

TIME USE SURVEY 2007

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FOREWORD

The information on the content and range of unremunerated work is imperative to formulating and implementing socio-economic development plans with gender equity. The traditional way of quantification, the SNA modalities, is inadequate to account for the time burden of unpaid activities such as household chores, care of children, sick and elderly performed, more often than not, by females. However, the mechanism of time use studies does provide an efficacious framework in this regard.

Time Use Survey 2007 is the 1st of its kind ever carried out in Pakistan. The questionnaire was framed in the light of the recommendations of international consultant of Gender Responsive Budgeting Initiatives (GRBI), contemporary precedents and, the advice of local experts hailing from data producing and using agencies. The questionnaire is designed to put a figure on all embracing set of round the clock activities as a means to quantify un-paid work. The survey has been carried out as a household-based inquiry. The pertinent information has been collected from a sample of nineteen thousand and six hundred households to provide for representative results at national/provincial level with rural-urban breakdown. The enumeration has been carried out evenly across the four quarters of the reference year 2007.

Pakistan's experience of conducting Time Use Survey would set useful precedent for other developing countries with similar socio-economic conditions. The information so obtained provides corroborating reference for better statistics on labour force as well as formative data for satellite accounts. It would also help the policy makers to devise and implement gender equitable paradigm of socio-economic development so as to realize the full productive potential of the society.

I would like to express my gratitude to the Gender Responsive Budgeting Initiative (GRBI) project and strengthening PRS Monitoring Project of the Ministry of Finance for sponsoring and supporting the execution of the survey right from conceptualization to the production of this report.

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A GLIMPSE INTO THE REPORT

The Time Use Survey takes exhaustive stock of the round the clock activities of the everyday life. It has generated a wealth of data to provide empirical perspective for a wide range of socio-economic pursuits and research objectives. Thus, it will take a tome to take all of the time use information into account which is neither desirable nor feasible. This report gives indicative glance of the expansive stock of data for the purpose of researchers, planners, academicians, sociologist and other interested users at large. It is hoped that a number of different reports on a variety of social, economic and cultural issues will come out in the coming years on the basis of Time Use Survey 2007. The following passages give a brief glimpse into the report.

- a. According to broad socio-economic grouping of jobs more than half (56%) of employed respondents were in *brown collar* jobs. The rest is evenly distributed between *white collar* and *blue collar* jobs. About one-fourth (24%) of males are *white collar* workers compared to about one-eighth (13%) of females. In contrast seven-tenth (69%) of females are *brown collar* workers compared to about half (52%) of males. The female's share (18%) in *blue collars* stands at three-fourth of male's (24%). As expected, *white collar* jobs, and to a lesser extent, *brown collar* jobs, are more numerous in urban than rural areas while *blue collars* are on the same level in this regard.
- b. The share of respondents by employment status makes a descending sequence of *employees* (42%), *own account workers* (33%), *unpaid family workers* (22%) and *employers* (4%). Looking through the prism of gender, one half (50%) of the females, compared to one-seventh (14%) of males, are *unpaid family workers*. A semblance of relative equivalence of female-male shares is observed in case of *employees* (37% Vs 44%). *Own account workers*, with one-eighth (13%) females compared to two-fifth (39%) males, is the last category to merit collation in terms of gender specific shares. *Employers* with trace female shares are nearly masculine in their calculus. From rural-urban perspective, more or less, same calculus prevails though rural's is more masculine as compared to that of urban
- c. Round the clock time use can be categorised into *economic* (SNA), *para-economic* (Extended SNA) and *socio-cultural* (Non-SNA) activities. Male and female participation time in SNA and Extended SNA activities make opposite configuration of different skewness. Male's time in SNA is five fold of his Extended SNA time while female's time in Extended SNA is one and half fold of her SNA time. Area wise figures make similar pattern. However, rural female spends more time in SNA related activities as compared to her urban counterpart while opposite holds for males. Level of SNA related activities in urban areas is higher as compared to that of rural areas. Driven by the relative availability of civic amenities, the Non-SNA activities are comparatively more numerous in urban than in rural areas.
- d. According to mean time spent on housekeeping activities including fetching fuel and water from sources outside dwelling unit, male's time fares at one third of the female's in all the broad stages of life time. This uniformity is indicative of the female provenance of the housekeeping activities. Thus, it is instructive to arrange the groups in term of femininity. *Youths* (20-39) is the most feminine group to share most of the time burden followed by *middle aged* (40-59), *adolescents & teens* (10-19) and *elderly* (60+). It is a bit disconcerting to notice that most of the female's productive life time is spent in housekeeping activities which bear minimal relevance for galvanizing the

innate faculties of mind and body but nevertheless make an important contribution to the well being of the household members.

- e. Collection of wood and dung appears to be masculine activity. For about three-fifth (59%) of households report that collectors are males while one-fifth (18%) report that they are females. For the remaining one-fourth (23%) are mixed. Similar configuration obtains by area though urban profile is more masculine as for more than seven tenth (73%) collection is done by males while females (12%) and mixed (15%) account for in the vicinity of one-eighth each.
- f. Participation rate of females in the care of children, sick & elderly is higher than that of males in all categories of the marital status. *Currently married* are the most visible in this regard with female faring at more than two times of the males. More ruralites than urbanites partake in the care activities. Next most visible role is played by *widows/widowers/divorced*, with similar configuration across the area and gender. *Never married* are the top most in the case of gender differentials with female's participation rate four times of the males. Similarly, ruralites fare higher than urbanites.
- g. According to participation rates, *cooking* (40%), *cleaning households* (34%), *cleaning utensils* (32%), *care of children* (24%), *washing and mending cloths* (17%) and *shopping* (9%) make a steeply descending sequence of the core household chores. All these activities are acutely feminine except the last one which is wrought more by males (13%) than females (6%). Generally, similar pattern is visible in rural and urban areas though urban's participation in shopping (13%) is higher than rural's (7%).
- h(1) The size and male-female configuration of the time durations (given in the brackets) spent on household activities smack of our socio-cultural preferences. It is observed that *cooking* (160), *care of guests* (138) and *care of children* (115) are the most time exacting, acutely for females than males. Foremost and the lattermost are more of rural than urban provenance while the middle one is predominantly urban.
- h(2) The next triplet is composed of *washing & mending cloths* (77), *cleaning households* (68) and *teaching own children* (64). The 1st one is more of rural than urban provenance and takes more of female's than male's time. The middle one is also more feminine than masculine but more urban than rural. Similar configuration obtains for the last one though rural male is more encumbered as compared to the female of the same description.
- h(3) Third is the couplet of similar repertoire of activities, the *care of sick & elderly* (58) and *supervising children* (57). The 1st one claims more of male's while the 2nd one of female's time. However, rural males put more time than rural female as well as males and females of urban areas in the *care of elderly* comparatively.
- h(4) *Cleaning utensils* (49), *pet care* (45) and *accompanying children* to places (44) form the 3rd triplet of activities. The 1st and the last one are more urban than rural and claim more of female than male's time. The middle one is more rural than urban and takes more of male than female's time though urban female is more encumbered relative to males of that area.
- h(5) Consonant with general perception, *shopping* takes more of female's than male's and, of urban than rural time.

TIME USE SURVEY 2007 - SOME EXPERIENCES & REFLECTIONS

Time Use Survey (TUS) 2007 was the 1st of its kind ever carried out in Pakistan. The process of survey's execution entailed the framing of questionnaire, determination of sample design/size, modus operandi of data collection, printing/distribution of survey material, enumeration/retrieval of filled-in questionnaires, editing/coding, data processing and, report writing. The survey was a sponsored activity and, as such, the timing, dynamics and efficacy of the implementation process was predicated on the timely availability of funds. Nevertheless, the viscosity in the financial facilitation was encountered more often than not and did throw spanner in the field of the timely implementation of the scheme of actions.

2. The questionnaire was framed in the light of the recommendations of international consultant of Gender Responsive Budgeting Initiatives (GRBI), contemporary precedents and, the advice of local experts hailing from data producing and using agencies. The questionnaire was designed to put a figure on all embracing set of round the clock activities as a means to quantify un-paid work. The survey was carried out as a household-based inquiry. Since the respondents were more likely to be females than males, lady enumerators were hired and deployed for data collection through out the country. The pertinent information were collected from a sample of nineteen thousand and six hundred households to provide for representative results at national/provincial level with rural-urban breakdown. The enumeration was carried out evenly across the four quarters of the reference year 2007.

3. Since FBS has not carried out time use inquires before, even the regular enumerators had not the advantage of prior experience to see through and provide for the data collection let alone the female hired to this end. For most of them, the very phrase of "Time Use" carried un-canny connotation. Consequently, the rigorous training sessions were conducted in all the regional offices through out the entire expanse of the country.

4. It was duly brought home to the enumerators that it would take a lot of rigorous probing to fully account for the use of time. Further, the field enumeration was also accompanied with/ followed by supervisory visits. Nevertheless, data collection remained satisfactorily on track and enumerators, despite inordinate delay in the payment of survey cost-particularly the salary payments to the hired female enumerators, didn't succumb to the enervation in the pursuit of data collection.

5. FBS through its long experience in conducting the household based surveys has found that local enumerators are best suited to communicate with and extract requisite response from the respondents. Consequently, the local female enumerators from the same ethno-linguistic stock were hired who ably employed local metaphors to collect the requisite information in consonance with the norms of adequacy and reliability.

6. Due to inhibitions characterizing our socio-cultural milieu, compounded by the prevailing situation of law and order-particularly in the North-Western Provinces, it was quite demanding to interview respondents under fifteen(15), especially, the females. Thus, in most of the cases, the interviews were conducted in the presence of elders and well informed person(s) of the household. However, the help of local leaders was also obtained to ensure hassle free contact with the households.

7. From the perspective of data adequacy in the questionnaire, the exhaustive contact with the respondent(s) could only be achieved through multiple visits. Though visits were carried out in all segments of the day; it was afternoon time which held more promise in this regard relatively. As expected, urban respondents-because of their individualistic proclivities, were more forthcoming to share information as compared to rural ones who tend to put high premium on group identity.

8. Editing/coding has also been a difficult exercise. The Labour Statistics Section staff engaged in the assignment didn't have the benefit of insight to pore over the pages of filled-in questionnaires in the form of repetitive, speedy actions chalked up for Labour Force Survey. Consequently, editing, coding had been strenuous, time consuming, exercise and given the existing staff strength, its being on right track bore testimony to staff's dedication for upholding the credence of a contractual assignment.

9. Likewise, the time use's processing constituted toll order for the data processing staff in term of programming to enter and process the questionnaires and, prepare myriad of tables on a complex array of inter related variables. Thus, it entailed demanding, unremitting efforts, to prepare the sequence of tables as a means to derive pertinent material for compiling the report. The report has been got vetted by GRBI through the international Consultant.

10. Among the household-based survey FBS has conducted so far, the TUS stands out as the most demanding assignment, both for surveyors and respondents. The very fact that it has been completed satisfactorily-whereas inquires of documented sectors has often been coming up with less-than-expected profile-indicates that it is the people at large and not those at the helms who are forthcoming in sharing the information - the bedrock of the culture of transparency.

Section-I

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Following is a brief account of the key concepts and definitions.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)

A Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) is a geographical area containing 200 to 250 households generally.

Secondary Sampling Units (SSU) Household

1.2 A household is a single person living alone or a group of persons who normally live and eat together under common cooking arrangements for at least four days in a week.

1.3 If a dwelling is occupied by a group of persons who do not eat together as defined above, but have common living arrangement then it will also be treated as a household and will be enumerated like all other households in the sample area.

1.4 A lodger who usually lives with the household but takes his/her meals outside, in a hotel, restaurant, etc. will constitute a separate household.

1.5 A domestic worker who eats and lives with the households is considered as part of the household. However, a domestic worker who eats separately from the household constitutes a separate household.

Dwelling Unit

1.6 Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as occupied by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure, which could be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.

Household Members

1.7 Household members will be all persons in a household who normally live and eat together. They will include all persons such as friends/visitors/guests who stay with the sample households for at least four days in a week.

Persons to Include as Household Members

- i) All those persons who normally live with the sample household and are present at the time of enumeration.
- ii) All boarders, servants, friends, relatives and non-relatives who are living with the sample household at the time of enumeration and take their meals with the same household.
- iii) Persons found present in the sample household at the time of enumeration and staying there as friends, guests, visitors, etc. for at least four night a week over a period of past 30 days.

Persons to Exclude as Household Members

- i) A lodger, present in the sample household at the time of enumeration and who lives there but takes his meals outside, will be enumerated as a separate household in the survey.
- ii) A household servant, present in the sample household at the time of enumeration who takes his/her meals from the household but has his/her place of residence elsewhere will be covered in the household at the place of his/her residence.
- iii) Children of the sample household attending school/college in another city/town and living in boarding houses or hostels or with friends or relatives in that city/town or living as a separate household by renting a room or a house.
- iv) Persons who are working in another city/town or village and are usually residing there, visiting their family in the sample household, occasionally.
- v) A group of related or un-related persons who take their meals from a sample household but do not live there.

Reference Period

1.8 It is a specified period preceding the date of interview. In this survey the preceding one day (24 hours) is reference period in most cases, however, questions No.3.8 to 3.19 & 3.21 employ the preceding week and question No. 3.20 uses the preceding month as reference period.

1.9 **Economically Active Population** comprises all persons of either sex who provide labour or seek to provide labour i.e. are unemployed for the production of goods and services as defined by the United Nation System of National Accounts, during the reference period. The production of goods and services as defined by the SNA includes:

- i) all production and processing of primary products whether for the market, barter or, own consumption,
- ii) the production of all other goods and services for the market,
- iii) production of good for market and own consumption, and
- iv) own account construction

1.10 **Currently Active Population** or labour force comprises all persons ten years of age and above who fulfill the requirements for being included among employed or unemployed during the reference period i.e. one week preceding the date of interview.

1.11 **Employment** comprises all persons ten years of age and above who worked at least one hour during the reference period and were either “paid employed” or “self employed”. Persons employed on permanent/regular footings who have not worked during the reference period are also treated as employed, regardless of the duration of the absence or whether workers continued to receive a salary during the absence.

1.12 **Unemployed** are all persons ten years of age and above who during the reference period were:

- i) **“Without work”** i.e. were not in paid-employment or self-employment; and
- ii) **“Currently available for work”** i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment: or

- iii) **Not currently available** for the following reasons: illness, will take a job within a month, is temporarily laid off, is an apprentice and is not willing to work.

1.13 **Population not Currently Active** or “persons not in the labour force” comprises all persons who were neither employed or unemployed during the reference period. They include:-

- a) Attending educational institutions full-time,
- b) Engaged in household duties full-time,
- c) Retired or old age,
- d) Too young to work,
- e) Unable to work/handicapped,
- f) Agricultural landlord and/or property owner; nature of ownership includes land, commercial/residential buildings, cinemas, hotels, petrol pumps, power looms, etc. (given on rent or lease). They are owners but they do not work for their properties,
- g) Others (persons who derive their income solely from royalties, dividends, etc; engaged in immoral pursuits such as prostitutes, beggars, thieves and smugglers etc; voluntary social workers doing work outside the family enterprise, living entirely on charity, etc.)

Employment Status Categories

1.14 An economically active individual with respect to his/her employment can be categorized as below: -

- a) Employee:- A person who works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates or pay in kind.
 - Regular paid employee:- A paid employee who has worked at least one month at a stretch during the last 12 months.
 - Casual paid employee:- A paid employee who has worked for less than one month at a stretch during the last 12 months.
 - Paid worker by piece rate or service performed:- All employed persons who receive their payment in cash or kind according to the quantum of work/services performed on piece rate basis.
 - Paid non-family apprentices:- Non-family apprentices who receive pay in cash or kind.
- b) Self employed:- A person who during the reference period performed some work for profit and family gain in cash or kind in a job where the remuneration is directly dependent upon the profits, or the potential profits, derived from the goods and services produced.
 - Employer:- A person working during the reference period, on own-account or with one or a few partners on “self-employment basis”, with one or more employees engaged on a continuous basis.
 - Own account worker:- An “own account worker” is a person who operates his/her own economic enterprise/farming enterprise or engages independently in a

profession or trade, and hires no employees. However, he/she may get the assistance of unpaid family workers.

- Owner cultivator:- Owner cultivator means a person who cultivates his/her own land with or without unpaid family helpers.
- Share cropper:- Share cropper means a person who cultivates land owned by others on the basis of sharing the produce.
- Contract cultivators:- Contract cultivator means a person who cultivates land owned by others on a rent basis.
- Unpaid family worker :- A person who works without pay in cash or kind on an agriculture enterprise/a non-agriculture economic enterprise operated by a member of his/her household or other related persons.

Socio-economic Grouping of Occupational Status

1.16 For those having flair for viewing everyday life from socio-economic perspective, it is useful to employ the journalist's way of expedience to re-group the categories of occupational status into white, brown and blue collar jobs as defined below.

White Collar is constituted by Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers: Professionals: Technicians & Associate Professionals and Clerks.

Brown Collar is composed of Service workers and Shop & Market Sales workers: Skilled Agricultural & Fishery workers and Craft & Related Trades workers.

Blue Collar is comprised of Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers and Elementary (unskilled) Occupations.

Respondent

1.17 The person answering the *household part* of the questionnaire must be an adult member of the household who is likely to know the answers to all the questions. For *the demographic questions and time use diaries*, two persons aged ten years or over must be selected per household and answer the questions in respect of their own characteristics and activities.

Establishment

1.18 An *establishment* is defined as a fixed structure (for example, a shop, office, factory, mine) in which production of goods and services is carried out on a regular basis. It includes commercial farms and private households employing domestic workers. Usually establishments have regular employees, while non-establishment work (high-level categories 2 and 3 in the time use activity classification) does not involve regular employees.

Section-II

METHODOLOGY

Introduction

Time use is designed to put a figure on the round-the-clock activities of the respondent from socio-economic perspective. The collection has been carried out on the basis of the round-the-clock (24 hours) diary starting from 4.00 AM on one day to 4.00 AM the following day. The time duration has been exhaustively divided into half an hour (30 minutes) slots. A detailed list of encoded activities is chalked up to record the respondent's activities in each of thirty minutes slots of the 24 hours duration.

2.2 The 1st nation wide time use survey in Pakistan has been enumerated through January-December 2007 with sample size of 19,600 households. The results are representative at national and provincial level with rural-urban breakdown. The data have been collected through contract female enumerators in company with the regular staff of FBS.

Objectives

2.3 A primary objective of the national Time Use Survey in Pakistan is to account for the 24 hours time in terms of the full spectrum of activities carried out during the duration. The objectives of the survey are specified as under:-

- To profile the quantum and distribution of paid/unpaid work as a means to infer policy/programme implications from the perspective of gender equity.
- To collect and analyze the time use pattern of the individuals in order to help draw inferences for employment and welfare programmes.
- To collect and analyze the comprehensive information about the time spent by people on market and non-market economic activities covered under the 1993 SNA, non-market non-SNA activities within the General Production Boundary and personal care and related activities that cannot be delegated to others.
- To use the data in generating more reliable estimates on work force.

Scope and Coverage

2.4 The survey covers all urban and rural areas of the four provinces of Pakistan defined as such by 1998 Population Census excluding Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA) and certain administrative areas of North West Frontier Province (NWFP). The population of geographic areas excluded from the survey constitutes about 3 percent of the total population as enumerated in 1998 Population Census. The population excluded is located in difficult terrain and its enumeration through personal interview is not possible within the given constraints of time, access and cost.

2.5 The survey takes all of the respondent's activities into account whether performed in succession or simultaneously. However, time spent on simultaneous activities in half an hour slot is divided by their number to allocate time to individual activities carried out simultaneously so as the total time spent does not exceed the 24 hours duration. Simultaneous activities were mainly observed during morning and evening hours.

The Questionnaire

2.6 The questionnaire has been framed in the light of contemporary precedents and practices in vogue in the developing countries. The recommendations of Gender Responsive Budgeting Initiatives (GRBI) expert who visited Pakistan in June 2006 have been taken into account. Further, the advice of local experts hailing from data producing and using agencies has also been considered. Survey Questionnaire and Manual of Instructions, for the Supervisors & Enumerators, was finalized jointly by Federal Bureau of Statistics and GRBI Project staff. The questionnaire was also pre-tested and reviewed accordingly. The questionnaire adopted for the survey is given at Annexure-A.

2.7 All the households selected in the sample are interviewed. The diary part of the questionnaire is filled-in from two respondents selected from each of the enumerated households. The questionnaire consists of the following six parts.

Section-1: Identification of the area, respondents, detail of field visits and staff entrusted with supervision, editing and coding.

Section-2: Detailed information about the socio-economic and demographic particulars of the selected households and individuals. Some of the important household characteristics i.e. ownership status and type of the household, earthquake damage, household items, sources of energy, drinking water, transport, health & education facilities, sources of income, monthly income, age and sex composition of the population.

Section-3: Demographic detail such as age, sex, marital status, educational level, having children, employment status, source of income etc. of the selected respondent of that household

Section-4: Comprised of diary to record the activities performed by the first selected respondent through the 24 hours period between 4.00 a.m. of the day preceding the day of interview and 4.00 a.m. on the day of the interview. Sections 5 and 6 pertain to the second selected respondent of the selected household.

2.8 The diary which is the core instrument of the time use study is divided into forty eight half-hour slots. An open ended question about the activities performed during the thirty minutes was asked from the respondent. Provision for recording a maximum of three activities per half hour slot was made. In case of reporting more than one activity, the respondent was probed whether these activities were carried out simultaneously or one after the other. Similarly, the two aspects of location of performing each of the activities were also investigated in the diary part of the questionnaire. The activities recorded in the diary are then coded by the field enumerator according to the activity classification given at Annex-B.

Training of Field Staff

2.9 At Regional Office level, comprehensive training was imparted directly to field staff of TUS team comprising regular male enumerators and supervisors and the female enumerators recruited on contract basis for this Survey. The training course imparted instructions in general interviewing techniques, field procedure, concepts and definitions of terms used in the questionnaire, recording and coding of activities in diary. To keep the quality and adequacy of data on track, supervisors from field as well as the Headquarter made frequent visit to field for spot-checking during data collection process.

GRBI local representatives also visited certain areas of Punjab and Sindh. During enumeration, one common problem faced by the FBS regular TUS team was the exit of trained female enumerators on resignation and entry of newly recruited female enumerators. A lot of time was spent in arranging training session for the newcomers. Anyhow, with the concerted efforts of the FBS regular staff, the field enumeration was started in January 2007 and completed by 31st December 2007. In total 100 enumerators and 20 field supervisors were deployed to carryout the field activities.

Universe

2.10 The universe consists of all urban and rural areas of the four provinces of Pakistan, defined as such by Population Census 1998, excluding FATA and Military Restricted Areas. The population of excluded area constitutes about 3% of the total population and is located in different terrain.

Sampling Frame

2.11 Federal Bureau of Statistics has developed its own sampling frame for all urban areas of the country. Each city/town has been divided into a number of enumeration blocks. Each enumeration block consists of 200-250 households on average with well-defined boundaries and maps. The sampling frame i.e. lists of enumeration blocks as up-dated through Economic Census 2003-04 and the lists of villages/mouzas/dehs published by Population Census Organization as a result of 1998 Population Census have been taken as sampling frame. Enumeration blocks and villages are considered as primary sampling unites (PSUs) for urban and rural domain respectively.

Number of Enumeration Blocks and Villages as per Sampling Frame

Provinces	Number of Enumeration Blocks	Number of Villages
Punjab	14,549	25,875
Sindh	9,025	5,871
NWFP	1,913	7,337
Balochistan	613	6,557
Total	26,100	45,640

Stratification

a) Urban Domain

i) Large Sized Cities

2.12 Karachi, Lahore, Gujranwala, Faisalabad, Rawalpindi, Multan, Sialkot, Sargodha, Bahawapur, Hyderabad, Sukkur, Peshawar, Quetta and Islamabad are considered as large sized cities. Each of these cities constitutes a separate stratum which is further sub-stratified according to low, middle, high income groups based on the information collected in respect of each enumeration block at the time of demarcation/up-dating of urban area sampling frame.

ii) Remaining Urban Areas

2.13 After excluding the population of large sized cities from the population of respective administrative division, the remaining urban population of administrative division of four provinces is grouped together to form a stratum called other urban. Thus ex-division in remaining urban areas in the four provinces constitutes a stratum.

b) Rural Domain

2.14 In rural domain, each administrative district in the Punjab, Sindh and NWF Provinces is considered as independent and explicit stratum whereas in Balochistan each administrative division constitutes a stratum.

Sample Size and its Allocation

2.15 Keeping in view the resources available, a sample size of 19600 sample households has been considered appropriate to provide estimates of key characteristics at the desired level. The entire sample of households (SSUs) has been drawn from 1388 Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) out of which 652 are urban and 736 are rural. In order to control seasonal variation etc. sample has been distributed evenly over four quarters. This has facilitated to capture the variation due to any seasonal activity. As urban population is more heterogeneous therefore, a higher proportion of sample size has been allocated to urban domain. Similarly NWFP and Balochistan being the smaller province, have been assigned higher proportion of sample in order to get reliable estimates. After fixing the sample size at provincial level, further distribution of sample PSUs to different strata in rural and urban domains in each province has been made proportionately. The distribution of PSUs and SSUs enumerated in the urban and rural domain of the four provinces are as under:-

Provinces	No. of Sample Blocks/Villages (PSUs)			No. of Sample Households (SSUs)		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	304	336	640	3648	5376	9024
Sindh	168	160	328	2016	2560	4576
NWFP	100	144	244	1200	2304	3504
Balochistan	80	96	176	960	1536	2496
Total	652	736	1388	7824	11776	19600

Sample Design

2.16 A three-stage stratified sample design has been adopted for the survey.

Sample Selection Procedure

a) Selection of Primary Sampling Unites (PSUs)

2.17 Enumeration blocks in urban domain and mouzas/dehs/villages in rural domain are taken as primary sampling unites (PSUs). In the urban domain, sample PSUs from each ultimate stratum/sub-stratum are selected with probability proportional to size (PPS) method of sampling scheme. In urban domain, the number of house holds in enumeration block as up-dated through Economic Census 2003-04 and population of 1998 Census for each village/mouza/deh is considered as measure of size.

b) Section of Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs)

2.18 Households within sample PSUs are taken as secondary sampling unites (SSUs). A specified number of households i.e. 12 from each urban sample PSU and 16 from each rural sample PSU are selected with equal probability using systematic sampling technique with a random start. Different households are selected in each quarter.

c) Selection of Third Stage Sampling Units i.e. Individuals/Persons (TSUs)

2.19 From the sample households, individuals/persons aged 10+ years within each sample household (SSUs) have been taken as third stage sampling units (TSUs). Two individuals aged 10 years and above among the eligible individuals/persons from each sample household have been interviewed using selection grid.

2.20 The selection grid use is given below. The selection of respondents takes place at questions 2.17 and 2.18 of the questionnaire. To select the two individuals, follow these steps:

- Step 1: Count the number of people in the household aged 10 years or over. These are called the *eligible* members. Sort and record the rank of each person in descending order of age among all those eligible in the column 5 of Q.2.15.
- Step 2: Look in the grid in the row, which shows the number of people aged 10 years and over. In the first household with the given number of eligible people, interview the persons with the two numbers shown under HH1. For the second household with given number of eligible people, interview the person with the two numbers shown under HH2, and so on. For example, if this is your second household with three eligible members, you must select person 1 and person 3.
- Step 3: Cross out the combination in a column as soon as you use it, so that you remember to use the following column for the next household with the same number of eligible members. Having used up all the columns in a particular row, start at column 1 again.

Selection Grid

Person 10 yrs +	HH1	HH2	HH3	HH4	HH5	HH6	HH7	HH8	HH9	HH10	HH11	HH12	HH13	HH14	HH15	HH16
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
3	1 2	1 3	2 3	2 3	1 3	2 3	1 2	2 3	1 3	2 3	1 2	1 3	2 3	2 3	1 3	1 2
4	2 4	1 3	1 3	2 4	1 3	2 4	1 3	2 4	1 3	2 4	1 4	2 3	1 3	3 4	1 2	2 4
5	3 5	1 4	1 3	2 4	1 5	2 4	2 4	4 5	1 2	2 4	4 5	3 5	1 4	2 3	2 5	2 4
6	5 6	4 6	1 2	1 2	1 5	4 6	1 5	3 5	4 6	1 3	1 6	2 5	1 3	3 4	4 5	2 3
7	2 6	4 6	2 5	5 7	2 4	4 7	5 7	1 4	2 6	1 4	2 7	3 6	1 2	2 4	4 7	3 5
8	1 5	1 3	6 8	2 5	1 4	5 6	2 3	5 7	6 8	2 8	5 6	4 8	2 5	1 5	3 6	1 4
9	4 9	1 3	4 9	1 5	2 7	2 9	2 3	4 5	7 8	2 6	5 9	3 7	3 6	7 9	4 8	2 9
10	3 9	1 6	2 3	4 9	1 3	8 10	5 6	3 7	2 5	8 9	5 10	4 9	2 7	1 5	3 7	4 6
11	3 6	7 9	4 5	2 10	1 7	3 11	5 8	10 11	1 9	2 8	3 10	7 11	3 9	8 11	2 3	5 9
12	7 8	2 4	5 9	2 3	5 8	6 10	4 11	8 12	9 10	1 9	3 4	5 9	1 2	10 12	3 7	6 8
13	1 9	1 8	3 4	2 7	6 9	5 8	10 11	7 12	10 13	6 7	3 13	2 10	4 9	3 7	8 13	5 12
14	3 7	8 10	2 5	1 4	5 12	4 7	8 14	11 13	1 12	8 14	3 9	10 14	9 13	6 8	7 10	13 14
15	10 11	2 3	1 9	3 7	4 11	5 8	7 15	6 7	8 10	12 13	1 14	3 8	9 15	5 7	8 11	3 9

Data Processing and Editing

2.21 Soon after data collection, the field supervisors manually clean, edit and check the filled in questionnaire and refer back to field where necessary. This does not take much time since most of the manual editing is done in the field.

2.22 Further editing is done by the subject matter section at the Headquarter. Also during data entry, further editing of error identified by applying computer edit checks is done. In edit checks, data ranges in numerical values are used to eliminate erroneous data as a result of mistakes made during

coding. Thus, the survey records are edited and corrected through a series of computer processing stages.

Level of Estimates

2.23 All estimates in the survey are derived after applying weights according to the design of the survey. The estimates are representative at national, rural/urban and provincial level. As provided for by the size and composition of sample, the surveyed population has been raised to total population of the country.

Seasonality

2.24 The seasonal variation in the time use pattern was captured by conducting the survey through the four quarters of the year.

Coverage

2.25 The survey covers all urban and rural areas of the four provinces of Pakistan defined as such by 1998 Population Census, excluding Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA) and military restricted areas. The population of excluded areas constitutes about 3% of the total population.

2.26 All enumeration Blocks in urban areas and mouzas/dehs/villages in rural areas have been enumerated. The number of sample households (19,380) enumerated is less than the estimated sample size (19,600) due to non-contact and refusal cases in urban and rural areas.

Section-III

RESULTS OF THE SURVEY

Household Characteristics

The estimates of the survey are based on the data of 19380 households enumerated through January-December 2007. The results are representative at national and provincial level with rural-urban breakdown. The following passages give an account of the households socio-economic and demographic characteristics to provide useful context for the times use pattern of the population. In order to afford the reader an opportunity of making holistic assessment at first glance, mainly the national level estimates are provided in the text tables while elaborate tables are appended at the end. This notwithstanding, some comments on the provincial configuration of pivotal variables are also provided.

3.1 Table-3.1 shows the household distribution by area and province. It is noted that provinces make a descending sequence of Punjab (60%), Sindh (24%), NWFP (12%) and Balochistan (4%). The same pattern is observed in their rural and urban areas.

Table-3.1
Households by Area and Provinces

Region/Area	Total	Rural	Urban
Pakistan	100	100	100
Balochistan	4	4	3
NWFP	12	16	6
Punjab	60	62	56
Sindh	24	18	35

(%)

3.2 The following table presents the distribution of households by size. Average household size by area and province makes familiar patterns. As expected, incidence of bigger households is relatively more frequent in rural than urban areas. Average household size varies from six (6) in Punjab to eight (8) in NWFP with Sindh (7) and Balochistan (7) faring in between. Large families appear to be norm in lesser developed provinces of Balochistan (59%) and NWFP (58%) as compared to Sindh (49%) and Punjab (43%). Seemingly, socio-economic factors viz relative levels of urbanization, industrialization and prosperity bear negative correlation with the prevalence of large families.

Table-3.2
Households by Size, Area, Province and Average Household Size

Area/Province	Household Size (No. of Persons) (%)								Average Household Size
	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7+	
Pakistan	100	1	4	7	11	14	15	47	7
Rural	100	1	4	7	11	14	14	49	7
Urban	100	1	4	7	11	16	17	44	7
Balochistan	100	-	2	4	8	12	15	59	7
NWFP	100	1	3	5	8	12	13	58	8
Punjab	100	2	5	8	11	15	16	43	6
Sindh	100	-	3	7	12	14	15	49	7

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Population Characteristics

3.3.1 In toto as well as sex wise, two-third population is rural and rest is urban. More than seven-tenth (71%) of population is in potentially productive 10+ age groups, mostly in 20-39 brackets (27%). About one-fourth (24%) are *adolescents and teens* (10-19 years) while one-seventh (14%) are in forties and fifties. *Elderly* (sixty plus) are about one in seventeen (6%). The remaining one-third

(29%) are below 10 years aged. Sex wise, all groups are evenly composed save the *twenties and thirties* which is more feminine (29%) than masculine (25%).

3.3.2 The categories of marital status show that most are *currently married* (51%) followed by *never married* (44%). A small slice (4%) is composed of *widows/widowers* and *divorced*. More women are *currently married* than men whereas more men are *never married* as compared to women. However, more women are *widowed/divorced* as compared to men. Apparently, marriage is the foremost consideration for women, though, of marriageable age, as borne out by the opposite sex proportions of the 1st and last groups.

3.3.3 Majority (42%) is with *no formal education*. Among the rest, *below matric* is the leading category (38%) followed distantly by *below intermediate* (11%). Lower and above-degree categories fare at 5% and 4% respectively. From gender perspective, all categories are more masculine than feminine except the 1st one which is predominantly feminine. Seemingly, the right of education is more accessible to male than female child.

3.3.4 Forty-six (46) percent of the population is in labour force comprising 43% of employed and 3.3% unemployed. About two-third (68%) of the males are employed as compared to one-fifth (18%) of females. At the outset, the differential between the male-female shares (4%, 3%) of unemployed seems insignificant. However, it is instructive to collate it with the comparative shares in the out-of-labour force (29%, 79%).

Table 3.3
Background Characteristics of the Population and Respondents

Characteristics	Total	Male	Female
Population			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rural	65.7	65.2	66.2
Urban	34.3	34.8	33.8
Balochistan	4.0	4.3	3.7
NWFP	14.1	13.4	14.9
Punjab	56.8	56.0	57.6
Sindh	25.1	26.3	23.8
Age groups			
Below 10	28.6	29.3	27.7
10-19	24.5	24.8	24.0
20-39	27.0	25.4	28.8
40-59	14.0	13.9	14.3
60+	5.9	6.6	5.2
Marital Status			
Never married	44.4	49.0	40.1
Currently married	51.4	48.5	54.2
Widowed & Divorced	4.2	2.5	5.7
Educational Level			
No formal education	42.3	29.7	54.2
Below Matric	38.1	45.8	30.8
Matric but less than Inter	10.6	13.2	8.1
Inter but less than degree	4.8	5.8	4.0
Degree and above	4.2	5.5	2.9
Employment Status			
Employed	42.3	67.9	18.2
Unemployed	3.3	3.6	3.0
Out of Labor Force	54.4	28.5	78.8

Respondents Characteristics

3.4 Sex and area wise distribution of respondents by income grouping is tabulated below. About three-fifth (57%) of the respondents report no personal income. Four-fifth (79%) of females as against one-third (33%) of males belong to this group. For the definite income groups, the share of females varies from less than one-half of male's in the bottom-most group to one-fourteenth of the males on the average in the higher income groups. Area-wise distribution of gender disaggregated rates portrays the same pattern through the gulf between urban rates is a bit narrower. Only the composition of "Don't know" and "Refuse" cases do reflect some sort of gender equality.

Table 3.4
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Personal Income

Income Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	56.6	33.3	78.7	57.8	34.3	79.4	54.7	31.6	77.5
Up to Rs.4000	22.9	28.6	17.5	25.1	32.8	18.0	19.2	21.7	16.6
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	8.5	16.4	1.0	8.3	16.4	0.8	8.9	16.4	1.5
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	5.7	10.8	0.8	5.0	9.8	0.6	6.7	12.6	1.0
Rs.9001 or More	5.0	9.4	0.8	2.9	5.4	0.5	8.5	15.9	1.3
Don't Know	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.8
Refusal	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3

3.5 Table 3.5 (figure 3.1) presents type of job connoting the socio-economic status of the employed respondents. About three-fifth (56%) constitute *brown collar* job. The rest is evenly distributed between *white collar* and *blue collar* jobs. About one-fourth (24%) of males are *white collars* compared to about one-eighth (13%) of females. In contrast, seven-tenth (69%) of females are *brown collar* workers compared to about half (52%) of males. The female share (18%) in *blue collar* workers fares at three-fourth of male's (24%). As expected, *white collar* jobs, and to the lesser extent, *brown collar* jobs, are more numerous in urban than rural areas while *blue collars* fare on the same level. Areas wise differentials among gender specific shares are congruous generally.

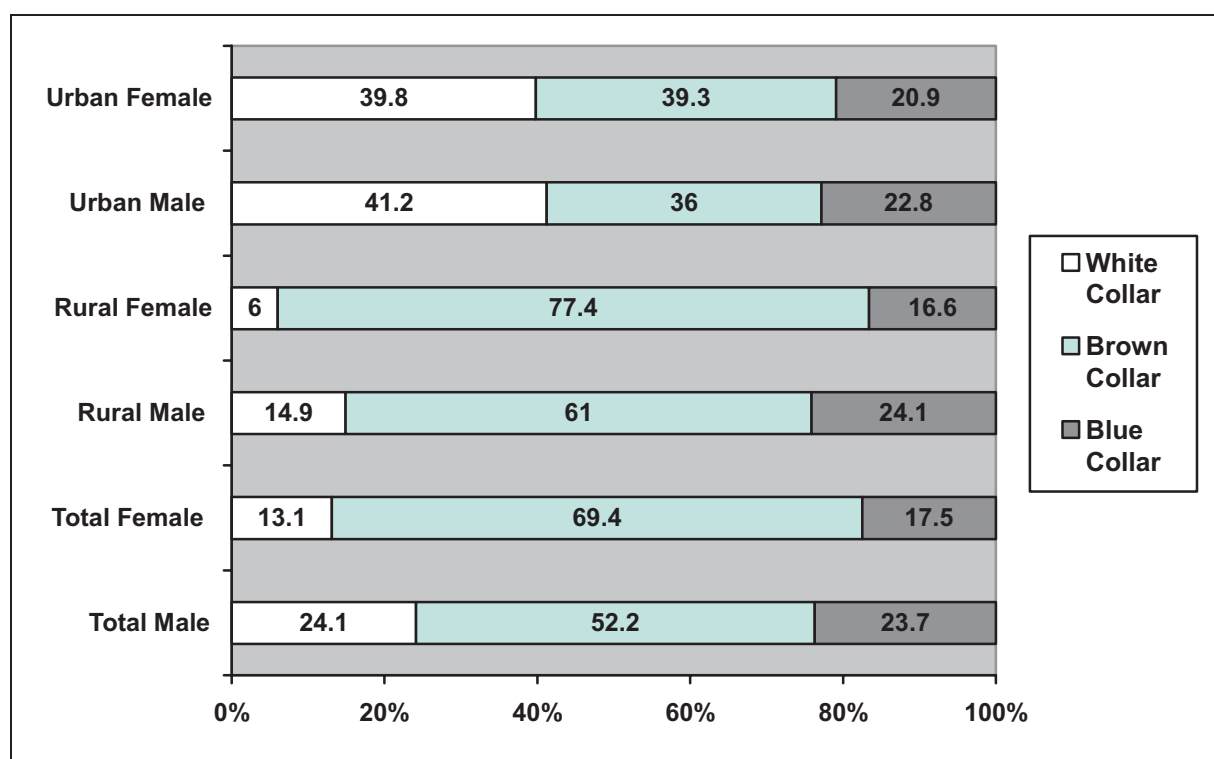
Table 3.5
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Type of Job Status

Type of Jobs Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	21.7	24.1	13.1	12.6	14.9	6.0	41.0	41.2	39.8
Brown Collar	56.0	52.2	69.4	65.2	61.0	77.4	36.5	36.0	39.3
Blue Collar	22.3	23.7	17.5	22.2	24.1	16.6	22.5	22.8	20.9

Note:- White Collar : Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers: Professionals: Technicians & Associate Professionals and Clerks.

Brown Collar: Service workers and Shop & Market Sales workers: Skilled Agricultural & Fishery workers and Craft & Related Trades workers.

Blue Collar : Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers and Elementary (unskilled) Occupations.

Figure 3.1: Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Type of Job Status

3.6 Share of employed respondents by employment status (Table 3.6) makes a descending sequence of *employees* (42%), *own account workers* (33%), *unpaid family workers* (22%) and *employers* (4%). Looking through the prism of gender, one half (50%) of the females, compared to one-seventh (14%) of males, are *unpaid family workers*. A semblance of relative equivalence of female-male shares is observed in case of *employees* (37% Vs 44%). *Own account workers*, with one-eighth (13%) females compared to two-fifth (39%) males, is the last category to merit collation in terms of gender specific shares. *Employers* with trace female shares are nearly masculine in their calculus. From rural-urban perspective, more or less, same calculus prevails, though rural's is more masculine as compared to that of urban.

Table 3.6
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Employment Status

Employment Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	3.5	4.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	7.2	8.2	1.0
Own account workers	32.9	38.6	12.8	36.3	44.7	12.0	25.7	27.4	15.8
Unpaid family workers	21.5	13.5	50.0	28.5	17.8	59.2	6.8	5.5	15.1
Employees	42.1	43.5	36.9	33.5	35.2	28.7	60.3	58.9	68.1

3.7 Distribution of broad socio-economic groupings by employment status is presented in the table 3.7 for employed respondents. About half (45%) of *white collars* are *employees*, nearly two-fifth (37%) *self employed*, nigh one-eighth (13%) *employers* and, about one-sixteenth (6%) *unpaid family workers*. The foremost component of *brown collars* are *self employed* (39%) followed by *unpaid family workers* (32%), *employees* (28%) and *employers* (1%). Three-fourth of *blue collars* (76%) are

employees, one-eight (13%) self employed, one-tenth (10%) unpaid family workers and about one-hundredth (1%) employers. Employers are predominantly white collars with very small, presence in brown and blue collars. Employees, self employed and unpaid family workers have significant presence in all three socio-economic groupings, more in blue and brown collars than in white collar jobs. Male shares are higher than female's for all categories of employment status in white collar jobs. The same information is indicated in brown and blue collar jobs, except for unpaid family workers which are chiefly feminine in composition.

Table 3.7
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents' Occupation by Employment Status

Occupations by Employment Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	12.5	14.2	1.1	10.0	11.3	0.9	14.0	16.1	1.1
Self Employed	36.7	39.9	16.0	43.7	47.1	19.5	32.2	35.2	14.0
Unpaid Family Workers	6.3	6.3	6.0	7.5	7.3	8.8	5.5	5.6	4.4
Employees	44.5	39.6	76.9	38.8	34.3	70.8	48.3	43.1	80.5
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	-	3.3	3.7	1.3
Self Employed	39.2	48.6	14.4	43.4	56.7	13.1	23.4	23.1	24.7
Unpaid Family Workers	31.9	19.4	65.0	37.7	23.4	70.4	9.8	7.0	24.8
Employees	27.7	30.5	20.4	18.3	19.1	16.5	63.5	66.2	49.2
Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.2
Self Employed	13.3	15.2	4.1	11.2	12.7	4.5	17.8	20.1	2.7
Unpaid Family Workers	10.4	7.8	23.0	13.2	10.4	25.1	4.6	2.7	16.9
Employees	75.7	76.4	72.6	75.2	76.5	70.1	76.6	76.1	80.2

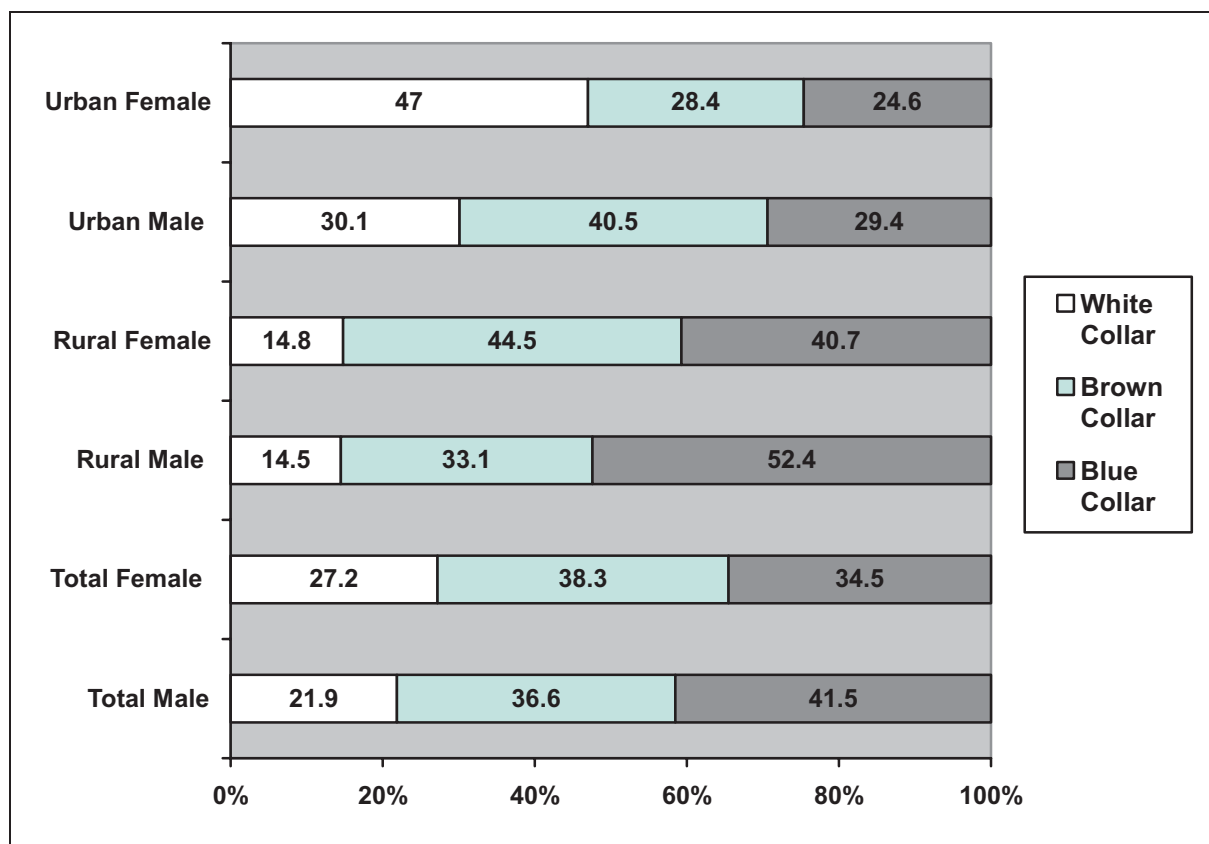
Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

3.8 Table 3.8 (figure 3.2) depicts the percentage distributions of the employees respondents by broad socio economic categories of occupations. As expected blue collars are the most numerous (40%) among the three groupings. Most of the males (42%) and second most of the females (35%) are blue collars. Similar ranking is observed for the rural areas. Half of the ruralites (50%) are blue collars as compared to about one-third (29%) of urbanites. Blue collars, both in toto and by gender, are the third most numerous categories in urban areas. Brown collars (37%) is the second most sizable category. Most of the females (38%) and second most of the male are brown collars. Similar ranking is observed for the rural areas. Ruralites (36%) are marginally fewer than urbanites (39%). Most of the males (41%) while second most of the females (28%) are brown collars in urban areas. White collars are the least numerous (23%). Least of the males (22%) and females (27%) belong to this category. Urbanites (33%) are more than two time numerous than ruralites (15%). Females differentials over males is marginal in rural while considerable in urban areas.

Table 3.8
Percentage Distribution of Employees Respondents by Main Occupational Groups

Occupation	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	22.9	21.9	27.2	14.5	14.5	14.8	32.9	30.1	47.0
Brown Collar	37.0	36.6	38.3	35.6	33.1	44.5	38.5	40.5	28.4
Blue Collar	40.1	41.5	34.5	49.9	52.4	40.7	28.6	29.4	24.6

Figure 3.2: Percentage Distribution of Employees Respondents by Main Occupational Groups



3.9 Distribution by major economic activity (table 3.9, figure 3.3) finds over two-fifth (42%) of employed respondents in *agriculture*, more than one-third (36%) in *services* and nearly one-fifth (22%) in *industry*. From the perspective of gender, about three-fifth (58%) of females are in *agriculture* as against nigh two-fifth (37%) of males. The comparative profile is one-fifth (19%) of females and two-fifth (41%) of males in *services*. However, gender specific shares in *industry* are equivalent comparatively. Areas wise, familiar pattern is portrayed. Rural areas abound in primary activity as *agriculture* (59%) followed by *services* (24%) and *industry* (18%) make an acutely falling sequence. The urban areas is dominated by tertiary, and to lesser extent, secondary activity as the *services* (63%) is followed decreasingly by *industry* (31%) and *agriculture* (6%). Seven-tenth (72%) of females in rural areas are in *agriculture* vis-a-vis over half (55%) of males. In contrast, over three-fifth (65%) of males in urban areas are in *services* vis-a- vis over half (55%) of females. Differentials among the gender specific shares across the areas are, more or less, congruous relatively.

Table 3.9
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Major Economic Activity

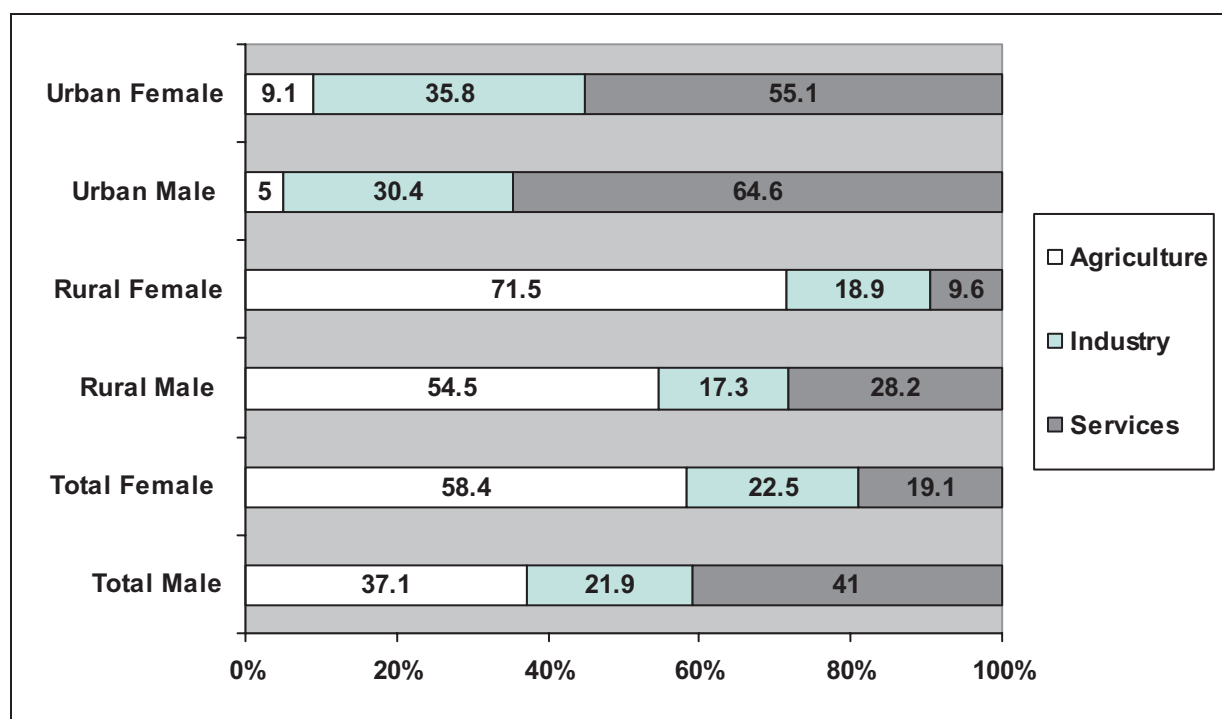
Major Activity	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	41.8	37.1	58.4	58.8	54.5	71.5	5.6	5.0	9.1
Industry	22.0	21.9	22.5	17.7	17.3	18.9	31.2	30.4	35.8
Services	36.2	41.0	19.1	23.5	28.2	9.6	63.2	64.6	55.1

Note:- Agriculture includes: Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing

Industry constitutes: Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, Gas & Water and Construction;

Services includes: Wholesale & Retail Trade and Restaurants & Hotels; Transport, Storage & Communication; Financing, Insurance, Real Estate & business Services; Community, social & Personal Services; and Activities not adequately defined.

Figure 3.3: Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Major Economic Activity



3.10 Possession of watch can be thought of having association with the perception of time as an economic variable. The data in the table 3.10 below is however unflattering in quantum though plausible in composition. Possession of watch is reported by less than one-third (29%) of the respondents. Gender specific shares do not sound unfamiliar as more than two-fifth (42%) of males as against less than one-fifth (17%) of females report of possessing a watch. Similarly, having watch seems to be more customary in urban as compared to rural areas and gulf between male and female shares is smaller in urban relative to rural areas.

Table 3.10
Percentage Distribution of Respondents With and Without Watch

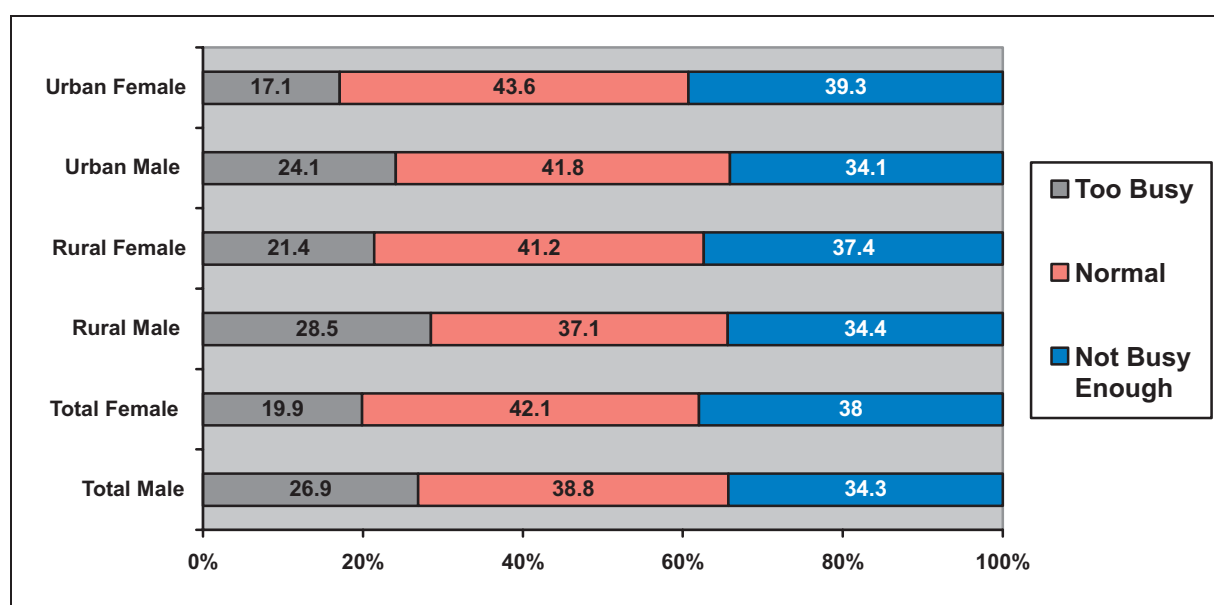
Watch Holding	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	28.8	41.8	16.5	24.0	36.3	12.6	37.2	51.0	23.5
Without Watch	71.2	58.2	83.5	76.0	63.7	87.4	62.8	49.0	76.5

3.11 The feeling about the strenuousness of the diary day are presented in table 3.11 (figure 3.4) in the terms of three choices viz *too busy*, *normal* and *not busy enough*. Two-fifth (41%) of the total, female (42%) and, to the lesser extent, male respondents (39%) subscribe to *normal* response. In the cases of *not busy enough*, the sequence of total (36%), female (38%) and male respondents (34%) also fares in proximity with that of total shares. Given the subjectivity of difference between *normal* and *not busy enough* categories, it can be argued that better part of diary day has not been strenuous. However, seemingly more factual-than-perceptual feelings of *too busy* account for over one-fifth (23%) of total respondents. Since over one-fourth (27%) of males as against one fifth (20%) of females belong to this category, the *too busy* feeling seem to be stemming more from *initiative* type engagements that are more the purview of males, rather than routine activities expected of females in our socio-cultural milieu.

Table 3.11
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day

Type of Feelings About Diary Day	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.3	26.9	19.9	24.8	28.5	21.4	20.6	24.1	17.1
Normal	40.5	38.8	42.1	39.3	37.1	41.2	42.7	41.8	43.6
Not Busy Enough	36.2	34.3	38.0	35.9	34.4	37.4	36.7	34.1	39.3

Figure 3.4: Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day



3.12 The table 3.12 depicts the feeling about the diary day by age. *Too busy* is the least probable feeling in case of *teens* (19%) and *sixty plus* respondents (12%). Nevertheless, about one-fourth of *youths* (20-39) and, to the lesser extent, *middle aged* (40-59) finds the diary day *too busy*. Female shares are considerably lower than male shares. Further, the gender differentials grow with the increasing age. Area wise figures also exhibit the same configuration. The perception about *normal*-around two-fifth of the respondents-is uniform through out the pre-retirement age. The share of the respondents in the post retirement age (31%) also lie in the same segment. However, the response levels regarding *too busy* and *not busy enough* feeling allude to a sort of mutually offsetting relationship down the age brackets. The relative uniformity of the response shares along the rows betokens minimal influence of the gender and area in determining the respondent's feeling about the diary day.

Table 3.12
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day by Age

Age Group and Type Feelings About Diary Day	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	19.2	21.2	17.0	19.1	20.5	17.7	19.1	22.5	15.8
Normal	40.5	38.3	42.8	40.3	37.8	42.8	41.0	39.1	42.9
Not Busy Enough	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.7	39.5	39.9	38.4	41.3
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	28.2	32.8	24.5	31.7	37.1	27.5	22.5	26.3	19.2
Normal	42.5	40.4	44.3	40.7	37.5	43.2	45.5	44.6	46.2
Not Busy Enough	29.3	26.8	31.2	27.6	25.4	29.3	32.0	29.1	34.6
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	25.5	31.6	19.4	27.6	35.1	20.2	22.0	25.9	18.2
Normal	40.6	39.8	41.5	38.5	37.3	39.7	44.0	43.8	44.2
Not Busy Enough	33.9	28.6	39.1	33.9	27.6	40.1	34.0	30.3	37.6
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	12.4	16.0	7.8	12.5	15.8	8.4	12.2	16.5	6.2
Normal	31.3	33.4	28.6	31.3	32.9	29.2	31.4	34.6	27.0
Not Busy Enough	56.3	50.6	63.6	56.2	51.3	62.4	56.4	48.9	66.8

3.13 The calculus of respondent's feeling about the diary day by marital status (table 3.13) is consonant with the perceptions. *Currently married*, with near one fourth (27%) share, lead among the *too busy* response followed by one-fifth (20%) of the *never married* and about one-eight (13%) of the *widows/widowers/divorced*. In the case of *not busy enough* response, it is the turn of *widows/widowers/divorced*, with about three-fifth (57%) share, to come atop followed by two-fifth (39%) of the *never married* and one-third (33%) of the *currently married*. About two-fifth (41%) of the *currently*, and *never married* as well, categorize the diary day as *normal*, though, one-third (30%) in case of *widows/widowers/divorced* is also not too out-of-the steps with the trend. Along the rows, there are uniform differentials among the comparative shares to show minimal role of gender and areas in determining the respondent's feeling about the diary day.

Table 3.13
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day by Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	20.3	23.0	17.3	20.9	23.5	17.9	19.5	22.2	16.4
Normal	41.2	38.8	43.9	40.2	37.5	43.4	42.6	40.8	44.7
Not Busy Enough	38.5	38.2	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.7	37.9	37.0	38.9
Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	26.6	31.4	22.6	28.8	34.0	24.7	22.3	26.6	18.4
Normal	40.8	39.3	42.1	39.3	37.0	41.1	43.7	43.4	44.0
Not Busy Enough	32.6	29.3	35.3	31.9	29.0	34.2	34.0	30.0	37.6
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	13.1	16.7	11.7	13.5	17.0	11.8	12.5	15.8	11.4
Normal	30.0	30.9	29.7	28.8	30.5	28.1	32.3	31.8	32.5
Not Busy Enough	56.9	52.4	58.6	57.7	52.5	60.1	55.2	52.4	56.1

3.14 The empirical distribution of diary days is presented in the table 3.14. It is observed that Tuesday, Monday and Wednesday, in the same order, are more frequent as compared to other days. All days of the week have shares ranging between 13 to 19 to make a mildly descending sequence except the Saturday with single digit share ranging from 6 to 9. The relatively low percentage for Saturday shows that fewer interviews were conducted by fieldworkers on Sunday, which is generally regarded as a full holidays in Pakistan.

Table 3.14
Percentage Distribution of Diary Days of the Week

Days of Week	Pakistan	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Monday	16.2	17.4	15.5
Tuesday	17.5	19.4	16.4
Wednesday	16.1	17.0	15.6
Thursday	14.9	14.5	15.1
Friday	13.3	13.1	13.5
Saturday	7.8	5.5	9.1
Sunday	14.2	13.1	14.8

Section-IV

TIME USE PATTERN

Overall Description of Activities

The scheme of Pakistan Activity Classification can be categorized into System of National Accounts (SNA) Activities, Extended SNA Activities and Non-SNA Activities. The SNA activities consist of employment for establishments, primary production activities not for establishment, like crop farming, animal husbandry, fishing, forestry, processing and storage, mining and quarrying; secondary activities like construction, manufacturing and activities like trade, business and services. Extended SNA activities include household maintenance, care for children, sick and elderly and community services. The activities related to learning, social and cultural activities, mass media and personal care and self-maintenance constitute Non-SNA activities. The forthcoming passages provide an account of time spent on three type of activities aggregated at the 1st digit level.

4.2 The distribution of time in three types of activities is presented in two ways. The first presentation gives the average time spent on various activities for all respondents. In this way, the total average time on all the activities adds up to 24 hours. However, the disadvantage of this approach is that in some of the activities, persons included in the divisor might have not participated. Therefore, the second presentation is prepared to give average time spent in various activities for the participant only.

4.3 The table 4.1 gives the mean minutes per day spent by all respondents in various activities. As a whole, the SNA related (SNA plus Extended SNA) activities appropriate one-fourth while Non-SNA activities three-fourth of the total mean minutes per day. In the 1st category, male spend over five hours in SNA activities and less than half of an hour in Extended SNA while female shares make diametrically opposite configuration. Both activities are more rural than urban. The gender differentials are wider in the case of SNA as compared to Extended SNA. Non SNA activities indicate a sort of urban bias but are relatively much less uneven in gender composition.

Table-4.1
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Various Activities by all Respondents

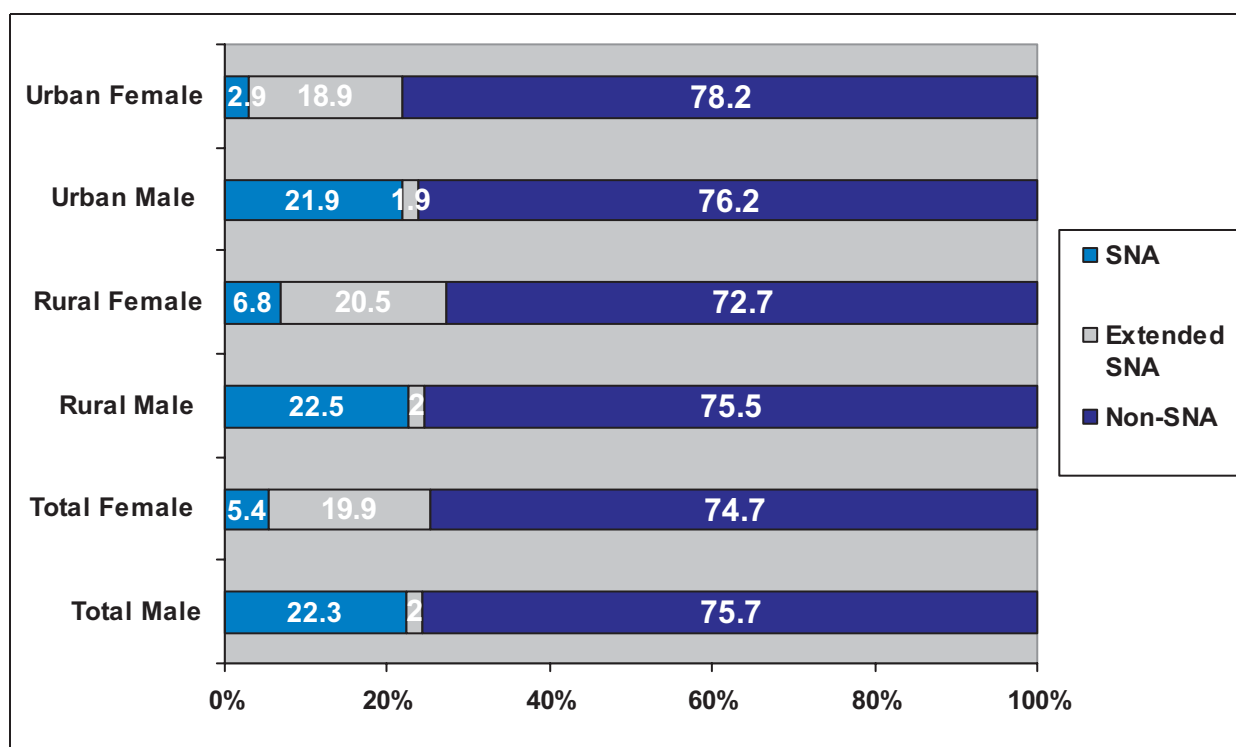
Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SNA	196	321	78	207	324	98	177	316	42
Extended SNA	161	28	287	167	28	295	151	27	272
Non-SNA	1083	1091	1075	1066	1088	1047	1112	1097	1126
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440

4.4 The table 4.2 (figure 4.1) is derived from the previous table to indicate relative composition of the time spent by all respondents on three types of activities. On the average, one-seventh (14%) goes to SNA and one-tenth (11%) to Extended SNA. The predominant three-fourth (75%) is spent on Non-SNA activities. Gender composition of SNA and Extended SNA activities makes congruent but diametrically opposite configuration. Males spend about one-fifth (22 %) of time on SNA and less than one fiftieth (2%) on Extended SNA as compared to one-twentieth (5%) and one-fifth (20%) of females. Areas wise figures indicate the same pattern though SNA related (SNA Plus Extended SNA) activities consume more time in rural as compared to urban areas, more of females than, males.

Table-4.2
Percentage Distribution of Time Spent in Various Activities by All Respondents

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SNA	13.6	22.3	5.4	14.3	22.5	6.8	12.3	21.9	2.9
Extended SNA	11.2	2.0	19.9	11.6	2.0	20.5	10.5	1.9	18.9
Non-SNA	75.2	75.7	74.7	74.1	75.5	72.7	77.2	76.2	78.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Figure 4.1: Percentage Distribution of Time Spent in Various Activities by All Respondents



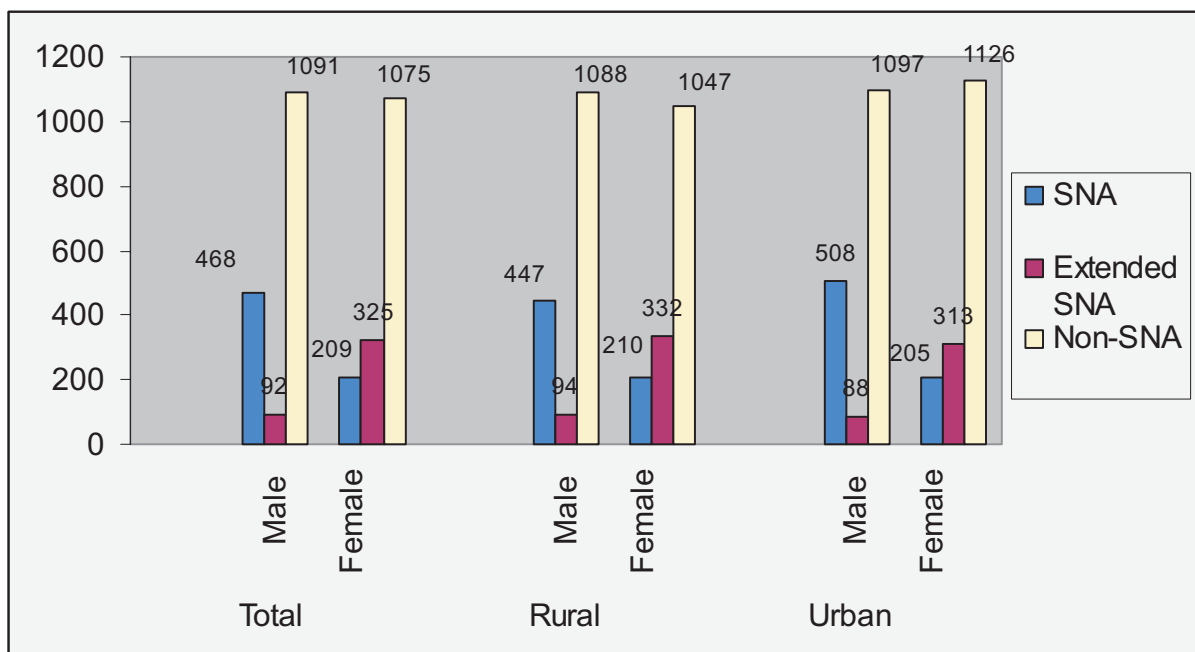
4.5 The preceding tables 4.2 (figure 4.1) take account of all respondents, both participants and non-participants alike, in deriving the calculus of the time spent on three types of activities. However, it makes sound sense from economic standpoint to limit the respondents to the participants

only (Table 4.3 and figure 4.2). Obviously, with smaller denominator in the calculations, higher arrays of the mean time spans are observed for the participants. Male and female time in SNA and Extended SNA activities make opposite configuration of different skewness. Male's time in SNA is five fold of his Extended SNA while female's time in Extended SNA is one and half fold of her SNA's. Area wise figure make similar pattern. However, rural female spends more time in SNA related activities as compared to her urban counterpart while opposite holds for males. Level of SNA related activities in urban areas is higher as compared to that of rural areas. Driven by the relative availability of civic amenities, the Non-SNA activities are comparatively more numerous in urban than in rural areas.

Table-4.3
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent On Various Activities by Participants Only

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SNA	374	468	209	350	447	210	432	508	205
Extended SNA	268	92	325	276	94	332	255	88	313
Non-SNA	1083	1091	1075	1066	1088	1047	1112	1097	1126

Figure 4.2: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent On Various Activities by Participants Only

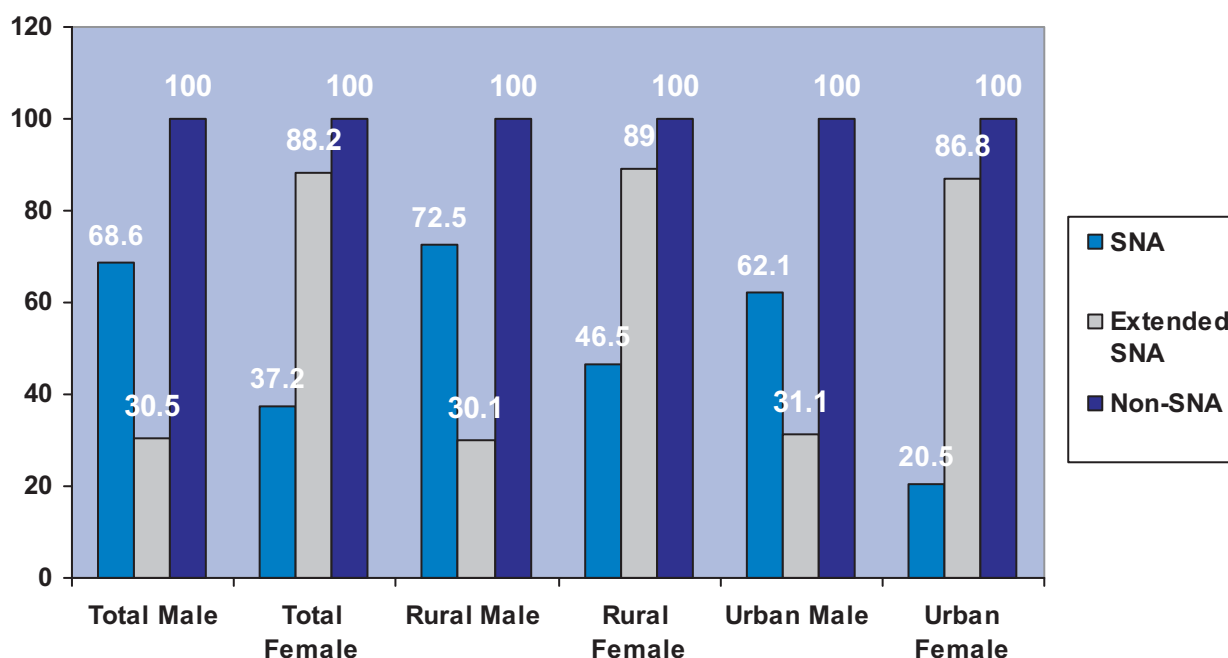


4.6 Obviously, a person can indulge in any or all of the three types of activities. Accordingly, the activity-specific ratios of participants to the total respondents are presented in the table 4.4 and figure 4.3. It is observed that all of the respondents take part in personal, social & cultural (Non-SNA) activities, one-half (52%) participate in economic (SNA) tasks while three-fifth (60%) undertake paraeconomic (Extended SNA) activities. The comparative male and female participation rates in SNA and Extended SNA activities are diagonally compatible. Seven-tenth (69%) of males in SNA activities is more than counter-matched by nine-tenth (88%) of females in Extended SNA activities. Similarly fares "about one-third (30%) of males" in Extended SNA with "nigh two-fifth (37%) of females" in SNA tasks. Areas wise, similar configuration of the participation rates is formed for both genders.

Table-4.4
Participation Rates of Respondents in Various Activities
 (%)

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SNA	52.4	68.6	37.2	59.0	72.5	46.5	41.1	62.1	20.5
Extended SNA	60.1	30.5	88.2	60.7	30.1	89.0	59.2	31.1	86.8
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Figure 4.3: Participation Rates of Respondents in Various Activities



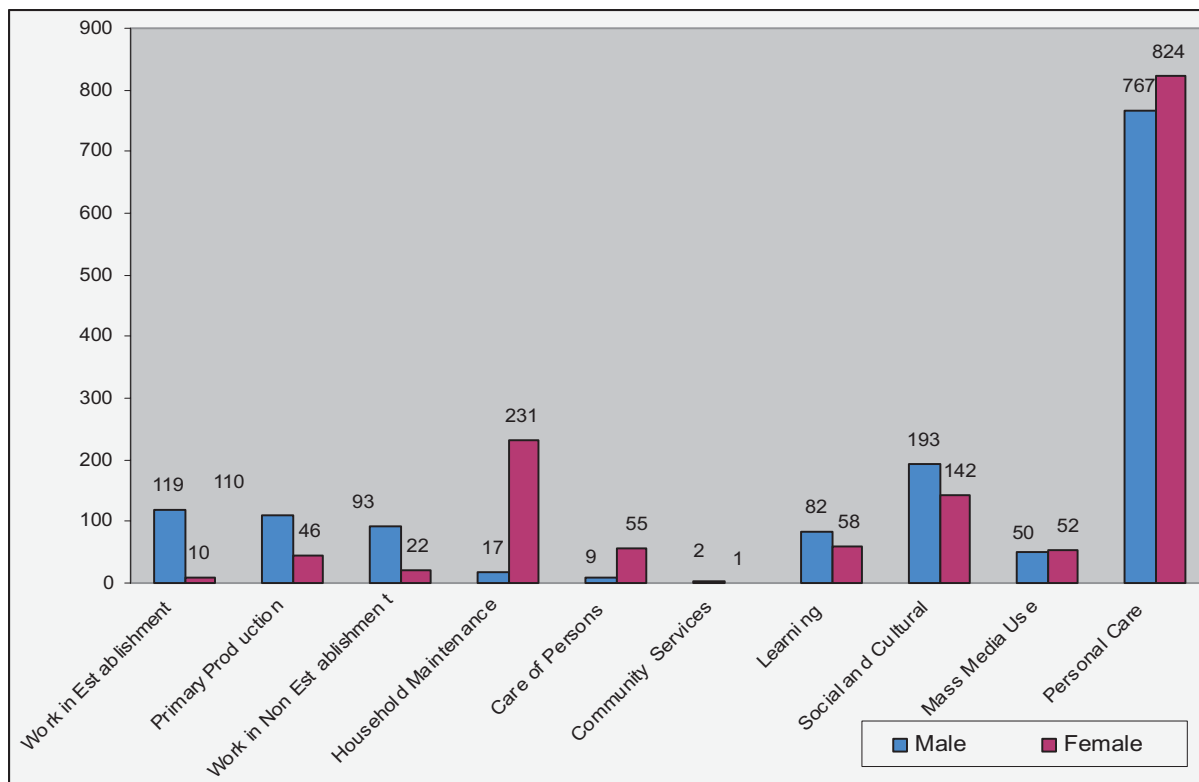
Time Use Activities in Detail

4.7 Table 4.5 (figure 4.4) provides detail of mean minutes per day spent by all respondents in ten (10) broad categories of the activities. According to size of the mean minutes per day, *personal care* (796) stands out distinctly, more in rural than urban areas and, higher for females than males. The second sizeable category is *social & cultural activities* (167) more in rural than urban areas, higher for males than females. *Household maintenance* (127) is third upper range activity which is acutely feminine and more rural than urban. The remaining low range activities make expected pattern according to area and gender. *Work in establishment* (63), *primary production* (77) and *work in non-establishment* (56) are acutely masculine. The 1st and third ones are more urban than rural while the 2nd one is more rural than urban. *Mass Media use* (51) and *learning* (69) are more urban than rural. The former is moderately feminine while the latter is comparatively masculine. *Care of person* (33) is acutely feminine and comparatively rural activity. The minuscule *community services* (2) is only one to indicate compatible composition by area and gender.

Table -4.5
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by All Respondents in Broad Activity Categories

Broad Activity Categories	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Work in Establishment	63	119	10	40	77	6	102	187	18
Primary Production	77	110	46	115	166	68	10	15	5
Work in Non Establishment	56	93	22	51	80	24	66	114	19
Household Maintenance	127	17	231	130	16	235	122	18	224
Care of Persons	33	9	55	36	10	59	27	8	46
Community Services	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
Learning	69	82	58	59	75	45	87	93	80
Social and Cultural	167	193	142	170	199	144	160	183	138
Mass Media Use	51	50	52	35	34	35	79	76	82
Personal Care	796	767	824	802	780	823	786	745	826

Figure 4.4: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by All Respondents in Broad Activity Categories



4.8 Table 4.6 replicates the exercises of table 4.5 for the participant respondents. Here the mean minutes per day spent in various activities makes a different matrix with relatively smaller differentials and variations. Nevertheless, *personal care* (796) is again the preeminent activity, more in rural than urban areas and higher for females than males. Other activities can be resolved into two groupings according to relative proximity of their mean minutes per day. The upscale grouping is constituted by *work in establishment* (451), *learning* (370) and *work in non establishment* (348). All these activities are more masculine and urban. The second grouping is composed of *primary production* (279), *household maintenance* (239) and *social and cultural* (180) activities. The 1st and last ones are more masculine while middle one is distinctly feminine. However, all three are more rural than urban in term of the relative size of their mean minutes per day. The last grouping is composed of *community services* (139), *care of persons* (115) and *mass media use* (104). The 1st two categories are more rural

than urban while the last one is more urban comparatively. The 1st one is more masculine while the last two more feminine in decreasing order. Arguably, the male spend more time in SNA related activities as compared to females.

Table-4.6
Mean Minutes per Day Spent by Participants in Broad Activity Categories

Broad Activity Categories	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Work in Establishment	451	482	265	423	458	218	473	500	303
Primary Production	279	349	192	284	354	196	210	270	129
Work in Non Establishment	348	494	160	327	485	162	381	505	156
Household Maintenance	239	90	270	245	95	274	228	84	263
Care of Persons	115	64	133	117	64	134	112	63	131
Community Services	139	186	107	163	206	120	110	144	95
Learning	370	381	356	365	377	347	376	387	365
Social and Cultural	180	204	156	184	209	159	173	195	152
Mass Media Use	104	100	109	99	94	104	109	105	113
Personal Care	796	767	824	802	780	823	786	745	826

4.9 Participant's participation rates in the set of broad activity categories are presented in the table 4.7. Three distinct "couplets" and one "triplet" of activities can be observed on the basis of proximity in their participation rates. The topmost is composed of the all-participatory *personal care* (100%) and predominantly participatory *social and cultural* (93%) uniformly across the areas and gender though the participation of females in the latter is a bit lower than of males. The second couplet is formed by *household maintenance* (53%) and *mass media use* (49%). The first one is feminine while the second one is masculine. The former is equivalent by area while the latter is more urban than rural. The third couplet is constituted by *care of persons* (28%) and *primary production* (27%). Both are more of rural than urban provenance. The 1st one is preeminently feminine while second one is distinctly masculine. Triplet of activities is comprised of *learning* (19%), *work in non establishment* (16%) and *work in establishment* (14%). All are more urban than rural and masculine than feminine in ascending order.

Table-4.7
Participation Rates of the Respondents in Broad Activities Categories

Broad Activity Categories	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Work in Establishment	13.9	24.6	3.8	9.5	16.9	2.7	21.5	37.5	5.9
Primary Production	27.4	31.4	23.7	40.6	47.0	34.8	4.7	5.4	3.9
Work in Non Establishment	16.2	18.7	13.8	15.5	16.5	14.6	17.3	22.5	12.2
Household Maintenance	53.1	18.8	85.6	52.9	17.3	85.9	53.4	21.2	85.2
Care of Persons	28.3	14.8	41.0	30.6	15.6	44.4	24.3	13.4	35.1
Community Services	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.0
Learning	18.8	21.4	16.3	16.3	19.8	13.1	23.0	24.0	22.0
Social and Cultural	92.6	94.5	90.8	92.7	95.0	90.6	92.5	93.7	91.3
Mass Media Use	48.9	50.3	47.5	35.0	36.6	33.6	72.7	73.2	72.2
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(%)

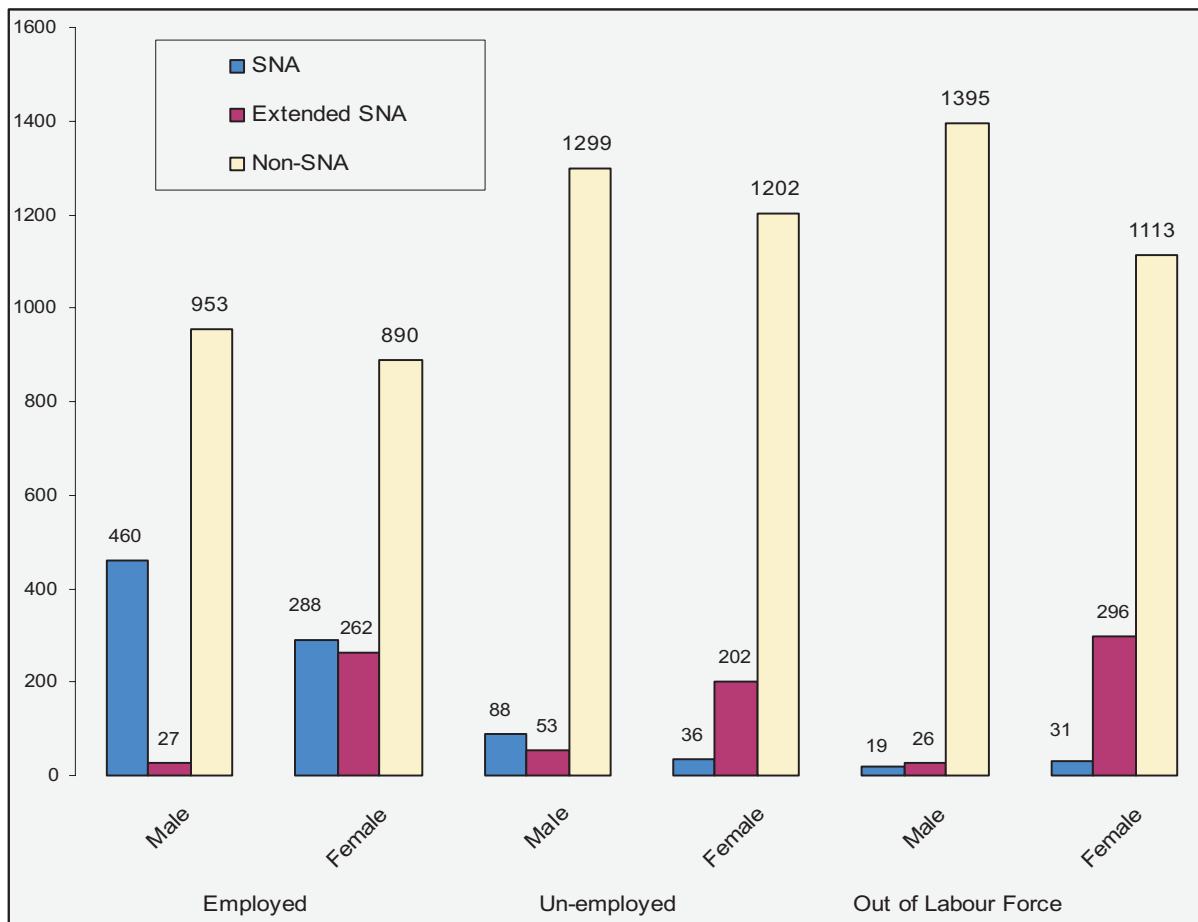
4.10 Table 4.8 (figure 4.5) shows the activity status wise configuration of mean minutes per day spent by all respondents on SNA, Extended SNA and Non-SNA activities. According to extent of the mean minutes per day, Non-SNA is the preeminent activity for *employed*, *unemployed* and *out of labour force* respondents alike with increasing male-female differentials. The second one is SNA wherein male-female differential for *employed*, *unemployed* and *out of labour force* respondents make a steeply declining sequence. The extended SNA is acutely feminine for *out of labour force*, *employed* and *unemployed* respondents with the female dominance decreasing in this order.

4.11 More or less, same configuration of the comparative figures for males and females is visible in rural and urban areas. However, SNA related (SNA plus Extended SNA) activities take more time of urban than rural *employed*, while the converse is the situation for the *unemployed* and *out of labour force* respondent. As for Non SNA, comprising of socio-cultural activities with residual claim on the time, *unemployed* and *out of labour force* respondents of urban provenance spend more time as compared to their rural compatriots while converse prevails in the case of *employed* respondents. Generally, socio-cultural (Non-SNA) and economic (SNA) activities appear to be preserve of males while paraeconomic (Extended SNA) ones seem to be female's province.

Table-4.8
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by all Respondents on Productive and Non-productive Activities and Activity Status

Activities	Employed			Unemployed			Out of Labour Force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total									
SNA	422	460	288	64	88	36	28	19	31
Extended SNA	79	27	262	122	53	202	227	26	296
Non-SNA	939	953	890	1254	1299	1202	1185	1395	1113
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Rural									
SNA	405	445	287	58	77	42	39	28	43
Extended SNA	92	29	275	141	53	217	236	24	305
Non-SNA	943	966	878	1241	1310	1181	1165	1388	1092
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	458	486	289	74	102	23	11	7	12
Extended SNA	52	24	216	91	53	163	215	30	282
Non-SNA	930	930	935	1275	1285	1254	1214	1403	1146
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440

Figure 4.5: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by all Respondents on Productive and Non-productive Activities by Activity Status

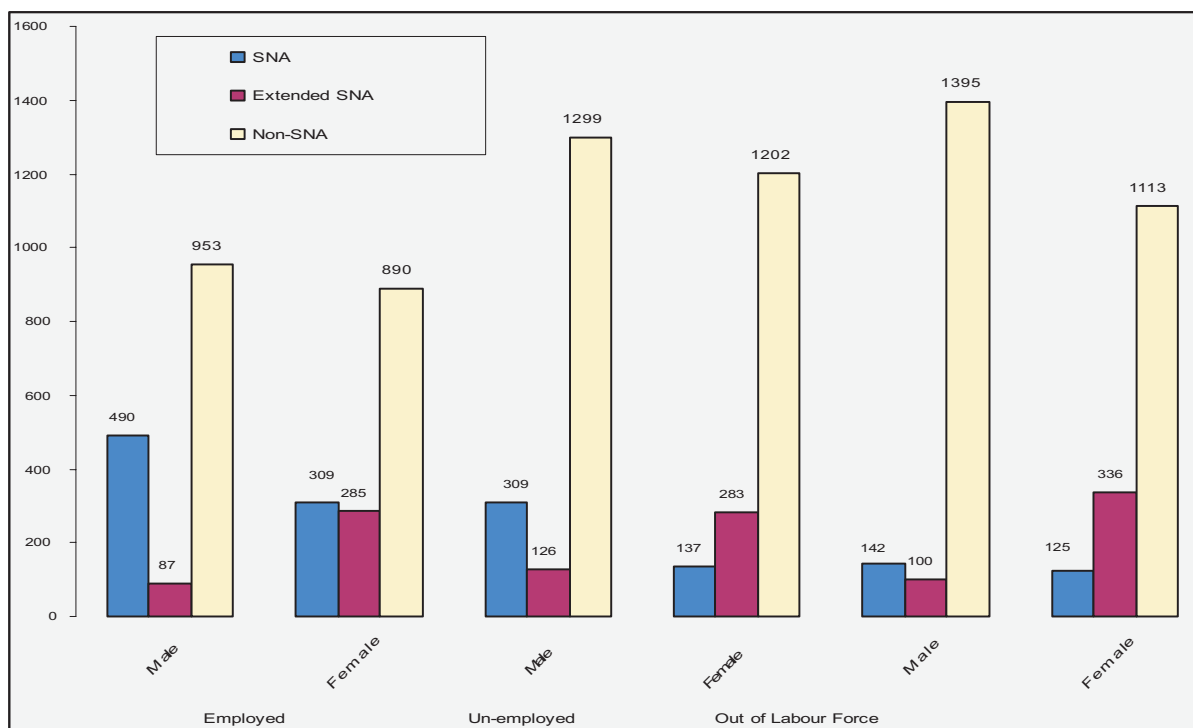


4.12 Table 4.9 (figure 4.6) replicates the exercise of the preceding table 4.8 for participants only. Consequently, the comparative mean minutes per day are closer to each other for SNA, Extended SNA and Non SNA activities. According to the size of the mean minutes per day, Non SNA, as before, is the preeminent activity for all categories of activity status with increasing male-female differentials in the order of *employed*, *unemployed* and *out of labour force* except for urban *employed* where female fare higher than males. Urban minutes are higher than rural ones, but, again urban *employed* being lower than rural one make an exception. SNA mean minutes per day make the 2nd bigger matrix with declining male-female differentials in the order of *employed*, *unemployed* and *out of labour force*. Time spent by urban *employed* and *unemployed* participants is higher than that of rural ones while converse is observed for *out of labour force*. The Extended SNA matrix is acutely feminine with descending female-male differentials in the order of *out of labour force*, *employed* and *unemployed*. Rural time is higher than urban time for all categories of the activity status.

Table-4.9
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Productive and Non-productive Activities by SNA Classification and Activity Status

Activities	Employed			Unemployed			Out of Labour Force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total									
SNA	450	490	309	232	309	137	128	142	125
Extended SNA	176	87	285	220	126	283	315	100	336
Non-SNA	939	953	890	1254	1299	1202	1185	1395	1113
Rural									
SNA	428	472	303	199	284	135	134	147	132
Extended SNA	193	91	295	247	135	299	325	100	345
Non-SNA	943	965	878	1241	1310	1182	1165	1388	1092
Urban									
SNA	498	524	332	295	337	144	102	121	99
Extended SNA	133	79	243	172	116	240	299	101	323
Non-SNA	930	929	935	1274	1285	1254	1214	1403	1146

Figure 4.6: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Productive and Non-productive Activities by SNA Classification and Activity Status



4.13 The table 4.10 presents activity status of the respondents by monthly income/source of income. Consonant with the empirical wisdom, *wages and salaries* constitute main source of income for better half (52%) of the *employed* respondents whereas two-fifth (43%) draw chiefly from their *own business*. Ruralites depend more on *wages* (64%) than *own business* (34%) which urbanites draw more from *own business* (47%) than *wages* (45%). The predominant majority (79%) of *unemployed* and *out of labour force* depend upon the income of the other household members in sync with the long held traditions of joint/extended family system. *Remittances* (8) and *Government grants* (5%) are other important categories. The same pattern is visible in rural and urban areas.

Table 4.10
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Monthly Income Category and
Main Source of Income

(%)

Main Source of Income	Monthly Income (Rs.)									
	Employed					Unemployed & Out of Labour Force				
	Total	Up to Rs. 4000	Rs. 4001-6000	Rs. 6001-9000	Rs. 9001 +	Total	Up to Rs. 4000	Rs. 4001-6000	Rs. 6001-9000	Rs. 9001 +
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	52.1	58.8	48.1	46.0	43.3	0.2	-	-	8.6	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	43.1	33.1	49.9	52.1	55.5	1.3	0.1	2.5	7.5	16.6
Govt. Grants	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.4	4.9	9.0	3.8	10.6
Investments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	4.8	4.2
Money from Other HHD Members	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	78.5	86.5	35.9	16.8	18.0
Remittance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.8	3.5	29.7	40.5	42.0
Compensation	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	-	1.2	0.9	7.1	-	1.0
Others	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	5.0	3.8	15.3	18.0	7.6
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	64.1	73.4	68.1	59.6	49.9	0.6	-	-	20.5	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	33.9	22.2	30.2	39.8	49.8	0.6	-	0.8	2.1	8.6
Govt. Grants	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.4	6.4	13.7	2.3	18.8
Investments	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	-	7.2	6.5
Money from Other HHD Members	1.3	3.3	0.9	-	-	77.6	84.4	50.6	36.1	24.0
Remittance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	5.3	2.1	14.6	19.9	36.1
Compensation	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	1.8	1.4	10.3	-	-
Others	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	5.6	5.1	10.0	11.9	6.0
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	45.0	53.4	35.8	35.3	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	48.6	37.1	61.9	61.6	65.9	1.8	2.0	0.2	11.5	23.4
Govt. Grants	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.9	3.7
Investments	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.0	2.2
Money from Other HHD Members	4.7	8.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	79.2	79.3	87.8	2.7	12.9
Remittance	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	9.5	9.0	4.4	55.5	46.9
Compensation	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	1.9
Others	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	4.5	4.7	3.0	22.4	9.0

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Housekeeping Activities

4.14 Table 4.11 (figure 4.7) presents mean minutes per day spent on housekeeping activities by number of appliances available in the household. It is observed that mean time is negatively correlated with the number of appliances. Further, steep decline in the mean minutes gives an indication of the economy associated with the rising use of the appliances. However, at the lower level of the appliance use, as neither the optimal utilization of the mechanical prowess nor the opportunity to exhaust the economy of complementarities is available, the mean minutes with use are higher than mean minutes without use of appliances. The female mean time is more than double of the male in toto as well as in rural and urban areas to confirm housekeeping as female's preserve. The lower mean time in urban as compared to that of rural areas can be explained in terms of the relative profile of skills as indicated by lower level of "learning" in the rural areas.

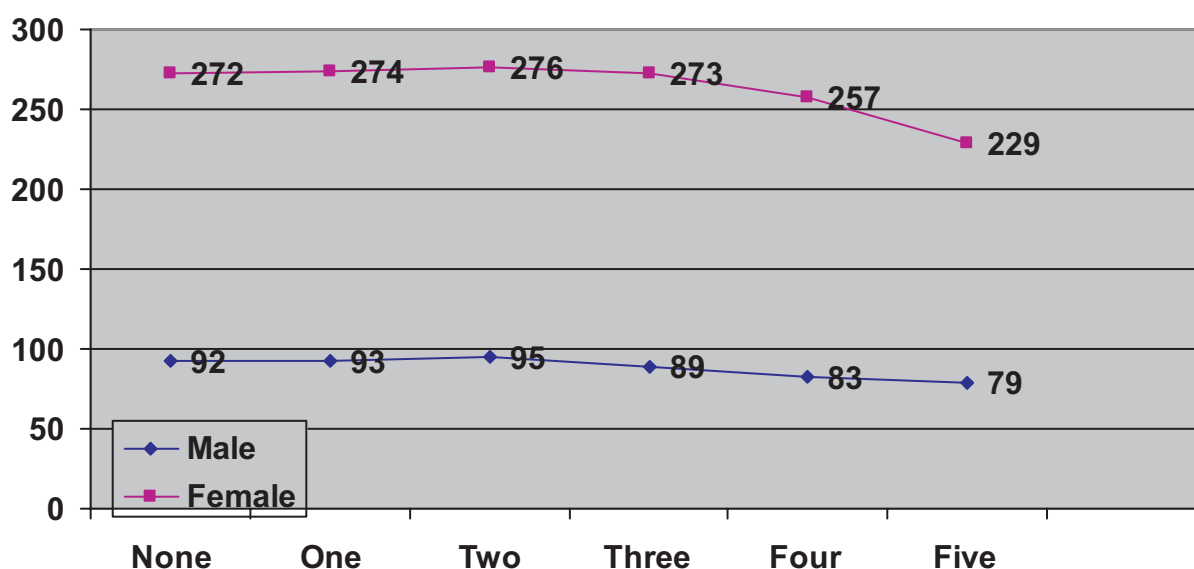
Table-4.11
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Housekeeping Activities by Number of Appliances Available in the Household

(Sewing Machines, Washing Machines, Electric/Gas Stoves, Vacuum Cleaners and Refrigerators)

Number of Appliance Available	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
None	241	92	272	243	95	272	225	70	274
One	247	93	274	248	93	273	244	92	278
Two	245	95	276	249	96	279	239	94	272
Three	239	89	273	247	96	277	233	84	270
Four	225	83	257	246	94	273	219	81	252
Five	188	79	229	193	29	219	188	82	230

Figure 4.7: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Housekeeping Activities by Number of Appliances Available in the Household

(Sewing Machines, Washing Machines, Electric/Gas Stoves, Vacuum Cleaners and Refrigerators)



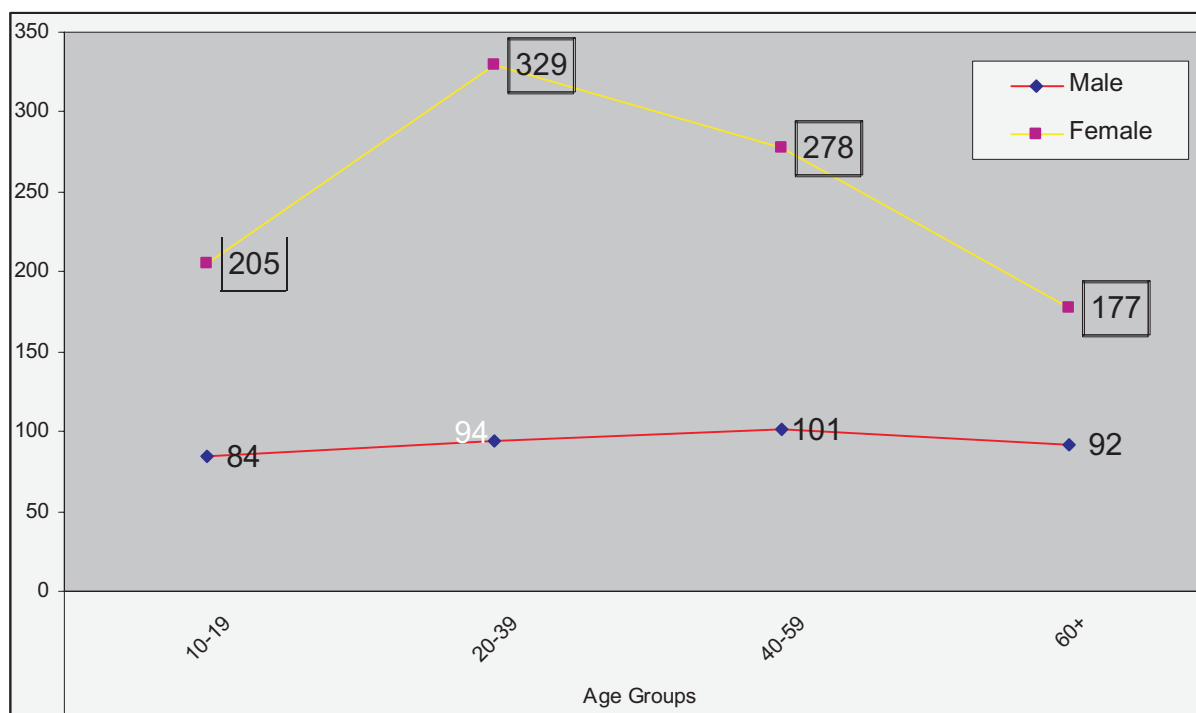
4.15 Table 4.12 (figure 4.8) presents mean time spent on housekeeping activities including fetching fuel and water from sources outside dwelling unit. On the average, male's time fare at one third of the female's both in rural and urban areas. This uniformity across the area is indicative of the female provenance of the housekeeping activities. Thus, its instructive to arrange the groups in term of femininity. *Youths* (20-39) is the most feminine group to share most of the time burden followed by *middle aged* (40-59), *adolescents & teens* (10-19) and *elderly* (60+). It is a bit disconcerting to notice that most of the female's productive life time is spent in housekeeping activities which bear minimal relevance for galvanizing the innate faculties of mind and body but nevertheless make an important contribution to the well-being of household members.

Table-4.12
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Housekeeping Activities Including Fetching Fuel and Water by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Male as % of Female	Male	Female	Male as % of Female	Male	Female	Male as % of Female
10-19	84	205	41	87	221	39	78	174	45
20-39	94	329	29	98	338	29	89	314	28
40-59	101	278	36	113	271	42	79	290	27
60+	92	177	52	89	182	49	96	164	58

Note: This fetching of fuel and water is classified as SNA activity in line with the SNA production boundary but most people conceive of it as part of housekeeping.

Figure 4.8: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Housekeeping Activities Including Fetching Fuel and Water by Age



4.16 Household access to and usage of energy and water are important determinants of time spent by household members on collecting fuel and water. Table 4.13 shows the percentage distribution of households by main source of energy for cooking, heating and lighting. It is observed that, in terms of the relative number of household users, most of the cooking is done by *wood* (57%), *natural gas* (29%), *animal dung* (7%) and *cylinder gas* (5%). In rural areas, more than nine-tenth of household use *wood* (79%) and *animal dung* (11%). Rest of the rural households are accounted for by *natural gas* (5%) and *cylinder gas* (4%). The use of *wood* and *animal dung* as chief sources of cooking energy in a country with meagre forest cover and arid landmass has ominous implications for food security. *Natural gas* (74%) is the chief source of cooking for urban households followed by *wood* (17%) and *cylinder gas* (6%).

4.17 In the case of heat energy, *wood* (33%) and *natural gas* (17%) followed by equivalent shares of *animal dung* (1%), *coal* (1%) and *cylinder gas* (1%) account for about half (54%) of the households while remaining near-half (46%), in the prevailing scale of seasonal variations, seem to be more unable than unwilling to use any of available source of heat energy. More or less same configuration of relative size of users and non users of the heat energy sources are observed in rural and urban areas. In the case of former, more than half of the household users (53%) are accounted for predominantly by *wood* (46%) followed by *natural gas* (3%), *animal dung* (2%) and *coal* (1%). The majority of urban users (53%) depend mainly on *natural gas* (42%) followed by *wood* (9%) and *cylinder gas* (2%). Again about half of the rural (47%) and urban (45%) non users allude more to lack of access/affordability than unwillingness to make use of heat energy sources. Relative level of this proportion has significance for the change in the profile of poverty with respect to time and space.

4.18 About nine-tenth (90%) of households use *electricity* for lighting and most of the rest (9%) depend upon *kerosene oil*. Similar share of *electricity* (85%) is observed in rural areas with *kerosene oil* (14%) and, to some extent, *candles* (1%) to account for the remaining households. All of the urban households depend on *electricity* for lighting.

Table 4.13
Percentage Distribution of Households By Main Source of Energy for Cooking, Heating and Lighting

Source of Energy	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	90.1	85.0	99.3
Natural Gas	29.1	4.5	74.1	16.6	3.0	41.5	-	0.1	-
Cylinder Gas	4.7	4.1	5.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	-
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.8	0.1
Wood	57.3	79.2	17.3	32.7	45.6	9.3	-	-	-
Coal	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	9.0	13.6	0.6
Animal Dung	7.4	10.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.3	-	-	-
Others	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-
None	-	-	-	46.3	46.7	45.4	-	-	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

4.19 Percentage distribution of households by location of the main source of drinking water is given in the table 4.14. More than half (52%) of households draw water from *borehole* on site (48%) and, offsite (4%). About two-fifth (36%) use *tap water*, in dwelling (30%), onsite (3%) and, public tap (3%). The third important source is *well* (5%), onsite (3%) and offsite/communal (2%). Thus, *borehole*, *tap water* and *wells* account for over nine-tenth (93%) of the households. *Stream*, *rivers* and *springs* (3%) is the last major source of drinking water. The remaining (4%) makes resort to myriad of other sources. In the rural areas, *borehole*, onsite (55%) and offsite/communal (6%) accounts for three-

fifth (61%) of the households while tap water in dwelling (18%), onsite/yard (3%) and public tap (3%) sum up to one fourth (24%) of household. One in fourteen (7%) draw from *wells*, onsite (4%) and offsite/communal (3%). About one in sixteen (6%) makes recourse to *streams*, *river*, and *springs*. *Tap water*, in dwelling (53%), onsite (3%) and from *public tap* (2%), account for three-fifth (58%) of the household in urban areas followed by about two-fifth (38%) from *borehole*, onsite (36%) and offsite (2%). *Vendor* (2%) is the last major source of drinking water.

Table 4.14
Percentage Distribution of Households By Main Source of Drinking Water

Source of Drinking Water	All Areas	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Piped (Tap) Water in Dwelling	30.2	17.7	52.8
Piped (Tap) Water on Site or Yard	3.1	3.3	2.9
Public Tap	2.6	2.7	2.3
Water Carrier/Tanker	0.7	0.4	1.0
Borehole on Site	48.1	54.9	35.6
Borehole offsite/communal	4.4	6.0	1.5
Rain Water Tank on Site	0.2	0.2	0.1
Flowing Water/Stream/River	2.5	3.8	0.2
Dam/Pools/Stagnant Water	0.5	0.8	0.0
Well on Site or Yard	2.6	3.6	1.0
Well offsite/Communal	2.1	3.0	0.4
Spring	1.1	1.7	0.0
Vendor (Person Selling Water)	0.8	0.3	1.9
Other	1.1	1.6	0.3

4.20 Percentage distribution of households collecting drinking water and wood/dung from outside dwelling is given in the table 4.15. About two fifth (41%) of household collects water within the radius of one-tenth of a kilometer. Nearly same proportion (43%) trek one-tenth to less than one kilometer while about one in seven (15%) traverse beyond a kilometer to quench the thirst of their dependents. Rural households make the compatible configuration of the corresponding proportions. However, in the case of urbans, about three-fifth (58%) fetch water within with one-tenth of a kilometer, over one fourth (28%) trudge between one-tenth to less than one kilometer while one in seven (14%) trek over one kilometer to collect the fluid of life.

4.21 Wood and dung collection is relatively more exacting in terms of distance. About one-fourth (23%) get hold of this organic stuff within one-tenth of kilometer, nearly one-third (33%) shuffle beyond one kilometer while nigh two fifth (44%) trek within the radius of one-tenth to less than one kilometer. More or less, compatible configuration is obtaining in rural and urban areas.

Table 4.15
Percentage Distribution of Households Collecting Drinking Water and Wood/Dung by Distance

Distance	Drinking Water			Wood/Dung		
	All Areas	Rural	Urban	All Areas	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	41.5	38.1	58.0	23.4	23.1	25.7
100 M Less Than 200 M	15.4	15.4	15.3	12.4	12.4	12.6
200 M Less Than 500 M	14.2	15.8	6.5	13.7	13.0	19.0
500 M Less Than 1 Km	13.8	15.3	6.3	18.0	18.1	17.6
1 Km or More	15.1	15.4	13.9	32.5	33.4	25.1

4.22 Household respondents were asked to say whether water and wood/dung were generally collected by male, female or both for their households. Relative number of household collector of drinking water and wood/dung by gender is tabulated below (table 4.16). About half (43%) of the households have female water collectors, one-fourth (26%) males and one-third (31%) are mixed. Similar configuration obtains in rural areas. However, for urban households, males constitute the majority (45%) of water collectors. For about one-fifth (22%) of households collectors are females and for one in three (33%), collectors are mixed. Keeping in view the expected female skewness of the mixed category, it can be argued that females shoulder the major buck of water collection generally.

4.23 Collection of wood and dung appear to be masculine activity. About three-fifth (59%) of the households report that collectors are males while one-fifth (18%) report that they are females. The remaining one-fourth (23%) are mixed. Similar configuration obtains by area though urban profile is more masculine as for more than seven tenth (73%), collection is done by males while females (12%) and mixed (15%) account for in the vicinity of one-eighth each.

Table 4.16
Percentage Distribution of Households by Usual Drinking Water and Wood/Dung Collectors

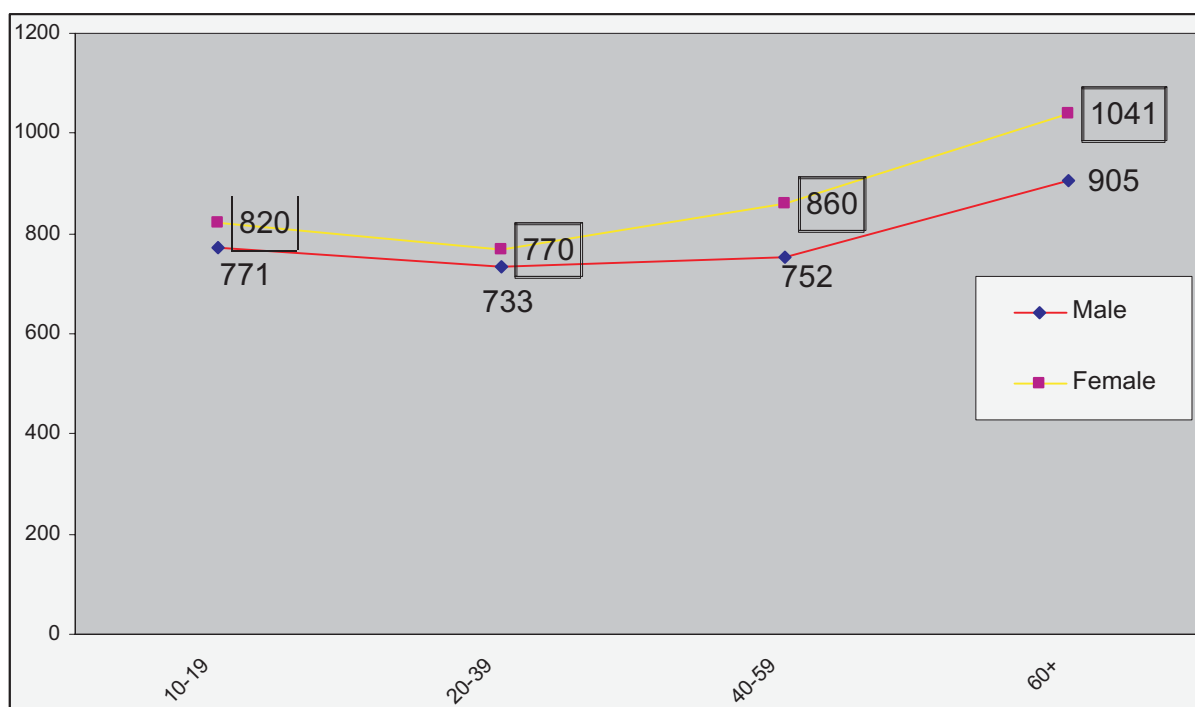
Usual Wood/Dung Water Collectors	Drinking Water			Wood/Dung		
	All Areas	Rural	Urban	All Areas	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	25.9	22.0	45.0	58.5	56.8	73.1
Females (Women and/or Girls)	42.9	47.2	22.0	18.1	18.8	11.9
Both Males and Females	31.2	30.8	33.0	23.4	24.4	15.0

Personal Care Activities

4.24 Mean minutes per day spent by the participants on personal care and self maintenance by age are presented in the table 4.17 (figure 4.9). Before dwelling on the configuration of data, it is pertinent to keep into account that sleep is the prima ballerina of personal care's choreography. Largest of the mean minutes (964) are spent by the *old* (60+) participants. *Youth* (20-39), going through the exacting chores of the productive life span, are least sparing for personal care (753). The *middle aged* (40-59) and *adolescent and teens* (10-19) are nigh equivalent in mean minutes on personal care. Females are more taken to personal care as compared to males. Female-male differentials are considerable and increase down the age groups except for a dip in the case of *youths*. Similar configuration is observed in rural and urban areas though the matrix of the former is higher than that of the latter for all age groups.

Table-4.17
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self Maintenance by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10-19	795	771	820	801	780	822	785	755	817
20-39	753	733	770	753	740	764	753	722	782
40-59	807	752	860	813	768	857	797	727	867
60+	964	905	1041	974	922	1039	940	865	1046

Figure 4.9: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self Maintenance by Age

4.25 Table 4.18 sorts out household mean minutes per day spent by participants on personal care and self maintenance. Duration of time claimed by personal care/self maintenance recedes down the educational level except a slight upturn of feminine origin at the intermediate level. Since intermediate level is the point of inflection on the career track, particularly for females in context of traditional role anticipated of them, they may go in for longer time in personal care before setting out with future course of action. Consonant with the general perception, personal care and self maintenance claim more female's time relative to that of male. Rural and urban profile is analogous though the latter's level is a bit higher comparatively.

Table 4.18
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self Maintenance by Educational Level

Educational Level	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
No formal Education	828	799	843	828	810	837	830	764	867
Below Matric	780	762	806	780	769	800	780	748	815
Matric	758	740	786	753	745	770	762	735	793
Intermediate	765	739	799	761	745	791	766	736	802
Degree & Above	752	735	784	763	756	781	749	726	785

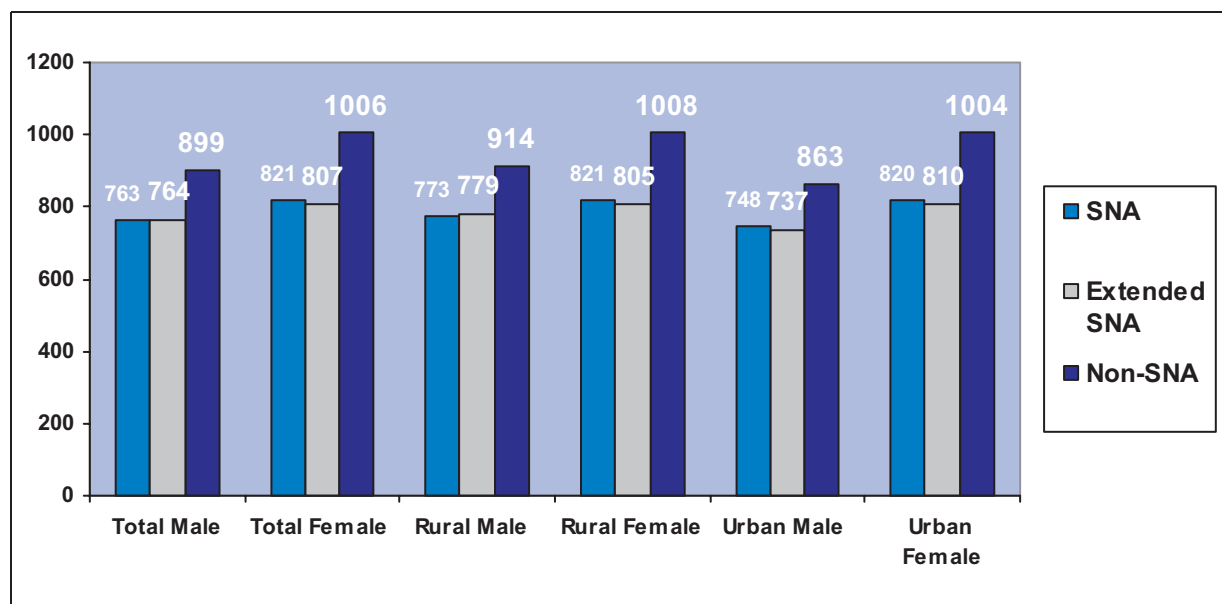
4.26 Mean minutes per day spent on personal care and self maintenance by marital status table 4.19 (figure 4.10) give rise to some interesting observations. *Widows/widowers/divorced* are pronouncedly indulgent (975) followed at distance by *never married* (790) while *currently married* are least sparing (787) in this regard. The same pattern obtains in the rural and urban areas. Female's time makes the similar pattern with higher mean times as compared to that of males, while male has ascending time claim in the order of *never married*, *currently married* and *widows/widowers/divorced* however, the urban male sequence is coterminous with that of females. It is instructive to keep in mind while making pattern out of tabulated data that sleep is the salient part of the rigmarole of the personal

care and self maintenance. Thus, affording time for sleep is the main determinant of the personal care's calculus.

Table 4.19
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self-Maintenance by Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Never Married	790	763	821	795	773	821	782	748	820
Currently Married	787	764	807	793	779	805	775	737	810
Widow/Widower/Divorced	975	899	1006	979	914	1008	968	863	1004

Figure 4.10: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self-Maintenance by Marital Status



4.27 Age, sex and area wise configuration of the mean minutes per day spent on the main personal care activities is given in the table 4.20. Not unexpectedly, the *sleep's* mean minutes are higher than that on the rest of activities. The second largest claim on the time is staked by *rest due to illness*. Both of these activities consume more of female than male's time in all age groupings. Inter age-group differential are noticeable. Most of the *sleep* time is afforded by adolescent & teens (10-19). Female youth (20-39) and middle aged (40-59) males are the least sleepy among the respective categories. Rest due to illness takes most of the elderly (60+) time. Male adolescent & teens (10-19) and female youths (20-39) are least prone to rest on account of illness. *Eating & drinking* as well as *hygiene & health* claim much smaller time of the respondents. In both groups, female's differentials over males are positive except for youths. More or less, similar pattern obtains in rural and urban area.

4.28 As for categorization of the mean time spent in the terms of form and approach on receiving medical and personal care, the *rest and recreation* is largest category, more for females than males, in all of the age groupings, higher for middle and old ages relative to adolescents & teens and youths. *Religious and meditation practices*, in the same fashion across the age groupings, are the second largest claimants of the respondent time. The third in the ranking is *receiving care from household member*, more for female adolescents & teens and youths as compared to males and more for males of middle and older age as compared to females. Next in the sequence is *waiting for care*, again more for females than males but with much heavier gender differentials in the most productive period (20-59) of life. The most desirable one, *receiving care from the professionals*, beginning the 2nd half of the spectrum of categories, is accessed mostly by the most needy-the females-though male elderly is more savvy in this regard. *Travel* is the last of the definite categories with more female time as compared to

male's in all age groups. The non descript approaches/forms of receiving medical and personal care, stake the largest claim on the respondents time, again, more for males than females and higher in middle and older age groups. More or less, similar empirical profile of the personal care activities by sex and age grouping obtains in the rural and urban areas.

Table 4.20
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Care Activities by Age

Personal Care Activities	Total		10-19		20-39		40-59		60+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total										
Sleep	522	531	554	560	510	513	491	515	514	545
Rest due to Illness	333	335	287	343	304	277	314	337	378	380
Eat & Drink	78	77	77	78	78	74	80	80	81	84
Hygiene & Health	68	69	69	72	66	65	67	72	71	77
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Professional	40	57	29	51	33	65	34	49	67	52
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Household Member	46	48	26	33	39	46	43	39	67	61
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Other Person	17	38	-	49	30	32	10	38	15	30
Waiting for Care	42	67	60	65	38	69	44	78	37	38
Rest and recreation	86	102	75	86	75	87	87	116	149	198
Individual Religious	54	86	48	75	46	77	54	98	82	127
Travel	33	45	31	41	32	42	37	51	36	52
Not Elsewhere Classified	87	87	46	31	71	36	86	78	116	151
Rural										
Sleep	527	535	561	564	512	516	497	520	516	548
Rest due to Illness	357	350	310	364	334	287	325	354	398	386
Eat & Drink	76	75	75	77	76	71	78	77	78	82
Hygiene & Health	65	66	66	68	63	61	64	67	68	74
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Professional	34	68	25	73	39	93	32	35	39	48
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Household Member	49	54	28	25	43	50	41	46	68	67
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Other Person	18	37	-	50	30	28	10	30	15	21
Waiting for Care	40	88	60	82	35	87	41	105	37	32
Rest and recreation	89	102	76	87	76	87	92	116	155	193
Individual Religious	54	82	49	72	44	72	52	93	82	123
Travel	33	45	30	42	32	42	38	49	36	55
Not Elsewhere Classified	92	106	50	31	74	41	94	92	115	171
Urban										
Sleep	513	525	542	554	506	508	480	506	509	537
Rest due to Illness	285	293	234	245	242	260	300	299	317	357
Eat & Drink	81	82	80	81	81	79	83	85	86	88
Hygiene & Health	73	77	74	79	71	71	72	80	77	84
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Professional	49	42	37	25	28	30	39	65	149	61
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Household Member	39	34	23	41	29	34	48	31	53	33
Receive Medial & Personal Care from Other Person	10	41	-	30	-	38	10	42	-	60
Waiting	43	43	60	34	39	47	53	45	37	41
Rest & Recreation	79	101	73	85	72	89	76	116	135	211
Individual Religions	55	93	45	79	49	86	58	108	83	137
Travel	34	45	36	36	33	43	32	59	40	33
Not Elsewhere Classified	67	45	37	30	62	33	55	55	126	46

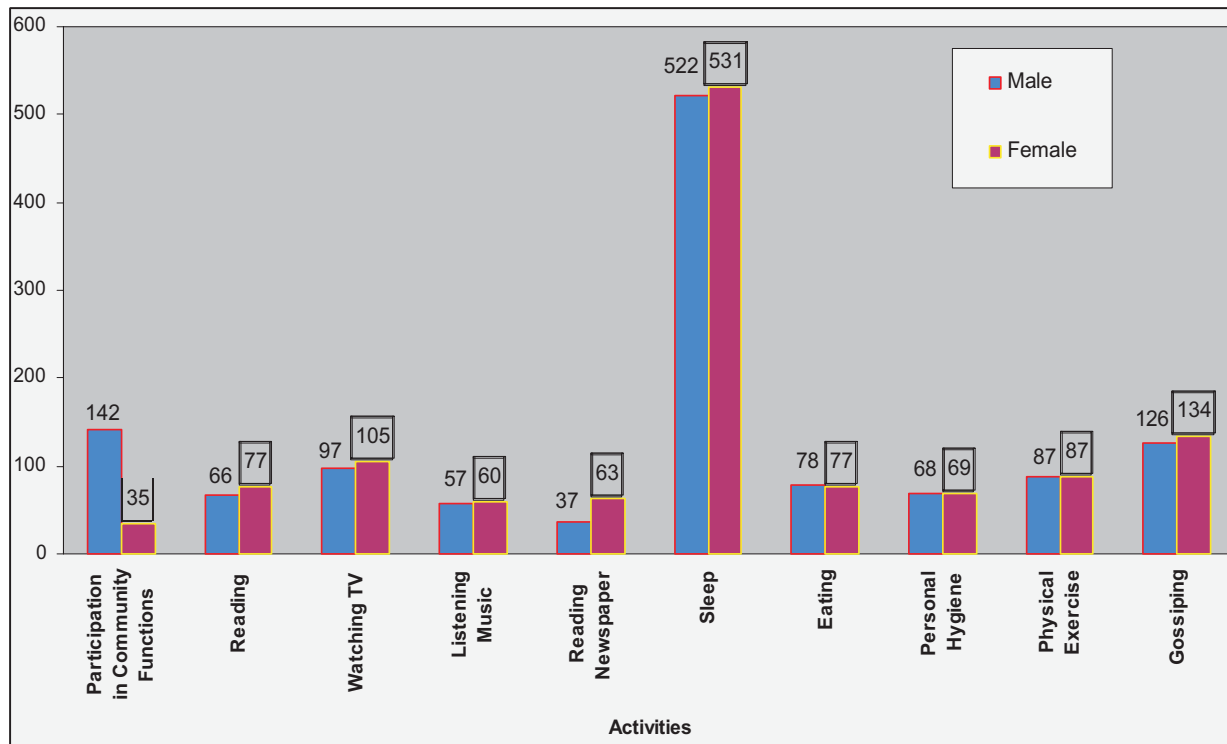
Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Personal Activities

4.29 Mean minutes per day spent by participants on personal activities are presented in the table 4.21 (figure 4.11). Nothing seems to be counter intuitive in the order of activities according to the extent of time duration. *Sleep* (526) stands out as the most prominent claimant of the participant's time of both genders and areas. Females are sleepier than males. *Gossiping* (130) makes the similar pattern. The third in the rank is the *participation in community functions* (109). This activity appears to be male's preserve (142) as compared to female's (35), more of rural (183) than urban (44) provenance. Male-female differentials range from highly positive in rural to quite modest in urban areas. The next common engagement, *watching TV* (101), takes more of female's than males time and more engaging for urban than rural participant. *Physical exercise* (87) is the fifth in the order. Male and female are equally spendthrift though ruralites devote more time as compared to urbanites. Females fare higher in rural while males in urban areas. *Eating* (78) takes equivalent time of males and females. Ruralites are more brisk in eating than urbanites. *Reading* (71) attracts more of female's time and engages more rural than urban participant. Third last is the *personal hygiene* (69) with marginal gender differentials. Urbanites, more females than male, show more indulgence compared to ruralites. 2nd last, *listening music* (58), seems to more female's pastime as a whole and in rural areas. Urban female has less time to spare in this regard. More of rural than urban participants are given to the magic of sonorous sounds. *Reading News paper* is also more engaging for females and ruralites.

Table-4.21
Mean Minutes per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Participation in Community Functions	109	142	35	183	206	14	44	48	40
Reading	71	66	77	84	83	84	67	59	74
Watching TV	101	97	105	99	95	103	102	98	106
Listening Music	58	57	60	60	58	65	54	55	53
Reading Newspaper	47	37	63	53	46	69	45	35	62
Sleep	526	522	531	531	527	535	519	513	525
Eating	78	78	77	76	76	75	82	82	82
Personal Hygiene	69	68	69	65	65	65	74	72	76
Physical Exercise	87	87	87	94	92	106	64	67	44
Gossiping	130	126	134	132	129	134	127	121	132

Figure 4.11: Mean Minutes per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Activities

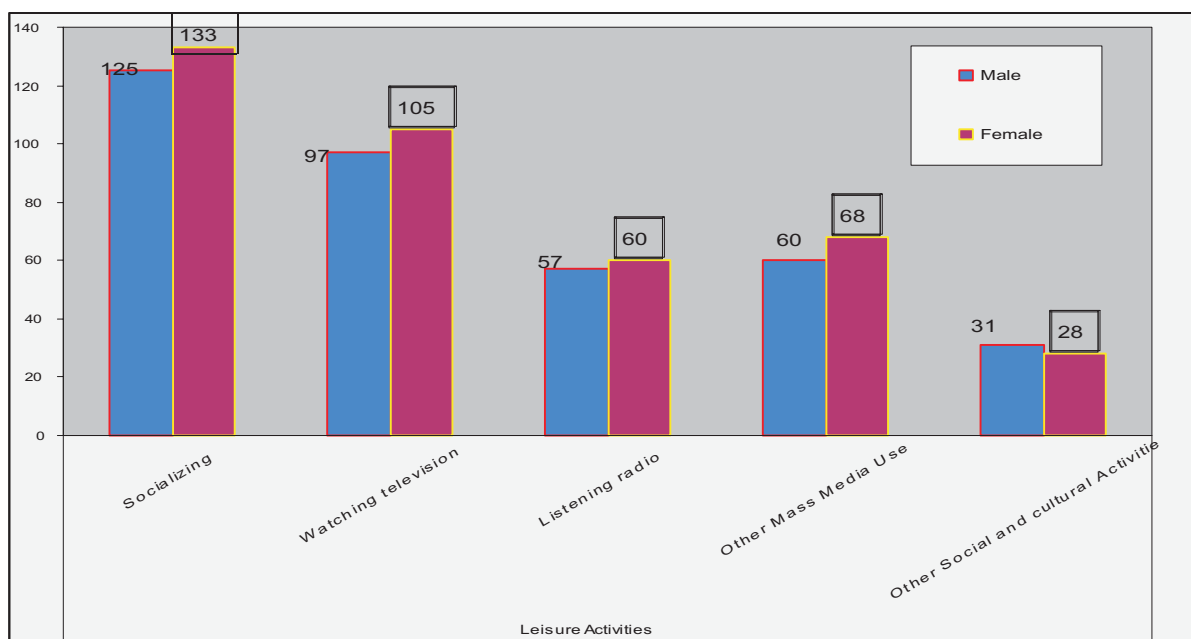
Leisure Activities

4.30 Table 4.22 (figure 4.12) presents mean minutes per day spent by the participants on leisure activities. Among the leisure time claimants, *socializing* stands out as the largest one faring at half of the total time spent on all of the categories in the group. This preeminence cuts across all the age groups, with female spending more time as compared to males except the female of youth bracket (20-39) stands on lower step on the pedestal with her male counterpart. *Watching television* is the next important pastime more for females than males of all ages. *Mass media use* is the third in this ranking. Youth and middle aged females subscribe more to this option as compared to males of the same age bracket while more male of beginning (adolescents & teens) and ending (sixty plus) groups of age spectrum are charmed by this pursuit. Next in the line is *listening to radio* more for females than males. Male-female differential through the age change the direction alternately, negative for adolescents & teens, positive for youths, negative for middle ages and positive for older age bracket. Area wise, the comparative figures also gather into analogous patterns.

Table 4.22
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Leisure Activities by Age

Leisure Activities	Total		10-19		20-39		40-59		60+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total										
Socializing	125	133	119	126	125	121	123	152	153	180
Watching television	97	105	105	121	93	96	87	90	92	93
Listening radio	57	60	62	70	56	49	47	49	65	59
Other Mass Media Use	60	68	81	65	55	76	45	48	57	48
Other Social and cultural Activities	31	28	21	16	34	40	40	39	48	31
Rural										
Socializing	128	134	121	130	129	119	125	150	154	180
Watching television	95	103	104	121	93	93	83	84	81	88
Listening radio	57	65	64	75	57	54	47	55	60	62
Other Mass Media Use	62	66	71	61	57	87	48	34	70	25
Other Social and cultural Activities	32	30	21	18	35	40	41	45	47	35
Urban										
Socializing	120	132	116	119	118	123	120	155	152	182
Watching television	98	106	107	121	93	99	90	93	101	98
Listening radio	55	53	56	64	54	42	43	38	84	21
Other Mass Media Use	59	69	86	67	54	73	44	54	53	64
Other Social and cultural Activities	30	24	20	14	32	40	39	28	51	22

Figure 4.12: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Leisure Activities by Age



Traveling Activities

4.31 Mean minutes per day spent on traveling is profiled in the table 4.23 for participants only, and by mode of transportation used. It covers all types of travel, regardless of the purpose. It is observed that males are relatively more disposed towards traveling as compared to female, and ruralites are more inclined than urbanites in this regard. In terms of mean minutes, *on foot* (86) is the most exacting mode of traveling in toto, areas wise and, for males. It is the fourth-most claimant of the female's time, both on whole and by area. *Bus* (77) is the second most frequented option, also by area

and gender. *Private transport* (76) stakes the third highest claim on the time by areas and gender. However, it is the foremost option of the rural female and second most of the urban male. *Taxi* (70) is the fourth highest claimant of the time as a whole and by area. It ranks fourth and sixth respectively in the itinerary of ruralites and urbanites, both males and females. *Train* (66) appropriates fifth largest travel time, in toto, of males, females and ruralites. *Train* takes fourth highest travel time in the urban area and, of male of the same provenance while it is the foremost option for the urban female. *Bicycle* (64) is the last of the mentionable categories in the terms of travel time across the area and gender. However, it is the 2nd last claimant on the travel time of the rural female. Assorted travel times are grouped as *others* (62).

Table 4.23
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Traveling by Participants by Availability of
Mode of Transportation

Mode of Transportation Used	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
On Foot	86	99	60	88	102	61	83	94	58
Private Transport	76	77	72	82	81	86	71	73	64
Taxi	70	73	63	78	79	75	60	65	52
Train	66	68	59	63	68	15	70	68	76
Bus	77	78	72	85	87	77	71	71	70
Bicycle	64	65	48	66	67	50	61	61	44
Others	62	64	50	64	65	55	55	58	35

4.32 Table 4.24 resolves the mean time into travel and non travel time spent on different activities. It is observed that all of the activities are mostly choreographed in situ and need little travel to complete the rest of the rigmarole. That is why that matrix of non travel time is much higher than that of travel time. In terms of travel time, *care of persons* (38%) and *community service* (38%) are the most exacting couplet of activities, both in rural and urban areas generally, more for males than females. The next couplet in the order is *social & culture* (31%) and *mass media use* (29%). The 1st one takes more male's time and more of urban for travel, while 2nd is more rural and female centric in terms of travel. The next in line is the stand alone activity of *primary production* (21%), exacts more travel time from female and abounds more in urban than rural areas. The third couplet is *other production* (18%) and *learning* (17%). The 1st one takes more of female's time while latter one is neutral in gender tag. *Other production* is more rural than urban while *learning* in more urban than rural. *Household maintenance* (16%) and *work in establishment* (15%) is next in the order. The 1st one exacts more travel time from males while converse obtains for the 2nd one. Former is more urban while latter, rural. *Personal care* (5%) is the least time exacting, more for female than males and equivalent by area.

Table 4.24
Percentage Distribution of Mean Minutes Per Day Spent By Participants in Different Activities between Travel and Non-Travel Time

Category of Activities	Both Sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Non-Travel	Travel	Total	Non-Travel	Travel	Total	Non-Travel	Travel
Total	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	84.2	15.8	100.0	85.9	14.1
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	80.1	19.9
Primary Production	100.0	78.7	21.3	100.0	81.3	18.7	100.0	74.5	25.5
Other Production	100.0	82.0	18.0	100.0	86.2	13.8	100.0	75.5	24.5
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	56.2	43.8	100.0	86.0	14.0
Care of Persons	100.0	61.9	38.1	100.0	43.4	56.6	100.0	68.6	31.4
Community Service	100.0	62.2	37.8	100.0	65.3	34.7	100.0	65.6	34.4
Learning	100.0	82.9	17.1	100.0	83.0	17.0	100.0	82.7	17.3
Social & Culture	100.0	68.9	31.1	100.0	68.4	31.6	100.0	73.8	26.2
Mass Media Use	100.0	71.0	29.0	100.0	71.6	28.4	100.0	70.1	29.9
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.8	4.2	100.0	94.8	5.2
Rural	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	84.6	15.4	100.0	86.3	13.7
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.5	15.5	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	79.6	20.4
Primary Production	100.0	78.9	21.1	100.0	81.5	18.5	100.0	74.7	25.3
Other Production	100.0	80.8	19.2	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	75.2	24.8
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	56.5	43.5	100.0	86.6	13.4
Care of Persons	100.0	58.4	41.6	100.0	40.3	59.7	100.0	64.5	35.5
Community Service	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	65.5	34.5
Learning	100.0	83.2	16.8	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	83.0	17.0
Social & Culture	100.0	69.4	30.6	100.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	74.6	25.4
Mass Media Use	100.0	70.4	29.6	100.0	71.8	28.2	100.0	68.8	31.2
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.9	4.1	100.0	94.8	5.2
Urban	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	83.5	16.5	100.0	85.2	14.8
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.9	15.1	100.0	85.4	14.6	100.0	80.5	19.5
Primary Production	100.0	75.4	24.6	100.0	78.7	21.3	100.0	70.5	29.5
Other Production	100.0	83.4	16.6	100.0	86.7	13.3	100.0	75.6	24.4
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.5	16.5	100.0	55.3	44.7	100.0	85.2	14.8
Care of Persons	100.0	68.3	31.7	100.0	50.3	49.7	100.0	74.9	25.1
Community Service	100.0	59.8	40.2	100.0	59.2	40.8	100.0	68.3	31.7
Learning	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	82.7	17.3	100.0	82.4	17.6
Social & Culture	100.0	68.1	31.9	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	72.1	27.9
Mass Media Use	100.0	70.6	29.4	100.0	69.6	30.4	100.0	71.7	28.3
Personal Care	100.0	95.4	4.6	100.0	95.6	4.4	100.0	94.8	5.2

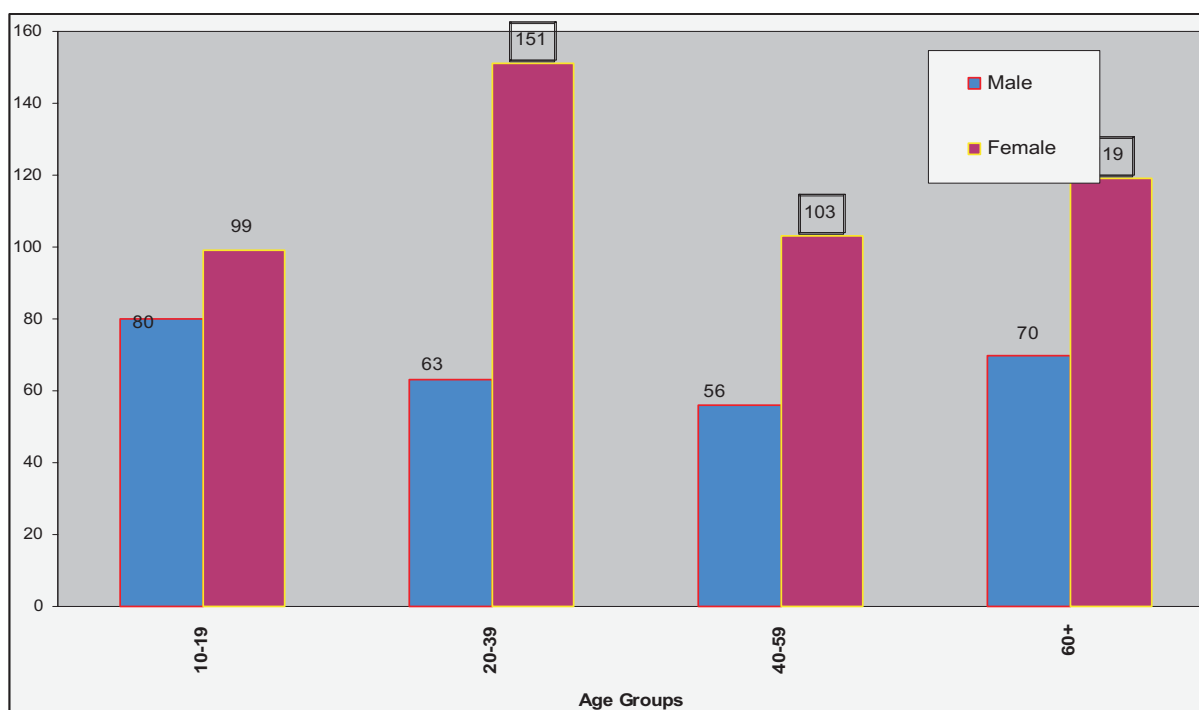
Child Care Activities

4.33 Time spent on the care of children sick and elderly (table 4.25, figure 4.13) arranges the age groups in the descending order of *youths* (20-39), *elderly* (60+), *adolescents & teens* (10 -19) and *middle aged* (40-59). *Youth* are preeminently engaged in the paraphernalia of care claiming more of female's (151) than male's time (63). Similarly, females share most of the buck in all areas though rural ones are more burdened as compared to urbanites. *Elderly* (100) are second most contributor of the care time. The time burden fall more on the female's (119) than male's shoulders (70). Further, it claims more of urban (104) than rural time (98), more exacting for females than males. Same configuration obtains for *adolescents & teens* however, female's differential time burden as compared to that of male is the smallest in this case. *Middle aged*, comparatively more entrenched in the job market, shoulder least of care time burden (87) with similar gender skewness of the time in favour of females.

Table-4.25
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10-19	95	80	99	98	83	101	87	72	92
20-39	131	63	151	133	63	152	128	62	149
40-59	87	56	103	90	58	106	81	54	96
60+	100	70	119	98	64	118	104	85	119

Figure 4.13: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly



4.34 Participation rates in the care activities by marital status is presented in the table 4.26. Since broad age groupings strongly correspond with the categories of marital status, the calculus in this case is analogous with that of the preceding table. As such, participation rate of females is higher than that of males in all categories of the marital status. *Currently married* are the most visible with female faring at more than two times of the males. More ruralites than urbanites partake in the care activities. Next most visible role is played by *widows/widowers/divorced*, with similar configuration across the area and gender. *Never married* are the top most in the case of gender differentials with female's participation rate four times of the males. Similarly, ruralites fare higher than urbanites.

Table 4.26
Participation Rates of Respondents in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly by Marital Status

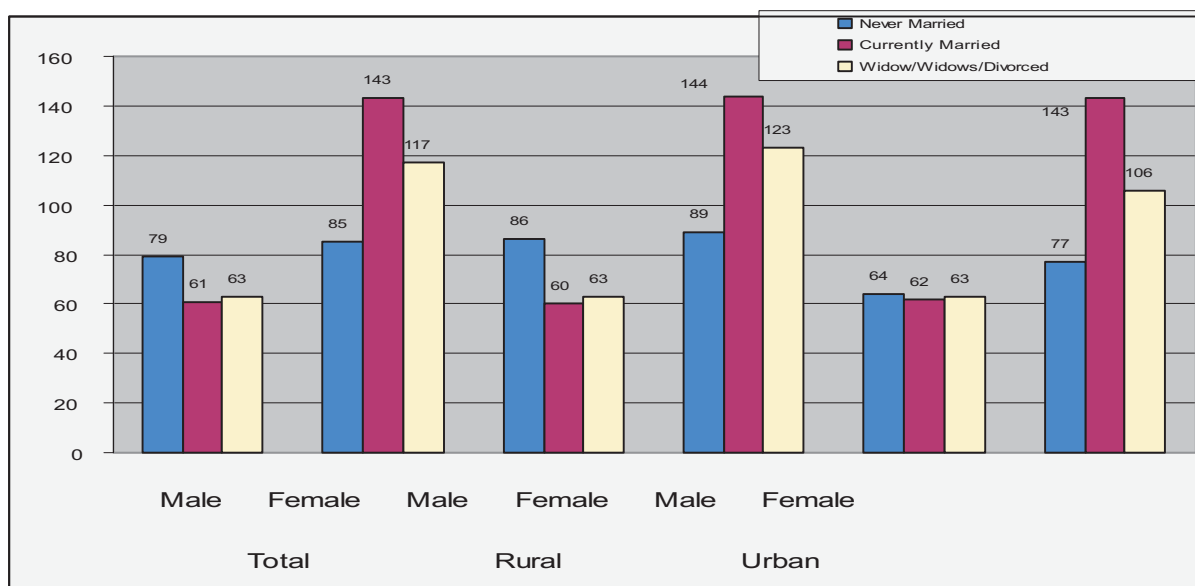
Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Never Married	9.8	4.1	16.3	11.5	4.5	19.6	7.2	3.4	11.5
Currently Married	44.4	25.7	60.2	45.8	26.2	61.7	41.7	24.8	57.1
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	27.0	12.5	32.9	27.4	12.1	34.3	26.2	13.7	30.6

4.35 The time spent by participants on care of sick, elderly and disabled for own household by marital status (table 4.27, figure 4.14) puts the *never married*, *widows/widowers/divorced* and *currently married* in ascending order. All groups show higher time burden on female than males and rural than urban participants. The decreasing gender differentials along *currently married*, *widows/widowers/divorced* and *never married* signify that the repertoire of care activities exact more of the female's as compared to male's time in the same order.

Table 4.27
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Care for Children, Sick, Elderly and Disable for Own Household by Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Never Married	84	79	85	88	86	89	73	64	77
Currently Married	122	61	143	122	60	144	120	62	143
Widow/Widows/Divorced	110	63	117	115	63	123	100	63	106

Figure 4.14: Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Care for Children, Sick, Elderly and Disable for Own Household by Marital Status



4.36 Table 4.28 gives the relative distribution of respondents with under eighteen children by age groups. The highest of this type of dependency (55%) is observed in the *youth* (20-39) group associated more with females than males, rural than urban. *Middle aged* (40-59) is the second most encumbered group (40%) associated more with males than females and more exacting for urban than rural respondents. The *elderly* (5%) also show the same configuration by gender and area. *Adolescent & teens* (10-19) with small relative shares, do not lend for making analytical comments of significance. Nevertheless, females seem foremost claimants of the burden of dependency.

Table 4.28
Percentage Distribution of Respondents having Children Under 18 Years of Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.1	1.2
20-39	54.5	44.1	63.0	55.3	44.2	64.0	53.0	43.9	60.8
40-59	39.7	47.7	33.2	38.3	46.6	31.8	42.5	50.0	36.1
60+	4.6	7.9	1.9	5.0	8.9	1.9	3.8	6.0	1.9

4.37 Table 4.29 replicates the preceding table's exercise for below seven children. Again, the major buck (73%) stops on the *youth*, more on female's than male's shoulders across the area. Similarly, the *middle aged* are the second most encumbered group (25%) though more for males than females. *Elderly* (1%) and *adolescents & teens* (2%) are the smallest groups in terms of given dependency-the males in the former while the latter's female are more encumbered in this regard.

Table 4.29
Percentage Distribution of Respondents having Children under 7 Years of Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.7	0.3	2.8	1.9	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.2	1.9
20-39	72.5	60.9	82.0	72.1	60.5	81.1	73.3	61.7	84.1
40-59	24.5	36.3	14.9	24.6	36.3	15.4	24.4	36.1	13.5
60+	1.3	2.5	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.0	0.5

4.38 Table 4.30 profile the time spent on child care by the respondent with or without under 18 and under 7 year children. It is observed that the respondents *with children*, due to both biological as well as acquired motivation, spend more time on child care. Given the social expectation in the context of female's salience in the nature's scheme of procreation, it is but axiomatic that most of the child care time is devoted by females. As expected, differentials over male of females in the case of *with children* are higher than obtains in the *without children* category. Rural and urban time durations are congruous in the case of former category while latter's rural time is higher than urban's.

Table 4.30
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Respondents Engaged in Child Care Activities with or without Children Under 7 and 18 Years of Age

Children Under 7 and 18 Years of Age	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Children Under 18 Years of Age									
-With Children	122	56	145	122	55	145	121	59	144
-None	102	65	115	104	60	117	98	71	111
Children Under 7 Years of Age									
-With Children	129	57	155	129	56	153	131	58	159
-None	89	60	99	91	56	102	86	68	93

Some Specific Activities

4.39 Time spent on specific activities by the participants is given in the table 4.31. The size and male-female configuration of the time durations smack of our socio cultural preferences. It is observed that *cooking* (160), *care of guests* (138) and *care of children* (115) are the most time exacting, acutely for females than males. Foremost and the lattermost are more of rural than urban provenance while the middle one is predominantly urban. The next triplet is composed of *washing and mending* cloths (77), *cleaning households* (68) and *teaching own children* (64). The 1st one is more of rural than urban provenance and takes more of female's than male's time. The middle one is also more feminine than masculine but more urban than rural. Similar configuration obtains for the last one though rural

male is more encumbered as compared to the female of the same description. Next is couplet of the similar repertoire of activities, the *care of sick & elderly* (58) and *supervising children* (57). The 1st one claims more of male's while the 2nd one of female's time. However, rural males put more time in the care of elderly comparatively. *Cleaning utensils* (49), *pet care* (45) and *accompanying children to places* (44) form the 3rd triplet of activities. The 1st and the last one are more urban than rural and claim more of female than male's time. The middle one is more rural than urban and takes more of male than female's time though urban female is more encumbered relative to males of that area. Consonant with general perception, *shopping* takes more of female's than male's and, of urban than rural time.

Table 4.31
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Some Specific activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Cooking	160	55	163	163	57	166	154	51	158
Cleaning Household	68	41	69	68	40	68	70	42	71
Cleaning Utensils	49	35	49	47	36	48	50	34	51
Washing & Mending Clothes	77	30	79	82	25	83	70	36	72
Shopping	39	37	43	38	38	40	40	36	45
Pet Care	45	58	40	46	62	40	42	39	44
Care of Children	115	57	130	116	54	130	114	61	129
Teaching Own Children	64	61	66	61	72	55	67	53	72
Accompanying Children to Places	44	42	48	43	42	46	47	43	52
Care of Sick & Elderly	58	62	55	63	69	58	49	44	51
Supervising Children	57	43	60	59	45	62	51	35	55
Care of Guests	138	34	161	24	24	-	155	60	161

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant.

4.40 According to participation rates, *cooking* (40%), *cleaning households* (34%), *cleaning utensils* (32%), *care of children* (24%), *washing and mending cloths* (17%) and *shopping* (9%) make a steeply descending sequence of the core household chores. All these activities are acutely feminine except the last one which is wrought more by males (13%) than females (6%). Generally, similar pattern is visible in rural and urban areas though urban's participation in shopping (13%) is higher than rural's (7%). Among the remaining ones, the relatively peripheral household chores, *supervising children* (3%), *accompanying children to places* (2%) and *teaching own children* (1%) are worth mentioning. The foremost is acutely feminine and more rural than urban, the middle is more masculine though equivalent by area while the lattermost is more feminine and more urban than rural. A sort of inconsequential participation is observed in the *care of sick & elderly*, *pet care* and *care of guests*.

Table 4.32
Participation Rates of Respondents in Some Specific Activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Cooking	40.4	2.7	76.1	41.3	2.5	77.2	38.8	3.0	74.1
Cleaning Household	33.5	1.8	63.5	34.7	1.7	65.2	31.4	1.8	60.5
Cleaning Utensils	32.1	0.8	61.6	32.8	0.9	62.2	30.9	0.8	60.5
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.7	1.2	31.4	16.4	1.0	30.7	17.2	1.6	32.6
Shopping	9.1	12.8	5.5	7.1	11.1	3.4	12.5	15.7	9.3
Pet Care	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
Care of Children	23.5	9.8	36.5	25.5	10.1	39.8	20.1	9.2	30.7
Teaching Own Children	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.5
Accompanying Children to Places	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Supervising Children	3.4	1.4	5.3	4.1	1.7	6.3	2.2	0.8	3.6
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Some Words on Provincial Configuration

4.41 Pakistan is comprised of four provinces. Since time immemorial, this part of world has been witnessing enormous interface among social/linguistic groups, transcending the existing provincial boundaries. Further, the people of Pakistan are preponderantly Muslims and, generally, a uniform socio-cultural paradigm embraces all provinces of Pakistan. Consequently, provincial configuration of the important time-use variables does not depart significantly from the national pattern. This notwithstanding, some comments on pivotal factors are given as follows.

A. SNA Referred Activities

4.42. The following passages dwell a bit on the provincial configuration of the *meantime in minutes*, referred henceforth as *meantime*, spent by *participants* in SNA, Extended SNA and Non SNA activities. Mean time in SNA activities makes a descending sequence of Punjab (401), Sindh (370), Balochistan (318) and NWFP (287). The inter-provincial gaps between the eastern (Punjab & Sindh) and western (NWFP & Balochistan) provinces are equivalent (31). The male-female differentials show SNA activities as preponderantly male's preview, more in Sindh (278) followed decreasingly by Balochistan (265), Punjab (251) and NWFP (229). Areas wise, SNA tasks are more exacting for urban than rural participants in a declining order of Sindh (100), NWFP (84), Punjab (65) and Balochistan (35) as shown by the urban-rural differentials in the parenthesis.

4.43 The Extended SNA's mean time groups the provinces in to northern (Punjab & NWFP) and southern (Balochistan & Sindh) ones in a decreasing order of Punjab (278), NWFP (274), Balochistan (253) and Sindh (245). The female-male differentials show Extended SNA as female's preserve, more in Balochistan (256) followed by Punjab (245), Sindh (224) and NWFP (193). Since, in our socio-cultural ambience, the *rural* and *female* are generally on the same page in all considerations of economic import, the extended SNA is more of rural than urban provenance as shown by the corresponding sequence of rural-urban difference in NWFP (41), Punjab (24), Balochistan (4) and Sindh (-4). Seemingly, urban composition of provincial population and rural character of Extended SNA move in opposite directions.

4.44 The mean time in Non-SNA activities make a descending sequence of proximate figures in the order of NWFP (1111), Balochistan (1094), Sindh (1087) and Punjab (1074). As per male-female differentials, the Non-SNA activities appear to be more of male than female's provenance, equivalently in Balochistan (61) and NWFP (60) followed distantly by Punjab (15). The balance tilts in favour of females in the case of the mostly urban province of Sindh (-12). Since *male* and *urban* seem to be related generally in all considerations of economic import, Non SNA's urban-rural differentials in the mean times make a relatively even sequence in the order of Sindh (53), Punjab (49), NWFP (49) and Balochistan (41).

Table 4.33
Provincial Mean Minutes Per Day Spent On Various Activities by Participants

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Balochistan									
SNA	318	416	151	310	403	159	345	457	122
Extended SNA	253	87	343	254	85	348	250	91	332
Non-SNA	1094	1122	1061	1082	1117	1039	1123	1134	1111
NWFP									
SNA	287	394	165	276	382	164	360	455	165
Extended SNA	274	122	315	281	126	321	240	104	284
Non-SNA	1111	1145	1085	1102	1145	1071	1151	1145	1155
Punjab									
SNA	401	491	240	383	476	242	448	524	232
Extended SNA	278	92	337	286	94	341	262	88	327
Non-SNA	1074	1082	1067	1057	1076	1040	1106	1094	1118
Sindh									
SNA	370	459	181	329	424	181	429	500	180
Extended SNA	245	80	304	243	76	311	247	85	297
Non-SNA	1087	1081	1093	1059	1071	1045	1112	1090	1135

B. Participation Rate in SNA Referred Activities

4.45 The participation rates of respondents in economic (SNA) activities make a decreasing sequence of Balochistan (59%), Sindh (55%), NWFP (53) and Punjab (51%). Since the provinces are endowed with rainfall and water resources in the same order, the relative availability of water seems to be inversely related to the size of participation rates in economic activities, in our paradigm of socio-economic development. According to male-female differentials, males are more disposed to participation in economic activities as compared to females in a decreasing order of Sindh (36%), Punjab (32%), NWFP (22%) and Balochistan (20%).

4.46 Participation rates in paraeconomic (Extended SNA) activities align the provinces in the decreasing order of NWFP (65%), Balochistan (62%), Sindh (60%) and Punjab (59%). As unpaid work constitutes the core of paraeconomic activities performed, more often than not, by females, provinces show substantial female-male differentials in a decreasing order of Sindh (62%), NWFP (59%), Punjab (57%) and Balochistan (49%). Since *rural* and *female* seem to bear some sort of correspondence in our socio-cultural perspective, the rural-urban differences are also positive for most of the provinces; Sindh (4%), NWFP (3%), and Balochistan (1%) except a sort of area wise equivalence observed in the case of Punjab (-0.6%). The socio-cultural or Non-SNA activities are all participatory (100%) in all of the four provinces across the area and gender.

Table 4.34
Provincial Participation Rates of Respondents in Various Activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Balochistan									
SNA	59.4	68.3	48.6	64.2	71.8	54.8	47.5	59.3	34.0
Extended SNA	62.2	39.9	89.1	62.5	40.3	90.2	61.2	38.9	86.7
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NWFP									
SNA	53.0	65.3	43.6	56.0	67.1	47.7	39.1	57.4	23.6
Extended SNA	64.6	31.2	90.1	65.1	30.7	90.8	62.0	33.0	86.7
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Punjab									
SNA	50.5	67.3	35.0	56.2	71.0	42.7	39.9	60.5	20.2
Extended SNA	58.8	29.5	86.0	58.6	27.6	86.9	59.2	33.1	84.2
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sindh									
SNA	55.4	72.8	36.7	69.5	81.0	56.9	42.8	65.3	19.3
Extended SNA	60.4	30.6	92.3	62.7	34.4	93.9	58.4	27.2	90.9
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

C. Participation Rate in Broad Activities Categories

4.47 Participation rates are the highest in NWFP among the provinces in most of the activity categories viz *primary production* (35%), *household maintenance* (59%), *care of persons* (32%) and *community services* (2%). The foremost and the lattermost are nearly even in gender composition while the middle two are considerably skewed to females. All are more rural than urban decreasingly in the same order except the lattermost which is equally participated across the areas. As all of the aforementioned are household activities in general, it can be argued that paraphernalia of formal economy has not as yet been established in NWFP firmly.

4.48. The Sindh bags the second highest array of activities viz *work in establishment* (20%), *social & cultural* (98%) and *mass media* (59%). All these activities are more masculine than feminine and urban than rural. As expected, the area and gender composition of the aforementioned participation rates is consonant with the metropolitan character of the population of Sindh. In the activities mentioned against NWFP, vide para 4.47, Sindh fares third or fourth in most of the participation rates.

4.49 According to relative size of participation rate (s), Balochistan enjoys preeminence in *work in non establishment* (22%) and *learning* (23%). The former is more feminine than masculine and, rural than urban while, in the case of latter, opposite configuration by area and gender is obtained. Intuitively, the rubric of the *work in non establishment* is more likely to be heuristic than structured, so its association with *learning* is more in the nature of norm than exception. In most of the activities so far mentioned, participation rates in Balochistan form the second highest array among the provinces.

4.50. Punjab presents scenario of melting pot as its array of participation rates is congruous with national profile. Similarly, collation of participation rates by area and gender form a mildly corrugated profile as compared to other provinces. Seemingly, Punjab's population is more disposed to mobility across the activities, which imparts resilience to socio-economic fabric of the society.

Table 4.35
Provincial Participation Rates of the Respondents in Broad Activity Categories

(%)

Broad Activity Category	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Balochistan									
Work in Establishment	15.2	24.5	4.0	13.1	21.4	2.8	20.5	32.4	6.9
Primary Production	29.4	33.2	24.9	37.6	42.5	31.5	9.3	9.4	9.3
Work in Non Establishment	22.1	14.9	30.9	22.4	12.7	34.5	21.3	20.5	22.3
Household Maintenance	57.2	32.1	87.5	57.2	31.9	88.5	57.2	32.7	85.2
Care of Persons	27.8	15.0	43.3	28.5	15.1	45.0	26.1	14.6	39.3
Community Services	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.3
Learning	22.8	27.5	17.2	20.8	26.5	13.7	27.9	30.0	25.5
Social and Cultural	93.4	95.5	91.0	95.3	96.5	93.8	89.0	93.0	84.4
Mass Media Use	46.5	50.5	41.6	38.0	43.7	30.9	67.4	67.7	67.0
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NWFP									
Work in Establishment	9.3	17.9	2.6	8.2	16.2	2.2	14.2	25.4	4.6
Primary Production	35.1	34.6	35.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	11.0	10.4	11.6
Work in Non Establishment	13.6	20.3	8.4	12.8	18.7	8.4	17.1	27.0	8.7
Household Maintenance	58.7	23.0	86.0	58.9	22.0	86.6	57.7	27.4	83.4
Care of Persons	32.0	9.6	49.2	33.6	10.3	50.9	24.8	6.3	40.5
Community Services	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6
Learning	19.4	25.8	14.5	18.0	24.9	12.8	26.1	29.4	23.2
Social and Cultural	93.8	96.0	92.1	94.3	96.4	92.8	91.5	94.6	89.0
Mass Media Use	28.8	31.4	26.7	24.9	27.0	23.3	47.0	50.7	43.9
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Punjab									
Work in Establishment	12.4	21.6	3.9	8.7	15.3	2.7	19.5	33.4	6.2
Primary Production	27.1	31.9	22.8	39.1	46.1	32.7	4.6	5.7	3.6
Work in Non Establishment	15.7	20.2	11.5	14.5	17.9	11.4	17.9	24.5	11.7
Household Maintenance	51.4	16.9	83.3	50.8	14.7	83.7	52.4	20.8	82.6
Care of Persons	27.8	15.7	38.9	29.0	15.5	41.2	25.5	16.0	34.5
Community Services	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6
Learning	19.5	21.3	17.8	17.6	20.4	15.0	23.0	22.8	23.2
Social and Cultural	89.9	92.3	87.6	90.1	93.1	87.3	89.4	90.7	88.2
Mass Media Use	49.4	50.2	48.6	39.0	40.0	38.1	68.9	69.1	68.7
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sindh									
Work in Establishment	19.7	34.0	4.4	12.6	21.1	3.2	26.0	45.7	5.4
Primary Production	23.7	28.7	18.4	46.8	55.9	36.7	3.3	3.9	2.6
Work in Non Establishment	17.8	15.5	20.2	19.7	11.6	28.7	16.1	19.2	12.9
Household Maintenance	53.5	18.8	90.8	53.1	17.7	92.1	53.9	19.7	89.6
Care of Persons	27.5	15.1	40.9	33.5	20.0	48.3	22.3	10.7	34.4
Community Services	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.4	2.6
Learning	16.2	18.7	13.6	9.6	12.5	6.4	22.1	24.3	19.8
Social and Cultural	98.2	98.5	97.9	99.0	99.1	99.0	97.4	97.9	97.0
Mass Media Use	58.8	59.0	58.6	31.1	32.4	29.6	83.4	83.1	83.7
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

D. Participation Rate by Marital Status

4.51 The following passages give an account of participation rates of respondents in the *care of children, sick an elderly*, referred henceforth to as *look after activities*, by marital status categorized as *never married, currently married* and *widow/widower/ divorced*. Consonant with our socio-cultural norms, most of the look after activities is performed by *currently married* in all of the four provinces. Participation rates by provinces form a mildly descending sequence of Sindh (46%), Balochistan (45%), Punjab (44%) and NWFP (44%). Most of the *currently married* are composed of females as shown by the female-male differentials given in the parentheses in the declining order of NWFP (49%), Balochistan (36%), Sindh (33%) and Punjab (32%). Rural participation rates are higher than urban, more in Sindh and NWFP than Balochistan and Punjab in the same order.

4.52 *Widow/widower/divorced* is the second most encumbered category in this regard. Provincial participation rates align Balochistan (37%), NWFP (35%), Sindh (33%) and Punjab (24%) in a declining order. This category is also more feminine than masculine in composition as female-male differentials signify in the order of Sindh (33%), Balochistan (33%), NWFP (30%) and Punjab (14%). Generally, ruralites are more disposed to carry out look after activities in most of the provinces except in Punjab where urbanities seem to be leading in this regard. The provincial configuration of rural-urban differences aligns in the order of NWFP (15%), Sindh (6%), Balochistan (6%) and Punjab (-2%).

4.53 The *never married*-bystander in the periphery of conjugal and familial chores-are the least burdened with look after activities. Their participation rates in the provinces form a descending sequence of NWFP (18%), Punjab (10%), Balochistan (8%) and Sindh (6%). Most of the *never married* engaged in the look after activities are females in most of the provinces as signified by female-male differences (given in the parenthesis) arranged in the declining order of NWFP (25%), Punjab (11%), Balochistan (9%) and Sindh (9%). This “considerate” group of *never married* are more of rural than urban provenance in all provinces as indicated by rural-urban differences in decreasing order of NWFP (8%), Punjab (3%) and Sindh (2%) except in Balochistan (-2%) where urban *never married* have higher participation rates.

Table 4.36
Provincial Participation Rates of Respondents in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly by Marital Status
(%)

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Balochistan									
Never Married	8.4	5.0	14.0	7.7	4.2	14.1	9.9	7.0	13.8
Currently Married	44.7	26.2	62.4	45.3	27.2	62.5	42.9	23.4	62.3
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	36.5	12.7	45.4	38.6	3.8	50.6	32.4	27.4	34.6
NWFP									
Never Married	17.5	4.9	29.6	19.2	5.6	32.2	10.8	1.9	19.5
Currently Married	43.6	14.2	63.6	44.3	14.7	63.8	39.6	11.4	62.2
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	35.0	10.9	41.2	37.4	11.7	43.9	22.9	6.8	27.5
Punjab									
Never Married	9.6	4.5	15.3	10.8	4.7	17.5	7.7	4.2	11.5
Currently Married	44.1	27.0	58.5	44.4	25.9	59.7	43.4	29.3	56.0
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	23.5	13.6	27.9	22.9	14.1	27.3	24.9	12.2	29.0
Sindh									
Never Married	6.3	2.6	11.4	7.2	2.9	14.0	5.7	2.3	9.8
Currently Married	45.5	28.2	61.6	51.1	35.4	65.5	39.4	20.5	57.4
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	32.5	9.7	42.4	35.6	2.9	51.0	29.6	16.9	34.6

E. Participation Rate in some Specific Activities

4.54 The forthcoming paragraphs rank the provinces according to relative size (s) of participation rates in the core household chores. In this context, NWFP leads in *cooking* (45%), *cleaning utensils* (34%), *care of children* (26%) and *supervising children* (10%). As indicated by female-male differentials (given in the parenthesis), *cooking* (75%), *cleaning utensils* (59%), *care of children* (37%) and *supervising children* (13%) are more of female than male's preserve in the same order. All these activities are participated more by rural than urban respondents. Since all of the aforementioned activities are more substantive than conspicuous, it can be argued that NWFPs socio-cultural ethos is introvert in essentials. The province ranks second in most of the remaining core households chores.

4.55 Balochistan bags the second highest array of participation rates in *cleaning household* (36%), *shopping* (14%) and *teaching own children* (3%). In terms of female-male differences given in the brackets, *cleaning households* (66%) and *teaching own children* (1%) are participated mostly by females, particularly the former one while *shopping* (-20%) is male's responsibility due to long inter-habitat and marketplace distances in the sparsely populated Balochistan. All these activities are participated more by urban than rural respondents particularly the tasks of *teaching own children*. The province fares at third and fourth in the remaining core household chores.

4.56 Sindh bags preeminent position in *washing & mending clothes* (17%) while ranks second in *cleaning utensils* (33%), *shopping* (11%), *care of children* (25%) and *supervising children* (4%). In terms of female-male differentials given in the brackets, the activities of *cleaning utensils* (65%), *washing & mending clothes* (34%), *care of children* (25%) and *supervising children* (3%) are mostly performed by females in the same order while *shopping* (-7%) is engendered more by males than females. The activities of *care* and *supervision of children* engage more of ruralites than urbanites while more urban than rural respondents are harnessed to carry out the responsibility of *shopping* and *washing & mending clothes*. *Cleaning utensils* ropes in urban and rural respondents equivalently. Sindh fares at third and fourth position in the remaining core household chores.

4.57 Punjab defies any tag of preeminence according to the relative size of the participation rate (s). Further, the profile of Punjab's participation rates is more akin with that of national which underscores the melting pot character of the population in the province. It can also be argued that Punjab's population is more disposed to cross-activity mobility relative to that of other provinces. Nevertheless, Punjab ranks second in *cooking* (40%) and *teaching own children* (1) while third in *cleaning utensils* (32%) *washing & mending clothes* (16%) and *shopping* (8%). All these activities except *shopping* have higher participation of females as compared to males. More rural than urban respondents do *cooking*, *washing & mending clothes* while more urban than rural engage in *shopping* and *teaching own children*.

Table 4.37
Provincial Participation Rates of Respondents in Some Specific Activities

(%)

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Balochistan									
Cooking	39.0	5.8	70.2	39.1	5.6	80.7	38.6	6.3	75.4
Cleaning Household	35.6	5.6	72.0	35.5	4.6	73.8	35.9	8.0	67.8
Cleaning Utensils	27.7	1.0	60.0	28.0	1.2	61.1	27.1	0.6	57.3
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.2	1.6	33.9	15.9	1.8	33.4	17.1	1.1	35.2
Shopping	13.8	22.7	3.0	13.2	22.3	2.0	15.2	23.9	5.3
Pet Care	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Care of Children	24.4	11.7	39.7	26.1	13.1	42.2	20.1	8.2	33.7
Teaching Own Children	2.8	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.0	2.3	5.8	5.8	5.9
Accompanying Children to Places	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3
Supervising Children	1.8	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.7	3.7	1.2	0.1	2.5
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
NWFP									
Cooking	44.7	2.2	77.2	45.5	2.1	78.0	41.0	2.9	73.4
Cleaning Household	35.4	0.8	61.9	36.6	0.6	63.4	29.9	1.4	54.2
Cleaning Utensils	33.9	0.5	59.5	34.7	0.5	60.3	30.2	0.4	55.6
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.9	0.9	29.2	17.1	0.8	29.3	16.1	1.0	28.9
Shopping	8.1	16.5	1.7	7.1	15.3	1.0	12.7	21.7	5.1
Pet Care	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Care of Children	25.6	4.7	41.6	26.9	5.3	43.1	19.6	2.2	34.4
Teaching Own Children	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.9
Accompanying Children to Places	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Supervising Children	9.9	3.0	15.2	10.5	3.5	15.7	7.2	0.9	12.5
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Punjab									
Cooking	39.9	2.7	74.4	40.7	2.5	75.5	38.5	2.9	72.4
Cleaning Household	32.9	1.8	61.6	33.8	1.9	62.8	31.2	1.7	59.3
Cleaning Utensils	31.5	0.6	60.1	32.4	0.6	61.3	29.9	0.6	57.8
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.4	1.3	30.4	16.8	1.2	31.1	15.6	1.5	29.1
Shopping	8.3	10.9	5.9	6.5	8.6	4.5	11.8	15.1	8.6
Pet Care	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Care of Children	22.4	9.3	34.5	23.5	8.7	36.9	20.4	10.3	30.0
Teaching Own Children	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.9
Accompanying Children to Places	3.4	4.7	2.2	3.5	5.0	2.0	3.2	4.1	2.5
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Supervising Children	1.9	0.8	3.0	2.1	0.9	3.2	1.6	0.5	2.6
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Sindh									
Cooking	39.4	2.6	78.9	40.0	2.3	81.5	39.0	2.8	76.7
Cleaning Household	33.7	1.5	68.1	36.0	1.5	74.0	31.6	1.5	63.1
Cleaning Utensils	33.0	1.4	66.8	33.3	1.8	68.0	32.8	1.1	65.8
Washing & Mending Clothes	17.4	1.1	34.8	14.7	0.3	30.4	19.8	1.9	38.5
Shopping	10.5	13.7	7.1	7.5	12.4	2.1	13.2	14.9	11.5
Pet Care	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Care of Children	24.8	12.7	37.8	30.5	16.8	45.6	19.7	8.9	31.0
Teaching Own Children	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.6
Accompanying Children to Places	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
Supervising Children	3.6	2.1	5.1	4.9	2.9	7.2	2.3	1.4	3.4
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Annexure



GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN FEDERAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS TIME USE SURVEY 2007

Supported by Gender Responsive Budgeting Initiative (GRBI),
Ministry of Finance and UNDP

Annex-A

Section 1: Identification				Survey period		Month		Year		Code	
Processing Code											
1. Province:				8. Address							
2. District:				9. Serial number of household: →							
3. Tehsil/Taluka:				10. Name of head of household:							
4. City/Town:				11. Father's name:							
5. Mouza/Deh/Village:				12. Name of Respondent to Section 2							
6. Enumeration Block code										13. Respondent's S.No. →	
7. Locality:				14. Respondent's sex: 1 = Male → 2 = Female							
				15. Respondent's relation to head of household: 1 = Head of household 2 = Other member of household → 3 = Others							
A: Field Operation											
Visit No.	Date	Result code*	Next visit (Planned)	Field Worker		Supervisor					
				Name	Code	Name	Code	Name	Code	Name	Code
(i) Household Visit (Response detail)											
1											
2											
Final											
Comments and detail of all non response: (i.e. result code 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 7)											
(ii) Person-1: Demographic and Diary visit (Response detail)											
1											
2											
Final											
Comments and detail of all non response: (i.e. result code 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 7)											
(iii) Person-2: Demographic and Diary visit (Response detail)											
1											
2											
Final											
Comments and detail of all non response: (i.e. result code 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 7)											
B: Editing/Coding at Headquarter											
Item	Date	Name	Designation	Signature							
Editing/coding by staff											
Checking by officer											
Dispatch to D.P. center											

*Result codes: 1. Completed: 2. Partially completed: 3. Refused: 4. No usable information: 5. Non-contact: 6. Vacant dwelling: 7. Other (specify).

Section 2:HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE				Hours	Minutes
Time started this section (hours : minutes)					
Note to interviewer: Ask these questions from a responsible and informed adult member of the household .					
2.1 What type of dwelling does the household occupy (main dwelling if more than one)? Ownership: 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Owned 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Rented/Hired 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Other specify Type: 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Pucca 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Kutchra 23 <input type="checkbox"/> Mix pucca and kutchra 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood/bamboo 25 <input type="checkbox"/> Other specify				2.5 How far is the wood/dung from the dwelling? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100 M 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 M – Less than 200 M 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 M – Less than 500 M 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 500 M – Less than 1 KM 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 KM or more	
2.2 Did this household suffer any damage to its dwelling in the earthquake of October 2005? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Completely damaged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Paratially damaged 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not affected 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable				2.6 Are the persons who usually collect wood/dung: 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Males (men and/or boys) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Females (women and/or girls) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both males and females	
2.3 Does this household have the following items? <i>(More than one answers are acceptable)</i> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Sewing machine 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Washing machine 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene oil stove 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric/gas stove 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure cooker 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Microwave oven 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Vacuum cleaner 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Refrigerator 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Telephone 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile Phone 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Television 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Radio 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Car 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Clock 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Cable T V 16 <input type="checkbox"/> Computer 17 <input type="checkbox"/> Internet 18 <input type="checkbox"/> Cycle 19 <input type="checkbox"/> Motorcycle 20 <input type="checkbox"/> VCR /DVD 21 <input type="checkbox"/> None				2.7 What is the household's main source of drinking water ? <i>(Do not read out options .Mark one option.)</i> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Piped(tap) water in dwelling (Skip to Q2.10) 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Piped(tap) water on site or yard (Skip to Q2.10) 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Public tap 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Water-carrier/Tanker 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Borehole on site (Skip to Q2.10) 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Borehole offsite/communal 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Rain water tank on site (Skip to Q2.10) 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Flowing water/stream/river 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Dam/pools/stagnant water 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Well on site or yard (Skip to Q 2.10) 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Well offsite/communal 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Spring 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Vendor (Person selling water) 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Other specify	
2.4 What is the main source of energy/fuel for the household for cooking, heating and lighting?(Do not read out options. Mark one option of the three uses.) Cooking Heating Lighting Source (2.41) (2.42) (2.43) 01 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 02 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Natural gas 03 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Cylinder gas 04 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 05 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Coal 06 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Candles 07 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene oil 08 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Animal dung 09 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 10 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: 11 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> None <i>(In case of code 4 or 8 for cooking and heating continue, otherwise skip to Q2.7)</i>				2.8 How far is the main source of drinking water from the dwelling? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100 M 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 M – Less than 200 M 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 M – Less than 500 M 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 500 M – Less than 1 KM 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 KM or more	
2.9 Are the persons who usually collect water: 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Males (men and/or boys) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Females (women and/or girls) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both males and females				2.10 Are any of the following public transport services available within 30 minutes (2 km) walk from this dwelling? Mode of public transport Yes No 1. Train 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Bus 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Minibus,Taxi, Suzuki, Datsun Pickup 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Rickshaw/Quinqui 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Tonga 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	

<p>2.11 Are any of the following facilities available within 30 minutes (2 km) walk from this dwelling?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Facilities</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1 Govt. Primary School</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Govt. Secondary School</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Dispensary/Basic Health Unit etc.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Market where basic foods can be bought</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	Facilities	Yes	No	1 Govt. Primary School	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 Govt. Secondary School	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 Dispensary/Basic Health Unit etc.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 Market where basic foods can be bought	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		<p>2.15 Household Demographic information: Who are the people who usually stay in this dwelling? Please tell me about all of them in sequence (i.e. head; spouse; son/daughter (unmarried); son/daughter (married); and their children if any; father/mother; brother/sister; other relatives and non-relatives.) <i>Note to interviewer. It is very important to list household members in the prescribed sequence</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">P. No</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Name of Household Members</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Is the person 1=Male 2=Female</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Age in Complete Years</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Sort Personal Number of eligible members (aged 10 years & over in Col. 1) in descending order of age</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2</th> <th style="text-align: center;">3</th> <th style="text-align: center;">4</th> <th style="text-align: center;">5</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	P. No	Name of Household Members	Is the person 1=Male 2=Female	Age in Complete Years	Sort Personal Number of eligible members (aged 10 years & over in Col. 1) in descending order of age	1	2	3	4	5	1					2					3					4					5					6					7					8					9					10					11					12					13					14					15					16					17					18					19					20				
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<p>2.12 From which of the following sources does the household usually receive money? <i>(More than one answers are acceptable)</i></p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Wages/salaries</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Earnings from own business or farm</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Govt.grants (old age pension, child support, disability, foster care grant, zakat)</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Investment</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Remittance</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation (from ex-spouse or father of children)</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, (specify):</p>																																																																																																																															
<p>2.13 Which one of the following sources usually provides the most money for the household? <i>(Choose only one source)</i></p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Wages/salaries</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Earnings from own business or farm</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Govt.grants (old age pension, child support, disability, foster care grant, zakat)</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Investment</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Remittance</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation (from ex-spouse or father of children)</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify:</p>																																																																																																																															
<p>2.14 What is the usual total monthly income of this household (including all sources)?</p> <p>01 <input type="checkbox"/> Up to Rs.2000</p> <p>02 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.2001 – Rs.3000</p> <p>03 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.3001 – Rs.4000</p> <p>04 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.4001 – Rs.5000</p> <p>05 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.5001 – Rs.6000</p> <p>06 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.6001 – Rs.7000</p> <p>07 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.7001 – Rs.8000</p> <p>08 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.8001 – Rs.9000</p> <p>09 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.9001 – Rs.10000</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.10001 or more</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal</p>																																																																																																																															
		<p>2.16 Who does the housework most? <i>(Indicate household member by personal number from column 1 of Q2.15. If the main responsible person for housework is not a member of the household, put code 88)</i> MAIN RESPONSIBLE PERSON FOR DOING HOUSEWORK P.No:</p>																																																																																																																													

2.17 Where from two members must be selected? Total number of eligible people in this household as per Q 2.15 Col.5..... This is the ??th household with ?? number of eligible people in my sample.....	SECTION 3: FIRST PERSON Transfer Name and P.No from Q 2.18 Name:..... P.No. as per Q2.15 Col.1:.....																																																																		
2.18 Who are the selected members? Household member name and personal number as per Q 2.15 Col. 1 MEMBER SELECTED AS Name PERSON 1 P.No..... MEMBER SELECTED AS Name PERSON 2 P. No.....	DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE Time started this section Hours Minutes (hours : minutes)																																																																		
2.19 What is the relationship of (selected person 1 and 2) to all the other members of the household? <i>(For each of the two individuals selected, indicate their relationship to all the other members of the household. For example, if selected person 1 is the son of household member 1, put code 2 in column 2 in the row for selected person 1).</i>	3.1 How old are you? Age in complete years:.....																																																																		
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>S.No.</th> <th>Selected Person 1 Relationship code</th> <th>Selected Person 2 Relationship code</th> </tr> <tr> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>01</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>02</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>03</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>04</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>05</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>06</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>07</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>08</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>09</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	S.No.	Selected Person 1 Relationship code	Selected Person 2 Relationship code	1	2	3	01			02			03			04			05			06			07			08			09			10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17			18			19			20			3.2 Is the person male or female? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
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Relationship Code 1 Husband/wife; 2 Son/daughter/stepchild/foster or adopted child; 3 Brother/sister; 4 Father/mother; 5 Grandparent or great-grandparent; 6 Grandchild; 7 Other relative (e.g. in-law or aunt/uncle) 8 Non-related person; 9 Self; 10 Domestic worker	3.3 What is the highest school grade/class/standard that you passed? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No formal education 2 <input type="checkbox"/> K.G. but below primary 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Primary but below middle 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle but below matric 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Matric but below intermediate 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Inter. but below degree 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Degree and above																																																																		
Time when completed Hours Minutes this section (hours : minutes)	3.4 Have you completed any course (vocational training) after leaving school/college? <i>(Only include courses of at least three months duration)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No																																																																		
	3.5 What is your current marital status? <i>(Read out all options .Mark one option)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (Skip to Q 3.8) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Currently married 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widow/widower 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced																																																																		
	3.6 Do you have children aged under 18 years who are living in the household? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (No. of children:) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q 3.8)																																																																		
	3.7 If "Yes" in Q 3.6, then do you have children aged under seven years who are living in the household ? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (No. of children:) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No																																																																		
	3.8 Did you do any work for pay, profit or family gain during last week, at least for one hour on any day? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 3.12) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No																																																																		
	3.9 Did you help to work for family gain in a family business or family farm during last week? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 3.12) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No																																																																		

3.10 Even if you did not work last week for some reason, did you have a job or enterprise such as a shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a job 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, own an enterprise such as shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile) functioning at the time of interview 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, but plans to take a job within a month (Skip to Q 3.19) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q 3.19)		3.14 What was the nature of work of the establishment such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile), office/institution where worked? <i>(In case of establishment engaged in agricultural, hunting and related services activities: forestry, logging & related services activities: operation of fish hatcheries, fish farm & services activities incidental to fishing skip to Q 3.22)</i>	
3.11 What kind of attachment do you have to that job or enterprise? <i>(Read out all the options to the respondent Mark one option)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Own an enterprise such as shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile) functioning at the time of interview 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Payment for duration of absence 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Assurance of agreement on return to work 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other form of attachment such as profit sharing etc		3.15 What was the kind of enterprise? 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal govt. (Skip to Q 3.22) 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Provincial govt. (Skip to Q 3.22) 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Local body govt. (Skip to Q 3.22) 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Public enterprise(Corporation by act of national or provincial assembly) (Skip to Q3.22) 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Private limited company (Skip to Q 3.22) 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Public limited company (Skip to Q 3.22) 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative society (Skip to Q 3.22) 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual ownership 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify:.....)	
3.12 What was your employment status? <i>(Read out all the options to the respondent. Mark one option)</i> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Regular paid employee with fixed wage 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Casual paid employee 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Paid worker by piece rate or work performed 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Paid non-family apprentice 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Employer 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Own account worker 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Owner cultivator 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Share cropper 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Contract cultivator 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Unpaid family worker 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, such as a member of a producer's cooperative etc		3.16 Does the enterprise keep written accounts? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know 3.17 How many persons are engaged in the enterprise (including working proprietors, unpaid family workers, paid employees)? <i>(Do not read the options)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Number of persons up to 5 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 to 9 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 to 19 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 or more	
3.13 What was your main occupation, e.g. what was the nature of work you did? <i>(Main refers to that you spent most of the time of the week. If same number of hours used in more than one work consider the one where you earn the most money)</i>		3.18 Are there any regular paid employees in the enterprise? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 3.22) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q3.22) 3.19 Were you available for work during the last week? <i>(Read options to the respondent and mark one option)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Within this household only 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Within this village/town/city only 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Anywhere in this district 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Anywhere in this province 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Anywhere in Pakistan 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Not available	

3.20 Have you in the last month taken any of the following steps to look for any types of work or start a business? (More than one options are acceptable)		3.23 What is your usual total monthly personal income from all sources? (Do not read out options. Mark one option)	
01 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied to prospective employer 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Checked at work sites, farms, factories, markets, etc 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied for permit or license to setup own enterprise such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile) 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Looked for land, building, machinery or equipment for setting up own enterprise such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile) 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Sought assistance from friends or relatives 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Placed or answered advertisements 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Registered with government employment agency 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Registered with private employment agency 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Arranged for financial resources 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied for loan/credit 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) 12 <input type="checkbox"/> No specific step	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	01 <input type="checkbox"/> Up to Rs.2000 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.2001 – Rs.3000 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.3001 – Rs.4000 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.4001 – Rs.5000 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.5001 – Rs.6000 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.6001 – Rs.7000 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.7001 – Rs.8000 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.8001 – Rs.9000 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.9001 – Rs.10000 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.10001 or more 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
3.21 If code '6' in Q3.19 then, why were you not available for work?		3.24 Do you usually wear a watch or have a clock with you?	
01 <input type="checkbox"/> Illness 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Will take a job within a month 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Temporarily laid off 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Apprentice and not willing to work 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Student and not willing to work 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Doing unpaid household tasks and not willing to work 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Retired and not willing to work 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural landlord/property owner and not willing to work 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Too young to work 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Too old to work 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to work/handicapped 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Other reason	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
3.22 What is your personal main source of income or support to meet your daily needs? (Do not read out options. Mark one option)		3.25 Were any other people present during the interview?	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Wage/salary/piecework pay/commission 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Earnings from own business or farm 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Govt.grants (old age pension, child support, zakat, disability, Foster care) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Investment 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Money from other household members, including spouse 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Remittance 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation (from ex-spouse or father of children) 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: 9 <input type="checkbox"/> No personal income (Skip to Q 3.24)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Time when completed Hours Minutes this section (hours : minutes) <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

SECTION 4: FIRST PERSON DIARY				Hours	Minutes
Time started this section (hours : minutes)					
4.1 Date of day for which activities recorded : <i>(This is the day before today)</i>				4.5 (If more than one activity mentioned) : Did you do the activities at the same time, or one after the other? (Fillin same time in column 5)	
Day					
Month					
Year					
4.2 Day of the week for which activities recorded: <i>(This is the day before today)</i>				4.6 Where were you when you did the activity? <i>(Fillin location columns 6 & 7)</i>	
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Monday		Location code 1 1 Own dwelling 2 Someone else's dwelling 3 Field, farm or other agricultural workplace 4 Other workplace outside private dwelling 5 Educational establishments 6 Public area i.e. not in a private dwelling, workplace or educational establishment	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tuesday			
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	Wednesday			
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	Thursday			
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	Friday			
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	Saturday			
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sunday			
Note to interviewer: The following questions relate to entries in the diary given on next page. Repeat these questions for each half hour period. Write down the description of each activities, enter the time and location in the relevant column while with the respondent. Enter activities codes after interview finished.				7 Travelling or waiting to travel 8 Other (specify)	
4.3 What were you doing yesterday morning between 4 o'clock and half past four? (Fillin activity in first line of Col.2 for time period)				Location code 2 1 Inside 2 Outside 3 Travelling on foot 4 Travelling by private transport (car, van, motorcycle) 5 Travelling by taxi (Rickshaw, Quinqui or other) 6 Travelling by train 7 Travelling by bus 8 Travelling by bicycle 9 Travelling by other means (specify)	
4.4 What else were you doing during that period? <i>(Fillin activities on next two lines of Col. 2 for the time period)</i>					

First person diary (Refer to questions 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 & 4.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
04h00		1001		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1002		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h30		1003		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h30		1004		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1005		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h00		1006		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h00		1007		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1008		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h30		1009		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h30		1010		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1011		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h00		1012		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h00		1013		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1014		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h30		1015		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h30		1016		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1017		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h00		1018		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h00		1019		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1020		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h30		1021		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h30		1022		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1023		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h00		1024		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h00		1025		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1026		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h30		1027		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h30		1028		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1029		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h00		1030		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h00		1031		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

First person diary (Refer to questions 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 & 4.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
To		1032		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h30		1033		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h30		1034		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1035		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h00		1036		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h00		1037		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1038		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h30		1039		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h30		1040		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1041		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h00		1042		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h00		1043		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1044		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h30		1045		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h30		1046		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1047		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h00		1048		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h00		1049		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1050		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h30		1051		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h30		1052		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1053		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h00		1054		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h00		1055		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1056		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h30		1057		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h30		1058		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1059		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h00		1060		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h00		1061		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1062		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

First person diary (Refer to questions 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 & 4.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
14h30		1063		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h30		1064		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1065		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h00		1066		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h00		1067		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1068		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h30		1069		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h30		1070		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1071		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h00		1072		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h00		1073		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1074		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h30		1075		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h30		1076		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1077		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h00		1078		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h00		1079		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1080		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h30		1081		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h30		1082		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1083		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h00		1084		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h00		1085		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1086		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h30		1087		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h30		1088		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1089		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h00		1090		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h00		1091		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1092		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h30		1093		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

First person diary (Refer to questions 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 & 4.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
19h30		1094		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1095		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h00		1096		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h00		1097		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1098		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h30		1099		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h30		1100		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1101		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h00		1102		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h00		1103		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1104		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h30		1105		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h30		1106		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1107		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h00		1108		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h00		1109		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1110		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h30		1111		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h30		1112		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1113		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h00		1114		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h00		1115		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1116		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h30		1117		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h30		1118		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1119		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h00		1120		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h00		1121		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1122		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h30		1123		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h30		1124		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

First person diary (Refer to questions 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 & 4.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
To		1125		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h00		1126		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h00		1127		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1128		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h30		1129		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h30		1130		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1131		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h00		1132		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h00		1133		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1134		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h30		1135		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h30		1136		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1137		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h00		1138		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h00		1139		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1140		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h30		1141		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h30		1142		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		1143		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h00		1144		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Note to Interviewer: Probe for more activities. If activities that normally follow each other seem to be missing.		SECTION 5: SECOND PERSON Transfer Name and P.No from Q.2.18 Name:..... P.No. as per Q2.15 Col.1:.....	
4.7 Did you spend any time during the day looking after children? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, not mentioned all the times (go back and fill in child care activity) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already mentioned all the times 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No (If "1", go back and fill in extra child care activities in the diary. Write an asterisk (*) next to the added activities. Then come back to question 4.8).		DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE Time started this section Hours Minutes (hours : minutes) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
4.8 Was yesterday a normal day for you? 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 02 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was ill 03 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was holiday 04 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was on leave from work 05 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was a funeral, wedding etc 06 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was a problem with the weather 07 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was looking after another family/household member 08 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was another family problem 09 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was a weekend day 10 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was ramzan. 11 <input type="checkbox"/> No, other reason (describe):		5.1 How old are you? Age in complete years:..... 5.2 Is the person male or female? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	
4.9 Overall, how did you feel about the day you just described? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> I was too busy/I had too many things to do 2 <input type="checkbox"/> I had a comfortable amount of things to do 3 <input type="checkbox"/> I was not busy enough/I did not have enough to do		5.3 What is the highest school grade/class/standard that you passed? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No formal education 2 <input type="checkbox"/> K.G. but below primary 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Primary but below middle 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle but below matric 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Matric but below intermediate 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Inter. but below degree 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Degree and above	
4.10 Were any other people present during the interview? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		5.4 Have you completed any course (vocational training) after leaving school/college? (Only include courses of at least three months duration) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Time when completed Hours Minutes this section (hours : minutes) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		5.5 What is your current marital status? (Read out all options .Mark one option) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (Skip to Q 5.8) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Currently married 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widow/widower 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
		5.6 Do you have children aged under 18 years who are living in the household? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (No. of children: _____) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q 5.8)	
		5.7 If "Yes" in Q 5.6, then do you have children aged under seven years who are living in the household ? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (No. of children: _____) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		5.8 Did you do any work for pay, profit or family gain during last week, at least for one hour on any day? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 5.12) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		5.9 Did you help to work for family gain in a family business or family farm during last week? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 5.12) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

5.10 Even if you did not work last week for some reason, did you have a job or enterprise such as a shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a job 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, own an enterprise such as shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile) functioning at the time of interview 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, but plans to take a job within a month (Skip to Q 5.19) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q 5.19)		5.14 What was the nature of work of the establishment such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile), office/institution where worked? <i>(In case of establishment engaged in agricultural, hunting and related services activities: forestry, logging & related services activities: operation of fish hatcheries, fish farm & services activities incidental to fishing skip to Q 5.22)</i>	
5.11 What kind of attachment do you have to that job or enterprise? <i>(Read out all the options to the respondent Mark one option)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Own an enterprise such as shop, business, farm or service establishment (fixed or mobile) functioning at the time of interview 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Payment for duration of absence 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Assurance of agreement on return to work 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other form of attachment such as profit sharing etc		5.15 What was the kind of enterprise? 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal govt. (Skip to Q 5.22) 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Provincial govt. (Skip to Q 5.22) 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Local body govt. (Skip to Q 5.22) 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Public enterprise(Corporation by act of national or provincial assembly) (Skip to Q 5.22) 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Private limited company (Skip to Q 5.22) 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Public limited company (Skip to Q 5.22) 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative society (Skip to Q 5.22) 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual ownership 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify:.....)	
5.12 What was your employment status? <i>(Read out all the options to the respondent Mark one option)</i> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Regular paid employee with fixed wage 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Casual paid employee 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Paid worker by piece rate or work performed 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Paid non-family apprentice 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Employer 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Own account worker 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Owner cultivator 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Share cropper 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Contract cultivator 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Unpaid family worker 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, such as a member of a producer's cooperative etc		5.16 Does the enterprise keep written accounts? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
5.13 What was your main occupation, e.g. what was the nature of work you did? <i>(Main refers to that you spent most of the time of the week.If same number of hours used in more than one work consider the one where you earn the most money)</i>		5.17 How many persons are engaged in the enterprise (including working proprietors, unpaid family workers, paid employees)? <i>(Do not read the options)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Number of persons up to 5 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 to 19 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 or more	
		5.18 Are there any regular paid employees in the enterprise? 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes (Skip to Q 5.22) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Q 5.22)	
		5.19 Were you available for work during the last week ? <i>(Read options to the respondent and mark one option)</i> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Within this household only 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Within this village/town/city only 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Any where in this district 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Any where in this province 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Any where in Pakistan 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Not available	

<p>5.20 Have you in the last month taken any of the following steps to look for any types of work or start a business? (More than one options are acceptable)</p> <p>01 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied to prospective employer</p> <p>02 <input type="checkbox"/> Checked at work sites, farms, factories, markets, etc</p> <p>03 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied for permit or license to setup own enterprise such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile)</p> <p>04 <input type="checkbox"/> Looked for land, building, machinery or equipment for setting up own enterprise such as shop, business, farm, service establishment (fixed or mobile)</p> <p>05 <input type="checkbox"/> Sought assistance from friends or relatives</p> <p>06 <input type="checkbox"/> Placed or answered advertisements</p> <p>07 <input type="checkbox"/> Registered with government employment agency</p> <p>08 <input type="checkbox"/> Registered with private employment agency</p> <p>09 <input type="checkbox"/> Arranged for financial resources</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Applied for loan/credit</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> No specific step</p>		<p>5.22 What is your personal main source of income or support to meet your daily needs? (Do not read out options. Mark one option)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Wage/salary/piecework pay/commission</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Earnings from own business or farm</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Govt.grants (old age pension, child support, zakat, disability, Foster care)</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Investment</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Money from other household members, including spouse</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Remittance</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation (from ex-spouse or father of children)</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify:</p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> No personal income (Skip to Q 5.24)</p>	
<p>5.21 If code '6' in Q5.19 then, why were you not available for work?</p> <p>01 <input type="checkbox"/> Illness</p> <p>02 <input type="checkbox"/> Will take a job within a month</p> <p>03 <input type="checkbox"/> Temporarily laid off</p> <p>04 <input type="checkbox"/> Apprentice and not willing to work</p> <p>05 <input type="checkbox"/> Student and not willing to work</p> <p>06 <input type="checkbox"/> Doing unpaid household tasks and not willing to work</p> <p>07 <input type="checkbox"/> Retired and not willing to work</p> <p>08 <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural landlord/property owner and not willing to work</p> <p>09 <input type="checkbox"/> Too young to work</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Too old to work</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to work/handicapped</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Other reason</p>		<p>5.23 What is your usual total monthly personal income from all sources? (Do not read out options. Mark one option)</p> <p>01 <input type="checkbox"/> Up to Rs.2000</p> <p>02 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.2001 – Rs.3000</p> <p>03 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.3001 – Rs.4000</p> <p>04 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.4001 – Rs.5000</p> <p>05 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.5001 – Rs.6000</p> <p>06 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.6001 – Rs.7000</p> <p>07 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.7001 – Rs.8000</p> <p>08 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.8001 – Rs.9000</p> <p>09 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.9001 – Rs.10000</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Rs.10001 or more</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal</p>	
		<p>5.24 Do you usually wear a watch or have a clock with you?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
		<p>5.25 Were any other people present during the interview?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
		<p>Time when completed Hours Minutes</p> <p>this section (hours : minutes) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	

SECTION 6: SECOND PERSON DIARY		Hours	Minutes
Time started this section (hours : minutes)			
6.1 Date of day for which activities recorded : <i>(This is the day before today)</i>		6.5 (If more than one activity mentioned) : Did you do the activities at the same time, or one after the other? <i>(Fillin same time in column 5)</i>	
Day			
Month			
Year			
6.2 Day of the week for which activities recorded: <i>(This is the day before today)</i>		6.6 Where were you when you did the activity? <i>(Fillin location columns 6 & 7)</i>	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monday		Location code 1 1 Own dwelling 2 Someone else's dwelling 3 Field, farm or other agricultural workplace 4 Other workplace outside private dwelling 5 Educational establishments 6 Public area i.e. not in a private dwelling, workplace or educational establishment 7 Travelling or waiting to travel 8 Other (specify)	
2 <input type="checkbox"/> Tuesday			
3 <input type="checkbox"/> Wednesday			
4 <input type="checkbox"/> Thursday			
5 <input type="checkbox"/> Friday			
6 <input type="checkbox"/> Saturday			
7 <input type="checkbox"/> Sunday			
Note to interviewer: The following questions relate to entries in the diary given on next page. Repeat these questions for each half hour period. Write down the description of each activities, enter the time and location in the relevant column while with the respondent. Enter activities codes after interview is finished.		Location code 2 1 Inside 2 Outside 3 Travelling on foot 4 Travelling by private transport (car, van, motorcycle) 5 Travelling by taxi (Rickshaw, Quinqui or other) 6 Travelling by train 7 Travelling by bus 8 Travelling by bicycle 9 Travelling by other means (specify)	
6.3 What were you doing yesterday morning between 4 o'clock and half past four? <i>(Fillin activity in first line of Col. 2 for time period)</i>			
6.4 What else were you doing during that period? <i>(Fillin activities on next two lines of Col. 2 for the time period)</i>			

Second person diary (Refer to questions 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 & 6.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
04h00		2001		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2002		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h30		2003		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h30		2004		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2005		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h00		2006		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h00		2007		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2008		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h30		2009		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
05h30		2010		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2011		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h00		2012		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h00		2013		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2014		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h30		2015		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
06h30		2016		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2017		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h00		2018		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h00		2019		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2020		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h30		2021		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
07h30		2022		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2023		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h00		2024		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h00		2025		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2026		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h30		2027		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
08h30		2028		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2029		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h00		2030		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Second person diary (Refer to questions 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 & 6.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
09h00		2031		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2032		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h30		2033		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
09h30		2034		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2035		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h00		2036		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h00		2037		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2038		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h30		2039		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
10h30		2040		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2041		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h00		2042		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h00		2043		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2044		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h30		2045		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
11h30		2046		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2047		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h00		2048		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h00		2049		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2050		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h30		2051		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
12h30		2052		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2053		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h00		2054		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h00		2055		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2056		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h30		2057		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
13h30		2058		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2059		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h00		2060		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Second person diary (Refer to questions 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 & 6.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
14h00		2061		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2062		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h30		2063		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
14h30		2064		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2065		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h00		2066		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h00		2067		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2068		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h30		2069		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
15h30		2070		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2071		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h00		2072		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h00		2073		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2074		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h30		2075		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16h30		2076		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2077		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h00		2078		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h00		2079		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2080		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h30		2081		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
17h30		2082		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2083		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h00		2084		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h00		2085		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2086		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h30		2087		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
18h30		2088		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2089		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h00		2090		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Second person diary (Refer to questions 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 & 6.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
19h00		2091		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2092		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h30		2093		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
19h30		2094		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2095		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h00		2096		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h00		2097		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2098		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h30		2099		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
20h30		2100		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2101		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h00		2102		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h00		2103		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2104		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h30		2105		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
21h30		2106		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2107		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h00		2108		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h00		2109		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2110		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h30		2111		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
22h30		2112		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2113		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h00		2114		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h00		2115		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2116		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h30		2117		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
23h30		2118		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2119		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h00		2120		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Second person diary (Refer to questions 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 & 6.6 respectively)						
Time Period	1 to 3 Activities per time period	Activities S.No.	Code	Same time? Yes No	Location 1	Location 2
1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6	7
00h00		2121		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2122		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h30		2123		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
00h30		2124		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2125		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h00		2126		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h00		2127		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2128		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h30		2129		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
01h30		2130		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2131		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h00		2132		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h00		2133		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2134		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h30		2135		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
02h30		2136		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2137		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h00		2138		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h00		2139		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2140		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h30		2141		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
03h30		2142		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
To		2143		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		
04h00		2144		1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>		

Note to Interviewer: Probe for more activities. If activities that normally follow each other seem to be missing			
6.7 Did you spend any time during the day looking after children? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, not mentioned all the times (go back and fill in child care activity) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already mentioned all the times 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No (If "1", go back and fill in extra child care activities in the diary. Write an asterisk (*) next to the added activities. Then come back to question 6.8)			
		6.8 Was yesterday a normal day for you? 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 02 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was ill 03 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was holiday 04 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was on leave from work 05 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was a funeral, wedding etc 06 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was a problem with the weather 07 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because I was looking after another family/household member 08 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because there was another family problem 09 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was a weekend day 10 <input type="checkbox"/> No, because it was ramzan 11 <input type="checkbox"/> No, other reason (describe):	
		6.9 Overall, how did you feel about the day you just described? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> I was too busy/I had too many things to do 2 <input type="checkbox"/> I had a comfortable amount of things to do 3 <input type="checkbox"/> I was not busy enough/I did not have enough to do	
		6.10 Were any other people present during the interview? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		Time when completed Hours Minutes this section (hours : minutes) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Annex-B**CODING ACTIVITIES LIST FOR PAKISTAN'S TIME USE SURVEY 2007*****1. Employment for establishments*****Time used for:**

- 111 Wage and salary employment other than domestic work
- 112 Out workers, contractor for supplies and other services for an establishment
- 113 Home-based work for an establishment
- 114 Domestic and personal services produced by domestic work
- 115 Unpaid employment in establishment
- 116 Work as employer/self-employed for an establishment
- 117 Construction of public works / common infrastructure – roads, bridges, etc.
- 130 Working in apprenticeship, internship and related positions
- 140 Short breaks and interruptions from work
- 150 Seeking employment and related activities
- 180 Travel to/from work and seeking employment in establishments
- 188 Waiting for employment for establishment
- 190 Employment in establishments not elsewhere classified

2. Primary production activities not for establishments**Time used for:**

- 211 Crop farming and market gardening: planting, weeding, harvesting, picking, etc.
- 212 Kitchen gardening – backyard cultivation: planting, weeding, harvesting, picking, etc.
- 220 Tending animals and fish farming
- 230 Hunting, fishing, gathering of wild products and forestry
- 236 Collecting fuel, firewood or dung
- 240 Digging, stone cutting, splitting and carving
- 250 Collecting water
- 261 Purchase of (input) goods for primary production activities not for establishments
- 262 Sale of products arising from primary production activities not for establishments
- 280 Travel related to primary production activities (not for establishments)
- 288 Waiting for primary production not for establishment
- 290 Primary production activities (not for establishments) not elsewhere classified

3. Services for income and other production of goods not for establishments¹**Time used for:**

- 310 Food processing and preservation activities: grain processing, butchering, preserving, curing
- 321 Preparing food and beverage preparation, baking, confectionery and related activities
- 322 Selling food and beverage preparation, baking, confectionery and related activities
- 331 Making and selling textile and related craft: weaving, knitting, sewing, embroidery
- 332 Leather and related craft: weaving, knitting, sewing, shoemaking, tanning, products of wood
- 340 Building and extensions of dwelling: laying bricks, plastering, thatch, bamboo work, roofing, maintaining and repairing buildings; cutting glass, plumbing, painting, carpentering, electric wiring
- 350 Petty trading, street/door-to-door vending, selling water in carts, roadside food selling, shoe-cleaning and other similar services performed in non-fixed or mobile locations
- 360 Fitting, installing, tool setting, maintaining and repairing tools and machinery
- 370 Provision of services for income such as computer services, transport, hairdressing, cosmetic treatment, repair of vehicles, baby-sitting, massages,
- 380 Travel related to services for income and other production of goods (not for establishments)
- 388 Waiting for services for income & other production (not for establishments)

¹ In each activity buying of inputs and selling the products are included, and may be disaggregated at the third digit level.

390 Services for income and other production of goods (not for establishments) not elsewhere classified

4. Household maintenance, management and shopping for own household

Time used for:

- 410 Preparing food and cooking where cannot distinguish
- 411 Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling, cutting, heating water, chopping wood)
- 412 Cooking, making drinks, setting tables and serving
- 413 Cleaning up after meal
- 420 Cleaning and upkeep of dwelling and surroundings
- 430 Care of textiles: sorting, mending, washing, ironing and ordering clothes and linen
- 441 Shopping for personal and household goods
- 442 Accessing government service, such as collecting pension, going to post office
- 448 Waiting to access government service
- 450 Household management: planning, supervising, paying bills, etc.
- 460 Do-it-yourself home improvements and maintenance, installation, servicing and repair of personal and household goods
- 470 Pet care
- 480 Travel related to household maintenance, management and shopping
- 491 Household maintenance, management and shopping not elsewhere classified
- 492 Chopping wood, lighting fire and heating water not for immediate cooking purposes

5. Care for children, the sick, elderly and disabled for own household

Time used for:

- 510-511 Physical care of children: washing, dressing, feeding – mentioned spontaneously
- 520 Teaching, training and instruction of household's children – mentioned spontaneously
- 530 Accompanying children to places: school, sports, lessons, etc.
- 541 Physical care of sick or disabled adult
- 542 Physical care of elderly adult
- 551 Accompanying sick and disabled adult to receive personal care services
- 552-553 Accompanying elderly adult to receive personal care services
- 561 Supervising children
- 562 Supervising sick and disabled adult
- 563 Supervising elderly adult
- 581 Travel related to care of children
- 582 Travel related to care of sick and disabled adult
- 583 Travel related to care of elderly adult
- 588 Waiting to care for own household members
- 590 Care of children, the sick, elderly and disabled in the household not elsewhere classified

6. Community services and help to other households

Time used for:

- 610 Community organized construction and repairs: buildings, roads, dams, wells, etc.
- 615 Cleaning of classrooms
- 621 Community organized work: cooking for collective celebrations, etc.
- 622 Cooking for School Nutrition Programs for Girls: Tawana Pakistan Project etc.
- 630 Volunteering with or for an organization
- 650 Participation in meetings of local and informal groups/caste, tribes, professional associations, union, political and similar organizations
- 660 Involvement in civic and related responsibilities: voting, rallies, etc.
- 671 Caring for non-household children
- 672 Caring for non-household sick and disabled adults
- 673 Caring for non-household elderly adults
- 674 Other informal help to other households
- 680 Travel related to community services
- 688 Waiting for community services and to help to other households
- 690 Community services not elsewhere classified

7. Learning**Time used for:**

- 710 General education: school / university / other educational institutions attendance
- 720 Homework, studies and course review related to general education
- 731 Non-formal education under public sector adult education programs
- 732 Other Non-formal education programs
- 733 Additional study and courses during free time
- 734 Preparation for examination for the admission in domestic and foreign higher education institutions
- 740 Work-related training
- 780 Travel related to learning, examination
- 788 Waiting for learning
- 790 Learning not elsewhere classified

8. Social and Cultural Activities**Time used for:**

- 810 Participating in cultural activities, weddings, funerals, births, and other celebrations
- 820 Participating in religious activities: religious services, practices, rehearsals, etc.
- 831 Socializing with family or/and non-family at home
- 832 Socializing with family or/and non-family at public places: parks restaurants etc
- 840 Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses
- 850 Indoor and outdoor sports participation and related courses
- 860 Games and other pastime activities
- 870 Spectator to sports, exhibitions/museums, cinema/theatre/concerts and other performances and events
- 880 Travel related to social, cultural and recreational activities
- 888 Waiting for social and cultural activities
- 890 Social, cultural and recreational activities not elsewhere classified

9. Mass media use**Time used for:**

- 911 Reading other than newspaper and magazines
- 912 Reading newspaper and magazine
- 920 Watching television and video
- 930 Listening to music/radio
- 940 Accessing information by computer
- 950 Visiting library
- 980 Travel related to mass media use and entertainment
- 988 Waiting for mass media use
- 990 Mass media use and entertainment not elsewhere classified

10. Personal care and self-maintenance**Time used for:**

- 011 Sleep and related activities
- 012 Lying down/rest related to illness
- 020 Eating and drinking
- 030 Personal hygiene and health
- 041 Receiving medical and personal care from professionals (including traditional healer)
- 042 Receiving medical and personal care from household members
- 043 Receiving medical and personal care from non-household non-professionals
- 048 Waiting for medical and personal care
- 050 Doing nothing, rest and relaxation
- 060 Individual religious practices and meditation
- 080 Travel related to personal care and self-maintenance
- 090 Personal care and self-maintenance not elsewhere classified

Statistical Appendix Tables

Table 1
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Personal Income

Income Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	56.6	33.3	78.7	57.8	34.3	79.4	54.7	31.6	77.5
Up to Rs.4000	22.9	28.6	17.5	25.1	32.8	18.0	19.2	21.7	16.6
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	8.5	16.4	1.0	8.3	16.4	0.8	8.9	16.4	1.5
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	5.7	10.8	0.8	5.0	9.8	0.6	6.7	12.6	1.0
Rs.9001 or More	5.0	9.4	0.8	2.9	5.4	0.5	8.5	15.9	1.3
Don't Know	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.8
Refusal	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	57.8	35.9	84.3	57.3	35.2	84.7	59.0	37.7	83.3
Up to Rs.4000	13.5	14.8	11.9	14.1	15.4	12.5	12.1	13.3	10.7
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	8.4	14.2	1.5	8.9	15.3	1.0	7.4	11.4	2.7
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	10.9	18.6	1.5	11.5	19.7	1.3	9.4	16.0	1.9
Rs.9001 or More	8.4	14.8	0.5	7.3	13.1	0.3	10.7	19.4	0.9
Don't Know	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.5
Refusal	0.5	0.9	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.6	1.1	-
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	47.3	29.4	61.0	50.7	31.5	65.0	31.7	20.5	41.2
Up to Rs.4000	37.3	38.7	36.3	35.1	38.3	32.7	47.5	39.9	53.9
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	6.8	14.6	0.8	6.9	15.3	0.7	6.1	11.7	1.3
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	3.9	8.2	0.6	3.5	7.6	0.6	5.7	11.1	1.0
Rs.9001 or More	4.1	8.1	0.9	3.1	6.3	0.7	8.6	16.2	2.2
Don't Know	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Refusal	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	62.2	37.5	84.9	62.6	37.9	85.1	61.4	36.9	84.7
Up to Rs.4000	19.3	27.0	12.3	21.4	31.1	12.5	15.5	19.4	11.7
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	8.6	16.8	1.0	8.3	16.4	0.9	9.2	17.5	1.3
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	5.2	9.9	0.8	4.8	9.2	0.8	5.9	11.1	1.0
Rs.9001 or More	4.2	7.9	0.8	2.4	4.4	0.6	7.6	14.5	1.2
Don't Know	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
Refusal	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Personal Income	48.8	25.5	73.7	49.1	26.0	74.6	48.5	25.1	72.9
Up to Rs.4000	24.9	30.0	19.5	30.0	37.6	21.6	20.4	23.0	17.6
Rs.4001 to Rs.6000	9.2	16.8	1.0	9.3	17.6	0.3	9.0	16.1	1.6
Rs.6001 to Rs.9000	6.8	12.7	0.5	5.6	10.4	0.1	7.9	14.7	0.9
Rs.9001 or More	6.6	12.0	0.8	3.2	6.0	0.2	9.6	17.6	1.3
Don't Know	3.4	2.7	4.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.2	3.3	5.1
Refusal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 2
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Major Occupation Groups

Occupation	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	21.7	24.1	13.1	12.6	14.9	6.0	41.0	41.2	39.8
Brown Collar	56.0	52.2	69.4	65.2	61.0	77.4	36.5	36.0	39.3
Blue Collar	22.3	23.7	17.5	22.2	24.1	16.6	22.5	22.8	20.9
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	28.1	28.5	24.5	21.2	21.9	14.8	48.3	47.1	64.9
Brown Collar	51.5	49.4	72.4	59.3	56.7	83.1	28.9	28.9	28.0
Blue Collar	20.4	22.1	3.1	19.5	21.4	2.1	22.8	24.0	7.1
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	17.4	19.7	10.3	13.1	15.5	6.7	41.4	40.3	48.4
Brown Collar	60.5	52.9	83.8	64.6	56.4	87.3	37.0	35.5	46.1
Blue Collar	22.1	27.4	5.9	22.3	28.1	6.0	21.6	24.2	5.5
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	20.5	23.5	12.1	12.3	15.0	6.0	40.2	41.1	36.2
Brown Collar	57.2	53.3	68.2	65.3	61.2	74.9	37.8	37.0	41.7
Blue Collar	22.3	23.2	19.7	22.4	23.8	19.1	22.0	22.0	22.1
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	25.6	26.4	19.9	11.3	12.5	3.6	41.6	41.0	47.5
Brown Collar	51.6	50.3	61.3	66.5	64.5	79.2	35.0	35.4	30.9
Blue Collar	22.8	23.3	18.8	22.2	23.0	17.2	23.4	23.6	21.6

Note:- White Collar: Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers: Professionals: Technicians & Associate Professionals and Clerks.

Brown Collar: Service workers and Shop & Market Sales workers: Skilled Agricultural & Fishery workers and Craft & Related Trades workers.

Blue Collar: Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers and Elementary (unskilled) Occupations.

Table 3
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Employment Status

Employment Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	3.5	4.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	7.2	8.2	1.0
Own account workers	32.9	38.6	12.8	36.3	44.7	12.0	25.7	27.4	15.8
Unpaid family workers	21.5	13.5	50.0	28.5	17.8	59.2	6.8	5.5	15.1
Employees	42.1	43.5	36.9	33.5	35.2	28.7	60.3	58.9	68.1
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	-	7.8	8.0	5.6
Own account workers	37.4	39.9	12.8	39.8	42.7	13.8	30.4	32.0	8.7
Unpaid family workers	16.2	13.2	46.2	19.0	15.1	54.3	8.2	7.9	12.2
Employees	43.6	43.9	39.9	40.1	41.0	31.9	53.6	52.1	73.5
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	2.9	3.7	0.4	2.2	2.9	0.4	6.7	7.8	0.6
Own account workers	31.3	37.5	12.2	31.5	38.6	11.6	30.4	32.2	19.0
Unpaid family workers	32.3	20.2	69.6	35.9	22.1	74.4	11.6	10.5	18.1
Employees	33.5	38.6	17.8	30.4	36.4	13.6	51.3	49.5	62.3
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	3.3	4.4	0.2	1.6	2.3	0.1	7.3	8.9	0.3
Own account workers	34.8	42.4	13.9	36.8	47.1	13.1	29.8	32.6	17.3
Unpaid family workers	21.8	12.4	47.8	27.6	15.5	55.6	8.1	6.0	17.4
Employees	40.1	40.8	38.1	34.0	35.1	31.2	54.8	52.5	65.0
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	4.3	4.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	-	7.0	7.4	3.1
Own account workers	28.5	31.3	7.3	37.5	42.8	5.3	18.5	19.3	10.9
Unpaid family workers	16.4	13.0	42.0	27.4	21.7	62.5	4.0	3.7	7.3
Employees	50.8	51.0	49.5	33.2	33.3	32.2	70.5	69.6	78.7

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 4
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents Occupation by Employment Status

Occupations	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	12.5	14.2	1.1	10.0	11.3	0.9	14.0	16.1	1.1
Self Employed	36.7	39.9	16.0	43.7	47.1	19.5	32.2	35.2	14.0
Unpaid Family workers	6.3	6.3	6.0	7.5	7.3	8.8	5.5	5.6	4.4
Employees	44.5	39.6	76.9	38.8	34.3	70.8	48.3	43.1	80.5
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	-	3.3	3.7	1.3
Self Employed	39.2	48.6	14.4	43.4	56.7	13.1	23.4	23.1	24.7
Unpaid Family workers	31.9	19.4	65.0	37.7	23.4	70.4	9.8	7.0	24.8
Employees	27.7	30.5	20.4	18.3	19.1	16.5	63.5	66.2	49.2
Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.2
Self Employed	13.3	15.2	4.1	11.2	12.7	4.5	17.8	20.1	2.7
Unpaid Family workers	10.4	7.8	23.0	13.2	10.4	25.1	4.6	2.7	16.9
Employees	75.7	76.4	72.6	75.2	76.5	70.1	76.6	76.1	80.2
Balochistan									
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	9.0	9.3	4.4	5.1	5.5	-	13.9	14.4	8.6
Self Employed	34.9	37.7	2.1	34.5	37.1	-	35.3	38.5	4.1
Unpaid Family workers	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	-	5.2	5.4	3.0
Employees	53.3	50.0	92.0	59.4	56.3	100.0	45.6	41.7	84.3
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.8	-
Self Employed	50.6	55.7	16.3	53.3	59.3	16.6	34.2	35.7	13.5
Unpaid Family workers	26.5	21.1	63.0	28.5	22.5	65.4	14.7	13.3	33.6
Employees	22.4	22.6	20.7	18.2	18.2	18.0	47.6	47.2	52.9
Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	-
Self Employed	7.6	7.5	14.5	4.6	4.6	-	15.0	14.6	32.3
Unpaid Family workers	8.6	8.7	5.8	9.6	9.7	-	6.3	6.2	13.0
Employees	83.6	83.7	79.7	85.8	85.7	100.0	78.2	78.7	54.7
NWFP									
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	11.2	13.0	0.5	10.5	12.1	-	12.4	14.6	1.3
Self Employed	39.5	43.6	15.9	39.6	43.2	16.4	39.4	44.2	15.1
Unpaid Family workers	8.4	9.7	0.8	9.0	10.2	1.4	7.4	8.8	-
Employees	40.9	33.7	82.8	40.9	34.5	82.2	40.8	32.4	83.6
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	1.3	1.9	-	1.0	1.5	-	4.0	4.8	-
Self Employed	35.2	47.1	12.1	36.2	49.8	11.5	25.8	25.9	25.3
Unpaid Family workers	46.1	28.6	80.0	48.8	30.5	82.0	18.3	14.1	38.0
Employees	17.4	22.4	7.9	14.0	18.2	6.5	51.9	55.2	36.7

Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.8	0.5	5.3	0.9	0.5	5.8	0.7	0.7	-
Self Employed	14.2	14.7	7.3	13.1	13.5	8.0	20.8	21.6	-
Unpaid Family workers	13.3	11.3	41.8	14.1	11.8	44.5	8.2	8.2	9.3
Employees	71.7	73.5	45.6	71.9	74.2	41.7	70.3	69.5	90.7
Punjab									
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	12.3	14.5	0.5	10.0	11.5	1.2	13.9	16.7	0.2
Self Employed	41.8	46.2	18.0	48.0	52.4	22.3	37.2	41.6	15.1
Unpaid Family workers	6.9	6.5	8.8	7.7	7.0	11.8	6.3	6.2	6.8
Employees	39.0	32.8	72.7	34.3	29.1	64.7	42.6	35.5	77.9
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	-	3.7	4.5	0.4
Self Employed	40.6	52.0	16.0	43.3	58.5	14.4	29.4	29.8	27.7
Unpaid Family workers	31.3	17.0	62.1	36.1	19.7	67.3	11.4	7.8	25.5
Employees	26.9	29.4	21.8	20.0	21.0	18.3	55.5	57.9	46.4
Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	1.4	1.6	0.2
Self Employed	13.3	16.1	4.2	11.9	14.3	4.9	16.9	20.4	1.6
Unpaid Family workers	11.4	7.9	22.4	13.5	10.1	23.5	6.0	2.9	19.5
Employees	74.9	75.4	73.3	74.5	75.5	71.6	75.7	75.1	78.7
Sindh									
White Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	13.7	14.8	2.5	11.4	11.9	-	14.4	15.8	2.8
Self Employed	26.3	27.8	11.2	35.9	37.3	6.1	23.4	24.7	11.9
Unpaid Family workers	4.9	5.4	-	7.8	8.2	-	4.0	4.5	-
Employees	55.1	52.0	86.3	44.9	42.6	93.9	58.2	55.1	85.3
Brown Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	-	2.7	2.4	5.9
Self Employed	36.2	40.8	7.6	47.5	55.7	6.4	12.5	12.4	12.7
Unpaid Family workers	26.1	20.3	62.3	35.8	28.5	72.7	5.4	4.5	16.8
Employees	36.5	37.7	29.0	16.2	15.2	20.9	79.4	80.7	64.6
Blue Collar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers	0.7	0.8	-	1.1	1.2	-	0.4	0.5	-
Self Employed	13.6	14.7	2.5	8.5	9.5	28.4	18.9	20.1	5.9
Unpaid Family workers	7.2	5.8	20.4	12.1	10.2	71.6	2.0	1.2	9.7
Employees	78.5	78.7	77.1	78.3	79.1	-	78.7	78.2	84.4

(-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Note: **White Collar :** Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers: Professionals: Technicians Associate Professionals and Clerks.

Brown Collar: Service workers and Shop & Market Sales workers: Skilled Agricultural & Fishery workers and Craft & Related Trades workers.

Blue Collar : Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers and Elementary (unskilled) Occupations

Table 5
Percentage Distribution of Employees Respondents by Main Occupational Groups

Occupation	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	22.9	21.9	27.2	14.5	14.5	14.8	32.9	30.1	47.0
Brown Collar	37.0	36.6	38.3	35.6	33.1	44.5	38.5	40.5	28.4
Blue Collar	40.1	41.5	34.5	49.9	52.4	40.7	28.6	29.4	24.6
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	34.4	32.4	56.4	31.4	30.0	46.3	41.1	37.6	74.6
Brown Collar	26.5	25.5	37.5	26.9	25.2	47.1	25.6	26.2	20.2
Blue Collar	39.1	42.1	6.1	41.7	44.8	6.6	33.3	36.2	5.3
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	21.2	17.2	47.6	17.7	14.6	40.2	33.0	26.4	64.9
Brown Collar	31.5	30.6	37.2	29.7	28.2	41.5	37.4	39.5	27.2
Blue Collar	47.3	52.2	15.2	52.6	57.2	18.3	29.6	34.1	7.9
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	20.0	18.9	23.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	31.2	27.8	43.3
Brown Collar	38.4	38.3	38.9	38.5	36.5	43.7	38.4	40.7	29.8
Blue Collar	41.6	42.8	38.0	49.1	51.1	43.9	30.4	31.5	26.8
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Collar	27.8	26.9	34.7	15.3	16.0	10.5	34.3	32.4	51.5
Brown Collar	37.1	37.2	36.0	32.4	29.5	51.3	39.5	41.1	2.0
Blue Collar	35.1	35.9	29.3	52.3	54.5	38.2	26.2	26.5	46.5

Note: **White Collar :** Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers: Professionals: Technicians
Associate Professionals and Clerks.

Brown Collar : Service workers and Shop & Market Sales workers: Skilled Agricultural
& Fishery workers and Craft & Related Trades workers.

Blue Collar: Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers and Elementary (unskilled) Occupations

Table 6
Percentage Distribution of Employed Respondents by Major Industry Divisions

Major Industry Divisions	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	41.8	37.1	58.4	58.8	54.5	71.5	5.6	5.0	9.1
Industry	22.0	21.9	22.5	17.7	17.3	18.9	31.2	30.4	35.8
Services	36.2	41.0	19.1	23.5	28.2	9.6	63.2	64.6	55.1
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	43.1	41.8	56.1	53.0	51.4	67.4	14.2	14.6	9.4
Industry	13.6	13.2	17.1	11.9	11.4	16.3	18.4	18.2	20.1
Services	43.3	45.0	26.8	35.1	37.2	16.3	67.4	67.2	70.5
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	47.7	39.8	71.8	54.4	46.2	77.2	9.1	8.1	14.9
Industry	20.8	22.7	15.0	20.1	22.5	13.5	24.8	23.8	30.7
Services	31.5	37.5	13.2	25.5	31.3	9.3	66.1	68.1	54.4
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	42.3	36.8	57.6	57.3	52.0	69.6	6.3	5.3	10.3
Industry	22.9	22.6	23.6	19.6	19.3	20.1	30.8	29.3	37.6
Services	34.8	40.6	18.8	23.1	28.7	10.3	62.9	65.4	52.1
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	37.7	36.1	49.8	68.5	67.2	76.8	3.4	3.4	4.0
Industry	21.7	21.4	24.0	10.9	9.6	19.1	33.7	33.8	32.4
Services	40.6	42.5	26.2	20.6	23.2	4.1	62.9	62.8	63.6

Note:- **Agriculture includes:** Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing
Industry constitutes: Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, Gas & Water and Construction;
Services includes: Wholesale & Retail Trade and Restaurants & Hotels; Transport, Storage & Communication; Financing, Insurance, Real Estate & business Services; Community, social & Personal Services; and Activities not adequately defined.

Table 7
Percentage Distribution of Respondents With and Without Watch

Watch Holding	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	28.8	41.8	16.5	24.0	36.3	12.6	37.2	51.0	23.5
Without Watch	71.2	58.2	83.5	76.0	63.7	87.4	62.8	49.0	76.5
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	45.4	59.3	28.7	41.0	54.4	24.4	56.2	71.6	38.7
Without Watch	54.6	40.7	71.3	59.0	45.6	75.6	43.8	28.4	61.3
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	29.4	48.3	14.9	48.5	47.8	14.0	33.4	50.1	19.2
Without Watch	70.6	51.7	85.1	71.5	52.2	86.0	66.6	49.9	80.8
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	26.1	37.5	15.6	21.8	32.8	11.8	34.2	46.2	22.8
Without Watch	73.9	62.5	84.4	78.2	67.2	88.2	65.8	53.8	77.2
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With Watch	32.2	45.3	18.2	22.8	33.3	11.2	40.5	56.2	24.2
Without Watch	67.8	54.7	81.8	77.2	66.7	88.8	59.5	43.8	75.8

Table 8
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day

Type of Feelings about Diary Day	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.3	26.9	19.9	24.8	28.5	21.4	20.6	24.1	17.1
Normal	40.5	38.8	42.1	39.3	37.1	41.2	42.7	41.8	43.6
Not Busy Enough	36.2	34.3	38.0	35.9	34.4	37.4	36.7	34.1	39.3
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	43.4	49.1	36.4	44.2	50.0	37.0	41.2	46.8	34.9
Normal	32.2	33.7	30.4	30.5	32.3	28.4	36.4	37.3	35.3
Not Busy Enough	24.4	17.2	33.2	25.3	17.7	34.6	22.4	15.9	29.8
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	28.1	30.1	26.5	29.4	31.3	28.0	21.5	24.9	18.7
Normal	32.9	26.4	37.8	33.7	26.8	38.8	29.3	24.8	33.1
Not Busy Enough	39.0	43.5	35.7	36.9	41.9	33.2	49.2	50.3	48.2
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	18.4	20.6	16.3	19.6	21.2	18.1	16.0	19.5	12.7
Normal	40.2	37.9	42.3	42.9	40.8	44.8	35.1	32.5	37.6
Not Busy Enough	41.4	41.5	41.4	37.5	38.0	37.1	48.9	48.0	49.7
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	28.9	35.1	22.2	32.7	42.4	22.1	25.5	28.5	22.3
Normal	46.6	47.3	45.9	34.9	35.3	34.4	57.0	58.1	55.8
Not Busy Enough	24.5	17.6	31.9	32.4	22.3	43.5	17.5	13.4	21.9

Table 9
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day by Age

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	19.2	21.2	17.0	19.1	20.5	17.7	19.1	22.5	15.8
Normal	40.5	38.3	42.8	40.3	37.8	42.8	41.0	39.1	42.9
Not Busy Enough	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.7	39.5	39.9	38.4	41.3
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	28.2	32.8	24.5	31.7	37.1	27.5	22.5	26.3	19.2
Normal	42.5	40.4	44.3	40.7	37.5	43.2	45.5	44.6	46.2
Not Busy Enough	29.3	26.8	31.2	27.6	25.4	29.3	32.0	29.1	34.6
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	25.5	31.6	19.4	27.6	35.1	20.2	22.0	25.9	18.2
Normal	40.6	39.8	41.5	38.5	37.3	39.7	44.0	43.8	44.2
Not Busy Enough	33.9	28.6	39.1	33.9	27.6	40.1	34.0	30.3	37.6
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	12.4	16.0	7.8	12.5	15.8	8.4	12.2	16.5	6.2
Normal	31.3	33.4	28.6	31.3	32.9	29.2	31.4	34.6	27.0
Not Busy Enough	56.3	50.6	63.6	56.2	51.3	62.4	56.4	48.9	66.8
Balochistan									
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	32.0	35.9	26.8	33.3	37.0	28.0	29.1	33.1	24.4
Normal	35.9	37.0	34.3	34.4	34.1	34.9	39.2	44.4	33.1
Not Busy Enough	32.1	27.1	38.9	32.3	28.9	37.1	31.7	22.5	42.5
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	54.9	60.1	49.6	55.9	60.9	49.6	52.2	55.1	49.4
Normal	28.2	30.6	25.8	25.5	29.3	21.4	35.5	34.1	36.8
Not Busy Enough	16.9	9.3	24.6	18.6	8.8	29.0	12.3	10.8	13.8
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	46.6	61.4	28.6	45.8	60.9	27.9	48.4	62.4	30.3
Normal	32.0	31.4	32.8	31.5	30.9	32.3	33.3	32.6	34.2
Not Busy Enough	21.4	7.2	38.6	22.7	8.2	39.8	18.3	5.0	35.5
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	22.6	25.6	17.2	21.4	21.7	20.8	25.4	33.7	8.5
Normal	37.6	39.7	33.8	39.7	46.0	28.6	33.2	26.7	46.4
Not Busy Enough	39.7	34.7	49.0	38.9	32.3	50.6	41.4	39.6	45.1
NWFP									
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.2	23.5	23.0	24.8	24.3	25.3	15.8	20.0	11.7
Normal	33.3	28.1	37.9	34.3	29.0	38.7	29.0	24.4	33.6
Not Busy Enough	43.5	48.4	39.1	40.9	46.7	36.0	55.2	55.6	54.7
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	36.4	39.8	34.4	37.9	41.0	36.1	29.4	34.7	26.0
Normal	33.7	25.1	38.7	34.6	25.3	39.9	29.4	24.5	32.6

Not Busy Enough	29.9	35.1	26.9	27.5	33.7	24.0	41.2	40.8	41.5
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	28.2	34.6	22.7	29.9	37.0	23.9	20.3	23.8	17.0
Normal	34.9	27.7	41.1	35.6	28.7	41.3	32.1	23.4	40.1
Not Busy Enough	36.9	37.7	36.2	34.5	34.3	34.8	46.6	52.8	42.9
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	12.9	17.0	8.3	12.8	17.7	7.3	13.8	13.4	14.3
Normal	23.3	22.1	24.7	23.4	20.4	26.8	22.7	32.0	12.1
Not Busy Enough	63.8	60.9	67.0	63.8	61.9	65.9	63.5	54.6	73.6
Punjab									
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	14.6	15.7	13.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	17.5	11.6
Normal	41.8	39.1	44.5	44.8	42.3	47.2	36.3	33.2	39.4
Not Busy Enough	43.6	45.2	42.0	40.6	43.0	38.2	49.2	49.3	49.0
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.0	25.6	20.9	25.5	27.8	23.9	18.4	22.2	15.1
Normal	42.3	38.4	45.3	45.5	41.8	48.2	36.7	33.0	39.8
Not Busy Enough	34.7	36.0	33.8	29.0	30.4	27.9	44.9	44.8	45.1
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	20.5	25.4	15.8	22.6	27.7	17.6	16.7	21.0	12.5
Normal	38.3	37.5	39.1	40.5	39.9	41.1	34.3	33.1	35.6
Not Busy Enough	41.2	37.1	45.1	36.9	32.4	41.3	49.0	45.9	51.9
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	9.1	11.8	5.8	9.2	11.4	6.4	9.0	12.7	4.2
Normal	30.5	32.9	27.4	32.9	35.5	29.7	24.0	26.1	21.1
Not Busy Enough	60.4	55.3	66.8	57.9	53.1	63.9	67.0	61.2	74.7
Sindh									
10-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	25.1	29.4	20.3	24.3	29.8	17.7	25.8	29.0	22.4
Normal	42.5	41.8	43.2	33.2	33.0	33.4	50.5	49.9	51.1
Not Busy Enough	32.4	28.8	36.5	42.5	37.2	48.9	23.7	21.1	26.5
20-39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	31.3	39.3	23.3	38.3	51.6	25.1	25.0	28.4	21.7
Normal	49.4	50.9	48.0	35.9	36.6	35.1	61.4	63.5	59.2
Not Busy Enough	19.3	9.8	28.7	25.8	11.8	39.8	13.6	8.1	19.1
40-59	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	31.9	39.0	24.6	36.5	49.4	23.1	27.8	29.7	25.9
Normal	49.6	51.0	48.0	36.8	37.7	35.7	60.8	62.9	58.6
Not Busy Enough	18.5	10.0	27.4	26.7	12.9	41.2	11.4	7.4	15.5
60+	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	22.6	28.1	14.1	27.0	32.7	18.7	17.6	23.0	8.5
Normal	39.7	41.7	36.6	31.6	32.4	30.4	49.0	51.8	44.3
Not Busy Enough	37.7	30.2	49.3	41.4	34.9	50.9	33.4	25.2	47.2

Table 10
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Type of Feelings about the Diary Day by
Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	20.3	23.0	17.3	20.9	23.5	17.9	19.5	22.2	16.4
Normal	41.2	38.8	43.9	40.2	37.5	43.4	42.6	40.8	44.7
Not Busy Enough	38.5	38.2	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.7	37.9	37.0	38.9
Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	26.6	31.4	22.6	28.8	34.0	24.7	22.3	26.6	18.4
Normal	40.8	39.3	42.1	39.3	37.0	41.1	43.7	43.4	44.0
Not Busy Enough	32.6	29.3	35.3	31.9	29.0	34.2	34.0	30.0	37.6
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	13.1	16.7	11.7	13.5	17.0	11.8	12.5	15.8	11.4
Normal	30.0	30.9	29.7	28.8	30.5	28.1	32.3	31.8	32.5
Not Busy Enough	56.9	52.4	58.6	57.7	52.5	60.1	55.2	52.4	56.1
Balochistan									
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	36.1	40.6	28.9	37.8	42.0	29.9	32.6	36.9	27.0
Normal	35.8	36.4	34.7	33.7	33.4	34.4	40.3	44.0	35.2
Not Busy Enough	28.1	23.0	36.4	28.5	24.6	35.7	27.1	19.1	37.8
Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	50.3	59.1	41.8	50.0	59.3	41.2	51.1	58.6	43.5
Normal	29.5	31.0	28.1	28.4	31.4	25.6	32.4	29.8	35.1
Not Busy Enough	20.2	9.9	30.1	21.6	9.3	33.2	16.5	11.6	21.4
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.6	19.9	25.0	25.1	3.0	32.7	20.7	48.0	8.8
Normal	20.5	18.4	21.2	13.9	18.2	12.4	33.5	18.9	39.9
Not Busy Enough	55.9	61.7	53.8	61.0	78.8	54.9	45.8	33.1	51.3
NWFP									
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	23.9	25.6	22.3	25.5	26.8	24.2	17.8	20.9	14.7
Normal	33.2	27.0	39.2	34.2	27.5	40.6	29.3	25.1	33.4
Not Busy Enough	42.9	47.4	38.5	40.3	45.7	35.2	52.9	54.0	51.9

Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	32.7	35.1	31.1	33.9	36.1	32.5	26.2	30.4	22.8
Normal	32.8	26.1	37.4	33.5	26.5	38.1	29.0	23.8	33.2
Not Busy Enough	34.5	38.8	31.5	32.6	37.4	29.4	44.8	45.8	44.0
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	10.9	12.7	10.4	10.3	14.6	9.3	13.7	4.0	16.5
Normal	31.0	23.8	32.9	30.9	19.3	33.8	31.7	44.4	28.1
Not Busy Enough	58.1	63.5	56.7	58.8	66.1	56.9	54.5	51.6	55.4
Punjab									
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	15.7	17.1	14.1	16.2	17.3	15.1	14.7	16.7	12.5
Normal	40.9	38.1	44.0	44.0	41.5	46.7	35.6	32.3	39.3
Not Busy Enough	43.4	44.8	41.9	39.8	41.2	38.2	49.7	51.0	48.2
Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	21.4	24.6	18.7	23.1	25.4	21.1	18.0	23.0	13.5
Normal	40.7	38.0	42.9	43.2	40.6	45.4	35.4	33.1	37.5
Not Busy Enough	37.9	37.4	38.4	33.7	34.0	33.5	46.6	43.9	49.0
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	11.2	14.0	9.9	11.8	13.8	10.8	9.9	14.7	8.3
Normal	28.3	31.3	27.1	29.5	34.0	27.2	26.0	23.5	26.8
Not Busy Enough	60.5	54.7	63.0	58.7	52.2	62.0	64.1	61.8	64.9
Sindh									
Never Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	26.7	31.0	20.7	28.1	34.0	19.0	25.6	28.8	21.8
Normal	46.7	45.8	48.0	34.8	34.6	35.1	55.0	54.5	55.7
Not Busy Enough	26.6	23.2	31.3	37.1	31.4	45.9	19.4	16.7	22.5
Currently Married	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	31.3	39.6	23.6	36.3	50.0	23.9	25.8	28.6	23.2
Normal	47.2	49.3	45.2	35.6	36.4	34.7	59.8	63.0	56.8
Not Busy Enough	21.5	11.1	31.2	28.1	13.6	41.4	14.4	8.4	20.0
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Too Busy	20.6	27.6	17.6	23.8	36.3	17.9	17.5	18.2	17.3
Normal	35.8	33.9	36.6	25.0	22.7	26.0	46.1	45.9	46.2
Not Busy Enough	43.6	38.5	45.8	51.2	41.0	56.1	36.4	35.9	36.5

Table 11
Percentage Distribution of Diary Days of the Week

Days of Week	Provinces				
	Pakistan	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sindh
All Areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Monday	16.2	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.0
Tuesday	17.5	19.3	15.2	18.4	16.2
Wednesday	16.1	15.5	14.5	16.7	15.6
Thursday	14.9	15.0	13.7	14.9	15.3
Friday	13.3	11.1	13.0	12.9	14.9
Saturday	7.8	13.5	12.2	6.0	8.9
Sunday	14.2	10.4	15.3	14.7	13.1
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Monday	17.4	21.8	17.6	17.0	17.6
Tuesday	19.4	22.7	17.3	19.7	19.1
Wednesday	17.0	15.2	17.6	17.2	16.7
Thursday	14.5	8.8	16.0	14.6	14.5
Friday	13.1	7.9	14.7	12.0	14.9
Saturday	5.5	10.7	6.2	5.0	5.8
Sunday	13.1	12.9	10.6	14.5	11.4
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Monday	15.5	12.5	15.7	16.1	14.0
Tuesday	16.4	17.9	14.8	17.8	13.0
Wednesday	15.6	15.6	13.9	16.5	14.5
Thursday	15.1	17.5	13.2	15.1	16.2
Friday	13.5	12.4	12.6	13.3	14.9
Saturday	9.1	14.7	13.4	6.5	12.4
Sunday	14.8	9.4	16.4	14.7	15.0

Table 12
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Various Activities by all Respondents

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	196	321	78	207	324	98	177	316	42
Extended SNA	161	28	287	167	28	295	151	27	272
Non-SNA	1083	1091	1075	1066	1088	1047	1112	1097	1126
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Balochistan									
SNA	189	284	73	199	289	88	164	271	42
Extended SNA	157	35	306	159	34	313	153	35	287
Non-SNA	1094	1122	1061	1082	1117	1039	1123	1134	1111
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
NWFP									
SNA	152	257	72	155	257	78	141	261	39
Extended SNA	177	38	283	183	39	291	149	34	246
Non-SNA	1111	1145	1085	1102	1144	1071	1150	1145	1155
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Punjab									
SNA	203	331	84	215	338	103	179	317	47
Extended SNA	163	27	289	168	26	297	155	29	275
Non-SNA	1074	1082	1067	1057	1076	1040	1106	1094	1118
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Sindh									
SNA	205	334	67	229	343	103	184	327	35
Extended SNA	148	25	280	153	26	292	144	23	270
Non-SNA	1087	1081	1093	1058	1071	1045	1112	1090	1135
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440

Table 13
Percentage Distribution of Time Spent in Various Activities by All Respondents

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	13.6	22.3	5.4	14.3	22.5	6.8	12.3	21.9	2.9
Extended SNA	11.2	2.0	19.9	11.6	2.0	20.5	10.5	1.9	18.9
Non-SNA	75.2	75.7	74.7	74.1	75.5	72.7	77.2	76.2	78.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Balochistan									
SNA	13.1	19.7	5.1	13.8	20.1	6.0	11.3	18.8	2.9
Extended SNA	10.9	2.4	21.2	11.0	2.4	21.8	10.7	2.5	20.0
Non-SNA	76.0	77.9	73.7	75.2	77.5	72.2	78.0	78.7	77.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NWFP									
SNA	10.6	17.9	5.0	10.7	17.8	5.4	9.8	18.1	2.7
Extended SNA	12.3	2.6	19.7	12.7	2.7	20.2	10.3	2.4	17.1
Non-SNA	77.1	79.5	75.3	76.6	79.5	74.4	79.9	79.5	80.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Punjab									
SNA	14.1	23.0	5.8	14.9	23.5	7.2	12.4	22.0	3.3
Extended SNA	11.3	1.9	20.1	11.7	1.8	20.6	10.8	2.0	19.1
Non-SNA	74.6	75.1	74.1	73.4	74.7	72.2	76.8	76.0	77.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sindh									
SNA	14.2	23.2	4.6	15.9	23.8	7.2	12.8	22.7	2.4
Extended SNA	10.3	1.7	19.5	10.6	1.8	20.3	10.0	1.6	18.8
Non-SNA	75.5	75.1	75.9	73.5	74.4	72.5	77.2	75.7	78.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 14
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent On Various Activities by Participants

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	374	468	209	350	447	210	432	508	205
Extended SNA	268	92	325	276	94	332	255	88	313
Non-SNA	1083	1091	1075	1066	1088	1047	1112	1097	1126
Balochistan									
SNA	318	416	151	310	403	159	345	457	122
Extended SNA	253	87	343	254	85	348	250	91	332
Non-SNA	1094	1122	1061	1082	1117	1039	1123	1134	1111
NWFP									
SNA	287	394	165	276	382	164	360	455	165
Extended SNA	274	122	315	281	126	321	240	104	284
Non-SNA	1111	1145	1085	1102	1145	1071	1151	1145	1155
Punjab									
SNA	401	491	240	383	476	242	448	524	232
Extended SNA	278	92	337	286	94	341	262	88	327
Non-SNA	1074	1082	1067	1057	1076	1040	1106	1094	1118
Sindh									
SNA	370	459	181	329	424	181	429	500	180
Extended SNA	245	80	304	243	76	311	247	85	297
Non-SNA	1087	1081	1093	1059	1071	1045	1112	1090	1135

Table 15
Participation Rates of Respondents in Various Activities

(%)

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	52.4	68.6	37.2	59.0	72.5	46.5	41.1	62.1	20.5
Extended SNA	60.1	30.5	88.2	60.7	30.1	89.0	59.2	31.1	86.8
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Balochistan									
SNA	59.4	68.3	48.6	64.2	71.8	54.8	47.5	59.3	34.0
Extended SNA	62.2	39.9	89.1	62.5	40.3	90.2	61.2	38.9	86.7
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NWFP									
SNA	53.0	65.3	43.6	56.0	67.1	47.7	39.1	57.4	23.6
Extended SNA	64.6	31.2	90.1	65.1	30.7	90.8	62.0	33.0	86.7
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Punjab									
SNA	50.5	67.3	35.0	56.2	71.0	42.7	39.9	60.5	20.2
Extended SNA	58.8	29.5	86.0	58.6	27.6	86.9	59.2	33.1	84.2
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sindh									
SNA	55.4	72.8	36.7	69.5	81.0	56.9	42.8	65.3	19.3
Extended SNA	60.4	30.6	92.3	62.7	34.4	93.9	58.4	27.2	90.9
Non-SNA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 16
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by all Respondents in Broad Activity Categories

Broad Activity Categories	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Work in Establishment	63	119	10	40	77	6	102	187	18
Primary Production	77	110	46	115	166	68	10	15	5
Work in Non Establishment	56	93	22	51	80	24	66	114	19
Household Maintenance	127	17	231	130	16	235	122	18	224
Care of Persons	33	9	55	36	10	59	27	8	46
Community Services	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
Learning	69	82	58	59	75	45	87	93	80
Social and Cultural	167	193	142	170	199	144	160	183	138
Mass Media Use	51	50	52	35	34	35	79	76	82
Personal Care	796	767	824	802	780	823	786	745	826
Balochistan									
Work in Establishment	57	99	6	49	86	4	76	134	11
Primary Production	77	115	33	101	147	43	21	33	8
Work in Non Establishment	54	70	35	49	56	40	67	105	23
Household Maintenance	132	27	259	132	26	264	131	27	248
Care of Persons	25	8	46	26	8	49	22	8	38
Community Services	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Learning	79	96	58	69	90	43	103	112	94
Social and Cultural	170	192	143	177	197	152	151	178	120
Mass Media Use	39	41	35	29	34	23	62	61	64
Personal Care	806	792	824	807	796	821	806	782	833
NWFP									
Work in Establishment	37	78	6	32	70	4	59	114	12
Primary Production	69	90	53	81	106	61	14	18	11
Work in No Establishment	46	89	13	42	80	13	68	129	16
Household Maintenance	133	27	214	137	27	218	115	24	192
Care of Persons	42	8	68	44	8	72	33	8	53
Community Services	2	4	1	2	4	1	1	2	1
Learning	69	95	48	62	91	41	98	114	84
Social and Cultural	194	245	155	197	252	156	179	214	149
Mass Media Use	27	29	26	22	23	22	52	56	50
Personal Care	821	775	856	821	779	852	821	761	872
Punjab									
Work in Establishment	58	109	11	40	76	7	94	171	20
Primary Production	82	117	50	120	172	74	11	17	6
Work in No Establishment	62	104	22	55	90	23	74	129	21
Household Maintenance	128	15	234	131	13	238	124	18	225
Care of Persons	33	10	54	35	11	57	30	9	48
Community Services	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Learning	75	85	65	67	80	54	89	92	87
Social and Cultural	150	173	129	151	176	129	148	169	129
Mass Media Use	54	53	55	41	40	42	78	77	80
Personal Care	796	772	818	798	780	815	790	756	822

Sindh									
Work in Establishment	88	159	11	47	86	5	124	227	16
Primary Production	67	101	31	136	202	63	6	9	3
Work in Non Establishment	50	74	25	46	55	35	54	91	16
Household Maintenance	119	16	230	120	15	235	119	16	227
Care of Persons	28	8	49	32	10	57	24	7	42
Community Services	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Learning	56	67	45	31	42	19	79	89	69
Social and Cultural	189	210	166	204	224	181	176	197	153
Mass Media Use	59	55	63	27	27	29	86	81	92
Personal Care	783	749	819	796	778	816	771	723	821

Table 17
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Broad Activity Categories

Broad Activity Categories	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Work in Establishment	451	482	265	423	458	218	473	500	303
Primary Production	279	349	192	284	354	196	210	270	129
Work in Non Establishment	348	494	160	327	485	162	381	505	156
Household Maintenance	239	90	270	245	95	274	228	84	263
Care of Persons	115	64	133	117	64	134	112	63	131
Community Services	139	186	107	163	206	120	110	144	95
Learning	370	381	356	365	377	347	376	387	365
Social and Cultural	180	204	156	184	209	159	173	195	152
Mass Media Use	104	100	109	99	94	104	109	105	113
Personal Care	796	767	824	802	780	823	786	745	826
Balochistan									
Work in Establishment	374	405	144	376	401	135	371	413	153
Primary Production	264	346	131	268	346	137	224	346	83
Work in Non Establishment	245	470	114	219	445	116	312	511	105
Household Maintenance	231	83	296	232	82	298	228	83	291
Care of Persons	90	51	106	91	50	109	85	55	97
Community Services	52	48	54	59	49	64	41	46	40
Learning	346	351	338	333	340	315	371	374	367
Social and Cultural	182	201	157	186	205	162	170	192	143
Mass Media Use	83	82	85	76	77	76	93	90	96
Personal Care	807	792	824	807	796	821	806	782	833
NWFP									
Work in Establishment	401	435	221	395	431	201	416	447	269
Primary Production	197	260	149	200	265	152	131	178	95
Work in Non Establishment	340	441	155	325	429	151	395	477	179
Household Maintenance	226	116	249	232	124	252	199	89	230
Care of Persons	132	81	140	132	75	141	131	130	131
Community Services	132	179	75	144	195	81	76	98	55
Learning	354	370	332	347	365	321	375	387	363
Social and Cultural	207	255	168	209	262	168	195	226	168
Mass Media Use	95	92	98	89	85	93	112	111	113
Personal Care	821	775	856	821	779	852	821	762	872
Punjab									
Work in Establishment	470	506	288	457	498	250	482	513	320
Primary Production	304	368	221	308	372	225	241	295	158
Work in Non Establishment	393	514	195	380	505	202	411	526	182
Household Maintenance	250	87	281	258	88	285	236	85	272
Care of Persons	119	66	138	120	70	138	115	60	139
Community Services	181	216	155	198	245	158	159	171	151
Learning	383	398	367	379	394	362	389	404	375
Social and Cultural	167	188	147	168	189	148	166	186	146
Mass Media Use	109	105	112	105	100	109	114	111	116
Personal Care	796	771	818	798	780	815	790	757	823
Sindh									
Work in Establishment	445	469	247	375	405	152	475	496	295
Primary Production	284	353	168	291	362	173	189	239	111
Work in Non Establishment	281	474	122	231	477	122	336	472	124
Household Maintenance	223	84	254	225	87	255	221	81	254
Care of Persons	101	54	120	97	50	118	107	62	122
Community Services	64	106	50	83	117	46	57	90	51
Learning	349	356	337	325	336	299	358	366	347
Social and Cultural	192	214	169	206	226	183	180	202	158
Mass Media Use	100	93	107	88	81	96	103	97	110
Personal Care	783	749	819	796	778	816	771	723	821

Table 18
Participation Rates of the Respondents in Broad Activity Categories

(%)

Broad Activity Category	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Work in Establishment	13.9	24.6	3.8	9.5	16.9	2.7	21.5	37.5	5.9
Primary Production	27.4	31.4	23.7	40.6	47.0	34.8	4.7	5.4	3.9
Work in Non Establishment	16.2	18.7	13.8	15.5	16.5	14.6	17.3	22.5	12.2
Household Maintenance	53.1	18.8	85.6	52.9	17.3	85.9	53.4	21.2	85.2
Care of Persons	28.3	14.8	41.0	30.6	15.6	44.4	24.3	13.4	35.1
Community Services	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.0
Learning	18.8	21.4	16.3	16.3	19.8	13.1	23.0	24.0	22.0
Social and Cultural	92.6	94.5	90.8	92.7	95.0	90.6	92.5	93.7	91.3
Mass Media Use	48.9	50.3	47.5	35.0	36.6	33.6	72.7	73.2	72.2
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Balochistan									
Work in Establishment	15.2	24.5	4.0	13.1	21.4	2.8	20.5	32.4	6.9
Primary Production	29.4	33.2	24.9	37.6	42.5	31.5	9.3	9.4	9.3
Work in Non Establishment	22.1	14.9	30.9	22.4	12.7	34.5	21.3	20.5	22.3
Household Maintenance	57.2	32.1	87.5	57.2	31.9	88.5	57.2	32.7	85.2
Care of Persons	27.8	15.0	43.3	28.5	15.1	45.0	26.1	14.6	39.3
Community Services	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.3
Learning	22.8	27.5	17.2	20.8	26.5	13.7	27.9	30.0	25.5
Social and Cultural	93.4	95.5	91.0	95.3	96.5	93.8	89.0	93.0	84.4
Mass Media Use	46.5	50.5	41.6	38.0	43.7	30.9	67.4	67.7	67.0
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NWFP									
Work in Establishment	9.3	17.9	2.6	8.2	16.2	2.2	14.2	25.4	4.6
Primary Production	35.1	34.6	35.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	11.0	10.4	11.6
Work in Non Establishment	13.6	20.3	8.4	12.8	18.7	8.4	17.1	27.0	8.7
Household Maintenance	58.7	23.0	86.0	58.9	22.0	86.6	57.7	27.4	83.4
Care of Persons	32.0	9.6	49.2	33.6	10.3	50.9	24.8	6.3	40.5
Community Services	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6
Learning	19.4	25.8	14.5	18.0	24.9	12.8	26.1	29.4	23.2
Social and Cultural	93.8	96.0	92.1	94.3	96.4	92.8	91.5	94.6	89.0
Mass Media Use	28.8	31.4	26.7	24.9	27.0	23.3	47.0	50.7	43.9
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Punjab									
Work in Establishment	12.4	21.6	3.9	8.7	15.3	2.7	19.5	33.4	6.2
Primary Production	27.1	31.9	22.8	39.1	46.1	32.7	4.6	5.7	3.6
Work in Non Establishment	15.7	20.2	11.5	14.5	17.9	11.4	17.9	24.5	11.7
Household Maintenance	51.4	16.9	83.3	50.8	14.7	83.7	52.4	20.8	82.6
Care of Persons	27.8	15.7	38.9	29.0	15.5	41.2	25.5	16.0	34.5
Community Services	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6
Learning	19.5	21.3	17.8	17.6	20.4	15.0	23.0	22.8	23.2
Social and Cultural	89.9	92.3	87.6	90.1	93.1	87.3	89.4	90.7	88.2
Mass Media Use	49.4	50.2	48.6	39.0	40.0	38.1	68.9	69.1	68.7
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sindh									
Work in Establishment	19.7	34.0	4.4	12.6	21.1	3.2	26.0	45.7	5.4
Primary Production	23.7	28.7	18.4	46.8	55.9	36.7	3.3	3.9	2.6
Work in Non Establishment	17.8	15.5	20.2	19.7	11.6	28.7	16.1	19.2	12.9
Household Maintenance	53.5	18.8	90.8	53.1	17.7	92.1	53.9	19.7	89.6
Care of Persons	27.5	15.1	40.9	33.5	20.0	48.3	22.3	10.7	34.4
Community Services	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.4	2.6
Learning	16.2	18.7	13.6	9.6	12.5	6.4	22.1	24.3	19.8
Social and Cultural	98.2	98.5	97.9	99.0	99.1	99.0	97.4	97.9	97.0
Mass Media Use	58.8	59.0	58.6	31.1	32.4	29.6	83.4	83.1	83.7
Personal Care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 19
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by all Respondents on Productive and Non-productive Activities by SNA Classification and Activity Status

Activities	Employed			Unemployed			Out of Labour Force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	422	460	288	64	88	36	28	19	31
Extended SNA	79	27	262	122	53	202	227	26	296
Non-SNA	939	953	890	1254	1299	1202	1185	1395	1113
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Rural									
SNA	405	445	287	58	77	42	39	28	43
Extended SNA	92	29	275	141	53	217	236	24	305
Non-SNA	943	966	878	1241	1310	1181	1165	1388	1092
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	458	486	289	74	102	23	11	7	12
Extended SNA	52	24	216	91	53	163	215	30	282
Non-SNA	930	930	935	1275	1285	1254	1214	1403	1146
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Balochistan									
SNA	415	430	272	31	18	41	48	29	57
Extended SNA	53	32	264	181	23	292	223	41	310
Non-SNA	972	978	904	1228	1399	1107	1169	1370	1073
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Rural									
SNA	408	423	274	29	17	38	60	39	70
Extended SNA	55	31	271	169	21	281	231	41	319
Non-SNA	977	986	895	1242	1402	1121	1149	1360	1051
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	436	449	264	52	35	59	23	9	30
Extended SNA	48	34	237	266	46	362	207	39	289
Non-SNA	956	957	939	1122	1359	1019	1210	1392	1121
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
NWFP									
SNA	335	373	217	58	62	56	39	28	42
Extended SNA	97	39	274	213	73	275	228	30	286
Non-SNA	1008	1028	949	1169	1305	1109	1173	1382	1112
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440

Rural									
SNA	323	362	213	65	73	61	44	33	47
Extended SNA	104	41	280	222	77	281	236	28	295
Non-SNA	1013	1037	947	1153	1290	1098	1160	1379	1098
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	403	426	262	14	13	15	16	9	18
Extended SNA	56	31	207	148	57	221	196	36	251
Non-SNA	981	983	971	1278	1370	1204	1228	1395	1171
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Punjab									
SNA	429	478	295	71	104	20	21	16	22
Extended SNA	91	27	269	84	46	140	229	24	301
Non-SNA	920	935	876	1285	1290	1280	1190	1400	1117
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Rural									
SNA	419	471	298	58	85	23	28	22	30
Extended SNA	102	27	278	93	47	152	235	21	309
Non-SNA	919	942	864	1289	1308	1265	1177	1397	1101
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	453	491	285	89	126	15	9	6	10
Extended SNA	65	28	230	70	46	120	219	28	288
Non-SNA	922	921	925	1281	1268	1305	1212	1406	1142
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Sindh									
SNA	447	464	319	47	47	46	34	21	38
Extended SNA	45	22	217	117	67	231	223	27	288
Non-SNA	948	954	904	1276	1326	1163	1183	1392	1114
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Rural									
SNA	422	438	324	24	23	28	63	42	69
Extended SNA	57	27	243	66	46	107	237	22	301
Non-SNA	961	975	873	1350	1371	1305	1140	1376	1070
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440
Urban									
SNA	475	492	311	53	54	52	12	7	14
Extended SNA	32	17	173	133	73	271	212	30	278
Non-SNA	933	931	956	1254	1313	1117	1216	1403	1148
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440

Table 20
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Productive and Non-productive Activities by SNA Classification and Activity Status

Activities	Employed			Unemployed			Out of Labour Force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
SNA	450	490	309	232	309	137	128	142	125
Extended SNA	176	87	285	220	126	283	315	100	336
Non-SNA	939	953	890	1254	1299	1202	1185	1395	1113
Rural									
SNA	428	472	303	199	284	135	134	147	132
Extended SNA	193	91	295	247	135	299	325	100	345
Non-SNA	943	965	878	1241	1310	1182	1165	1388	1092
Urban									
SNA	498	524	332	295	337	144	102	121	99
Extended SNA	133	79	243	172	116	240	299	101	323
Non-SNA	930	929	935	1274	1285	1254	1214	1403	1146
Balochistan									
SNA	438	452	297	127	196	114	128	134	126
Extended SNA	114	76	277	331	99	380	308	107	348
Non-SNA	972	978	904	1228	1399	1107	1168	1370	1073
Rural									
SNA	428	443	292	129	225	113	136	138	135
Extended SNA	116	74	281	329	91	384	314	108	354
Non-SNA	977	986	896	1242	1403	1121	1149	1360	1051
Urban									
SNA	468	478	319	119	120	118	96	112	94
Extended SNA	109	83	258	341	167	362	295	104	335
Non-SNA	956	958	939	1123	1359	1020	1210	1392	1121
NWFP									
SNA	376	423	236	149	202	132	129	145	126
Extended SNA	212	129	296	285	143	323	299	100	318
Non-SNA	1008	1028	949	1169	1305	1109	1174	1382	1112
Rural									
SNA	361	411	230	152	205	135	132	151	128
Extended SNA	222	134	303	293	151	328	306	99	324
Non-SNA	1013	1037	947	1154	1290	1098	1160	1379	1098
Urban									
SNA	457	479	315	99	143	80	101	95	102
Extended SNA	143	102	224	219	108	277	268	105	290
Non-SNA	981	983	970	1278	1370	1204	1228	1395	1171
Punjab									
SNA	459	511	316	293	349	130	128	142	124
Extended SNA	193	87	293	178	118	238	331	101	353
Non-SNA	919	935	876	1286	1290	1280	1190	1400	1117
Rural									
SNA	442	498	314	264	326	140	133	146	130
Extended SNA	210	90	300	201	128	257	341	102	361
Non-SNA	918	942	863	1289	1308	1265	1177	1397	1100
Urban									
SNA	501	540	323	325	370	110	106	125	102
Extended SNA	147	81	263	147	109	203	314	99	341
Non-SNA	922	921	925	1282	1269	1307	1212	1405	1143
Sindh									
SNA	464	479	344	217	207	244	128	144	125
Extended SNA	117	72	233	194	137	265	293	97	312
Non-SNA	948	953	904	1276	1326	1163	1183	1393	1114
Rural									
SNA	432	448	332	132	146	114	138	149	136
Extended SNA	126	73	258	153	144	163	304	89	320
Non-SNA	961	975	874	1350	1371	1305	1140	1377	1070
Urban									
SNA	500	512	366	238	218	302	99	124	96
Extended SNA	102	70	189	202	136	288	284	102	306
Non-SNA	933	931	956	1254	1313	1117	1216	1403	1148

Table 21
Percentage Distribution of Respondents by Monthly Income Category and Main Source of Income

Main Source of Income	Monthly Income (Rs.)									
	Employed					Unemployed & Out of Labour Force				
	Total	Up to Rs. 4000	Rs. 4001-6000	Rs. 6001-9000	Rs. 9001 +	Total	Up to Rs. 4000	Rs. 4001-6000	Rs. 6001-9000	Rs. 9001 +
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	52.1	58.8	48.1	46.0	43.3	0.2	-	-	8.6	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	43.1	33.1	49.9	52.1	55.5	1.3	0.1	2.5	7.5	16.6
Govt. Grants	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.4	4.9	9.0	3.8	10.6
Investments	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.5	4.8	4.2
Money from Other HHD Members	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	78.5	86.5	35.9	16.8	18.0
Remittance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.8	3.5	29.7	40.5	42.0
Compensation	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	0.9	7.1	-	1.0
Others	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	5.0	3.8	15.3	18.0	7.6
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	64.1	73.4	68.1	59.6	49.9	0.6	-	-	20.5	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	33.9	22.2	30.2	39.8	49.8	0.6	-	0.8	2.1	8.6
Govt. Grants	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.4	6.4	13.7	2.3	18.8
Investments	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.1	0.6	-	7.2	6.5
Money from Other HHD Members	1.3	3.3	0.9	-	-	77.6	84.4	50.6	36.1	24.0
Remittance	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	5.3	2.1	14.6	19.9	36.1
Compensation	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	1.8	1.4	10.3	-	-
Others	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	5.6	5.1	10.0	11.9	6.0
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	45.0	53.4	35.8	35.3	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	48.6	37.1	61.9	61.6	65.9	1.8	2.0	0.2	11.5	23.4
Govt. Grants	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.9	3.7
Investments	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.0	2.2
Money from Other HHD Members	4.7	8.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	79.2	79.3	87.8	2.7	12.9
Remittance	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	9.5	9.0	4.4	55.5	46.9
Compensation	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	1.9
Others	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	4.5	4.7	3.0	22.4	9.0
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	47.8	56.2	48.6	46.0	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	45.7	24.2	48.4	51.6	54.8	5.2	-	-	3.1	89.3
Govt. Grants	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.3	3.9	16.0	-	-
Investments	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	4.6
Money from Other HHD Members	4.3	15.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	83.8	89.2	76.7	96.9	6.1
Remittance	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
Compensation	0.1	-	-	0.4	-	1.8	1.6	7.3	-	-
Others	1.7	4.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	4.4	5.0	-	-	-
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	56.6	64.2	60.6	61.5	45.9	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	37.5	22.6	31.9	36.5	49.6	0.7	-	-	3.1	22.1
Govt. Grants	0.9	-	2.0	0.9	0.8	8.9	7.6	25.9	-	-
Investments	0.4	-	-	0.2	1.0	0.8	-	-	-	33.7

Money from Other HHD Members	2.3	10.0	2.6	-	0.1	79.6	80.6	71.5	96.9	44.2
Remittance	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	-	-	-
Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.4	2.6	-	-
Others	2.3	3.2	2.9	0.9	2.6	5.4	6.6	-	-	-
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Wages/Salaries	44.5	54.0	45.0	41.0	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	48.6	24.7	53.4	56.3	58.1	7.4	-	-	-	100.0
Govt. Grants	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.0	2.2	-	-	-
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Money from Other HHD Members	5.1	16.6	0.1	1.6	3.3	86.0	93.1	85.0	-	-
Remittance	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compensation	0.2	-	-	0.5	-	0.7	0.3	15.0	-	-
Others	1.5	4.7	1.1	0.6	-	3.9	4.4	-	-	-
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	47.1	51.1	41.3	50.5	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	44.1	33.8	56.5	47.1	60.2	0.4	0.1	-	5.5	11.6
Govt. Grants	0.4	0.3	0.8	-	0.5	1.0	0.5	17.2	1.3	4.6
Investments	0.2	-	0.9	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	0.5
Money from Other HHD Members	7.2	13.9	0.1	-	-	91.2	95.9	6.7	19.7	19.7
Remittance	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	4.6	1.6	47.7	46.7	57.1
Compensation	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	6.1	-	-
Others	0.3	0.3	-	0.8	0.2	2.5	1.7	22.3	26.2	6.5
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	56.4	69.4	54.4	53.4	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	38.7	19.8	45.2	44.2	59.7	0.6	-	-	13.6	10.1
Govt. Grants	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	2.0	1.2	49.2	4.7	6.6
Investments	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	1.9	1.3
Money from Other HHD Members	4.0	10.0	0.4	-	-	91.0	95.0	11.8	59.2	26.8
Remittance	0.3	-	-	1.6	-	3.6	1.3	32.5	15.9	48.8
Compensation	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
Others	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.1	6.5	4.7	6.4
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	45.0	48.0	38.8	49.6	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	45.3	36.1	58.7	48.1	60.5	0.4	0.1	-	2.2	12.5
Govt. Grants	0.5	0.3	0.9	-	0.8	0.6	0.2	10.5	-	3.6
Investments	0.3	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Money from Other HHD Members	7.9	14.6	-	-	-	91.3	96.4	5.6	3.9	15.8
Remittance	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.4	4.9	1.7	50.9	59.1	61.6
Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	7.3	-	-
Others	0.2	0.3	-	0.8	-	2.6	1.5	25.7	34.9	6.5
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	51.4	60.1	46.6	40.6	36.1	0.1	-	-	1.6	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	46.9	37.6	52.2	58.0	63.1	1.4	0.4	4.0	-	5.5
Govt. Grants	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	16.3	18.9	8.2	0.6	16.0
Investments	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	0.5	0.5	8.7	3.0
Money from Other HHD Members	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	41.3	51.7	21.3	14.1	12.8
Remittance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	24.9	14.1	43.8	60.1	52.4

Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.9	3.2	-	-
Others	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	13.1	12.5	19.0	14.9	10.3
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	60.3	72.2	63.8	50.9	42.5	0.2	-	-	3.9	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	38.7	26.7	34.5	48.6	57.5	0.5	-	-	-	3.8
Govt. Grants	-	-	-	0.1	-	17.9	17.1	19.5	-	29.5
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.5	-	12.6	1.5
Money from Other HHD Members	0.4	0.4	0.7	-	-	46.6	58.0	17.2	28.8	9.7
Remittance	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	15.6	6.2	34.1	34.2	48.3
Compensation	-	0.1	-	-	-	2.8	3.1	6.3	-	-
Others	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	15.1	15.1	22.9	20.5	7.2
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	46.6	56.1	36.5	33.9	24.4	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	51.3	41.3	62.7	64.1	73.3	2.1	0.6	6.0	-	7.0
Govt. Grants	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	15.0	20.5	2.6	1.0	4.5
Investments	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	0.4	0.7	5.8	4.2
Money from Other HHD Members	1.0	1.7	-	0.3	0.8	37.1	46.6	23.4	3.4	15.5
Remittance	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	32.1	20.6	48.6	79.0	55.9
Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.9	1.7	-	-
Others	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	11.6	10.4	17.0	10.8	12.9
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	56.3	59.2	53.9	53.9	55.1	0.6	-	-	30.4	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	34.4	22.4	42.4	43.3	43.6	2.0	0.2	1.7	24.6	34.9
Govt. Grants	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	3.7	3.4	4.8	12.5	5.7
Investments	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	10.3
Money from Other HHD Members	7.5	16.7	1.6	0.8	-	87.3	92.1	71.2	12.5	30.2
Remittance	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.7	-	-	10.4
Compensation	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	1.9	1.2	14.1	-	4.6
Others	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.0	0.6	2.5	1.9	7.2	19.3	3.9
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	71.0	76.6	77.0	69.7	60.2	1.1	-	-	64.0	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	26.0	15.0	21.7	30.1	39.6	0.7	-	1.5	-	15.5
Govt. Grants	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	5.0	5.0	4.1	5.8	7.7
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.9	-	1.6	16.9
Money from Other HHD Members	2.3	6.8	1.3	-	-	85.7	89.3	76.8	26.3	46.3
Remittance	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.0	-	-	9.5
Compensation	0.3	0.8	-	-	-	2.1	1.2	15.2	-	-
Others	0.3	0.8	-	0.2	-	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.1
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wages/Salaries	40.8	49.1	30.2	28.0	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
Earnings from Own Business or Farm	43.2	26.7	63.7	65.1	58.0	3.6	0.4	2.3	46.8	65.6
Govt. Grants	0.2	0.1	-	-	2.7	2.1	1.5	7.6	18.6	2.6
Investments	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	5.0	-	-
Money from Other HHD Members	13.0	22.4	1.8	2.1	-	89.3	95.5	50.1	-	4.6
Remittance	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.4	-	-	11.8
Compensation	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	1.7	1.2	10.2	-	11.8
Others	2.5	1.2	4.3	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.0	24.8	34.6	3.6

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 22
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Housekeeping Activities by Number of Appliances Available in the Household
 (Sewing Machines, Washing Machines, Electric/Gas Stoves, Vacuum Cleaners and Refrigerators)

Number of Appliance Available	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
None	241	92	272	243	95	272	225	70	274
One	247	93	274	248	93	273	244	92	278
Two	245	95	276	249	96	279	239	94	272
Three	239	89	273	247	96	277	233	84	270
Four	225	83	257	246	94	273	219	81	252
Five	188	79	229	193	29	219	188	82	230
Balochistan									
None	247	97	307	245	98	306	270	95	311
One	236	78	304	236	72	304	232	108	302
Two	219	83	276	221	84	272	216	82	290
Three	224	80	300	213	82	293	243	76	311
Four	218	76	282	221	52	310	217	88	270
Five	215	49	294	193	-	193	217	49	304
NWFP									
None	238	120	259	238	123	258	238	66	279
One	232	108	256	234	113	256	210	79	255
Two	225	116	251	230	125	252	203	92	245
Three	218	134	237	223	143	240	199	110	224
Four	208	100	231	221	117	242	189	80	215
Five	182	91	195	259	180	262	159	86	172
Punjab									
None	252	88	283	254	91	284	227	69	279
One	256	92	282	255	90	280	260	104	291
Two	258	92	289	264	90	292	244	94	282
Three	253	79	288	263	76	293	243	80	281
Four	237	85	267	264	91	284	229	84	262
Five	186	82	233	194	15	211	186	83	235
Sindh									
None	223	83	254	225	84	254	212	71	261
One	236	87	261	238	93	260	232	79	264
Two	227	91	259	194	83	241	240	97	264
Three	228	87	261	231	99	259	227	84	262
Four	206	75	239	217	87	266	206	74	237
Five	184	89	213	58	15	100	198	109	221

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 23
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Housekeeping Activities Including Fetching Fuel and Water by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Male as % of Female	Male	Female	Male as % of Female	Male	Female	Male as % of Female
Pakistan	371	989	37	387	1012	38	342	942	36
10-19	84	205	41	87	221	39	78	174	45
20-39	94	329	29	98	338	29	89	314	28
40-59	101	278	36	113	271	42	79	290	27
60+	92	177	52	89	182	49	96	164	58
Balochistan	370	1089	34	366	1104	33	366	1060	35
10-19	90	210	43	91	222	41	87	183	47
20-39	90	376	24	94	378	25	77	371	21
40-59	80	306	26	84	300	28	69	321	22
60+	111	196	56	97	203	48	133	185	72
NWFP	493	923	53	520	938	55	378	848	45
10-19	99	215	46	108	224	48	68	164	41
20-39	136	318	43	143	326	44	110	278	40
40-59	142	243	58	152	244	62	92	243	38
60+	115	147	78	117	145	81	107	163	66
Punjab	350	1032	34	354	1049	34	343	991	35
10-19	80	214	37	82	229	36	77	179	43
20-39	88	337	26	84	346	24	93	320	29
40-59	99	287	34	108	278	39	84	304	28
60+	84	194	43	79	196	40	89	188	47
Sindh	340	898	38	339	932	36	333	859	39
10-19	80	178	45	79	189	42	81	168	48
20-39	86	312	27	91	317	29	81	307	26
40-59	84	273	31	95	269	35	69	277	25
60+	91	136	67	74	157	47	103	107	96

Note: This fetching of fuel and water is classified as SNA activity in line with the SNA production boundary but most people conceive of it as part of housekeeping.

Table 24
Percentage Distribution of Households By Main Source of Energy for Cooking,
Heating and Lighting

Source of Energy	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	90.1	85.0	99.3
Natural Gas	29.1	4.5	74.1	16.6	3.0	41.5	-	0.1	-
Cylinder Gas	4.7	4.1	5.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	-
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.8	0.1
Wood	57.3	79.2	17.3	32.7	45.6	9.3	-	-	-
Coal	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	9.0	13.6	0.6
Animal Dung	7.4	10.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.3	-	-	-
Others	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-
None	-	-	-	46.3	46.7	45.4	-	-	-
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	0.6	0.8	0.4	4.5	5.1	2.9	71.7	61.7	98.8
Natural Gas	20.2	7.7	53.8	16.5	4.9	47.6	0.1	0.2	-
Cylinder Gas	13.3	12.1	16.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.2	-
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.6	0.3
Wood	60.8	73.1	27.7	46.2	53.4	26.8	-	-	-
Coal	0.3	0.4	-	3.1	3.9	0.9	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	3.0	3.7	1.0	-	-	-	25.3	34.3	0.9
Animal Dung	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	28.4	31.7	19.4	-	-	-
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	91.7	90.1	99.9
Natural Gas	13.0	4.1	56.6	9.3	3.0	40.2	-	-	-
Cylinder Gas	5.3	4.8	7.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	-
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	-
Wood	75.5	84.5	31.2	51.1	58.4	15.4	-	-	-
Coal	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.9	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	5.4	-
Animal Dung	3.3	3.6	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
Others	2.7	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.5	0.1
None	-	-	-	35.9	35.0	40.5	-	-	-
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	93.4	90.5	99.4
Natural Gas	25.8	4.2	69.4	20.8	3.2	56.3	-	-	0.1
Cylinder Gas	5.8	4.5	8.5	1.6	1.0	2.9	-	-	-
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.6	-
Wood	56.2	74.5	19.1	32.4	43.2	10.5	-	-	-
Coal	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	6.1	8.9	0.5
Animal Dung	11.0	15.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	0.4	-	-	-
Others	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-
None	-	-	-	41.4	48.0	28.0	-	-	-

Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	83.8	67.7	99.0
Natural Gas	46.6	4.9	85.8	10.1	1.9	17.8	0.1	0.2	-
Cylinder Gas	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Candle	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.9	0.1
Wood	50.5	92.0	11.3	22.5	41.0	4.9	-	-	-
Coal	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
Kerosene Oil	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	15.4	30.9	0.8
Animal Dung	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	-	-	-
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
None	-	-	-	66.0	55.6	75.8	-	-	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant.

Table 25
Percentage Distribution of Households By Main Source of Drinking Water

Source of Drinking Water	Pakistan	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sindh
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Piped (Tap) Water in Dwelling	30.2	34.1	35.0	23.8	42.6
Piped (Tap) Water on Site or Yard	3.1	11.5	6.1	1.9	3.4
Public Tap	2.6	9.7	5.8	2.0	1.3
Water Carrier/Tanker	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.8
Borehole on Site	48.1	8.4	18.1	62.9	32.6
Borehole offsite/communal	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.7
Rain Water Tank on Site	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Flowing Water/Stream/River	2.6	14.0	2.6	0.5	5.6
Dam/Pools/Stagnant Water	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4
Well on Site or Yard	2.6	6.9	11.3	1.4	0.8
Well offsite/Communal	2.1	3.3	4.1	0.9	3.8
Spring	1.1	2.9	7.4	0.2	0.1
Vendor (Person Selling Water)	0.8	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.4
Other	1.1	0.8	3.8	1.0	0.3
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Piped (Tap) Water in Dwelling	17.7	20.2	31.6	16.6	9.2
Piped (Tap) Water on Site or Yard	3.3	10.4	6.3	1.9	3.6
Public Tap	2.7	11.6	6.9	1.2	2.1
Water Carrier/Tanker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3
Borehole on Site	54.9	10.1	16.2	68.9	50.7
Borehole offsite/communal	5.9	4.4	3.5	5.2	11.0
Rain Water Tank on Site	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
Flowing Water/Stream/River	3.9	19.1	3.1	0.8	11.3
Dam/Pools/Stagnant Water	0.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.7
Well on Site or Yard	3.6	8.6	12.0	1.8	1.0
Well offsite/Communal	3.0	4.5	4.6	1.3	7.1
Spring	1.7	4.0	8.8	0.3	0.2
Vendor (Person Selling Water)	0.3	2.8	0.1	-	0.8
Other	1.6	1.1	4.3	1.3	0.6
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Piped (Tap) Water in Dwelling	52.8	71.5	52.1	38.5	74.0
Piped (Tap) Water on Site or Yard	2.9	14.6	5.1	1.9	3.2
Public Tap	2.3	4.4	0.8	3.6	0.5
Water Carrier/Tanker	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	2.4
Borehole on Site	35.6	4.0	27.3	50.8	15.5
Borehole offsite/communal	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.7
Rain Water Tank on Site	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
Flowing Water/Stream/River	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.3
Dam/Pools/Stagnant Water	-	-	8.2	-	-
Well on Site or Yard	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.6
Well offsite/Communal	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Spring	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Vendor (Person Selling Water)	1.8	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.0
Other	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.1

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 26
Percentage Distribution of Households Collecting Drinking Water and Wood/Dung by Distance

Distance	Drinking Water			Wood/Dung		
	All Areas	Rural	Urban	All Areas	Rural	Urban
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	41.5	38.1	58.0	23.4	23.1	25.7
100 M Less Than 200 M	15.4	15.4	15.3	12.4	12.4	12.6
200 M Less Than 500 M	14.2	15.8	6.5	13.7	13.0	19.0
500 M Less Than 1 Km	13.8	15.3	6.3	18.0	18.1	17.6
1 Km or More	15.1	15.4	13.9	32.5	33.4	25.1
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	36.5	35.4	56.1	32.0	33.1	23.9
100 M Less Than 200 M	7.2	6.4	20.9	6.9	5.5	17.1
200 M Less Than 500 M	14.8	14.7	17.3	10.5	9.3	18.8
500 M Less Than 1 Km	17.1	18.0	-	7.6	6.4	16.5
1 Km or More	24.4	25.5	5.7	43.0	45.7	23.7
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	43.8	43.1	60.2	16.3	16.4	15.6
100 M Less Than 200 M	18.8	18.7	19.7	12.5	12.0	17.8
200 M Less Than 500 M	15.6	15.9	9.6	14.6	14.1	21.2
500 M Less Than 1 Km	12.8	13.2	2.7	14.6	14.7	13.1
1 Km or More	9.0	9.1	7.8	42.0	42.8	32.3
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	40.1	36.0	50.6	22.9	23.1	21.8
100 M Less Than 200 M	17.8	18.8	15.3	13.5	13.7	11.4
200 M Less Than 500 M	14.2	16.9	7.0	13.1	12.5	18.5
500 M Less Than 1 Km	14.4	16.4	9.2	20.1	20.1	20.2
1 Km or More	13.5	11.9	17.9	30.4	30.6	28.2
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less Than 100 M	42.8	36.9	72.1	28.4	26.6	42.7
100 M Less Than 200 M	12.5	12.2	14.0	10.1	9.7	13.0
200 M Less Than 500 M	13.1	14.9	4.1	15.2	14.7	19.4
500 M Less Than 1 Km	12.9	15.1	1.9	16.1	16.6	12.2
1 Km or More	18.7	20.9	7.9	30.2	32.4	12.7

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 27
Percentage Distribution of Households by Usual Drinking Water and Wood/Dung Collectors

Usual Wood/Dung Water Collectors	Drinking Water			Wood/Dung		
	All Areas	Rural	Urban	All Areas	Rural	Urban
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	25.9	22.0	45.0	58.5	56.8	73.1
Females (Women and/or Girls)	42.9	47.2	22.0	18.1	18.8	11.9
Both Males and Females	31.2	30.8	33.0	23.4	24.4	15.0
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	40.6	40.7	37.5	50.3	48.9	60.8
Females (Women and/or Girls)	16.4	14.5	51.0	9.4	9.4	9.2
Both Males and Females	43.0	44.8	11.5	40.3	41.7	30.0
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	15.9	15.7	22.6	71.6	70.3	87.5
Females (Women and/or Girls)	73.9	74.0	70.0	14.6	15.2	64.5
Both Males and Females	10.2	10.3	7.4	13.8	14.5	6.0
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	27.2	20.5	44.6	54.3	52.1	72.9
Females (Women and/or Girls)	42.4	50.9	20.1	22.4	23.3	14.7
Both Males and Females	30.4	28.6	35.3	23.3	24.6	12.4
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males (Men and/or Boys)	27.3	22.6	50.5	63.5	62.8	69.0
Females (Women and/or Girls)	29.2	32.2	14.5	8.6	8.8	6.8
Both Males and Females	43.5	45.2	35.0	27.9	28.4	24.2

Table 28
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Care and Self Maintenance by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
10-19	795	771	820	801	780	822	785	755	817
20-39	753	733	770	753	740	764	753	722	782
40-59	807	752	860	813	768	857	797	727	867
60+	964	905	1041	974	922	1039	940	865	1046
Balochistan									
10-19	820	799	849	822	799	854	817	799	838
20-39	768	769	767	768	777	759	769	749	788
40-59	817	775	868	817	779	862	818	766	885
60+	975	951	1020	989	972	1018	947	907	1027
NWFP									
10-19	811	765	851	810	765	849	814	767	861
20-39	783	743	806	782	745	802	789	733	827
40-59	836	774	889	835	778	883	839	756	916
60+	985	907	1072	986	915	1067	973	861	1100
Punjab									
10-19	785	767	803	787	773	801	781	756	806
20-39	748	736	757	744	736	750	755	736	772
40-59	811	755	865	814	765	862	805	737	869
60+	979	921	1053	984	933	1049	965	890	1065
Sindh									
10-19	806	776	839	831	809	858	783	746	823
20-39	748	717	779	753	738	769	743	699	787
40-59	783	733	834	789	766	813	778	704	853
60+	892	846	965	905	875	948	878	814	986

Table 29
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Care and Self Maintenance by Educational Level

Educational Level	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
No formal Education	828	799	843	828	810	837	830	764	867
Below Matric	780	762	806	780	769	800	780	748	815
Matric	758	740	786	753	745	770	762	735	793
Intermediate	765	739	799	761	745	791	766	736	802
Degree & Above	752	735	784	763	756	781	749	726	785
Balochistan									
No formal Education	812	796	822	811	799	819	815	778	833
Below Matric	807	795	834	808	799	829	806	783	839
Matric	783	773	816	774	764	825	794	786	810
Intermediate	789	786	799	784	788	768	794	783	827
Degree & Above	791	789	805	803	803	-	782	777	805
NWFP									
No formal Education	853	814	866	850	818	860	875	782	909
Below Matric	794	766	838	793	766	837	801	766	842
Matric	763	742	811	760	744	801	770	737	832
Intermediate	787	752	832	772	748	816	814	763	850
Degree & Above	774	741	854	768	743	854	783	737	855
Punjab									
No formal Education	834	809	847	832	820	839	839	775	879
Below Matric	775	759	795	773	746	786	779	750	810
Matric	761	752	773	749	744	758	771	759	784
Intermediate	759	742	778	753	733	779	763	747	778
Degree & Above	762	753	772	761	761	760	762	750	775
Sindh									
No formal Education	804	773	822	803	786	813	806	741	843
Below Matric	783	759	820	795	781	830	775	738	816
Matric	748	711	804	756	744	825	746	699	802
Intermediate	764	729	826	765	754	865	764	720	824
Degree & Above	735	712	794	758	751	876	730	702	791

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 30
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Personal Care and Self-Maintenance
by Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Never Married	790	763	821	795	773	821	782	748	820
Currently Married	787	764	807	793	779	805	775	737	810
Widow/Widows/Divoced	975	899	1006	979	914	1008	968	863	1004
Balochistan									
Never Married	813	794	843	816	798	847	806	785	835
Currently Married	796	787	805	795	790	800	799	778	820
Widow/Widows/Divoced	960	928	972	951	991	938	978	824	1045
NWFP									
Never Married	809	761	855	807	760	852	815	763	865
Currently Married	816	782	840	817	787	837	812	757	857
Widow/Widows/Divoced	1007	972	1016	1006	1003	1007	1011	833	1061
Punjab									
Never Married	783	764	805	783	767	801	783	758	810
Currently Married	788	771	803	793	782	801	779	748	806
Widow/Widows/Divoced	990	906	1028	987	906	1028	997	906	1027
Sindh									
Never Married	792	758	838	819	794	858	773	730	825
Currently Married	768	737	797	774	760	787	762	713	807
Widow/Widows/Divoced	900	836	928	908	880	922	893	789	934

Table 31
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Care Activities by Age

Personal Care Activities	Total		10-19		20-39		40-59		60+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Pakistan										
Sleep	522	531	554	560	510	513	491	515	514	545
Rest due to Illness	333	335	287	343	304	277	314	337	378	380
Eat & Drink	78	77	77	78	78	74	80	80	81	84
Hygiene & Health	68	69	69	72	66	65	67	72	71	77
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	40	57	29	51	33	65	34	49	67	52
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	46	48	26	33	39	46	43	39	67	61
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	17	38	-	49	30	32	10	38	15	30
Waiting for Care	42	67	60	65	38	69	44	78	37	38
Doing nothing	86	102	75	86	75	87	87	116	149	198
Individual Religious	54	86	48	75	46	77	54	98	82	127
Travel	33	45	31	41	32	42	37	51	36	52
Not Elsewhere Classified	87	87	46	31	71	36	86	78	116	151
Rural										
Sleep	527	535	561	564	512	516	497	520	516	548
Rest due to Illness	357	350	310	364	334	287	325	354	398	386
Eat & Drink	76	75	75	77	76	71	78	77	78	82
Hygiene & Health	65	66	66	68	63	61	64	67	68	74
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	34	68	25	73	39	93	32	35	39	48
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	49	54	28	25	43	50	41	46	68	67
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	18	37	-	50	30	28	10	30	15	21
Waiting for Care	40	88	60	82	35	87	41	105	37	32
Doing nothing	89	102	76	87	76	87	92	116	155	193
Individual Religious	54	82	49	72	44	72	52	93	82	123
Travel	33	45	30	42	32	42	38	49	36	55
Not Elsewhere Classified	92	106	50	31	74	41	94	92	115	171
Urban										
Sleep	513	525	542	554	506	508	480	506	509	537
Rest due to Illness	285	293	234	245	242	260	300	299	317	357
Eat & Drink	81	82	80	81	81	79	83	85	86	88
Hygiene & Health	73	77	74	79	71	71	72	80	77	84
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	49	42	37	25	28	30	39	65	149	61
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	39	34	23	41	29	34	48	31	53	33
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	10	41	-	30	-	38	10	42	-	60
Waiting	43	43	60	34	39	47	53	45	37	41
Rest & Recreation	79	101	73	85	72	89	76	116	135	211
Religion/ Occult practices	55	93	45	79	49	86	58	108	83	137
Travel	34	45	36	36	33	43	32	59	40	33
Not Elsewhere Classified	67	45	37	30	62	33	55	55	126	46

Balochistan										
Sleep	535	554	569	601	515	522	498	537	557	581
Rest due to Illness	307	219	301	282	293	124	289	228	325	205
Eat & Drink	97	95	96	100	96	86	97	101	111	113
Hygiene & Health	90	79	90	85	89	71	93	81	93	88
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	48	40	30	-	35	50	107	23	33	39
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	15	16	15	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	30	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-
Waiting for Care	34	50	-	-	24	33	60	86	34	15
Doing nothing	72	94	71	86	66	89	67	110	124	123
Individual Religious	72	93	66	78	70	81	73	114	90	142
Travel	43	48	35	33	37	43	45	50	58	57
Not Elsewhere Classified	68	35	55	30	62	33	81	41	72	-
Rural										
Sleep	534	547	565	597	515	513	496	534	569	568
Rest due to Illness	337	210	461	298	308	95	306	208	342	195
Eat & Drink	98	95	96	101	97	86	98	101	113	118
Hygiene & Health	92	76	91	83	91	70	93	75	91	85
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	49	41	30	-	32	48	135	23	32	44
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
Waiting for Care	23	15	-	-	10	-	-	15	30	15
Doing nothing	70	96	71	89	63	88	65	112	110	123
Individual Religious	72	95	67	82	70	83	74	117	84	123
Travel	45	52	36	30	39	46	49	53	59	60
Not Elsewhere Classified	70	31	66	30	58	28	87	56	82	-
Urban										
Sleep	538	571	579	608	513	544	503	544	531	613
Rest due to Illness	161	255	73	194	125	255	217	302	235	237
Eat & Drink	95	93	95	98	94	86	96	99	106	102
Hygiene & Health	87	85	85	89	84	74	94	97	96	95
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	39	40	30	-	56	60	27	25	41	15
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiting for Care	57	119	-	-	85	33	60	181	46	15
Doing nothing	81	89	70	75	77	90	74	102	161	124
Individual Religious	72	90	64	67	70	77	69	107	101	196
Travel	32	37	30	34	30	36	29	41	56	40
Not Elsewhere Classified	61	48	15	-	85	85	61	34	15	-

NWFP										
Sleep	511	521	536	546	495	505	485	507	513	524
Rest due to Illness	350	289	306	288	317	240	365	304	403	324
Eat & Drink	80	83	78	85	83	78	82	86	84	96
Hygiene & Health	63	75	63	75	62	72	64	78	66	82
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	42	72	30	112	53	54	36	39	17	53
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	36	34	-	15	38	26	15	17	41	51
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	18	30	-	-	30	30	10	-	15	-
Waiting for Care	77	108	60	129	60	96	120	87	-	-
Doing nothing	85	93	64	76	72	78	96	112	155	177
Individual Religious	56	102	50	96	48	92	60	111	92	155
Travel	30	43	23	43	23	36	48	59	32	160
Not Elsewhere Classified	59	19	28	18	87	15	54	22	12	30
Rural										
Sleep	509	519	532	545	494	503	486	509	517	522
Rest due to Illness	356	292	288	293	331	239	351	318	433	321
Eat & Drink	81	84	78	85	83	79	83	87	84	96
Hygiene & Health	63	74	62	74	61	71	63	76	66	82
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	43	89	30	164	63	51	31	30	15	53
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	34	33	-	-	38	30	15	15	30	40
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	18	30	-	-	30	30	10	-	15	-
Waiting for Care	77	134	60	180	60	27	120	60	-	-
Doing nothing	86	93	65	78	71	78	99	109	157	175
Individual Religious	57	101	51	95	49	91	60	109	92	155
Travel	30	42	23	43	24	36	49	54	32	160
Not Elsewhere Classified	62	19	26	18	96	15	54	23	12	-
Urban										
Sleep	516	527	552	551	503	517	480	500	489	538
Rest due to Illness	320	276	385	272	208	243	399	244	231	340
Eat & Drink	77	81	75	84	75	76	79	82	81	98
Hygiene & Health	65	82	64	84	64	78	65	85	71	85
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	36	44	28	30	26	60	71	41	30	-
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	59	36	-	15	-	15	-	19	59	135
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiting for Care	-	86	-	30	-	131	-	94	-	-
Doing nothing	77	94	58	68	75	81	83	124	142	195
Individual Religious	52	107	45	100	42	98	59	124	92	153
Travel	26	48	29	46	21	33	36	64	28	-
Not Elsewhere Classified	51	18	31	-	62	16	53	15	-	30

Punjab										
Sleep	523	532	557	560	514	513	488	518	508	542
Rest due to Illness	346	360	290	386	312	296	323	358	395	408
Eat & Drink	73	70	71	71	72	66	75	73	77	78
Hygiene & Health	63	62	64	64	61	57	62	64	68	71
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	44	60	28	26	31	77	28	52	84	55
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	47	50	26	35	40	49	44	41	69	63
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	10	37	-	50	-	27	10	30	-	30
Waiting for Care	40	80	60	60	26	86	41	103	43	41
Doing nothing	94	109	81	88	83	93	94	125	160	222
Individual Religious	51	74	44	60	42	65	48	89	78	116
Travel	33	44	30	39	33	42	35	51	35	50
Not Elsewhere Classified	100	104	53	31	80	37	96	88	128	171
Rural										
Sleep	524	534	562	560	511	517	491	519	507	545
Rest due to Illness	373	377	325	397	350	311	336	373	413	414
Eat & Drink	72	68	70	70	70	64	73	70	76	77
Hygiene & Health	60	59	61	61	58	54	60	61	64	69
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	31	70	22	27	34	114	23	36	42	49
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	50	57	28	28	43	53	41	48	70	68
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	39	-	50	-	28	-	-	-	21
Waiting for Care	38	102	60	83	30	96	30	120	43	43
Doing nothing	96	109	81	89	84	91	98	124	163	212
Individual Religious	49	69	44	56	38	58	46	82	76	110
Travel	33	44	29	40	34	42	36	48	34	54
Not Elsewhere Classified	102	125	53	31	81	30	101	108	126	192
Urban										
Sleep	521	527	550	560	519	506	482	514	511	534
Rest due to Illness	289	313	218	317	239	271	306	320	334	383
Eat & Drink	75	73	72	72	74	70	79	77	78	81
Hygiene & Health	68	68	68	71	67	64	66	70	76	77
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	75	46	46	25	27	26	43	72	250	65
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	39	35	22	42	29	36	51	33	52	33
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	10	32	-	-	-	24	10	30	-	60
Waiting for Care	46	32	-	19	23	28	83	22	-	41
Doing nothing	89	110	80	86	81	96	87	125	149	248
Individual Religious	54	85	43	68	50	78	52	102	83	133
Travel	31	45	31	34	29	44	30	59	40	30
Not Elsewhere Classified	86	47	56	30	73	40	67	48	141	54

Sindh										
Sleep	522	533	554	564	506	517	497	511	530	570
Rest due to Illness	215	204	202	185	224	215	218	202	211	220
Eat & Drink	86	89	86	89	85	88	87	91	88	95
Hygiene & Health	77	83	81	88	74	77	76	85	81	91
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	30	37	30	43	29	34	32	31	27	40
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	34	22	30	10	-	37	37	14	25	24
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	46	-	-	-	48	-	44	-	-
Waiting for Care	39	35	60	36	40	39	32	31	26	30
Doing nothing	68	91	69	88	59	80	65	101	112	139
Individual Religious	60	107	56	97	47	101	62	113	91	142
Travel	36	48	38	47	34	44	37	52	43	55
Not Elsewhere Classified	61	63	38	90	56	46	65	71	67	74
Rural										
Sleep	546	552	584	593	526	528	521	532	550	593
Rest due to Illness	165	204	175	249	102	240	196	139	152	118
Eat & Drink	81	84	80	86	81	80	83	85	78	90
Hygiene & Health	75	77	78	85	72	72	73	75	82	84
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	32	46	30	67	34	40	33	30	27	30
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	49	22	-	10	-	44	75	10	25	-
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
Waiting for Care	30	32	-	30	19	34	33	39	24	30
Doing nothing	72	91	74	88	59	82	72	98	118	140
Individual Religious	61	110	62	101	47	105	55	111	100	144
Travel	35	49	37	51	31	45	38	50	44	56
Not Elsewhere Classified	68	85	44	90	60	156	77	68	65	83
Urban										
Sleep	500	516	526	541	489	507	476	493	508	541
Rest due to Illness	256	204	275	64	265	160	235	232	270	280
Eat & Drink	91	94	91	91	89	94	89	96	98	102
Hygiene & Health	79	88	83	90	75	82	79	94	80	100
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Professional	28	31	30	23	28	31	32	32	26	50
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Household Member	30	21	30	-	-	25	30	15	-	24
Receive Medial & Personal Care From Other Person	-	53	-	-	-	48	-	60	-	-
Waiting for Care	42	37	60	48	41	40	30	30	30	-
Doing nothing	65	90	64	87	58	79	58	103	106	138
Individual Religious	58	105	51	95	46	100	70	114	79	140
Travel	40	44	42	36	42	42	33	59	40	50
Not Elsewhere Classified	48	44	30	-	47	27	47	73	74	15

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 32
Mean Minutes per Day Spent by Participants in Personal Activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Participation in Community Functions	109	142	35	183	206	14	44	48	40
Reading	71	66	77	84	83	84	67	59	74
Watching TV	101	97	105	99	95	103	102	98	106
Listening Music	58	57	60	60	58	65	54	55	53
Reading Newspaper	47	37	63	53	46	69	45	35	62
Sleep	526	522	531	531	527	535	519	513	525
Eating	78	78	77	76	76	75	82	82	82
Personal Hygiene	69	68	69	65	65	65	74	72	76
Physical Exercise	87	87	87	94	92	106	64	67	44
Gossiping	130	126	134	132	129	134	127	121	132
Balochistan									
Participation in Community Functions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reading	47	36	68	43	32	67	48	37	68
Watching TV	82	81	83	78	80	76	86	82	91
Listening Music	62	63	57	62	63	60	60	69	49
Reading Newspaper	30	26	45	26	23	40	36	32	51
Sleep	544	535	554	540	534	547	553	538	571
Eating	96	97	95	97	98	95	94	95	93
Personal Hygiene	85	90	78	85	92	76	86	87	85
Physical Exercise	66	69	36	67	70	32	60	61	48
Gossiping	131	133	129	135	136	134	119	123	114
NWFP									
Participation in Community Functions	73	73	-	75	75	-	70	70	-
Reading	92	105	74	85	105	53	99	105	93
Watching TV	95	91	98	90	84	94	106	103	108
Listening Music	64	55	73	63	52	74	76	82	71
Reading Newspaper	57	50	81	52	51	64	65	50	90
Sleep	516	511	521	515	509	519	522	516	527
Eating	82	80	84	83	81	84	79	77	81
Personal Hygiene	70	63	75	69	63	74	74	65	81
Physical Exercise	48	59	19	49	62	19	45	51	18
Gossiping	134	122	141	135	125	141	128	107	141
Punjab									
Participation in Community Functions	177	204	30	265	265	-	28	27	30
Reading	80	74	85	96	86	107	69	65	71
Watching TV	106	103	109	103	99	107	110	107	112
Listening Music	60	64	54	62	66	58	55	62	48
Reading Newspaper	54	43	72	66	60	72	51	39	71
Sleep	527	523	532	529	524	534	524	521	527
Eating	71	73	70	70	72	69	74	75	73
Personal Hygiene	62	63	62	59	60	59	68	68	68
Physical Exercise	100	100	104	104	102	125	80	87	46
Gossiping	121	116	125	120	116	124	121	114	128
Sindh									
Participation in Community Functions	42	52	37	14	-	14	47	52	44
Reading	62	52	70	36	33	37	64	53	75
Watching TV	93	87	98	90	85	95	93	88	99
Listening Music	54	53	56	57	55	60	51	47	53
Reading Newspaper	40	32	54	39	34	64	41	32	54
Sleep	527	522	533	549	546	552	508	500	516
Eating	88	86	89	82	81	84	92	91	94
Personal Hygiene	80	77	83	76	75	77	83	79	88
Physical Exercise	62	62	64	69	68	85	48	48	44
Gossiping	146	144	147	159	160	158	134	130	138

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 33
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Leisure Activities by Age

Leisure Activities	Total		10-19		20-39		40-59		60+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Pakistan										
Socializing	125	133	119	126	125	121	123	152	153	180
Watching television	97	105	105	121	93	96	87	90	92	93
Listening radio	57	60	62	70	56	49	47	49	65	59
Other Mass Media Use	60	68	81	65	55	76	45	48	57	48
Other Social and cultural Activities	31	28	21	16	34	40	40	39	48	31
Rural										
Socializing	128	134	121	130	129	119	125	150	154	180
Watching television	95	103	104	121	93	93	83	84	81	88
Listening radio	57	65	64	75	57	54	47	55	60	62
Other Mass Media Use	62	66	71	61	57	87	48	34	70	25
Other Social and cultural Activities	32	30	21	18	35	40	41	45	47	35
Urban										
Socializing	120	132	116	119	118	123	120	155	152	182
Watching television	98	106	107	121	93	99	90	93	101	98
Listening radio	55	53	56	64	54	42	43	38	84	21
Other Mass Media Use	59	69	86	67	54	73	44	54	53	64
Other Social and cultural Activities	30	24	20	14	32	40	39	28	51	22
Balochistan										
Socializing	133	129	116	120	142	116	134	152	179	223
Watching television	81	83	87	92	83	78	69	76	75	58
Listening radio	63	57	65	63	60	44	58	58	93	100
Other Mass Media Use	38	60	44	70	39	47	34	82	32	15
Other Social and cultural Activities	15	12	9	5	15	16	26	22	32	23
Rural										
Socializing	136	134	122	128	141	120	142	156	188	236
Watching television	80	75	92	85	78	66	64	82	60	27
Listening radio	63	60	66	66	59	47	58	58	84	100
Other Mass Media Use	26	47	22	61	28	37	26	-	18	15
Other Social and cultural Activities	15	11	8	5	18	13	25	20	38	18
Urban										
Socializing	123	114	100	99	144	107	115	141	160	190
Watching television	82	91	80	99	88	89	76	70	85	88
Listening radio	69	49	60	56	70	39	59	-	131	-
Other Mass Media Use	48	70	52	75	50	59	42	82	42	-
Other Social and cultural Activities	14	16	11	5	10	25	28	27	20	40
NWFP										
Socializing	122	141	106	131	131	132	117	162	153	181
Watching television	91	98	92	116	86	90	96	78	88	83
Listening radio	55	73	50	84	57	56	48	72	74	91
Other Mass Media Use	82	69	93	71	74	73	87	44	76	-
Other Social and cultural Activities	51	35	41	18	52	46	59	54	68	48
Rural										
Socializing	125	141	110	133	135	130	117	160	156	184

Watching television	84	94	85	115	79	82	90	73	85	81
Listening radio	52	74	50	84	57	57	48	72	53	97
Other Mass Media Use	80	51	84	59	77	54	104	21	69	-
Other Social and cultural Activities	51	38	42	20	52	48	60	58	68	45
Urban										
Socializing	107	141	87	118	112	140	117	171	133	162
Watching television	103	108	106	118	100	106	105	89	97	88
Listening radio	82	71	53	83	61	50	57	71	136	30
Other Mass Media Use	87	89	113	92	66	84	75	109	91	-
Other Social and cultural Activities	47	25	37	9	49	37	56	35	66	73
Punjab										
Socializing	115	125	110	112	115	115	112	145	137	170
Watching television	103	109	113	127	100	101	92	91	94	89
Listening radio	64	54	75	62	68	50	41	39	56	15
Other Mass Media Use	62	75	85	67	53	86	46	41	66	46
Other Social and cultural Activities	31	33	20	21	37	47	40	46	47	32
Rural										
Socializing	116	124	109	114	119	112	112	139	135	170
Watching television	99	107	109	125	99	98	85	89	81	88
Listening radio	66	58	82	65	71	54	39	40	59	15
Other Mass Media Use	66	73	71	66	59	101	46	35	84	26
Other Social and cultural Activities	31	34	19	21	36	45	40	49	44	34
Urban										
Socializing	114	128	113	109	108	122	113	154	142	169
Watching television	107	112	117	129	101	105	98	94	110	90
Listening radio	62	48	63	55	65	43	50	39	49	15
Other Mass Media Use	61	75	99	69	50	81	46	52	60	66
Other Social and cultural Activities	32	32	21	20	38	49	40	39	53	26
Sindh										
Socializing	144	147	141	154	137	126	144	161	198	214
Watching television	87	98	96	112	83	89	80	90	88	106
Listening radio	53	56	59	67	47	47	45	38	59	56
Other Mass Media Use	54	62	74	62	54	64	41	53	43	61
Other Social and cultural Activities	21	14	13	8	23	24	29	18	38	19
Rural										
Socializing	159	158	160	177	145	129	160	170	223	213
Watching television	85	95	96	117	82	85	74	74	80	94
Listening radio	55	60	62	72	50	54	47	41	61	56
Other Mass Media Use	42	52	48	47	43	61	39	48	33	-
Other Social and cultural Activities	18	15	9	7	21	22	24	20	32	31
Urban										
Socializing	130	137	123	135	128	122	129	154	171	216
Watching television	88	99	96	111	83	90	81	94	90	111
Listening radio	47	54	53	64	40	42	35	35	49	-
Other Mass Media Use	56	63	77	65	56	65	41	53	44	61
Other Social and cultural Activities	24	14	16	9	25	25	33	16	44	1

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 34
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent on Traveling by Participants by Availability of
Mode of Transportation

Mode of Transportation Used	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
On Foot	86	99	60	88	102	61	83	94	58
Private Transport	76	77	72	82	81	86	71	73	64
Taxi	70	73	63	78	79	75	60	65	52
Train	66	68	59	63	68	15	70	68	76
Bus	77	78	72	85	87	77	71	71	70
Bicycle	64	65	48	66	67	50	61	61	44
Others	62	64	50	64	65	55	55	58	35
Balochistan									
On Foot	84	94	58	86	97	58	77	86	57
Private Transport	71	73	64	77	79	68	63	63	60
Taxi	46	47	44	46	48	43	46	45	48
Train	98	98	-	135	135	-	15	15	-
Bus	65	63	71	64	64	63	65	62	150
Bicycle	68	69	44	66	67	30	72	74	54
Others	70	70	90	76	76	90	58	58	-
NWFP									
On Foot	113	139	60	115	142	60	106	127	58
Private Transport	97	100	88	101	104	88	85	83	89
Taxi	88	94	73	95	100	82	68	76	52
Train	19	19	-	20	20	-	15	15	-
Bus	64	61	76	55	55	54	85	75	107
Bicycle	55	56	38	54	54	38	59	59	-
Others	65	66	48	62	63	26	81	79	120
Punjab									
On Foot	79	90	59	80	92	60	76	86	55
Private Transport	73	74	71	79	76	89	69	72	59
Taxi	66	69	60	72	72	72	58	64	50
Train	80	80	77	90	104	15	71	61	114
Bus	92	94	84	94	97	83	89	90	87
Bicycle	66	67	50	68	69	52	62	62	42
Others	62	64	47	65	66	54	52	56	32
Sindh									
On Foot	89	100	62	89	100	62	89	99	62
Private Transport	75	77	67	78	79	63	74	76	68
Taxi	57	57	58	55	53	62	59	60	57
Train	44	50	25	24	24	15	72	117	26
Bus	64	65	62	71	72	57	63	63	62
Bicycle	61	62	45	66	66	-	58	59	45
Others	67	60	68	62	62	68	55	55	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 35
Percentage Distribution of Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Different Activities
between Travel and Non-Travel Time

Category of Activities	Both Sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Non-Travel	Travel	Total	Non-Travel	Travel	Total	Non-Travel	Travel
Total	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	84.2	15.8	100.0	85.9	14.1
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	80.1	19.9
Primary Production	100.0	78.7	21.3	100.0	81.3	18.7	100.0	74.5	25.5
Other Production	100.0	82.0	18.0	100.0	86.2	13.8	100.0	75.5	24.5
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	56.2	43.8	100.0	86.0	14.0
Care of Persons	100.0	61.9	38.1	100.0	43.4	56.6	100.0	68.6	31.4
Community Service	100.0	62.2	37.8	100.0	65.3	34.7	100.0	65.6	34.4
Learning	100.0	82.9	17.1	100.0	83.0	17.0	100.0	82.7	17.3
Social & Culture	100.0	68.9	31.1	100.0	68.4	31.6	100.0	73.8	26.2
Mass Media Use	100.0	71.0	29.0	100.0	71.6	28.4	100.0	70.1	29.9
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.8	4.2	100.0	94.8	5.2
Rural	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	84.6	15.4	100.0	86.3	13.7
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.5	15.5	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	79.6	20.4
Primary Production	100.0	78.9	21.1	100.0	81.5	18.5	100.0	74.7	25.3
Other Production	100.0	80.8	19.2	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	75.2	24.8
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	56.5	43.5	100.0	86.6	13.4
Care of Persons	100.0	58.4	41.6	100.0	40.3	59.7	100.0	64.5	35.5
Community Service	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	65.5	34.5
Learning	100.0	83.2	16.8	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	83.0	17.0
Social & Culture	100.0	69.4	30.6	100.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	74.6	25.4
Mass Media Use	100.0	70.4	29.6	100.0	71.8	28.2	100.0	68.8	31.2
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.9	4.1	100.0	94.8	5.2
Urban	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	83.5	16.5	100.0	85.2	14.8
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.9	15.1	100.0	85.4	14.6	100.0	80.5	19.5
Primary Production	100.0	75.4	24.6	100.0	78.7	21.3	100.0	70.5	29.5
Other Production	100.0	83.4	16.6	100.0	86.7	13.3	100.0	75.6	24.4
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.5	16.5	100.0	55.3	44.7	100.0	85.2	14.8
Care of Persons	100.0	68.3	31.7	100.0	50.3	49.7	100.0	74.9	25.1
Community Service	100.0	59.8	40.2	100.0	59.2	40.8	100.0	68.3	31.7
Learning	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	82.7	17.3	100.0	82.4	17.6
Social & Culture	100.0	68.1	31.9	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	72.1	27.9
Mass Media Use	100.0	70.6	29.4	100.0	69.6	30.4	100.0	71.7	28.3
Personal Care	100.0	95.4	4.6	100.0	95.6	4.4	100.0	94.8	5.2

Balochistan	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	85.5	14.5
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.1	15.9	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	67.0	33.0
Primary Production	100.0	79.0	21.0	100.0	83.1	16.9	100.0	65.8	34.2
Other Production	100.0	78.7	21.3	100.0	87.4	12.6	100.0	67.1	32.9
Household Maintenance	100.0	82.6	17.4	100.0	52.0	48.0	100.0	86.1	13.9
Care of Persons	100.0	47.5	52.5	100.0	25.3	74.7	100.0	74.9	25.1
Community Service	100.0	50.5	49.5	100.0	42.0	58.0	100.0	53.5	46.5
Learning	100.0	82.3	17.7	100.0	82.0	18.0	100.0	82.9	17.1
Social & Culture	100.0	72.7	27.3	100.0	73.1	26.9	100.0	73.7	26.3
Mass Media Use	100.0	68.8	31.2	100.0	69.9	30.1	100.0	67.3	32.7
Personal Care	100.0	94.8	5.2	100.0	94.8	5.2	100.0	94.5	5.5
Rural	100.0	85.0	15.0	100.0	85.2	14.8	100.0	85.5	14.5
Work in Establishment	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	67.5	32.5
Primary Production	100.0	79.3	20.7	100.0	83.1	16.9	100.0	66.4	33.6
Other Production	100.0	76.3	23.7	100.0	86.3	13.7	100.0	70.9	29.1
Household Maintenance	100.0	82.2	17.8	100.0	50.8	49.2	100.0	85.0	15.0
Care of Persons	100.0	56.5	43.5	100.0	33.1	66.9	100.0	77.9	22.1
Community Service	100.0	51.4	48.6	100.0	46.8	53.2	100.0	53.1	46.9
Learning	100.0	81.7	18.3	100.0	81.6	18.4	100.0	82.2	17.8
Social & Culture	100.0	73.0	27.0	100.0	73.1	26.9	100.0	74.3	25.7
Mass Media Use	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	74.0	26.0	100.0	62.5	37.5
Personal Care	100.0	94.5	5.5	100.0	94.6	5.4	100.0	94.0	6.0
Urban	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	85.4	14.6	100.0	85.6	14.4
Work in Establishment	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	66.5	33.5
Primary Production	100.0	76.8	23.2	100.0	83.1	16.9	100.0	61.4	38.6
Other Production	100.0	83.0	17.0	100.0	88.9	11.1	100.0	64.1	35.9
Household Maintenance	100.0	83.7	16.3	100.0	55.0	45.0	100.0	87.6	12.4
Care of Persons	100.0	37.9	62.1	100.0	18.9	81.1	100.0	70.1	29.9
Community Service	100.0	48.7	51.3	100.0	26.4	73.6	100.0	56.8	43.2
Learning	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	83.0	17.0	100.0	83.7	16.3
Social & Culture	100.0	72.0	28.0	100.0	72.9	27.1	100.0	72.1	27.9
Mass Media Use	100.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	86.4	13.6
Personal Care	100.0	95.9	4.1	100.0	96.0	4.0	100.0	95.7	4.3
NWFP	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	82.2	17.8	100.0	85.4	14.6
Work in Establishment	100.0	82.4	17.6	100.0	83.5	16.5	100.0	74.3	25.7
Primary Production	100.0	73.2	26.8	100.0	77.4	22.6	100.0	69.2	30.8
Other Production	100.0	80.1	19.9	100.0	83.7	16.3	100.0	63.4	36.6
Household Maintenance	100.0	82.1	17.9	100.0	62.8	37.2	100.0	83.7	16.3
Care of Persons	100.0	57.3	42.7	100.0	36.4	63.6	100.0	75.5	24.5
Community Service	100.0	58.0	42.0	100.0	63.5	36.5	100.0	63.7	36.3
Learning	100.0	82.3	17.7	100.0	82.4	17.6	100.0	82.1	17.9
Social & Culture	100.0	63.8	36.2	100.0	62.4	37.6	100.0	73.2	26.8
Mass Media Use	100.0	71.1	28.9	100.0	69.4	30.6	100.0	79.5	20.5
Personal Care	100.0	96.3	3.7	100.0	96.3	3.7	100.0	95.2	4.8
Rural	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	82.1	17.9	100.0	85.5	14.5
Work in Establishment	100.0	82.2	17.8	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	72.7	27.3
Primary Production	100.0	73.5	26.5	100.0	77.7	22.3	100.0	69.6	30.4
Other Production	100.0	79.0	21.0	100.0	83.0	17.0	100.0	66.2	33.8

Household Maintenance	100.0	82.2	17.8	100.0	64.4	35.6	100.0	84.3	15.7
Care of Persons	100.0	57.8	42.2	100.0	34.8	65.2	100.0	75.2	24.8
Community Service	100.0	58.3	41.7	100.0	63.6	36.4	100.0	80.1	19.9
Learning	100.0	81.8	18.2	100.0	82.0	18.0	100.0	81.4	18.6
Social & Culture	100.0	63.9	36.1	100.0	62.8	37.2	100.0	73.9	26.1
Mass Media Use	100.0	78.3	21.7	100.0	77.4	22.6	100.0	79.5	20.5
Personal Care	100.0	96.3	3.7	100.0	96.3	3.7	100.0	95.3	4.7
Urban	100.0	82.8	17.2	100.0	82.2	17.8	100.0	84.9	15.1
Work in Establishment	100.0	83.1	16.9	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	77.5	22.5
Primary Production	100.0	66.9	33.1	100.0	72.0	28.0	100.0	61.2	38.8
Other Production	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	56.6	43.4
Household Maintenance	100.0	80.6	19.4	100.0	54.3	45.7	100.0	81.8	18.2
Care of Persons	100.0	55.6	44.4	100.0	46.3	53.7	100.0	76.9	23.1
Community Service	100.0	56.8	43.2	100.0	62.8	37.2	100.0	47.5	52.5
Learning	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	83.8	16.2
Social & Culture	100.0	62.8	37.2	100.0	60.4	39.6	100.0	70.2	29.8
Mass Media Use	100.0	63.4	36.6	100.0	61.9	38.1	100.0	78.9	21.1
Personal Care	100.0	96.2	3.8	100.0	96.7	3.3	100.0	94.8	5.2
Punjab	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	84.9	15.1	100.0	86.5	13.5
Work in Establishment	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	86.3	13.7	100.0	83.0	17.0
Primary Production	100.0	79.7	20.3	100.0	81.6	18.4	100.0	76.9	23.1
Other Production	100.0	83.7	16.3	100.0	86.6	13.4	100.0	79.4	20.6
Household Maintenance	100.0	85.5	14.5	100.0	58.1	41.9	100.0	87.4	12.6
Care of Persons	100.0	63.2	36.8	100.0	48.5	51.5	100.0	66.2	33.8
Community Service	100.0	65.6	34.4	100.0	64.1	35.9	100.0	71.7	28.3
Learning	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	84.3	15.7	100.0	83.5	16.5
Social & Culture	100.0	69.3	30.7	100.0	68.8	31.2	100.0	73.9	26.1
Mass Media Use	100.0	71.5	28.5	100.0	72.7	27.3	100.0	69.8	30.2
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.9	4.1	100.0	94.9	5.1
Rural	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	85.1	14.9	100.0	86.6	13.4
Work in Establishment	100.0	85.5	14.5	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	83.6	16.4
Primary Production	100.0	79.9	20.1	100.0	81.8	18.2	100.0	77.1	22.9
Other Production	100.0	83.2	16.8	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	79.5	20.5
Household Maintenance	100.0	85.5	14.5	100.0	57.8	42.2	100.0	87.5	12.5
Care of Persons	100.0	59.7	40.3	100.0	45.5	54.5	100.0	62.3	37.7
Community Service	100.0	66.6	33.4	100.0	66.8	33.2	100.0	70.0	30.0
Learning	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	84.3	15.7	100.0	83.5	16.5
Social & Culture	100.0	69.8	30.2	100.0	69.3	30.7	100.0	73.8	26.2
Mass Media Use	100.0	69.8	30.2	100.0	70.8	29.2	100.0	68.8	31.2
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	95.9	4.1	100.0	94.9	5.1
Urban	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	86.3	13.7
Work in Establishment	100.0	86.1	13.9	100.0	86.6	13.4	100.0	82.6	17.4
Primary Production	100.0	77.6	22.4	100.0	79.7	20.3	100.0	75.5	24.5
Other Production	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	87.0	13.0	100.0	79.1	20.9
Household Maintenance	100.0	85.2	14.8	100.0	58.1	41.9	100.0	87.3	12.7
Care of Persons	100.0	70.1	29.9	100.0	54.8	45.2	100.0	73.8	26.2
Community Service	100.0	64.5	35.5	100.0	58.3	41.7	100.0	75.5	24.5
Learning	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	84.3	15.7	100.0	83.6	16.4

Social & Culture	100.0	68.4	31.6	100.0	67.9	32.1	100.0	73.9	26.1
Mass Media Use	100.0	76.3	23.7	100.0	76.5	23.5	100.0	74.4	25.6
Personal Care	100.0	95.5	4.5	100.0	96.1	3.9	100.0	94.8	5.2
Sindh	100.0	83.7	16.3	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	84.7	15.3
Work in Establishment	100.0	83.7	16.3	100.0	84.3	15.7	100.0	75.2	24.8
Primary Production	100.0	79.0	21.0	100.0	81.8	18.2	100.0	72.4	27.6
Other Production	100.0	79.0	21.0	100.0	85.9	14.1	100.0	73.5	26.5
Household Maintenance	100.0	81.2	18.8	100.0	49.0	51.0	100.0	83.2	16.8
Care of Persons	100.0	64.3	35.7	100.0	37.7	62.3	100.0	76.7	23.3
Community Service	100.0	68.2	31.8	100.0	80.8	19.2	100.0	61.5	38.5
Learning	100.0	80.3	19.7	100.0	80.4	19.6	100.0	80.2	19.8
Social & Culture	100.0	71.7	28.3	100.0	71.6	28.4	100.0	74.3	25.7
Mass Media Use	100.0	70.3	29.7	100.0	70.2	29.8	100.0	70.7	29.3
Personal Care	100.0	95.2	4.8	100.0	95.4	4.6	100.0	94.5	5.5
Rural	100.0	84.9	15.1	100.0	85.3	14.7	100.0	86.0	14.0
Work in Establishment	100.0	83.6	16.4	100.0	84.7	15.3	100.0	68.0	32.0
Primary Production	100.0	79.4	20.6	100.0	82.1	17.9	100.0	72.9	27.1
Other Production	100.0	75.6	24.4	100.0	85.9	14.1	100.0	77.2	22.8
Household Maintenance	100.0	80.3	19.7	100.0	46.6	53.4	100.0	84.6	15.4
Care of Persons	100.0	53.6	46.4	100.0	29.9	70.1	100.0	73.9	26.1
Community Service	100.0	77.7	22.3	100.0	85.7	14.3	100.0	100.0	-
Learning	100.0	81.4	18.6	100.0	81.1	18.9	100.0	82.3	17.7
Social & Culture	100.0	74.7	25.3	100.0	74.4	25.6	100.0	77.5	22.5
Mass Media Use	100.0	71.5	28.5	100.0	74.8	25.2	100.0	70.1	29.9
Personal Care	100.0	95.3	4.7	100.0	95.6	4.4	100.0	94.3	5.7
Urban	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	82.4	17.6	100.0	83.6	16.4
Work in Establishment	100.0	83.8	16.2	100.0	84.2	15.8	100.0	77.8	22.2
Primary Production	100.0	73.4	26.6	100.0	77.3	22.7	100.0	64.5	35.5
Other Production	100.0	81.7	18.3	100.0	85.9	14.1	100.0	72.8	27.2
Household Maintenance	100.0	81.5	18.5	100.0	51.1	48.9	100.0	82.8	17.2
Care of Persons	100.0	74.8	25.2	100.0	59.6	40.4	100.0	77.9	22.1
Community Service	100.0	59.7	40.3	100.0	67.8	32.2	100.0	61.8	38.2
Learning	100.0	79.9	20.1	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	79.7	20.3
Social & Culture	100.0	68.8	31.2	100.0	68.9	31.1	100.0	71.0	29.0
Mass Media Use	100.0	68.4	31.6	100.0	66.4	33.6	100.0	70.1	29.9
Personal Care	100.0	95.0	5.0	100.0	94.8	5.2	100.0	94.9	5.1

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 36
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
10-19	95	80	99	98	83	101	87	72	92
20-39	131	63	151	133	63	152	128	62	149
40-59	87	56	103	90	58	106	81	54	96
60+	100	70	119	98	64	118	104	85	119
Balochistan									
10-19	74	83	70	78	77	78	65	90	52
20-39	102	52	118	103	52	121	97	51	110
40-59	71	38	92	71	36	92	70	42	90
60+	68	55	80	58	51	69	91	75	98
NWFP									
10-19	113	74	118	112	67	119	119	142	115
20-39	150	91	156	151	80	159	146	179	143
40-59	111	73	119	113	72	122	98	79	104
60+	120	82	132	117	77	131	143	160	140
Punjab									
10-19	92	88	94	95	95	95	86	71	90
20-39	137	66	159	139	69	159	133	61	161
40-59	89	60	104	92	62	107	82	57	98
60+	94	62	118	96	65	118	90	54	117
Sindh									
10-19	82	56	88	82	58	87	81	54	88
20-39	114	52	135	108	50	134	120	56	136
40-59	77	48	92	76	48	92	78	48	92
60+	101	89	109	85	45	103	118	117	118

Table 37
Participation Rates of Respondents in Care for Children, Sick and Elderly by
Marital Status

(%)

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Never Married	9.8	4.1	16.3	11.5	4.5	19.6	7.2	3.4	11.5
Currently Married	44.4	25.7	60.2	45.8	26.2	61.7	41.7	24.8	57.1
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	27.0	12.5	32.9	27.4	12.1	34.3	26.2	13.7	30.6
Balochistan									
Never Married	8.4	5.0	14.0	7.7	4.2	14.1	9.9	7.0	13.8
Currently Married	44.7	26.2	62.4	45.3	27.2	62.5	42.9	23.4	62.3
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	36.5	12.7	45.4	38.6	3.8	50.6	32.4	27.4	34.6
NWFP									
Never Married	17.5	4.9	29.6	19.2	5.6	32.2	10.8	1.9	19.5
Currently Married	43.6	14.2	63.6	44.3	14.7	63.8	39.6	11.4	62.2
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	35.0	10.9	41.2	37.4	11.7	43.9	22.9	6.8	27.5
Punjab									
Never Married	9.6	4.5	15.3	10.8	4.7	17.5	7.7	4.2	11.5
Currently Married	44.1	27.0	58.5	44.4	25.9	59.7	43.4	29.3	56.0
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	23.5	13.6	27.9	22.9	14.1	27.3	24.9	12.2	29.0
Sindh									
Never Married	6.3	2.6	11.4	7.2	2.9	14.0	5.7	2.3	9.8
Currently Married	45.5	28.2	61.6	51.1	35.4	65.5	39.4	20.5	57.4
Widow/ Widower/ Divorced	32.5	9.7	42.4	35.6	2.9	51.0	29.6	16.9	34.6

Table 38
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Care for Children Sick elderly and Disable for Own Household by Marital Status

Marital Status	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Never Married	84	79	85	88	86	89	73	64	77
Currently Married	122	61	143	122	60	144	120	62	143
Widow/Widows/Divoced	110	63	117	115	63	123	100	63	106
Balochistan									
Never Married	63	69	60	62	65	60	66	76	60
Currently Married	94	47	113	96	47	116	90	48	106
Widow/Widows/Divoced	70	68	70	73	57	74	62	70	59
NWFP									
Never Married	101	82	104	102	84	106	89	61	92
Currently Married	143	82	152	143	72	153	142	144	142
Widow/Widows/Divoced	127	58	132	125	52	130	147	103	150
Punjab									
Never Married	83	88	81	88	99	84	72	67	74
Currently Married	126	63	151	127	65	149	123	59	153
Widow/Widows/Divoced	112	62	123	116	64	129	105	58	112
Sindh									
Never Married	67	44	74	62	36	70	72	52	77
Currently Married	106	55	127	100	51	124	113	63	130
Widow/Widows/Divoced	94	66	97	102	66	103	86	66	89

Table 39
Percentage Distribution of Participants having Children Under 18 Years of Age by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.1	1.2
20-39	54.5	44.1	63.0	55.3	44.2	64.0	53.0	43.9	60.8
40-59	39.7	47.7	33.2	38.3	46.6	31.8	42.5	50.0	36.1
60+	4.6	7.9	1.9	5.0	8.9	1.9	3.8	6.0	1.9
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.7	-	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
20-39	57.5	49.8	65.0	58.6	52.5	64.5	54.2	42.0	66.6
40-59	38.3	44.1	32.7	37.5	42.1	33.1	40.9	50.1	31.5
60+	3.5	5.9	1.1	3.2	5.4	1.0	4.3	7.3	1.2
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	2.7	0.2	4.4	3.0	0.2	4.7	1.6	0.1	2.7
20-39	55.9	43.0	64.4	56.4	43.2	65.0	52.9	41.8	61.1
40-59	37.2	48.2	29.9	36.3	47.7	28.9	42.0	50.7	35.5
60+	4.2	8.6	1.3	4.3	8.9	1.4	3.5	7.4	0.7
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	-	0.9
20-39	54.0	42.2	63.5	53.8	40.8	64.1	54.4	44.9	62.2
40-59	40.2	48.9	33.1	39.4	48.4	32.2	41.7	49.9	35.0
60+	5.0	8.6	2.1	5.8	10.4	2.2	3.4	5.2	1.9
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.4
20-39	54.4	47.5	60.6	57.4	51.4	62.9	51.0	43.0	58.0
40-59	40.4	45.8	35.5	37.4	42.2	33.0	43.8	49.9	38.4
60+	4.0	6.4	1.9	3.8	6.1	1.7	4.4	6.8	2.2

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 40
Percentage Distribution of Respondents having Children under 7 Years of Age by Age

Age Groups	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.7	0.3	2.8	1.9	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.2	1.9
20-39	72.5	60.9	82.0	72.1	60.5	81.1	73.3	61.7	84.1
40-59	24.5	36.3	14.9	24.6	36.3	15.4	24.4	36.1	13.5
60+	1.3	2.5	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.0	0.5
Balochistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.0	0.2	1.7	1.0	-	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
20-39	70.9	62.2	79.5	71.3	64.2	78.1	69.9	55.4	83.7
40-59	27.4	36.6	18.3	27.4	35.4	19.6	27.1	40.6	14.2
60+	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.0	3.0	1.1
NWFP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	3.8	0.3	6.1	4.0	0.3	6.4	2.5	0.2	4.1
20-39	71.9	58.9	80.4	71.5	58.4	80.0	74.1	61.9	82.8
40-59	23.1	37.9	13.4	23.1	37.9	13.5	23.3	37.5	13.0
60+	1.2	2.9	0.1	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	-
Punjab	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.2	0.2	2.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.8	-	1.5
20-39	74.0	61.2	84.3	73.2	59.6	83.5	75.9	64.4	86.3
40-59	23.6	36.2	13.5	24.0	37.2	14.1	22.6	34.2	12.1
60+	1.2	2.4	0.2	1.4	2.8	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.1
Sindh	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10-19	1.6	0.4	2.8	1.9	0.3	3.3	1.3	0.5	2.2
20-39	69.9	61.0	78.3	70.0	63.1	76.4	69.6	58.4	80.8
40-59	26.7	35.6	18.1	26.5	33.6	19.9	27.0	38.1	15.7
60+	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.6	3.0	0.4	2.1	3.0	1.3

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 41
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants in Child Care Activities with or without Children
Under 7 and 18 Years of Age

Children Under 7 and 18 Years of Age	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Children Under 18 Years of Age									
Pakistan									
-With Children	122	56	145	122	55	145	121	59	144
-None	102	65	115	104	60	117	98	71	111
Balochistan									
-With Children	94	47	113	96	47	116	85	44	101
-None	88	47	103	88	46	105	87	48	100
NWFP									
-With Children	145	68	155	146	62	157	139	105	144
-None	112	74	119	112	75	120	112	66	117
Punjab									
-With Children	126	59	152	127	58	150	126	59	155
-None	103	60	119	107	60	122	92	59	110
Sindh									
-With Children	105	51	127	100	49	125	113	57	131
-None	97	74	106	88	46	99	105	89	113
Children Under 7 Years of Age									
Pakistan									
-With Children	129	57	155	129	56	153	131	58	159
-None	89	60	99	91	56	102	86	68	93
Balochistan									
-With Children	101	49	121	103	51	124	93	45	110
-None	73	40	87	74	38	88	72	44	83
NWFP									
-With Children	153	69	163	153	63	165	151	111	155
-None	106	70	113	124	69	115	98	80	101
Punjab									
-With Children	135	59	164	135	59	160	136	59	173
-None	87	58	99	90	57	103	82	59	91
Sindh									
-With Children	110	50	136	104	49	131	120	54	142
-None	85	66	92	78	45	88	92	84	95

Table 42
Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by Participants on Some Specific Activities

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Cooking	160	55	163	163	57	166	154	51	158
Cleaning Household	68	41	69	68	40	68	70	42	71
Cleaning Utensils	49	35	49	47	36	48	50	34	51
Washing & Mending Clothes	77	30	79	82	25	83	70	36	72
Shopping	39	37	43	38	38	40	40	36	45
Pet Care	45	58	40	46	62	40	42	39	44
Care of Children	115	57	130	116	94	130	114	61	129
Teaching Own Children	64	61	66	61	72	55	67	53	72
Accompanying Children to Places	44	42	48	43	42	46	47	43	52
Care of Sick & Elderly	58	62	55	63	69	58	49	44	51
Supervising Children	57	43	60	59	45	62	51	35	55
Care of Guests	138	34	161	24	24	-	155	60	161
Balochistan									
Cooking	158	53	167	158	58	167	156	43	167
Cleaning Household	80	39	84	80	38	84	79	41	84
Cleaning Utensils	44	37	44	44	38	45	43	33	43
Washing & Mending Clothes	93	46	95	97	47	100	83	39	85
Shopping	37	37	38	35	35	35	40	39	41
Pet Care	36	38	35	35	36	34	43	48	40
Care of Children	87	44	102	88	44	105	84	44	96
Teaching Own Children	38	41	35	36	42	33	39	40	38
Accompanying Children to Places	42	38	48	34	25	47	50	51	48
Care of Sick & Elderly	45	60	40	52	60	45	38	-	38
Supervising Children	79	70	81	86	72	89	52	26	53
Care of Guests	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
NWFP									
Cooking	150	69	152	152	79	154	138	38	141
Cleaning Household	60	51	61	61	56	61	59	41	59
Cleaning Utensils	46	36	46	47	38	47	43	28	43
Washing & Mending Clothes	83	33	84	83	35	84	82	24	83
Shopping	37	35	45	38	37	40	34	29	51
Pet Care	33	26	33	33	27	34	24	18	26
Care of Children	126	60	132	127	60	134	116	65	119
Teaching Own Children	75	68	78	74	71	75	76	63	83
Accompanying Children to Places	85	101	43	57	63	43	157	190	44
Care of Sick & Elderly	95	105	74	97	110	59	86	60	100
Supervising Children	66	53	68	67	53	69	61	58	61
Care of Guests	30	30	30	30	30	-	30	-	30

Punjab									
Cooking	166	53	169	167	54	171	162	52	167
Cleaning Household	73	40	74	72	39	73	75	43	76
Cleaning Utensils	48	36	49	49	34	49	48	38	48
Washing & Mending Clothes	79	27	81	82	21	84	75	37	77
Shopping	38	37	39	39	38	41	36	35	38
Pet Care	52	67	45	54	74	44	46	42	49
Care of Children	122	60	138	123	59	137	120	62	139
Teaching Own Children	69	69	69	62	80	53	74	59	79
Accompanying Children to Places	43	41	48	43	41	46	44	39	51
Care of Sick & Elderly	50	37	58	56	48	61	34	14	49
Supervising Children	46	46	46	46	47	46	46	41	47
Care of Guests	166	60	174	-	-	-	166	60	174
Sindh									
Cooking	152	54	156	161	53	164	144	54	148
Cleaning Household	61	42	62	59	43	59	64	40	64
Cleaning Utensils	50	34	51	45	36	45	55	31	56
Washing & Mending Clothes	68	34	69	78	28	78	61	35	63
Shopping	43	39	51	37	38	32	45	39	54
Pet Care	34	31	36	36	34	38	30	15	33
Care of Children	99	53	116	95	47	112	106	62	120
Teaching Own Children	56	49	60	47	51	43	57	49	62
Accompanying Children to Places	51	39	58	55	91	50	50	36	60
Care of Sick & Elderly	56	166	40	15	12	16	66	300	44
Supervising Children	55	34	64	57	36	67	50	30	59
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 43
Participation Rates of Respondents in Some Specific Activities

(**%**)

Activities	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pakistan									
Cooking	40.4	2.7	76.1	41.3	2.5	77.2	38.8	3.0	74.1
Cleaning Household	33.5	1.8	63.5	34.7	1.7	65.2	31.4	1.8	60.5
Cleaning Utensils	32.1	0.8	61.6	32.8	0.9	62.2	30.9	0.8	60.5
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.7	1.2	31.4	16.4	1.0	30.7	17.2	1.6	32.6
Shopping	9.1	12.8	5.48	7.1	11.1	3.4	12.5	15.7	9.3
Pet Care	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
Care of Children	23.5	9.8	36.5	25.5	10.1	39.8	20.1	9.2	30.7
Teaching Own Children	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.5
Accompanying Children to Places	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Supervising Children	3.4	1.4	5.3	4.1	1.7	6.3	2.2	0.8	3.6
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Balochistan									
Cooking	39.0	5.8	70.2	39.1	5.6	80.7	38.6	6.3	75.4
Cleaning Household	35.6	5.6	72.0	35.5	4.6	73.8	35.9	8.0	67.8
Cleaning Utensils	27.7	1.0	60.0	28.0	1.2	61.1	27.1	0.6	57.3
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.2	1.6	33.9	15.9	1.8	33.4	17.1	1.1	35.2
Shopping	13.8	22.7	3.0	13.2	22.3	2.0	15.2	23.9	5.3
Pet Care	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Care of Children	24.4	11.7	39.7	26.1	13.1	42.2	20.1	8.2	33.7
Teaching Own Children	2.8	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.0	2.3	5.8	5.8	5.9
Accompanying Children to Places	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3
Supervising Children	1.8	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.7	3.7	1.2	0.1	2.5
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
NWFP									
Cooking	44.7	2.2	77.2	45.5	2.1	78.0	41.0	2.9	73.4
Cleaning Household	35.4	0.8	61.9	36.6	0.6	63.4	29.9	1.4	54.2
Cleaning Utensils	33.9	0.5	59.5	34.7	0.5	60.3	30.2	0.4	55.6
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.9	0.9	29.2	17.1	0.8	29.3	16.1	1.0	28.9
Shopping	8.1	16.5	1.7	7.1	15.3	1.0	12.7	21.7	5.1
Pet Care	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Care of Children	25.6	4.7	41.6	26.9	5.3	43.1	19.6	2.2	34.4
Teaching Own Children	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.9
Accompanying Children to Places	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Supervising Children`	9.9	3.0	15.2	10.5	3.5	15.7	7.2	0.9	12.5
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1

Punjab									
Cooking	39.9	2.7	74.4	40.7	2.5	75.5	38.5	2.9	72.4
Cleaning Household	32.9	1.8	61.6	33.8	1.9	62.8	31.2	1.7	59.3
Cleaning Utensils	31.5	0.6	60.1	32.4	0.6	61.3	29.9	0.6	57.8
Washing & Mending Clothes	16.4	1.3	30.4	16.8	1.2	31.1	15.6	1.5	29.1
Shopping	8.3	10.9	5.9	6.5	8.6	4.5	11.8	15.1	8.6
Pet Care	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Care of Children	22.4	9.3	34.5	23.5	8.7	36.9	20.4	10.3	30.0
Teaching Own Children	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.9
Accompanying Children to Places	3.4	4.7	2.2	3.5	5.0	2.0	3.2	4.1	2.5
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Supervising Children	1.9	0.8	3.0	2.1	0.9	3.2	1.6	0.5	2.6
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Sindh									
Cooking	39.4	2.6	78.9	40.0	2.3	81.5	39.0	2.8	76.7
Cleaning Household	33.7	1.5	68.1	36.0	1.5	74.0	31.6	1.5	63.1
Cleaning Utensils	33.0	1.4	66.8	33.3	1.8	68.0	32.8	1.1	65.8
Washing & Mending Clothes	17.4	1.1	34.8	14.7	0.3	30.4	19.8	1.9	38.5
Shopping	10.5	13.7	7.1	7.5	12.4	2.1	13.2	14.9	11.5
Pet Care	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Care of Children	24.8	12.7	37.8	30.5	16.8	45.6	19.7	8.9	31.0
Teaching Own Children	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.6
Accompanying Children to Places	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Care of Sick & Elderly	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
Supervising Children	3.6	2.1	5.1	4.9	2.9	7.2	2.3	1.4	3.4
Care of Guests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

Table 44
Number of Respondents Engaged in a Particular Activity and Mean Minutes Per Day Spent by them on that Activity by Detailed Activity Code

Code	Activity	Male		Female		Both Sexes	
		Respondents	Minutes	Respondents	Minutes	Respondents	Minutes
Pakistan							
111	Wage & salary employment	7961123	424	1218894	252	9180017	401
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	48779	294	75464	20	124243	128
113	Home-based work for an establishment	24629	96	21892	91	46521	93
114	Paid domestic work	163621	385	276496	277	440117	317
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	281186	358	39971	224	321157	341
116	Work as employer/self-employed	1462006	428	40503	272	1502509	423
117	Construction work/infrastructure	471813	449	7663	415	479476	449
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	276013	415	35428	92	311441	378
140	Short breaks from work	2280132	29	170980	24	2451112	29
150	Seeking employment & related activities	207939	188	25118	54	233057	173
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	10507490	73	1148369	59	11655859	71
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	238269	34	1240	25	239509	34
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	62616	269	5678	246	68294	267
211	Crop farming & market gardening	9651807	261	4329982	191	13981789	239
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	78483	140	57732	61	136215	107
220	Tending animals & fish farming	8929194	154	7882374	97	16811568	128
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	210027	310	46827	115	256854	274
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	767035	89	1694391	78	2461426	82
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	76863	126	8964	15	85827	114
250	Collecting water	341406	62	1660394	86	2001800	82
261	Purchase & sale primary production	58704	64	4271	38	62975	62
262	Sales of products from primary production	111928	145	26390	33	138318	123
280	Travel related to primary production	12199585	67	5210123	57	17409708	64
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	17820	68	5933	58	23753	65
290	Primary production n.e.c	540598	127	260347	47	800945	101
310	Food processing & preservation activities	58138	161	47880	67	106018	119
321	Preparing food & beverage	153231	344	93516	79	246747	243
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	274720	373	44220	54	318940	329
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	466658	384	5315435	145	5782093	164
332	Leather and other craft	341540	361	551408	209	892948	267
340	Building & extension of dwelling	1687762	444	6800	123	1694562	443
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	3238345	440	187472	242	3425817	429
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	508409	392	29982	85	538391	375
370	Provision of services for income	1099231	450	26188	234	1125419	445
380	Travel related to non-establishment	7823516	70	330780	51	8154296	69
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	15630	141	-	-	15630	141
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	1039323	315	450073	202	1489396	281
410	Preparing food and cooking	109290	46	3911001	107	4020291	105
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	806494	43	29202089	88	30008583	87
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	571576	49	31529049	95	32100625	94
413	Cleaning up after meal	380583	35	29622978	49	30003561	49
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	798269	41	30561121	69	31359390	68
430	Care of textiles	544081	30	15086357	79	15630438	77
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	5835713	37	2638012	43	8473725	39
442	Accessing government services	53697	88	3913	22	57610	83
448	Waiting to access government services	34880	79	1715	30	36595	77
450	Household management: planning & supervising	123282	149	231625	114	354907	126
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	406450	230	393505	149	799955	190
470	Pet care	155687	58	383925	40	539612	45
480	Travel related to household maintenance	6189225	45	2885372	44	9074597	45
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	110269	77	643782	44	754051	49
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	114765	28	864809	27	979574	27
510-511	Physical care of children	4438163	57	17559251	130	21997414	115
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	336967	61	696428	66	1033395	64
530	Accompany children to places	1272424	42	670884	49	1943308	45
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	68245	75	286290	96	354535	92
542	Physical care of elderly adult	179663	58	879466	51	1059129	52
551	Accompany sick & disabled	126339	141	110776	67	237115	106

552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	6287	44	37578	50	43865	49
561	Supervising children	629488	43	2549734	60	3179222	57
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	43542	191	79509	55	123051	103
563	Supervising elderly adult	18172	49	39860	79	58032	69
581	Travel related to care of children	159425	72	147499	54	306924	63
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	84201	116	61359	76	145560	99
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	80213	48	56035	61	136248	53
588	Waiting to care for own household members	16157	139	-	-	16157	139
590	Care of household member n.e.c	62909	62	98159	55	161068	58
610	Community organized construction	11769	145	27258	23	39027	60
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	14074	25	7783	26	21857	26
621	Community organized work	16286	120	9228	183	25514	143
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	722	30	5719	10	6441	12
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	8339	71	50044	22	58383	29
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	46073	142	20230	35	66303	109
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	40631	48	24763	16	65394	36
671	Caring for non-household children	9157	117	87519	69	96676	73
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	11847	287	28596	136	40443	180
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	2565	34	11146	161	13711	138
674	Other informal help to other households	63322	133	215346	82	278668	93
680	Travel related to community services	298308	77	100200	52	398508	71
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	1799	45	1799	45
690	Community services n.e.c	179379	172	172871	167	352250	170
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	6917833	285	4742191	282	11660024	284
720	Homework related to general education	6985510	108	5909719	124	12895229	116
731	Non-formal education public sector	2298	31	46036	32	48334	32
732	Other non-formal education programs	17924	153	19936	95	37860	123
733	Additional study & courses	91375	105	52367	146	143742	120
734	Preparation for examination etc.	19178	328	27800	114	46978	201
740	Work-related training	133390	273	99802	195	233192	239
780	Travel related to learning, examination	8170551	67	6052286	64	14222837	66
788	Waiting for learning	7258	17	7022	21	14280	19
790	Learning n.e.c	3009537	126	2576712	114	5586249	121
810	Participating in cultural activities	994368	187	1238570	181	2232938	183
820	Participating in religious activities	14131679	48	2184321	49	16316000	48
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	38769180	110	42412188	132	81181368	121
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	10162688	72	1550691	40	11713379	68
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	25898	61	2202	315	28100	81
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	2569521	76	687181	65	3256702	74
860	Games & other pastime activities	7406277	110	3557756	109	10964033	110
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	113603	118	7531	80	121134	116
880	Travel related to social & cultural	25287676	74	7304847	52	32592523	69
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	20792	26	13583	28	34375	27
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	101414	128	12371	43	113785	119
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	384998	65	415844	77	800842	71
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	1738258	37	993154	63	2731412	47
920	Watching TV & Video	20878820	97	21841704	105	42720524	101
930	Listening to music/radio	1708953	57	1396108	60	3105061	58
940	Accessing information by computer	592611	103	159281	74	751892	97
950	Visiting library	38009	54	25073	25	63082	43
980	Travel related to mass media use	237396	39	188986	46	426382	42
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	22941	70	5511	105	28452	77
011	Sleep & related activities	45478104	522	48098147	531	93576251	526
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	1445999	333	2383851	335	3829850	334
020	Eating & drinking	45478104	78	48098147	77	93576251	78
030	Personal hygiene & health	45478104	68	48098147	69	93576251	69
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	405504	40	545725	57	951229	49
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	418781	46	339313	48	758094	47
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	4502	17	61966	38	66468	37
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	146620	42	213394	67	360014	57
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	31322197	86	35537026	102	66859223	94
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	16793974	54	27907646	86	44701620	74

080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	4631560	33	2577928	45	7209488	37
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	2846226	87	310905	87	3157131	87
Rural							
111	Wage & salary employment	3307593	417	499493	212	3807086	390
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	26163	161	46542	19	72705	70
113	Home-based work for an establishment	12922	127	8771	128	21693	127
114	Paid domestic work	80774	401	146418	262	227192	312
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	150302	330	17633	174	167935	314
116	Work as employer/self-employed	540026	413	12339	104	552365	406
117	Construction work/infrastructure	279757	446	7222	420	286979	445
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	100105	404	20159	19	120264	339
140	Short breaks from work	784778	25	54927	25	839705	25
150	Seeking employment & related activities	60867	210	14371	56	75238	181
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	4365082	71	475625	51	4840707	69
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	69125	21	-	-	69125	21
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	18355	224	1819	239	20174	225
211	Crop farming & market gardening	9207191	261	4177062	192	13384253	240
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	59288	151	53149	64	112437	110
220	Tending animals & fish farming	8388230	155	7469434	97	15857664	128
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	195323	299	46827	115	242150	263
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	735869	89	1607329	78	2343198	81
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	69371	126	8964	15	78335	113
250	Collecting water	286893	66	1543711	89	1830604	85
261	Purchase & sale primary production	44452	75	4271	38	48723	72
262	Sales of products from primary production	88283	142	21894	29	110177	120
280	Travel related to primary production	11593244	68	5036159	58	16629403	65
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	15476	76	5714	60	21190	72
290	Primary production n.e.c	505047	128	253333	47	758380	101
310	Food processing & preservation activities	37626	215	36188	74	73814	146
321	Preparing food & beverage	71300	277	41908	59	113208	196
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	135997	326	35667	52	171664	269
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	181304	379	3707565	148	3888869	158
332	Leather and other craft	209735	349	426435	200	636170	249
340	Building & extension of dwelling	1217729	450	6119	110	1223848	448
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	1623903	431	111824	264	1735727	420
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	282309	372	26613	87	308922	348
370	Provision of services for income	624421	435	4998	541	629419	435
380	Travel related to non-establishment	4199183	71	174894	53	4374077	70
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	5924	35	-	-	5924	35
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	480727	288	180816	246	661543	277
410	Preparing food and cooking	68632	33	2659274	108	2727906	106
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	455579	44	19003245	86	19458824	85
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	376389	51	20864669	97	21241058	97
413	Cleaning up after meal	246663	36	19145433	48	19392096	48
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	494738	40	20072032	68	20566770	68
430	Care of textiles	275486	25	9447196	83	9722682	82
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	3161826	38	1032478	40	4194304	38
442	Accessing government services	34031	107	1715	30	35746	103
448	Waiting to access government services	25897	84	1715	30	27612	81
450	Household management: planning & supervising	66535	188	116214	112	182749	139
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	323228	221	327756	161	650984	191
470	Pet care	124042	62	316493	40	440535	46
480	Travel related to household maintenance	3365232	48	1299502	42	4664734	46
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	83114	75	479074	46	562188	50
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	87243	29	719251	27	806494	27
510-511	Physical care of children	2862594	54	12232838	130	15095432	116
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	145990	72	261058	55	407048	61
530	Accompany children to places	866189	42	395442	46	1261631	43
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	59801	78	208670	90	268471	87
542	Physical care of elderly adult	151064	63	667571	54	818635	55
551	Accompany sick & disabled	94900	140	71468	68	166368	109
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	607	10	24245	51	24852	50
561	Supervising children	486502	45	1935094	62	2421596	59
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	43542	191	46712	67	90254	127

563	Supervising elderly adult	6633	102	29268	88	35901	91
581	Travel related to care of children	99234	78	85223	61	184457	70
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	59330	133	32583	105	91913	123
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	48199	50	32617	74	80816	60
588	Waiting to care for own household members	16157	139	-	-	16157	139
590	Care of household member n.e.c	46191	69	59058	58	105249	63
610	Community organized construction	11769	145	21208	24	32977	67
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	13390	22	7361	27	20751	24
621	Community organized work	12894	76	8445	180	21339	117
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	722	30	-	-	722	30
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	23526	22	23526	22
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	27439	206	3745	14	31184	183
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	22179	66	11536	15	33715	49
671	Caring for non-household children	2864	72	54902	71	57766	71
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	5436	597	15941	170	21377	278
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	1854	24	-	-	1854	24
674	Other informal help to other households	55560	140	85110	127	140670	132
680	Travel related to community services	210438	79	65030	57	275468	74
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	109192	196	79417	147	188609	175
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	3973841	294	2373491	286	6347332	291
720	Homework related to general education	3988255	104	2997087	120	6985342	111
731	Non-formal education public sector	2197	15	17081	27	19278	25
732	Other non-formal education programs	10145	198	15843	104	25988	141
733	Additional study & courses	16014	55	12427	186	28441	112
734	Preparation for examination etc.	6471	196	7808	87	14279	137
740	Work-related training	66957	315	27159	168	94116	273
780	Travel related to learning, examination	4765024	65	3113267	62	7878291	64
788	Waiting for learning	5225	12	7022	21	12247	17
790	Learning n.e.c	1639268	127	1339727	115	2978995	122
810	Participating in cultural activities	744096	192	876558	195	1620654	194
820	Participating in religious activities	9125036	46	1238419	51	10363455	46
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	24402042	112	27023826	133	51425868	123
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	6336543	74	829946	45	7166489	70
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	11911	88	2202	315	14113	123
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	1465964	77	351420	65	1817384	75
860	Games & other pastime activities	4754880	113	2354202	117	7109082	115
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	94872	119	5058	49	99930	116
880	Travel related to social & cultural	16099980	75	5020405	51	21120385	69
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	19309	26	4873	19	24182	25
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	53903	103	4904	10	58807	95
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	106410	83	108091	84	214501	84
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	365804	46	170824	69	536628	53
920	Watching TV & Video	9010244	95	9595164	103	18605408	99
930	Listening to music/radio	1295918	57	805385	65	2101303	60
940	Accessing information by computer	118029	110	20807	83	138836	106
950	Visiting library	10652	40	13918	21	24570	29
980	Travel related to mass media use	160963	37	144543	47	305506	41
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	11896	96	2618	120	14514	101
011	Sleep & related activities	28430621	527	30771531	535	59202152	531
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	981398	357	1742155	350	2723553	352
020	Eating & drinking	28430621	76	30771531	75	59202152	76
030	Personal hygiene & health	28430621	65	30771531	66	59202152	65
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	254599	34	306837	68	561436	52
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	314411	49	233790	54	548201	51
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	3940	18	42262	37	46202	36
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	76132	40	114877	88	191009	69
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	20855753	89	22454495	102	43310248	96
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	11494914	54	17986008	82	29480922	71
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	3936850	33	2154272	45	6091122	37
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	2274203	92	213339	106	2487542	93
Urban							

111	Wage & salary employment	4653530	428	719401	280	5372931	408
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	22616	448	28922	23	51538	209
113	Home-based work for an establishment	11707	61	13121	66	24828	64
114	Paid domestic work	82847	369	130078	293	212925	323
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	130884	389	22338	263	153222	370
116	Work as employer/self-employed	921980	436	28164	345	950144	434
117	Construction work/infrastructure	192056	454	441	325	192497	454
130	Work in apprenticeship, in internship & related activities	175908	421	15269	189	191177	403
140	Short breaks from work	1495354	31	116053	23	1611407	31
150	Seeking employment & related activities	147072	179	10747	51	157819	170
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	6142408	74	672744	65	6815152	73
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	169144	40	1240	25	170384	40
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	44261	288	3859	249	48120	285
211	Crop farming & market gardening	444616	246	152920	175	597536	228
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	19195	107	4583	29	23778	92
220	Tending animals & fish farming	540964	145	412940	92	953904	122
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	14704	459	-	-	14704	459
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	31166	100	87062	87	118228	91
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	7492	126			7492	126
250	Collecting water	54513	38	116683	54	171196	49
261	Purchase & sale primary production	14252	29	-	-	14252	29
262	Sales of products from primary production	23645	153	4496	52	28141	137
280	Travel related to primary production	606341	63	173964	49	780305	60
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	2344	15	219	15	2563	15
290	Primary production n.e.c	35551	104	7014	22	42565	91
310	Food processing & preservation activities	20512	62	11692	45	32204	56
321	Preparing food & beverage	81931	402	51608	95	133539	283
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	138723	420	8553	62	147276	399
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	285354	388	1607870	138	1893224	175
332	Leather and other craft	131805	380	124973	242	256778	313
340	Building & extension of dwelling	470033	429	681	238	470714	429
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	1614442	449	75648	210	1690090	438
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	226100	417	3369	64	229469	411
370	Provision of services for income	474810	470	21190	162	496000	457
380	Travel related to non-establishment	3624333	69	155886	50	3780219	68
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	9706	206	-	-	9706	206
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	558596	339	269257	172	827853	284
410	Preparing food and cooking	40658	70	1251727	105	1292385	104
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	350915	42	10198844	93	10549759	92
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	195187	45	10664380	89	10859567	88
413	Cleaning up after meal	133920	34	10477545	51	10611465	50
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	303531	42	10489089	71	10792620	70
430	Care of textiles	268595	36	5639161	72	5907756	70
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	2673887	36	1605534	45	4279421	40
442	Accessing government services	19666	54	2198	17	21864	51
448	Waiting to access government services	8983	64	-	-	8983	64
450	Household management: planning & supervising	56747	102	115411	116	172158	111
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	83222	268	65749	89	148971	189
470	Pet care	31645	39	67432	44	99077	42
480	Travel related to household maintenance	2823993	42	1585870	45	4409863	43
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	27155	81	164708	38	191863	44
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	27522	22	145558	25	173080	24
510-511	Physical care of children	1575569	61	5326413	129	6901982	113
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	190977	53	435370	72	626347	67
530	Accompany children to places	406235	43	275442	52	681677	47
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	8444	52	77620	112	86064	106
542	Physical care of elderly adult	28599	35	211895	43	240494	42
551	Accompany sick & disabled	31439	144	39308	64	70747	100
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	5680	47	13333	49	19013	48
561	Supervising children	142986	35	614640	54	757626	51
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	32797	38	32797	38
563	Supervising elderly adult	11539	18	10592	52	22131	34
581	Travel related to care of children	60191	62	62276	45	122467	53
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	24871	74	28776	43	53647	57

583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	32014	43	23418	42	55432	43
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	16718	44	39101	50	55819	48
610	Community organized construction	-	-	6050	21	6050	21
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	684	86	422	15	1106	59
621	Community organized work	3392	285	783	210	4175	271
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	5719	10	5719	10
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	8339	71	26518	23	34857	35
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	18634	48	16485	40	35119	44
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	18452	26	13227	18	31679	22
671	Caring for non-household children	6293	138	32617	66	38910	77
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	6411	24	12655	93	19066	70
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	711	60	11146	161	11857	155
674	Other informal help to other households	7762	85	130236	52	137998	54
680	Travel related to community services	87870	72	35170	42	123040	64
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	1799	45	1799	45
690	Community services n.e.c	70187	135	93454	184	163641	163
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	2943992	273	2368700	277	5312692	275
720	Homework related to general education	2997255	114	2912632	129	5909887	121
731	Non-formal education public sector	101	390	28955	35	29056	37
732	Other non-formal education programs	7779	94	4093	62	11872	83
733	Additional study & courses	75361	115	39940	133	115301	121
734	Preparation for examination etc.	12707	394	19992	125	32699	230
740	Work-related training	66433	230	72643	204	139076	217
780	Travel related to learning, examination	3405527	69	2939019	67	6344546	68
788	Waiting for learning	2033	30	-	-	2033	30
790	Learning n.e.c	1370269	125	1236985	113	2607254	119
810	Participating in cultural activities	250272	171	362012	145	612284	156
820	Participating in religious activities	5006643	52	945902	48	5952545	51
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	14367138	105	15388362	131	29755500	118
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	3826145	69	720745	34	4546890	63
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	13987	38	-	-	13987	38
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	1103557	75	335761	65	1439318	73
860	Games & other pastime activities	2651397	104	1203554	92	3854951	100
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	18731	115	2473	142	21204	118
880	Travel related to social & cultural	9187696	73	2284442	55	11472138	69
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	1483	30	8710	33	10193	32
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	47511	157	7467	65	54978	144
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	278588	59	307753	74	586341	67
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	1372454	35	822330	62	2194784	45
920	Watching TV & Video	11868576	98	12246540	106	24115116	102
930	Listening to music/radio	413035	55	590723	53	1003758	54
940	Accessing information by computer	474582	101	138474	73	613056	95
950	Visiting library	27357	60	11155	31	38512	51
980	Travel related to mass media use	76433	45	44443	44	120876	45
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	11045	41	2893	91	13938	51
011	Sleep & related activities	17047483	513	17326616	525	34374099	519
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	464601	285	641696	293	1106297	289
020	Eating & drinking	17047483	81	17326616	82	34374099	81
030	Personal hygiene & health	17047483	73	17326616	77	34374099	75
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	150905	49	238888	42	389793	45
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	104370	39	105523	34	209893	36
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	562	10	19704	41	20266	40
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	70488	43	98517	43	169005	43
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	10466444	79	13082531	101	23548975	92
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	5299060	55	9921638	93	15220698	80
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	694710	34	423656	45	1118366	38
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	572023	67	97566	45	669589	64
Balochistan							
111	Wage & salary employment	376735	348	39040	176	415775	332
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	849	180	721	15	1570	104
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-

114	Paid domestic work	6463	233	-	-	6463	233
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	5856	374	309	210	6165	366
116	Work as employer/self-employed	41596	442	-	-	41596	442
117	Construction work/infrastructure	35995	402	-	-	35995	402
130	Work in apprenticeship, in internship & related activities	304	165	520	15	824	70
140	Short breaks from work	82024	26	23284	33	105308	27
150	Seeking employment & related activities	2475	101	2354	37	4829	69
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	452943	61	29154	59	482097	61
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	4977	17	-	-	4977	17
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	1873	15	550	30	2423	18
211	Crop farming & market gardening	438019	322	77395	215	515414	305
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	8305	121	8935	89	17240	104
220	Tending animals & fish farming	249003	134	173734	53	422737	101
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	25400	381	2202	29	27602	353
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	78503	82	111308	58	189811	68
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	1477	30	-	-	1477	30
250	Collecting water	32296	96	154843	89	187139	90
261	Purchase & sale primary production	343	30			343	30
262	Sales of products from primary production	763	138	1271	15	2034	61
280	Travel related to primary production	558125	61	112580	60	670705	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	4893	98	1047	46	5940	89
310	Food processing & preservation activities	2273	322	1629	30	3902	200
321	Preparing food & beverage	4829	55	26799	16	31628	22
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	20614	343	641	275	21255	341
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	15322	356	471074	116	486396	123
332	Leather and other craft	5030	391	11609	148	16639	222
340	Building & extension of dwelling	45338	419	590	270	45928	417
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	149761	427	3224	48	152985	419
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	28195	354	947	15	29142	343
370	Provision of services for income	20528	429	799	338	21327	426
380	Travel related to non-establishment	282206	61	5234	55	287440	61
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	773	25	-	-	773	25
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	14493	339	2352	62	16845	300
410	Preparing food and cooking	2485	30	56419	74	58904	73
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	84367	47	1188959	102	1273326	98
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	45058	46	1152225	80	1197283	79
413	Cleaning up after meal	20679	37	989287	44	1009966	44
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	111058	39	1186638	84	1297696	80
430	Care of textiles	31670	46	558901	95	590571	93
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	453074	37	49478	38	502552	37
442	Accessing government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
448	Waiting to access government services	229	15	-	-	229	15
450	Household management: planning & supervising	9770	38	9446	37	19216	38
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	6055	150	1277	137	7332	148
470	Pet care	4347	38	8232	35	12579	36
480	Travel related to household maintenance	478341	46	66503	48	544844	46
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	2630	27	149799	34	152429	34
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	4075	29	87338	27	91413	27
510-511	Physical care of children	234126	44	653686	102	887812	87
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	46010	41	55883	35	101893	38
530	Accompany children to places	7146	38	5185	48	12331	42
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult			4491	99	4491	99
542	Physical care of elderly adult	1182	30	14221	37	15403	37
551	Accompany sick & disabled	4800	97	3372	35	8172	71
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	607	10	-	-	607	10
561	Supervising children	10068	70	55166	81	65234	79
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	3570	18	6629	44	10199	35
563	Supervising elderly adult	-	-	710	90	710	90
581	Travel related to care of children	5802	172	3519	34	9321	120
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	3173	145	2341	36	5514	99
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	2024	25	1277	38	3301	30
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	471	60	1688	40	2159	45

610	Community organized construction	-	-	-	-	-	-
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	422	15	422	15
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	92	15	92	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	-	-	-	-	-	-
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	240	30	240	30
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	1529	33	1529	33
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	709	15	-	-	709	15
674	Other informal help to other households	4553	16	21114	38	25667	34
680	Travel related to community services	5555	38	9512	36	15067	36
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	5057	40	2348	81	7405	53
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	434316	261	216653	261	650969	261
720	Homework related to general education	328318	75	197719	79	526037	77
731	Non-formal education public ector	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Other non-formal education programs	866	90	-	-	866	90
733	Additional study & courses	2437	80	1148	82	3585	80
734	Preparation for examination etc.	2364	30	801	60	3165	38
740	Work-related training	2587	90	2992	123	5579	108
780	Travel related to learning, examination	505204	64	252930	59	758134	63
788	Waiting for learning	3093	10	-	-	3093	10
790	Learning n.e.c	162222	128	80819	105	243041	121
810	Participating in cultural activities	33587	102	36601	91	70188	96
820	Participating in religious activities	359168	42	59300	53	418468	44
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	1731019	110	1433315	128	3164334	118
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	689998	69	51899	39	741897	67
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	1386	30	-	-	1386	30
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	117527	70	13018	57	130545	69
860	Games & other pastime activities	411718	115	156198	143	567916	123
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	1259	55	-	-	1259	55
880	Travel related to social & cultural	1158510	61	392469	51	1550979	58
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	2320	15	-	-	2320	15
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	2402	38	-	-	2402	38
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	33733	36	18226	68	51959	47
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	66321	26	15716	45	82037	30
920	Watching TV & Video	775176	81	616032	83	1391208	82
930	Listening to music/radio	238761	63	85795	57	324556	62
940	Accessing information by computer	7986	110	2500	86	10486	104
950	Visiting library	1216	25	745	30	1961	27
980	Travel related to mass media use	6424	35	4689	41	11113	38
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	2446	26	-	-	2446	26
011	Sleep & related activities	1993977	535	1648757	554	3642734	544
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	29983	307	42587	219	72570	255
020	Eating & drinking	1993977	97	1648757	95	3642734	96
030	Personal hygiene & health	1993977	90	1648757	79	3642734	85
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	25903	48	20518	40	46421	45
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	426	15	2454	16	2880	15
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	1126	30	1126	30
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	8989	34	7438	50	16427	41
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	879631	72	864074	94	1743705	83
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	756894	72	713435	93	1470329	82
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	72618	43	23057	48	95675	44
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	102299	68	9560	35	111859	65
Rural							
111	Wage & salary employment	243261	351	18649	170	261910	339
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	-	-	721	15	721	15
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Paid domestic work	5756	203	-	-	5756	203
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	1561	190	-	-	1561	190
116	Work as employer/self-employed	11590	511	-	-	11590	511

117	Construction work/infrastructure	27985	398	-	-	27985	398
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	304	165	520	15	824	70
140	Short breaks from work	47357	24	10227	30	57584	25
150	Seeking employment & related activities	1217	117	1416	25	2633	67
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	282404	63	14815	53	297219	62
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	4505	13	-	-	4505	13
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	1873	15	550	30	2423	18
211	Crop farming & market gardening	406914	322	72247	223	479161	307
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	8040	121	8484	92	16524	106
220	Tending animals & fish farming	231837	137	161039	55	392876	103
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	16728	378	2202	29	18930	337
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	74164	83	96426	57	170590	68
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	1477	30	-	-	1477	30
250	Collecting water	31460	98	131121	92	162581	93
261	Purchase & sale primary production	-	-	-	-	-	-
262	Sales of products from primary production	-	-	1271	15	1271	15
280	Travel related to primary production	-	61	105381	61	621748	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	4261	38	328	120	4589	44
310	Food processing & preservation activities	1158	198	1059	30	2217	118
321	Preparing food & beverage	4282	51	17642	16	21924	23
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	12380	261	-	-	12380	261
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	10377	318	376503	118	386880	124
332	Leather and other craft	3638	300	6953	179	10591	221
340	Building & extension of dwelling	34981	413	-	-	34981	413
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	91636	406	2841	46	94477	395
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	15162	307	947	15	16109	290
370	Provision of services for income	10344	410	-	-	10344	410
380	Travel related to non-establishment	169309	63	1144	47	170453	62
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	773	25	-	-	773	25
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	5370	272	280	90	5650	263
410	Preparing food and cooking	2257	30	44515	76	46772	74
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	54386	49	869941	97	924327	95
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	37422	50	833690	81	871112	80
413	Cleaning up after meal	17587	38	707037	45	724624	44
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	66323	38	853151	84	919474	80
430	Care of textiles	25378	47	385712	100	411090	97
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	319309	35	23440	35	342749	35
442	Accessing government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
448	Waiting to access government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
450	Household management: planning & supervising	6611	43	8831	37	15442	39
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	3667	223	1277	137	4944	200
470	Pet care	3519	36	6883	34	10402	35
480	Travel related to household maintenance	337671	48	39359	52	377030	48
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	2630	27	84872	31	87502	31
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	2749	18	57829	27	60578	27
510-511	Physical care of children	188301	44	488012	105	676313	88
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	13666	42	27104	33	40770	36
530	Accompany children to places	3492	25	2271	47	5763	34
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	-	-	984	29	984	29
542	Physical care of elderly adult	1182	30	6001	33	7183	32
551	Accompany sick & disabled	2238	148	1745	26	3983	95
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	607	10	-	-	607	10
561	Supervising children	9588	72	43026	89	52614	86
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	3570	18	6629	44	10199	35
563	Supervising elderly adult	-	-	-	-	-	-
581	Travel related to care of children	3257	46	2826	27	6083	38
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	2809	156	670	30	3479	132
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	173	20	589	48	762	42
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	471	60	473	45	944	52
610	Community organized construction	-	-	-	-	-	-
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-

622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	92	15	92	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	-	-	-	-	-	-
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	240	30	240	30
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	1182	30	1182	30
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	709	15	-	-	709	15
674	Other informal help to other households	2393	21	11182	46	13575	41
680	Travel related to community services	3395	37	6021	42	9416	40
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	4456	41	1895	71	6351	50
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	303921	256	119138	251	423059	255
720	Homework related to general education	216050	73	103216	75	319266	74
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Other non-formal education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-
733	Additional study & courses	1397	72	-	-	1397	72
734	Preparation for examination etc.	2364	30	-	-	2364	30
740	Work-related training	645	30	2701	120	3346	103
780	Travel related to learning, examination	350035	64	140912	58	490947	62
788	Waiting for learning	3093	10	-	-	3093	10
790	Learning n.e.c	102455	126	36849	105	139304	120
810	Participating in cultural activities	24340	85	29163	87	53503	86
820	Participating in religious activities	253336	44	32757	48	286093	45
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	1299325	114	1047281	133	2346606	122
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	512558	63	35153	36	547711	62
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	1386	30	-	-	1386	30
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	75753	62	11239	51	86992	61
860	Games & other pastime activities	289174	116	107364	147	396538	124
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	-	-	-	-	-	-
880	Travel related to social & cultural	824109	62	287817	51	1111926	59
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	2320	15	-	-	2320	15
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	2402	38	-	-	2402	38
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	7611	32	3583	67	11194	43
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	40375	23	9031	40	49406	26
920	Watching TV & Video	417078	80	298503	75	715581	78
930	Listening to music/radio	210657	63	61393	60	272050	62
940	Accessing information by computer	-	-	-	-	-	-
950	Visiting library	-	-	436	30	436	30
980	Travel related to mass media use	4053	27	4073	45	8126	36
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	1781	30	-	-	1781	30
011	Sleep & related activities	1433476	534	1156520	547	2589996	540
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	24837	337	33735	210	58572	264
020	Eating & drinking	1433476	98	1156520	95	2589996	97
030	Personal hygiene & health	1433476	92	1156520	76	2589996	85
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	21847	49	16898	41	38745	46
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	-	-	2454	16	2454	16
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	260	30	260	30
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	6107	23	4926	15	11033	20
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	673354	70	662027	96	1335381	82
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	547765	72	486287	95	1034052	83
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	60179	45	16649	52	76828	47
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	84974	70	7292	31	92266	67
Urban							
111	Wage & salary employment	133474	342	20391	182	153865	320
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	849	180	-	-	849	180
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Paid domestic work	707	477	-	-	707	477
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	4295	441	309	210	4604	425
116	Work as employer/self-employed	30006	415	-	-	30006	415
117	Construction work/infrastructure	8010	414	-	-	8010	414
130	Work in apprenticeship, in internship & related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	Short breaks from work	34667	28	13057	36	47724	30

150	Seeking employment & related activities	1258	85	938	55	2196	72
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	170539	59	14339	64	184878	60
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	472	60			472	60
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-
211	Crop farming & market gardening	31105	317	5148	89	36253	284
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	265	122	451	30	716	64
220	Tending animals & fish farming	17166	99	12695	30	29861	70
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	8672	388	-	-	8672	388
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	4339	58	14882	62	19221	61
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	-	-	-	-	-	-
250	Collecting water	836	25	23722	69	24558	68
261	Purchase & sale primary production	343	30	-	-	343	30
262	Sales of products from primary production	763	138	-	-	763	138
280	Travel related to primary production	41758	61	7199	47	48957	59
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	632	508	719	12	1351	244
310	Food processing & preservation activities	1115	450	570	30	1685	308
321	Preparing food & beverage	547	89	9157	14	9704	18
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	8234	467	641	275	8875	453
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	4945	436	94571	105	99516	121
332	Leather and other craft	1392	628	4656	102	6048	223
340	Building & extension of dwelling	10357	439	590	270	10947	430
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	58125	460	383	60	58508	457
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	13033	409	-	-	13033	409
370	Provision of services for income	10184	449	799	338	10983	441
380	Travel related to non-establishment	112897	58	4090	58	116987	58
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	9123	378	2072	58	11195	319
410	Preparing food and cooking	228	30	11904	69	12132	68
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	29981	44	319018	114	348999	108
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	7636	24	318535	78	326171	76
413	Cleaning up after meal	3092	33	282250	43	285342	43
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	44735	41	333487	84	378222	79
430	Care of textiles	6292	39	173189	85	179481	83
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	133765	39	26038	41	159803	40
442	Accessing government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
448	Waiting to access government services	229	15	-	-	229	15
450	Household management: planning & supervising	3159	29	615	42	3774	31
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	2388	39			2388	39
470	Pet care	828	48	1349	40	2177	43
480	Travel related to household maintenance	140670	43	27144	41	167814	42
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	-	-	64927	38	64927	38
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	1326	54	29509	25	30835	26
510-511	Physical care of children	45825	43	165674	96	211499	84
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	32344	40	28779	38	61123	39
530	Accompany children to places	3654	51	2914	48	6568	50
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	-	-	3507	119	3507	119
542	Physical care of elderly adult	-	-	8220	41	8220	41
551	Accompany sick & disabled	2562	52	1627	44	4189	49
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Supervising children	480	26	12140	53	12620	52
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	-	-	-	-
563	Supervising elderly adult			710	90	710	90
581	Travel related to care of children	2545	334	693	60	3238	275
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	364	60	1671	38	2035	42
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	1851	25	688	30	2539	26
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	-	-	1215	38	1215	38
610	Community organized construction	-	-	-	-	-	-
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	422	15	422	15
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	-	-	-	-
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	-	-	-	-	-	-

660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	-	-	-	-
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	347	45	347	45
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	Other informal help to other households	2160	10	9932	29	12092	26
680	Travel related to community services	2160	40	3491	25	5651	31
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	601	30	453	120	1054	69
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	130395	273	97515	272	227910	272
720	Homework related to general education	112268	80	94503	83	206771	81
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Other non-formal education programs	866	90	-	-	866	90
733	Additional study & courses	1040	90	1148	82	2188	86
734	Preparation for examination etc.	-	-	801	60	801	60
740	Work-related training	1942	110	291	150	2233	116
780	Travel related to learning, examination	155169	65	112018	61	267187	63
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	-	-	-	-
790	Learning n.e.c	59767	133	43970	106	103737	121
810	Participating in cultural activities	9247	146	7438	107	16685	129
820	Participating in religious activities	105832	37	26543	59	132375	42
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	431694	99	386034	114	817728	106
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	177440	86	16746	46	194186	83
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	-	-	-	-	-	-
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	41774	85	1779	96	43553	86
860	Games & other pastime activities	122544	113	48834	134	171378	119
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	1259	55	-	-	1259	55
880	Travel related to social & cultural	334401	58	104652	50	439053	56
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	26122	37	14643	68	40765	48
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	25946	32	6685	51	32631	36
920	Watching TV & Video	358098	82	317529	91	675627	86
930	Listening to music/radio	28104	69	24402	49	52506	60
940	Accessing information by computer	7986	110	2500	86	10486	104
950	Visiting library	1216	25	309	30	1525	26
980	Travel related to mass media use	2371	49	616	15	2987	42
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	665	15	-	-	665	15
011	Sleep & related activities	560501	538	492237	571	1052738	553
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	5146	161	8852	255	13998	221
020	Eating & drinking	560501	95	492237	93	1052738	94
030	Personal hygiene & health	560501	87	492237	85	1052738	86
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	4056	39	3620	40	7676	39
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	426	15	-	-	426	15
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	866	30	866	30
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	2882	57	2512	119	5394	86
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	206277	81	202047	89	408324	85
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	209129	72	227148	90	436277	81
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	12439	32	6408	37	18847	34
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	17325	61	2268	48	19593	60
NWFP							
111	Wage & salary employment	592439	391	117165	226	709604	364
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	-	-	20658	21	20658	21
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	209	30	209	30
114	Paid domestic work	31710	445	15998	325	47708	405
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	39555	298	7148	121	46703	271
116	Work as employer/self-employed	138479	387	5948	41	144427	373
117	Construction work/infrastructure	65482	343	2038	390	67520	345
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	30916	424	7518	15	38434	344
140	Short breaks from work	264225	30	20443	30	284668	30
150	Seeking employment & related activities	6589	176	-	-	6589	176
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	867561	74	98637	65	966198	73

188	Waiting for employment for establishment	3057	39	-	-	3057	39
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	3616	405	-	-	3616	405
211	Crop farming & market gardening	1252631	200	537764	139	1790395	182
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	9064	55	9617	29	18681	42
220	Tending animals & fish farming	744801	124	1817098	77	2561899	91
230	Hunting, fishing, gathering wild products	36246	183	9377	25	45623	151
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	160849	159	526296	108	687145	120
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	10474	319	8964	15	19438	179
250	Collecting water	94172	60	659149	88	753321	84
261	Purchase & sale primary production	6742	114	-	-	6742	114
262	Sales of products from primary production	10652	210	2070	48	12722	184
280	Travel related to primary production	1588610	62	733675	59	2322285	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	7222	171	21855	69	29077	94
310	Food processing & preservation activities	9479	321	7638	125	17117	233
321	Preparing food & beverage	23085	431	5222	48	28307	361
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	23918	106	10848	41	34766	85
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	40382	379	393692	141	434074	163
332	Leather and other craft	71325	310	130645	165	201970	216
340	Building & extension of dwelling	262567	390	-	-	262567	390
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	369652	377	26372	94	396024	358
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	57352	291	11284	115	68636	262
370	Provision of services for income	166696	426	-	-	166696	426
380	Travel related to non-establishment	988524	74	22021	88	1010545	74
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	2777	38	-	-	2777	38
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	121570	232	48047	174	169617	216
410	Preparing food and cooking	8708	37	15755	26	24463	30
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	69373	55	4572664	77	4642037	76
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	62682	67	4628281	104	4690963	103
413	Cleaning up after meal	25024	36	4214001	46	4239025	46
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	42389	51	4382049	61	4424438	60
430	Care of textiles	46434	33	2067951	84	2114385	83
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	891356	35	121028	45	1012384	37
442	Accessing government services	16788	99	221	30	17009	98
448	Waiting to access government services	13626	50	-	-	13626	50
450	Household management: planning & supervising	14176	244	1610	25	15786	222
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	166327	270	76682	153	243009	234
470	Pet care	15237	26	121737	33	136974	33
480	Travel related to household maintenance	960542	48	165265	48	1125807	48
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	18162	79	272471	39	290633	42
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	24401	51	360727	29	385128	30
510-511	Physical care of children	256532	60	2947811	132	3204343	126
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	47623	68	85178	78	132801	75
530	Accompany children to places	32652	101	12032	43	44684	85
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	1945	174	57915	84	59860	86
542	Physical care of elderly adult	11122	86	104306	64	115428	66
551	Accompany sick & disabled	24775	150	5163	176	29938	155
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	856	30	856	30
561	Supervising children	161401	53	1074684	68	1236085	66
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	12632	102	12632	102
563	Supervising elderly adult	628	15	19088	119	19716	116
581	Travel related to care of children	13265	73	7300	47	20565	64
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	13276	234	10391	50	23667	153
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	11633	54	2902	24	14535	48
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	18213	105	8431	74	26644	95
610	Community organized construction	1243	180	7735	26	8978	47
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	5561	13	3054	23	8615	16
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	7725	15	7725	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	13140	73	-	-	13140	73
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	4145	134	803	12	4948	115
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	26210	79	26210	79
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	4065	92	-	-	4065	92

673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	1145	30	975	30	2120	30
674	Other informal help to other households	31780	166	6201	81	37981	152
680	Travel related to community services	91635	76	2391	42	94026	75
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	32851	142	36927	99	69778	119
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	975433	291	537777	296	1513210	293
720	Homework related to general education	959490	94	621254	104	1580744	98
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	1350	15	1350	15
732	Other non-formal education programs	4932	128	4183	105	9115	118
733	Additional study & courses	10902	51	3286	238	14188	94
734	Preparation for examination etc.	5360	273	1141	74	6501	238
740	Work-related training	2202	154	10909	226	13111	214
780	Travel related to learning, examination	1173283	67	869944	61	2043227	65
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	-	-	-	-
790	Learning n.e.c	537913	110	504196	120	1042109	115
810	Participating in cultural activities	292902	123	291405	159	584307	141
820	Participating in religious activities	3988801	50	345231	52	4334032	50
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	3807268	101	6345618	140	10152886	125
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	1332837	91	119756	67	1452593	89
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	2831	272	2202	315	5033	291
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	497457	75	49721	56	547178	73
860	Games & other pastime activities	887472	96	539088	115	1426560	103
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	55308	58	1441	22	56749	57
880	Travel related to social & cultural	4530350	101	1185867	58	5716217	92
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	4033	21	-	-	4033	21
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	11319	70	6232	19	17551	52
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	44852	105	34996	74	79848	92
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	130803	50	35559	81	166362	57
920	Watching TV & Video	1261288	91	1560901	98	2822189	95
930	Listening to music/radio	332687	55	343477	73	676164	64
940	Accessing information by computer	99032	113	15300	62	114332	106
950	Visiting library	4015	35	6369	21	10384	27
980	Travel related to mass media use	36780	41	5486	25	42266	39
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	12483	38	-	-	12483	38
011	Sleep & related activities	5413536	511	7083636	521	12497172	516
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	157524	350	355028	289	512552	307
020	Eating & drinking	5413536	80	7083636	83	12497172	82
030	Personal hygiene & health	5413536	63	7083636	75	12497172	70
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	34730	42	50687	72	85417	59
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	16142	36	9978	34	26120	35
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	3940	18	2457	30	6397	22
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	10128	77	20833	108	30961	97
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	4085151	85	5100418	93	9185569	89
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	4131950	56	6510645	102	10642595	84
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	658532	30	113975	43	772507	32
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	62438	59	23312	19	85750	48
Rural							
111	Wage & salary employment	428181	394	81795	199	509976	363
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	-	-	16952	22	16952	22
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Paid domestic work	26328	438	10970	364	37298	416
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	29832	270	3120	130	32952	256
116	Work as employer/self-employed	94168	379	5306	25	99474	360
117	Construction work/infrastructure	59449	339	2038	390	61487	341
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	23785	413	6099	15	29884	331
140	Short breaks from work	187755	31	12374	33	200129	31
150	Seeking employment & related activities	4544	186	-	-	4544	186
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	633110	75	61657	64	694767	74
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	3057	39	-	-	3057	39
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-
211	Crop farming & market gardening	1202343	201	527676	139	1730019	182

212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	7538	60	9617	29	17155	43
220	Tending animals & fish farming	683163	128	1721888	77	2405051	92
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	36140	184	9377	25	45517	151
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	158196	158	514213	108	672409	120
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	10474	319	8964	15	19438	179
250	Collecting water	85757	63	622690	90	708447	87
261	Purchase & sale primary production	6742	114	-	-	6742	114
262	Sales of products from primary production	9992	221	2070	48	12062	191
280	Travel related to primary production	1519356	62	719022	59	2238378	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	6386	192	21321	70	27707	98
310	Food processing & preservation activities	9479	321	6766	134	16245	243
321	Preparing food & beverage	20661	439	4079	30	24740	371
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	20617	44	10848	41	31465	43
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	26097	396	317236	132	343333	152
332	Leather and other craft	63963	326	124468	163	188431	218
340	Building & extension of dwelling	211155	398	-	-	211155	398
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	226716	352	19935	83	246651	330
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	48542	268	11284	115	59826	240
370	Provision of services for income	130202	423	-	-	130202	423
380	Travel related to non-establishment	728734	75	17281	76	746015	75
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	1335	15	-	-	1335	15
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	104048	225	33350	192	137398	217
410	Preparing food and cooking	6018	41	14746	27	20764	31
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	55879	60	3949727	79	4005606	78
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	47238	77	3862501	103	3909739	103
413	Cleaning up after meal	21019	38	3556546	47	3577565	47
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	28334	56	3740921	61	3769255	61
430	Care of textiles	36454	35	1726136	84	1762590	83
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	673409	37	60365	40	733774	38
442	Accessing government services	12603	104	-	-	12603	104
448	Waiting to access government services	9903	26	-	-	9903	26
450	Household management: planning & supervising	9385	330	-	-	9385	330
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	150773	271	64262	164	215035	239
470	Pet care	14074	27	117580	34	131654	33
480	Travel related to household maintenance	730290	49	106266	47	836556	49
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	12960	58	228262	41	241222	41
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	23839	52	334486	29	358325	30
510-511	Physical care of children	234265	60	2540473	134	2774438	127
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	30513	71	50770	76	81283	74
530	Accompany children to places	23003	63	9232	43	32235	57
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	1434	180	49225	77	50659	80
542	Physical care of elderly adult	9051	95	92863	66	101914	69
551	Accompany sick & disabled	17093	105	4580	187	21673	122
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Supervising children	152034	53	927294	69	1079328	67
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	10426	118	10426	118
563	Supervising elderly adult	-	-	16117	129	16117	129
581	Travel related to care of children	11381	72	5074	53	16455	67
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	6863	308	10090	48	16953	154
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	11169	55	1675	15	12844	50
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	16532	110	5301	59	21833	97
610	Community organized construction	1243	180	7735	26	8978	47
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	5143	10	3054	23	8197	15
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	7334	15	7334	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	8541	75	-	-	8541	75
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	4145	134	-	-	4145	134
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	19615	94	19615	94
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	949	285	-	-	949	285
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	1145	30	-	-	1145	30
674	Other informal help to other households	29025	166	5473	90	34498	154
680	Travel related to community services	77966	81	909	20	78875	80

688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	28928	155	27996	107	56924	131
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	767893	292	385407	292	1153300	292
720	Homework related to general education	725732	85	444407	94	1170139	88
731	Non-formal education public sector			1350	15	1350	15
732	Other non-formal education programs	3477	147	4183	105	7660	124
733	Additional study & courses	1293	45	-	-	1293	45
734	Preparation for examination etc.	4107	292	-	-	4107	292
740	Work-related training	1141	45	4890	155	6031	135
780	Travel related to learning, examination	939344	68	645812	61	1585156	65
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	-	-	-	-
790	Learning n.e.c	415557	118	373274	124	788831	121
810	Participating in cultural activities	251573	124	246090	166	497663	145
820	Participating in religious activities	3230680	50	296536	52	3527216	51
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	3198831	102	5329751	140	8528582	126
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	1140654	92	101218	68	1241872	90
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	2831	272	2202	315	5033	291
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	405872	74	37321	58	443193	72
860	Games & other pastime activities	729864	97	431792	118	1161656	105
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	52635	58	1441	22	54076	57
880	Travel related to social & cultural	3680007	103	986927	56	4666934	93
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	2550	15	-	-	2550	15
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	9569	74	4904	10	14473	53
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	25598	105	16269	53	41867	85
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	92042	51	12703	64	104745	52
920	Watching TV & Video	816273	84	1082300	94	1898573	90
930	Listening to music/radio	307208	52	305863	74	613071	63
940	Accessing information by computer	70526	112	12924	61	83450	104
950	Visiting library	3223	40	6369	21	9592	28
980	Travel related to mass media use	22957	25	4219	24	27176	25
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	5384	45			5384	45
011	Sleep & related activities	4407693	509	5900010	519	10307703	515
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	129741	356	287048	292	416789	312
020	Eating & drinking	4407693	81	5900010	84	10307703	83
030	Personal hygiene & health	4407693	63	5900010	74	10307703	69
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	28067	43	30786	89	58853	67
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	14795	34	6491	33	21286	33
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	3940	18	2457	30	6397	22
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	10128	77	9178	134	19306	104
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	3331451	86	4234513	93	7565964	90
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	3458219	57	5454554	101	8912773	84
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	607291	30	92309	42	699600	32
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	45875	62	19551	19	65426	49
Urban							
111	Wage & salary employment	164258	385	35370	288	199628	367
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	-	-	3706	15	3706	15
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	209	30	209	30
114	Paid domestic work	5382	481	5028	239	10410	364
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	9723	385	4028	114	13751	306
116	Work as employer/self-employed	44311	404	642	180	44953	401
117	Construction work/infrastructure	6033	387	-	-	6033	387
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	7131	464	1419	15	8550	389
140	Short breaks from work	76470	27	8069	25	84539	27
150	Seeking employment & related activities	2045	153			2045	153
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	234451	74	36980	65	271431	73
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	3616	405	-	-	3616	405
211	Crop farming & market gardening	50288	180	10088	143	60376	174
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	1526	30	-	-	1526	30
220	Tending animals & fish farming	61638	77	95210	79	156848	78
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	106	30	-	-	106	30

236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	2653	231	12083	123	14736	142
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	-	-	-	-	-	-
250	Collecting water	8415	37	36459	48	44874	46
261	Purchase & sale primary production	-	-	-	-	-	-
262	Sales of products from primary production	660	45	-	-	660	45
280	Travel related to primary production	69254	55	14653	56	83907	55
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	Primary production n.e.c	836	10	534	15	1370	12
310	Food processing & preservation activities	-	-	872	50	872	50
321	Preparing food & beverage	2424	366	1143	114	3567	286
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	3301	489	-	-	3301	489
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	14285	347	76456	178	90741	205
332	Leather and other craft	7362	173	6177	208	13539	189
340	Building & extension of dwelling	51412	361	-	-	51412	361
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	142936	417	6437	126	149373	405
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	8810	415	-	-	8810	415
370	Provision of services for income	36494	439	-	-	36494	439
380	Travel related to non-establishment	259790	69	4740	133	264530	70
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	1442	60	-	-	1442	60
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	17522	277	14697	134	32219	212
410	Preparing food and cooking	2690	28	1009	15	3699	25
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	13494	37	622937	64	636431	63
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	15444	35	765780	109	781224	107
413	Cleaning up after meal	4005	28	657455	43	661460	43
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	14055	41	641128	59	655183	59
430	Care of textiles	9980	24	341815	83	351795	82
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	217947	29	60663	51	278610	34
442	Accessing government services	4185	84	221	30	4406	81
448	Waiting to access government services	3723	114	-	-	3723	114
450	Household management: planning & supervising	4791	74	1610	25	6401	62
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	15554	267	12420	97	27974	191
470	Pet care	1163	18	4157	26	5320	24
480	Travel related to household maintenance	230252	44	58999	51	289251	46
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	5202	132	44209	32	49411	43
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	562	15	26241	30	26803	30
510-511	Physical care of children	22267	65	407338	119	429605	116
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	17110	63	34408	83	51518	76
530	Accompany children to places	9649	190	2800	44	12449	157
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	511	157	8690	122	9201	124
542	Physical care of elderly adult	2071	47	11443	51	13514	50
551	Accompany sick & disabled	7682	252	583	87	8265	240
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults			856	30	856	30
561	Supervising children	9367	58	147390	61	156757	60
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult			2206	30	2206	30
563	Supervising elderly adult	628	15	2971	64	3599	56
581	Travel related to care of children	1884	73	2226	34	4110	52
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	6413	154	301	90	6714	151
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	464	30	1227	37	1691	35
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	1681	60	3130	100	4811	86
610	Community organized construction	-	-	-	-	-	-
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	418	45	-	-	418	45
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	391	15	391	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	4599	70	-	-	4599	70

660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	-	-	803	12	803	12
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	6595	36	6595	36
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	3116	33	-	-	3116	33
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	975	30	975	30
674	Other informal help to other households	2755	169	728	15	3483	137
680	Travel related to community services	13669	47	1482	56	15151	48
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	3923	46	8931	71	12854	64
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	207540	288	152370	307	359910	296
720	Homework related to general education	233758	121	176847	129	410605	125
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Other non-formal education programs	1455	85	-	-	1455	85
733	Additional study & courses	9609	52	3286	238	12895	99
734	Preparation for examination etc.	1253	210	1141	74	2394	145
740	Work-related training	1061	271	6019	283	7080	282
780	Travel related to learning, examination	233939	65	224132	61	458071	63
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	-	-	-	-
790	Learning n.e.c	122356	83	130922	106	253278	95
810	Participating in cultural activities	41329	116	45315	119	86644	118
820	Participating in religious activities	758121	49	48695	53	806816	49
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	608437	91	1015867	140	1624304	122
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	192183	83	18538	62	210721	81
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	-	-	-	-	-	-
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	91585	82	12400	47	103985	78
860	Games & other pastime activities	157608	91	107296	104	264904	97
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	2673	58	-	-	2673	58
880	Travel related to social & cultural	850343	94	198940	66	1049283	88
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	1483	30	-	-	1483	30
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	1750	47	1328	51	3078	49
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	19254	105	18727	93	37981	99
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	38761	50	22856	90	61617	65
920	Watching TV & Video	445015	103	478601	108	923616	106
930	Listening to music/radio	25479	82	37614	71	63093	76
940	Accessing information by computer	28506	114	2376	68	30882	111
950	Visiting library	792	15	-	-	792	15
980	Travel related to mass media use	13823	67	1267	30	15090	64
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	7099	32	-	-	7099	32
011	Sleep & related activities	1005843	516	1183626	527	2189469	522
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	27783	320	67980	276	95763	289
020	Eating & drinking	1005843	77	1183626	81	2189469	79
030	Personal hygiene & health	1005843	65	1183626	82	2189469	74
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	6663	36	19901	44	26564	42
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	1347	59	3487	36	4834	43
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	-	-	-	-
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	-	-	11655	86	11655	86
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	753700	77	865905	94	1619605	86
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	673731	52	1056091	107	1729822	86
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	51241	26	21666	48	72907	33
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	16563	51	3761	18	20324	45
Punjab							
111	Wage & salary employment	3787121	451	727350	266	4514471	421
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	23736	257	29756	19	53492	125
113	Home-based work for an establishment	24629	96	6269	246	30898	126
114	Paid domestic work	66381	485	180542	328	246923	371
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	170819	387	22360	222	193179	368
116	Work as employer/self-employed	884745	428	22769	266	907514	424
117	Construction work/infrastructure	237917	489	5184	432	243101	488
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	203907	436	17436	90	221343	409
140	Short breaks from work	342965	20	68872	23	411837	21
150	Seeking employment & related activities	154350	199	20297	56	174647	182
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in	5301661	71	747465	54	6049126	69

	establishment						
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	76732	47			76732	47
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	56376	272	5128	269	61504	272
211	Crop farming & market gardening	5493791	253	2987919	199	8481710	234
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	41347	187	34911	68	76258	133
220	Tending animals & fish farming	6046722	168	4665923	110	10712645	143
230	Hunting, fishing, gathering wild products	37501	370	12195	101	49696	304
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	351417	68	898649	67	1250066	67
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	58062	105	-	-	58062	105
250	Collecting water	101113	43	363170	75	464283	68
261	Purchase & sale primary production	36400	69	1417	10	37817	67
262	Sales of products from primary production	87759	147	15783	17	103542	127
280	Travel related to primary production	6998061	70	3526263	57	10524324	66
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	10066	109	5933	58	15999	90
290	Primary production n.e.c	502509	128	233379	43	735888	101
310	Food processing & preservation activities	29669	156	30343	67	60012	111
321	Preparing food & beverage	85198	377	55841	109	141039	271
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	150570	439	32330	55	182900	371
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	271825	388	2284980	176	2556805	198
332	Leather and other craft	211051	364	383448	233	594499	280
340	Building & extension of dwelling	1073589	462	5142	125	1078731	460
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	1888754	461	128573	294	2017327	451
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	339740	413	8505	130	348245	406
370	Provision of services for income	689673	478	21226	233	710899	471
380	Travel related to non-establishment	4783003	70	244354	50	5027357	69
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	11121	184	-	-	11121	184
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	707720	326	322523	217	1030243	292
410	Preparing food and cooking	89266	50	3783874	109	3873140	108
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	400536	39	15533394	84	15933930	83
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	356653	46	18222810	100	18579463	99
413	Cleaning up after meal	163190	36	16807271	49	16970461	49
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	464097	40	17233303	74	17697400	73
430	Care of textiles	328652	27	8499901	81	8828553	79
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	2824540	37	1654295	39	4478835	38
442	Accessing government services	36909	82	1715	30	38624	80
448	Waiting to access government services	14300	137	1715	30	16015	125
450	Household management: planning & supervising	84657	166	201112	121	285769	135
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	220043	200	304043	152	524086	172
470	Pet care	117221	67	224915	45	342136	52
480	Travel related to household maintenance	3016239	42	1827488	40	4843727	41
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	76995	77	191560	56	268555	62
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	63664	20	243518	27	307182	25
510-511	Physical care of children	2402098	60	9657035	138	12059133	122
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	177202	69	443754	69	620956	69
530	Accompany children to places	1207539	41	609652	48	1817191	43
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	65383	72	176381	103	241764	95
542	Physical care of elderly adult	160770	56	681990	50	842760	51
551	Accompany sick & disabled	73976	162	77190	69	151166	114
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	5680	47	36722	51	42402	50
561	Supervising children	202157	45	835247	46	1037404	46
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	35444	228	29142	47	64586	147
563	Supervising elderly adult	16980	50	15455	35	32435	43
581	Travel related to care of children	119720	61	106821	59	226541	60
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	56574	98	33766	107	90340	101
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	63516	48	43360	68	106876	56
588	Waiting to care for own household members	15246	146	-	-	15246	146
590	Care of household member n.e.c	41470	37	69060	58	110530	50
610	Community organized construction	5622	165	14547	23	20169	62
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	8513	34	4307	30	12820	32
621	Community organized work	11214	128	9228	183	20442	153
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	6329	57	20930	23	27259	31
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	25381	204	4667	30	30048	177
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	30349	41	22172	17	52521	30
671	Caring for non-household children	3506	64	53553	60	57059	60

672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	7782	389	19235	168	27017	231
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	711	60	10171	174	10882	166
674	Other informal help to other households	23160	109	54590	169	77750	151
680	Travel related to community services	165857	89	82009	55	247866	78
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	1799	45	1799	45
690	Community services n.e.c	127178	182	130910	190	258088	186
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	3597506	302	2853959	292	6451465	298
720	Homework related to general education	4274040	124	4073930	139	8347970	131
731	Non-formal education public sector	101	390	35787	35	35888	36
732	Other non-formal education programs	10303	195	15753	92	26056	133
733	Additional study & courses	51705	117	27844	183	79549	140
734	Preparation for examination etc.	-	-	25254	114	25254	114
740	Work-related training	101757	333	53366	252	155123	305
780	Travel related to learning, examination	4438168	65	3612069	64	8050237	64
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	7022	21	7022	21
790	Learning n.e.c	1750130	138	1541574	116	3291704	128
810	Participating in cultural activities	541664	240	659479	227	1201143	233
820	Participating in religious activities	7087874	45	1390535	50	8478409	45
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	21534693	106	23528658	124	45063351	116
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	3381127	74	580928	38	3962055	69
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	9890	42	-	-	9890	42
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	1192118	81	449219	68	1641337	78
860	Games & other pastime activities	4353330	118	2041115	105	6394445	113
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	42237	195	3838	60	46075	184
880	Travel related to social & cultural	12752381	69	3706750	49	16459131	64
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	10644	30	3279	28	13923	30
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	83281	145	4466	82	87747	141
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	151894	74	179971	85	331865	80
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	669990	43	452510	72	1122500	54
920	Watching TV & Video	12418971	103	13264950	109	25683921	106
930	Listening to music/radio	359464	64	303765	54	663229	60
940	Accessing information by computer	180982	117	62790	80	243772	108
950	Visiting library	11003	26	7113	19	18116	23
980	Travel related to mass media use	147284	39	118417	48	265701	43
988	Waiting for mass media	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	7370	142	2893	91	10263	128
011	Sleep & related activities	25879571	523	27977072	532	53856643	527
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	1122369	346	1799569	360	2921938	355
020	Eating & drinking	25879571	73	27977072	70	53856643	71
030	Personal hygiene & health	25879571	63	27977072	62	53856643	62
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	227162	44	382962	60	610124	54
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	390523	47	307369	50	697892	49
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	562	10	45876	37	46438	37
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	48731	40	116284	80	165015	68
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	18490074	94	20606391	109	39096465	102
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	9806583	51	16827247	74	26633830	66
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	2645824	33	1979740	44	4625564	38
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	1886371	100	210520	104	2096891	100
Rural							
111	Wage & salary employment	1770541	446	299299	223	2069840	414
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	15428	254	14679	15	30107	137
113	Home-based work for an establishment	12922	127	2416	390	15338	168
114	Paid domestic work	20387	471	91597	361	111984	381
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	87487	382	13161	200	100648	358
116	Work as employer/self-employed	331791	419	7033	163	338824	414
117	Construction work/infrastructure	142585	504	5184	432	147769	502
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	72568	421	11087	19	83655	367
140	Short breaks from work	198288	20	26461	22	224749	20
150	Seeking employment & related activities	53179	218	12955	59	66134	187
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	2387241	73	337767	47	2725008	70
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	45515	21	-	-	45515	21
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	16482	247	1269	330	17751	253

211	Crop farming & market gardening	5233465	254	2888744	199	8122209	235
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	37823	180	30779	74	68602	132
220	Tending animals & fish farming	5705225	168	4452729	110	10157954	143
230	Hunting, fishing, gathering wild products	34247	344	12195	101	46442	280
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	339680	65	852422	65	1192102	65
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	54076	97	-	-	54076	97
250	Collecting water	67449	45	348420	76	415869	71
261	Purchase & sale primary production	28613	83	1417	10	30030	80
262	Sales of products from primary production	70172	144	15783	17	85955	121
280	Travel related to primary production	6628950	70	3411822	58	10040772	66
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	10066	109	5714	60	15780	91
290	Primary production n.e.c	479732	129	227618	43	707350	102
310	Food processing & preservation activities	17374	232	23057	71	40431	140
321	Preparing food & beverage	40210	226	18254	109	58464	189
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	89598	402	24819	57	114417	327
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	119525	398	1543631	184	1663156	199
332	Leather and other craft	129566	356	275287	223	404853	266
340	Building & extension of dwelling	799982	464	5051	127	805033	462
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	1018523	449	83725	330	1102248	440
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	204440	409	5136	174	209576	404
370	Provision of services for income	396561	449	4998	541	401559	450
380	Travel related to non-establishment	2669880	70	146006	52	2815886	69
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	2857	49	-	-	2857	49
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	320977	304	135494	252	456471	288
410	Preparing food and cooking	58523	32	2585991	110	2644514	108
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	241284	40	10405925	83	10647209	82
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	236001	47	12180745	101	12416746	100
413	Cleaning up after meal	104830	34	11293139	49	11397969	49
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	313992	39	11575963	73	11889955	72
430	Care of textiles	194419	21	5729091	84	5923510	82
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	1450288	38	836939	41	2287227	39
442	Accessing government services	21428	108	1715	30	23143	103
448	Waiting to access government services	9269	196	1715	30	10984	170
450	Household management: planning & supervising	45875	197	101166	121	147041	145
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	155751	167	261592	161	417343	163
470	Pet care	90616	74	177563	44	268179	54
480	Travel related to household maintenance	1551254	45	1022317	41	2573571	43
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	59594	79	143370	61	202964	66
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	46774	19	207719	27	254493	26
510-511	Physical care of children	1463637	59	6796178	137	8259815	123
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	88422	80	171064	53	259486	62
530	Accompany children to places	838330	41	375058	46	1213388	43
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	57450	76	139553	99	197003	93
542	Physical care of elderly adult	134567	60	549219	51	683786	53
551	Accompany sick & disabled	59448	165	54699	62	114147	116
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	24245	51	24245	51
561	Supervising children	155431	47	586361	46	741792	46
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	35444	228	15590	45	51034	172
563	Supervising elderly adult	6203	107	12020	34	18223	59
581	Travel related to care of children	71483	69	62557	67	134040	68
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	42449	115	21823	134	64272	122
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	33817	51	30353	77	64170	63
588	Waiting to care for own household members	15246	146	-	-	15246	146
590	Care of household member n.e.c	27904	48	50464	61	78368	56
610	Community organized construction	5622	165	10848	25	16470	73
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	8247	30	4307	30	12554	30
621	Community organized work	7822	60	8445	180	16267	122
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	11076	29	11076	29
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	18898	265	-	-	18898	265
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	15474	56	11536	15	27010	39
671	Caring for non-household children	2864	72	35047	58	37911	59
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	4487	663	14759	181	19246	293
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	Other informal help to other households	21612	111	44728	186	66340	162

680	Travel related to community services	101563	93	58100	59	159663	80
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	65958	217	47241	179	113199	201
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	2267697	308	1605286	294	3872983	302
720	Homework related to general education	2619112	118	2255541	132	4874653	124
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	12330	31	12330	31
732	Other non-formal education programs	6668	225	11660	103	18328	147
733	Additional study & courses	9303	52	12427	186	21730	129
734	Preparation for examination etc.	-	-	7808	87	7808	87
740	Work-related training	59291	353	19568	178	78859	310
780	Travel related to learning, examination	2811981	64	2034590	63	4846571	64
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	7022	21	7022	21
790	Learning n.e.c	1044117	136	873705	112	1917822	125
810	Participating in cultural activities	399869	246	474266	238	874135	242
820	Participating in religious activities	4609015	41	760042	52	5369057	43
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	14247199	107	15435920	123	29683119	115
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	2160609	74	349618	43	2510227	70
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	-	-	-	-	-	-
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	583145	84	247860	66	831005	79
860	Games & other pastime activities	2931552	119	1418503	111	4350055	116
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	42237	195	3617	60	45854	184
880	Travel related to social & cultural	8362133	68	2686392	49	11048525	63
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	10644	30	1828	15	12472	28
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	37520	124	-	-	37520	124
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	65586	86	67710	107	133296	96
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	122591	60	129697	72	252288	66
920	Watching TV & Video	6410959	99	6824668	107	13235627	103
930	Listening to music/radio	226689	66	195698	58	422387	62
940	Accessing information by computer	31834	104	5320	120	37154	107
950	Visiting library	5102	17	7113	19	12215	19
980	Travel related to mass media use	113011	41	108649	49	221660	45
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	4731	180	-	-	4731	180
011	Sleep & related activities	16781337	524	18438604	534	35219941	529
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	764587	373	1328231	377	2092818	375
020	Eating & drinking	16781337	72	18438604	68	35219941	70
030	Personal hygiene & health	16781337	60	18438604	59	35219941	59
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	161034	31	223335	70	384369	54
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	297267	50	216895	57	514162	53
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	35678	39	35678	39
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	40174	38	79308	102	119482	80
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	12692750	96	13388284	109	26081034	103
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	6450549	49	10948857	69	17399406	61
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	2306213	33	1693648	44	3999861	38
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	1611165	102	154448	125	1765613	104
Urban							
111	Wage & salary employment	2016580	456	428051	296	2444631	428
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	8308	264	15077	24	23385	109
113	Home-based work for an establishment	11707	61	3853	156	15560	85
114	Paid domestic work	45994	492	88945	295	134939	362
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	83332	393	9199	255	92531	379
116	Work as employer/self-employed	552954	434	15736	312	568690	430
117	Construction work/infrastructure	95332	467	-	-	95332	467
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	131339	445	6349	216	137688	434
140	Short breaks from work	144677	21	42411	24	187088	22
150	Seeking employment & related activities	101171	189	7342	51	108513	179
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	2914420	69	409698	61	3324118	68
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	31217	86	-	-	31217	86
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	39894	282	3859	249	43753	279
211	Crop farming & market gardening	260326	226	99175	201	359501	219
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	3524	265	4132	29	7656	138
220	Tending animals & fish farming	341497	169	213194	107	554691	145

230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	3254	645	-	-	3254	645
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	11737	146	46227	98	57964	108
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	3986	210	-	-	3986	210
250	Collecting water	33664	38	14750	49	48414	41
261	Purchase & sale primary production	7787	15	-	-	7787	15
262	Sales of products from primary production	17587	158	-	-	17587	158
280	Travel related to primary production	369111	65	114441	47	483552	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	-	-	219	15	219	15
290	Primary production n.e.c	22777	96	5761	24	28538	82
310	Food processing & preservation activities	12295	50	7286	52	19581	50
321	Preparing food & beverage	44988	512	37587	109	82575	329
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	60972	495	7511	46	68483	445
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	152300	381	741349	159	893649	197
332	Leather and other craft	81485	378	108161	257	189646	309
340	Building & extension of dwelling	273607	455	91	30	273698	455
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	870231	476	44848	229	915079	464
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	135300	419	3369	64	138669	410
370	Provision of services for income	293112	518	16228	138	309340	498
380	Travel related to non-establishment	2113123	69	98348	48	2211471	68
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	8264	231	-	-	8264	231
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	386743	344	187029	193	573772	295
410	Preparing food and cooking	30743	83	1197883	108	1228626	107
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	159252	38	5127469	86	5286721	84
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	120652	43	6042065	97	6162717	96
413	Cleaning up after meal	58360	38	5514132	48	5572492	48
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	150105	43	5657340	76	5807445	75
430	Care of textiles	134233	37	2770810	77	2905043	75
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	1374252	35	817356	38	2191608	36
442	Accessing government services	15481	47	-	-	15481	47
448	Waiting to access government services	5031	29	-	-	5031	29
450	Household management: planning & supervising	38782	130	99946	122	138728	124
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	64292	280	42451	101	106743	209
470	Pet care	26605	42	47352	49	73957	46
480	Travel related to household maintenance	1464985	40	805171	39	2270156	40
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	17401	68	48190	44	65591	50
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	16890	24	35799	23	52689	24
510-511	Physical care of children	938461	62	2860857	139	3798318	120
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	88780	59	272690	79	361470	74
530	Accompany children to places	369209	40	234594	51	603803	44
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	7933	45	36828	117	44761	104
542	Physical care of elderly adult	26203	34	132771	43	158974	42
551	Accompany sick & disabled	14528	150	22491	86	37019	111
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	5680	47	12477	50	18157	49
561	Supervising children	46726	41	248886	47	295612	46
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	13552	51	13552	51
563	Supervising elderly adult	10777	18	3435	41	14212	24
581	Travel related to care of children	48237	50	44264	48	92501	49
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	14125	46	11943	58	26068	52
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	29699	45	13007	47	42706	45
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	13566	14	18596	49	32162	34
610	Community organized construction	-	-	3699	15	3699	15
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	266	150	-	-	266	150
621	Community organized work	3392	285	783	210	4175	271
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	-	-	-	-
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	6329	57	9854	15	16183	32
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	6483	27	4667	30	11150	28
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	14875	25	10636	18	25511	22
671	Caring for non-household children	642	30	18506	64	19148	63
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	3295	15	4476	124	7771	78
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	711	60	10171	174	10882	166
674	Other informal help to other households	1548	85	9862	89	11410	89
680	Travel related to community services	64294	83	23909	47	88203	73
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other	-	-	1799	45	1799	45

	households						
690	Community services n.e.c	61220	145	83669	196	144889	175
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	1329809	293	1248673	289	2578482	291
720	Homework related to general education	1654928	133	1818389	148	3473317	141
731	Non-formal education public sector	101	390	23457	37	23558	38
732	Other non-formal education programs	3635	141	4093	62	7728	99
733	Additional study & courses	42402	132	15417	180	57819	145
734	Preparation for examination etc.	-	-	17446	126	17446	126
740	Work-related training	42466	305	33798	295	76264	300
780	Travel related to learning, examination	1626187	66	1577479	65	3203666	65
788	Waiting for learning	-	-	-	-	-	-
790	Learning n.e.c	706013	142	667869	120	1373882	131
810	Participating in cultural activities	141795	225	185213	200	327008	211
820	Participating in religious activities	2478859	51	630493	48	3109352	50
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	7287494	104	8092738	127	15380232	116
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	1220518	74	231310	30	1451828	67
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	9890	42	-	-	9890	42
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	608973	78	201359	69	810332	76
860	Games & other pastime activities	1421778	114	622612	91	2044390	107
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	-	-	221	60	221	60
880	Travel related to social & cultural	4390248	70	1020358	49	5410606	66
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	-	-	1451	45	1451	45
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	45761	161	4466	82	50227	154
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	86308	65	112261	71	198569	69
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	547399	39	322813	71	870212	51
920	Watching TV & Video	6008012	107	6440282	112	12448294	109
930	Listening to music/radio	132775	62	108067	48	240842	55
940	Accessing information by computer	149148	120	57470	77	206618	108
950	Visiting library	5901	33	-	-	5901	33
980	Travel related to mass media use	34273	34	9768	40	44041	35
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	2639	74	2893	91	5532	83
011	Sleep & related activities	9098234	521	9538468	527	18636702	524
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	357782	289	471338	313	829120	303
020	Eating & drinking	9098234	75	9538468	73	18636702	74
030	Personal hygiene & health	9098234	68	9538468	68	18636702	68
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	66128	75	159627	46	225755	55
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	93256	39	90474	35	183730	37
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	562	10	10198	32	10760	31
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	8557	46	36976	32	45533	35
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	5797324	89	7218107	110	13015431	101
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	3356034	54	5878390	85	9234424	74
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	339611	31	286092	45	625703	37
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	275206	86	56072	47	331278	80
Sindh							
111	Wage & salary employment	3204828	406	335339	239	3540167	390
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	24194	335	24329	21	48523	177
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	15414	28	15414	28
114	Paid domestic work	59067	256	79956	151	139023	196
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	64956	314	10154	299	75110	312
116	Work as employer/self-employed	397186	439	11786	398	408972	438
117	Construction work/infrastructure	132419	443	441	325	132860	443
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	40886	303	9954	158	50840	275
140	Short breaks from work	1590918	31	58381	19	1649299	31
150	Seeking employment & related activities	44525	156	2467	53	46992	151
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	3885325	76	273113	70	4158438	75
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	153503	28	1240	25	154743	28
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	751	15	-	-	751	15
211	Crop farming & market gardening	2467366	298	726904	195	3194270	274
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	19767	89	4269	18	24036	77
220	Tending animals & fish farming	1888668	125	1225619	85	3114287	109
230	Hunting, fishing, gathering wild products	110880	314	23053	167	133933	289
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	176266	71	158138	59	334404	65

240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	6850	29	-	-	6850	29
250	Collecting water	113825	70	483232	91	597057	87
261	Purchase & sale primary production	15219	32	2854	51	18073	35
262	Sales of products from primary production	12754	75	7266	66	20020	72
280	Travel related to primary production	3054789	66	837605	56	3892394	64
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	7754	15	-	-	7754	15
290	Primary production n.e.c	25974	100	4066	140	30040	106
310	Food processing & preservation activities	16717	57	8270	22	24987	45
321	Preparing food & beverage	40119	257	5654	104	45773	239
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	79618	337	401	30	80019	335
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	139129	381	2165689	119	2304818	135
332	Leather and other craft	54134	413	25706	114	79840	317
340	Building & extension of dwelling	306268	430	1068	30	307336	429
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	830178	422	29303	170	859481	413
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	83122	389	9246	13	92368	351
370	Provision of services for income	222334	382	4163	223	226497	379
380	Travel related to non-establishment	1769783	69	59171	44	1828954	68
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	959	30	-	-	959	30
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	195540	326	77151	158	272691	279
410	Preparing food and cooking	8831	27	54953	28	63784	28
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	252218	45	7907072	102	8159290	101
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	107183	49	7525733	78	7632916	78
413	Cleaning up after meal	171690	34	7612419	51	7784109	50
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	180725	42	7759131	62	7939856	61
430	Care of textiles	137325	34	3959604	69	4096929	68
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	1666743	39	813211	51	2479954	43
442	Accessing government services	-	-	1977	15	1977	15
448	Waiting to access government services	6725	17	-	-	6725	17
450	Household management: planning & supervising	14679	27	19457	78	34136	56
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	14025	266	11503	30	25528	159
470	Pet care	18882	31	29041	36	47923	34
480	Travel related to household maintenance	1734103	49	826116	51	2560219	50
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	12482	84	29952	62	42434	68
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	22625	22	173226	22	195851	22
510-511	Physical care of children	1545407	53	4300719	116	5846126	99
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	66132	49	111613	60	177745	56
530	Accompany children to places	25087	39	44015	58	69102	51
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	917	30	47503	86	48420	84
542	Physical care of elderly adult	6589	68	78949	49	85538	50
551	Accompany sick & disabled	22788	73	25051	41	47839	57
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Supervising children	255862	33	584637	63	840499	54
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	4528	35	31106	45	35634	44
563	Supervising elderly adult	564	30	4607	56	5171	53
581	Travel related to care of children	20638	105	29859	39	50497	66
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	11178	55	14861	30	26039	41
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	3040	32	8496	37	11536	36
588	Waiting to care for own household members	911	30	-	-	911	30
590	Care of household member n.e.c	2755	166	18980	39	21735	55
610	Community organized construction	4904	112	4976	20	9880	66
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
621	Community organized work	5072	101	-	-	5072	101
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	722	30	5719	10	6441	12
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	2010	115	21297	25	23307	33
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	7552	52	15563	37	23115	42
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	6137	24	1788	15	7925	22
671	Caring for non-household children	5651	150	7516	96	13167	119
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	7832	77	7832	77
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	Other informal help to other households	3829	149	133441	53	137270	56
680	Travel related to community services	35261	30	6288	31	41549	30
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	14293	198	2686	54	16979	175
710	General education: School/ college/ university	1910578	254	1133802	253	3044380	254

	attendance						
720	Homework related to general education	1423662	78	1016816	88	2440478	83
731	Non-formal education public ector	2197	15	8899	24	11096	22
732	Other non-formal education programs	1823	10	-	-	1823	10
733	Additional study & courses	26331	104	20089	82	46420	95
734	Preparation for examination etc.	11454	414	604	285	12058	408
740	Work-related training	26844	72	32535	96	59379	86
780	Travel related to learning, examination	2053896	72	1317343	69	3371239	71
788	Waiting for learning	4165	22	-	-	4165	22
790	Learning n.e.c	559272	104	450123	104	1009395	104
810	Participating in cultural activities	126215	127	251085	97	377300	107
820	Participating in religious activities	2695836	54	389255	44	3085091	53
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	11696200	119	11104597	144	22800797	131
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	4758726	65	798108	37	5556834	61
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	11791	30	-	-	11791	30
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	762419	70	175223	60	937642	68
860	Games & other pastime activities	1753757	97	821355	108	2575112	100
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	14799	131	2252	150	17051	133
880	Travel related to social & cultural	6846435	69	2019761	55	8866196	66
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	3795	30	10304	28	14099	28
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	4412	15	1673	30	6085	19
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	154519	52	182651	70	337170	62
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	871144	33	489369	54	1360513	40
920	Watching TV & Video	6423385	87	6399821	98	12823206	93
930	Listening to music/radio	778041	53	663071	56	1441112	54
940	Accessing information by computer	304611	92	78691	72	383302	88
950	Visiting library	21775	74	10846	31	32621	60
980	Travel related to mass media use	46908	39	60394	44	107302	42
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	642	30	2618	120	3260	102
011	Sleep & related activities	12191020	522	11388682	533	23579702	527
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	136123	215	186667	204	322790	208
020	Eating & drinking	12191020	86	11388682	89	23579702	87
030	Personal hygiene & health	12191020	77	11388682	83	23579702	80
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	117709	30	91558	37	209267	33
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	11690	34	19512	22	31202	26
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	12507	46	12507	46
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	78772	39	68839	35	147611	37
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	7867341	68	8966143	91	16833484	80
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	2098547	60	3856319	107	5954866	90
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	1254586	36	461156	48	1715742	39
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	795118	61	67513	63	862631	61
Rural							
111	Wage & salary employment	865610	388	99750	198	965360	368
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	10735	28	14190	18	24925	23
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	6355	28	6355	28
114	Paid domestic work	28303	357	43851	31	72154	159
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	31422	251	1352	30	32774	242
116	Work as employer/self-employed	102477	414	-	-	102477	414
117	Construction work/infrastructure	49738	435	-	-	49738	435
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	3448	12	2453	30	5901	19
140	Short breaks from work	351378	25	5865	14	357243	24
150	Seeking employment & related activities	1927	109	-	-	1927	109
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	1062327	66	61386	63	1123713	66
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	16048	22	-	-	16048	22
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-
211	Crop farming & market gardening	2364469	297	688395	199	3052864	275
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	5887	123	4269	18	10156	79
220	Tending animals & fish farming	1768005	125	1133778	86	2901783	110
230	Hunting , fishing, gathering wild products	108208	310	23053	167	131261	285
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	163829	73	144268	60	308097	67
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	3344	27	-	-	3344	27
250	Collecting water	102227	73	441480	95	543707	91
261	Purchase & sale primary production	9097	21	2854	51	11951	28

262	Sales of products from primary production	8119	30	2770	90	10889	45
280	Travel related to primary production	2928571	66	799934	56	3728505	64
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	5410	15	-	-	5410	15
290	Primary production n.e.c	14668	97	4066	140	18734	107
310	Food processing & preservation activities	9615	82	5306	17	14921	59
321	Preparing food & beverage	6147	221	1933	30	8080	175
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	13402	315	-	-	13402	315
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	25305	296	1470195	121	1495500	124
332	Leather and other craft	12568	418	19727	112	32295	231
340	Building & extension of dwelling	171611	452	1068	30	172679	449
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	287028	439	5323	34	292351	432
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	14165	268	9246	13	23411	167
370	Provision of services for income	87314	391	-	-	87314	391
380	Travel related to non-establishment	631260	69	10463	36	641723	69
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	959	30	-	-	959	30
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	50332	322	11692	338	62024	325
410	Preparing food and cooking	1834	15	14022	20	15856	19
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	104030	43	3777652	99	3881682	98
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	55728	44	3987733	83	4043461	83
413	Cleaning up after meal	103227	36	3588711	45	3691938	45
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	86089	43	3901997	59	3988086	59
430	Care of textiles	19235	28	1606257	78	1625492	78
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	718820	38	111734	31	830554	37
442	Accessing government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
448	Waiting to access government services	6725	17	-	-	6725	17
450	Household management: planning & supervising	4664	20	6217	67	10881	47
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	13037	283	625	30	13662	272
470	Pet care	15833	34	14467	38	30300	36
480	Travel related to household maintenance	746017	55	131560	46	877577	54
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	7930	90	22570	68	30500	73
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	13881	27	119217	22	133098	22
510-511	Physical care of children	976391	47	2408175	112	3384566	94
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	13389	51	12120	43	25509	47
530	Accompany children to places	1364	91	8881	50	10245	55
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	917	30	18908	61	19825	60
542	Physical care of elderly adult	6264	70	19488	70	25752	70
551	Accompany sick & disabled	16121	85	10444	57	26565	74
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Supervising children	169449	35	378413	66	547862	56
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	4528	35	14067	64	18595	57
563	Supervising elderly adult	430	30	1131	90	1561	73
581	Travel related to care of children	13113	143	14766	42	27879	89
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	7209	61	-	-	7209	61
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	3040	32	-	-	3040	32
588	Waiting to care for own household members	911	30	-	-	911	30
590	Care of household member n.e.c	1284	12	2820	16	4104	15
610	Community organized construction	4904	112	2625	12	7529	77
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
621	Community organized work	5072	101	-	-	5072	101
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	722	30	-	-	722	30
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	-	-	5024	15	5024	15
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	-	-	3745	14	3745	14
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	2560	15	-	-	2560	15
671	Caring for non-household children	-	-	-	-	-	-
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	-	-	-	-
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	Other informal help to other households	2530	210	23727	62	26257	76
680	Travel related to community services	27514	26	-	-	27514	26
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	9850	243	2285	43	12135	205
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	634330	262	263660	249	897990	258
720	Homework related to general education	427361	69	193923	69	621284	69
731	Non-formal education public sector	2197	15	3401	15	5598	15

732	Other non-formal education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-
733	Additional study & courses	4021	60	-	-	4021	60
734	Preparation for examination etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
740	Work-related training	5880	15	-	-	5880	15
780	Travel related to learning, examination	663664	65	291953	54	955617	62
788	Waiting for learning	2132	15	-	-	2132	15
790	Learning n.e.c	77139	71	55899	99	133038	83
810	Participating in cultural activities	68314	165	127039	119	195353	135
820	Participating in religious activities	1032005	51	149084	43	1181089	50
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	5656687	131	5210874	155	10867561	143
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	2522722	67	343957	41	2866679	64
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	7694	30	-	-	7694	30
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	401194	73	55000	64	456194	72
860	Games & other pastime activities	804290	107	396543	130	1200833	114
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	-	-	-	-	-	-
880	Travel related to social & cultural	3233731	65	1059269	50	4293000	62
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	3795	30	3045	22	6840	26
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	4412	15	-	-	4412	15
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	7615	33	20529	37	28144	36
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	110796	34	19393	64	130189	39
920	Watching TV & Video	1365934	85	1389693	95	2755627	90
930	Listening to music/radio	551364	55	242431	60	793795	56
940	Accessing information by computer	15669	111	2563	120	18232	112
950	Visiting library	2327	90	-	-	2327	90
980	Travel related to mass media use	20942	27	27602	41	48544	35
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	-	-	2618	120	2618	120
011	Sleep & related activities	5808115	546	5276397	552	11084512	549
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	62233	165	93141	204	155374	188
020	Eating & drinking	5808115	81	5276397	84	11084512	82
030	Personal hygiene & health	5808115	75	5276397	77	11084512	76
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	43651	32	35818	46	79469	38
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	2349	49	7950	22	10299	28
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	3867	30	3867	30
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	19723	30	21465	32	41188	31
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	4158198	72	4169671	91	8327869	82
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	1038381	61	1096310	110	2134691	86
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	963167	35	351666	49	1314833	39
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	532189	68	32048	85	564237	69
Urban							
111	Wage & salary employment	2339218	413	235589	257	2574807	399
112	Out workers, contractors for establishment	13459	579	10139	24	23598	340
113	Home-based work for an establishment	-	-	9059	28	9059	28
114	Paid domestic work	30764	164	36105	297	66869	236
115	Unpaid employment in establishment	33534	373	8802	340	42336	367
116	Work as employer/self-employed	294709	448	11786	398	306495	446
117	Construction work/infrastructure	82681	448	441	325	83122	448
130	Work in apprenticeship, internship & related activities	37438	330	7501	200	44939	308
140	Short breaks from work	1239540	33	52516	20	1292056	32
150	Seeking employment & related activities	42598	158	2467	53	45065	152
180	Travel to/ from work seek employment in establishment	2822998	79	211727	73	3034725	79
188	Waiting for employment for establishment	137455	29	1240	25	138695	29
190	Employment in establishment n.e.c	751	15	-	-	751	15
211	Crop farming & market gardening	102897	308	38509	127	141406	259
212	Kitchen gardening-backyard cultivation	13880	75	-	-	13880	75
220	Tending animals & fish farming	120663	116	91841	82	212504	101
230	Hunting, fishing, gathering wild products	2672	477	-	-	2672	477
236	Collecting fuel, fire wood or dung	12437	43	13870	48	26307	46
240	Digging, stone cutting, splitting & carving	3506	30	-	-	3506	30
250	Collecting water	11598	42	41752	53	53350	50
261	Purchase & sale primary production	6122	47	-	-	6122	47
262	Sales of products from primary production	4635	153	4496	52	9131	104
280	Travel related to primary production	126218	63	37671	54	163889	61
288	Waiting for primary production not for establishment	2344	15	-	-	2344	15

290	Primary production n.e.c	11306	104	-	-	11306	104
310	Food processing & preservation activities	7102	23	2964	30	10066	25
321	Preparing food & beverage	33972	264	3721	143	37693	252
322	Selling food & beverage, baking, confectionery	66216	342	401	30	66617	340
331	Making & selling textiles & craft	113824	400	695494	115	809318	155
332	Leather and other craft	41566	411	5979	121	47545	375
340	Building & extension of dwelling	134657	402	-	-	134657	402
350	Petty trading & door-to-door vending	543150	413	23980	200	567130	404
360	Fitting, maintaining tools & machinery	68957	414	-	-	68957	414
370	Provision of services for income	135020	376	4163	223	139183	372
380	Travel related to non-establishment	1138523	68	48708	46	1187231	67
388	Waiting for services for income & other production not for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-
390	Services for income non-establishment production n.e.c	145208	328	65459	126	210667	265
410	Preparing food and cooking	6997	30	40931	31	47928	31
411	Preparing food (e.g. grinding, milling etc)	148188	46	4129420	105	4277608	103
412	Cooking, making drinks & serving	51455	54	3538000	73	3589455	73
413	Cleaning up after meal	68463	31	4023708	56	4092171	55
420	Cleaning & upkeep of dwelling	94636	40	3857134	64	3951770	64
430	Care of textiles	118090	35	2353347	63	2471437	61
441	Shopping for personal & household goods	947923	39	701477	54	1649400	45
442	Accessing government services	-	-	1977	15	1977	15
448	Waiting to access government services	-	-	-	-	-	-
450	Household management: planning & supervising	10015	31	13240	83	23255	60
460	Do it yourself home improvements & maintenance	988	30	10878	30	11866	30
470	Pet care	3049	15	14574	33	17623	30
480	Travel related to household maintenance	988086	45	694556	51	1682642	48
491	Household maintenance, management n.e.c	4552	74	7382	44	11934	55
492	Chopping wood for heating not for cooking	8744	14	54009	23	62753	22
510-511	Physical care of children	569016	62	1892544	120	2461560	106
520	Teaching of household children: spontaneously	52743	49	99493	62	152236	57
530	Accompany children to places	23723	36	35134	60	58857	50
541	Physical care of sick or disabled adult	-	-	28595	101	28595	101
542	Physical care of elderly adult	325	30	59461	42	59786	41
551	Accompany sick & disabled	6667	45	14607	30	21274	35
552-553	Accompanying elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Supervising children	86413	29	206224	58	292637	50
562	Supervising sick & disabled adult	-	-	17039	30	17039	30
563	Supervising elderly adult	134	30	3476	45	3610	44
581	Travel related to care of children	7525	40	15093	36	22618	38
582	Travel related to care of sick & disabled adult	3969	45	14861	30	18830	34
583	Travel related to care of elderly adult	-	-	8496	37	8496	37
588	Waiting to care for own household members	-	-	-	-	-	-
590	Care of household member n.e.c	1471	300	16160	43	17631	65
610	Community organized construction	-	-	2351	30	2351	30
615	Cleaning of classrooms mosque etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
621	Community organized work	-	-	-	-	-	-
622	Cooking for school nutrition programme	-	-	5719	10	5719	10
630	Volunteering with or for an organization	2010	115	16273	28	18283	38
650	Participation in meetings of local & informal groups	7552	52	11818	44	19370	47
660	Involvement in civic responsibilities	3577	30	1788	15	5365	25
671	Caring for non-household children	5651	150	7516	96	13167	119
672	Caring for non-household sick and disabled adult	-	-	7832	77	7832	77
673	Caring for non-household elderly adults	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	Other informal help to other households	1299	30	109714	51	111013	51
680	Travel related to community services	7747	42	6288	31	14035	37
688	Waiting for community services and to help to other households	-	-	-	-	-	-
690	Community services n.e.c	4443	98	401	120	4844	100
710	General education: School/ college/ university attendance	1276248	250	870142	255	2146390	252
720	Homework related to general education	996301	83	822893	93	1819194	87
731	Non-formal education public sector	-	-	5498	30	5498	30
732	Other non-formal education programs	1823	10	-	-	1823	10
733	Additional study & courses	22310	112	20089	82	42399	98
734	Preparation for examination etc.	11454	414	604	285	12058	408

740	Work-related training	20964	88	32535	96	53499	93
780	Travel related to learning, examination	1390232	75	1025390	73	2415622	74
788	Waiting for learning	2033	30	-	-	2033	30
790	Learning n.e.c	482133	110	394224	104	876357	107
810	Participating in cultural activities	57901	82	124046	75	181947	77
820	Participating in religious activities	1663831	56	240171	44	1904002	54
831	Socializing with family or/and non-family	6039513	108	5893723	135	11933236	121
832	Socializing with family & non-family at public places	2236004	63	454151	34	2690155	58
840	Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses	4097	30	-	-	4097	30
850	Indoor & outdoor sports participation	361225	66	120223	59	481448	64
860	Games & other pastime activities	949467	89	424812	87	1374279	88
870	Spectator to sports, exhibitions, concerts	14799	131	2252	150	17051	133
880	Travel related to social & cultural	3612704	72	960492	60	4573196	70
888	Waiting for social & cultural activities	-	-	7259	30	7259	30
890	Social, cultural & recreational activities n.e.c	-	-	1673	30	1673	30
911	Reading other than newspaper & magazine	146904	53	162122	75	309026	64
912	Reading newspaper & magazine	760348	32	469976	54	1230324	41
920	Watching TV & Video	5057451	88	5010128	99	10067579	93
930	Listening to music/radio	226677	47	420640	54	647317	51
940	Accessing information by computer	288942	91	76128	70	365070	86
950	Visiting library	19448	72	10846	31	30294	57
980	Travel related to mass media use	25966	49	32792	47	58758	48
988	Waiting for mass media use	-	-	-	-	-	-
990	Mass media use & entertainment n.e.c	642	30	-	-	642	30
011	Sleep & related activities	6382905	500	6112285	516	12495190	508
012	Lying down/rest related to illness	73890	256	93526	204	167416	227
020	Eating & drinking	6382905	91	6112285	94	12495190	92
030	Personal hygiene & health	6382905	79	6112285	88	12495190	83
041	Receiving medical/personal care from professionals	74058	28	55740	31	129798	29
042	Receiving medical/personal care from household member,	9341	30	11562	21	20903	25
043	Receiving medical/personal care from non-household non-professionals	-	-	8640	53	8640	53
048	Waiting for medical/personal care	59049	42	47374	37	106423	40
050	Doing nothing, rest & relaxation	3709143	65	4796472	90	8505615	79
060	Individual religious practice & meditation	1060166	58	2760009	105	3820175	92
080	Travel related to personal care & self-maintenance	291419	40	109490	44	400909	41
090	Personal care & self-maintenance n.e.c	262929	48	35465	44	298394	47

Note: (-) Stands for either nil or insignificant

GENESIS OF THE REPORT

The Time Use Survey report owes to the untiring efforts of the following Federal Bureau of Statistics officers listed under the specific tasks.

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