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diwan@pcbs.gov.ps :

<http://www.pcbs.gov.ps> :

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| 26 | 2007 1997 | جدول 1: |
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| 38 | 1997 | جدول 10: |
| 39 | 2007 | جدول 11: |
| 44 | (10) | جدول 12: |
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| 45 | (10) | جدول 13: |
| | 2007 1997 | |
| 46 | 2007 1997 | جدول 14: |
| 48 | 2007 1997 | جدول 15: |
| 50 | 2007 1997 | جدول 16: |
| 51 | 2007 1997 | جدول 17: |
| 54 | (5) 2007 1997 | جدول 18: |
| 57 | 2007 1997 | جدول 19: |
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| 60 | | 2007 | جدول 21: |
| 61 | 1997 | | جدول 22: |
| 62 | | 2007 | جدول 23: |
| 63 | | | جدول 24: |
| 64 | | 2007 1997 | جدول 25: |

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.%37.6 %35.6

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2007-1997

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%42.7

%12

496,411

.(552,164) 2007

320,830

363,649

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.(1) 42,320

J2 .2007

(.. .(2008)

J1 .J2 J1)

1967

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2007 1997

:(1)

| | 2007 | 1997 | 2007 | 1997 | |
|-------|------|------|-----------|-----------|--|
| - | 100 | 100 | 3,767,126 | 2,811,878 | |
| (2.0) | 62.4 | 64.4 | 2,350,583 | 1,810,309 | |
| (0.1) | 6.8 | 6.9 | 256,619 | 195,299 | |
| 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 50,261 | 35,216 | |
| (0.4) | 4.2 | 4.6 | 157,988 | 129,030 | |
| (0.4) | 8.5 | 8.9 | 320,830 | 251,392 | |
| (0.1) | 2.4 | 2.5 | 91,217 | 69,268 | |
| (0.1) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 59,570 | 46,688 | |
| 0.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 279,730 | 205,448 | |
| 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 42,320 | 31,501 | |
| (1.8) | 9.7 | 11.5 | 363,649 | 324,105 | |
| 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 176,235 | 132,090 | |
| 0.8 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 552,164 | 390,272 | |
| 2.0 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 1,416,543 | 1,001,569 | |
| 0.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 270,246 | 179,690 | |
| 0.4 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 496,411 | 359,941 | |
| 0.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 205,535 | 144,890 | |
| 0.2 | 7.2 | 7 | 270,979 | 196,662 | |
| 7.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 173,372 | 120,386 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :
 - .()
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2.2

(² 467) 1997

8.7

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| (/) | | 2007 | 1997 | 2007 | 1997 | 34.0 | 30.0 |
|-------|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | 626 | 467 | 34.0 | | | |
| | | 416 | 320 | 30.0 | | | |
| | | 440 | 335 | 31.3 | | | |
| | | 125 | 88 | 42.0 | | | |
| | | 642 | 525 | 22.3 | | | |
| | | 530 | 416 | 27.4 | | | |
| | | 550 | 417 | 31.9 | | | |
| | | 292 | 229 | 27.5 | | | |
| | | 327 | 240 | 36.3 | | | |
| | | 71 | 53 | 34.0 | | | |
| | | 1,054 | 939 | 12.2 | | | |
| | | 267 | 200 | 33.5 | | | |
| | | 554 | 391 | 41.7 | | | |
| | | 3,881 | 2,744 | 41.4 | | | |
| | | 4,430 | 2,946 | 50.4 | | | |
| | | 6,708 | 4,864 | 37.9 | | | |
| | | 3,544 | 2,498 | 41.9 | | | |
| | | 2,509 | 1,821 | 37.8 | | | |
| | | 2,709 | 1,881 | 44.0 | | | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :
 - .2007 .(2008) .()
 - .2007 .(2008) .()

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) %12 %30 %34 1997 .%41
 416 2007 .() %42 ()
 2 642 2 1,054 2
 2 530 550
 2 6,708
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 2 2,509 2,709



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64 -15 —
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(3) 15 %47

2007 :(3)

| | | | |
|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | |
| 44.8 | 47.0 | 29.2 | 15 |
| 52.2 | 49.5 | 60.9 | 64 -15 |
| 3.0 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 65 |

Demographic Year Book 2007, New York .United Nation (2007) :

15)
1997 (64
%53.2 %49 %50.6

47.1% 15
3.5% 64
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15 3
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| 64 | | 64-15 | | 15 | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2007 | 1997 | 2007 | 1997 | 2007 | 1997 |
| 3.1 | 3.5 | 52.9 | 49.4 | 44.0 | 47.1 |
| 3.4 | 3.8 | 55.3 | 51.1 | 41.3 | 45.1 |
| 3.7 | 4.1 | 55.8 | 51.7 | 40.5 | 44.2 |
| 3.8 | 4.2 | 55.1 | 51.3 | 41.1 | 44.5 |
| 4.1 | 4.5 | 56.9 | 52.6 | 39.0 | 42.9 |
| 3.8 | 3.7 | 56.3 | 50.6 | 39.9 | 45.7 |
| 3.1 | 4.4 | 54.9 | 50.6 | 42.0 | 45.0 |
| 3.9 | 4.1 | 54.7 | 53.4 | 41.4 | 42.6 |
| 4.0 | 4.7 | 56.9 | 52.0 | 39.1 | 43.3 |
| 2.8 | 3.1 | 54.7 | 52.9 | 42.5 | 44.0 |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 56.7 | 53.9 | 40.2 | 42.9 |
| 3.8 | 4.1 | 56.1 | 52.5 | 40.1 | 43.4 |
| 2.6 | 2.9 | 52.2 | 47.2 | 45.2 | 49.9 |
| 2.7 | 2.9 | 49.0 | 46.8 | 48.3 | 50.3 |
| 2.7 | 2.5 | 49.0 | 44.5 | 48.3 | 53.0 |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 49.0 | 47.1 | 48.3 | 50.3 |
| 2.7 | 3.2 | 49.0 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.6 |
| 2.7 | 3.3 | 49.0 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 49.4 |
| 2.7 | 3.0 | 49.0 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 49.7 |

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :
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 - .2007 .(2008) .()

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103 1997 .(100

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| 2007 | 1997 | |
|-------|-------|--|
| 103.1 | 103.2 | |
| 103.1 | 103.1 | |
| 103.0 | 103.2 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

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- .2007 .(2008) .()

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| 2007 | | 1997 | | |
|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---|
| 100.0 | 3,767,126 | 100.0 | 2,601,669 | |
| 73.6 | 2,771,807 | 53.1 | 1,381,879 | |
| 17.1 | 645,028 | 31.0 | 805,360 | |
| 9.3 | 350,291 | 15.9 | 414,430 | |
| 100.0 | 2,350,583 | 100.0 | 1,600,100 | * |
| 68.8 | 1,617,467 | 46.6 | 745,406 | |
| 25.8 | 606,281 | 47.0 | 751,600 | |
| 5.4 | 126,835 | 6.4 | 103,094 | |
| 100.0 | 1,416,543 | 100.0 | 1,001,569 | |
| 81.5 | 1,154,340 | 63.5 | 636,473 | |
| 2.7 | 38,747 | 5.4 | 53,760 | |
| 15.8 | 223,456 | 31.1 | 311,336 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

.2007 .(2008)

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%71.8 %30.2

2007

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| 2007 | | 1997 | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---|
| | | | | |
| 100.0 | 256,619 | 100.0 | 195,299 | |
| 57.3 | 147,004 | 39.3 | 76683 | |
| 38.7 | 99,244 | 56.1 | 109506 | |
| 4.0 | 10,371 | 4.7 | 9110 | |
| 100.0 | 50,261 | 100.0 | 35,216 | |
| 66.6 | 33,497 | 33.4 | 11771 | |
| 22.0 | 11,052 | 54.6 | 19238 | |
| 11.4 | 5,712 | 11.9 | 4207 | |
| 100.0 | 157,988 | 100.0 | 129,030 | |
| 67.2 | 106,185 | 46.3 | 59679 | |
| 22.0 | 34,683 | 41.4 | 53380 | |
| 10.8 | 17,120 | 12.4 | 15971 | |
| 100.0 | 320,830 | 100.0 | 251,392 | |
| 55.2 | 177,093 | 41.6 | 104563 | |
| 35.2 | 112,904 | 47.9 | 120382 | |
| 9.6 | 30,833 | 10.5 | 26447 | |
| 100.0 | 91,217 | 100.0 | 69,268 | |
| 60.9 | 55,576 | 60.7 | 42014 | |
| 39.1 | 35,641 | 39.3 | 27254 | |
| 100.0 | 59,570 | 100.0 | 46,688 | |
| 36.3 | 21,614 | 28.2 | 13164 | |
| 63.7 | 37,956 | 71.8 | 33524 | |
| 100.0 | 279,730 | 100.0 | 205,448 | |
| 51.9 | 145,114 | 34.1 | 70098 | |
| 42.3 | 118,365 | 59.5 | 122181 | |
| 5.8 | 16,251 | 6.4 | 13169 | |
| 100.0 | 42,320 | 100.0 | 31,501 | |
| 53.1 | 22,466 | 46.8 | 14744 | |
| 22.5 | 9,518 | 34 | 10706 | |
| 24.4 | 10,336 | 19.2 | 6051 | |
| 100.0 | 363,649 | 100.0 | 113,896 | * |
| 86.4 | 314,118 | 40 | 45554 | |
| 11.2 | 40,700 | 54.1 | 61625 | |
| 2.4 | 8,831 | 5.9 | 6717 | |
| 100.0 | 176,235 | 100.0 | 132,090 | |
| 70.2 | 123,639 | 34.4 | 45471 | |

2007 1997

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| 2007 | | 1997 | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| 22.5 | 39,700 | 57.6 | 76056 | |
| 7.3 | 12,896 | 8 | 10563 | |
| 100.0 | 552,164 | 100.0 | 390,272 | |
| 85.3 | 471,161 | 67 | 261665 | |
| 12.0 | 66,518 | 30.2 | 117748 | |
| 2.6 | 14,485 | 2.8 | 10859 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

.2007 .(2008)

.1967 1997 *

. %12.8 1997

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1997

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.(8)%62.8

2007 1997

:(8)

| 2007 | | 1997 | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | | | | |
| 100.0 | 270,246 | 100.0 | 179,690 | |
| 83.4 | 225,502 | 62.8 | 112785 | |
| 1.0 | 2,811 | 3.6 | 6538 | |
| 15.5 | 41,933 | 33.6 | 60367 | |
| 100.0 | 496,411 | 100.0 | 359,941 | |
| 90.5 | 449,221 | 81 | 291596 | |
| 2.5 | 12,542 | 1.8 | 6309 | |
| 7.0 | 34,648 | 17.2 | 62036 | |
| 100.0 | 205,535 | 100.0 | 144,890 | |
| 62.8 | 129,050 | 31.3 | 45285 | |
| 0.9 | 1,873 | 3.1 | 4512 | |
| 36.3 | 74,612 | 65.6 | 95093 | |
| 100.0 | 270,979 | 100.0 | 196,662 | |
| 80.5 | 218,061 | 69.6 | 136926 | |
| 5.6 | 15,213 | 12.8 | 25189 | |
| 13.9 | 37,705 | 17.6 | 34547 | |
| 100.0 | 173,372 | 100.0 | 120,386 | |
| 76.4 | 132,506 | 41.4 | 49881 | |
| 3.6 | 6,308 | 9.3 | 11212 | |
| 19.9 | 34,558 | 49.3 | 59293 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

.2007 .(2008)

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 %81.4 %82.1
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| 2007 | | | | 1997 | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 84.2 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 78.1 | |
| 0.4 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 81.1 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 75.3 | |
| 0.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 86.7 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 79.6 | |
| 0.6 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 83.0 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 4.9 | 79.4 | |
| 0.4 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 78.8 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 70.8 | |
| 0.3 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 80.7 | 0.3 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 67.9 | |
| 0.2 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 83.7 | 0.1 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 73.1 | |
| 0.3 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 84.7 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 5.0 | 81.4 | |
| 0.2 | 5.5 | 15.7 | 75.0 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 18.5 | 72.3 | |
| 3.1 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 73.6 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 67.1 | |
| 0.2 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 67.3 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 18.6 | 72.0 | * |
| 0.2 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 86.3 | 0.2 | 11 | 10.7 | 77.5 | |
| 0.3 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 84.0 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 82.1 | |
| 0.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 89.4 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 83.2 | |
| 0.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 91.6 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 86.6 | |
| 0.0 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 86.2 | 0.3 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 74.2 | |
| 0.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 91.2 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 91.1 | |
| 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 93.1 | 0.2 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 86.4 | |
| 0.0 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 87.4 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 91.0 | |

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 %70.2
 %9.4
 %65.7
 %29.7
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|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 84.8 | 13.9 | 73.4 | 97.2 | 1.5 | 61.4 | 80.6 | 20.4 | |
| 4.7 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 86.6 | 15.8 | 72.4 | 97.3 | 2.0 | 56.5 | 81.9 | 23.3 | |
| 2.9 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 85.7 | 16.1 | 71.9 | 98.2 | 0.3 | 52.8 | 78.4 | 18.3 | |
| 2.3 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 83.5 | 17.4 | 54.2 | 97.3 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 58.6 | 13.2 | |
| 4.2 | 28.4 | 12.3 | 87.6 | 19.4 | 77.9 | 98.2 | 0.3 | 65.7 | 89.7 | 20.8 | |
| 5.3 | 26.7 | 13.6 | 89.0 | 17.5 | 78.4 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 60.8 | 84.8 | 23.6 | |
| 3.6 | 25.5 | 11.5 | 86.1 | 14.7 | 78.2 | 98.0 | 0.6 | 61.9 | 85.9 | 21.1 | |
| 3.1 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 84.8 | 15.6 | 70.0 | 97.8 | 0.2 | 61.9 | 79.0 | 17.6 | |
| 7.6 | 21.9 | 25.2 | 88.2 | 19.3 | 75.4 | 97.6 | 5.2 | 65.5 | 90.1 | 28.6 | |
| 2.3 | 27.4 | 14.5 | 83.3 | 9.7 | 65.4 | 88.7 | 0.9 | 29.7 | 79.6 | 24.0 | |
| 7.3 | 27.6 | 29.6 | 91.2 | 17.4 | 80.2 | 95.6 | 3.8 | 60.9 | 90.9 | 29.4 | * |
| 6.3 | 30.2 | 22.9 | 88.9 | 17.0 | 73.3 | 97.7 | 4.5 | 61.0 | 87.2 | 32.0 | |
| 3.1 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 82.5 | 10.1 | 63.0 | 96.4 | 1.3 | 45.4 | 70.7 | 20.5 | |
| 2.6 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 81.6 | 10.5 | 75.1 | 97.0 | 0.6 | 70.2 | 78.4 | 15.1 | |
| 2.1 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 83.4 | 10.4 | 77.9 | 96.7 | 0.5 | 77.8 | 80.9 | 14.6 | |
| 3.8 | 27.0 | 14.8 | 88.7 | 13.2 | 86.4 | 97.6 | 0.8 | 73.4 | 87.1 | 20.5 | |
| 2.2 | 12.5 | 7.2 | 80.1 | 8.9 | 72.2 | 97.1 | 0.5 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 12.4 | |
| 1.8 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 72.0 | 8.0 | 58.7 | 96.8 | 0.3 | 60.5 | 68.7 | 11.2 | |
| 1.8 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 75.6 | 8.7 | 68.1 | 95.6 | 0.5 | 63.9 | 71.7 | 9.4 | |

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42.5 | 76.0 | 18.2 | 90.2 | 69.1 | 20.6 | 83.0 | 15.6 | 95.0 | 25.9 | 2.5 | 64.7 | 89.4 | 19.0 | | |
| 43.7 | 78.7 | 23.7 | 90.1 | 66.9 | 19.4 | 79.7 | 24.5 | 93.7 | 33.6 | 3.7 | 62.8 | 88.9 | 21.7 | | |
| 41.1 | 78.3 | 21.3 | 92.2 | 66.9 | 16.7 | 88.7 | 15.8 | 96.2 | 28.0 | 1.1 | 61.9 | 90.2 | 16.6 | | |
| 31.8 | 73.5 | 16.0 | 87.8 | 57.7 | 16.0 | 81.9 | 17.1 | 93.2 | 18.2 | 0.4 | 49.2 | 84.7 | 17.3 | | |
| 52.7 | 78.3 | 22.7 | 94.2 | 65.6 | 21.8 | 90.7 | 22.0 | 97.8 | 32.2 | 1.4 | 70.2 | 94.8 | 20.4 | | |
| 51.8 | 85.7 | 25.0 | 94.8 | 73.7 | 21.5 | 92.5 | 25.0 | 97.8 | 42.3 | 2.7 | 68.4 | 94.2 | 22.2 | | |
| 40.2 | 82.6 | 21.7 | 91.9 | 71.4 | 19.9 | 89.4 | 25.2 | 95.8 | 23.8 | 2.4 | 63.5 | 92.7 | 15.9 | | |
| 43.3 | 89.0 | 21.0 | 93.7 | 68.2 | 22.6 | 91.0 | 32.8 | 97.9 | 23.2 | 1.0 | 71.7 | 93.7 | 23.8 | | |
| 54.8 | 82.5 | 39.4 | 88.0 | 68.2 | 26.3 | 85.2 | 37.4 | 90.6 | 35.2 | 10.9 | 72.7 | 88.3 | 32.6 | | |
| 38.3 | 73.1 | 23.8 | 85.5 | 64.0 | 15.0 | 80.8 | 24.8 | 89.0 | 18.1 | 1.0 | 37.5 | 84.6 | 22.6 | | |
| 33.8 | 64.5 | 29.0 | 72.6 | 56.3 | 16.9 | 69.8 | 29.8 | 74.9 | 27.3 | 4.0 | 50.9 | 72.3 | 22.9 | * | |
| 45.9 | 71.5 | 28.0 | 90.0 | 63.8 | 19.7 | 85.2 | 24.9 | 93.6 | 32.7 | 6.1 | 67.6 | 88.5 | 27.3 | | |
| 34.4 | 77.9 | 13.7 | 90.4 | 66.5 | 15.6 | 86.9 | 19.8 | 95.2 | 38.3 | 2.4 | 55.3 | 87.3 | 16.9 | | |
| 40.5 | 71.2 | 8.6 | 90.3 | 72.8 | 22.5 | 88.8 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 12.5 | 0.3 | 68.0 | 90.3 | 14.2 | | |
| 36.3 | 69.4 | 6.0 | 91.6 | 78.7 | 25.0 | 90.5 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 83.3 | 92.0 | 11.0 | | |
| 50.6 | 77.6 | 12.2 | 92.8 | 79.5 | 20.4 | 92.6 | 0.0 | 97.0 | 18.5 | 0.8 | 65.9 | 92.7 | 20.1 | | |
| 38.5 | 71.6 | 10.3 | 89.2 | 72.3 | 25.0 | 86.5 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 70.7 | 88.2 | 13.6 | | |
| 32.4 | 61.2 | 5.2 | 87.3 | 62.9 | 18.2 | 84.5 | 0.0 | 98.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 61.2 | 89.3 | 9.5 | | |
| 33.2 | 71.1 | 5.7 | 87.8 | 61.1 | 28.9 | 84.5 | 0.0 | 97.8 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 59.3 | 85.3 | 10.4 | | |

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.4 | 56.0 | 34.6 | 2,503,353 | 1,693,179 | 810,174 | 1,687,410 | 1,085,318 | 602,092 | |
| 50.3 | 60.1 | 33.9 | 1,598,148 | 1,061,794 | 536,354 | 1,063,637 | 663,000 | 400,637 | |
| 37.4 | 49.4 | 17.8 | 180,259 | 121,486 | 58,773 | 131,207 | 81,308 | 49,899 | |
| 44.5 | 52.7 | 31.6 | 34,145 | 22,096 | 12,049 | 23,625 | 14,467 | 9,158 | |
| 31.7 | 49.4 | 6.2 | 115,237 | 77,155 | 38,082 | 87,514 | 51,650 | 35,864 | |
| 33.6 | 44.2 | 17.4 | 229,384 | 150,008 | 79,376 | 171,666 | 104,036 | 67,630 | |
| 37.0 | 45.7 | 22.6 | 62,580 | 41,544 | 21,036 | 45,665 | 28,504 | 17,161 | |
| 35.8 | 47.1 | 18.3 | 42,124 | 27,702 | 14,422 | 31,023 | 18,831 | 12,192 | |
| 33.2 | 34.0 | 31.9 | 187,997 | 120,743 | 67,254 | 141,131 | 90,135 | 50,996 | |
| 28.9 | 47.0 | 7.7 | 27,411 | 16,864 | 10,547 | 21,260 | 11,470 | 9,790 | |
| 202.7 | 215.7 | 179.8 | 232,050 | 154,380 | 77,670 | 76,659 | 48,895 | 27,764 | * |
| 34.9 | 45.9 | 17.8 | 120,504 | 79,335 | 41,169 | 89,336 | 54,388 | 34,948 | |
| 49.8 | 57.2 | 36.1 | 366,457 | 250,481 | 115,976 | 244,551 | 159,316 | 85,235 | |
| 45.1 | 49.5 | 35.9 | 905,205 | 631,385 | 273,820 | 623,773 | 422,318 | 201,455 | |
| 60.6 | 68.5 | 43.6 | 173,068 | 124,378 | 48,690 | 107,731 | 73,819 | 33,912 | |
| 41.4 | 51.1 | 22.4 | 316,298 | 223,785 | 92,513 | 223,684 | 148,083 | 75,601 | |
| 42.3 | 46.0 | 34.2 | 130,973 | 92,010 | 38,963 | 92,058 | 63,025 | 29,033 | |
| 39.0 | 33.7 | 50.6 | 173,594 | 114,647 | 58,947 | 124,904 | 85,763 | 39,141 | |
| 47.6 | 48.3 | 46.0 | 111,272 | 76,565 | 34,707 | 75,396 | 51,628 | 23,768 | |

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|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32.4 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 80.6 | 35.5 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 82.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 33.6 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 85.7 | 37.5 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 85.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 32.6 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 83.2 | 37.8 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 81.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 35.3 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 89.4 | 38.6 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 85.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 33.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 84.5 | 40.8 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 83.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 34.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 86.9 | 39.2 | 1.9 | 9.5 | 85.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 33.6 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 85.9 | 37.4 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 83.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 34.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 84.5 | 39.0 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 83.4 | | | | | | | | |
| 35.8 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 88.8 | 35.9 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 87.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 38.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 91.3 | 45.7 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 91.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 33.5 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 87.7 | 35.7 | 1.7 | 9.3 | 86.1 | | | | | | | * | |
| 34.2 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 83.0 | 38.9 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 85.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 31.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 83.7 | 34.7 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 85.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 30.2 | 7.0 | 22.5 | 70.5 | 32.2 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 75.8 | | | | | | | | |
| 28.1 | 6.3 | 25.0 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 2.6 | 11.3 | 80.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 29.2 | 4.7 | 20.3 | 75.0 | 33.6 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 80.4 | | | | | | | | |
| 29.7 | 6.8 | 25.5 | 67.7 | 31.4 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 72.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 10.2 | 23.9 | 65.9 | 31.2 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 68.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 31.2 | 8.7 | 19.6 | 71.7 | 31.4 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 70.1 | | | | | | | | |

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|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | (8.1) | 9.6 | 54.4 | 7.8 | 62.5 | |
| 0.8 | (8.6) | 10.1 | 56.2 | 9.3 | 64.8 | |
| (0.4) | (10.0) | 8.3 | 56.1 | 8.7 | 66.1 | |
| 2.4 | (8.6) | 12.7 | 57.5 | 10.3 | 66.1 | |
| (4.0) | (11.5) | 10.7 | 55.1 | 14.7 | 66.6 | |
| 0.2 | (9.4) | 10.5 | 58.1 | 10.3 | 67.5 | |
| 0.6 | (8.4) | 9.3 | 56.3 | 8.7 | 64.7 | |
| 0.3 | (9.7) | 12.7 | 55.2 | 12.4 | 64.9 | |
| 4.2 | (5.2) | 13.7 | 57.5 | 9.5 | 62.7 | |
| (4.5) | (9.8) | 15.2 | 61.4 | 19.7 | 71.2 | |
| 3.4 | (7.5) | 10.3 | 55.6 | 6.9 | 63.1 | * |
| 0.1 | (9.2) | 11.2 | 56.1 | 11.1 | 65.3 | |
| 1.9 | (7.8) | 7.4 | 54.8 | 5.5 | 62.6 | |
| 3.5 | (7.3) | 8.7 | 51.2 | 5.2 | 58.5 | |
| 2.7 | (9.1) | 6.5 | 49.0 | 3.8 | 58.1 | |
|)0.2(| (8.7) | 5.5 | 52.1 | 5.7 | 60.8 | |
| 3.7 | (7.0) | 9.8 | 49.4 | 6.1 | 56.4 | |
| 8.6 | (3.4) | 13.7 | 53.5 | 5.1 | 56.9 | |
| 7.0 | (7.4) | 11.7 | 50.3 | 4.7 | 57.7 | |

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|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|
| 2007 | 1997 | | 2007 | 1997 | |
| 17.3 | 17.6 | 32.1 | 652,839 | 494,357 | |
| 19.6 | 18.9 | 34.6 | 459,890 | 341,659 | |
| 19.1 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 48,888 | 40,838 | |
| 21.4 | 22.2 | 38.1 | 10,774 | 7,802 | |
| 20.4 | 23.3 | 7.2 | 32,179 | 30,023 | |
| 21.5 | 23.1 | 19.0 | 69,008 | 57,996 | |
| 19.8 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 18,072 | 14,397 | |
| 20.4 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 12,182 | 10,171 | |
| 21.4 | 21.6 | 34.6 | 59,738 | 44,390 | |
| 22.8 | 28.5 | 7.1 | 9,629 | 8,993 | |
| 18.7 | 21.0 | - | 68,146 | 23,891 | * |
| 19.4 | 22.7 | 14.1 | 34,157 | 29,939 | |
| 17.6 | 18.8 | 32.6 | 97,117 | 73,219 | |
| 13.6 | 15.2 | 26.4 | 192,949 | 152,698 | |
| 12.4 | 15.2 | 22.5 | 33,419 | 27,288 | |
| 14.0 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 69,407 | 60,791 | |
| 12.8 | 14.5 | 25.7 | 26,370 | 20,984 | |
| 14.3 | 13.7 | 44.0 | 38,857 | 26,982 | |
| 14.4 | 13.8 | 49.5 | 24,896 | 16,653 | |

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| 2007 | | | 1997 | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | |
| 20.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 17.5 | 17.9 | |
| 15.4 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 14.7 | |
| 18.2 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 18.2 | |
| 16.9 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 21.8 | 13.7 | 14.8 | |
| 18.7 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 24.1 | 14.6 | 16.3 | |
| 19.2 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 21.2 | 13.2 | 14.2 | |
| 11.6 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 16.6 | 16.1 | |
| 20.2 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 25.8 | 14.9 | 16.6 | |
| 12.1 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 13.0 | |
| 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 8.1 | |
| 9.3 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 13.9 | * |
| 12.7 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 14.3 | |
| 19.8 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 14.1 | |
| 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 24.2 | |
| 29.5 | 31.6 | 31.4 | 13.5 | 19.9 | 19.5 | |
| 37.7 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 18.8 | 19.6 | |
| 25.9 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 27.7 | |
| 25.0 | 36.3 | 34.1 | 28.9 | 31.3 | 31.1 | |
| 31.6 | 27.5 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 30.4 | 29.9 | |

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| 0.08 | 5.8 | 5.7 | |
| 0.43 | 5.1 | 7.4 | |
| 0.47 | 5.3 | 4.8 | |
| 0.16 | 4.7 | 4.5 | |
| 0.61 | 4.9 | 4.3 | |
| 0.32 | 4.7 | 4.3 | |
| 0.24 | 5.1 | 4.8 | |
| 00.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | |
| 0.05 | 4.7 | 4.6 | |
| 00.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | |
| - | 5.3 | 4.8 | * |
| 0.75 | 5.2 | 4.4 | |
| 0.36 | 5.7 | 5.3 | |
| 0.78 | 7.3 | 6.6 | |
| 1.51 | 8.1 | 6.6 | |
| 1.23 | 7.2 | 5.9 | |
| 0.89 | 7.8 | 6.9 | |
| (0.32) | 7.0 | 7.3 | |
| (0.27) | 7.0 | 7.2 | |

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| | | | | | | |
| 44.8 | 44.9 | 44.8 | 38.0 | 36.7 | 41.1 | |
| 42.7 | 43.3 | 42.2 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 38.6 | |
| 42.9 | 43.3 | 42.5 | 35.5 | 33.8 | 37.0 | |
| 44.1 | 44.8 | 43.4 | 36.5 | 35.0 | 37.9 | |
| 43.1 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 36.5 | 35.2 | 37.7 | |
| 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.1 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 37.0 | |
| 44.0 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 36.8 | 35.1 | 38.3 | |
| 45.7 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 40.0 | |
| 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 38.8 | 37.8 | 39.9 | |
| 39.2 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 33.1 | |
| 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 38.7 | * |
| 42.9 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 37.1 | |
| 44.6 | 45.5 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 41.0 | |
| 48.5 | 47.7 | 49.3 | 43.7 | 42.1 | 45.2 | |
| 49.0 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 44.7 | 42.5 | 46.7 | |
| 47.6 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 43.9 | |
| 48.3 | 47.6 | 49.0 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 45.5 | |
| 48.9 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 44.4 | 43.0 | 45.7 | |
| 49.7 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 45.4 | |

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| 2007 | | | | 1997 | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 97.9 | 0.7 | 98.6 | 2.1 | 97.4 | 2.9 | 97 | 4.2 | 95.7 |
| 0.3 | 99.1 | 0.5 | 99.1 | 2.8 | 97.0 | 2.5 | 97.4 | 5.4 | 94.5 |
| 3.0 | 95.9 | 2.8 | 96.4 | 1.3 | 98.6 | 3 | 96.9 | 8.0 | 91.9 |
| 0.4 | 99.2 | 0.1 | 99.6 | 6.4 | 93.4 | 7.4 | 92.4 | 17.3 | 82.5 |
| 0.5 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.6 | 99.3 | 0.8 | 99.1 | 2.0 | 98.0 |
| 0.4 | 99.2 | 0.2 | 99.5 | 1.1 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 98.7 | 5.7 | 94.2 |
| 0.6 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 99.7 | 1.1 | 98.7 | 2.3 | 97.5 | 5.0 | 94.9 |
| 1.2 | 97.8 | 0.5 | 98.7 | 1.8 | 98.1 | 1.1 | 98.8 | 4.6 | 95.3 |
| 5.5 | 92.7 | 3.6 | 94.9 | 3.1 | 96.6 | 1.6 | 98.3 | 3.3 | 96.5 |
| 1.8 | 91.8 | 0.6 | 94.3 | 12.7 | 86.8 | 10.3 | 89.4 | 9.2 | 90.4 |
| 1.4 | 97.9 | 0.9 | 98.4 | 3.9 | 95.8 | 2.7 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 97.0 |
| 1.7 | 97.8 | 1.0 | 98.6 | 2.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 97.6 | 1.5 | 98.4 |
| 1.2 | 97.9 | 0.7 | 98.6 | 4.9 | 94.9 | 3.5 | 96.3 | 7.4 | 92.4 |
| - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 98.2 | 3.7 | 96.2 | 1.8 | 98.1 |
| - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 98.3 | 2.7 | 97.3 | 1.6 | 98.3 |
| - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 99.3 | 1.4 | 98.5 | 0.9 | 99.0 |
| - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 97.2 | 2.9 | 96.9 | 1.7 | 98.2 |
| - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 97.8 | 6.1 | 93.9 | 2.5 | 97.4 |
| - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 96.8 | 9.5 | 90.4 | 3.8 | 96.1 |

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| | | | | | | |
| 66.5 | 33.3 | 5.3 | 94.6 | 16.5 | 83.4 | |
| 75.3 | 24.5 | 5.7 | 94.2 | 20.7 | 79.2 | |
| 87.1 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 90.3 | 43.2 | 56.7 | |
| 99.8 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 63.8 | 47.0 | 52.8 | |
| 73.6 | 26.3 | 2.2 | 97.7 | 21.4 | 78.5 | |
| 49.6 | 50.3 | 2.2 | 97.7 | 23.5 | 76.4 | |
| 54.7 | 45.1 | 9.9 | 90.0 | 19.1 | 80.8 | |
| 99.9 | - | 4.4 | 95.5 | 19.3 | 80.6 | |
| 80.6 | 19.1 | 2.9 | 97.0 | 8.4 | 91.5 | |
| 96.4 | 3.1 | 16.9 | 82.8 | 15.4 | 84.2 | |
| 78.0 | 21.7 | 3.4 | 96.5 | 5.4 | 94.5 | * |
| 74.0 | 25.7 | 3.2 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.6 | |
| 81.2 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 93.5 | 23.2 | 76.6 | |
| 49.4 | 50.4 | 4.5 | 95.4 | 8.3 | 91.6 | |
| 29.7 | 70.1 | 3.3 | 96.6 | 7.1 | 92.8 | |
| 13.7 | 86.2 | 1.9 | 98.0 | 3.4 | 96.5 | |
| 89.8 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 96.1 | 8.2 | 91.7 | |
| 97.0 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 93.1 | 14.2 | 85.7 | |
| 57.5 | 42.4 | 11.0 | 88.9 | 15.2 | 84.8 | |

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|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 46.3 | 33.7 | |
| 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 31.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 48.4 | 16.7 | |
| 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 44.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 46.7 | 3.2 | |
| 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 47.8 | 41.1 | |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 25.8 | 53.5 | |
| 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 42.7 | 49.1 | |
| 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 73.3 | 11.7 | |
| 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 65.8 | 30.3 | |
| 1.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 83.3 | 3.8 | |
| 5.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 51.8 | 38.6 | * |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 50.1 | 46.7 | |
| 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 38.6 | 28.5 | |

- .2007 .(2008) :
 .1967 .() *

1997

%96.6

%52.8

.(22)

1997

2007

2007

()

%89

%84.2 %87

1997

:(22)

| | | | | |
|-----|------|------|-------|---|
| | | | | |
| 0.1 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 83.4 | |
| 0.1 | 5.4 | 15.2 | 79.2 | |
| 0.1 | 8.0 | 35.2 | 5s6.7 | |
| 0.2 | 17.3 | 29.7 | 52.8 | |
| 0.1 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 78.5 | |
| 0.1 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 76.4 | |
| 0.1 | 5.0 | 14.1 | 80.8 | |
| 0.1 | 4.6 | 14.7 | 80.6 | |
| 0.1 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 91.5 | |
| 0.4 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 84.2 | |
| 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 94.5 | * |
| 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 96.6 | |
| 0.2 | 7.4 | 15.8 | 76.6 | |
| 0.1 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 91.6 | |
| 0.1 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 92.8 | |
| 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 96.5 | |
| 0.1 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 91.7 | |
| 0.1 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 85.7 | |
| 0.1 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 84.8 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

.1967 *

%15.5

%82

%5

%31.4

%50

.(23)

:(23)

2007

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 57.7 | |
| 0.8 | 0.3 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 72.0 | |
| 0.5 | 0.2 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 15.5 | 3.4 | 62.7 | |
| 0.9 | 1.7 | 43.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 45.8 | |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 84.2 | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 68.4 | |
| 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 89.4 | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 81.8 | 4.0 | |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 89.3 | |
| 1.6 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 31.4 | 59.2 | |
| 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 80.1 | * |
| 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 87.0 | |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 16.7 | 0.4 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 67.0 | |
| 0.0 | 49.5 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 33.2 | |
| 0.0 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 71.7 | |
| 0.0 | 52.6 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 19.9 | |
| 0.0 | 51.7 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.9 | |
| 0.0 | 61.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.1 | |
| 0.0 | 71.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 24.8 | |

- .2007 .(2008) :

- .()

- .2007 .(2008)

- .()

.1967 *

%94.6 1997

%64

2007

.(24) %95.5 %64

:(24)

2007 1997

| 2007 | | | | 1997 | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 94.6 | |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 97.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 94.2 | |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 97.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 90.3 | |
| 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 95.5 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 28.6 | 63.8 | |
| 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 99.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 97.7 | |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 99.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 97.7 | |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 98.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 89.9 | |
| 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 98.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 95.5 | |
| 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 98.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 97.0 | |
| 1.5% | 3.6 | 3.9 | 91.0 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 82.8 | |
| 5.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 93.7 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 96.5 | * |
| 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 98.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 96.7 | |
| 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 97.5 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 93.5 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 95.4 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 96.6 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 98.0 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 96.1 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 93.1 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 88.9 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :

.1967 .() *

1997

%86.1

%3

2007

1997

2007 %4.3 %12.7

.(25)

.2007

:(25)

2007 1997

| 2007 | | | | | 1997 | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 2.4 | 64.1 | 33.3 | |
| 0.9 | 1.2 | 12.9 | 49.6 | 35.4 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 72.5 | 24.5 | |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 66.7 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 85.7 | 12.8 | |
| 1.0 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 66.2 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 93.4 | 0.0 | |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 50.5 | 41.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 72.9 | 26.3 | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 39.4 | 54.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 48.5 | 50.3 | |
| 0.3 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 36.2 | 49.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 53.6 | 45.2 | |
| 0.1 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 68.5 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 98.1 | 0.0 | |
| 1.0 | 1.2 | 27.3 | 39.8 | 30.7 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 77.5 | 19.1 | |
| 1.8 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 72.8 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 83.7 | 3.0 | |
| 6.4 | 1.8 | 18.6 | 34.1 | 39.1 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 74.1 | 21.7 | * |
| 0.7 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 40.7 | 47.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 72.0 | 25.7 | |
| 0.5 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 56.6 | 32.6 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 76.3 | 18.5 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.6 | 47.8 | 50.4 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 1.5 | 28.2 | 70.1 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | 13.1 | 86.1 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 2.6 | 87.3 | 10.0 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 2.1 | 94.9 | 2.9 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 3.0 | 54.5 | 42.4 | |

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :

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2007

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(2008) : 9

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| .1997 | | | | .2000 | | .2 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .1997 | | | | .2000 | | .3 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .1997 | | | | .2000 | | .4 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .1997 | | | | .2000 | | .5 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .2007 | | | | .2008 | | .6 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .2007 | | | | .2008 | | .7 |
| | . | - | .(|) | - | |
| .2007 | | | | .2008 | | .8 |
| | . | - | .(|) | - | |
| .2007 | | | | .2008 | | .9 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| | | | | .(2008) | | .10 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |
| .17 | | | | .2009 | | .11 |
| | . | - | . | : | - | |

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**Palestinian National Authority
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics**

Dissemination and analysis of Census Findings

**Disparities of Socio-Economic Indicators among
Palestinian Governorates 1997-2007**

**Prepared by
Palestine Economic Policy Research Institute (MAS)
Obaida Salah**

December, 2009

This document is prepared in accordance with the standard procedures stated in the Code of Practice for Palestine Official Statistics 2006

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Preface

The Population, Housing and Establishment Census- 1997 is the cornerstone of the efforts of developing reliable up-to-date and comprehensive database. Statistical surveys and data from administrative records are important data sources.

PCBS is conducting Dissemination and Analysis of Census Finding to enhance awareness of available statistical data in general, and Census finding in particular, as well as their potential utilization and inter linkages with various socioeconomic conditions.

The outputs of the project cover areas of dissemination and analysis of Census findings. This includes producing a series of user-oriented reports at different levels of concern, including analytical, in-depth analysis, and summary reports, of which this report comes as one of the products in the regard.

We hope that this project will contribute to improving the living standards of the Palestinian society through strengthening the development planning process at various levels.

December, 2009

**Ola Awad
Acting President of PCBS**

Important Notes

- The ideas presented in this document do not necessarily express PCBS official position.
- The Researcher worked this study depending on data derived from the PCBS databases and other resources. PCBS will not be responsible for any mistakes of these data.

Executive Summary

This study aims to show the major changes that took place regarding a set of economic demographic, and social indicators between the census of 1997 and the census of 2007, and the variations in these changes between different geographic localities. It also aims to identify the determining factors for these variations. The most important variations and the determinants of these variations are as follows:

- **Demographic indicators and the indicators of housing conditions:**

Population density in the Gaza Strip is still higher than the West Bank (3,881 inhabitants per km² in the Gaza Strip, compared with 416 inhabitants per km² in the West Bank in 2007). The density of population in the Gaza Strip is increasing at a faster pace than it is in the West Bank. This is primarily the consequence of high rates of poverty among the population in the Gaza Strip, and the low living standards that push families to have larger numbers of children in order to improve standards of living and ensure income sources for the family in the future. This in turn, leads to a vicious cycle of poverty.

Public utilities provided in urban areas are better than those provided in rural areas, which encourages internal migration to urban areas where the quality of life is higher and individuals can access higher levels of welfare, and better education. This has led to a significant increase in the proportion of individuals living in urban areas.

The percentage of Gazan families living in their own housing units is higher than that of West Bank families. This is due to the high number of refugee camps in the Gaza Strip, where the majority of camp residents own their own homes. In addition, the cost of constructing houses in the Gaza Strip's camps is usually low compared to the cost of construction in the West Bank, which increases the likelihood of families in Gaza owning houses. Other reasons are related to geographical factors; employees in West Bank workplaces often live far from their place of work which pushes them into the rental market. This is not the case in Gaza.

- **Labor market indicators**

There are still significant gaps between female and male labor market participation rates. This may be due to the fact that women choose not to join the work force because of customs and traditions. Alternatively, it may be because of labor market conditions such as low female wages and salaries or a lack of employment opportunities for women.

- **Education indicators**

The gap between male and female education enrollment rates has receded significantly (44.8 for males and 44.9 for females in 2007). Female enrollment rates increased at a faster pace than the male enrollment rate, which led to a significant decline in the difference between the two rates. The poor living conditions of Palestinian families forced many males, who are of school age, to give up education, entering the labor market to improve the living conditions of their families. At the same time, there is a growing interest among Palestinian families in educating their daughters.

Enrollment rates in West Bank governorates increased from 38.0% in 1997, to 44.8% in 2007. This increase was higher in the northern governorates compared to the central and southern governorates. A significant proportion of Palestinian males who are of school age and from the northern governorates are dropping out of the education system in order

to work in Israel and Israeli settlements. During the Second Intifada, Palestinian workers were prevented from working in Israel which led to lower drop out rates from school and higher enrollment rates.

▪ **Infrastructure Indicators and Public Utilities:**

The percentage of Gazan families that are provided with utilities including electricity, water and sanitation is higher than the percentage of West Bank families. This is due to the character of population distribution within the Gaza Strip in comparison to the West Bank. The population of Gaza is highly concentrated, rendering it easier and more cost effective to provide them with electricity and sanitation, etc., as the cost of connecting individual houses to the public network is much less.

The study also identified the dangers arising from the continuing disparities in these indicators. Geographical imbalances necessitate costly and specific development policies designed to address these demographic, economic and social disparities. Existing disparities have the potential to induce higher levels of internal migration, as the population moves towards locations with higher levels of service provision. This can result in overcrowding, a consequence which would place considerable pressure on infrastructure and services as well as pushing up prices.

Finally, the study provides a range of recommendations that would reduce the disparities between these indicators, and reduce their negative effects. One recommendation involves using the development projects that are part of the PNA budget to target areas with lower levels of development and service provision. Additionally, the government could actively invest in areas with low development by constructing industrial zones and by improving the quality of public utilities. As a result of this, levels of internal migration may decline. Moreover, private sector investment in more peripheral areas may lead to more employment opportunities for females and thus result in an increase in the female labor force participation rate.