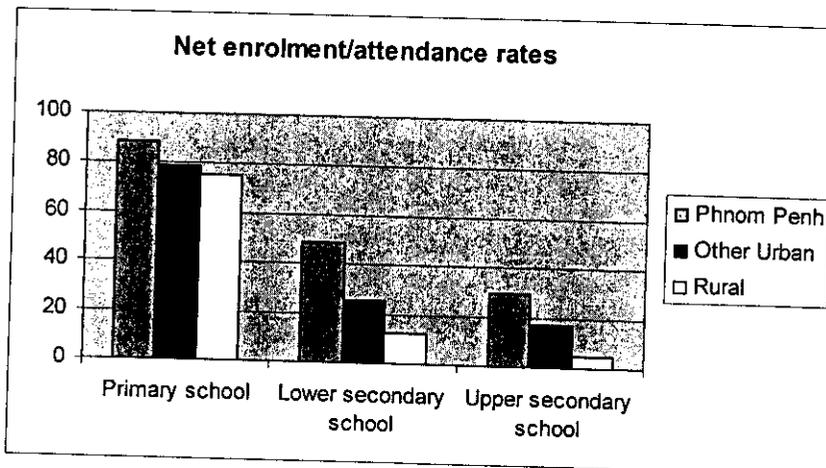
# Age Specific Enrolment Rates, Cambodia 2004



*success in getting more children into primary school... ... but slower progress in secondary*

*NB primary only starts at 6 years...*

# Net enrolment rates in Primary, Lower Secondary and Upper Secondary Schools by Stratum, Cambodia 2004



MEYS: wanting to est. a reception class - age 5 -  
to get children familiar w school, and don't  
drop out after 1<sup>st</sup> year of primary

Proposal: re-work  
this table so age  
ranges reflect levels  
of educat system:

Age	Level
3-5	pre-school
6-11	primary
12-	lower sec

Persons (5-24) Attending School Study at Private  
School Cambodia 2004

Age Group	Public School (%)	Private School %
5-9	98	2
10-14	99	1
15-19	96	4
20-24	69	31
5-24	97	3

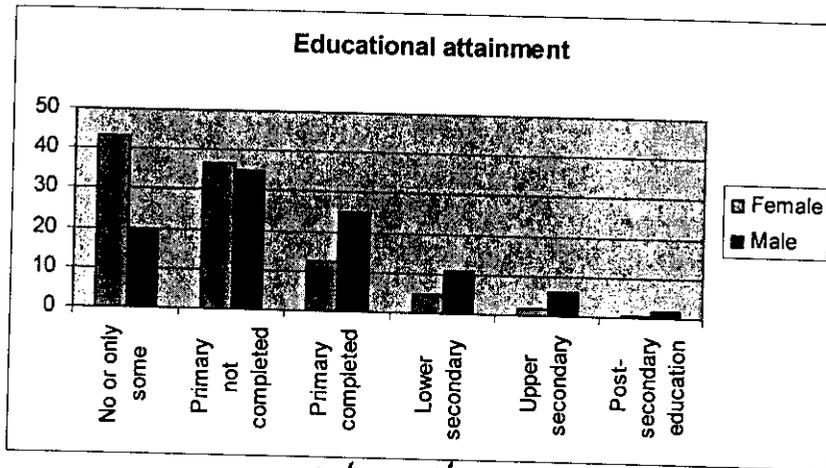
private  
emergence of primary  
universities

Persons (5-24) Attending School Take at Private  
Lessons After School, Cambodia 2004

Age Group	Female	Male
5-9	9.0	9.4
10-14	17.7	17.1
15-19	39.4	33.1
20-24	53.9	53.9
5-24	20.1	20.6

pretty similar:  
so parents able +  
willing to  
pay for private lessons  
seem likely to do it  
for girls and boys  
equally

## Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Sex, Cambodia 2004



grade 1-5      grade 6-11      12-13  
15-17

significant sex differences

## Average Annual Expenses by Level, Cambodia 2004



Level	Riel
Primary	42 000
Lower secondary	168 000
Upper Secondary	393 000
Technical/vocational	1 141 000
Under graduate/Graduate	2 129 000
All levels	130 000

c. \$10 p.a.  
4x as expensive...

would help to break these down into (e.g.) school fees, other school costs (e.g. uniforms) and transport or accommodation  
- would be no lower



**Thank you for your  
Attention**