KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study

(ANNOTATED VERSION)

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for Data Research Africa. In 1993 we interviewed people living in this compound/homestead/stand. This earlier study has been very helpful in learning about people's living conditions and in planning government policies. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would again like to ask questions about the people who lived here in 1993, as well as about additions to the household. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

HOUSEHOLD ID NUMBER   *hhid*

HOUSEHOLD SURNAME

1. IS THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE SAME COMMUNITY AS 1993 ?   *commun*

Yes **1**
No **2**

	Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3	Visit 4
2. Code of Interviewer:	*intvwr1*	*intvwr2*	*intvwr3*	*intvwr4*
3. Date:	*date1* ____ / ____ / 98	*date2* ____ / ____ / 98	*date3* ____ / ____ / 98	*date4* ____ / ____ / 98
4. Time Began:	*began1*	*began2*	*began3*	*began4*
5. Time Ended:	*ended1*	*ended2*	*ended3*	*ended4*
6. Anthropometrist Code:				

15. Name of Supervisor:

_____

16. Code of Supervisor: *supcode*

Signature of Supervisor:

Signature of Supervisor:

_____

HHCOVER   **Strictly Confidential**

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INDEX

Section 1.1: *Household Members as Listed in 1993 Survey*

COMPLETE QUESTIONS FOR ALL PRE-PRINTED PERSONS

Relationship Code Question 3	Activity Code Question N5
1 = Resident Head	1 = Regular employment
2 = Absent Head	2 = Casual employment
3 = Wife or husband or partner	3 = Self-employed
4 = Son or daughter	4 = Housewife/Child rearing
5 = Father or mother	5 = Unemployed
6 = Grandchild	6 = Formal education
7 = Grandparent	7 = Retired/Pensioner
8 = Mother- or father-in-law	8 = Other
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law	
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law	
12 = Sister or brother	
16 = Household help (or relative of)	
17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers	
18 = Other family	
19 = Other non-family	

ROSTER

Section 1.1: Household Members as Listed in 1993 Survey (Continued)

Core	2. Name	1. Person Code	3. What is [..]'s relationship to the person identified as household head in 1993? Relationship Code	4. Sex Male ....1 Female. 2	N1. Is [..] alive? Yes .. 1 No → WRITE YEAR OF DEATH *THEN* GO TO NEXT PERSON	N2. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 VERIFY AND WRITE DOWN NEW AGE IF NEEDED Years	N3. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days *out of the past year*? Yes……..1 No …2 → THEN GO TO QUESTION N4	12. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days *out of the last 30 days*? → ANSWER *THEN* GO TO QUESTION N5 Yes No	N4. FOR PEOPLE AGED **15** AND OVER: If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No	N5. What is [..]'s *main* activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code
origcore *(newcore)*		*pcode*	*relhd93*	*gender*	*alive98*	*age*	*lived*	*resident*	*finance*	*activity*
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	
							1 2	1 2	1 2	

ROSTER

PASTE SECOND PAGE OF SECTION 1.1 HERE (IF THERE IS ONE)

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.2:

1. CIRCLE ALL NAMES ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12
2. COPY CURRENT AGES OF ALL PEOPLE ONTO HOUSEHOLD CARD
3. WRITE "C" TO LEFT OF EACH CORE PERSON'S NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.2:

1. **CIRCLE ALL NAMES ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12**
2. **COPY CURRENT AGES OF ALL PEOPLE ONTO HOUSEHOLD CARD**
3. **WRITE "C" TO LEFT OF EACH CORE PERSON'S NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD**

Section 1.2: New Household Members

Relationship Code - Question 3	Activity Code - Question N5
1 = Resident Head	1 = Regular employment
2 = Absent Head	2 = Casual employment
3 = Wife or husband or partner	3 = Self-employed
4 = Son or daughter	4 = Housewife/Child rearing
5 = Father or mother	5 = Unemployed
6 = Grandchild	6 = Formal education
7 = Grandparent	7 = Retired/Pensioner
8 = Mother- or father-in-law	8 = Other
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law	
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law	
12 = Sister or brother	
16 = Household help (or relative of)	
17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers	
18 = Other family	
19 = Other non-family	

READ ALOUD THE FOLLOWING AND LIST ALL NEW PEOPLE WHO MEET <u>ALL THREE</u> CRITERIA IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE: Are there any people we have not already talked about who …

(i)	Live under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand **15 days or more** out of the past year
(ii)	Share food from a common source when they are here, and
(iii)	Share in or contribute to a common resource pool

ROSTER

Section 1.2: New Household Members (Continued)

2. Name	1. Person Code	3. What is [..]'s relationship to [_____]? (HOUSEHOLD HEAD IN 1993) Relationship Code	4. Sex Male ....1 Female. 2	N2. Approximate Current Age in Years In 1998 Years	12. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days *out of the last 30 days*? Yes No	N5. FOR PEOPLE AGED **5** AND OVER: What is [..]'s *main* activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code
	pcode	*relhd93*	*gender*	*age*	*resident*	*activity*
	40		1 2		1 2	
	41		1 2		1 2	
	42		1 2		1 2	
	43		1 2		1 2	
	44		1 2		1 2	
	45		1 2		1 2	
	46		1 2		1 2	
	47		1 2		1 2	
	48		1 2		1 2	
	49		1 2		1 2	
	50		1 2		1 2	

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.3:
1. COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD
2. CIRCLE ALL NEW PEOPLE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12
ROSTER
BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.3:

1. **COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD**
2. **CIRCLE ALL NEW PEOPLE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12**

Section 1.3: Non-Household Members With Links

Relationship Code Question N4	Activity Code Question N7
1 = Resident Head 2 = Absent Head 3 = Wife or husband or partner 4 = Son or daughter 5 = Father or mother 6 = Grandchild 7 = Grandparent 8 = Mother- or father-in-law 9 = Son- or daughter-in-law 10 = Brother- or sister-in-law 12 = Sister or brother 16 = Household help (or relative of) 17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers 18 = Other family 19 = Other non-family	1 = Regular employment 2 = Casual employment 3 = Self-employed 4 = Housewife/ Child rearing 5 = Unemployed 6 = Formal education 7 = Retired/Pensioner 8 = Other

In this section we are interested in other persons not listed above who you might rely on or who rely on you for economic support.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM AND LIST ALL PERSONS WHO ARE NOT ALREADY ON HOUSEHOLD CARD

Are there any individuals who:
1) Send remittances to this household or receive remittances from this household ?
2) Lend money to this household or borrow money from this household ?
3) Lend a house, land, or livestock to this household or borrow any of those things from this household ?
4) If you had some financial trouble, such as funeral expenses, who would you turn to first for assistance besides those mentioned ?

ROSTER

Section 1.3: Non-Household Members With Links (Continued)

N1. Name	N2. Person Code	N3. Sex Male…1 Female.2	N4. What is [..]'s relationship to [_____]? (HOUSEHOLD HEAD IN 1993) Relationship Code	N5. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 Years	N6. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No	N7. What is [..]'s *main* activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code
	pcode	*gender*	*relhd93*	*age*	*finance*	*activity*
	60	1 2			1 2	
	61	1 2			1 2	
	62	1 2			1 2	
	63	1 2			1 2	
	64	1 2			1 2	
	65	1 2			1 2	
	66	1 2			1 2	
	67	1 2			1 2	
	68	1 2			1 2	
	69	1 2			1 2	

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.4:

COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD
ROSTER

Section 1.4: Education and Household Relationships

COPY <u>ALL</u> PERSON CODES FROM THE HOUSEHOLD CARD TO TABLE BELOW

N1. Person Code	N2. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? School Code	N3. Who is [..]'s *spouse or partner* ? 1) IF SPOUSE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) IF NOT YET MARRIED, CODE=78 4) IF DIVORCED/SEPARATED, CODE=79 5) IF MULTIPLE WIVES, CODE= 93 6) ELSE, CODE=99	N4. Who is [..]'s *father* ? 1) IF FATHER ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) ELSE, CODE=99	N5. Who is [..]'s *mother* ? 1) IF MOTHER ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) ELSE, CODE=99
pcode	*educ*	*spouse*	*father*	*mother*

ROSTER

Section 1.4: Education and Household Relationships (Continued)

N1. Person Code	N2. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? School Code	N3. Who is [..]'s *spouse or partner* ? 1) IF SPOUSE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) IF NOT YET MARRIED, CODE=78 4) IF DIVORCED/SEPARATED, CODE=79 5) IF MULTIPLE WIVES, CODE= 93 6) ELSE, CODE=99	N4. Who is [..]'s *father* ? 1) IF FATHER ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) ELSE, CODE=99	N5. Who is [..]'s *mother* ? 1) IF MOTHER ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, WRITE DOWN PERSON CODE 2) IF DECEASED, CODE=88 3) ELSE, CODE=99

School Code Question N2		
0 = None 1 = Sub A - Std 1 (Class 1/Grade 1 - Std 1) 2 = Std 2 3 = Std 3 4 = Std 4 5 = Std 5	6 = Std 6 (Form 1) 7 = Std 7 (Form 2) 8 = Std 8 (Form 3/Junior Certificate) 9 = Std 9 (Form 4) 10 = Std 10 (Matric/Form 5/Senior Certificate) 21 = Std 10 + diploma	15 = Std 10 + some university courses 16 = Completed university degree 22 = Post graduate degree 19 = Other (Specify)

ROSTER

Section 1.5: Parents of the Core Persons

1. **ASK Who is the current household head ? AND MARK A * BY THAT PERSON'S NAME ON *QUESTIONNAIRE***
2. **IF THE CURRENT HOUSEHOLD HEAD IS NOT AREADY A CORE PERSON, MARK "C" BY THEIR NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD**
3. **CHECK THAT SPOUSES OF ALL CORE PERSONS ARE MARKED WITH "C", IF NOT, MARK THEM**

COMPLETE FOR ALL CORE PERSONS (MARKED WITH "C" ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

N1. CORE PERSON Person Code	N2. PARENT OF CORE PERSON	N3. IS [..] LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD? Yes …. 1 → *THEN GO TO NEXT PERSON* No ….. …..2	N4. PERSON CODE	N5. Is [..] alive? Yes ….. 1 No → ENTER AGE AT DEATH *THEN* GO TO QUESTION N9	N6. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 Years	N7. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No	N8. What is [..]'s main activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code	N9. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? School Code
pcode	mother	mlisted	mother	malive, magedth	mage	mfinance	mactiv	meduc
pcode	father	flisted	father	falive, fagedth	fage	ffinance	factiv	feduc
	Mother of [CORE PERSON 1]	1 2	**80**			1 2		
	Father of [CORE PERSON 1]	1 2	**81**			1 2		
	Mother of [CORE PERSON 2]	1 2	**82**			1 2		
	Father of [CORE PERSON 2]	1 2	**83**			1 2		
	Mother of [CORE PERSON 3]	1 2	**84**			1 2		
	Father of [CORE PERSON 3]	1 2	**85**			1 2		

COREPAR

14

Section 1.5: Parents of the Core Persons (Continued)

N1. CORE PERSON Person Code	N2. PARENT OF CORE PERSON	N3. IS [..] LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD? Yes .... 1 → *THEN GO TO NEXT PERSON* No ….. …..2	N4. PERSON CODE	N5. Is [..] alive? Yes ….. 1 No →ENTER AGE AT DEATH *THEN GO TO QUESTION N9*	N6. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 Years	N7. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No	N8. What is [..]'s main activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code	N9. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? School Code
	Mother of [CORE PERSON 5]	1 2	89			1 2		
	Father of [CORE PERSON 5]	1 2	90			1 2		
	Mother of [CORE PERSON 6]	1 2	91			1 2		
	Father of [CORE PERSON 6]	1 2	92			1 2		

Activity Code Question N8	School Code Question N9	
1 = Regular employment 2 = Casual employment 3 = Self-employed 4 = Housewife/Child rearing 5 = Unemployed 6 = Formal education 7 = Retired/Pensioner 8 = Other	0 = None 1 = Sub A - Std 1 (Class 1/Grade 1 - Std 1) 2 = Std 2 3 = Std 3 4 = Std 4 5 = Std 5 6 = Std 6 (Form 1) 7 = Std 7 (Form 2)	8 = Std 8 (Form 3/Junior Certificate) 9 = Std 9 (Form 4) 10 = Std 10 (Matric/Form 5/Senior Certificate) 21 = Std 10 + diploma 15 = Std 10 + some university courses 16 = Completed university degree 22 = Post graduate degree 19 = Other (Specify)

COREPAR

SECTION 1 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

Section 2: Household Services

Section 2.1: Housing

The following questions concern your household features.

N1. What is the **main** material used for the walls of the **main** dwelling in this compound? **CIRCLE ONLY ONE**

material

Bricks	01
Cement block	02
Pre-fab	03
Corrugated iron	04
Wood	05
Plastic	06
Cardboard	07
Mixture of mud and cement	08
Wattle and daub	09
Tile	10
Mud	13
Thatching	14
Asbestos	15
Other (Specify)	16

....

3. How many rooms does the household occupy in this dwelling?

rooms_oc

Include bedrooms, living rooms, kitchens, lounges & dining rooms
Exclude bathrooms, toilets & passages

_____

HHSERV

5. Does the household own this dwelling?

*ownship_*

Yes 1
No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION 9a**

6. Does the household have a bond or loan on this dwelling?

bond

Yes 1
No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION 8**

7. How much is still owed on the bond or loan?

bond_owe

R _____

8. If you sold this dwelling today, about how much do you think you could get for it? (Alternatively, how much would it cost to rebuild it today, including materials and labor?)

sale_val

R _____ → **GO TO SECTION 2.2**

9a. Does the household have to pay rent to live here?

pay_rent

Yes 1
No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION 9c**

9b. How much rent is the household supposed to pay in a month?

rent_act

R _____ → **GO TO SECTION 2.2**

9c. Suppose you did have to pay rent to live here. How much do you think you would have to pay in a month?

rent_mkt

R _____

Section 2.2: Water

In this section we are going to talk about the water used by this household for drinking, cooking, bathing, washing clothes, or other household purposes like these.

N1.   What is the most often used source of **drinking** water in this household?
    CIRCLE ONLY ONE
wtsource

Piped - internal 01
Piped - yard tap............................... 02
Water carrier/tanker........................ 03
Piped - public tap/kiosk (free) 04
Piped - public tap/kiosk (paid for).. 05
Borehole 06
Rainwater tank................................ 07
Flowing river/stream 08
Dam/stagnant water 09
Well (non-borehole) 10
Protected spring.............................. 11
Other (specify)................................ 12

....

4.   Do resident household members fetch and carry water to the house each day?
wfetch

Yes.. 1
No .... 2 **→ GO TO SECTION 2.3**

N2.   What is the average number of person trips made to fetch water per day?
wttrips

_____ trips

N3.   How long does each round trip take on average (including time spent waiting in queue) ?
wttime

_____ minutes

HHSERV

Section 2.3: Sanitation

1.   What kind of toilet does the household use?
toilet_c

Flush toilet...................................... 1
Improved pit latrine with ventilation (VIP)... 2
Other pit latrine 3
Bucket toilet 4
Chemical toilet 5
None .... 6 **→ GO TO SECTION 2.4**

2.   Where is the toilet?
toilloc

Inside dwelling 1
Outside dwelling - on stand............. 2
Outside dwelling - off stand 3

Section 2.4: Energy

In this section, we are going to talk about the different kinds of energy that this household uses for different purposes such as cooking, heating, and lighting.

1.   Is the house connected to an electricity supply?
connecte

Yes 1
No.. 2

N1.   Do resident household members collect wood at least once a week?
woodcoll

Yes 1
No.. 2 **→ GO TO SECTION 3**

N2.   What is the average number of person trips made to fetch wood per week?
wdtrips   _____ trips

N3.   How long does each round trip take on average (including time spent collecting
wdtime   wood) ?   _____ minutes

Section 3: Food Spending and Consumption

In this section, we look at the patterns of food consumption for all resident household members. This should include all the food they have eaten. It should not include food that has been bought for resale or exchanging for commercial purposes. I have a list of different kinds of food that people may have eaten in the past **MONTH**.

1) FIRST ASK QUESTION 1 FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST
2) FOR EACH OF THE ITEMS MARKED WITH A YES TO QUESTION 1, ASK OTHER QUESTIONS

Food Item	Code	1. Was [..] eaten by this household in the past *month*?		3. What was the value of [..] eaten from *purchases* in the past month?	N1. What was the value of [..] eaten received as *gifts* in the past month?	N2. What was the value of [..] eaten received as *payment* in the past month?	5b. What was the value of [..] eaten from *own production* in the past month?
		Yes	No	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand
Maize grain/samp (*code=1*)	*foodcode*			*purchasd*	*gift*	*payment*	*ownprod*
Mealie Meal/Maize Flour	2	1	2				
Rice	3	1	2				
White/Brown Bread	4	1	2				
Wheat Flour	5	1	2				
Breakfast Cereal	6	1	2				
Dried Peas/Lentils/Beans	7	1	2				
Potatoes	8	1	2				
Tomatoes	9	1	2				
Madumbes/Sweet Potatoes/Other Roots/Tubers	10	1	2				
Vegetable Oil	11	1	2				
Margarine/Butter/Ghee/Other Fats	12	1	2				
Cheese	13	1	2				
Jam	14	1	2				
Fresh Milk/Sour Milk/Yoghurt	15	1	2				

FOODCN

Section 3: Food Spending and Consumption (Continued)

Food Item	Code	1. Was [..] eaten by this household in the past *month*? Yes	No	3. What was the value of [..] eaten from *purchases* in the past month? Rand	N1. What was the value of [..] eaten received as *gifts* in the past month? Rand	N2. What was the value of [..] eaten received as *payment* in the past month? Rand	5b. What was the value of [..] eaten from *own production* in the past month? Rand
Baby Formula/Milk Powder	16	1	2				
Sugar	17	1	2				
Mutton/Beef/Pork/Goat meat	18	1	2				
Tinned meat	32	1	2				
Chicken	19	1	2				
Eggs	20	1	2				
Fresh Fish	21	1	2				
Tinned Fish	22	1	2				
Pumpkin/squash	23	1	2				
Other vegetables	24	1	2				
Bananas	25	1	2				
Apples, peaches, etc.	26	1	2				
Citrus fruit	27	1	2				
Soft drinks	28	1	2				
Tinned fruit and vegetables	33	1	2				
Meals prepared outside home	29	1	2				
Other food expenditure/consumption	31	1	2				

		Were any [..] ? Yes	No	What was the total value in the past month? Rand
Meals Given to Guests	30	1	2	
Meals Received as Guests	34	1	2	

SECTION 3 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

FOODCN

19

Section 4: Non-Food Spending and Assets

4.1: Regular Non-Food Spending

FOR EACH ITEM, ASK: In the past **MONTH**, about how much did the household spend on [..] ?

PERSONAL ITEMS:	Code	Rand
	rnfs_c	*rnfs_a*
Cigarettes, tobacco	1	
Beer, wine, spirits	2	
Entertainment (cinema, sports, music, etc)	3	
Personalised care items: cosmetics, soap, shampoo, haircuts, and so on	4	
Newspapers/stationery, envelopes, stamps	5	
Telephone (service)	6	
REGULAR TRANSPORT COSTS:		
Petrol, oil and car service	7	
Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets	8	
MISCELLANEOUS:		
Washing powder etc.	9	
Creche/Childcare	10	
Religious and membership dues of organisations	11	
Informal taxation and donations	12	
Domestics, gardeners and other household labour	13	
ENERGY, WATER AND MUNICIPAL RATES:		
Water, Electricity, and Municipal Rates (IF PAID TOGETHER)	14	
Water (e.g., rates, tanker)	15	
Electricity	16	
Municipal Rates	17	
Other energy sources (wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries, diesel oil for generators, other)	18	

REGEXP

SECTION 4.1 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

4.2: Occasional Non-Food Spending

FOR EACH ITEM, ASK: In the past **YEAR**, about how much did the household spend on [..] ?

HOUSEHOLD ITEMS:	Code	Rand
Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, lamps, torches etc. (*code=1*)	*onfs_c*	*onfs_a*
Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling	2	
Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels	3	
Furniture and other household appliances	4	
CLOTHING AND SHOES:		
Shoes and clothes for children (excluding school uniforms)	21	
Shoes and clothes for adults	22	
Material to make clothing, curtains, and other items	7	
HEALTH AND CARE: (Exclude payment to medical aid schemes)		
Dentists, doctors or nurses	8	
Hospital fees	9	
Medical supplies, for example, medicines, bandages and so on	10	
Traditional healer's fees	11	
PERSONAL AND OTHER ITEMS:		
Holidays	12	
Jewelry, watches, other luxury goods	13	
Ceremonies (weddings, funerals, etc.)	23	
EDUCATION:		
School fees and tuition	14	
Books and Uniforms (including stationery)	15	
Other School Expenses (transport, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers, extramural activities, other)	16	
INSURANCE:		
Life insurance, funeral policies, burial societies	17	
Medical aid schemes/Medical insurance	18	
Short-term insurance (e.g., car, property & fire, crop)	19	

**SECTION 4.2 MAIN
RESPONDENT PERSON CODE**

OCCEXP

4.3: Household Durables

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST

I have a list of household items which the household may or may not own.

	Code	N1. Does the household own [..] ? Yes.. 1 No… 2 → NEXT ITEM	N2. Who in the household owns [..] ? Person Code IF JOINTLY OWNED, CODE=00. IF NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE=99.	N3. What is the approximate value of [..] ? Rand
	durable		*pcode*	*value*
Radio/HiFi stereo, TV/VCR	3	1 2		
Primus Cooker, Hot plate, Electric or Gas Stove	4	1 2		
Fridge/Freezer	7	1 2		
Electric Kettle, Toaster, Geyser, Other kitchen appliances	9	1 2		
Telephone/Cellular Phone	11	1 2		
Household Furnishings (bed, dresser, tables, etc.)	12	1 2		
Bicycle	2	1 2		
Motor vehicle, including cars and bakkies	1	1 2		
Jewelry, watches, etc.	13	1 2		
Tractor or other farming vehicles	14	1 2		
Farm equipment (pump, plough, etc.)	15	1 2		
Other Farming tools (spades, hoes, etc)	16	1 2		
Other, Specify: **……………………..**	17	1 2		

DURABLE

SECTION 4.3 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE	

4.4: Household Debt

In a moment, we will talk about any specific loans and debts you have but first we want to ask you about the access you have to banks and other lenders.

N1a. Lender Type	N1b. Lender Code	N2. Have you borrowed from a [..] in the past five years? Yes ………. 1 No …………2 → GO TO QUESTION N4		N3. Were you able to borrow as much as you wanted from [..] ? → ANSWER *THEN* GO TO NEXT LENDER TYPE Yes No		N4. Do you know about what interest rate and repayment terms [..] charges for loans ? Yes No		N5. Do you think you would be able to borrow as much as you wanted from [..] ? Yes No	
	lender	*borrow*		*gotmuch*		*int_rate*		*getmuch*	
Lending Stockvel	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Bank or Building Society	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Money Lender (Mashonisa)	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

DEBTEXPR

4.4: Household Debt (Continued)

In this section, we look at household borrowing of different kinds, including shopkeeper credit, loans (including those made in kind), hire purchases, and a bond on your house.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST

Possible Lender	Code	Loan No.	N1. Is anything owed to [..] ? Yes …1 No ….2 → NEXT LENDER	N2. Who obtained the loan from [..] ? Person Code, 00 if jointly owned	N3. What was the initial amount borrowed ? Rand	N4. When was the loan given ? Month / Year	N5. How much have you paid to date ? Rand	N6. When did you agree to repay the loan? IF INDEFINITE, CODE=0000 AND → GO TO QUESTION N8 Month / Year	N7. How much is to be paid in total (interest and principal)? → ANSWER THEN GO TO NEXT LENDER Rand	N8. What is the average monthly interest payment ? Rand
Relative or Friend	*lender*	*loanno*		*borrower*	*initial*	*loandate*	*amtpaid*	*paiddate*	*total*	*interest*
Relative or Friend	1	2	**1** **2**			/		/		
Stockvel	7	1	**1** **2**			/		/		
Stockvel	7	2	**1** **2**			/		/		
Landlord	3	1	**1** **2**			/		/		
Landlord	3	2	**1** **2**			/		/		
Bank or Building Society	4	1	**1** **2**			/		/		
Bank or Building Society	4	2	**1** **2**			/		/		
Non-Governmental Org. (NGO)	5	1	**1** **2**			/		/		
Non-Governmental Org. (NGO)	5	2	**1** **2**			/		/		
Money Lender (Mashonisa)	6	1	**1** **2**			/		/		
Money Lender (Mashonisa)	6	2	**1** **2**			/		/		

DEBT

4.4: Household Debt (Continued)

Possible Lender	Code	Loan No.	N1. Is anything owed to [..] ? Yes …1 No ….2 → NEXT LENDER	N2. Who obtained the loan from [..] ? Person Code, 00 if jointly owned	N3. What was the initial amount borrowed ? Rand	N4. When was the loan given ? Month / Year	N5. How much have you paid to date? Rand	N6. When did you agree to repay the loan? IF INDEFINITE, CODE=0000 AND → GO TO QUESTION N8 Month / Year	N7. How much is to be paid in total (interest and principal)? → ANSWER THEN GO TO NEXT LENDER Rand	N8. What is the average monthly interest payment? Rand
Government Agency	2	1	1 2			/		/		
Government Agency	2	2	1 2			/		/		
Burial Services	8	1	1 2			/		/		
Burial Services	8	2	1 2			/		/		
Employer	9	1	1 2			/		/		
Employer	9	2	1 2			/		/		
Hire Purchase	10	1	1 2			/		/		
Hire Purchase	10	2	1 2			/		/		
Shopkeeper Credit	11	1	1 2			/		/		
Shopkeeper Credit	11	2	1 2			/		/		
Other, Specify: ………………………	12	1	1 2			/		/		
			1 2			/		/		
			1 2			/		/		

DEBT

4.5: Household Financial Assets

I have a list of financial assets which household members may or may not own.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST

Type of Financial Asset	Code	N1. Does the household have [..] ? Yes .. 1 No … 2 → NEXT ITEM	N2. Who in the household owns [..] ? Person Code IF JOINTLY OWNED, CODE=00	N3. What is the approximate value of [..] ? Rand
	asset		pcode	value
Cash and Savings	1	1 2		
Savings in Stockvel	2	1 2		
Savings in Stockvel	2	1 2		
Savings in pension plan or retirement annuity	3	1 2		
Savings in pension plan or retirement annuity	3	1 2		
Unit trusts, stocks, and shares	4	1 2		
Unit trusts, stocks, and shares	4	1 2		
Loans to non-household members which are expected to be repaid	5	1 2		
Loans to non household members which are expected to be repaid	5	1 2		
Other (Specify) ……………………	6	1 2		
Other (Specify) ……………………	6	1 2		

FINASSET

SECTION 4.5 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

26

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Section 5: Remittances

5.1: Income Received from Non-Resident Household Members and Non-Household Members

1. Are there any people who are not resident household members who send money, food, or any other kind of contribution to this household (I.E., RECEIVED BY A RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER) ?

    Yes 1
    No............................ 2   **→ GO TO SECTION 5.2**

    Please name each person who sends money, food, or any other kind of contribution to this household.

    NOTE: MONEY OR IN KIND LOANS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPAID SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN **SECTION 4.4**, NOT HERE.

    WRITE NAMES AND PERSON CODES FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

    IF PERSONS MENTIONED ARE NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, ADD THEM TO SECTIONS 1.3 AND 1.4, ANSWER QUESTIONS THERE, THEN ADD THEM TO HOUSEHOLD CARD BEFORE CONTINUING

Location Code **Question 3**		**Relationship Code** **Question N3** RECEIVER IS REFERENCE POINT
1 = Gauteng	23 = Other Rural Area in KwaZulu-Natal	3 = Wife or Husband or Partner
2 = Durban	24 = Other Urban Area in South Africa	4 = Son or Daughter
8 = Pietermarizburg	25 = Other Rural Area in South Africa	9 = Son- or Daughter-in-law
21 = In the community	19 = Another African country	5 = Father or Mother
22 = Other Urban Area in KwaZulu-Natal	20 = Other	8 = Father- or Mother-in-law
		12 = Brother or Sister
		10 = Brother- or Sister-in-law
		18 = Other family
		19 = Not related

REMREC

5.1: Income Received from Non-Resident Household Members and Any Other Persons (Continued)

2. **Names of people making contributions to the household** **Contributor's Name**	N1. **Contributor's Person Code** **Person Code (FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD)**	3. **Where is [..] now?** **Location Code**	N2. **Who in the household received the transfer?** **Receiver's Person Code**	N3. **What is [..]'s relationship to [RECEIVER]?** **RECEIVER IS PERSON IN QUESTION N2** **Relationship Code**	5. **In the past 12 months, did [..] send or give money to the household?**			6. **In the past 12 months, did [..] make a contribution in kind to the household?**		
					5a. **Number of times?**	5b. **How much in total in the past 12 months?** **Rand**	5c. **How much in the past 30 days?** **Rand**	6a. **Number of times?**	6b. **Total Value in the past 12 months?** **Rand**	6c. **Total Value in the past 30 days?** **Rand**
	r_sender	*r_residn*	*r_recvr*	*r_relat*	*r_cash_t*	*r_cash_y*	*r_cash_m*	*r_inkind*	*r_inkin1*	*r_inkin2*

REMREC

_____

5.2: Non-Resident Household Members and Non-Household Members Who Received Contributions from the Household

1.   Are there any people who are not resident household members who receive money, food, or any other kind of contribution from this household (I.E., SENT BY A RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER) ?

Yes 1
No........................... 2   → **GO TO SECTION 6**

Please name each person who receives money, food, or any other kind of contribution from this household.

NOTE: MONEY OR IN KIND LOANS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPAID SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN **SECTION 4.6**, NOT HERE.

WRITE NAMES AND PERSON CODES FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

IF PERSONS MENTIONED ARE NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, ADD THEM TO SECTIONS 1.3 AND 1.4, ANSWER QUESTIONS THERE, THEN ADD THEM TO HOUSEHOLD CARD BEFORE CONTINUING

Location Code Question 3		Relationship Code Question N3 RECEIVER IS REFERENCE POINT
1 = Gauteng	23 = Other Rural Area in KwaZulu-Natal	3 = Wife or Husband or Partner
2 = Durban	24 = Other Urban Area in South Africa	4 = Son or Daughter
8 = Pietermarizburg	25 = Other Rural Area in South Africa	9 = Son- or Daughter-in-law
21 = In the community	19 = Another African country	5 = Father or Mother
22 = Other Urban Area in KwaZulu-Natal	20 = Other	8 = Father- or Mother-in-law
		12 = Brother or Sister
		10 = Brother- or Sister-in-law
		18 = Other family
		19 = Not related

REMSENT

30

2. **Names of people receiving contributions from the household** **Receiver's Name**	N1. **RECEIVER'SPERSON CODE** **Person Code (FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD)**	3. **Where is [..] now?** **Location Code**	N2. **Who in the household gave [..] the transfer?** **Person Code**	N3. **What is [..]'s relationship to [CONTRIBUTOR]?** **CONTRIBUTOR IS PERSON IN QUESTION N2** **Relationship Code**	5. **In the past 12 months, did the household send or give money to [..] ?**			6. **In the past 12 months, did the household make a contribution in kind to [..] ?**		
					5a. **Number of times?**	5b. **How much in total in the past 12 months?** **Rand**	5c. **How much in the past 30 days?** **Rand**	6a. **Number of times?**	6b. **Total Value in the past 12 months?** **Rand**	6c. **Total Value in the past 30 days?** **Rand**
	s_recvr	*s_residn*	*s_sender*	*s_relat*	*s_cash_t*	*s_cash_y*	*s_cash_m*	*s_inkind*	*s_inkin1*	*s_inkin2*

REMSENT

Section 6: Household Income from Non-Employment Sources

In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that household members may receive **which does not involve employment of some kind**.

As I read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, I'd like you to indicate whether any household member did, in fact, receive such assistance or not.

1) **PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM**
2) **FOR EACH ITEM MARKED WITH A YES=1 TO QUESTION 1, ASK QUESTIONS 2, 3, AND 4 PROMPTING FOR ADDITIONAL PEOPLE**
3) **INDICATE PERSON CODE OF WHO ACTUALLY RECEIVES THE ASSISTANCE**

NONLABY

Section 6: Household Income from Non-Employment Sources (Continued)

source_c	1. Does any member of the household receive income or any money from [..] ?			2. How much was received by the first person last month?		3. How much was received by the second person last month?		4. How much was received by the third person last month?	
	Code	Yes	No	Person Code	Rand	Person Code	Rand	Person Code	Rand
Old Age Pension (Social Pension)	1	1	2	*pcode*	*amt_rec*	*pcode*	*amt_rec*	*pcode*	*amt_rec*
Pension from work	2	1	2						
Private Retirement Annuity	13	1	2						
Retirement gratuity / package	14	1	2						
Unemployment Insurance	8	1	2						
Workmen's Compensation	6	1	2						
Care Dependency Grant (under 18)	16	1	2						
Disability Grant (18 and over)	4	1	2						
State Maintenance Grant for parents and children	15	1	2						
Foster Care Grant	17	1	2						
Interest Earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans	7	1	2						
Inheritances	10	1	2						
Government Supplementary Food scheme through clinics	11	1	2						
War veterans aid	18	1	2						
Other, Specify: ……………………….	12	1	2						

SECTION 6 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE	

NONLABY

Section 7: Economic Shocks

Section 7.1: Negative Economic Shocks

Households sometimes have good and bad surprises. First I would like to ask you about any **bad surprises** or things that hurt the household financially, your household experienced **over the past 5 years since 1993. PROMPT EACH ITEM ON LIST**

1. Surprise	2. Surprise Code	3. Did [..] occur in this household in the last 5 years ? Yes … 1 No … 2 → NEXT ITEM	4. What year did [..] happen ? Year	5. How long did it last? Months ENTER 99 IF ONGOING	6. What was the decrease in income each month? Rand	7. What were the total expenses from it? Rand	8. What was the value of items lost? Rand	9. After it occurred, did the household [..] ? Yes ….. 1 No ….. 2 Sell assets or use savings?	Borrow from a stockvel or money lender?	Take kids out of school?	Get help from others?	Use Insurance?
	shock		year	duration	income_d	expense	itmvalue	sellasst	borrow	outschl	gethelp	insuranc
Death of household member or other family member	1	1 2		▓	▓		▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Serious injury or illness keeping household member from doing normal activities	2	1 2					▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Loss of a regular job of a household member	3	1 2				▓	▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Cut-off or decrease of remittances to household	4	1 2				▓	▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Cut-off or decrease in government grants (not due to death)	5	1 2				▓	▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Abandonment or Divorce	6	1 2		▓		▓	▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Theft, fire, or destruction of household property	7	1 2		▓	▓			1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Major crop failure due to, e.g,, drought, flood, hailstorm, pests	8	1 2		▓	▓	▓		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Widespread death/disease of livestock	9	1 2		▓	▓	▓		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Failure or bankruptcy of business	10	1 2		▓			▓	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Other 1, Specify …………………	11	1 2						1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

NEGSHK

34

Section 7.2: Positive Economic Shocks

Now I would like to ask you about any **good surprises** your household experienced **over the past 5 years since 1993.**
PROMPT EACH ITEM ON LIST

1. Surprise	2. Surprise Code	3. Did [..] occur in this household in the last 5 years ? Yes … 1 No … 2 → NEXT ITEM	4. What year did [..] happen? Year	5. How long did it last? Months ENTER 99 IF ONGOING	6. What was the increase in income each month? Rand	7. What was the total value of things received? Rand
	shock		year	duration	income_i	valuercv
New Regular job for household member	13	1 2				
New or increased remittances	14	1 2				
New or increased government grants (e.g., pension begins)	15	1 2				
Inheritance, large gift, lottery winnings	16	1 2				
Big payment from a firm	17	1 2				
Scholarships for children or adults in the household	18	1 2				
Other 1, Specify ………………………….	19	1 2				
Other 2, Specify ………………………….	19	1 2				

NOTE: FOR OTHER ROW, WRITE "N/A" IF QUESTION NOT APPLICABLE TO THAT SURPRISE

POSSHK

Section 8.1: Membership in Organizations

COMPLETE THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT)

	Code	N1. Does anyone in the household belong to a [..] NOW ? *in93* LIST PERSON CODES, 00=EVERYONE				N2. Did anyone in the household belong to a [..] in 1993? *in98* LIST PERSON CODES, 00=EVERYONE			
		First Person Code	Second Person Code	Third Person Code	Fourth Person Code	First Person Code	Second Person Code	Third Person Code	Fourth Person Code
	group	pcode	pcode	pcode	pcode	pcode	pcode	pcode	pcode
Stokvel	1								
Burial Society	2								
Community Garden group	3								
Farmer's Association	4								
Sewing group	5								
Sports group	6								
Study group	7								
Singing or Music group	8								
African Independent Church (AIC)	9								
Other Church	10								
Youth group	11								
Informal trader's group	12								
Men's association	13								
Women's association	14								
School Committee	15								
Water Committee	16								
Development Committee	17								
Tribal Authority	18								
Other, Specify _____	19								

SOCKIMB

Of the groups someone in the household belongs to, which four are the most important ?

LIST EACH GROUP BELOW INDICATING WHO BELONGS. ASK GROUP MEMBER THE OTHER QUESTIONS

N1. Group Code FROM ABOVE TABLE	N2a. First Person Code	N2b. Second Person Code	N3. What is the composition of the group? 1=Male only 2=Female only 3=Both	N4. Did you have to pay a fee to join the group? If yes, how much was it? Rand, 0=No Fee	N5. Is there a monthly contribution? If yes, how much is it? Rand, 0=No Fee	N6. How many years ago did the group start? 1= zero - 5 yrs 2= 6-20 yrs 3= more	N7. How many years have you belonged to the group? Years	N8. When someone breaks the rules of the group… 1 = They have to leave the club 2 = They have to pay a fine 3 = Nothing happens to them	N9. How many of the group's meetings do/did you usually attend? Attendance Code Now 1993		N10. Overall, how well do/did you think the group works? Performance Code Now 1993	
group	pcode1	pcode2	composit	fee_join	mnthfee	org_yrs	yrsmembr	fine	meet98	meet93	perf98	perf93
			1 2 3			1 2 3		1 2 3				
			1 2 3			1 2 3		1 2 3				
			1 2 3			1 2 3		1 2 3				
			1 2 3			1 2 3		1 2 3				

Attendance Code Question N9	Performance Code Question N10
1 = None	1 = Very weak
2 = A few	2 = Weak
3 = Some	3 = Average
4 = Many	4 = Strong
5 = All	5 = Very Strong

SOCKGR

37

Section 8.2 Civic Engagement and Networks

COMPLETE FOR ALL CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY "C" ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

Person	N1. Person Code	N2. Did [..] vote in the national government elections in 1994? Did you vote in the local elections in 1996? 1= national **and** local 2 = national only 3 = local only 4 = neither	N3. How many community decision-making meetings does [..] go to ? **Attendance Code** **Now** / **1993**		N4. Does [..] listen to <u>news</u> programs on the radio or TV regularly ? Yes … 1 No …. 2 **Now** / **1993**		N5. Does [..] read the newspapers regularly? Yes … 1 No …. 2 **Now** / **1993**		N6. How many families in this community does [..] feel really close to?	N7. Approximately what year did the first family member of [..] (e.g., father, grandfather, etc.) come to this place ? **Year**
[CORE PERSON 1]	*pcode*	*vote*	*mtgs98*	*mtgs93*	*news98*	*news93*	*newspr98*	*newspr93*	*family*	*yrcame*
[CORE PERSON 2]										
[CORE PERSON 3]										
[CORE PERSON 4]										
[CORE PERSON 5]										
[CORE PERSON 6]										

Attendance Code Question N3
1 = None
2 = A few
3 = Some
4 = Many
5 = All

SOCKCE

Section 8.3: Violence

1.   **Inside the home** are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe?
safety_h

> **NOTE: THIS REFERS TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

> More safe................................ 1
> About the same...................... 2
> Less safe 3

3.   In **the past 12 months**, has anybody **in this household** been a victim of any of the following crimes?

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM

	Yes	No
	1	2
1. Assault by a household member	*assaultm*	
2. Assault by non-household member	*assaultn*	
3. Robbery	*robbery*	
4. Rape	*rape*	
5. Murder	*murder*	
6. Kidnapping or abduction	*kidnap*	
7 Other 1 (specify)	*othcrime*	
8. Other 2 (specify)		

SOCKVI

Section 9: Agriculture

In this section, I would like to ask about your agricultural and livestock activities. Among other things we would like to know about the outputs you have produced and the costs you have paid in the last 12 months. Thus we will be asking about crops harvested late in the last growing seasons, as well as about your agricultural activities this growing season.

Section 9.1: Agricultural Activities over the Last 12 Months

9.1.1 Land Use and Access

Now I want to ask you about the PLOTS of land that resident household members **harvested in the past 12 months**, or are letting lie **fallow**, **renting**, or **lending** out to others for **farming purposes** (we ask about grazing land later). Are there any such plots, including private and community gardens?

AFTER EACH PLOT, PROMPT WITH: Any other plots?

N1. Plot Number	N2. What is the size of the plot ?		N3. Is the plot irrigated ?	N4. Could the plot be fenced ?	N5. How did the household get access to the plot ?	ASK ONLY FOR OWNED PLOTS (Access Code = 1)		
	N2a. Size	N2b. Unit of Measure Size Code	Yes No	Yes No	Access Code IF PLOT NOT OWNED (ACCESS CODE > 1) THEN → GO TO NEXT PLOT	N6. Who in the household owns the plot ? Person Code	N7. Does the household have a Title Deed (Certificate of Ownership) for the plot? Yes No	N8. Could the household sell the plot? Yes … → ENTER VALUE OF PLOT IN RAND No….. 2
plot_no	*plot_sze*	*plotunit*	*irrigate*	*fence*	*access*	*owner*	*tit_deed*	*sell, sellval*
1								
2			1 2	1 2			1 2	
3			1 2	1 2			1 2	
4			1 2	1 2			1 2	

AGTUSE

Size Code Questions N2b, N9, N10	Access Code Question N5
1 = Soccer Fields 2 = Hectares 3 = Acres 4 = Meters by Meters (e.g., 5m x 3m) 5 = Other (specify)	1 = Owned Land (bought or inherited) 2 = Allocated Land (allocated by tribal authority or government) or hold under Permission to Occupy (PTO) 3 = Rented Land (rented/leased or borrowed with permission from owner) 4 = Land that belongs to the employer of a household member 5 = The land is occupied informally 6 = Community Garden Plot 7 = Other (specify)

In addition to the land we just discussed that you are currently using or renting out,

N9.　　How much ADDITIONAL land do you have the right to use (gain access to) by simply asking the local/tribal authorities?

IF THE HOUSEHOLD CANNOT ACCESS ANY OTHER LAND, ENTER ZERO

N9a. Size	N9b. Size Code
add_size	*sizec*

N10.　　If the household were in severe need (e.g., if a household member lost their job), how much ADDITIONAL land do you have the right to use (gain access to) by simply asking the local/tribal authorities?

N10a. Size	N10b. Size Code
n_size	*n_sizec*

AGTACC

9.1.2 Agricultural Production over the Last 12 Months

1.   Over the past 12 months, has this household been growing any crops?

          Yes 1
          No............................. 2   **→ GO TO SECTION 9.2**

2.   What crops have household members planted over the last 12 months?

      PROMPT FROM CROP CODE LIST BELOW ASKING: Did you grow any [..] in the last 12 months?
      LIST ALL CROPS GROWN BEFORE ANSWERING OTHER QUESTIONS
      IF THE HOUSEHOLD IS GROWING MAIZE, BE SURE TO INCLUDE LAST YEAR'S MAIZE HARVEST IF WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS

1a. Crop Name	1b. Crop Code	N1. Who in the household makes decisions about this crop (how much to plant, how much to sell, etc)? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT	N2. Over the past 12 months, has the household harvested any of this crop? Yes … 1 No … 2 → GO TO NEXT CROP	N3. When the household sells this crop, who gets the money from the sale? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT	1c. In what units does the household usually measure its crop of [..]? Name of Unit	Unit Code	1d. How many [UNITS] of [CROP] have been harvested over the past 12 months? Number	1e. Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household sell? Number	Average Price per Unit Rand	1f. How many [UNITS] of the [CROP] were used to pay for labour employed by the household in any task? Number	1g. How many [UNITS] of [CROP] were given to pay for the use of the land? Number	N4. IF DID NOT SELL ANY [CROP]: What is the estimated selling price per [UNIT] ? Rand
	crop	*who*	*harvest*	*gets*		*unit*	*unithrv*	*unitsold*	*avgprice*	*unitlab*	*unitland*	*(variable dropped)*
			1 2									
			1 2									
			1 2									
			1 2									

AGPROD

			1　　2									
			1　　2									
			1　　2									

AGPROD

Crop Code Question 1b			Unit Code Question 1c	
1 =Maize Grain	11 = Green Veggies	19 = Pasture Crops	1 = kilos	7 = boxes
2 = Maize Fresh	12 = Millet	(e.g. lucerne)	2 = 10 kilo bags	8 = 25 litre drum
3 = Sorghum	13 = Madumbe./Other	20 = Commercial Flowers	3 = 25 kilo bags	9 = piece/ear/number
4 = Wheat	Tubers (Specify)	21 = Imifino, Morogo	4 = 50 kilo bags	10 = basin (Specify size)
5 = Potato/ Sweet Potato	14 = Peanuts/Nuts	berries, mushrooms	5 = 80 kilo bags	11 = bunches
6 = Orchard Fruit, Citrus	15 = Tomato	22 = Cotton	6 = tons	12 = Other (Specify)
7 = Bananas	16 = Onion	23 = Other (specify)		
8 = Grapes	17 = Sugar/Cane			
9 = Dry Beans	18 = Other Veggies			
10= Pumpkin/Squash				

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour

N1.   Does the household currently purchase hybrid (high yielding) seeds for its maize crop?
current

Yes 1
No... 2
Household does not grow maize 3

N2.   Five years ago, for its maize crop, did the household purchase hybrid (high yielding) seeds for its maize crops?
past

Yes 1
No... 2
Household did not grow maize 5 years ago .. 3

AGHYV

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour (Continued)

N3.   Did the household use any PAID temporary workers to help grow or harvest crops DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

TEMPORARY WORKERS ARE THOSE HIRED FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME AND USUALLY PAID A DAILY WAGE

Yes 1
No.. 2 **→ GO TO QUESTION N5**

N4.   For what tasks or crops did the household hire temporary workers?

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH MENTION OF HIRED LABOUR

N4a. Task or crop for which temporary workers hired (e.g., harvesting mealies)?	N4b. Total Number of PERSON DAYS of temporary labour employed?		N4c. Daily Money Wage Paid per Person?	N4d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals for temporary workers who helped you with this task (excluding meals given to family members)? CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVEN TO ALL WORKERS
	Number of Workers	**Days worked by each**	**Rand**	**Rand**
	numwkr	*dayswrk*	*wage*	*meals*

AGTMPWKR

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour (Continued)

N5.   Did the household use any inputs or other services for growing crops during the past 12 months?

        Yes.. 1

        No 2   → **GO TO QUESTION N7**

N6.   **LIST ALL INPUTS AND SERVICS USED**

N6a. **Type of Input**	N6b. **Code**	N6c. **How much did you pay in total for [..]?** **IF PAID IN KIND, ENTER VALUE OF IN KIND PAYMENT** **IF DID NOT PAY FOR IT, ASK: How much would it have cost to buy it ?** **Rand**
Ploughing Services (*code=1*)	*input*	*value*
Seeds/Seedlings	2	
Fertilizer	3	
Sprays, herbicides, insecticides	4	
Gristing/milling services	5	
Haulage/Transport	6	
Petrol, oil or agricultural machinery repair	7	
Other, specify	8	
Other, specify	8	

AGINPUT

N7.   In the past 12 months, has the household received:

    a.   Cash loans for agricultural production?   Amount of cash loans: _____ Rand   *received*

    b.   Inputs or services (e.g., ploughing) that the household did not have to pay for until after harvest?

        Value of inputs or services received on this basis: _____ Rand   *value*

N8.   In the past 12 months, how much has the household PAID OUT for the following types of expenses?

    a.   Cash rents for using agricultural land   _____ Rand   *rents*

    b.   Land Taxes _____ Rand   *land*

N9.   Over the past 12 months, how much did the household RECEIVE for providing the following services:

    a.   Cash rents for letting others use agricultural land?   _____ Rand   *letting*

    b.   Value of in-kind rents for lending agricultural land?:   _____ Rand   *in_kind*

    c.   Cash (or value of in-kind payments) received for providing inputs or services to other farmers (e.g., ploughing, transport, weeding, planting)?   __ Rand   *providin*

AGSERV

Section 9.2: Grazing Land and Livestock Production over the Last 12 Months

The following questions about grazing land and livestock production concern the past 12 months.

9.2.1 Use and Access to Grazing Land

Lets talk about the PLOTS of land that any household member has used during the past 12 months or that have been rented or lent out to others for grazing animals. For each such plot please give the following information:

N1. Plot Number	N2. What is the value of any rent or grazing fees paid for the use of this plot in the past 12 months? Rand	N3. How did the household get access to the plot? Access Code IF PRIVATE LAND (ACCESS CODE =1), CONTINUE, OTHERWISE GO TO NEXT PLOT	N4. What is the size of the plot? Size	Measure Code	N5. Who in the household owns the plot? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT	N6. Could the household sell the plot? Yes → ENTER ESTIMATED VALUE OF PLOT No …… 2	N7. Does the household have the Title Deed (Certificate of Owner-ship) for this plot? Yes No	N8. Is the plot fenced or does the household have the right to fence it? Yes No	N9. What is the value of any rents or fees received from others for using this plot over last 12 months? Rand
plot_no	grazefee	access	size	plotunit	owner	sell, sellval	tit_deed	fence	rent
1							1 2	1 2	
2							1 2	1 2	
3							1 2	1 2	

Access Code Question N3	Measure Code Question N4
1 = Private Land owned by the household 2 = Communal Grazing Land 3 = Land rented by the household or occupied with permission 4 = Land occupied by the household without permission. 5 = Other, Specify	1 = Soccer fields 2 = Hectares 3 = Acres 4 = Meters (e.g., 10m by 5m) 5 = Other (specify)

AGGRZT

46

9.2.2 Livestock Production

1. Does the household own or farm with any animals or poultry of any kind?

Yes 1
No.................................... 2 → **GO TO SECTION 9.3**

N1a.	N1b.	N1c. In the past 12 months, did you keep any [..] ?		2a. How many [..] does the household own at the moment? (Do NOT count animals that belong to other households)	2b. In the past year, how many [..] were born?	2c. In the past year, how many [..] did the household sell?		2e. In the past year, how many [..] did the household buy?		N3. In the past year, how many [..] did the household slaughter (for own consumption) ?	2g. How many [..] died, disappeared or were stolen in the past 12 months?	N4. In the past year, how much was spent on feed?	N5. In the past year, how much was spent on veterinary services including medicine and dip?
							Price per animal		Price per animal				
	Code	Yes	No	Number	Number	Number	animal	Number	animal	Number	Number	Rand	Rand
Cattle *(code=1)*	*animcode*			*own*	*born*	*sold*	*sellpric*	*buy*	*buyprice*	*slaughte*	*died*	*feedexp*	*vetexp*
Sheep	2	**1**	**2**										
Goats	3	**1**	**2**										
Pigs	4	**1**	**2**										
Horses	5	**1**	**2**							▓			
Donkey	6	**1**	**2**							▓			
Poultry (chicken or duck)	7	**1**	**2**		▓			▓	▓		▓		
Other, Specify ………………	8	**1**	**2**										

AGANIM

47

Section 9.3: Other Animal Products

Now let us talk about any other animal products (for example eggs, milk, cheese, honey) that you have produced IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Did you produce any other animal products in the last 12 months? **PROMPT FROM CODE LIST**

Yes 1

No.................................... 2   **→ GO TO SECTION 9.4**

If **Yes**: Which products did you produce in the last 12 months ? **<LIST ALL PRODUCTS FIRST USING CODES FOR PROMPTING, THEN ANSWER QUESTIONS>**

N1. Type of Product	N2. How many months a year do you produce [PRODUCT]?	N3. In those months when you do produce [PRODUCT], how much do you usually produce per month?		N4. Of the amount produced, how much does the household usually sell in a typical month?		N5. How many units of [PRODUCT} each month are used to pay for labor that helps the household in any task?	N6. **SKIP IF PRICE GIVEN FOR PRODUCT IN Q4** If the household does not sell [PRODUCT], ask them to estimate the selling price per [UNIT]
					Price per unit sold		
Product Code	Months	Unit Code	Number	Amount		Units	Rand
product	*months*	*avgprod*	*unit*	*avgsell*	*avgprice*	*avglab*	*estprice*

Product Code Question N1		Unit Code Question N3		
1 = Eggs	7 = Wool	1 = kilos	7 = boxes	11 = bunches
2 = Milk	8 = Other (Specify)	2 = 10 kilo bags	8 = 25 litre drum	12 = Other (Specify)
3 = Butter		3 = 25 kilo bags	9 = Piece/ear/number	13 = Dozen
4 = Other Dairy		4 = 50 kilo bags	10 = basin (Specify	14 = Litres
5 = Honey		5 = 80 kilo bags	Size)	
6 = Animal Hides		6 = tons		

AGOTHER

Section 9.4: Temporary Labour Employed to Help with Livestock Activities

N1. During the past 12 months, did the household employ any PAID temporary workers to help with livestock or animal product activities just discussed?

TEMPORARY WORKERS ARE THOSE HIRED FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME AND USUALLY PAID A DAILY WAGE

Yes 1
No.. 2   ➔ **GO TO SECTION 9.5**

N2. For what livestock activities did the household hire temporary workers?

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH MENTION OF HIRED LABOUR

N2a. Task or activity for which temporary workers hired (e.g., taking care of cattle)?	N2b. Total Number of PERSON DAYS of temporary labour employed?		N2c. Daily Money Wage Paid per Person?	N2d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals for temporary workers who helped you with this task (excluding meals given to family members)? (CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVEN TO ALL WORKERS)
	Number of Workers	**Days worked by each**	**Rand**	**Rand**
	numwkr	*dayswrk*	*wage*	*meals*

AGGRZWKR

Section 9.5: Other Farming Income and Permanent Farm Workers

N1.   Did the household employ any permanent workers to help with crop OR livestock activities OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS?
(A permanent worker is usually employed for an extended period of time and is paid a monthly or fortnightly salary.)

Yes.. 1
No 2   **→ GO TO QUESTION N3**

N2.   For permanent workers indicate the salaries.

USE SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH TYPE OF PERMANENT WORKER MENTIONED

a. Type of Permanent Worker (e.g., shepherd)	b. Total Number of Person Months of permanent workers employed?		c. MONTHLY Cash Salary Paid per Permanent Worker?	d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals, clothing, housing and other things for the casual workers who helped you with farming (excluding family members)? (CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVENTO ALL WORKERS)
	Number of Workers	**Months each worker employed**	**Rand**	**Rand**
	numwkr	*months*	*salary*	*benefits*

AGPRMWKR

N3.   Did the household receive anything in the form of subsidies or drought relief in the past 12 months?
subsidy

Yes...........................1   *subsidy*
No 2   **→ GO TO QUESTION N5**

N4.   **If YES:** How much was it worth in rand?   R _____   *valsub*

N5.   In the last 12 months, did the household receive anything in any other way not already mentioned from farming?
Yes...........................1
No 2   **→ GO TO SECTION 10**   *receive*

N6.   **If YES**: How much was received   R _____   Describe _____   *amount, describe*
AGSUBS

Section 10: Employment

Section 10.1: Employment Status

COPY PERSON CODES FOR ALL RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGE <u>15 YEARS OR MORE</u> TO TABLE BELOW

NOTE THAT "0" (ZERO) IS A VALID ANSWER IN QUESTIONS N1 AND 11.

2. Person Code	N1. How many hours did [..] work for pay last week? Hours	6. Would [..] have preferred more work? Yes No	12. What is the lowest wage in rand per day that [..] would accept for a casual or day job? Rand	11. About how many hours did [..] devote to looking for work last week? IF LOOKED FOR WORK (HOURS > 0) → GO TO NEXT PERSON	8. Why did [..] not look for work? Reason Code
pcode	*hrswrk*	*more_wor*	*w_wage_l*	*time_spe*	*reason_n*

Reason Code
Question 8

1 = Already employed

2 = No jobs or work available

3 = Illness

4 = Physically disabled

5 = Mentally disabled

6 = Housewife/Child rearing

7 = Formal education

8 = Retired/Pensioner

9 = Other (Specify)

EMPLST

Section 10.2: Regular Employment

ASK QUESTIONS 1a AND 1b IN TURN FOR EACH RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGE 15 YEARS OR MORE

1a.   Does [..] (READ EACH NAME IN TURN) have a regular job for which he/she earned a salary or wage in the **past week** ?

Yes ....   →**COPY PERSON CODE ONTO TABLE BELOW AND GO TO NEXT PERSON**
No.............................   → **GO TO NEXT QUESTION**

1b.   Does [..] (REPEAT THE NAME) earn his/her living as a doctor or a lawyer or through some other special training he/she has ?

Yes ....   → **COPY PERSON CODE ONTO TABLE BELOW AND GO TO NEXT PERSON**
No.............................   → **GO TO NEXT PERSON**

- **INCLUDE: FARM MANAGERS, LAWYERS, DOCTORS, ARCHITECTS, MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS AND OTHER SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS**

- **INCLUDE: WORKERS ON PAID VACATION**

- **EXCLUDE: FARM OWNERS AND SHOPKEEPERS/OWNERS**

Codes for Question 3a	Codes for Question 3b	Codes for Question 3c	

12 = Professional or semi-professional occupations
13 = Technical occupations
14 = Managerial and executive occupations
15 = Administrative occupations
03 = Clerical and sales occupations
04 = Transport, delivery and communications occupations
05 = Service occupations
07 = Artisan, apprentice and related occupations
08 = Production foremen and supervisors and mining and
    quarrying occupations
09 = Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations
10 = Labourers
11 = Other occupations (Specify)
	1 = Central Government
	2 = Provincial Administration
	3 = Local Authority or Regional
	    Authority
	4 = Public Corporation
	5 = Private Sector Employer
	6 = Non-Profit Institution
	7 = Self-Employment
	8 = Householder
	9 = Other (Specify)
		1 = Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry
		2 = Mining
		3 = Manufacturing
		4 = Electricity & Water
		5 = Construction
		6 = Wholesale & Retail
		7 = Restaurants, Hotels,
		    Entertainment, & Sport
		8 = Transport & Communication
			9 = Finance
			10 = Educational Services
			11 = Medical Services
			12 = Legal Services
			13 = Domestic Services
			14 = Armed Forces
			15 = Other Services
			16 = Other (Specify)

REGEMP

FOR QUESTION 4e, DEDUCTIONS INCLUDE THINGS LIKE PENSION PAYMENTS, HOUSING PAYMENTS, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, MEDICAL INSURANCE AND SO ON BUT <u>NOT</u> TAXES

2b Person Code	3a. What does [..] do? TYPE OF JOB	3b. Who does [..] work for?	3c. In which economic sector is [..] employed?	3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does [..] work on an average day?	3e. How many hours of paid overtime, if any, did [..] work in the past week?	4c. On what basis is [..] paid? Week ……. 1 Fortnight .. 2 Month …... 3	4d. What was [..]'s actual take-home pay AFTER DEDUCTIONS in his/her pay packet?	4e. How much was deducted? (Do not include Taxes)	4f. When you add all the amounts together, including tax and all other amounts, how much would [..] get? (Gross Pay)	4g. How much, if anything, was paid to [..] in the form of a bonus or share in profits in the last year?
	Code	**Code**	**Code**	**Hours**	**Overtime Hours**		**Rand**	**Rand**	**Rand**	**Rand**
pcode	*k_occ_ c*	*k_emplyr*	*k_sector*	*k_hours*	*k_overti*	*p_paytyp*	*p_netpay*	*p_deduct*	*p_grossp*	*p_bonus*
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				
						1 2 3				

REGEMP

COPY PERSON CODES OF ALL THOSE WITH REGULAR EMPLOYMENT (FROM PREVIOUS TABLE) TO TABLE BELOW

Sometimes the people or company that people work for provide other benefits, not just pay. This is what I want to ask you about in this section. For the same pay period (week, fortnight, or month) mentioned above …..

FOR QUESTIONS 5c to 5e, THE VALUE OF THE SUBSIDY IS EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT THAT [..] WOULD HAVE TO PAY EACH PAY PERIOD FOR THAT PARTICULAR ITEM IF HE/SHE DID NOT GET THE BENEFIT

ASK QUESTION N1 ONLY IF SELF-EMPLOYED. WHAT WOULD IT COST TO REPLACE THE EQUIPMENT?

5b. Person Code	5c. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised transport each [PAY PERIOD] ? **Rand**	5d. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) food each [PAY PERIOD] ? **Rand**	5e. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) housing each [PAY PERIOD] ? **Rand**	5f. Is [..] a paid-up member of a Trade Union? **Yes No**	N1. IF SELF EMPLOYED: What is total value of all equipment that [..] owns to do his/her job? **Rand**
pcode	*subs_t*	*subs_f*	*subs_h*	*subs_tu*	*equipval*
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	
				1 2	

REGEMP

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Section 10.3: Wage Work: Casual or Temporary

ASK QUESTION 1 IN TURN FOR EACH RESIDENT (CIRCLED ON THE HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGED 10 AND OLDER.

1.   Did [..] (READ EACH NAME IN TURN) do any casual or temporary work in the **past month** for which he/she was paid in some way, for example, by being given money or food?

Examples of the kind of work I mean include: gardening or cleaning, typing, temporary work in a factory, looking after someone's children, and so on. It includes any paid work done at all, no matter how unimportant it seems, for how short a time it lasted, or how little was earned.

Yes …………………….. **→ WRITE PERSON CODE IN TABLE BELOW LEAVING A ROW FOR EACH JOB MENTIONED**
No.............................   **→ GO TO NEXT PERSON.**

RECORD THE MAIN CASUAL OR TEMPORARY JOB FIRST (ASSIGNING IT JOB NUMBER 1) AND ANY OTHERS AFTERWARD NUMBERING THEM ACCORDINGLY

Codes for Question 3a
12 = Professional or semi-professional occupations
13 = Technical occupations
14 = Managerial and executive occupations
15 = Administrative occupations
03 = Clerical and sales occupations
04 = Transport, delivery and communications occupations
05 = Service occupations
07 = Artisan, apprentice and related occupations
08 = Production foremen and supervisors and mining and   quarrying occupations
09 = Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations
10 = Labourers
11 = Other occupations (Specify)

CASEMP

Section 10.3: Wage Work: Casual or Temporary(Continued)

FOR QUESTIONS 4d and 4e, THE VALUE OF THE SUBSIDY IS EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT THAT [..] WOULD HAVE TO PAY EACH PAY PERIOD FOR THAT PARTICULAR ITEM IF HE/SHE DID NOT GET THE BENEFIT

ASK QUESTION 4f ONLY IF SELF-EMPLOYED. WHAT WOULD IT COST TO REPLACE THE EQUIPMENT?

2b. Person Code	N1. Job Number	3a. What does […] do?	N2. About how many days did […] work on this job in the last month?	3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does [..] work on an average day?	4c. In the past month, what was [..] paid in cash for the work that he/she did?	4d. How much did [..] get paid in-kind for the work (e.g., sacks of mealies for helping with a harvest)?	4e. How much did [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) meals or other goods as payment for the work?	4f. IF SELF-EMPLOYED: What is the total value of all the equipment that [..] uses to do his/her job?
		Code	Days	Hours	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand
pcode	jobno	occupatn	dayswrk	hours_v	cash_pai	food_ben	benefit_	value_eq

CASEMP

57

Section 10.4: Other Forms of Self-Employment

PROMPT FOR ALL ACTIVITIES LISTED BELOW NO MATTER HOW SMALL OR TEMPORARY

Apart from the work that we have already talked about, did anyone in this household do any other kind of work for an income in the **past month**? I am going to read from a list of possibilities. As I read each one, please indicate whether or not it was a source of income for the household in the past month?

> Yes 1   **→ WRITE THE ACTIVITY'S NAME AND CODE IN TABLE BELOW**
> No...........................2   **→ PROMPT FOR NEXT ACTIVITY**

> **IF NO FOR ALL ACTIVITIES, → GO TO SECTION 11**

IN QUESTION 3 RECORD PERSON CODES OF UP TO 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS MOST INVOLVED IN THE ACTIVITY STARTING WITH THE PERSON WHO SPENDS THE MOST TIME IN THE ACTIVITY

IN QUESTION 6, COSTS INCLUDE HOW MUCH WAS SPENT BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN, FOR EXAMPLE, PAYING WORKERS OR TRAVELLING OR BUYING STOCKS WHEN INVOLVED IN THE ACTIVITY. IN OTHER WORDS, WHAT   WERE THE TOTAL EXPENSES ?
IN QUESTION 8, THINK ABOUT HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST YOU TO REPLACE ALL THE EQUIPMENT AND STOCK.

Business Code for Question 2	
1 = Shopkeeper	12 = Building or repairing houses
2 = Selling goods on the street	13 = Collecting wood/fuel for sale
3 = Shebeen operator	14 = Child care
4 = Herbalist	15 = Self-Employed Artisan
5 = Sewing and selling clothes	17 = Professional / technical
6 = Repairing shoes	18 = clerical/sales
7 = Traditional healer	20 = service
8 = Helping to transport goods to market	21 = restaurant & hotel / entertainment
9 = Taxi operator	22 = manufacturing
10 = Food processing	23 = Other (Specify)
11 = Weaving cloth	

SELFEMP

Section 10.4 (Continued) Other Forms of Self Employment (Continued)

2. Activity Code	3. Who are the household members who spend time in the production or sale of, or help in [..]? LIST HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO SPENDS THE MOST TIME IN THIS ACTIVITY FIRST, THE SECOND ONE NEXT AND THE THIRD ONE LAST			4. About how much time was devoted last month by all household members to [..] ? Hours	5. How much in total did the household bring in last month as a result of [..] ? Gross Sales Rand	6. How much was spent in total last month by the household for [..] ? Total Expenses Rand	N1. What is the total value of equipment or stock that household members own to do [..] ? Value Rand	N2. Who owns this equipment and stock? ALL WORKERS, CODE=00 Person Code
	Most Time Person Code	Second Most Time Person Code	Third Most Time Person Code					
business	mcode1_c	mcode2_c	mcode3_c	grtime_1	grsales_	expen_1	equipval	owner

SELFEMP

SECTION 10.4 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE	

Section 11: Health

Section 11.1: Health of All Resident Household Members

Think about the **last two weeks**: Has **any resident household member (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)** been sick or injured during the past two weeks? This includes people who have some form of permanent injury, disability, or illness.

Yes 1
No 2   → **GO TO SECTION 11.2**

PROMPT FROM THE LIST OF ILLNESSES

Illnesses
Flu
High blood pressure
Asthma
Fever
Diabetes
TB
Strokes
Diarrhoea
Mental disability
Physical disability
Injury
Other

LIST PERSON CODE OF EACH PERSON WHO WAS ILL IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

THEN PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

HEALTH

Section 11.1: Health of All Resident Household Members (Continued)

3. Person Code of ill person	6. How many of the past 14 days has [..] been sick or injured? Days	7. How many of the past 14 days has [..] not been able to do what he/she normally does because of illness or injury? Days	N1. Is [..] still sick ? Yes No	8. Who, if anyone, has been consulted to deal with illness or injury? Care Code IF NO -ONE, CODE=1 AND → GO TO NEXT PERSON	9a. How long did it take to get there? Minutes	9b. How long did [..] have to wait to get treatment? Minutes	9c. How much was charged in total? COMBINE EXPENSES ON CONSULTATIONS, ACCOMMODATION AT HOSPITAL/CLINIC, MEDICINES, ETC. Rand
pcode	days_sic	days_out	sick	consult	time_get	time_tre	charge
			1 2				
			1 2				
			1 2				
			1 2				
			1 2				
			1 2				

Care Code Question 8
1 = No-one
2 = Family or friend
3 = Private Doctor
4 = Traditional healer
5 = Health centre or Clinic
6 = Hospital
7 = Visit by Primary Health Worker
8 =Pharmacy/Chemist
9 =Shop/ Supermarket
10 = Private Nurse
11 = Other (Specify)

HEALTH

Section 11.2: Pregnancy and Child Health

LIST ALL WOMEN AGE 15 TO 49 YEARS WHO ARE CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE BELOW

2. Person Code	3. How many times has [..] been pregnant? If 0 → GO TO NEXT PERSON Number	4. How many times has [..] given birth? Number	5. How many babies were born alive? Number	6. How many children are alive now? Number	N1. How many born in the last *five* years? IF NONE → GO TO QUESTION 9 Number	N2. How many of those born in the last *five* years are still alive? Number	9. Is [..] pregnant now? Yes No	11. How old is [..]'s youngest child (EVEN IF CHILD NOT RESIDENT) Years
pcode	*preg_no*	*no_birth*	*livebrth*	*no_alive*	*numbrth5*	*numaliv5*	*preg_now*	*age_youn*

PREG

Section 11.3 Core Person Health Status

LIST ALL RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY "C" <u>AND</u> CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) ON TABLE BELOW

EACH RESIDENT <u>CORE PERSON</u> MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF.

N1a. Person	N1b. Person Code	N2. In general, how is your health at this time ? Status Code	N3. Compared with your health four years ago (at the time of the democratic election) would you say that your health is … PROMPT WITH Change Code	N4. Are you able to carry heavy objects, like a bucket of water, for 20 meters without stopping ? Difficulty Code	N5. Are you able to walk 5 km without stopping ? Difficulty Code	N6. Are you able to participate in heavy or vigorous activities (like planting, harvesting, or construction work) ? Difficulty Code
[CORE PERSON 1]	*pcode*	*health*	*health4y*	*carryhvy*	*walk5km*	*heavyact*
[CORE PERSON 2]						
[CORE PERSON 3]						
[CORE PERSON 4]						
[CORE PERSON 5]						
[CORE PERSON 6]						

Status Code Question N2	Change Code Question N3	Difficulty Code Questions N4, N5, and N6
1 = Excellent 2 = Very good 3 = Good 4 = Fair 5 = Poor	1 = Much better 2 = Somewhat better 3 = About the same 4 = Somewhat worse 5 = Much worse	1 = Easily 2 = With Difficulty 3 = Unable to do it

CORHLTH

Section 12: Household Decision Making and Trust

COMPLETE THIS SECTION FOR <u>ALL</u> RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY "C" <u>AND</u> CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.1: Resident [Core Person 1]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

LIST <u>UP TO</u> THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99 PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

[CORE PERSON 1] **Person Code** | *pcode*

Who in the household decides on …… ?	Code	N1. Decision maker 1 Person Code	N2. Decision maker 2 Person Code	N3. Decision maker 3 Person Code	N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY	N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? Person Code
The amount spent on food eaten at home	1	*food1*	*food2*	*food3*	*foodfin*	*food93*
Large purchases such as appliances or furniture	2	*dura1*	*dura2*	*dura3*	*durafin*	*dura93*
Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household)	3	*school1*	*school2*	*school3*	*schoolfi*	
Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household)	4	*med1*	*med2*	*med3*	*medfin*	
Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock	5	*lvstk1*	*lvstk2*	*lvstk3*	*lvstkfin*	
What crops and whether to plant	6	*crop1*	*crop2*	*crop3*	*cropfin*	
Family Planning, including birth control	7	*fp1*	*fp2*	*fp3*	*fpfin*	

HHDECM

Section 12.1: Resident [Core Person 1] (Continued)

N6.   Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?
safeout

        More safe............................... 1
        About the same...................... 2
        Less safe 3

N7.   I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

        1 = no trust
        2 = low trust
        3 = medium trust
        4 = high trust
        5 = complete trust

        …..could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

[CORE PERSON 1] **Person Code**	*pcode*									
		NOW					**1993**			
	1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**
a. extended family			*extfam*					*extfam93*		
b. neighbours			*nbr*					*nbr93*		
c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors			*leader*					*leader93*		
d. local government officials			*govoff*					*govoff93*		
e. strangers			*strang*					*strang93*		
f. newspapers/radio/tv			*media*					*media93*		
g. National Government **keeps promises**			*ngovkp*					*ngovkp93*		
h. National Government **serves needs of the poor**			*ngovsp*					*ngovsp93*		

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.2: Resident [Core Person 2]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99 PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

[CORE PERSON 2] **Person Code**

Who in the household decides on …… ?	Code	N1. Decision maker 1 Person Code	N2. Decision maker 2 Person Code	N3. Decision maker 3 Person Code	N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY	N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? Person Code
The amount spent on food eaten at home	1					
Large purchases such as appliances or furniture	2					
Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household)	3					
Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household)	4					
Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock	5					
What crops and whether to plant	6					
Family Planning, including birth control	7					

HHDECM

N6.   Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

              More safe............................... 1
              About the same...................... 2
              Less safe............................... 3

N7.   I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

              1 = no trust
              2 = low trust
              3 = medium trust
              4 = high trust
              5 = complete trust

              …..could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

[CORE PERSON 2] **Person Code**		NOW					1993				
a. extended family	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
b. neighbours	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
d. local government officials	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
e. strangers	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
f. newspapers/radio/tv	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
g. National Government **keeps promises**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
h. National Government **serves needs of the poor**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

HHDECM

 EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

LIST <u>UP TO</u> THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99 PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

[CORE PERSON 3] **Person Code**

Who in the household decides on …… ?	Code	N1. Decision maker 1 Person Code	N2. Decision maker 2 Person Code	N3. Decision maker 3 Person Code	N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY	N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? Person Code
The amount spent on food eaten at home	1					
Large purchases such as appliances or furniture	2					
Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household)	3					
Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household)	4					
Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock	5					
What crops and whether to plant	6					
Family Planning, including birth control	7					

HHDECM

Section 12.3: Resident [Core Person 3] (Continued)

N6.   Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

       More safe............................... 1
       About the same...................... 2
       Less safe 3

N7.   I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

       1 = no trust
       2 = low trust
       3 = medium trust
       4 = high trust
       5 = complete trust

       …..could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

[CORE PERSON 3] **Person Code**

	NOW					1993				
a. extended family	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
b. neighbours	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
d. local government officials	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
e. strangers	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
f. newspapers/radio/tv	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
g. National Government **keeps promises**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
h. National Government **serves needs of the poor**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.4: Resident [Core Person 4]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST <u>UP TO</u> THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

[CORE PERSON 4] **Person Code**

Who in the household decides on …… ?	Code	N1. Decision maker 1 Person Code	N2. Decision maker 2 Person Code	N3. Decision maker 3 Person Code	N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY	N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? Person Code
The amount spent on food eaten at home	1					
Large purchases such as appliances or furniture	2					
Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household)	3					
Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household)	4					
Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock	5					
What crops and whether to plant	6					
Family Planning, including birth control	7					

HHDECM

Section 12.4: Resident [Core Person 4] (Continued)

N6.   Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

        More safe................................ 1
        About the same...................... 2
        Less safe 3

N7.   I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

        1 = no trust
        2 = low trust
        3 = medium trust
        4 = high trust
        5 = complete trust

        …..could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

[CORE PERSON 4] **Person Code**

	NOW					1993				
a. extended family	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
b. neighbours	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
d. local government officials	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
e. strangers	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
f. newspapers/radio/tv	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
g. National Government **keeps promises**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
h. National Government **serves needs of the poor**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.5: Resident [Core Person 5]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99 PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

[CORE PERSON 5] **Person Code**

Who in the household decides on …… ?	Code	N1. Decision maker 1 Person Code	N2. Decision maker 2 Person Code	N3. Decision maker 3 Person Code	N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY	N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? Person Code
The amount spent on food eaten at home	1					
Large purchases such as appliances or furniture	2					
Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household)	3					
Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household)	4					
Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock	5					
What crops and whether to plant	6					
Family Planning, including birth control	7					

HHDECM

Section 12.5: Resident [Core Person 5] (Continued)

N6.   Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

      More safe................................ 1
      About the same...................... 2
      Less safe 3

N7.   I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

      1 = no trust
      2 = low trust
      3 = medium trust
      4 = high trust
      5 = complete trust

      …..could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

[CORE PERSON 5] Person Code

	NOW					1993				
a. extended family	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
b. neighbours	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
d. local government officials	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
e. strangers	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
f. newspapers/radio/tv	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
g. National Government **keeps promises**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
h. National Government **serves needs of the poor**	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

HHDECM

Section 13: Assets to Marriage
THIS SECTION TO BE FILLED OUT FOR MARRIAGES OF ALL CORE PEOPLE AGE 60 AND UNDER

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK ABOUT CURRENT MARRIAGE
IF PREVIOUSLY MARRIED, ASK ABOUT PREVIOUS MARRIAGE
IF MULTIPLE WIVES, USE DUPLICATE SECTIONS FOLLOWING THIS ONE

Section 13.1 : Assets to Marriage for [CORE PERSON 1]

N1. PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 1]:   *husband / wife*
N2. PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____

N3. What year did you start living with your spouse ?   19 ___ ___
year
N4. At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?
lobola

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N12**

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

N5a. Item	N5b. Code	N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes		N5d. How many?	N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1	2		*lobcash*
Cattle	2	1	2 *lobcatnu*		*lobcatt*
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1	2		*loblvstk*
Land	4	1	2		*lobland*
Foodstuffs	5	1	2		*lobfood*
Jewelry	6	1	2		*lobjewel*
Other	7	1	2		*lobother*

ASSMAR

N6. Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?
paidthen

        Yes.. 1 → **GO TO QUESTION N10**
        No 2

N7. Is it fully paid off now ?
paidnow

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N9**

N8. What year was it paid off ? 19 ___ ___ → **GO TO QUESTION N10**
paidyear
N9. How much, if any, is still owed? R _____
owed
N10. At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?
umbondo

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N12**

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom and/or his family and their value at that time.

N11a. Item	N11b. Code	N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes		N11d. How many?	N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1	2		*umbcash*
Cattle	2	1	2 *umbcatnu*		*umbcatt*
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1	2		*umblvstk*
Land	4	1	2		*umbland*
Foodstuffs	5	1	2		*umbfood*
Jewelry	6	1	2		*umbjewel*
Other	7	1	2		*umbother*

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes.. 1
No .... 2 **→ GO TO QUESTION N14**

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

N13a. Item	N13b. Gift Code	N13c. **SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE** **From Husband's family ………. 1** **From Wife's family….2**	N13d. Year	N13e. **What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time?**
	gift	*donor*	*giftyr*	*giftval*

Gift Code Question N13 b	
1 = Cash	5 = Foodstuffs
2 = Cattle	6 = Jewelry
3 = Other Livestock	7 = Other, Specify
4 = Land	

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive?			
a. Wife's Father	**b. Wife's Mother**	**c. Husband's Father**	**d. Husband's Mother**
Yes No	**Yes No**	**Yes No**	**Yes No**
wf_alive	*wm_alive*	*hf_alive*	*hm_alive*

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?
numbroth
Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

	Code	N16a. Did the Wife own [..]? Yes No	N16b. Did the Husband own [..]? Yes No
Savings	1	*wifesave*	*hussave*
Cattle	2	*wifecatt*	*huscatt*
Other Livestock	3	*wifelvst*	*huslvst*
Land or House	4	*wifeland*	*husland*
Jewelry	6	*wifejewl*	*husjewl*
Major household furniture or appliances	8	*wifeappl*	*husappl*
Car or van	9	*wifecar*	*huscar*

ASSMAR

Section 13.2: Assets to Marriage [CORE PERSON 2]

N1.   PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 2]:   _____
N2.   PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____

N3.   What year did you start living with your spouse ?   19 ___ ___

N4.   At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?

      Yes.. 1
      No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N12**

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

N5a. Item	N5b. Code	N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes ITEM	N5d. How many?	N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1 2		
Cattle	2	1 2		
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1 2		
Land	4	1 2		
Foodstuffs	5	1 2		
Jewelry	6	1 2		
Other	7	1 2		

ASSMAR

N6.   Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?

      Yes.. 1 →**GO TO QUESTION N10**
      No 2

N7.   Is it fully paid off now ?

      Yes.. 1
      No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N9**

N8.   What year was it paid off ?   19 ___ ___   → **GO TO QUESTION N10**

N9.   How much, if any, is still owed? R _____

N10.   At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?

      Yes.. 1
      No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N12**

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom and/or his family and their value at that time.

N11a. Item	N11b. Code	N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes ITEM	N11d. How many?	N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1 2		
Cattle	2	1 2		
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1 2		
Land	4	1 2		
Foodstuffs	5	1 2		
Jewelry	6	1 2		
Other	7	1 2		

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes.. 1

No .... 2 → **GO TO QUESTION N14**

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

N13a. Item	N13b. Gift Code	N13c. SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE From Husband's family ………. 1 From Wife's family….2	N13d. Year	N13e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time?

Gift Code Question N13 b	
1 = Cash	5 = Foodstuffs
2 = Cattle	6 = Jewelry
3 = Other Livestock	7 = Other, Specify
4 = Land	

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive?							
a. Wife's Father		b. Wife's Mother		c. Husband's Father		d. Husband's Mother	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?

Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

	Code	N16a. Did the Wife own [..]?		N16b. Did the Husband own [..]?	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Savings	1	1	2	1	2
Cattle	2	1	2	1	2
Other Livestock	3	1	2	1	2
Land or House	4	1	2	1	2
Jewelry	6	1	2	1	2
Major household furniture or appliances	8	1	2	1	2
Car or van	9	1	2	1	2

ASSMAR

Section 13.3: Assets to Marriage [CORE PERSON 3]

N1.   PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 3]:   _____
N2.   PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____

N3.   What year did you start living with your spouse ?   19 ___   ___

N4.   At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 **→ GO TO QUESTION N12**

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

N5a. Item	N5b. Code	N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes	N5d. How many?	N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1 2		
Cattle	2	1 2		
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1 2		
Land	4	1 2		
Foodstuffs	5	1 2		
Jewelry	6	1 2		
Other	7	1 2		

ASSMAR

N6.   Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?

        Yes.. 1 **→GO TO QUESTION N10**
        No 2

N7.   Is it fully paid off now ?

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 **→ GO TO QUESTION N9**

N8.   What year was it paid off ?   19 ___   ___ **→ GO TO QUESTION N10**

N9.   How much, if any, is still owed? R _____

N10.   At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?

        Yes.. 1
        No .... 2 **→ GO TO QUESTION N12**

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom and/or his family and their value at that time.

N11a. Item	N11b. Code	N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes	N11d. How many?	N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage?
Cash	1	1 2		
Cattle	2	1 2		
Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep	3	1 2		
Land	4	1 2		
Foodstuffs	5	1 2		
Jewelry	6	1 2		
Other	7	1 2		

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes.. 1
No .... 2 ➔ **GO TO QUESTION N14**

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

N13a. Item	N13b. Gift Code	N13c. SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE From Husband's family ………. 1 From Wife's family….2	N13d. Year	N13e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time?

Gift Code Question N13 b	
1 = Cash	5 = Foodstuffs
2 = Cattle	6 = Jewelry
3 = Other Livestock	7 = Other, Specify
4 = Land	

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive?							
a. Wife's Father		b. Wife's Mother		c. Husband's Father		d. Husband's Mother	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?

Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

	Code	N16a. Did the Wife own [..]?		N16b. Did the Husband own [..]?	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Savings	1	1	2	1	2
Cattle	2	1	2	1	2
Other Livestock	3	1	2	1	2
Land or House	4	1	2	1	2
Jewelry	6	1	2	1	2
Major household furniture or appliances	8	1	2	1	2
Car or van	9	1	2	1	2

ASSMAR

Section 14: Anthropometry

Anthropometrist: REPEAT VISITS <u>MUST</u> BE MADE FOR CHILDREN 11 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER AND FOR RESIDENT CORE PERSONS

SCALE CHECKED
ON DAY USED
(Tick √)

1. COPY NAMES AND PERSON CODES FOR <u>ALL</u> RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY "C" <u>AND</u> CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) IN TABLE ON <u>THIS</u> PAGE

2. COPY NAMES AND PERSON CODES FOR ALL RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER CHILDREN AGE 11 OR YOUNGER (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) IN TABLE ON <u>NEXT</u> PAGE

3. WEIGH AND MEASURE THE HEIGHT OF EACH PERSON LISTED AND RECORD MEASUREMENTS

CORE PERSONS AND THOSE PRESENT AGED 11 AND OLDER

N1. Name	N2. Person Code	N3. Sex Male..1 Female 2	N4. Weight Kilograms (2 decimal points)	N5. Height Centimetres (1 decimal point)
[CORE PERSON 1]	*pcode*	*gender*	*weight*	*height*
[CORE PERSON 2]		1　2	.	.
[CORE PERSON 3]		1　2	.	.
[CORE PERSON 4]		1　2	.	.
[CORE PERSON 5]		1　2	.	.
[CORE PERSON 6]		1　2	.	.

CORANTH

ALL CHILDREN AGED 11 OR YOUNGER WHO ARE RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

1. Name	2. Person Code Code	3. Sex Male..1 Female.2	4. Date of birth Day/Month/Year	5. Source of birth date Source Code	N1. Is the child being breastfed now? Yes No	N2. At what age did you start giving the child *water* or other drinks or other food? Months, IF NOT YET, CODE=99	11. Weight Kilograms (2 decimal points)	12. Height Centimetres (1 decimal point)
	pcode	*gender*	*date_bir*	*source_b*	*breastfe*	*weaned*	*weight*	*height*
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.
		1 2	/ /		1 2		.	.

Source Code Question 5	
1 = Clinic Card	5 = Reported by other person
2 = Road to health Card	6 = School Card
3 = Baptismal Certificate	7 = Birth certificate
4 = Reported by mother	8 = Other (Specify)

CHLDANTZ