



2. To be completed by Team Leader:

0.10- Questionnaire Number:

	Cluster-code	Household-code
0.11 - Date:	_ _ _ / _ _ _ / 2009 <i>Day Month</i>	
0.12 - Team Leader Code	_ _ _	
Remarks:		
Signature of Team Leader:		

"My name is. We are collecting information here in Malawi. I would like to ask you to participate in a one-to-one interview. Please answer all the questions truthfully. There are no wrong answers to the questions that will be asked.

The researchers will keep your responses confidential. You do not need to use your real name in the interview. Your full name will not be written down anywhere and there will be no way to identify you. Only researchers involved in this study will view the discussion notes. There is no direct benefit to you in participating to this study.

However, we hope that the research will benefit Malawi by helping us understand what people need in order to help the country move forward. You will not receive money if you join this study.

Your participation is voluntary. You may refuse to answer any question and you may choose to stop the discussion at any time. Refusing to participate will not affect you or your family in any way. Do you have any questions for us? You may ask questions about this study at any time.

May I begin the interview now?" ☐ Yes ☐ No

Signature of Team Leader:

**SECTION 1 – DEMOGRAPHICS AND EDUCATION:** Read – “I would now like to ask you a few questions on the composition of your household”**HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION:** A household is defined as a group of people **currently** eating from the same pot “under the same roof” (or in same compound if the household has more than one structure)**1.1 – What is the number of persons living in your household?**

Please list below by first name starting with the head of the HH and complete table for each member

Household Member code	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10		1.11
	First name	Sex	Relationship to household head	Age in completed years	Marital status Insert one	PHYSICAL STATUS	DISABILITY	6+ years only				Only ask these questions for persons from 0 years of age to 18 years of age		
		Insert One	Insert one figure only	Estimate the age if unknown				Was this person engaged in any activities that earn money for the household in the past 6 months	Can [NAME] read and write a simple sentence in any language?	What is the highest level of education completed?	Child parental status	Current school attendance this school year (level and grade)	Did [name] miss school for at least 2 weeks continuously this school year?	
Circle the number(s) of all household members starting with the head	Record full name of the household member	1=Male 2= Female	1 = Household Head 2 = Spouse 3 = Son/Daughter 4 = Other relative 5 = Non related household member 6 = adopted /Foster child	For children below 1 Write 00.	1 = Single 2 = Married monogamous 3 = Married polygamous 4 = Living together with partner 5 = Divorced 6 = Separated 7 = Widow or widower	1 = Good 2= ill for < 3 months 3=ill for 3 months or more	1=Physically disabled 2=mentally disabled 3=Both 98=Not disabled	1-Yes currently 2=Yes, but no longer 3.No/never	1 = Yes 2 = No	Level 0= no schooling 1= Jr. Prim (Std. 5) 2= Sr. Prim (Std. 8) 3= Jr. Sec (Form1/2) 4= Sr. Seco (Form 3/4) 5= Vocational School 6= College / University 7= Don't know	Parental status 1 = Both parents alive 2 = Mother dead 3 = Father dead 4 = Both parents dead	0 = no attendance → skip to 1.11 Level 1=Jr. Primary 2=Sr. Primary 3=Jr. Sec 4=Sr. Sec 5=Vocational School 6=College / Univ	Grade (specify for primary and secondary school) 99 = don't know	1 = Yes 2 = No → skip to 1.12
01														
02														
03														
04														
05														
06														
07														
08														



9														
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Household Member code	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15
	What was the main reason for missing school? Insert one.	Did((Name) migrate in the past 12 months	Did the member migrate to inside or outside country?	What were the reasons for the migration
Circle the number(s) of all household members starting with the head	01 = Sickness/Disability 02 = Works to earn money 03 = Needs to help with house/ farm work 04 = Long distance to school 05 = Not enough money to pay school fee, uniform, school materials 06 = No teacher at school 07 = Insecurity/Crime 08 = Got married 09 = Got pregnant 10 = Refuses to go 11 = left for apprenticeship 12 = completed school 13 = not enrolled 14 = Other	1 = Yes Long term (> 3 months) 2 = Yes Short term (< 3 months) 3 = no	1. Within the country 2. Outside the country	1 = to do agricultural work elsewhere 2 = to do non-agricultural work 3 = to work abroad 4 = education 5 = lack of land to farm 6 = To relieve strain on household 7 = other, specify
01				
02				
03				
04				
05				
06				
07				
08				
09				

SECTION 1 – DEMOGRAPHICS (CONTINUED)

1.16	Have any of your household members died in the past 6 months?	0 = Yes	1 = No (skip to A15)		
1.17	Did a main income earner die?	0 = No	1 = Yes		
1.18	Was this person chronically ill before dying?	0 = No	1 = Yes		
1.19	Have any of your household members died in the past 6 months?	0 = Yes	1 = No (skip to A15)		

SECTION 2 – HOUSING AND FACILITIES

2.1	Do you or your household own or rent this house? Circle one	1	Own → 2.3
		2	Don't own but live for free → 2.3
		3	Pay Rent
2.2	If you pay rent, how much money do you pay per month?	_ _ _ _ Kwacha	
2.3	How many rooms (bed rooms + living room, kitchen is not included) does your household occupy?	Rooms _ _	
2.4	What is the major material of the walls of your house? Observe and record. Do not ask question! Circle one	1	Burnt Bricks
		2	Un-burnt Bricks
		3	Cement blocks
		4	Mud
		5	Wood
		6	Straw
		7	Tin
		8	Plastic
2.5	What is the major material of the roof of your house? Observe and record. Do not ask question! Circle one	1	Tiles
		2	Iron Sheet
		3	Wood
		4	Plastic
		5	Grass/thatched
		6	Asbestos
		7	Other, specify _____

2.6	What is the major material of the floor of your house? Observe and record. Do not ask question! Circle one	1	Mud/Sand		
		2	Cement/concrete		
		3	Tiles		
		4	Wood		
2.7	What is the main source of drinking water for your household? Circle one	1	Piped water in/out side	5	Rain water from tank
		2	Communal standpipe/borehole	6	River, stream or dam
		3	Protected well	7a	Other
		4	Unprotected well	7b	Other Specify____ _____
2.8	How long does it take to get water from the main source of water for your household? <i>Record travel time to access source and return home. Write 888 if water on premises, Write 999 if don't know</i>	_____Minutes			
2.9	Is your main water source available throughout the whole year?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	If yes → Section 2.12	
2.10	If not, indicate months when the main water source is unavailable?	January	<input type="checkbox"/>	July	<input type="checkbox"/>
		February	<input type="checkbox"/>	August	<input type="checkbox"/>
		March	<input type="checkbox"/>	September	<input type="checkbox"/>
		April	<input type="checkbox"/>	October	<input type="checkbox"/>
		May	<input type="checkbox"/>	November	<input type="checkbox"/>
		June	<input type="checkbox"/>	December	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.11	If main source not available all year, what is the secondary source of drinking water?	<input type="checkbox"/> Use codes from 2.7			
2.12	Where do the members of your household normally go for toilet? Do not read answers. Circle one.	1	Flush latrine/toilet with water		
		2	Traditional pit latrine (no water)		
		3	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)		
		4	(Partly) open pit (no roof or no wall)		
		5	None/bush (go to forest)		
2.13	Do your household members wash hands after toilet? If no skip to 2.15	1	Yes	2	No
2.14	What do you use?	1	Water only	2	Water and soap
		3	Other		
2.15	What is your main source of energy for cooking?	<input type="checkbox"/>			

2.16	What is your main source of energy for lighting?		__
	<i>Use energy codes below. Do not read answers. Enter one.</i>		
	Energy Codes:	1	Electricity
		2	Solar Energy
		3	Gas
		3	Paraffin
		4	Charcoal
		5	Firewood
		6	Sawdust / Straw
7	Animal dung		
8	Other, specify _____		

SECTION 3 – PRODUCTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD ASSETS, AND ACCESS TO CREDIT							
3.1	Does your household own any of the following assets? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1	Bed	2	Table	22	Axe Hoe
		3	Chairs	4	Phone (land line)	23	Back pack sprayer
		5	Mobile phone	6	Watch	24	Tractor
		7	Refrigerator	8	Pressing Iron	25	Harrow
		9	Modern stove	10	Mosquito net	26	Plough
		11	Motorcycle	12	Car	27	Sickle
		13	Battery	14	Bicycle	28	Savings *cash, jewelry, etc.
		15	TV	16	Satellite dish	29	Bank account
		17	Sewing machine	18	Radio	30	Ox-cart
		19	Generator	20	Fish net	31	Handmill
		21	Machete/Panga				
		3.2	Does your household own any farm-animals?		1 Yes		2 No → 3.4
3.3	If yes, how many of each of the following animals do you own? <i>(Please circle the animals applicable and note the number beside it)</i>		1. Cattle: _____ 2. Goats: _____ 3. Sheep: _____				

		4. Chickens _____ 5. Ducks / _____ Gooses / Turkey: 6. Donkeys: _____ 7. Pigs: _____ 8. Others: _____																
3.4	Is anybody in your household currently supporting relatives/friends with food or cash?	0= No / 1= Yes																
3.5	Do you have access to a credit facility? Circle all that apply	<table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>Yes – relatives / friends</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Yes – charities / NGOs</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Yes – local lender</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Yes – bank</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Yes – co-operatives</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Yes – village head</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>Yes – company/middle men</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>No access to credit</td></tr> </table>	1	Yes – relatives / friends	2	Yes – charities / NGOs	3	Yes – local lender	4	Yes – bank	5	Yes – co-operatives	6	Yes – village head	7	Yes – company/middle men	8	No access to credit
1	Yes – relatives / friends																	
2	Yes – charities / NGOs																	
3	Yes – local lender																	
4	Yes – bank																	
5	Yes – co-operatives																	
6	Yes – village head																	
7	Yes – company/middle men																	
8	No access to credit																	
3.6	In the last 3 months how much credit did you apply for in Kwacha?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _																
3.7	How much credit was actually given to you in Kwacha?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _																
3.8	In the last 3 months, how often did you use credit or borrow money to purchase food? Circle one	1 = Never 2 = On one occasion 3 = On two occasions 4 = On three occasions 5 = On more than three occasions																
3.9	What was the main reason for new debts or credit? 1 = To buy food expenses 2 = To cover health 3 = To pay school, education costs inputs (seed, tools...)	_																

	4 = To buy agricultural 5 = To buy animal feed, fodder, veterinary 6 = To buy animals 7 = To buy or rent land flat/house 8 = To buy or rent a car 9 = To buy clothes, shoes 10 = To pay for ceremonies 11 = to pay ticket/cover travel for migration 12 = Other reason (specify) _____	
3.10	In how many months do you think you will be able to repay your debts or credit?	__ months

Section 4 – Agriculture

4.1	Do you have land to cultivate?	1 = Yes	2 = No No → 4.24	
4.2	How much land did you cultivate in 2007/2008 season?	0 = did not cultivate → 4.3		
		1 = < 0.5 acre	3 = 1.0 to 2.0 acre	5= 4.0 acre & above
		2 = 0.5 to 1.0 acre	4 = 2.0 to 4.0 acre	
4.3	What was your main reason for not cultivating in the 2007/08 summer season?	_ _		
	1 = Planned fallow	5 = Lack of fertilizer	9 = illness in the household	
	2 = Weather-related causes	6 = Lack of labour/insufficient labour	10 = lack of draught power/no money to hire tractor	
	3 = Could not access land physically	7 = Pest problems		
	4 = Lack of seed	8 = Rented out	88 = Other	
4.4	How much land have you cultivated in 2008/2009 season?	0 = did not cultivate → 4.5		
		1 = < 0.5 acre	3 = 1.0 to 2.0 acre	5= 4.0 acre & above
		2 = 0.5 to 1.0 acre	4 = 2.0 to 4.0 acre	
4.5	What was your main reason for not cultivating in the 2007/08 summer season?	_ _		
	1 = Planned fallow	5 = Lack of fertilizer	9 = illness in the household	
	2 = Weather-related causes	6 = Lack of	10 = lack of draught power/no money to hire tractor	

		labour/insufficient labour		
	3 = Could not access land physically	7 = Pest problems		
	4 = Lack of seed	8 = Rented out	88 = Other	
4.6	Did you do any irrigation farming in 2007/2008?	1 = Yes	2 = No (skip to 4.8)	
4.7	How much land under irrigation did you cultivate in 2007/2008 season ?	0 = did not cultivate SKIP code!		
		1 = < 0.5 acre	3 = 1.0 to 2.0 acre	5 = 4.0 acre & above
		2 = 0.5 to 1.0 acre	4 = 2.0 to 4.0 acre	
4.8	How much irrigated land will you cultivate this season ?	0 = will not cultivate → 4.9		
		1 = < 0.5 acre	3 = 1.0 to 2.0 acre	5 = 4.0 acre & above
		2 = 0.5 to 1.0 acre	4 = 2.0 to 4.0 acre	

4.9 What are the main crops cultivated	4.10 Did you apply	4.11	4.12	4.13 Was it subsidized?
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by your household? <i>Please enter code for up to 5 main crops from list below.</i>		fertilizer on the crop this 2008/2009 season	Where did you acquire the fertilizer from?	How did you acquire the seeds/planting material from?	
Main __ __		__ __	__ __	__ __	
Second __ __		__ __	__ __	__ __	
Third __ __		__ __	__ __	__ __	
Cereals 1=Maize 2=Wheat 3=Millet 4=Rice 5=sorghum Tubers 6=Cassava 7=Potatoes 8=Yam Pulses 9=Beans/Peas 10=Cashew nut 11=Groundnuts /Peanut 12=Soya Beans	Vegetables 13=Garden eggs/Eggplant 14=Leafy vegetables 15=Okra 16=Onion 17=Pepper 18=Tomatos Other 19 = Cocoa 20 = Coffee 21 = Cotton 22 = Palm nuts/Oil 23 = Sugarcane 24 = Tobacco 25 = Banana	4.10 1 = No 2 = Yes chemical 3= Yes Natural 4= Yes Both NA = not applicable We don't a fertilizer)	4.11 1 =Chemical purchase – regular price 2 = Chemical purchase – subsidized 3 =Chemical gift – family/friends	4.12 1 = Agro dealers 2 =Private trader 3 =Farmer group gift 4 =Own stock 5 =Exchange 6 =Loan 7 = NGO/UN/Gov. NA = not applicable	

			Use (use proportion al piling – 20 beans)							
	Crop (Refer to agricul tural seaso n 2007/8)	4.14 How much did you produce in KGs?	4.15 Post- harvest loss (in %)	4.16 Con- sumption and gifts (in %)	4.17 served as seeds (in %)	4.18 Sales	4.19 How much money did you realize in 2008/09 from sales (Kwacha)	4.20 How long did your stock harveste d 2008 season last to feed your househol d? <i>Write number of months it lasted from main last harvest</i>	4.21 How many months does your usual stock from your own producti on last?	4.22 How many mont hs will the yield 2009 of your own prod uctio n last?
	Maize	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ _%	_ _ _ Kwach a	_ _ _	_ _ _	
	Rice	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ _%	_ _ _ Kwach a	_ _ _	_ _ _	
	Pulses	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ %	_ _ _ _%	_ _ _ Kwach a	_ _ _	_ _ _	
4.23	(IF maize was cultivated) Please specify the type of seeds planted					1) Local				
						2) Hybrid				
						3) Composite				

		4) Re-cycled
		1) Local
		2) Hybrid
4.24	Do you have an orchard?	1 = Yes 2 = No (if No → 4.26)
4.25	How much money did you realize from the orchard sales in 2008?	_ _ _ _ _ _ Kwacha

4.26. Net-buyer/net consumer (seasonal market dependency):

Over the past 12 months, when did your household mainly rely on production, when on markets etc. to meet the cereal needs of your household?

J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codes

- 1 = Production only
- 2 = More production than purchases/gifts
- 3 = More purchases/gifts than production
- 4 = Purchases/gifts only

Section 5 – Livelihood Activities		
Activities	A. What are your household's main activities throughout the last year? Rank up to 3 income activities (use activity code)	B Using proportional piling or 'divide the pie' methods, please estimate the relative contribution to total income of each source (%) Total should give 100%
5.1 Main	_ _	_ _ _ _ %
5.2 Second	_ _	_ _ _ _ %

5.3 Third	_ _	_ _ _ _ %
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Income activity codes

- 1 = Food crop production
- 2 = Cash crop production
- 2 = Livestock rearing and/or selling
- 3 = Brewing
- 4 = Fishing/selling of fish
- 5 = Hunting (including birds)
- 6 = Unskilled wage labour – agriculture
- 7 = Unskilled wage labour – non-agriculture
- 8 = Handicrafts /Artisan
- 9 = Petty trading, street vending
- 10 = Selling of firewood/charcoal
- 11 = Seller, commercial trading
- 12 = Salaries, Wages (employees, longer-term)
- 13 = Self-employed (taxi driver, carpenter, etc.)
- 14 = Begging on the street
- 15 = Others, specify_____

5.4a	How many household members are currently contributing to the household income?		_
5.4b	How many household members contributed to the household income 12 months ago?		_
5.5	Has the level of your total household income changed compared to 12 months ago? If yes how?	1= No change / 2= Decreased / 3= Increased (If 1 →5.8; If 2 → 5.6; If 3→5.7)	_
5.6	What have been the two main reasons for decrease in income?	1 = Lower wages 2 = Lower output 3 = Lower profit / reduced sale 4 = Less people working due to lack of employment opportunities 5 = Less people working because of demographic change 6 = Less support/remittances	1. _ _ 2. _ _

5.7	What have been the two main reasons Increase in income?	1 = Higher wages 2 = Higher outputs 3 = Higher profit / increased sale 4 = More people working due to increased employment opportunities 5 = More people working because of demographic change 6 = More support/remittances	1. __ __ 2. __ __
5.9	Have you received cash or food support from relatives or friends in the past 6 months?	Yes __	No __ (If No→ Section 6)
5.10	If Yes, is the support from within or outside the country?	Within the country __ Outside the country __	
5.11	If yes, how much did you receive during the past 6months?	__ __ __ __ __ __ Kwacha	
5.12	Has the amount changed if you compare the situation with the same period last year?? If yes how?	1 = No change / 2 = Decreased / 3 = Increased (If 1 → 5.15; If 2 → 5.14; If 3 → 5.13)	__
5.13	What are the reasons for the increase cash and food support?	1 = More employment opportunities in destination country 2 = More employment opportunities within Malawi 3 = More persons migrated for work to other countries 4 = More people migrated for work within Malawi	__
5.14	What are the reasons for the decrease cash and food support?	1 = Less employment opportunities in destination country 2 = Less employment opportunities within Malawi 3 = Less people migrating for work to other countries 4 = Less people migrating for work within Malawi 5 = Other, specify: _____	__
5.15	How often did your household receive such support in the last year?	1 = every month 2 = every two months 3 = occasionally (not regularly) 4 = only when we ask for it 5 = only just started	

5.16	Do you expect to continue to receive such support in the coming year?	1 = Yes 3 = Not sure	2 = No
5.17	Is anybody in your household currently supporting relatives/friends with food or cash?	Yes __	No __

SECTION 6 – EXPENDITURE					
Did you spend money on the following items during the last month for domestic consumption? <i>If none, write 0 and go to next item</i>		Estimated expenditure during the last month in Kwacha	Did you spend money on the following items during the last month for domestic consumption? <i>If none, write 0 and go to next item</i>		Estimated expenditure during the last month
6.1	Cereals (maize, rice, sorghum, wheat)		6.13	Soap	
6.2	Tubers (sweet potatoes, bananas)		6.14	Transport	
6.3	Bread/Scones		6.15	Fuel (wood, paraffin, etc.)	
6.4	Legumes (beans, peas, groundnuts)		6.16	Air time	
6.5	Fruits & vegetables		6.17	Housing repairs	
6.6	Fish/Meat/Eggs/poultry		6.18	Water	
6.7	Oil, fat, butter		6.19	Electricity	
6.8	Milk, cheese, yogurt		6.20	House rent	
6.9	Sugar/Salt				
6.10	Food Eaten outside the home				
6.11	Alcohol & Tobacco				
6.12	Milling				
	In the past 6 months (from the last harvest season to this one) how much money have you spent on each of the following items or service? <i>Use the following table, write 0 if no expenditure.</i>				
		Estimated expenditure in Kwacha		Remittances	Estimated expenditure in Kwacha
6.21	Medical expenses, health care		6.24	Debt repayment	

6.22	Clothing, shoes		6.25	Celebrations, social events/funerals	
6.23	Education, school fees, uniform, etc		6.26	Agricultural Inputs (seeds, fertilizer)	
			6.27	Agricultural equipment	
6.28	Have your overall expenditures changed compared to 12 months ago? If yes, how?		1= No change 2= Decreased / 3= Increased		__
6.29	What has been the main reasons for decrease in expenditure?		1 = Lower costs 2 = Less people in HH 3 = Increased agri. production		1. __ __
6.30	What have been the two main reasons Increase in expenditure?		4 = Higher costs 5 = More people in HH 6 = Decreased agri. production		1. __ __ 2. __ __
6.31 On which items have expenditures changed?			1= No change / 2= Decreased / 3= Increased / 9 – Don't know / n/a (If 1 →Section 7; If 9→ Section 7)		
a	Food	__	e	Energy (cooking, heating, lighting)	__
b	Housing	__	f	Health	__
c	Education	__	g	Transportation	__
d	Farm inputs	__	h	Business inputs	__

SECTION 7 – FOOD SOURCES AND CONSUMPTION			
7.1a	How many main meals did the under five children in this household eat yesterday ?	_ Number of meals	
7.1b	How many main meals did the children 6 to13 years in this household eat yesterday ?	_ Number of meals	
7.1c	How many main meals did the older children (13+) and adults in this household eat yesterday ? IF NO CHILDREN IN THE HH, WRITE 99 for N/A	_ _ Number of meals	
7.2a Over the last seven days, how many days did you consume the following foods? 7.2b what was the main source of the food? 7.2c what is the second source of the food?			
	7.1a. Number of days (0 to 7)	7.2b. Main source	7.2c. Second source
1. Maize/maize porridge	_	_ /	_
2. Other cereal (rice, sorghum, millet, , etc)	_	_ /	_
3. Wheat/Bread	_	_ /	_
4. Cassava, sweet potatoes, bananas	_	_ /	_
5. Beans, peas	_	_ /	_
6. Vegetables (including green sheets)	_	_	_
7. Fruits	_	_ /	_
8. Meat (goat, beef, chicken, pork)	_	_ /	_
9. Fish	_	_ /	_
10. Eggs	_	_ /	_
11. Milk/yogurt/other dairy	_	_ /	_
12. Oils/fats/butter	_	_ /	_

13. Sugar or sugar products (honey, jam)	__	__	__
14. Condiments/Spices	__	__	__
Source codes:	1 = Own production/garden	2 = Casual labour/work	
	3 = Borrowed	4 = Gifts from friends/neighbours	
	5 = Purchases from main shop/market	6 = Food assistance	
	7 = Purchase from roadside vendor	8 = Hunting/gathering/catching	
	9 = Beg for food	10 = Barter	

7.3	Has any member of your household received food assistance in the last 6 months?		1	Yes	2	No ➔ 7.17
7.4	If yes, please circle the type of program and indicate the number of beneficiaries in your household? Circle all that apply	1	School feeding			__
		2	Supplementary feeding			__
		3	Food for work/for assets			__
		4	Relief food			__
		5	TB patients/Other chronically ill people			__
		6	Other			__
7.5	Has any member of your household received any other type of external assistance beside food aid in the last 6 months?		1	Yes	2	No ➔ 7.8
7.6	If yes, from whom? Circle all that apply	1	UN agency			
		2	Government			
		3	Church			
		4	International NGOs			
		5	National NGOs			
		6	Other, specify			
7.7	What type of assistance? Circle all that apply	1	Money allowances / loans			
		2	Education (fees, books, uniforms)			
		3	Medical services			
		4	Construction material, building			
		5	Water and Sanitation			
		6	Agricultural assistance (tools / seeds)			
	7	Other				

Section 8 shocks and coping strategy												
8.1	Have you been faced with a situation when you didn't have enough food to feed the household in the last 12 months?					1	Yes	0	No → Go to 8.3			
8.2	If yes, when did you experience this situation? (tick as many as applicable)											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.3	In the past 30 days, how frequently did your household resort to using one or more of the following strategies in order to have access to food? SELECT ONE ANSWER PER STRATEGY.											
		Seldom (1-3 days/month)	Sometimes (1-2 days /week)	Often (3-6 days a week)	Daily	Never						
8.33a	COPING STRATEGY											
	Skip entire days without eating?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3b	Limit portion size at mealtimes?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3c	Reduce number of meals eaten per day?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3d	Borrow food or rely on help from friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3e	Rely on less expensive or less preferred foods?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3f	Purchase/borrow food on credit?	1	2	3	4	5						
8.3g	Gather unusual types or amounts of wild food / hunt?	1	2	3	4	5						

8.3h	Harvest immature crops (e.g. green maize)?	1	2	3	4	5
8.3i	Send household members to eat elsewhere?	1	2	3	4	5
8.3j	Send household members to beg?	1	2	3	4	5
8.3k	Reduce adult consumption so children can eat?	1	2	3	4	5
8.3l	Rely on casual labour for food?	1	2	3	4	5
8.3m	Skip entire days without eating?	1	2	3	4	5

8.4 Has your household experienced any of these shocks that have made it difficult to obtain sufficient means of livelihood in the last 12 months?

8.5 If **yes**, did the shock decrease your household's ability to produce or purchase food?

		0 = no 1 = yes	1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know
1	Drought/irregular rains	__	__
2	Regular floods	__	__
3	Flash floods	__	__
4	Severely high level of crop pests & disease	__	__
5	Severely high level of livestock diseases	__	__
6	Loss of employment	__	__
7	Unusually high level of human disease outbreak (Cholera,HIV/Aids, TB etc)	__	__
8	Fire	__	__
9	High costs of agric. inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.)	__	__
10	Reduced income of a household member	__	__
11	Serious illness or accident of household member	__	__
12	Death of a working household member	__	__
13	Death of other household member	__	__

14	Theft of Money/valuables		__		__
15	Theft of Animals		__		__
16	Family Conflict		__		__
17	Land disputes		__		__
8.5 Rank the three main shocks using codes above		Main __	Second __	Third __	
8.6 What did the household do to compensate for this loss of income and/or assets					
	Rank up to three coping strategies: First __ Second __ Third __	01 Rely on less preferred, less expensive food	12 Spent savings		
		02 Borrowed food, helped by relatives	13 wild food gathering		
		03 Purchased food on credit	14 sold or consumed livestock		
		04 Consumed seed stock held for next season	15 Sold agricultural tools, seeds or other inputs		
		05 Reduced the proportions of the meals	16 Sold durable household goods		
		06 Reduced number of meals per day	17 Sold crop before harvest		
		07 Skipped days without eating	18 Sold land		
		08 Some HH members migrated	19 Rented out land		
		09 Sent children to live with relatives	20 Borrowed money		
		10 Worked for food only	21 Other		
		11 Reduced expenditures on health and education			

Section 9: Maternal Health and Nutrition

9.1 Mother's name	_____
9.2 How old are you?	<div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> (Note: must be between 15 and 49 years old)
9.3 What is the highest level of education you have attained?	<div> <div>1 = None</div> <div>2 = Primary, incomplete</div> </div> <div> <div>4 = Secondary or higher</div> <div>3 = Primary, complete</div> </div>
9.4 Are you currently pregnant or breastfeeding? <i>(circle one)</i>	<div> <div>1 = pregnant</div> <div>2 = breastfeeding</div> </div> <div> <div>3 = neither</div> <div>4 = both</div> </div> <div> <div>5 = don't know</div> </div>
9.5 How many times have you been pregnant?	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
9.6 How many living children have you given birth to?	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
9.7 How old were you with your first live birth?	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
9.8 In the past 2 weeks have you been ill with: <div> <div>○ Diarrhoea?</div> <div>○ Fever?</div> </div>	<div> <div>YES.....1</div> <div>NO.....2</div> </div> <div> <div>YES.....1</div> <div>NO.....2</div> </div>
9.9 Do you wash your hands after visiting the toilet?	<div> <div>YES.....1</div> <div>NO.....2</div> </div>
9.10 If yes, what do you use to wash your hands?	<div> <div>1 = water only</div> <div>2 = ash & water</div> </div> <div> <div>3 = washing soap & water</div> </div>
9.11 Mother's weight (in kilograms)	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
9.12 Mother's height (in centimetres)	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>
9.13 Mother's MUAC (in centimetres)	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>

Section 10: CHILD HEALTH AND NUTRITION

10.1	Child's name _____	Note: Child must be born after 1 April, 2004
10.2	Date of birth (check birth record if available)	<div> <div> _ _ Month (drop down) </div> <div> _ _ _ _ Year (drop down) </div> </div>
10.3	Child's age in months (this is for verification)	_ _ months (0-59 range)
10.4	Child gender	Male.....1 Female.....2
10.5	When you were pregnant with [NAME], did you see anyone for antenatal care for this pregnancy? If YES, whom did you see? RECORD ALL PERSONS	Doctor.....1 Nurse.....2 Trained midwife3 Untrained midwife.....4

	Relative/friend.....5 Other.....6 No one.....7 Unknown, mother not available.....8
10.6 When you were pregnant with [NAME] were you given an injection in the arm to prevent the baby from getting convulsions after birth? (Anti-tetanus shot – an injection at the top of the arm or shoulder).	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9
10.7 How much did your child weigh at birth? (Check birth record)	__ · __ kilograms
10.8 When [NAME] was born, was he/she: Very large, Larger than normal, Normal, Smaller than normal, or Very small?	Very large.....1 Larger than normal.....2 Normal.....3 Smaller than normal.....4 Very small.....5
10.9 Was [NAME] ever breastfed?	Yes.....1 No.....2
10.10 Is [NAME] still being breastfed?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 12)
10.11 How long did you breastfeed (Name)?	__ __ months
10.12 At what age did you introduce other foods to the child other than the breast?	__ __ months
10.13 Has [NAME] ever received a vitamin A capsule (supplement) in the past 6 months?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9
10.14 Has [NAME] been ill with a fever at any time in the past 2 weeks?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9
10.15 Has [NAME] been ill with a cough at any time in the past 2 weeks?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 16) Don't know.....9 (skip to 16)
10.16 When [NAME] had the cough, did he/she breathe faster than usual with short, rapid breaths?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9
10.17 Has [NAME] been ill with diarrhoea in the past 2 weeks? (Diarrhoea: perceived by mother as 3 or more loose stools per day or one large watery stool or blood in stool)	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9
10.18 How many meals did [NAME] eat yesterday?	__ (# meals)
10.19 Physically check for bilateral oedema of both feet.	Yes.....1 No.....2
10.20 Child weight – Enter weight in kilograms, with one decimal place.	__ __ · __
10.21 Child height/length (in centimetres, with 1 decimal place)	__ __ __ · __
10.22 Child MUAC (in centimetres, with 1 decimal place)	__ __ · __

Note: We can add some limits here when you are ready to programme. Normally kids are between 2.0 kgs and 18-19 kgs and in length, around 48 cms up to 115 cms. Maybe even just a warning to re-measure or double check if they try to enter something outside these ranges.