

Survey of Conflict Prevention and Cooperation in Uzbekistan, 2004

Description of labels and values of database variables

Q1 **(Q1). What language do you prefer to use during our conversation?**

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Karakalpak

Q3P **(Q3 Primary). Nationality of respondent**

Value	Label
1	Kazakh
2	Karakalpak
3	Kyrgyz
4	Russian
5	Tajik
6	Uzbek
7	Turk
8	Tartar
9	Armenian
10	Korean
11	Belarusian
12	Crimean Tartar
13	Polish
14	Turkmen
15	Uighur
16	Ukrainian
17	Chuvash
18	Jew
19	Iranian
20	Komi

Q3 **(Q3 Secondary). Nationality of respondent**

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Kazakh
4	Tajik
5	Kyrgyz
6	Karakalpak
7	Turkmen (in for comparison)
8	Other

Q4 **(Q4). Marital status of respondent**

Value	Label
1	Married
2	Married by religious ceremony nikoh
3	Married, but my spouse lives elsewhere because of work
4	Live with somebody but not registered (grazhdanski brak)
5	Single and never married
6	Divorced
7	Widowed

Q5 **(Q5). Highest level of education of respondent**

Value	Label
1	Incomplete secondary school (8-9 years) or less
2	Specialized secondary school (technical or vocational school)
3	Complete secondary school (10-11 years)

- 4 Incomplete higher education or degree of bachelor
- 5 Complete higher education, degree of master or greater
- 9 DK/NR

Q6 *(Q6). Is there anybody in your household who has the educational level higher than yours. If yes, then what is that level?*

Value	Label
1	Elementary and incomplete secondary school (8-9 years) or less
2	Specialized secondary school (technical or vocational school)
3	Complete secondary school (10-11 years)
4	Incomplete higher education or degree of bachelor
5	Complete higher education, degree of master, or greater
6	THERE IS NO SUCH PERSON WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD
9	DK/NR

Q7P *(Q7 Primary). What language do you think?*

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Kazak
4	Tajik
5	Kyrgyz
6	Karakalpak
8	Korean
13	Tartar
23	Komi

Q7 *(Q7 Secondary). What language do you think?*

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Tajik
4	Kazakh
5	Karakalpak
6	Kyrgyz
8	Others

Q8P_1 *(Q8 Primary, 1st). What other languages do you speak fluently?*

Value	Label
1	DOES NOT SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGES
2	Uzbek
3	Russian
4	Kazakh
5	Tajik
6	Kyrgyz
7	Karakalpak
8	Korean
10	English
11	Iranian
12	French

13	Tartar
14	Belarusian
15	Crimean-Tartar
16	Chuvash
18	German
19	Turkmen
20	Ukrainian

Q8P_2 (Q8 Primary, 2nd). What other languages do you speak fluently?

Value	Label
2	Uzbek
3	Russian
4	Kazakh
5	Tajik
6	Kyrgyz
7	Karakalpak
9	Turkish
10	English
12	French
13	Tartar
14	Belarusian
15	Crimean-Tartar
17	Polish
18	German
19	Turkmen
21	Armenian

Q8P_3 (Q8 Primary, 3rd). What other languages do you speak fluently?

Value	Label
4	Kazakh
5	Tajik
6	Kyrgyz
7	Karakalpak
8	Korean
9	Turkish
10	English
12	French
13	Tartar
18	German
19	Turkmen

Q8P_4 (Q8 Primary, 4th). What other languages do you speak fluently?

Value	Label
6	Kyrgyz
7	Karakalpak
11	Iranian
18	German
20	Ukrainian

Q8P_5 (Q8 Primary, 5th). What other languages do you speak fluently?

Value	Label
19	Turkmen

Q8_1 (Q8 Secondary, 1st). What other languages do you speak fluently?

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Tajik
4	Kazakh

5	Karakalpak
6	Kyrgyz
7	English
8	Turkmen
9	Others
10	DOES NOT SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGES

Q8_2 (Q8 Secondary, 2nd). *What other languages do you speak fluently?*

Value	Label
1	Uzbek
2	Russian
3	Tajik
4	Kazakh
5	Karakalpak
6	Kyrgyz
7	English
8	Turkmen
9	Others

Q8_3 (Q8 Secondary, 3rd). *What other languages do you speak fluently?*

Value	Label
3	Tajik
4	Kazakh
5	Karakalpak
6	Kyrgyz
7	English
8	Turkmen
9	Others

Q8_4 (Q8 Secondary, 4th). *What other languages do you speak fluently?*

Value	Label
5	Karakalpak
6	Kyrgyz
9	Others

Q8_5 (Q8 Secondary, 5th). *What other languages do you speak fluently?*

Value	Label
8	Turkmen

Q9 (Q9). *Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with your life*

Value	Label
1	Very satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Very dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q10 (Q10). *How do you estimate current economic situation of your household?*

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat bad

4 Very bad
9 DK/NR

Q11 (Q11). How would you rate the economic situation in your household a few years ago in comparison with current situation?

Value Label
1 Much better
2 Somewhat better
3 Much
4 Somewhat worse
5 Much worse
9 DK/NR

Q12 (Q12). Imagine a 10-step ladder where the poorest people are standing on the first, or lowest, step, and the richest people are standing on the tenth, or highest, step. On what step would you place yourself today?

Value Label
1 step 1
2 step 2
3 step 3
4 step 4
5 step 5
6 step 6
7 step 7
8 step 8
9 step 9
10 step 10
99 DK/NR

Q13 (Q13). How long do you think it will take for you to reach a satisfactory standard of living?

Value Label
1 I already have it
2 In 5 years
3 In 10 years
4 In 15 years
5 In 25 years
6 It will take at least 50 years
7 Never
9 DK/NR

Q14_A (Q14_A). Did you write a letter of complaint to the national or local authorities in the past three years?

Value Label
1 Yes
2 No
9 DK/NR

Q14_B (Q14_B). Did you sign any collective petition to the national or local authorities in the past three years?

Value Label
1 Yes
2 No
9 DK/NR

Q14_C (Q14_C). Did you ask your mahalla committee to resolve any issue in the past three years?

Value Label
1 Yes
2 No
9 DK/NR

Q14_D (Q14_D). Did you organize people in your mahalla/village to resolve any issue in the past three years?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q14_E (Q14_E). Did you contact the press/media with any problem in the past three years?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q14_F (Q14_F). Did you take part in an authorized protest (meetings, strikes, pickets) in the past three years?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q15 (Q15). In the past 12 months, have you heard of any instances where people in your village or city have joined together to bring their grievances to local government (hokimiat, mahalla committee, or village council)?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q16 (Q16). Are there grievances that you together with the representatives of your community would like to discuss with authorities?

Value	Label
1	Definitely
2	Maybe
3	No
9	DK/NR

Q16CP_1 (Q16C Primary). Comments of respondent to question 16

Value	Label
1	Frequent interruptions in gas supply
2	The problem is to have water in each household
3	Environment needs cleaning
4	Streets need to be cleaned of garbage
5	To move the prison from our kishlak to some other place
6	Our garden should not be destroyed. If it is destroyed, there will be a waste area
7	The problem of gas pipeline installation
8	We need to have gas in our kishlak
9	No hot water
10	Lack of water in our apartment
11	Drainage needs to be used, because in the winter our kishlak is covered with water
12	There is no gas in our kishlak
13	Lay on gas supply in our kishlak
14	Lay on gas supply in our kishlak
15	Part of our pension is being withhold, and we are given old newspapers, magazines, matches and soap instead.

- 16 Part of our pension is being paid by detergents, soap, matches at the prices that are higher than in the market
- 17 Lay on gas supply in our mahalla
- 18 The roads in our kishlak should be reconstructed in the winter
- 19 It is useless to turn to them
- 20 It is useless to turn to them
- 21 It is useless to turn to them
- 22 It is useless to turn to them
- 23 It is useless to turn to them
- 24 It is useless to turn to them
- 25 It is useless to turn to them
- 26 It is useless to turn to them
- 27 It is useless to turn to them
- 28 We do not have gas pipeline
- 29 It is useless to turn to them
- 30 I do not trust them
- 31 The roads need to be fixed
- 32 We are not able to solve problems
- 33 It is useless to discuss these problems
- 34 I cannot solve my problems
- 35 It is useless to turn to them
- 36 The problem of getting land. We have many children, however, land is being allocated only to those who have money
- 37 The problem could be solved if we take some action
- 38 Nobody wants to spend their money
- 39 This problem cannot be solved
- 40 It is useless to turn to them
- 41 It is useless to turn to them
- 42 It is useless - it will be mere talk
- 43 I`d like to get a plot for farming. The khokimiyat would not settle this issue
- 44 I`d like to mother another`s child, - this should be arranged together with local authorities
- 45 A housing problem - no suitable apartment
- 46 No heating
- 47 We are not being rendered financial assistance
- 48 No hot water, no heating
- 49 There are too many strangers hanging around our house, - we are afraid to let our children play outside.
- 50 Pipes need to be replaced, heating to be installed
- 51 Capital repairs need to be done
- 52 I am marrying my son, but our living space is not big enough for that, - I need an apartment
- 53 Garbage is everywhere, no place for our children to play
- 54 It is useless to turn to them
- 55 It`ll hardly be of any use
- 56 No gas, no water
- 57 To discuss the problem of gas supply
- 58 The problem of gas supply
- 59 Lack of gas supply
- 60 No gas, no water
- 61 No gas, no water
- 62 No gas supply
- 63 No gas supply
- 64 No gas supply
- 65 No gas supply

- 66 No gas supply
- 67 It is useless to turn to them
- 68 No use
- 69 No use to turn to them, - we never complain, and are paying them for everything, but they wo not understand
- 70 No use
- 71 They can solve some problems
- 72 Nobody can solve them
- 73 I do not want to discuss it with our mahalla, and especially with the chairman. Who elected him?
- 74 No use
- 75 All the same, they wo not do anything
- 76 No use, it is a mess everywhere. People themselves are to be blamed
- 77 It is no use, - I have been there many times
- 78 No use, they will ping-pong you immediately
- 79 It is all useless
- 80 If I ask the chairman of our mahalla committee, he wo not refuse to help
- 81 We need financial aid
- 82 Nobody wants to discuss it
- 83 Nobody cares about that
- 84 I do not expect these problems to be solved
- 85 They do not have enough money for that
- 86 There are many of such problems, but nobody helps solve them
- 87 Family allowance
- 88 If only allowances
- 89 I do not know if a mahalla is to solve its problems
- 90 Our basements need to be cleaned of water
- 91 Social protection for my family
- 92 If they could help us with some money
- 93 Mahalla is not so good in solving family problems
- 94 There is such a problem, but our mahalla cannot solve it
- 95 I am ashamed of asking them
- 96 We`ve never tried to turn to them
- 97 How to make our streets, houses and basements clean
- 98 ●●●●, ●● ●●●●, ● ●●● ●●●● ●● ●●●●●●
- 99 I am ashamed of asking them
- 100 It is very hard to expect our mahalla do something
- 101 Nobody can solve anything
- 102 I haven`t visited the mahalla committee yet, - just moved in
- 103 I`d like to ask the khokimiyat to help me with money for a treatment of my sick daughter
- 104 It wo not help
- 105 There is no hope they will solve any problem
- 106 There are such problems, but it`ll be useless to turn to them
- 107 Improvement of the economic state of my HH
- 108 I have never turned to them before, and I am not going to
- 109 No good to discuss such problems with them
- 110 What`s the use if they do not want to attend to our problems?
- 111 It is useless to turn to them
- 112 Lack of finances
- 113 It is useless to turn to them
- 114 It is useless to turn to them

115 Our roads are in a poor condition
116 Financial aid
117 They are not competent
118 Poor condition of our roads
119 Nobody wants to solve the problem of our aryk, which makes our house sink
120 The road needs to be fixed
121 Disposal of garbage
122 Streets are littered, garbage is being removed very rarely, frequent interruptions in electricity and water supply
123 No heating in the winter
124 I never turn to them with my problems, - they will never help you
125 These problems cannot be solved even by joint effort
126 We always discuss our problems
127 All the same, it is hard to solve this problem
128 The people in our kishlak have relatively few problems
999 NO COMMENTS

Q16C_1 (Q16C Secondary). Comments of respondent to question 16

Value	Label
1	Ineffective to apply
2	Lack or poor quality of infrastructure (gas, heating and hot water, water, drainage, garbage disposal, state of roads and streets)
3	Poverty and need for assistance, dwelling, land
4	Other
99	NO COMMENTS

Q17 (Q17). Has the frequency of interaction with your relatives decreased or increased over the last few years?

Value	Label
1	Decreased
2	Increased
3	About the same
9	DK/NR

Q18P_1 (Q18 Primary, 1st). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
1	Not enough money for a trip (No money for a trip)
2	No money to make visits(to visit) our relatives
3	Conflicts between relatives
4	Transportation expenses are too high now
5	It is hard to cross the border now - you have to pay a lot of money
6	They`ve closed the borders
7	I have got no time, since I have to work hard
8	We have less opportunities now to help our relatives
10	We`ve become older (Due to our age)
12	There are problems on the border with Kyrgyzstan (there is a checkpoint which is difficult to pass)
13	No time - I have got many grandchildren (a lot to do, because of many grandchildren)
14	Because of financial difficulties (Lack of money)
15	There are no relatives there any more
16	Lack of money for hotels
17	Mail is being lost
18	When you have time, you do not have enough money

- 19 Not enough free time(No time)
- 20 I can go if my mother-in-law allows me to
- 21 One needs a lot of money to pass through the customs on the Tajik border
- 22 My health is not so good as before
- 23 I have got kids
- 24 They live too far away
- 25 People lack kindness in their relations with each other
- 26 The problem of transportation, - since you have to walk through the checkpoint (the border)
- 27 Everyone is busy with himself, and his own problems
- 28 Too expensive(Too high prices)
- 29 Not enough money to receive guests
- 30 After our parents died, we are not visiting our relatives (do not see each other as often as before)
- 32 Because I have got two families
- 33 Visa is too expensive
- 34 It is become harder to make such trips
- 35 It is too expensive to make a call
- 36 After my parents` divorce
- 37 After my husband`s death
- 38 My relatives have moved
- 39 My family conditions do not allow me to
- 40 We are now having meals with the doors closed
- 42 No phone communication in the settlement
- 44 People have become selfish these days, they do not visit each other
- 45 You are not looking for communication when you are getting older
- 47 I have become disappointed in people
- 49 I have got more problems with grown up children
- 50 I have started working again
- 51 Everybody has moved from Uzbekistan
- 52 Our wages and pensions are too low for that
- 53 All my relatives are in Russia now
- 54 After our parents died, we are not so kind to each other any more
- 55 I am taking care of my children, that is why I have got no time
- 56 We are disappointed with our life, that is why we do not want to see anything
- 57 There have appeared borders between our countries
- 59 Too many problems
- 60 Situation in Turkmenistan
- 99 DK/NR

Q18P_2 (Q18 Primary, 2nd). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
1	Not enough money for a trip (No money for a trip)
2	No money to make visits(to visit) our relatives
4	Transportation expenses are too high now
5	It is hard to cross the border now - you have to pay a lot of money

6 They`ve closed the borders
9 Relatives who used to live there have died
11 Relatives are not visiting us so often now since we
have stopped visiting them
13 No time - I have got many grandchildren (a lot to do,
because of many grandchildren)
14 Because of financial difficulties (Lack of money)
16 Lack of money for hotels
19 Not enough free time (No time)
23 I have got kids
24 They live too far away
25 People lack kindness in their relations with each other
27 Everyone is busy with himself, and his own problems
28 Too expensive (Too high prices)
31 Not enough money to send a telegram
33 Visa is too expensive
41 They are not inviting us that often
43 We can afford going there only for major events
(marriage or birth ceremony)
48 Life has become tough
58 It is hard to buy tickets

Q18P_3 (Q18 Primary, 3rd). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
14	Because of financial difficulties (Lack of money)
16	Lack of money for hotels
22	My health is not so good as before
46	No trains going there

Q18_1 (Q18 Secondary, 1st). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
1	Lack of money
2	Lack of time
3	Difficulties in crossing the border - need to get visas, etc.
4	Mutual estrangement
5	Personal and family reasons (deaths, divorces, lack of communication facilities, health problems, etc.)
6	Other
99	DK/NR

Q18_2 (Q18 Secondary, 2nd). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
1	Lack of money
2	Lack of time
3	Difficulties in crossing the border - need to get visas, etc.
4	Mutual estrangement
5	Personal and family reasons (deaths, divorces, lack of communication facilities, health problems, etc.)

Q18_3 (Q18 Secondary, 3rd). Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Value	Label
1	Lack of money

5 Personal and family reasons (deaths, divorces, lack of communication facilities, health problems, etc.)

Q19 (Q19). Generally speaking, do you think that most people can be trusted, or that you should be too careful in dealing with people?

Value	Label
1	People can be trusted
2	Should be very careful in dealing with people
9	DK/NR

Q20 (Q20). In the past 12 months did you participate in any unpaid communal activities (such as beautification of the neighborhood)?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q21P_1 (Q21 Primary, 1st). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

Value	Label
1	Building of houses - khashar
2	Cleaning of aryks, canals gutters
3	Were cleaning the garbage
4	Were digging out an aryk
5	Sweeping the street (the yard)
6	Cleaning the territory (around the house, the street)
7	Were fixing the roads
8	Were planting trees and flowers (greenery)
9	Was whitewashing trees in the school yard, in the street
10	Took part in beautification of streets (the city) mahalla
11	Took part in a subbotnik (khashar)
12	Cleaning the territory around the mosque
14	Participated in cleaning of a cemetery
15	Were cleaning the roads
16	Were digging out a trench for a gas pipeline (was helping in laying on a gas pipeline)
17	Gathering of the mahalla commission
18	Festivities
19	Were cleaning vegetable gardens and gardens
20	Checking the cleanness in our mahalla
21	Were taking care of the garden (in the mahalla)
22	Were cleaning our working space
23	Were cleaning the mosque
24	Laid on a road ourselves (were bringing rocks, sand)
25	I am giving advice
27	Were working as cooks
28	Participated in construction of a mosque
29	Participated in our mahalla`s events
30	Was picking up cotton, without payment
31	Were laying on gas (pipelines)
33	I am helping the school and the mahalla with equipment (transportation), free of charge
34	Cleaning, maintenance of school premises
36	Installed electrical equipment in the mahalla
37	Were whitewashing (the walls, etc.)
38	I am sweeping and cleaning my landing and staircase
39	Are removing (cutting) the grass

- 40 Was helping in growing silk cocoons (silkworms)
- 41 Is helping in construction works in the mahalla
- 42 Have installed a transformer
- 43 During a khashar have laid on a water pipeline
- 44 Ploughed land with a tractor
- 46 On my own bulldozer, was doing the planning of the lands belonging to organizations
- 47 Installed a water pump ourselves
- 49 Have built a stadium
- 50 Was helping in the installation of a tower pump
- 51 Was taking people to pick up cotton in my own car, free of charge
- 52 Was on duty
- 53 Were laying out water pipeline
- 54 Were removing the garbage in the playground at our expense
- 56 Did some plumbing
- 58 Beautification of streets
- 59 I am helping a posbon (guard) of our mahalla
- 60 Was cleaning the sewerage
- 62 Were asphaltting the road
- 63 Cleaning of premises
- 64 Were laying bricks
- 66 Was organizing pupils at a subbotnik
- 68 I am a housing committee chairperson (was organizing the people)
- 69 Was giving performances on the Independence Day, Navruz
- 70 Was fixing floors
- 73 Was conducting educational discussions with our youth as to how to keep our place clean
- 74 We are helping our mahalla in different issues
- 997 Irrelevant answer
- 999 Hard to answer

Q21P_2 (Q21 Primary, 2nd). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

Value	Label
2	Cleaning of aryks, canals gutters
3	Were cleaning the garbage
4	Were digging out an aryk
5	Sweeping the street (the yard)
6	Cleaning the territory (around the house, the street)
7	Were fixing the roads
8	Were planting trees and flowers (greenery)
9	Was whitewashing trees in the school yard, in the street
10	Took part in beautification of streets (the city) mahalla
11	Took part in a subbotnik (khashar)
13	I am preparing lectures for seminars
14	Participated in cleaning of a cemetery
15	Were cleaning the roads
18	Festivities
19	Were cleaning vegetable gardens and gardens
20	Checking the cleanness in our mahalla
22	Were cleaning our working space
24	Laid on a road ourselves (were bringing rocks, sand)
26	Were building a school
28	Participated in construction of a mosque
29	Participated in our mahalla`s events
30	Was picking up cotton, without payment

- 31 Were laying on gas (pipelines)
- 32 Exhibition
- 35 Weeding of cotton
- 37 Were whitewashing (the walls, etc.)
- 38 I am sweeping and cleaning my landing and staircase
- 39 Are removing (cutting) the grass
- 43 During a khashar have laid on a water pipeline
- 45 Were whitewashing and plastering the walls in our landing
- 47 Installed a water pump ourselves
- 48 Fixed a sports ground
- 49 Have built a stadium
- 55 Cutting off dry twigs (Pruning)
- 57 Was working at a stadium (cleaning)
- 61 Cleaning a stadium
- 64 Were laying bricks
- 65 Were cleaning windows
- 67 Were whitewashing the facade
- 71 Was making doors
- 72 Participated in construction works

Q21P_3 (Q21 Primary, 3rd). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 2 | Cleaning of aryks, canals gutters |
| 3 | Were cleaning the garbage |
| 4 | Were digging out an aryk |
| 5 | Sweeping the street (the yard) |
| 6 | Cleaning the territory (around the house, the street) |
| 7 | Were fixing the roads |
| 8 | Were planting trees and flowers (greenery) |
| 9 | Was whitewashing trees in the school yard, in the street |
| 10 | Took part in beautification of streets (the city) mahalla |
| 11 | Took part in a subbotnik (khashar) |
| 14 | Participated in cleaning of a cemetery |
| 16 | Were digging out a trench for a gas pipeline (was helping in laying on a gas pipeline) |
| 18 | Festivities |
| 21 | Were taking care of the garden (in the mahalla) |
| 22 | Were cleaning our working space |
| 23 | Were cleaning the mosque |
| 30 | Was picking up cotton, without payment |
| 39 | Are removing (cutting) the grass |
| 48 | Fixed a sports ground |
| 55 | Cutting off dry twigs (Pruning) |
| 57 | Was working at a stadium (cleaning) |

Q21P_4 (Q21 Primary, 4th). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| 3 | Were cleaning the garbage |
| 7 | Were fixing the roads |
| 37 | Were whitewashing (the walls, etc.) |

Q21_1 (Q21 Secondary, 1st). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Simple works related to cleaning the territory |

- 2 Complicated works related to the improvement of infrastructure networks at the place of residence and capital investment (materials, labor, equipment, finances)
- 3 Works (including construction works) for beautification of social institutions (schools, hospitals, mosques, cemeteries, etc.)
- 4 Other
- 97 IRRELEVANT ANSWER
- 99 DK/NR

Q21_2 (Q21 Secondary, 2nd). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Simple works related to cleaning the territory |
| 2 | Complicated works related to the improvement of infrastructure networks at the place of residence and capital investment (materials, labor, equipment, finances) |
| 3 | Works (including construction works) for beautification of social institutions (schools, hospitals, mosques, cemeteries, etc.) |
| 4 | Other |

Q21_3 (Q21 Secondary, 3rd). What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Simple works related to cleaning the territory |
| 2 | Complicated works related to the improvement of infrastructure networks at the place of residence and capital investment (materials, labor, equipment, finances) |
| 3 | Works (including construction works) for beautification of social institutions (schools, hospitals, mosques, cemeteries, etc.) |

Q22P_1 (Q22 Primary, 1st). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 1 | No jobs for children |
| 2 | No piped water |
| 3 | We have to buy water (We are buying drinking water) |
| 4 | Roads are not paved (dirty) |
| 5 | No drinking water |
| 6 | Unemployment |
| 8 | Hard to get a plot of land to build a house |
| 9 | People do not have enough money (Lack of money) |
| 11 | No sports clubs, facilities |
| 12 | Combating alcoholism |
| 14 | Medical services are too costly |

- 15 Frequent gas cutoffs (Interruptions in gas supply)
- 16 Delays in paying off our wages (wages are not being paid off)
- 17 Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
- 18 Youth unemployment
- 20 Poor ecology
- 21 Wage arrears
- 22 Delays in paying allowances, pensions
- 23 Poor roads, not asphalted
- 24 Children are being taken to pick up cotton (farm works) - (instead of attending school - A.J.)
- 26 Narrow mind of our people
- 27 Buses are not running according to the schedule
- 29 Lack of jobs
- 30 We have to deliver drinking water from far away
- 31 No lights in the streets at night, it is dark (Electricity should be installed in the streets)
- 32 Low pressure of gas in the winter (Almost no gas)
- 33 Drinking water supply
- 34 Too high prices
- 36 Lack of gas (low pressure of gas supply)
- 37 Interruptions in electricity supply (Electricity cutoffs)
- 38 Lack of natural gas
- 39 Drainage system is out of order, - needs to be cleaned
- 41 Inflation (Mounting prices)
- 43 Interruptions in drinking water supply (Drinking water cutoffs)
- 44 Low pensions (Small pensions, allowances)
- 46 Hard to find a well-paid job
- 47 Low wages (Not enough wages)
- 49 Family allowances are being paid not with money but with checks
- 51 Low quality of municipal services
- 53 People`s financial state (Financial difficulties)
- 54 Too many drug addicts, Spreading drug abuse, Drug addiction problem
- 56 Lack of municipal services
- 57 High tariffs for municipal services
- 60 To restore the industrial complex
- 62 No dearness, kindness between people, unwillingness to associate with each other
- 64 No hot water
- 65 Too high prices for food products
- 66 Prices for gas (too high)
- 67 No club, movie theater, no places for cultural events and recreation
- 68 No bathhouse
- 69 No stadium, sports facilities
- 70 No phones (We need phone communication)
- 72 Lack of heating
- 73 When paying pensions, they are forcing unnecessary things upon us (matches, soap, etc.) that cost more than in the market
- 76 No tea-house
- 78 Cleaning of garbage sites (Garbage is not being removed)
- 79 No medical care center or ambulant clinic
- 80 No drinking water in the yard (inside the house)
- 81 Thievery

85	Housing problems
86	Poor quality of medical services
87	No scourer
88	A hospital should be built
89	No drugstore
90	We need public transportation to move around
91	No maternity home
92	A dam should be built (lack of water, the same problem of lack of water for irrigation - A.J.)
93	Lack of public transportation (Problems with transportation)
94	No schools in our village that would satisfy the requirements
96	We need an ambulance station
98	If there is no electricity we do not have water
99	Our school is in a deplorable state, it needs capital repair
100	No water for irrigation (Problem of irrigation)
102	The problem of finding a job (Employment)
103	No garbage site
104	The kindergarten is too far away
105	We need a household shop
107	The kindergarten problem
109	Lack of water pumps for drinking water
110	Many men are leaving for Russia and other countries to look for a job because of unemployment
112	High salinity and poor quality of drinking water
116	Young people cannot get education without money
117	Collective farmers are not being paid their wages
119	Apartment blocks need capital repair
120	Economy is stagnant (Economic development)
123	Poor quality of education at schools
127	Our village ambulant clinic needs capital repair
130	Drugs are too expensive
132	Poor nutrition, - not enough money even to buy bread
138	Poverty, destitution
141	Corruption (Bribery)
142	Not enough dwelling space
143	Filthy town, scrap-heaps and dumps everywhere
144	Lack of public transportation
145	Lack of industrial enterprises (factories, shops)
146	Cash deficit problem
147	No flour in the stores
148	Roads need to be widened
149	Economic development (Economic problems)
151	People do not trust each other
153	mounting prices for food products
154	Many young people are leaving for Russia (other countries) in search for jobs because of unemployment
155	Arrears of wages
156	Marriage accessories, furniture too costly
157	Leaking pipes in the basements and buildings
159	Terrorism
160	Poor upbringing of our children
161	A railroad should be laid in our rayon
162	No barber`s shop
164	People`s health (treatment)
166	Beautification of our town
167	No mosque
168	Lack of homestead land (`tamarka`), plots of land

- 170 We cannot pay for municipal services in due time (debts)
- 173 Building of a kindergarten
- 174 Building of a school
- 176 No confidence in the future
- 180 The playground is littered
- 181 Not enough solar oil for irrigation water pumps
- 182 No playground near our house
- 183 Youth is taking the wrong path
- 184 Not enough drinking water
- 187 Women and children suffer from anemia due to poor ecology and expensive drugs
- 190 Our police should be always on alert
- 191 Pensions and allowances are being paid with foodstuffs and items at high prices
- 194 Too high rent
- 195 We cannot afford to pay for gas
- 196 Low living standards
- 198 No chances to find occupation in your profile (education)
- 199 Elevators are out of order
- 200 Maintaining peace
- 202 Nasty treatment of passengers in public transportation
- 203 Youth should be given opportunity to get education
- 204 Poor work of our shirkat, - they are not doing anything
- 206 Cattle-breeding should be developed
- 207 The road to the garbage site is not paved
- 210 Garbage disposal costs too much
- 211 Not enough money for food products
- 213 Benefits for pensioners have been cancelled
- 214 The school is too far from the village
- 222 Not enough planting of greenery and beautification
- 223 Aryks are all grown over
- 224 You cannot find a job if you do not have domicile registration
- 225 No peace in the town (Troublesome situation in the town)
- 226 Youth are rude and aggressive
- 227 Too high rent
- 229 Sellers at the market are cheating customers
- 231 We do not have enough money to buy uniform and textbooks for our children
- 234 Instead of money, we are being given checks for buying food at too high prices
- 236 People do not respect each other any more
- 239 Unemployment among youth in kishlaks
- 243 It is filthy everywhere (in the town)
- 244 No stadium (gym)
- 245 People are not aware of the laws - they do not know their rights
- 247 No ambulant clinic (rural), health facility
- 248 Lack of public transportation, - only fixed-route taxis
- 249 Lack of suitable (well-paid) jobs
- 253 No jobs for women
- 254 No jobs for men
- 259 Lack of textbooks for schoolchildren
- 261 How to feed my family
- 262 Upbringing of youth
- 263 Endless demands to pay off outstanding bills for municipal services
- 269 Laws are not working in reality

270	People should show more concern and mercy
272	General cultural level of the population
274	Too high prices for grain
281	Life has become too costly for single persons
282	Maintenance of dwellings (houses)
284	Building your own house
285	Hard to earn money
288	Too high prices compared to our pensions and wages
290	Leaking roofs of the buildings
291	The mahalla committee building is in a deplorable state
292	Sanitary conditions of mahallas
997	No problems
998	No answer
999	Hard to answer

Q22P_2 (Q22 Primary, 2nd). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Value	Label
1	No jobs for children
2	No piped water
3	We have to buy water (We are buying drinking water)
4	Roads are not paved (dirty)
5	No drinking water
6	Unemployment
7	Because water is delivered, there are different diseases
8	Hard to get a plot of land to build a house
9	People do not have enough money (Lack of money)
10	Municipal services tariffs are being raised
11	No sports clubs, facilities
13	They wo not give us plots
14	Medical services are too costly
15	Frequent gas cutoffs (Interruptions in gas supply)
16	Delays in paying off our wages (wages are not being paid off)
17	Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
18	Youth unemployment
19	Cleaning of environment
20	Poor ecology
21	Wage arrears
22	Delays in paying allowances, pensions
23	Poor roads, not asphalted
28	Public health institutions are not being properly equipped
29	Lack of jobs
30	We have to deliver drinking water from far away
31	No lights in the streets at night, it is dark (Electricity should be installed in the streets)
32	Low pressure of gas in the winter (Almost no gas)
33	Drinking water supply
34	Too high prices
35	We can hardly afford education for our children
36	Lack of gas (low pressure of gas supply)
37	Interruptions in electricity supply (Electricity cutoffs)
38	Lack of natural gas
39	Drainage system is out of order, - needs to be cleaned
40	Lack of electricity (No electricity)
41	Inflation (Mounting prices)
42	Growing number of frivolous young women

- 43 Interruptions in drinking water supply (Drinking water cutoffs)
- 44 Low pensions (Small pensions, allowances)
- 45 Benefits for municipal services have been cancelled
- 46 Hard to find a well-paid job
- 47 Low wages (Not enough wages)
- 48 Non-observance of Presidential decrees
- 49 Family allowances are being paid not with money but with checks
- 51 Low quality of municipal services
- 52 Hard to find a job at a governmental institution
- 53 People`s financial state (Financial difficulties)
- 54 Too many drug addicts, Spreading drug abuse, Drug addiction problem
- 57 High tariffs for municipal services
- 59 Too many idlers (Lack of occupation)
- 62 No dearness, kindness between people, unwillingness to associate with each other
- 64 No hot water
- 65 Too high prices for food products
- 67 No club, movie theater, no places for cultural events and recreation
- 68 No bathhouse
- 69 No stadium, sports facilities
- 70 No phones (We need phone communication)
- 72 Lack of heating
- 73 When paying pensions, they are forcing unnecessary things upon us (matches, soap, etc.) that cost more than in the market
- 74 Too high prices for apartments, houses
- 75 Hard life conditions
- 76 No tea-house
- 77 No stores
- 78 Cleaning of garbage sites (Garbage is not being removed)
- 82 Paid public health (medical services)
- 86 Poor quality of medical services
- 88 A hospital should be built
- 89 No drugstore
- 90 We need public transportation to move around
- 93 Lack of public transportation (Problems with transportation)
- 94 No schools in our village that would satisfy the requirements
- 95 We need a movie theater
- 97 Nobody would listen to our complaints
- 99 Our school is in a deplorable state, it needs capital repair
- 100 No water for irrigation (Problem of irrigation)
- 101 A youth center should be built
- 102 The problem of finding a job (Employment)
- 104 The kindergarten is too far away
- 106 No consumer service establishment (House of Consumer Services)
- 107 The kindergarten problem
- 108 Somebody must control bad women in our mahalla
- 110 Many men are leaving for Russia and other countries to look for a job because of unemployment
- 112 High salinity and poor quality of drinking water
- 116 Young people cannot get education without money

- 117 Collective farmers are not being paid their wages
- 119 Apartment blocks need capital repair
- 123 Poor quality of education at schools
- 126 No circles that would teach girls and women fancy-work (sewing, embroidering, etc.)
- 128 Everything is much more expensive in the local store (in kishlaks)
- 129 People are turning mean (are thinking only about themselves)
- 130 Drugs are too expensive
- 134 Education is too expensive
- 136 Public transportation too expensive (passenger fare)
- 137 Poor knowledge of the Uzbek language
- 138 Poverty, destitution
- 139 Too much dust in the air - environmental problem
- 141 Corruption (Bribery)
- 143 Filthy town, scrap-heaps and dumps everywhere
- 144 Lack of public transportation
- 145 Lack of industrial enterprises (factories, shops)
- 146 Cash deficit problem
- 147 No flour in the stores
- 151 People do not trust each other
- 152 Lowering living standards
- 154 Many young people are leaving for Russia (other countries) in search for jobs because of unemployment
- 155 Arrears of wages
- 158 Are not taking care of pensioners (elderly people)
- 163 No consumer services
- 166 Beautification of our town
- 168 Lack of homestead land (`tamarka`), plots of land
- 170 We cannot pay for municipal services in due time (debts)
- 172 We need financial aid, our mahalla does not have enough money for everybody
- 173 Building of a kindergarten
- 174 Building of a school
- 175 Lease of schoolbooks is too costly
- 176 No confidence in the future
- 178 Too high taxes
- 179 Russian-speaking people are leaving
- 183 Youth is taking the wrong path
- 187 Women and children suffer from anemia due to poor ecology and expensive drugs
- 188 Entrepreneurs should be given more opportunities
- 193 Too high electricity tariffs
- 196 Low living standards
- 198 No chances to find occupation in your profile (education)
- 200 Maintaining peace
- 201 Interethnic conflicts
- 203 Youth should be given opportunity to get education
- 205 Lack of farm machinery
- 208 Entrances and staircases in apartment blocks are very filthy
- 212 No sewerage system
- 214 The school is too far from the village
- 215 Poor works of local housing authorities
- 217 Many children cannot go to school because they cannot buy school accessories and uniform

219	No centralized gas supply, and no cash to buy bottled gas
221	Many unemployed people - hence, mounting crime
223	Aryks are all grown over
228	Combating drug dealers
230	Very poor quality of bread
233	People are uneasy in their mind
237	If we were being paid our wages with money, and not with checks, we could buy cheap food products
241	People are treating each other not so kindly as before
242	Roads need to be fixed
246	No social protection for the population
247	No ambulant clinic (rural), health facility
248	Lack of public transportation, - only fixed-route taxis
250	Social protection
257	Too high taxes
259	Lack of textbooks for schoolchildren
260	Payment for contract basis education of our children
262	Upbringing of youth
264	How to leave Uzbekistan
267	We cannot pay for our apartment (rent)
273	No kindergarten
283	Hard to give a wedding (`toy`), to get married
284	Building your own house
286	Closing of Russian-language schools
287	Too many family conflicts
288	Too high prices compared to our pensions and wages
295	Social problems
997	No problems

Q22P_3 (Q22 Primary, 3rd). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Value	Label
2	No piped water
3	We have to buy water (We are buying drinking water)
4	Roads are not paved (dirty)
5	No drinking water
6	Unemployment
9	People do not have enough money (Lack of money)
10	Municipal services tariffs are being raised
11	No sports clubs, facilities
13	They wo not give us plots
14	Medical services are too costly
16	Delays in paying off our wages (wages are not being paid off)
17	Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
18	Youth unemployment
19	Cleaning of environment
20	Poor ecology
21	Wage arrears
22	Delays in paying allowances, pensions
23	Poor roads, not asphalted
24	Children are being taken to pick up cotton (farm works) - (instead of attending school - A.J.)
25	Residential buildings have been build without any plan
27	Buses are not running according to the schedule
29	Lack of jobs
31	No lights in the streets at night, it is dark (Electricity should be installed in the streets)
32	Low pressure of gas in the winter (Almost no gas)

- 33 Drinking water supply
- 34 Too high prices
- 36 Lack of gas (low pressure of gas supply)
- 37 Interruptions in electricity supply (Electricity cutoffs)
- 38 Lack of natural gas
- 39 Drainage system is out of order, - needs to be cleaned
- 40 Lack of electricity (No electricity)
- 42 Growing number of frivolous young women
- 43 Interruptions in drinking water supply (Drinking water cutoffs)
- 44 Low pensions (Small pensions, allowances)
- 45 Benefits for municipal services have been cancelled
- 46 Hard to find a well-paid job
- 47 Low wages (Not enough wages)
- 49 Family allowances are being paid not with money but with checks
- 50 A patient is not being duly examined in a hospital
- 51 Low quality of municipal services
- 52 Hard to find a job at a governmental institution
- 53 People`s financial state (Financial difficulties)
- 55 Division of patients in a hospital into the poor and the rich
- 56 Lack of municipal services
- 57 High tariffs for municipal services
- 58 Administration`s actions in the issue of paying off debts for municipal services
- 59 Too many idlers (Lack of occupation)
- 61 Tightening control over profiteers
- 62 No dearness, kindness between people, unwillingness to associate with each other
- 63 People lack sense of responsibility
- 64 No hot water
- 65 Too high prices for food products
- 66 Prices for gas (too high)
- 67 No club, movie theater, no places for cultural events and recreation
- 68 No bathhouse
- 69 No stadium, sports facilities
- 70 No phones (We need phone communication)
- 71 No diner in our kishlak
- 72 Lack of heating
- 73 When paying pensions, they are forcing unnecessary things upon us (matches, soap, etc.) that cost more than in the market
- 75 Hard life conditions
- 77 No stores
- 78 Cleaning of garbage sites (Garbage is not being removed)
- 79 No medical care center or ambulant clinic
- 81 Thievery
- 82 Paid public health (medical services)
- 83 Local authorities are not visiting elderly people
- 84 People are not being paid for work in the field
- 85 Housing problems
- 86 Poor quality of medical services
- 88 A hospital should be built
- 89 No drugstore
- 90 We need public transportation to move around

- 93 Lack of public transportation (Problems with transportation)
- 94 No schools in our village that would satisfy the requirements
- 95 We need a movie theater
- 96 We need an ambulance station
- 98 If there is no electricity we do not have water
- 99 Our school is in a deplorable state, it needs capital repair
- 100 No water for irrigation (Problem of irrigation)
- 102 The problem of finding a job (Employment)
- 111 The ambulance wouldn't come (when being called for)
- 112 High salinity and poor quality of drinking water
- 113 Women are not being taken care of
- 114 Bribery among the officials
- 115 Lack of pastures for cattle
- 117 Collective farmers are not being paid their wages
- 118 Lack of public transportation (buses, taxis) to get to the rayon center
- 119 Apartment blocks need capital repair
- 120 Economy is stagnant (Economic development)
- 121 Few teaching accessories at school
- 122 The authorities are not honest in their work
- 123 Poor quality of education at schools
- 124 The collective farm is not developing at all
- 125 No chances to get married (no job - no money)
- 129 People are turning mean (are thinking only about themselves)
- 130 Drugs are too expensive
- 131 Many people do not have their own dwelling, and cannot get it from the state
- 133 Not enough money to build a house
- 135 Clothes and footwear too expensive
- 136 Public transportation too expensive (passenger fare)
- 137 Poor knowledge of the Uzbek language
- 138 Poverty, destitution
- 140 College education too expensive
- 141 Corruption (Bribery)
- 144 Lack of public transportation
- 145 Lack of industrial enterprises (factories, shops)
- 147 No flour in the stores
- 149 Economic development (Economic problems)
- 150 Solving the problem of land salinity
- 152 Lowering living standards
- 154 Many young people are leaving for Russia (other countries) in search for jobs because of unemployment
- 155 Arrears of wages
- 157 Leaking pipes in the basements and buildings
- 158 Are not taking care of pensioners (elderly people)
- 164 People`s health (treatment)
- 165 Alcoholism
- 166 Beautification of our town
- 167 No mosque
- 168 Lack of homestead land (`tamarka`), plots of land
- 169 Nobody in the khokimiyat is thinking about us
- 177 Stationery should be given to pupils free of charge
- 178 Too high taxes
- 184 Not enough drinking water
- 185 Monthly payment for kindergarten is too high

- 189 Poor condition of school buildings (children are freezing in the winter)
- 191 Pensions and allowances are being paid with foodstuffs and items at high prices
- 192 The policy of crossing the borders between neighboring states should be less restricted
- 193 Too high electricity tariffs
- 194 Too high rent
- 196 Low living standards
- 197 Youth are not respectful
- 198 No chances to find occupation in your profile (education)
- 200 Maintaining peace
- 205 Lack of farm machinery
- 209 Garbage is being burnt
- 211 Not enough money for food products
- 214 The school is too far from the village
- 216 Lack of doctors and nurses
- 218 Sick persons cannot get treatment because of too expensive drugs and paid medical services in hospitals
- 220 Local housing authorities are voluntarily raising tariffs for their services
- 225 No peace in the town(Troublesome situation in the town)
- 228 Combating drug dealers
- 232 Crime prevention
- 235 People are nervous
- 238 In the winter, because of the lack of gas, children are getting sick, and drugs are very expensive, we cannot afford them
- 240 No benefits for pensioners and students
- 244 No stadium (gym)
- 246 No social protection for the population
- 247 No ambulant clinic (rural), health facility
- 248 Lack of public transportation, - only fixed-route taxis
- 249 Lack of suitable (well-paid) jobs
- 251 Cultural development is lagging behind
- 252 Lack of firewood in the winter season
- 255 Too many snack-bars where they are selling all sort of stuff
- 256 No TV tower, that is why only one TV program is being broadcast
- 258 No bottled gas
- 259 Lack of textbooks for schoolchildren
- 265 It is very hard to succeed in anything in Uzbekistan
- 266 Organization of children`s leisure time
- 268 Rampant crime
- 271 Low aesthetical level of local authorities
- 273 No kindergarten
- 275 One cannot get a job without bribing someone
- 276 Low professional qualification of doctors
- 277 Unsatisfactory public health services
- 278 Charges for garbage disposal are being forced upon us
- 279 The problem of getting higher education
- 280 No road by which children can go to school
- 283 Hard to give a wedding (`toy`), to get married
- 289 Extremely poor quality of education
- 293 Prices for food products should be tightly controlled (mounting prices)
- 294 There is no order in all governmental institutions

Q22_1 (Q22 Secondary, 1st). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Youth unemployment
3	Lack of drinking water
4	Lack of natural gas
5	Inadequate living conditions at places of residence (houses that need repair, lack of irrigation and drinking water, poor state of roads, no lights in the streets, lack of phone communication, garbage is not being removed, etc.)
6	Lack of money, high prices for goods and services
7	Lack of land and dwelling
8	Lack of public institutions, as well as low quality of their services (bathhouses, schools, drugstores, etc.)
9	Inadequate electricity supply
10	Inadequate conditions of roads
11	Other
97	NO PROBLEMS
98	NO RESPONSE
99	DO NOT KNOW

Q22_2 (Q22 Secondary, 2nd). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Youth unemployment
3	Lack of drinking water
4	Lack of natural gas
5	Inadequate living conditions at places of residence (houses that need repair, lack of irrigation and drinking water, poor state of roads, no lights in the streets, lack of phone communication, garbage is not being removed, etc.)
6	Lack of money, high prices for goods and services
7	Lack of land and dwelling
8	Lack of public institutions, as well as low quality of their services (bathhouses, schools, drugstores, etc.)
9	Inadequate electricity supply
10	Inadequate conditions of roads
11	Other
97	NO PROBLEMS

Q22_3 (Q22 Secondary, 3rd). In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Youth unemployment
3	Lack of drinking water
4	Lack of natural gas
5	Inadequate living conditions at places of residence (houses that need repair, lack of irrigation and drinking water, poor state of roads, no lights in the streets, lack of phone communication, garbage is not being removed, etc.)
6	Lack of money, high prices for goods and services
7	Lack of land and dwelling
8	Lack of public institutions, as well as low quality of their services (bathhouses, schools, drugstores, etc.)

- 9 Inadequate electricity supply
- 10 Inadequate conditions of roads
- 11 Other

Q23 (Q23). *Compared to few years ago, do you feel less safe or more safe when you go walking about alone when it is dark?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|----------------|
| 1 | More safe |
| 2 | About the same |
| 3 | Less safe |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q24 (Q24). *Do the local authorities (hokimiat, mahalla committee, or village council) take interest in and responds to the needs of people in your city/village?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Always |
| 2 | Often |
| 3 | Sometimes |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q25 (Q25). *Does the national government take interest in and responds to the needs of people in your city/village?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Always |
| 2 | Often |
| 3 | Sometimes |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q26 (Q26). *Are unofficial leaders, people who do not work for hokimiat or mahalla committee, more active in your city or village than hokimiat or mahalla?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | NO SUCH LEADERS |
| 9 | DK/NK |

Q27 (Q27). *Do you or anyone in your immediate family receive any kind of subsidy from the state during the last 12 months excepting pension?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q28AP_1 (Q28 A Primary, 1st). *Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 1 | Mahalla Committee |
| 2 | Respected neighbors or relatives |
| 4 | Court |
| 5 | Police |
| 6 | I myself |
| 7 | Family members (together with the family) |
| 9 | No conflicts (we do not have them) |

10	Parents
11	Husband
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
13	Mother
14	Mother-in-law
15	House committee (`ellikboshi`)
16	Head of household
17	Mother-in-law
18	Husband and wife
20	Father
27	Nobody
31	Village council (chairman)
32	Aksakals
34	A woman from mahalla
45	Son
99	DK/NR

Q28AP_2 (Q28_A Primary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
6	I myself
7	Family members (together with the family)
10	Parents
11	Husband
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
15	House committee (`ellikboshi`)
16	Head of household
17	Mother-in-law
20	Father
31	Village council (chairman)
42	Brother

Q28AP_3 (Q28_A Primary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
11	Husband
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
13	Mother
16	Head of household
17	Mother-in-law
31	Village council (chairman)

Q28AP_4 (Q28_A Primary, 4th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
4	Court
5	Police

Q28AP_5 (Q28_A Primary, 5th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
5	Police

Q28A_1 (Q28_A Secondary, 1st). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla committees and their members
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
6	Court
7	No frictions or conflicts
8	Nobody
99	DK/NR

Q28A_2 (Q28_A Secondary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla committees and their members
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court

Q28A_3 (Q28_A Secondary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court

Q28A_4 (Q28_A Secondary, 4th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
4	Police
6	Court

Q28A_5 (Q28_A Secondary, 5th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Value	Label
4	Police

Q28BP_1 (Q28_B Primary, 1st). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla Committee
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
6	I myself
7	Family members (together with the family)
9	No conflicts (we do not have them)
10	Parents
11	Husband
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
15	House committee ("ellikboshi")
27	Nobody
99	DK/NR

Q28BP_2 (Q28_B Primary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
6	I myself
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
15	House committee (`ellikboshi`)
27	Nobody
31	Village council (chairman)

Q28BP_3 (Q28_B Primary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
15	House committee (`ellikboshi`)
31	Village council (chairman)
32	Aksakals

Q28BP_4 (Q28_B Primary, 4th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
4	Court
5	Police

Q28BP_5 (Q28_B Primary, 5th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
5	Police

Q28B_1 (Q28_B Secondary, 1st). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla committees and their members
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court
7	No frictions or conflicts
8	Nobody
99	DK/NR

Q28B_2 (Q28_B Secondary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla committees and their members
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court
8	Nobody

Q28B_3 (Q28_B Secondary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court

Q28B_4 (Q28_B Secondary, 4th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
4	Police
6	Court

Q28B_5 (Q28_B Secondary, 5th). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Value	Label
4	Police

Q28CP_1 (Q28_C Primary, 1st). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla Committee
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	Khokimiyat
4	Court
5	Police
6	I myself
7	Family members (together with the family)
8	Government (the state)
9	No conflicts (we do not have them)
12	We ourselves (They themselves)
19	President
21	Governmental bodies
22	Army (Military)
23	Interior department (Interior Ministry)
24	The Customs
25	Our guards - soldiers
26	The UN
27	Nobody
28	SNB (National Security Service)
29	Frontier guards
30	States themselves
32	Aksakals
33	Heads of states (presidents)
35	Security services
36	Authorities
37	Government officials (government personnel)
38	Intergovernmental commission
39	Ministry for Foreign Economic Activity
40	Arbitration
41	People themselves
43	Prosecutor`s office
44	Ministries
46	Ambassadors
99	DK/NR

Q28CP_2 (Q28_C Primary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
3	Khokimiyat

4	Court
5	Police
7	Family members (together with the family)
8	Government (the state)
19	President
21	Governmental bodies
22	Army (Military)
28	SNB (National Security Service)
29	Frontier guards
30	States themselves
33	Heads of states (presidents)
37	Government officials (government personnel)

Q28CP_3 (Q28_C Primary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
5	Police
8	Government (the state)
21	Governmental bodies
22	Army (Military)
29	Frontier guards
33	Heads of states (presidents)

Q28C_1 (Q28_C Secondary, 1st). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
1	Mahalla committees and their members
2	Respected neighbors or relatives
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court
7	No frictions or conflicts
8	Nobody
9	The government and authorized governmental institutions (the army, the SNB, frontier guards, and other officials - without police, court, Khokimiyat)
10	Other
99	DK/NR

Q28C_2 (Q28_C Secondary, 2nd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
3	We ourselves, household members and the people
4	Police
5	Khokimiyat
6	Court
9	The government and authorized governmental institutions (the army, the SNB, frontier guards, and other officials - without police, court, Khokimiyat)

Q28C_3 (Q28_C Secondary, 3rd). Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Value	Label
4	Police

- 9 The government and authorized governmental institutions (the army, the SNB, frontier guards, and other officials - without police, court, Khokimiyat)

Q29 (Q29). Are there organizations, movements, or groups in our society causing problems?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q30P_1 (Q30 Primary, 1st). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
1	Terrorist groups
2	Wahhabi leaders
3	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
4	The group of black-bearded men
5	Religious extremist groups
6	The Wahhabis (Wahhabi groups)
7	Extremist groups
8	Enemies of our state
9	Mullahs (`mullavachalar`)
10	Those who sell drugs (drug mafia groups)
12	Worms that appear among us
15	Al-Quaeda militants
16	Those who open a private office and use it for other purposes
17	International terrorists
18	Drug addicts from Uzbekistan
19	Factories that pollute our atmosphere
20	Mafia bands
22	Tajiks
23	Bandits (I do not know how they`re called)
24	Religious organizations abroad
25	Prostitutes
26	Those who hate our people
27	Shirkat farms, since they are not paying us our wages
29	Organizations that carry out illegal propaganda activities
31	Religious terrorists
33	Religious groups (movements)
34	A national group - college students are pursuing Russians
35	Nationalistic groups
36	Oligarchs
37	Loiterers
38	The people who have arrived from faraway steppes
39	Mahalla Committee
40	Terrorists - leaders of Hizb-ut-Tahrir
41	Each district has its own `governor`
43	Those who hide themselves under the mask of religion
45	The Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
46	Unemployed
49	Swindlers
50	From the name of governments
52	Thieves, rapists
53	A group of hooligans-loiterers
54	Unofficial groupings

997 Irrelevant answer
998 NO ANSWER
999 Hard to answer

Q30P_2 (Q30 Primary, 2nd). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
1	Terrorist groups
2	Wahhabi leaders
3	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
5	Religious extremist groups
6	The Wahhabis (Wahhabi groups)
7	Extremist groups
13	Bad people
14	Organized groups
15	Al-Quaeda militants
21	Corrupted mahalla committees
26	Those who hate our people
28	Those who envy our peaceful life
30	Immigrants from Afghanistan
32	Those who oppose the government`s policy
42	Terrorists from Afghanistan
44	Criminal groups
47	Drug addicts
48	Sh.Basayev`s group
51	Bribe takers

Q30P_3 (Q30 Primary, 3rd). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
5	Religious extremist groups
11	`Devonalar` (literally: crazy people)
47	Drug addicts

Q30_1 (Q30 Secondary, 1st). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
1	The Wahhabis
2	Terrorists - without mentioning their belonging to any group or organization
3	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
4	Other religious extremist groups
5	Others (`bad people` - drug addicts, criminals, the rich, bribe takers, etc.)
98	NO RESPONSE
99	DO NOT KNOW

Q30_2 (Q30 Secondary, 2nd). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
1	The Wahhabis
2	Terrorists - without mentioning their belonging to any group or organization
3	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
4	Other religious extremist groups

5 Others (`bad people` - drug addicts, criminals, the rich, bribe takers, etc.)

Q30_3 (Q30 Secondary, 3rd). What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Value	Label
4	Other religious extremist groups
5	Others (`bad people` - drug addicts, criminals, the rich, bribe takers, etc.)

Q31 (Q31). How likely is conflict within our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Highly likely
2	Fairly likely
3	Somewhat likely
4	Not likely at all
9	NR/DK

Q32P_1 (Q32 Primary, 1st). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Somebody doesn't like peaceful life in Uzbekistan
2	Terrorists can organize explosions
3	Children without occupation (Youth without occupation)
4	Lack of everything
5	Because of the unemployment (lack of jobs)
6	Lack of money
7	People, - because of insufficient income
8	Youth are unemployed
9	Because of erroneous interpretation of Islam
10	Because of improper understanding of our government's policy
11	Poverty of the population (Low living standards)
12	Youth - because of insufficient income
13	Mounting prices/Inflation (High prices)
14	Arrears of wages and pensions
15	Lack of truth
16	Division of the society into the poor and the rich
17	Interethnic frictions
20	Poor financial state of the population
21	Insufficient educational work among youth
22	Starving population (hunger)
23	Because of idlers (idling)
24	Interrelations among the people
25	Our people have become indifferent
27	Because the people are suffering
28	Youth are jobless, and are being involved into different groups
29	Terrorism
30	Arrears of wages
31	Corruption, injustice, breach of promise by the authorities
32	Low wages
33	Management in their struggle for posts
34	High prices for food products
36	Corruption among the leaders of the country
37	Injustice of the government
38	Instigation of war among the people

39	Religious discord
40	Conflicts among the population of border areas
43	The Wahhabis could do that
44	Because religion is being under pressure from the Wahhabis
45	Because people of other nationality are being killed
47	High prices
48	Religious fanaticism
50	Religious extremism
51	They would promise rural population money, and win them over
52	Too high taxes on trading
53	Dereliction of duty in the police (flaws in security)
58	Social problems of the people
60	Economic problems are not being solved
61	Poverty
62	People have lost respect for each other
65	Struggle for power
68	Drugs
70	Lack of intelligence in our people
71	Irrigation water
72	Because of inability to settle conflicts by peaceful means
75	Looking for easy money
79	People's disappointment (with their life)
80	People have become embittered
82	Border conflicts
84	Religious groups (movements)
85	Political instability
86	Conflicts could be caused by improper distribution of patents among the traders at the market (no matter if you are selling small or big items, the patent is the same for everybody)
87	Terrorist acts every year, the situation is being aggravated, tension, hysteria
88	Social inequality
89	Poor welfare standards
91	New leaders
92	Struggle for the presidential post
93	Youth, - because of the lack of money, - can do bad things (are ready for anything)
94	Terrorists from the other countries
96	The population is disappointed with the authorities (their policy)
97	Flaws in our legislation
99	Economic problems (lack of income)
100	Too many Wahhabis in our country
108	Because of spreading drug abuse
112	Leaders of extremists are looking for leading positions
114	Because of ecological problems
119	Elimination of terrorists
122	Call for religion
123	Inequality
126	Low living standards of the population
127	Religious reasons
997	NO ANSWER
998	Irrelevant answer
999	Hard to answer

Q32P_2 (Q32 Primary, 2nd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
2	Terrorists can organize explosions
3	Children without occupation (Youth without occupation)
4	Lack of everything
5	Because of the unemployment (lack of jobs)
6	Lack of money
7	People, - because of insufficient income
8	Youth are unemployed
10	Because of improper understanding of our government`s policy
11	Poverty of the population (Low living standards)
12	Youth - because of insufficient income
13	Mounting prices, Inflation, High prices
14	Arrears of wages and pensions
16	Division of the society into the poor and the rich
17	Interethnic frictions
18	Because extremist groups (Hizb-ut-Tahrir) are disseminating leaflets
19	Low income of the population
20	Poor financial state of the population
21	Insufficient educational work among youth
22	Starving population (hunger)
23	Because of idlers (idling)
24	Interrelations among the people
25	Our people have become indifferent
26	Our people have become nervous
29	Terrorism
30	Arrears of wages
32	Low wages
34	High prices for food products
35	Expensive drugs
41	Crossing of borders by terrorists
42	Struggle for riches
43	The Wahhabis could do that
46	Bad people
47	High prices
50	Religious extremism
54	Venality of the police
56	Factories (enterprises) are not functioning
57	Children are being kidnapped to extract money
59	Police are squeezing money from people (corruption)
62	People have lost respect for each other
63	The rich are exploiting the poor (Do not treat them as equals)
64	Because it is not possible to visit relatives in other countries (of near abroad)
65	Struggle for power
66	Because people have no rights
67	Alcoholism
68	Drugs
69	Lack of freedom of speech
70	Lack of intelligence in our people
71	Irrigation water
73	Youth can be involved because they do not have their own opinion
74	Red tape of our management
76	Lack of plots for homestead land (`tamarka`)

77	High tariffs for municipal services (gas, electricity, water, land tax)
78	Charity, kindness are disappearing
83	Servants of the religion alien to us have been given too much freedom
93	Youth, - because of the lack of money, - can do bad things (are ready for anything)
94	Terrorists from the other countries
95	Drug addicts can start a row
96	The population is disappointed with the authorities(their policy)
98	Corruption
99	Economic problems (lack of income)
101	Inflation
103	Poor observation of the law
104	Social maintenance
105	Because textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
106	Law-enforcement bodies are acting in a way that turns the people against the government
108	Because of spreading drug abuse
109	Lack of proper education
110	Economic instability
111	People have no income
113	Thieves will start this
114	Because of ecological problems
115	Lack of mutual understanding
117	Too high taxes
120	Many people are not using their brains, are not thinking
124	Struggle for the presidential post

Q32P_3 (Q32 Primary, 3rd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
3	Children without occupation (Youth without occupation)
5	Because of the unemployment (lack of jobs)
6	Lack of money
7	People, - because of insufficient income
8	Youth are unemployed
11	Poverty of the population (Low living standards)
13	Mounting prices, Inflation, High prices
14	Arrears of wages and pensions
16	Division of the society into the poor and the rich
17	Interethnic frictions
19	Low income of the population
20	Poor financial state of the population
21	Insufficient educational work among youth
23	Because of idlers (idling)
25	Our people have become indifferent
26	Our people have become nervous
27	Because the people are suffering
29	Terrorism
30	Arrears of wages
31	Corruption, injustice, breach of promise by the authorities
32	Low wages
34	High prices for food products
35	Expensive drugs
36	Corruption among the leaders of the country
37	Injustice of the government

47	High prices
49	No recreational activities for youth (clubs, movie theaters, sports facilities)
55	Youth cannot get higher education, - education is contract-based everywhere (paid education)
62	People have lost respect for each other
68	Drugs
77	High tariffs for municipal services (gas, electricity, water, land tax)
81	Nobody wants to listen to the people`s problems
90	Drug addicts can start a row when they do not have money
102	Prostitution
107	Because of the lack of personal opinion
118	Education is not being paid proper attention
121	Moral and spiritual level of our population
125	Situation in the public health sphere

Q32_1 (Q32 Secondary, 1st). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Poverty
3	Dissatisfaction with government and law enforcement agencies
4	Terrorist acts, terrorist provocations
5	Religious discord and religious extremism
6	Interethnic and inter-state conflicts
7	Other
97	NO RESPONSE
98	IRRELEVANT ANSWER
99	DO NOT KNOW

Q32_2 (Q32 Secondary, 2nd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Poverty
3	Dissatisfaction with government and law enforcement agencies
4	Terrorist acts, terrorist provocations
5	Religious discord and religious extremism
6	Interethnic and inter-state conflicts
7	Other

Q32_3 (Q32 Secondary, 3rd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Poverty
3	Dissatisfaction with government and law enforcement agencies
4	Terrorist acts, terrorist provocations
6	Interethnic and inter-state conflicts
7	Other

Q33P_1 (Q33 Primary, 1st). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Terrorists

2	The Wahhabis
3	Police
5	Common people
6	Whose who envy our people
7	Islamic political groups
8	Religious leaders
9	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
10	Black-bearded people
11	The Wahhabis` leaders
12	Akramists (advocates of Akram Yuldashev - A.J.)
13	Low-income (poor) people
14	Unorganized youth
15	Those who are dissatisfied with the power (who do not like the authorities (the government`s policy)
16	Extremists under the mask of religion
17	Unemployed population (people)
18	Extremist groups
19	Suffering people
22	Dekhans (collective farmers)
23	Leaders of the country
24	Bad people
25	The Wahhabi groups
26	Religious extremists
27	Those who are pursuing only their own gains and interests
29	Those who have sold out their country (Traitors to their country)
30	Uncomprehending people
35	Thoughtless (`beboshlar`) people
36	Poor people
37	Rich and greedy people seeking power
39	Unemployed youth
40	Organized groups
43	Representatives of different nations
44	Youth
45	The people who will come to the end of their endurance
47	Drug addicts
48	Those who are not able to feed their children
49	Tajiks who do not understand the law
50	Those released from jails
55	The unemployed
59	Hungry people
60	Irresponsible youth under the influence of the others
61	Idlers
62	Those who do not have their own opinion
63	Neighbors
65	Government officials (place-hunters)
66	Illiterate people
67	People without any values in life
70	The rich
71	Religious groups
73	A conflict could arise between traders at the market (in the trading system)
74	Shakhids
75	The government itself
77	Those who are against the President
78	Terrorists from abroad
79	Terrorists from Iraq
83	People from troubled families
84	Those who love money

85	Pensioners
87	Mujaheds
90	Irresponsible people
91	People badly in need
92	The Wahhabis who misinterpret religion
93	Chiefs
94	Groups of militants
96	Children-hooligans
97	Fanatics
99	Whose who addict themselves to religion
105	Intelligent people
106	Hot-tempered people
107	Instigators
109	Those who need money for drugs
110	Misguided terrorists
111	Hooligans-idlers
115	Those who have joint terrorists
116	It could be in the form of mass discontent, involving everybody
117	Different people, regardless of nationality and religion
118	Political parties
997	Irrelevant answer
998	NO ANSWER
999	Hard to answer

Q33P_2 (Q33 Primary, 2nd). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Terrorists
2	The Wahhabis
3	Police
4	Traffic inspectors
5	Common people
7	Islamic political groups
8	Religious leaders
9	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
12	Akramists (advocates of Akram Yuldashev - A.J.)
13	Low-income (poor) people
14	Unorganized youth
16	Extremists under the mask of religion
17	Unemployed population (people)
18	Extremist groups
19	Suffering people
21	Terrorists who deal with drug trafficking
22	Dekhans (collective farmers)
26	Religious extremists
28	Those who are not being paid their wages
29	Those who have sold out their country (Traitors to their country)
30	Uncomprehending people
31	Enemies of our regime
32	Rural population
33	Organized crime
34	Hired extremists
36	Poor people
38	Those who are not satisfied with the government
39	Unemployed youth
41	Arabs, for religious reasons
42	Homeless people

44	Youth
45	The people who will come to the end of their endurance
46	Those whose children live in other countries (of near abroad)
47	Drug addicts
50	Those released from jails
51	Strangers
52	Mentally deranged people
53	Those dissatisfied with social life
55	The unemployed
56	Drunkards
57	Intelligentsia
61	Idlers
64	Those with big families
69	Those who do not understand the policy of our state
70	The rich
72	The Wahhabis from abroad
76	Unemployed youth who are ready to give their lives for money
80	The Wahhabis from Afghanistan
82	Youth who will give their lives for money
84	Those who love money
85	Pensioners
86	Sick` persons
88	Those who have low wages
90	Irresponsible people
95	Chieftains
99	Whose who addict themselves to religion
100	The Wahhabis can incite the needy families
101	People tired of this life
103	The meanest, foul people
108	Those who do not have money
112	Farmers
114	Drug addicts

Q33P_3 (Q33 Primary, 3rd). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Terrorists
2	The Wahhabis
5	Common people
9	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
13	Low-income (poor) people
14	Unorganized youth
15	Those who are dissatisfied with the power (who do not like the authorities (the government`s policy)
17	Unemployed population (people)
18	Extremist groups
20	Those who have been deceived
22	Dekhans (collective farmers)
24	Bad people
33	Organized crime
35	Thoughtless (`beboshlar`) people
43	Representatives of different nations
45	The people who will come to the end of their endurance
47	Drug addicts
54	Those who are disappointed with their life
72	The Wahhabis from abroad
81	Those who cannot find work after being released from jail

84	Those who love money
89	Those who are not being paid their wages in time
98	Islamic organizations
102	People on drugs
104	Those who haven't found their path yet
111	Hooligans-idlers
113	Thieves

Q33_1 (Q33 Secondary, 1st). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Common people (the poor, the unemployed, those dissatisfied with the authorities, etc.)
2	Religious extremist groups (`The Wahhabis`, Hizb-ut-Tahrir, and other)
3	Terrorists
4	The authorities (even if there are few of such answers, is it important to note? - A.J.)
5	Other, including drug addicts, criminals, etc.
98	NO RESPONSE
99	DO NOT KNOW

Q33_2 (Q33 Secondary, 2nd). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Common people (the poor, the unemployed, those dissatisfied with the authorities, etc.)
2	Religious extremist groups (`The Wahhabis`, Hizb-ut-Tahrir, and other)
3	Terrorists
4	The authorities (even if there are few of such answers, is it important to note? - A.J.)
5	Other, including drug addicts, criminals, etc.

Q33_3 (Q33 Secondary, 3rd). What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Common people (the poor, the unemployed, those dissatisfied with the authorities, etc.)
2	Religious extremist groups (`The Wahhabis`, Hizb-ut-Tahrir, and other)
3	Terrorists
5	Other, including drug addicts, criminals, etc.

Q34_1 (Q34). In which form can the conflict be in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Armed conflict
2	Mass disorder
3	Minor instances of physical violence
4	Aggressive verbal attacks
9	DK/NR

Q34_2 (Q34). In which form can the conflict be in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
2	Mass disorder
3	Minor instances of physical violence
4	Aggressive verbal attacks

Q34_3 (Q34). In which form can the conflict be in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
3	Minor instances of physical violence
4	Aggressive verbal attacks

Q34_4 (Q34). In which form can the conflict be in our country over the next few years?

Value	Label
4	Aggressive verbal attacks

Q35 (Q35). How likely is conflict on the local level, in your village/city, over the next few years?

Value	Label
2	Fairly likely
3	Somewhat likely
4	Not likely at all
9	NR/DK

Q36P_1 (Q36 Primary, 1st). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

Value	Label
1	Misinterpretation of Islam
3	A conflict can arise between inmates of the jail located in our kishlak
4	Low living standards (The need)
5	Arrears of pensions
6	Arrears of wages and other allowances
7	Deplorable financial situation
9	Mounting prices for everything (Too high prices)
10	People`s life has become hard
11	Unemployment
13	Lack of gas
14	Too high taxes
16	Electricity cutoffs
18	Too high taxes for traders
19	Lack of occupation among youth
21	All factories have been closed and looted
24	Conflict with the authorities
27	Managers do not do anything
30	Ethnic frictions
32	Due to different everyday life problems
33	If an animal walks into a `tamarka`
34	Lack of irrigation water
35	The need
36	Because of a homestead land
38	If somebody starts instigating people for a provocation
39	Life has become hard
40	Lack of money (The need)
42	Terrorism
43	People`s low income
44	Those who oppose the President
45	Struggle for the presidential post
46	If terrorists arrive
47	Because of the unemployment and lack of money, youth are stealing, - this might cause a conflict
48	Some people do not like peaceful life in our country
50	People discontent with the power
52	Too many Wahhabis
55	Informers

56	Low salaries
59	Call for Islam
60	People`s economic situation
63	A conflict between traders at the market and the police
64	When irrigation water is supplied people will start fighting for it
66	Religious reasons
69	Lack of respect for each other
98	Hard to answer
99	Irrelevant answer

Q36P_2 (Q36 Primary, 2nd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

Value	Label
2	Misinterpretation of the government`s policy
4	Low living standards (The need)
5	Arrears of pensions
6	Arrears of wages and other allowances
7	Deplorable financial situation
8	Religious fanaticism
9	Mounting prices for everything (Too high prices)
11	Unemployment
12	Poor roads, - not paved
13	Lack of gas
14	Too high taxes
15	Lack of electricity
19	Lack of occupation among youth
20	Youth cannot get education, because it is not free any more
21	All factories have been closed and looted
22	No future for the people from lower strata
23	People are searching garbage cans for scraps of food
26	Because visas are too expensive
27	Managers do not do anything
28	Corruption
29	People are illiterate
31	Different religions
34	Lack of irrigation water
37	Alcoholism
40	Lack of money (The need)
49	Alcoholism among youth
51	Lawlessness of managerial bodies
53	Lack of security in life
54	Slander
56	Low salaries
57	Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive, nobody can afford to buy them
58	Because of the children
61	People`s social state

Q36P_3 (Q36 Primary, 3rd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

Value	Label
4	Low living standards (The need)
6	Arrears of wages and other allowances
9	Mounting prices for everything (Too high prices)
12	Poor roads, - not paved
13	Lack of gas
17	No heating
40	Lack of money (The need)

- 41 High prices for food products
- 56 Low salaries
- 62 Dissatisfaction with the ruling circles
- 65 Drug abuse
- 67 Rising tariffs for municipal services
- 68 Arrears in wages

Q36_1 (Q36 Secondary, 1st). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Unemployment and poverty |
| 2 | Dissatisfaction with organs of state authority and their actions |
| 3 | Religious or ethnic frictions, terrorism |
| 4 | Other |
| 98 | DO NOT KNOW |

Q36_2 (Q36 Secondary, 2nd). What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Unemployment and poverty |
| 2 | Dissatisfaction with organs of state authority and their actions |
| 3 | Religious or ethnic frictions, terrorism |
| 4 | Other |

Q37P_1 (Q37 Primary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Armed conflict |
| 2 | Mass disturbances, turmoil |
| 3 | Physical violence, to some extent |
| 4 | Swearing, insulting |
| 5 | Complaints |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q37P_2 (Q37 Primary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 2 | Mass disturbances, turmoil |
| 3 | Physical violence, to some extent |
| 4 | Swearing, insulting |

Q37P_3 (Q37 Primary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 3 | Physical violence, to some extent |
| 4 | Swearing, insulting |

Q37P_4 (Q37 Primary, 4th). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------------|
| 4 | Swearing, insulting |

Q37_1 (Q37 Secondary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Armed conflict |
| 2 | Mass disturbances, turmoil |
| 3 | Physical violence, to some extent |

4 Swearing, insulting, complaints
9 DK/NR

Q37_2 (Q37 Secondary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

Value Label
2 Mass disturbances, turmoil
3 Physical violence, to some extent
4 Swearing, insulting, complaints

Q37_3 (Q37 Secondary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

Value Label
3 Physical violence, to some extent
4 Swearing, insulting, complaints

Q37_4 (Q37 Secondary, 4th). In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

Value Label
4 Swearing, insulting, complaints

Q38 (Q38). How likely is conflict between Uzbekistan and other countries in Central Asia?

Value Label
1 Highly likely
2 Fairly likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Not likely at all
9 NR/DK

Q39A1 (Q39A1). Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value Label
1 Yes
2 No
9 DK/NR

Q39A2P_1 (Q39A2 Primary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value Label
1 Conflicts at the border, because the custom officers have become outrageous
2 The roads (the borders) have been closed, that is why it is hard for the people to visit each other (to travel)
5 Difficulties when crossing the border
6 They wouldn't let the people with merchandise through the customs
7 With customs officers (The customs control)
10 Water conflicts
11 Because of land (Territorial conflicts)
16 Because of territory
20 If they introduce a visa regime
21 Because of delays in paying off wages to migrants in Kazakhstan (by employers)
23 Because of hostility
26 If they wo not allow people to trade
27 If they close the border (Because of the border closure)
28 Because food products are being imported from Kazakhstan

30	If they wo not allow Uzbek citizens into Kazakhstan
31	Border conflict
35	Economic conflict (Financial conflict)
40	Because of mistrust
41	Uzbeks have shot a taxi driver on the border
43	They are going there to earn money, but are not being paid their money, - this is how a conflict may spark off
46	Because of envy
47	At the border their representatives wo not tell you anything, while our representatives are asking for money
48	When they are bringing vodka from abroad (smuggling)
99	DK/NR

Q39A2P_2 (Q39A2 Primary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
7	With customs officers (The customs control)
22	Because of the lack of money (financial difficulties)
33	Because of the border (border conflicts)
35	Economic conflict (Financial conflict)
49	Women who are going there in search for work are being raped

Q39A2_1 (Q39A2 Secondary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards, and customs officers when crossing the border
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists
5	Other
99	DK/NR

Q39A2_2 (Q39A2 Secondary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists
5	Other

Q40AP_1 (Q40A Primary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
7	Borders will be closed
99	DK/NR

Q40AP_2 (Q40A Primary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
6	Swearing, insulting

Q40A_1 (Q40A Secondary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
7	Borders will be closed
99	DK/NS

Q40A_2 (Q40A Secondary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Value	Label
6	Swearing, insulting

Q39B1 (Q39B1). Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q39B2P_1 (Q39B2 Primary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
3	Too many people are coming here from that country
5	Difficulties when crossing the border
6	They wouldn't let the people with merchandise through the customs
10	Because of water
11	Because of land (Territorial claims)
16	Fight for territory
22	Because of lack of money (financial difficulties)
24	If people are not able to visit their relatives
29	Because of irrigation water
32	Because the last time terrorists came from Kyrghyzstan
35	Economic conflict (Financial conflict)
39	Because of inability of our governments to come to an agreement

Q39B2P_2 (Q39B2 Primary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
12	Fight for a place
23	Because of hostility

Q39B2_1 (Q39B2 Secondary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists
5	Other

Q39B2_2 (Q39B2 Secondary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
-------	-------

3 Conflicts with citizens of another country

Q40BP_1 (Q40B Primary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
99	DK/NR

Q40BP_2 (Q40B Primary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting

Q40BP_3 (Q40B Primary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
6	Swearing, insulting

Q40B_1 (Q40B Secondary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
99	DK/NR

Q40B_2 (Q40B Secondary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting

Q40B_3 (Q40B Secondary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrghyzstan?

Value	Label
6	Swearing, insulting

Q39C1 (Q39C1). Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q39C2P_1 (Q39C2 Primary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
4	Immigrants from Tajikistan are homeless
5	Difficulties when crossing the border
7	With customs officers (The customs control)
8	Terrorism (terrorists)
11	Because of land (Territorial claims)

12	Fight for a place
14	Because of drugs (drugs trafficking)
15	We are tired of paying our border guards each time when we cross the border
17	Because of nationality (National problem)
22	Because of lack of money (financial difficulties)
23	Because of hostility
24	If people are not able to visit their relatives
29	Because of irrigation water
31	Border conflict
33	Because of the border (border conflicts)
38	The people are quite explosive
39	Because of inability of our governments to come to an agreement
44	Because of drug abuse
50	Because of the common border with Afghanistan
99	DK/NR

Q39C2P_2 (Q39C2 Primary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
16	Fight for territory
17	Because of nationality (National problem)
37	Arms smuggling through the border
45	Because of arms

Q39C2_1 (Q39C2 Secondary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists
5	Other
99	DK/NR

Q39C2_2 (Q39C2 Secondary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country

Q40CP_1 (Q40C Primary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
99	DK/NR

Q40CP_2 (Q40C Primary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Value	Label
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion

- 5 Physical violence, to some extent
- 6 Swearing, insulting

Q40CP_3 (Q40C Primary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------------|
| 6 | Swearing, insulting |

Q40C_1 (Q40C Secondary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | War |
| 2 | Severance of diplomatic relations |
| 3 | Armed border conflict |
| 4 | Civil commotion |
| 5 | Physical violence, to some extent |
| 6 | Swearing, insulting |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q40C_2 (Q40C Secondary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 2 | Severance of diplomatic relations |
| 3 | Armed border conflict |
| 4 | Civil commotion |
| 5 | Physical violence, to some extent |
| 6 | Swearing, insulting |

Q40C_3 (Q40C Secondary, 3rd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------------|
| 6 | Swearing, insulting |

Q39D1 (Q39D1). Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q39D2P_1 (Q39D2 Primary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 2 | The roads (the borders) have been closed, that is why it is hard for the people now to visit each other (to travel) |
| 4 | Immigrants are homeless |
| 5 | Difficulties when crossing the border |
| 7 | With customs officers (The customs control) |
| 8 | Terrorism (terrorists) |
| 13 | Because they do not want to maintain relationships |
| 18 | Because everything has become too expensive |
| 19 | People are being tortured at the border |
| 20 | If they introduce a visa regime |
| 23 | Because of hostility |
| 24 | If people are not able to visit their relatives |
| 29 | Because of irrigation water |
| 34 | Because of oil |
| 36 | Turkmenistan has seized our riches |
| 42 | The government`s dictatorship |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q39D2P_2 (Q39D2 Primary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
18	Because everything has become too expensive
19	People are being tortured at the border
24	If people are not able to visit their relatives
25	Because it takes a long time to get a visa

Q39D2_1 (Q39D2 Secondary, 1st). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
1	Visa regime, conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists
5	Other
99	DK/NR

Q39D2_2 (Q39D2 Secondary, 2nd). Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
1	Visa regime, conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border
5	Other

Q40DP_1 (Q40D Primary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
99	DK/NR

Q40DP_2 (Q40D Primary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting

Q40D_1 (Q40D Secondary, 1st). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
1	War
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
4	Civil commotion
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting
99	DK/NR

Q40D_2 (Q40D Secondary, 2nd). In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Value	Label
2	Severance of diplomatic relations
3	Armed border conflict
5	Physical violence, to some extent
6	Swearing, insulting

Q41 (Q41). Which is more important to you, your ethnicity or your citizenship?

Value	Label
1	Nationality
2	Citizenship
3	EQUALLY IMPORTANT
4	DO NOT CARE ABOUT EITHER
9	DK/NR

Q42 (Q42). How would you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat bad
4	Very bad
9	DK/NR

Q431P_1 (Q43_1 Primary, 1st). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

Value	Label
1	I have never heard anybody quarrelling (having) conflicts
2	We easily communicate with them
4	We do not quarrel, we live in peace (There are no conflicts between different nations)
5	Our people are good-natured
6	Because we respect each other
7	People are living in peace and friendship (We live in concord with people of different nationalities)
8	In our country people are not being divided into nationalities (all are equal)
9	Our President does not divide the people into nations
10	We get along well with them (We have good relations)
11	People of different nationalities live in our mahalla, and they are on friendly terms with each other
12	Thanks to the government`s policy
13	People act jointly (Are solving their problems together)
14	Nobody kings it over the people of other nationality
15	Nationality does not matter among the people, however representatives of other nationalities can hardly find a job at a governmental body
16	People share their bread with each other
17	We all observe the law
18	We`ve been living together for many years already
19	I am Turk, and people greet me in the street in the same way as they greet the others
20	Nations do not oppose each other
21	All the neighbors treat us equally well
22	We are all equal

- 23 The most important thing in our country is to preserve
peace (Everything is quiet and peaceful in this
country)
- 24 In our country people of other nationalities are not
being ousted
- 26 Uzbekistan is a country of friendship and peace
- 27 There is mutual understanding between our people
- 28 We (they) have become relatives (We are visiting each
other like we are one family)
- 29 People of different nationalities live in the
neighborhood, and are participating together in
different events
- 30 We are helping each other
- 31 The Constitution is the same for everybody
- 32 We do not have ethnic problems
- 33 Nobody was doing anything bad to us
- 34 We live as if we are one family
- 36 Because Uzbeks are composed and peaceful people
- 37 We will respect those who treat us well
- 38 We are old citizens
- 39 There are not so many of us, Russians, who have stayed
here
- 40 Elderly people are well-disposed to them, but youth are
not
- 42 Uzbeks are a hospitable nation
- 43 In Uzbekistan all the nations have equal rights
- 44 There is no violence against each other
- 45 All nations are hospitable
- 46 Because we all are citizens of Uzbekistan
- 47 We all want peace (We do not want war)
- 48 In our mahalla Uzbeks and Tajiks live like they are one
family
- 49 There are no conflicts between us
- 50 People wouldn't listen to the enemies who want war
- 52 There is no war
- 53 People respect each other (mutual respect)
- 54 We have all prerequisites for a peaceful life
- 55 The President reassures us all (Presidential policy)
- 56 They are protected by the state
- 57 Comparing with other countries, the situation is more
peaceful (better) here
- 58 Nobody persecutes representatives of other nations
- 59 Because we can see how good their life is
- 60 We are all equal - there are no bad nations
- 62 You should have good relations with your neighbors
- 63 Our neighbors are of different nationalities, but we
all are in good relations with each other
- 64 The relationships have improved
- 65 We all have similar problems now (both Russians, and
Uzbeks, and Tajiks)
- 66 We do not have any frictions, and the government's
policy is equally friendly towards everybody
- 67 We've always lived in peace and accord with other
nations
- 68 Neighbors are in friendly relations with each other
- 69 There are no conflicts in Kuvasai
- 70 I have many friends of different nationalities
- 71 People are not hostile to each other
- 72 I know many women - Tartars - who are my friends

- 73 People are respectful, kind, friendly (towards each other)
- 74 It is good that there are people of different nationalities, - if only Uzbeks are left here, there will be conflicts among them
- 75 I never gave a thought about that
- 76 People are more amiable here than in Russia
- 77 Our local authorities are doing a good job
- 78 If you are not a nationalist, people will treat you well
- 79 I respect Uzbeks, I do not like Tajiks, - Uzbeks are the nation with whom you can live together peacefully
- 80 I respect Russians because I have learned a lot from them (are learning)
- 82 We respect all the nations that live in Uzbekistan
- 83 There is nothing we can scramble for
- 84 We have good relations, however there is still the language barrier
- 85 Our families are comprised of people of different nationalities
- 86 My parents have brought me so that I respect all nations
- 87 It is a multinational state
- 88 Without other nations we will go back to our life we used to have 20 years ago
- 89 There is nothing for which nations would come into a conflict
- 90 The Russian language unites us
- 91 There are not so many of other nationalities
- 92 We do not have nationalism here, since from the earliest times we (Karakalpaks) haven't differentiated ourselves from Uzbeks, and do not do that now
- 94 Since our people are intelligent, they judge the others not by nationality but by other characteristics
- 95 We do not differentiate between each other, because all the nations have mixed (mixed marriages)
- 96 We are people of different nationalities here - and we all work together
- 97 Everybody regrets when Russians are leaving
- 98 Uzbeks do not insult other nations
- 99 People are quite tolerable towards representatives of other nationalities
- 102 People of different nationalities know how to behave themselves
- 103 Russians and Uzbeks have never quarreled with each other
- 104 Other nations have a good life here (respondent is Uzbek)
- 105 All nationalities live well together
- 106 Uzbekistan is our country
- 107 Nationality does not matter for me - there are both good and bad people in every nation (what matters is whether you are a good person)
- 109 We have good relations
- 110 All events are organized to involve people of all nationalities
- 111 Our people have realized that the national issue should not be raised
- 112 Poverty has united us all

113 If there are some persecutions on the grounds of
nationality, they are very insignificant
114 Nobody has ever said anything bad about other
nationalities
115 Muslims are being brought this way
116 Uzbeks are nice people
117 I have never noticed negative attitude and antipathy
towards other nations
118 Because of good relations our people are going to other
countries of the CIS (to Kazakhstan, Russia) to earn
money
120 It is our mentality
121 Our President has found them a place in Uzbekistan
122 Representatives of different nations study and work
together
123 All our nations are humane, and get on well with each
other
124 In our society representatives of different
nationalities never committed a crime toward each other
126 Our children study with people of different
nationalities
127 In the army where I served there were people of
different nationalities, and we all were friends
128 There is nothing people of different nationalities
should scramble for, because we all have common
problems and concerns
129 Different nations live in one country, - that means
that they are sons and daughters of one mother
130 People of different nationalities cannot get on well
from the very beginning, - we need years for that
131 If compared to Russia, our interethnic relations
haven't been aggravated
132 We were on friendly relations with each other under
socialism, and we still live in harmony
133 In any case, Uzbeks will be `backwoods` (unenlightened)
without Russians
135 Nobody insults anybody
136 Russians easily make friends - they have become like
Uzbeks
137 Russians easily make friends
138 People respect each other - they would bring pilaf,
bread to each other during holidays
139 We have good neighborly relations
140 Uzbeks are kind-hearted, they get on well with
everybody
141 We've always had good relations
142 It depends on a person - if you are nice, others will
treat you well, too
143 We are used to each other
144 There are no humiliations
145 All the nations are mixed now
146 We all are getting equal salary
147 It is not nationality that matters, but the way the
person is brought up
148 We've been living here for 30 years already - nobody
has treated us badly (respondent is Korean)
149 We have other more important things to take care of
998 Irrelevant answer
999 DK/NR

Q431P_2 (Q43_1 Primary, 2nd). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

Value	Label
3	We are studying other languages
4	We do not quarrel, we live in peace (There are no conflicts between different nations)
5	Our people are good-natured
6	Because we respect each other
7	People are living in peace and friendship (We live in concord with people of different nationalities)
8	In our country people are not being divided into nationalities (all are equal)
9	Our President does not divide the people into nations
10	We get along well with them (We have good relations)
11	People of different nationalities live in our mahalla, and they are on friendly terms with each other
12	Thanks to the government`s policy
18	We`ve been living together for many years already
22	We are all equal
23	The most important thing in our country is to preserve peace (Everything is quiet and peaceful in this country)
25	In our country we do not treat people of other nationalities in a bad way
26	Uzbekistan is a country of friendship and peace
27	There is mutual understanding between our people
28	We (they) have become relatives (We are visiting each other like we are one family)
29	People of different nationalities live in the neighborhood, and are participating together in different events
30	We are helping each other
31	The Constitution is the same for everybody
33	Nobody was doing anything bad to us
34	We live as if we are one family
35	If all Russians leave, we will turn back to the way of life we used to have many years ago
36	Because Uzbeks are composed and peaceful people
39	There are not so many of us, Russians, who have stayed here
41	Without Russian our life wo not be good
42	Uzbeks are a hospitable nation
43	In Uzbekistan all the nations have equal rights
45	All nations are hospitable
47	We all want peace (We do not want war)
49	There are no conflicts between us
51	It is a good educational work
52	There is no war
53	People respect each other (mutual respect)
61	Russians used to humiliate Uzbeks before, but Uzbeks are kind-hearted people, they do not humiliate Russians
70	I have many friends of different nationalities
73	People are respectful, kind, friendly (towards each other)
80	I respect Russians because I have learned a lot from them (are learning)
81	We are learning a lot from different nations
82	We respect all the nations that live in Uzbekistan

- 89 There is nothing for which nations would come into a conflict
- 92 We do not have nationalism here, since from the earliest times we (Karakalpaks) haven't differentiated ourselves from Uzbeks, and do not do that now
- 93 We have good relations, - everybody is going to Kazakhstan to trade
- 95 We do not differentiate between each other, because all the nations have mixed (mixed marriages)
- 98 Uzbeks do not insult other nations
- 101 There is the Law, and there is the Constitution
- 107 Nationality does not matter for me - there are both good and bad people in every nation (what matters is whether you are a good person)
- 108 People are quite tolerant
- 119 Because we've lived all our life here
- 123 All our nations are humane, and get on well with each other
- 125 All the nations have equal rights
- 134 We've used to live and work together with Russians

Q431P_3 (Q43_1 Primary, 3rd). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 8 | In our country people are not being divided into nationalities (all are equal) |
| 30 | We are helping each other |
| 92 | We do not have nationalism here, since from the earliest times we (Karakalpaks) haven't differentiated ourselves from Uzbeks, and do not do that now |
| 99 | People are quite tolerable towards representatives of other nationalities |
| 100 | We speak almost one and the same language |

Q431_1 (Q43_1 Secondary, 4th). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Good, friendly, close relationships between people of different nationalities |
| 2 | Relationships between people of different nationalities are tolerant or peaceful |
| 3 | Nations are protected by the Law and have equal rights |
| 4 | Other |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q431_2 (Q43_1 Secondary, 5th). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Good, friendly, close relationships between people of different nationalities |
| 2 | Relationships between people of different nationalities are tolerant or peaceful |
| 3 | Nations are protected by the Law and have equal rights |
| 4 | Other |

Q432P_1 (Q43_2 Primary, 1st). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Value	Label
1	People do not respect each other (They have no respect for each other any more)
2	People insult each other
4	If you are of different nationality you can hardly be allowed to take a managerial post
5	Each nation demands a territory for themselves
6	Conflicts arise if somebody of our nationality (Russians) want something
7	Now people are divided into nationalities
8	The borders are closed - our government is not able to come to an agreement with the Kazakh government
9	They do not understand each other`s language
10	There is division into nationalities
11	People envy each other
12	People do not trust each other
13	Kyghyzs who live here with Uzbeks are ill-disposed (are nationalists)
14	People fight with each other, especially because of nationality
15	When they are drunk they would yell: `You, Russians, you should go back to Russia`
16	Our people have become poor and mean
17	Because of the poverty
18	There is no mutual understanding
19	Youth are ill-disposed to different nationalities
20	All the Russians have left
21	You have to know the Uzbek language (there is nothing in Russian)
22	They are taking away the money from our people in Russia and Kazakhstan they have earned there
23	People do not trust each other
25	They pick on you because of the language
27	Uzbeks are driving Russians out to Russia
28	Because of the need people have become mean towards each other
29	Many people have moved out
31	The end of the world is coming
32	Russians are nationalists to some extent
33	Everybody are preoccupied with their own problems
34	Sometimes we are being asked: `Why aren`t you going back?`
998	Irrelevant answer
999	DK/NR

Q432P_2 (Q43_2 Primary, 2nd). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Value	Label
2	People insult each other
12	People do not trust each other
24	People are cheating each other
26	They wouldn`t employ you because of your nationality
30	People`s poverty makes them nasty

Q432P_3 (Q43_2 Primary, 3rd). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Value	Label
3	They are trying to take away money from a businessman from Kazakhstan

Q432_1 (Q43_2 Secondary, 4th). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Value	Label
1	Demonstration of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - display of xenophobia, intolerance, migration from the country
2	Discrimination on the grounds of knowledge of the state language - not by ethnicity
3	Reasons of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - poverty, venting stresses on the others, lack of mutual understanding
4	Worsening relations between the states one of which is of the same ethnicity with the respondent`s
5	Other
99	DK/NR

Q432_2 (Q43_2 Secondary, 5th). Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Value	Label
1	Demonstration of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - display of xenophobia, intolerance, migration from the country
3	Reasons of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - poverty, venting stresses on the others, lack of mutual understanding
4	Worsening relations between the states one of which is of the same ethnicity with the respondent`s

Q44_A (Q44_A). How much do you feel in common with Uzbeks?

Value	Label
1	Much
2	Little
3	Nothing
9	DK/NR

Q44_B (Q44_B). How much do you feel in common with Russians?

Value	Label
1	Much
2	Little
3	Nothing
9	DK/NR

Q44_C (Q44_C). How much do you feel in common with Tajiks?

Value	Label
1	Much
2	Little
3	Nothing
9	DK/NR

Q45_A (Q45_A). How will change the current relations between people of different nationalities in Uzbekistan over the next year?

Value	Label
1	Improve
2	About the same
3	Worsen
9	DK/NR

Q45_B (Q45_B). *How will change the current relations between people of different nationalities in Uzbekistan over the next five years?*

Value	Label
1	Improve
2	About the same
3	Worsen
9	DK/NR

Q45_C (Q45_C). *How will change the current relations between people of different nationalities in Uzbekistan over the next decade?*

Value	Label
1	Improve
2	About the same
3	Worsen
9	DK/NR

Q46_A (Q46_A). *How do you rate policy of our government towards Russians living in Uzbekistan?*

Value	Label
1	Very fair
2	Somewhat fair
3	Somewhat unfair
4	Very unfair
9	DK/NR

Q46_B (Q46_B). *How do you rate policy of our government towards Tajiks living in Uzbekistan?*

Value	Label
1	Very fair
2	Somewhat fair
3	Somewhat unfair
4	Very unfair
9	DK/NR

Q47 (Q47). *In the last several years, have you experienced instances of discrimination because of your ethnicity in Uzbekistan?*

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q48P_1 (Q48 Primary, 1st). *In what form was expressed discrimination of your rights in Uzbekistan because of your nationality?*

Value	Label
1	The state is not providing us with jobs
2	Work is more complicated now if you do not know the Uzbek language well enough
3	There is nothing to watch on our TV, - they are only showing Uzbek programs
4	I do not understand the Uzbek language, but all the information and the posters are in Uzbek
5	I couldn't find a job/They wouldn't give you a job

6 It happened a lot of times in my everyday life
7 When I came to our deputy khokim to solve the problem
of our leaking roof, I was turned out of his office
9 Uzbeks do not think we have equal rights with them
10 Whenever we try to say something, Uzbeks would yell:
`Go back to Russia!`
11 As soon as a reached my retirement age they fired me
12 People`s Judge Odylbek Karimov hurt me badly, as well
as my nation, when he called me a Kazakh
13 I am Uzbek, but because I do not know the Uzbek
language they DID NOT allow me to work as a teacher at
the university in Russian groups
14 I do not trust the people who work in our interior
ministry departments, - you can never find justice in
our laws
15 In the street Uzbeks can insult you, can take liberties
with us
16 People are being grouped by clans
17 Discrimination in the police
18 In most cases they wouldn`t give me a good job
998 Irrelevant answer
999 DK/NR

Q48P_2 (Q48 Primary, 2nd). In what form was expressed discrimination of your rights in Uzbekistan because of your nationality?

Value	Label
10	Whenever we try to say something, Uzbeks would yell: `Go back to Russia!`

Q48_1 (Q48 Secondary). In what form was expressed discrimination of your rights in Uzbekistan because of your nationality?

Value	Label
1	Infringements of your rights at work, or when you apply for a position, including lack of knowledge of the Uzbek language
2	Infringements of your rights or humiliation of your dignity when you are dealing with representatives of the titular nation
3	Other
999	DK/NR

Q49 (Q49). Have new people moved to your village or city for work or for living in the last few years?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	Yes, my family and I moved here
3	No
9	DK/NR

Q50P_1 (Q50 Primary, 1st). Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Value	Label
1	From another district
2	Kyrghyzstan
3	Tajikistan
4	Kazakhstan
5	Azerbaijan
6	America
7	Russia
98	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN

99 DK/NR

Q50P_2 (Q50 Primary, 2nd). Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Value	Label
2	Kyrghyzstan
3	Tajikistan
4	Kazakhstan
98	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN

Q50P_3 (Q50 Primary, 3rd). Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Value	Label
3	Tajikistan
4	Kazakhstan

Q50_1 (Q50 Secondary, 1st). Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Value	Label
1	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN
2	From another district
3	Tajikistan and Kyrghyzstan
4	Other
99	DK/NR

Q50_2 (Q50 Secondary, 2nd). Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Value	Label
1	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN
4	Other

Q51P (Q51 Primary). Where did you and your family move from?

Value	Label
1	From another district
3	Tajikistan
98	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN

Q51 (Q51 Secondary). Where did you and your family move from?

Value	Label
1	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN
2	Tajikistan

Q52 (Q52). Are there any tensions between newcomers and local people?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q521P_1 (Q52_1 Primary, 1st). What conflicts between newcomers and local people are there?

Value	Label
3	Parents are quarreling because of conflicts between neighbors` children
4	The inmates of the prison located in our kishlak blocked off the roads and started a row among the population
5	Conflicts arising from business (fight for a place in the market, et.)

- 6 People who live here are like roosters that are pecking newcomers at the beginning but later they settle down
- 7 If you are a newcomer, you should be silent (if you are a stranger - sit quiet)
- 8 Ethnical conflicts
- 10 Because of trifles (mere nothing)
- 11 Conflicts in everyday life
- 12 They are tactless, arrogant
- 13 The locals do not like immigrants
- 14 They already feel at home here, - they`ve started to cut down trees, are paving the sidewalks with tile, there is no greenery left
- 15 Arguments, conflicts (irrelevant answer)

Q521_1 (Q52_1 Secondary, 2nd). What conflicts between newcomers and local people are there?

Value Label

- 1 Everyday-life conflicts (the gregarious instincts - "ours - alien")
- 2 Other

Q53_A (Q53_A). What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in trade, transport, transit across new borders?

Value Label

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Positive
- 3 No impact
- 4 Negative
- 5 Very negative
- 9 DK/NR

Q53_B (Q53_B). What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in access to water?

Value Label

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Positive
- 3 No impact
- 4 Negative
- 5 Very negative
- 9 DK/NR

Q53_C (Q53_C). What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in access to energy (electricity, fuel etc.)?

Value Label

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Positive
- 3 No impact
- 4 Negative
- 5 Very negative
- 9 DK/NR

Q53_D (Q53_D). What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in ability to make financial transactions for business?

Value Label

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Positive
- 3 No impact

- 4 Negative
- 5 Very negative
- 9 DK/NR

Q53_E (Q53_E). *What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had for access to family, friends, or business associates?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------|
| 1 | Very positive |
| 2 | Positive |
| 3 | No impact |
| 4 | Negative |
| 5 | Very negative |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q53_F (Q53_F). *What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in conflict, insecurity and crime?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------|
| 1 | Very positive |
| 2 | Positive |
| 3 | No impact |
| 4 | Negative |
| 5 | Very negative |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q53_G (Q53_G). *What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in use and traffic of drugs?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------|
| 1 | Very positive |
| 2 | Positive |
| 3 | No impact |
| 4 | Negative |
| 5 | Very negative |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q53_H (Q53_H). *What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in ability to communicate in one common language?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------|
| 1 | Very positive |
| 2 | Positive |
| 3 | No impact |
| 4 | Negative |
| 5 | Very negative |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q54_A (Q54_A). *How do you rate border relations between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan over the last few years?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|----------------------------|
| 1 | Improved considerably |
| 2 | Improved somewhat |
| 3 | Has not changed |
| 4 | Became worse |
| 5 | Became significantly worse |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q54_B (Q54_B). *How do you rate border relations between Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan over the last few years?*

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Improved considerably |

- 2 Improved somewhat
- 3 Has not changed
- 4 Became worse
- 5 Became significantly worse
- 9 DK/NR

Q54_C (Q54_C). How do you rate border relations between Uzbekistan and Tajikistan over the last few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|----------------------------|
| 1 | Improved considerably |
| 2 | Improved somewhat |
| 3 | Has not changed |
| 4 | Became worse |
| 5 | Became significantly worse |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q54_D (Q54_D). How do you rate border relations between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan over the last few years?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|----------------------------|
| 1 | Improved considerably |
| 2 | Improved somewhat |
| 3 | Has not changed |
| 4 | Became worse |
| 5 | Became significantly worse |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q551P_1 (Q55_1 Primary, 1st). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | In search of work |
| 2 | Trade, business |
| 3 | Business trips |
| 4 | To visit relatives, friends |
| 5 | For vacation |
| 6 | To do the shopping |
| 7 | I went there to get a parcel |
| 8 | I was driving to Russia via Kazakhstan |
| 9 | To give performances |
| 11 | Was invited for a wedding |
| 98 | DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS |

Q551P_2 (Q55_1 Primary, 2nd). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------|
| 4 | To visit relatives, friends |
| 6 | To do the shopping |

Q551P_3 (Q55_1 Primary, 3rd). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--------------------|
| 6 | To do the shopping |

Q551_1 (Q55_1 Secondary, 1st). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Search of work |
| 2 | Trade, business, business trip |
| 3 | Visiting relatives, friends |
| 4 | Other |
| 98 | DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS |

Q551_2 (Q55_1 Secondary, 2nd). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
3	Visiting relatives, friends

Q551_3 (Q55_1 Secondary, 3rd). If you have traveled to Kazakhstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business, business trip

Q552P_1 (Q55_2 Primary). If you have traveled to Kyrgyzstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business
4	To visit relatives, friends
5	For vacation
6	For vacation
9	To give performances
10	For burials
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q552_1 (Q55_2 Secondary). If you have traveled to Kyrgyzstan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business, business trip
3	Visiting relatives, friends
4	Other
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q553P_1 (Q55_3 Primary). If you have traveled to Tajikistan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business
4	To visit relatives, friends
6	To do the shopping
12	For a treatment
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q553_1 (Q55_3 Secondary). If you have traveled to Tajikistan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business, business trip
3	Visiting relatives, friends
4	Other
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q554P_1 (Q55_4 Primary). If you have traveled to Turkmenistan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
4	To visit relatives, friends
6	To do the shopping
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q554_1 (Q55_4 Secondary). If you have traveled to Turkmenistan since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

Value	Label
2	Trade, business, business trip
3	Visiting relatives, friends
98	DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS

Q56P_1 (Q56 Primary, 1st). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
1	Getting a visa took too much time
2	Visas are too expensive
3	Bad treatment at the Embassy
4	Bad treatment at the customs
5	Bad treatment at the customs
6	Problems with registration in the country I visited
8	Air tickets are too expensive, or are hard to get
9	Crossing the border took too much of my time
10	Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship
11	Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border
13	We couldn't get money for our work
16	I was very badly treated on my way back - at the Uzbek border
97	There were no problems
99	DK/NR

Q56P_2 (Q56 Primary, 2nd). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
2	Visas are too expensive
3	Bad treatment at the Embassy
4	Bad treatment at the customs
5	Bad treatment at the customs
6	Problems with registration in the country I visited
9	Crossing the border took too much of my time
10	Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship
11	Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border
12	Too high transportation expenses
14	Problems were not only with Kazakhs, - the Uzbek customs was even worse
15	Bureaucracy

Q56P_3 (Q56 Primary, 3rd). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
4	Bad treatment at the customs
5	Bad treatment at the customs
7	Refusal of registration in the country I visited
8	Air tickets are too expensive, or are hard to get
9	Crossing the border took too much of my time
10	Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship
11	Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border

Q56P_4 (Q56 Primary, 4th). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
6	Problems with registration in the country I visited
9	Crossing the border took too much of my time
10	Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship
11	Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border

- Q56P_5 (Q56 Primary, 5th). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 8 | Air tickets are too expensive, or are hard to get |
| 10 | Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship |
| 11 | Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border |
- Q56P_6 (Q56 Primary, 6th). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 9 | Crossing the border took too much of my time |
| 11 | Bribes to immigration or customs officers at the border |
- Q56P_7 (Q56 Primary, 7th). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 10 | Bad treatment in the country I visited because of your nationality or citizenship |
- Q56_1 (Q56 Secondary, 1st). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Problems with border crossing procedures, getting visas and registration |
| 2 | Corruption of border, immigration or customs officers at the border |
| 3 | Humiliation when turning to officials |
| 4 | Other |
| 97 | NO PROBLEMS |
| 99 | DK/NR |
- Q56_2 (Q56 Secondary, 2nd). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Problems with border crossing procedures, getting visas and registration |
| 2 | Corruption of border, immigration or customs officers at the border |
| 3 | Humiliation when turning to officials |
| 4 | Other |
- Q56_3 (Q56 Secondary, 3rd). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Problems with border crossing procedures, getting visas and registration |
| 2 | Corruption of border, immigration or customs officers at the border |
- Q56_4 (Q56 Secondary, 4th). Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 2 | Corruption of border, immigration or customs officers at the border |
- Q57 (Q57). How many children do you have?**
- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------------|
| 99 | NO CHILDREN |

Q57_REC (Q57_REC). How many children do you have?

Value	Label
1	1 - 3 children
2	4 and more children
99	NO CHILDREN

Q58 (Q58). Did you leave your village/city in 2004 for work or trade, irrespective of trip duration?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q59 (Q59). What country did you primarily go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
1	Kazakhstan
3	Kyrgyzstan
4	Russia
6	Ukraine
98	WITHIN UZBEKISTAN

Q60_1 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
2	Andijan province
4	Djizak province
6	Navoi province
8	Samarkand province
11	Tashkent province
14	Tashkent city
98	TRAVELED WITHIN MY OBLAST

Q60_2 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
5	Kashkadarya province
7	Namangan province

Q60_3 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
8	Samarkand province
14	Tashkent city

Q60_4 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
10	Sirdarya province

Q60_5 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
11	Tashkent province

Q60_6 (Q60). Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Value	Label
12	Fergana province

Q61 (Q61). Did you go to a city or village for work or trade?

Value	Label
1	City
2	Village
3	Both city and village

Q62P (Q62 Primary). *In which sphere of business you were mainly engaged in the place where you went for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Agricultural sector
2	Construction or repair of buildings
3	Trade
4	Consumer services
5	Industry
7	Was baking bread (worked as a baker)
8	Confectioner

Q62 (Q62 Secondary). *In which sphere of business you were mainly engaged in the place where you went for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Trade and services
2	Construction and repair of buildings, industry
3	Farming

Q63 (Q63). *What goods did you primarily trade or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Agricultural produce
2	Food products
3	Goods produced in the country where you traded
4	Goods not produced in the country where traded

Q64P_1 (Q64 Primary, 1st). *What exactly did you do during your trips for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Transporting cargoes - worked as a driver
2	Was cooking meals in the kitchen - worked as a cook
3	Was repairing private houses (whitewashing, painting, etc.)
4	Worked as a construction worker
5	Was building houses, buildings
6	Weaving yarn and carpets
7	Growing gourds
8	Baking bread
9	Picking up cotton
10	Fixing cars
11	Products quality controller
12	Plastering
14	Sweeping roads and streets
15	Worked as a packer at a store
16	Confectioner (worker)

Q64P_2 (Q64 Primary, 2nd). *What exactly did you do during your trips for work or trade?*

Value	Label
13	Bricklaying

Q64_1 (Q64 Secondary). *What exactly did you do during your trips for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Blue-collar (worker)
2	White-collar (employee, entrepreneur, specialist)

Q65P (Q65 Primary). How often do you go to work or trade outside your village/city?

Value	Label
1	Each day
2	3-4 times a week
3	3-4 times a month
4	3-4 times a year
5	Once a year
6	2 times a year
7	In the summer each day
8	Once (only once)
9	Once in two years
11	More than 10-14 times a year
12	From time to time
99	DK/NR

Q65 (Q65 Secondary). How often do you go to work or trade outside your village/city?

Value	Label
1	Each day or several times a week
2	3-4 times a month
3	Several times a year
4	Once a year or less
99	DK/NR

Q66P (Q66 Primary). How long do you usually remain away for work or trade?

Value	Label
1	Coming back every day
2	2-3 days
3	2-3 weeks
4	2-3 months
5	7 months
6	1 year
7	It depends
99	DK/NR

Q66 (Q66 Secondary). How long do you usually remain away for work or trade?

Value	Label
1	Coming back every day
2	Staying for several days
3	Staying for 2-3 weeks
4	Staying for several months or more
99	DK/NR

Q67 (Q67). How many trips for work or trade did you make during 2004?

Value	Label
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
10	10
14	14
15	15
20	20

25	25
36	36
50	50
120	120
183	183
999	DK/NR

Q68 (Q68). *What year did you first go to work or trade outside your place of residence?*

Value	Label
9999	DK/NR

Q69P (Q69 Primary). *What did you do before your first leaving for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Private entrepreneur
2	Manager of an organization (enterprise)
3	Farmer/dekhan
5	Specialist/employee with secondary or specialized secondary education
6	Worked as a worker, foreman
8	Student
10	A housewife, or was on a child-rearing leave
11	Was unemployed
12	Painting (was a painter)
13	Was building houses (buildings)
14	Yard-keeper
15	Seamstress
16	Working at a mahalla committee
17	Was trading

Q69 (Q69 Secondary). *What did you do before your first leaving for work or trade?*

Value	Label
1	Blue-collar (worker)
2	White-collar (employee, entrepreneur, specialist)
3	Other

Q70 (Q70). *Did you have friends or relatives living there when you first traveled there?*

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q71P (Q71 Primary). *What is the primary reason you went to work or trade outside your place of residence?*

Value	Label
1	No jobs in our village/town
2	There are more opportunities in other places
3	To earn money for special events (wedding, etc.)
4	To sell rice
5	To earn money for living (Lack of money)
7	To sell my farm produce at a better price
99	DK/NR

Q71 (Q71 Secondary). *What is the primary reason you went to work or trade outside your place of residence?*

Value	Label
1	No jobs in our village/town

2 To earn money
99 DK/NR

Q72 (Q72). How much has the financial situation of household changed in result of your working or trading outside of your village/city?

Value Label
1 Improved considerably
2 Improved somewhat
3 Has not changed
4 Became worse

Q73 (Q73). What percentage of your total household income in 2004 constitutes income from your trips for work or trade?

Value Label
997 0 percents
999 DK/NR

Q74P_1 (Q74 Primary, 1st). Name please two major difficulties, that you had when traveling and staying outside your village or city for work or trade?

Value Label
1 The problem is how to bring in your items, so that nobody would take them away
3 Hard to cross the border from Uzbekistan
4 Problems with registration
6 There were problems at the customs
7 My goods were stolen, but the police couldn't help me
8 I cannot get all the money for my work
9 Corruption among traffic inspectors
10 It is hard to get scales to weigh your product
12 The police are pursuing you, wouldn't allow you to work
14 No place to live
15 Passport regime
17 A crowd of people, a huge line at the customs
19 Problems with passport, - you have to get a visa
21 I was missing my family
22 I am always being squeezed of money on the road, - last time I gave all my money to the Kazakh police
24 Subpurchasers wouldn't let me sell my goods
25 Thieves stole my money
26 Visa problems
27 The problem of border crossing
28 Problems with traffic inspectors
99 DK/NR
997 No problems
998 Irrelevant answer

Q74P_2 (Q74 Primary, 2nd). Name please two major difficulties, that you had when traveling and staying outside your village or city for work or trade?

Value Label
2 I was fined heavily
3 Hard to cross the border from Uzbekistan
4 Problems with registration
5 At the customs they would take our items away, under the pretext that they are not allowed to be imported
6 There were problems at the customs
11 Hotels are very expensive
12 The police are pursuing you, wouldn't allow you to work

- 13 The police are bribe-takers
- 16 The police are imposing heavy fines
- 18 In Kyrghyzstan they would ask for all sort of papers and picking on you
- 20 Money exchange
- 23 Lodging and registration are very expensive, - otherwise one could earn twice as much

Q74_1 (Q74 Secondary, 1st). Name please two major difficulties, that you had when traveling and staying outside your village or city for work or trade?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 1 | Problems with the police, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border and registering at the place of destination |
| 2 | Other |
| 97 | NO PROBLEMS |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q74_2 (Q74 Secondary, 2nd). Name please two major difficulties, that you had when traveling and staying outside your village or city for work or trade?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---|
| 1 | Problems with the police, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border and registering at the place of destination |
| 2 | Other |

Q75P_1 (Q75 Primary, 1st). In your opinion, where does the greatest threat to the security of Uzbekistan come from or there is not such threat at all?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | From another former Soviet republic |
| 2 | From some foreign state |
| 3 | From some religious organizations |
| 4 | From the organized crime |
| 5 | The people around us |
| 6 | Bad people inside Uzbekistan |
| 7 | From terrorists |
| 8 | Drug abuse |
| 9 | From officials |
| 10 | International terrorism |
| 11 | From our state`s policy |
| 12 | From the unemployed |
| 97 | Irrelevant answer |
| 98 | No threat at all |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q75P_2 (Q75 Primary, 2nd). In your opinion, where does the greatest threat to the security of Uzbekistan come from or there is not such threat at all?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 2 | From some foreign state |
| 3 | From some religious organizations |
| 4 | From the organized crime |
| 6 | Bad people inside Uzbekistan |
| 7 | From terrorists |
| 8 | Drug abuse |

Q75_1 (Q75 Secondary, 1st). In your opinion, where does the greatest threat to the security of Uzbekistan come from or there is not such threat at all?

Value	Label
1	The organized crime
2	Religious organizations (without mentioning their names, but respondents mean Islamic organizations. - A.J.)
3	Other state (not the CIS state)
4	Other state (the CIS state)
5	Other
98	NO THREAT AT ALL
99	DK/NR

Q75_2 (Q75 Secondary, 2nd). In your opinion, where does the greatest threat to the security of Uzbekistan come from or there is not such threat at all?

Value	Label
1	The organized crime
2	Religious organizations (without mentioning their names, but respondents mean Islamic organizations. - A.J.)
3	Other state (not the CIS state)
5	Other

Q76P_1 (Q76 Primary, 1st). Which one (republic, country, organization) poses the biggest threat?

Value	Label
1	Terrorists (organizations)
2	Tajikistan
3	The Wahhabis (groups)
4	Afghanistan
5	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
6	Youth could be induced by the Wahhabis into erroneous activities
7	Organizations spreading terrorism in the whole world headed by Ben Laden
8	Afghan terrorists
10	Extremist organizations
11	Russia (by the example of Chechnya)
12	Afghanistan - spread of drugs
13	Afghanistan - all these explosions happened because Uzbekistan gave their bases in Termez to the U.S.
14	People of extremist disposition
15	Iraq
16	The Arab state (`Arabistan`)
17	Groups hiding under the mask of Islamic religion
18	The threat emanates from Uzbekistan itself (i.e., the locals)
21	Pakistan
22	Religious terrorists
23	Kyrgyzstan
24	The fanatics who are praying
25	Ben Laden
26	Religious group of believers, - to oust the Infidel from their territory
27	Tajikistan - drugs
28	Terrorist groups from Afghanistan, carrying out propaganda activities
29	The countries that hate our state

30 Bad people from the Arab republic
31 The U.S.
33 Religious extremists
35 Al-Quaeda
37 Those groups that were killing children in the Beslan school
38 Drug dealers are starting a row to sell drugs meantime
39 International terrorism
40 Different religious movements
41 The organized crime
42 Chechen terrorists - Basayev`s people
43 The Wahhabis from Afghanistan
44 This could be both foreigners and the local population
45 The group of Muhammad Salikh
46 Hizb-ut-Tahrir from Afghanistan
48 The Wahhabis from Uzbekistan
51 Afghan extremists
52 Juma Namangani
57 The Jews
59 Kazakhstan
61 Chechnya
62 Al-Quaeda from Afghanistan organizing extremism
63 From the Muslim states
64 United religious criminals
65 Turkey
66 From Dubai
67 Pakistan, - because it hosts terrorists` bases
997 Irrelevant answer
998 NO ANSWER
999 Hard to answer

Q76P_2 (Q76 Primary, 2nd). Which one (republic, country, organization) poses the biggest threat?

Value	Label
1	Terrorists (organizations)
2	Tajikistan
3	The Wahhabis (groups)
4	Afghanistan
5	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
9	Groups of the Wahhabis disseminating leaflets among the people, thus poisoning their consciousness
10	Extremist organizations
12	Afghanistan - spread of drugs
15	Iraq
16	The Arab state (`Arabistan`)
21	Pakistan
25	Ben Laden
31	The U.S.
32	Terrorists from Tajikistan
33	Religious extremists
35	Al-Quaeda
36	Iran
40	Different religious movements
42	Chechen terrorists - Basayev`s people
43	The Wahhabis from Afghanistan
47	Terrorists from Iraq
49	The Taliban
50	Religious extremists from Uzbekistan
56	Khanifa` (`khanifalik`)
58	The Orthodox (`nasroniylar`)

60 China

Q76_1 (Q76 Secondary, 1st). Which one (republic, country, organization) poses the biggest threat?

Value	Label
1	Afghanistan
2	Tajikistan and the people and drug trafficking related to it
3	Iran, Iraq, Pakistan, the Arab countries (the population do not differentiate between them which is the result of `brain washing` by the local and Russian mass media - they are perceived as Islamic, extremist countries supporting terrorism and religi
4	The U.S.
5	Russia
6	Religious extremist and terrorist groups and organizations (The Wahhabis, etc.)
7	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
8	Al-Quaeda
9	Other
98	NO RESPONSE
99	DO NOT KNOW

Q76_2 (Q76 Secondary, 2nd). Which one (republic, country, organization) poses the biggest threat?

Value	Label
1	Afghanistan
2	Tajikistan and the people and drug trafficking related to it
3	Iran, Iraq, Pakistan, the Arab countries (the population do not differentiate between them which is the result of `brain washing` by the local and Russian mass media - they are perceived as Islamic, extremist countries supporting terrorism and religi
4	The U.S.
6	Religious extremist and terrorist groups and organizations (The Wahhabis, etc.)
7	Hizb-ut-Tahrir
8	Al-Quaeda

Q77 (Q77). Which country in Central Asia do you regard as the most important partner for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Kazakhstan
2	Kyrgyzstan
3	Tajikistan
4	Turkmenistan
5	NONE OF THESE
9	DK/NR

Q78P_1 (Q78 Primary, 1st). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	America/the U.S.
3	Sweden
4	Germany
5	China
6	Japan
7	India

8	Korea
9	Turkey
10	South Korea
11	Ukraine
12	England
13	France
15	Arabistan (the Arab country)
16	Iran
17	The Saudi Arabia
18	Holland
22	Afghanistan
23	Latvia
29	Italy
31	Azerbaijan
37	Georgia
41	Greece
42	Europe
98	NO ONE STATE
99	DK/NR

Q78P_2 (Q78 Primary, 2nd). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	America/the U.S.
4	Germany
5	China
6	Japan
7	India
8	Korea
9	Turkey
10	South Korea
11	Ukraine
12	England
13	France
14	Moldavia
15	Arabistan (the Arab country)
16	Iran
17	The Saudi Arabia
19	Indonesia
20	All European countries
21	Great Britain
22	Afghanistan
23	Latvia
24	Belarus
25	Kyrgyzstan
28	Malaysia
29	Italy
30	Israel
31	Azerbaijan
34	Czechia
46	Poland

Q78P_3 (Q78 Primary, 3rd). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	America/the U.S.
4	Germany
5	China

6	Japan
7	India
8	Korea
9	Turkey
10	South Korea
11	Ukraine
12	England
13	France
15	Arabistan (the Arab country)
16	Iran
17	The Saudi Arabia
18	Holland
23	Latvia
24	Belarus
26	Australia
27	Estonia
28	Malaysia
29	Italy
31	Azerbaijan
32	Canada
33	Austria
35	Switzerland
36	Brazil
38	Great Britain-Germany-Italy bloc
39	Pakistan
40	Baltic republics
43	Spain
44	Egypt
45	Lithuania

Q78_1 (Q78 Secondary, 1st). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	The U.S.
3	South Korea
4	Germany
5	China
6	Japan
7	Turkey
8	The other former Soviet Union countries
9	The other Middle East countries and Arab states
10	The other European countries
11	Other
98	NO COUNTRY
99	DK/NR

Q78_2 (Q78 Secondary, 2nd). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	The U.S.
3	South Korea
4	Germany
5	China
6	Japan
7	Turkey
8	The other former Soviet Union countries
9	The other Middle East countries and Arab states
10	The other European countries

11 Other

Q78_3 (Q78 Secondary, 3rd). Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Russia
2	The U.S.
3	South Korea
4	Germany
5	China
6	Japan
7	Turkey
8	The other former Soviet Union countries
9	The other Middle East countries and Arab states
10	The other European countries
11	Other

Q79 (Q79). How do you assess the economic cooperation in Central Asia over the last 2 to 3 years?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat bad
4	Very bad
9	DK/NR

Q80P_1 (Q80 Primary, 1st). Name please the two most important issues for cooperation between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
1	Trade, transport, transportation of goods through the borders
2	Regional security
3	Migration - traveling of people through the borders in search of work
4	Water use, water resources management
5	Environment, ecology
6	Financial services, - such as financial deals, money transfers, free currency exchange
7	Combating drug abuse and drug trafficking
8	Combating trafficking in human beings, especially women and children
9	Social protection, pensions and allowances
12	Energy resources
99	DK/NR

Q80P_2 (Q80 Primary, 2nd). Name please the two most important issues for cooperation between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries?

Value	Label
2	Regional security
3	Migration - traveling of people through the borders in search of work
4	Water use, water resources management
5	Environment, ecology
6	Financial services, - such as financial deals, money transfers, free currency exchange
7	Combating drug abuse and drug trafficking
8	Combating trafficking in human beings, especially women and children

- 9 Social protection, pensions and allowances
- 10 Economic cooperation
- 11 Development of sports
- 12 Energy resources
- 13 Public health sphere
- 14 To preserve peace
- 15 Oil

Q80_1 (Q80 Secondary, 1st). Name please the two most important issues for cooperation between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Trade, transport, transportation of goods through the borders |
| 2 | Regional security and stability |
| 3 | Combating drug abuse and trafficking |
| 4 | Labor migration among countries |
| 5 | Financial transactions (financial deals, money transfers and free currency exchange) |
| 6 | Environment, ecology |
| 7 | Concerted management and use of water and energy resources |
| 8 | Combating trafficking in human beings, especially women and children |
| 9 | Cooperation in the sphere of social protection and social services |
| 99 | DK/NR |

Q80_2 (Q80 Secondary, 2nd). Name please the two most important issues for cooperation between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 2 | Regional security and stability |
| 3 | Combating drug abuse and trafficking |
| 4 | Labor migration among countries |
| 5 | Financial transactions (financial deals, money transfers and free currency exchange) |
| 6 | Environment, ecology |
| 7 | Concerted management and use of water and energy resources |
| 8 | Combating trafficking in human beings, especially women and children |
| 9 | Cooperation in the sphere of social protection and social services |
| 10 | Other |

Q81 (Q81). Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the situation in Uzbekistan today?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 2 | Fairly satisfied |
| 3 | Fairly dissatisfied |
| 4 | Very dissatisfied |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Q82P_1 (Q82 Primary, 1st). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | No drinking water |
| 2 | Poor ecology/ecological problem |

- 3 Unemployment
- 4 Liquidation of terrorists (threat)
- 5 The threat of the Wahhabis
- 6 No jobs for youth
- 7 Delays in paying off money
- 8 No jobs in kishlaks
- 9 Not enough money to pay for our children`s higher education
- 10 Lack of money (Financial difficulties)of the population
- 12 High prices for food products
- 14 To preserve peace in the country
- 15 Arrears of wages
- 16 Nobody pays attention to dekhans` labor
- 17 Low wages/Small salaries
- 19 To create more of small and medium businesses
- 20 Closure of borders with other countries/The borders should be opened
- 21 Taxes should be revised
- 22 Too high prices for public health services/Public health services are too expensive (medical services)
- 23 Many flaws in the system of public health
- 24 Drugs are too expensive
- 25 Everything is too expensive (Too high prices)
- 26 Arrears of wages
- 27 Arrears of wages, pensions
- 28 Terrorism on the whole
- 29 Education is too expensive
- 30 Problems with customs clearance
- 31 Too high taxes
- 32 Rising prices for municipal services
- 33 Unemployment among youth
- 34 The problem of water supply - sometimes the republic is suffering from droughts
- 35 Literacy is dropping because of the introduction of the Latin alphabet
- 36 Industrial production should be revived (enterprises should be built/Industry should be revived)
- 37 The problem of cash deficit in the banks
- 39 Factories are not functioning
- 40 Unemployment among rural youth
- 41 Because education is not free any more our youth will be illiterate
- 42 New jobs should be created/Not enough jobs
- 45 Almost no cooperation with neighboring countries
- 46 Combating drugs, drug abuse, drug trafficking
- 47 Development of the economy
- 48 Raising the living standards of the population
- 54 Lack of prestigious jobs
- 56 The problem of our children`s future after they get higher education
- 60 State security/The threat to security
- 62 Growth of drug abuse
- 63 To eradicate hunger
- 64 Preserving peace in the whole world
- 66 Poverty
- 68 Combating corruption (Bribery)
- 69 To provide security for the population
- 70 Liquidation of Islamic extremists
- 71 To open the road to entrepreneurs
- 72 Interruptions (lack) of gas supply

- 73 Elderly people should be taken care of, so that they weren't scraping around garbage cans
- 74 The problem of youth
- 75 Low pensions and allowances
- 76 Lack of quality goods
- 77 No regular buses to Tashkent
- 78 Rehabilitation of the Aral Sea/The Aral Sea problem
- 83 The problem of gas supply networks installation
- 84 Improvement of social maintenance system/Social protection
- 88 Combating crime
- 89 Maintaining of international economic cooperation
- 90 Development of market economy
- 91 Liquidation of all these groups in the country
- 92 Strengthening of friendship with other countries
- 94 To liquidate the Wahhabis
- 96 Human rights are abused
- 97 Our own industrial equipment should be manufactured, without attracting partners
- 99 DK/NR
- 100 To pay more attention to the public education - to raise teachers' salaries
- 104 To raise pensions/Low pensions
- 105 To secure justice on the part of the state
- 107 Mounting prices/Inflation
- 109 Improvement of financial state of our country/Financial problems
- 110 To solve economic problems/Economic hardships
- 112 The problem of cash to pay wages
- 113 Strengthening of the national currency (the currency is depreciated)
- 114 Industrial production should be developed in rural areas
- 115 Education in secondary schools should be improved/Poor school education
- 116 Low prices for cotton we produce
- 118 Religious extremism
- 119 Drugs smuggling into the country/Drug distribution
- 120 Life is hard now
- 124 Lack of financial assistance to the elderly people
- 127 Trade relations with neighboring countries
- 131 Division of the society into the poor and the rich
- 136 Development of trade
- 140 Collective farmers have a hard life
- 144 Mass migration of the population to the other countries
- 150 Too expensive municipal services
- 151 Our products should be exported/The problem of exporting the local production
- 154 Nobody takes care of our elders
- 156 To strengthen the borders with honest customs officers and border guards
- 157 Laws should be duly observed (they are not being observed)
- 159 Cash turnover
- 162 Development of agriculture, cattle-farming/Agriculture should be advanced
- 163 Life has become frightful
- 164 Low-income families should be paid more attention
- 165 Too much window-dressing
- 169 Not enough foodstuffs

- 170 Many young people are leaving for Russia to earn money (because of the unemployment)
- 172 Women - odd-jobbers
- 177 Public transportation problems
- 178 Nobody thinks about the disabled (they are not being taken care of)
- 180 Many men are leaving for Russia in search of work
- 181 Currency deficit
- 182 Development of democracy/Lack of democracy
- 188 Youth is not being paid due attention
- 189 Border problems
- 191 Many people are leaving for Russia
- 193 Supply of drinking water (lack of drinking water)
- 197 We need close cooperation with Russia
- 201 We should grow more cotton
- 203 Lack of money
- 207 Lack of money for foodstuffs
- 211 In agriculture agreements with farmers are not being observed (they are not supplied with machinery, seeds, fuel, land, fertilizers)
- 212 Transportation is too expensive
- 213 Struggle for power
- 215 Erroneous religious movements
- 217 (The government) should help the population
- 219 Not enough information on the foreign and internal policy
- 222 Actually, Uzbekistan is not being admitted into the international community
- 226 To implement reforms in agriculture
- 227 Lawlessness of interior departments (Interior Ministry)
- 229 Delays in paying off salaries to budget employees
- 235 Hard to get a job at a governmental institution without a bribe
- 237 To improve the current situation
- 240 To strengthen the borders
- 243 The problem of irrigation water (that is being taken from Turkmenistan)
- 244 Window-dressing should be eliminated
- 257 It is become hard to establish contacts with foreign countries
- 258 Degradation of the young generation (youth are doing God knows what)
- 263 To protect the state from internal enemies
- 267 No peace in this country - too many explosions
- 270 To liquidate Hizb-ut-Tahrir
- 273 The water problem
- 276 Lack of kindness between people
- 278 Schoolchildren have to pay bus fare
- 281 To maintain stability, to allocate budget funds in due time
- 286 The water problem in remote kishlaks
- 287 Combating extremism
- 289 Higher education should be free
- 291 The problem with clean drinking water
- 293 Not enough grain
- 294 Spreading poverty
- 295 Ecology - drinking water pollution
- 296 Problems at the customs
- 297 To reach Tashkent (from the provinces)
- 298 The problem of exporting goods to Russia

303 Trade system should be liberalized
305 Order should be introduced in the markets - it`s not profiteers but entrepreneurs who should work there
307 Training of personnel working at the markets - their cultural level needs to be improved
311 Labor migration to Russia
997 No problems

Q82P_2 (Q82 Primary, 2nd). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

Value	Label
1	No drinking water
2	Poor ecology/ecological problem
3	Unemployment
4	Liquidation of terrorists (threat)
5	The threat of the Wahhabis
6	No jobs for youth
7	Delays in paying off money
8	No jobs in kishlaks
9	Not enough money to pay for our children`s higher education
10	Lack of money (Financial difficulties)of the population
12	High prices for food products
13	It is hard to provide children with school accessories
14	To preserve peace in the country
15	Arrears of wages
17	Low wages/Small salaries
18	Land should be properly distributed among dekhans and farmers
19	To create more of small and medium businesses
20	Closure of borders with other countries/The borders should be opened
22	Too high prices for public health services/Public health services are too expensive (medical services)
23	Many flaws in the system of public health
24	Drugs are too expensive
25	Everything is too expensive (Too high prices)
26	Arrears of wages
27	Arrears of wages, pensions
28	Terrorism on the whole
29	Education is too expensive
30	Problems with customs clearance
31	Too high taxes
32	Rising prices for municipal services
33	Unemployment among youth
34	The problem of water supply - sometimes the republic is suffering from droughts
35	Literacy is dropping because of the introduction of the Latin alphabet
36	Industrial production should be revived (enterprises should be built/Industry should be revived
37	The problem of cash deficit in the banks
38	Low quality of education because of teachers` low salaries
39	Factories are not functioning
40	Unemployment among rural youth
41	Because education is not free any more our youth will be illiterate
42	New jobs should be created/Not enough jobs
44	Spread of drugs because of terrorism

- 45 Almost no cooperation with neighboring countries
- 46 Combating drugs, drug abuse, drug trafficking
- 47 Development of the economy
- 48 Raising the living standards of the population
- 49 Paid education/You can get education only if you have money
- 50 Lack of places for recreational activities in kishlaks
- 51 Distribution of energy
- 52 Schools and science should be paid more attention
- 53 Law should be observed in law-enforcement bodies
- 55 The passport problems
- 57 Combating crime
- 58 It is hard to take a trip to Russia to visit children - the border problem
- 59 Municipal services
- 60 State security/The threat to security
- 61 Too high customs fees
- 62 Growth of drug abuse
- 63 To eradicate hunger
- 64 Preserving peace in the whole world
- 66 Poverty
- 67 Control over the rise in prices before raising wages and allowances/Prices for food products are rising a month prior to additions to allowances
- 68 Combating corruption (Bribery)
- 69 To provide security for the population
- 70 Liquidation of Islamic extremists
- 71 To open the road to entrepreneurs
- 72 Interruptions (lack) of gas supply
- 74 The problem of youth
- 75 Low pensions and allowances
- 77 No regular buses to Tashkent
- 78 Rehabilitation of the Aral Sea/The Aral Sea problem
- 80 Paid medical services
- 81 Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
- 83 The problem of gas supply networks installation
- 84 Improvement of social maintenance system/Social protection
- 85 The problem of water supply
- 86 The problem of migration
- 90 Development of market economy
- 92 Strengthening of friendship with other countries
- 94 To liquidate the Wahhabis
- 95 Electricity cutoffs
- 98 We should not sell raw materials but rather production from these raw materials
- 100 To pay more attention to the public education - to raise teachers` salaries
- 101 Corruption in the sphere of public health
- 102 Corruption among the police
- 106 Prevention of AIDS/Combating AIDS
- 107 Mounting prices/Inflation
- 108 Prevention of explosions in provinces
- 109 Improvement of financial state of our country/Financial problems
- 110 To solve economic problems/Economic hardships
- 111 Production of quality foodstuffs
- 112 The problem of cash to pay wages
- 115 Education in secondary schools should be improved/Poor school education

117	Low prices for grain we produce
122	You need to have connections (a clout) to get a job
123	Officials abuse their position
125	Low income of the population
126	Thievery
127	Trade relations with neighboring countries
128	Managers are giving jobs only to their acquaintances
130	Too high prices for commodities
131	Division of the society into the poor and the rich
136	Development of trade
137	Improvement of relations with foreign countries
139	They are creating obstacles for free trade
142	Competent people should work at their right places
144	Mass migration of the population to the other countries
146	Women are traveling outside the republic in search for jobs
148	Doctors cannot be trusted
150	Too expensive municipal services
152	No sports sections for children
153	Pensioners are unprotected segments of our population
154	Nobody takes care of our elders
155	Paid education/Contract-based education
158	No opportunity to travel anywhere
159	Cash turnover
162	Development of agriculture, cattle-farming/Agriculture should be advanced
163	Life has become frightful
166	Allowances and pensions are not being paid with cash
167	Doctors` salaries are too low
168	Combating prostitution
169	Not enough foodstuffs
170	Many young people are leaving for Russia to earn money (because of the unemployment)
173	Men - odd-jobbers
174	Rich people (managers, farmers) are abusing common people
175	No political freedom
176	No places for pasturing
177	Public transportation problems
180	Many men are leaving for Russia in search of work
182	Development of democracy/Lack of democracy
184	No labor exchange
186	Frequent terrorist acts
187	No good jobs
190	Women have to bear all the responsibility for their families
191	Many people are leaving for Russia
192	People are looking for employment abroad
196	Poor quality of cropland due to ecological problems
198	Private sector should be liquidated, and everything should be returned to the state sector
202	Personnel should be more carefully selected
205	Lack of transportation equipment, machinery, industrial machines
209	Regional security
210	Lack of agricultural machinery
214	No jobs for men
217	(The government) should help the population
220	No future for youth
223	Non-observance of obligations under agreements

225 For the people at least to have bread
226 To implement reforms in agriculture
230 Doctors` and teachers` benefits shouldn#t have been cancelled
238 People should have enough food to eat
240 To strengthen the borders
242 Chaos in upper echelons of power
246 Payment for higher education should be lowered
248 Youth should be involved in sports activities
250 The problem with domicile registration in Tashkent
251 Boilers at schools are out of order, children are freezing and getting sick
252 Export of local production
253 Transfer to the world economy standards
255 Farm produce should be introduced at the foreign market
265 The problem of traveling abroad
268 No jobs to earn decent money
271 Internal terrorism
272 Anemia is common among the population
274 Combating smuggling
279 No justice in many spheres
280 No health insurance
282 Land privatization
283 Control over trade
285 To prevent our children from joining extremist groups
290 Public health services should be free
292 Jobs are being given for bribes only
294 Spreading poverty
295 Ecology - drinking water pollution
296 Problems at the customs
299 Patents cost too much
300 Security for our families, for ourselves
301 Pensioners should have benefits
304 Borders should be opened for goods turnover
306 Improvement of relations with neighboring republics
308 Legislation and due order in the political system should be paid more attention
309 Lack of qualified personnel
310 Social problems
312 Bureaucracy
313 Flour is too expensive

Q82P_3 (Q82 Primary, 3rd). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

Value	Label
1	No drinking water
2	Poor ecology/ecological problem
3	Unemployment
4	Liquidation of terrorists (threat)
7	Delays in paying off money
10	Lack of money (Financial difficulties)of the population
11	They are not giving land
12	High prices for food products
13	It is hard to provide children with school accessories
14	To preserve peace in the country
15	Arrears of wages
16	Nobody pays attention to dekhans` labor
17	Low wages/Small salaries
19	To create more of small and medium businesses

- 20 Closure of borders with other countries/The borders should be opened
- 22 Too high prices for public health services/Public health services are too expensive (medical services)
- 23 Many flaws in the system of public health
- 24 Drugs are too expensive
- 25 Everything is too expensive (Too high prices)
- 26 Arrears of wages
- 27 Arrears of wages, pensions
- 28 Terrorism on the whole
- 29 Education is too expensive
- 31 Too high taxes
- 32 Rising prices for municipal services
- 33 Unemployment among youth
- 34 The problem of water supply - sometimes the republic is suffering from droughts
- 36 Industrial production should be revived (enterprises should be built/Industry should be revived)
- 37 The problem of cash deficit in the banks
- 38 Low quality of education because of teachers` low salaries
- 39 Factories are not functioning
- 42 New jobs should be created/Not enough jobs
- 43 Bread is too expensive
- 44 Spread of drugs because of terrorism
- 46 Combating drugs, drug abuse, drug trafficking
- 47 Development of the economy
- 48 Raising the living standards of the population
- 49 Paid education/You can get education only if you have money
- 51 Distribution of energy
- 53 Law should be observed in law-enforcement bodies
- 56 The problem of our children`s future after they get higher education
- 57 Combating crime
- 58 It is hard to take a trip to Russia to visit children - the border problem
- 59 Municipal services
- 60 State security/The threat to security
- 62 Growth of drug abuse
- 64 Preserving peace in the whole world
- 65 Youth should be taken care of
- 66 Poverty
- 68 Combating corruption (Bribery)
- 69 To provide security for the population
- 70 Liquidation of Islamic extremists
- 71 To open the road to entrepreneurs
- 72 Interruptions (lack) of gas supply
- 75 Low pensions and allowances
- 76 Lack of quality goods
- 78 Rehabilitation of the Aral Sea/The Aral Sea problem
- 79 To secure good health for the future generation
- 80 Paid medical services
- 81 Textbooks for schoolchildren are too expensive
- 82 Clothes and footwear are too expensive
- 83 The problem of gas supply networks installation
- 84 Improvement of social maintenance system/Social protection
- 85 The problem of water supply
- 86 The problem of migration

87	Poor moral standards
88	Combating crime
93	Rural schools should be paid more attention
95	Electricity cutoffs
96	Human rights are abused
101	Corruption in the sphere of public health
102	Corruption among the police
103	Land should be taken from farmers and given to the poor
104	To raise pensions/Low pensions
105	To secure justice on the part of the state
106	Prevention of AIDS/Combating AIDS
107	Mounting prices/Inflation
110	To solve economic problems/Economic hardships
111	Production of quality foodstuffs
115	Education in secondary schools should be improved/Poor school education
119	Drugs smuggling into the country/Drug distribution
121	Instability of prices
122	You need to have connections (a clout) to get a job
123	Officials abuse their position
126	Thievery
128	Managers are giving jobs only to their acquaintances
129	Dwelling is very expensive
131	Division of the society into the poor and the rich
132	Exporting foodstuffs abroad
133	Everything is possible only via pulling strings, through connections
134	Lack of freedom of speech
135	Youth`s low educational level
137	Improvement of relations with foreign countries
138	To maintain national security
140	Collective farmers have a hard life
141	Export of non-ferrous metals outside the country
143	No confidence in the future
144	Mass migration of the population to the other countries
145	Lack of school teachers
146	Women are traveling outside the republic in search for jobs
147	Too high rent
149	It is hard for common people to find justice
150	Too expensive municipal services
151	Our products should be exported/The problem of exporting the local production
152	No sports sections for children
154	Nobody takes care of our elders
155	Paid education/Contract-based education
157	Laws should be duly observed (they are not being observed)
160	Issuance of concessional loans by the banks
161	Low cultural level
164	Low-income families should be paid more attention
167	Doctors` salaries are too low
171	Disrespect of pensioners (rude attitude)
174	Rich people (managers, farmers) are abusing common people
179	Housing problems
182	Development of democracy/Lack of democracy
183	Gasoline is too expensive
185	Many people suffer from diseases
186	Frequent terrorist acts

- 188 Youth is not being paid due attention
- 193 Supply of drinking water (lack of drinking water)
- 194 No state-run stores
- 195 Raising of people`s cultural level
- 199 Everybody is leaving for Kazakhstan
- 200 Managerial positions should be taken by competent people
- 203 Lack of money
- 206 Too many divorces
- 208 Attraction of investments from developed countries
- 212 Transportation is too expensive
- 216 Malnutrition of the population
- 218 Lawlessness
- 224 School uniform is too expensive
- 228 Roads and banks are being built on loan money, and loans are being stolen
- 231 Lack of money in the budget
- 232 Medical services are not affordable
- 233 Racketeering
- 234 The social protection issues should be revised
- 236 To bring up the young generation educated
- 239 To promote communication between people
- 241 To raise people`s political level
- 245 Laws should be strictly observed
- 247 Too high tariffs for electricity
- 249 Salty drinking water
- 254 To train youth abroad and bring them back to this country
- 256 Distribution of land - all the land has been taken by farmers
- 259 Too many orphans, and homeless people
- 260 Use of water resources
- 261 Grain is too expensive
- 262 Lack of land
- 264 There should be given an opportunity to work with other countries
- 265 The problem of traveling abroad
- 266 Quality of training of future specialists should be improved
- 269 Preservation of people`s health
- 275 The sphere of education
- 277 Teachers` qualification should be improved
- 284 Low moral and spiritual level of the population
- 288 There should be introduced a common currency with the other countries
- 294 Spreading poverty
- 302 Combating religious extremism

Q82_1 (Q82 Secondary, 1st). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

Value	Label
1	Unemployment
2	Maintaining peace and stability, combating terrorism and extremism
3	Poverty - low incomes, high prices, increase in prices for goods and services
4	Arrears of wages and cash deficit
5	Drugs, drug abuse, crime
6	Lack of trust in competence and accountability of government agencies

- 7 Environmental pollution and degradation
- 8 Problems with infrastructure (lack of gas, water, electricity, public transportation)
- 9 Too high prices of low quality of social services and social protection (education, treatment, care of the elderly and vulnerable sectors of the population)
- 11 Improvement of political and economic relations with neighboring and other states
- 12 Human rights violations, infringement of freedoms and democracy
- 13 Other
- 97 NO PROBLEMS
- 99 DK/NR

Q82_2 (Q82 Secondary, 2nd). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Unemployment |
| 2 | Maintaining peace and stability, combating terrorism and extremism |
| 3 | Poverty - low incomes, high prices, increase in prices for goods and services |
| 4 | Arrears of wages and cash deficit |
| 5 | Drugs, drug abuse, crime |
| 6 | Lack of trust in competence and accountability of government agencies |
| 7 | Environmental pollution and degradation |
| 8 | Problems with infrastructure (lack of gas, water, electricity, public transportation) |
| 9 | Too high prices of low quality of social services and social protection (education, treatment, care of the elderly and vulnerable sectors of the population) |
| 10 | Lack of land, including seizure of land by `farmers` (local elites). |
| 11 | Improvement of political and economic relations with neighboring and other states |
| 12 | Human rights violations, infringement of freedoms and democracy |
| 13 | Other |

Q82_3 (Q82 Secondary, 3rd). In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

- | Value | Label |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Unemployment |
| 2 | Maintaining peace and stability, combating terrorism and extremism |
| 3 | Poverty - low incomes, high prices, increase in prices for goods and services |
| 4 | Arrears of wages and cash deficit |
| 5 | Drugs, drug abuse, crime |
| 6 | Lack of trust in competence and accountability of government agencies |
| 7 | Environmental pollution and degradation |
| 8 | Problems with infrastructure (lack of gas, water, electricity, public transportation) |
| 9 | Too high prices of low quality of social services and social protection (education, treatment, care of the elderly and vulnerable sectors of the population) |
| 10 | Lack of land, including seizure of land by `farmers` (local elites). |

- 11 Improvement of political and economic relations with neighboring and other states
- 12 Human rights violations, infringement of freedoms and democracy
- 13 Other

Q83 (Q83). How would you describe the current economic situation in Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat bad
4	Very bad
9	DK/NR

Q84P (Q84 Primary). When do you think people in Uzbekistan will live better?

Value	Label
1	People already have a good life
2	Within the next 5 years
3	Within the next 10 years
4	Within the next 15 years
5	Within the next 25 years
6	This will happen no sooner than in 50 years
7	I do not think we`ll ever have a better live/Never
8	God knows
9	DK/NR
10	It depends on how our people will succeed
11	If the situation does not change, our people will never have a better life
12	Only after we join Russia
13	After the change of our regime
14	This depends how hard we ourselves try
15	When we have a new president, - though, there is very little chance
16	After we die
17	When our government starts working properly
18	It is up to Karimov
19	In the unforeseeable future
20	When we have jobs, industry, when young specialists are provided with jobs, when our economy is planned
21	When we have good families
22	When our government has become fair
23	The President should manage the state wisely
24	When everything is cheap
25	It depends on the policy of our state
26	In 100 years
27	If we have enough water, we will have good crops
28	In 70 years
29	If the situation does not change, our life wo not become better
30	They wo not succeed until there is social protection for our population
31	When we have enough water
32	Each year we hope to have a better life, but years are passing by and we are still waiting
33	Those who have been rich will continue to have a good life, but those who have been poor will have a poor life

- 34 If our factories start working again, maybe in a couple of years
35 When everybody will start working (will find work)
36 I do not know when it is going to happen, but Uzbekistan is sure to regain its strength sooner or later
37 In 280 years

Q84 (Q84 Secondary). When do you think people in Uzbekistan will live better?

Value	Label
1	People already have a good life
2	Within the next 5 years
3	Within the next 10 years
4	Within the next 15 years
5	Within the next 25 years
6	In 50 years and more
7	I do not think we will ever have a better live/Never
8	Other
9	DK/NR

Q85_A (Q85_A). Please rate the quality of healthcare services provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_B (Q85_B). Please rate the quality of secondary education provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_C (Q85_C). Please rate the quality of higher education provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_D (Q85_D). Please rate the quality of pensions provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_E (Q85_E). Please rate the quality of solving problems of youth provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_F (Q85_F). Please rate the quality of social assistance and programs provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_G (Q85_G). Please rate the quality of protecting the rights of ethnic minorities provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q85_H (Q85_H). Please rate the quality of maintaining good relations with other Central Asian countries provided by government of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Poor
5	Very poor
9	DK/NR

Q86_A (Q86_A). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with security in the country?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_B (Q86_B). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with respect of rights of citizens by authorities?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_C (Q86_C). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with customs services?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_D (Q86_D). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with border guards?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_E (Q86_E). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with law enforcement officials (police, persecutor, courts)?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_F (Q86_F). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with opportunity of citizens to influence the State power?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_G (Q86_G). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with level of political freedoms?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q86_H (Q86_H). How satisfied or dissatisfied you are with level of independence of the mass media?

Value	Label
1	Completely satisfied
2	Fairly satisfied
3	Fairly dissatisfied
4	Completely dissatisfied
9	DK/NR

Q87_A (Q87_A). How fairly does khokimiat treat you and people like you?

Value	Label
1	Always fairly
2	Mostly fairly
3	Sometimes fairly, sometimes not

4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_B (Q87_B). How fairly does national goverment treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_C (Q87_C). How fairly does mahalla committe treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_D (Q87_D). How fairly do heads of rural community treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_E (Q87_E). How fairly does militsia staff treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_F (Q87_F). How fairly do courts treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_G (Q87_G). How fairly do tax authorities treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly

5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q87_H (Q87_H). How fairly do clergy (of mosques and churches) treat you and people like you?

Value Label
1 Always fairly
2 Mostly fairly
3 Sometimes fairly, sometimes not
4 Mostly unfairly
5 Very unfairly
9 DK/NR

Q88 (Q88). In your opinion, how serious is the level of corruption in Uzbekistan?

Value Label
1 Very serious
2 Somewhat serious
3 Not too serious
4 Not a problem at all
9 DK/NR

Q89_A (Q89_A). How much corruption you think there is among staff of the courts?

Value Label
1 Great deal
2 Fair amount
3 Not very much
4 None
9 DK/NR

Q89_B (Q89_B). How much corruption you think there is among staff of the militia?

Value Label
1 Great deal
2 Fair amount
3 Not very much
4 None
9 DK/NR

Q89_C (Q89_C). How much corruption you think there is among clergy of mosques and churches?

Value Label
1 Great deal
2 Fair amount
3 Not very much
4 None
9 DK/NR

Q89_D (Q89_D). How much corruption you think there is among staff of healthcare institutions?

Value Label
1 Great deal
2 Fair amount
3 Not very much
4 None
9 DK/NR

Q89_E (Q89_E). How much corruption you think there is among staff of universities and other institutions of higher education?

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q89_F (Q89_F). *How much corruption you think there is among staff of secondary schools?*

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q89_G (Q89_G). *How much corruption you think there is among staff of local government?*

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q89_H (Q89_H). *How much corruption you think there is among staff of national government?*

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q89_I (Q89_I). *How much corruption you think there is among staff of mahalla committee?*

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q89_J (Q89_J). *How much corruption you think there is among staff of passport and registration offices?*

Value	Label
1	Great deal
2	Fair amount
3	Not very much
4	None
9	DK/NR

Q90 (Q90). *What role do you think Islam plays in the political life of Uzbekistan?*

Value	Label
1	A very important role
2	A somewhat important role
3	A small role
4	No role at all
9	DK/NR

Q91 (Q91). What role do you think Islam should play in the political life of Uzbekistan?

Value	Label
1	A very important role
2	A somewhat important role
3	A small role
4	No role at all
9	DK/NR

Q92P (Q92 Primary). What is your religion?

Value	Label
1	Islam/Muslim religion
2	Orthodox Christianity
3	Christianity
4	Catholic
5	Korean, Christian
6	I believe in God (There is God, that`s it. But our Orthodox religion is not for me)
8	No religion/atheist
9	DK/NR

Q92 (Q92 Secondary). What is your religion?

Value	Label
1	Islam/Muslim religion
2	Orthodox Christianity
3	Christianity
8	NO RELIGION/ATHEIST
9	DK/NR

Q93 (Q93). How many times a day do you pray?

Value	Label
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	NEVER
8	LESS THAN ONCE A DAY (ON HOLIDAYS, ON RAMAZAN)
9	DK/NR

Q94 (Q94). Do you know what jihad means in Islam?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	DK/NR

Q95P (Q95 Primary). Some people say that jihad is a fight of a Muslim with the devil inside oneself, others say that it is a fight of a Muslim with non-Muslims. Which point of you do you share?

Value	Label
1	It is struggle of a Muslim against a devil inside himself
2	It is struggle of a Muslim against the infidel
3	I EQUALLY SHARE BOTH POINTS OF VIEW
4	Jihad is when you sacrifice yourself
5	Practicing the Islamic religion
6	It is a religious war (to seize power)

- 7 To sacrifice your life for the sake of Islam
- 8 Wearing `khidzhab`
- 9 DK/NR
- 10 This word is related to terrorists
- 11 It is a war
- 12 Visiting Mecca (Hadj)
- 13 Jihad is when you defend your motherland
- 14 To instigate commotion
- 15 If your enemy is attacking you have to start a war (the Wahhabis)
- 16 To kill people
- 17 Nobody has the right to kill for religious motifs
- 18 It is an appeal to God
- 19 They wrap themselves all over, and are doing bad things to the people
- 20 It is revenge
- 21 Jihad is the worst thing
- 22 It is an uprising against the government
- 23 It is a duty of every Muslim to launch jihad in a crucial moment
- 24 Crime
- 25 For terrorists `jihad` means revenge
- 26 Behind jihad everybody is solving their own problems
- 27 To incite the people against the government
- 28 It is an uprising of Muslims
- 29 It means wearing paranja
- 30 Combating non-observance of obligations by every Muslim
- 31 This notion is not intrinsic to Islam
- 32 It is struggle with injustice
- 33 It is maintaining peace
- 34 It is a call to order and concord
- 35 It is extremism
- 36 It is when you demand freedom for your people
- 37 To incite nations against each other
- 38 It is when religious movements come to power via bloodshed
- 39 Death
- 40 It is giving your life to Allah

Q95 (Q95 Secondary). *Some people say that jihad is a fight of a Muslim with the devil inside oneself, others say that it is a fight of a Muslim with non-Muslims. Which point of you do you share?*

Value	Label
1	Jihad is a fight of a Muslim with the devil inside oneself
2	Jihad is a fight of a Muslim with non-Muslims
3	SHARES BOTH POINTS OF VIEW
4	Justified or approved violence, evil, fight with somebody
5	Condemned violence, evil, fight with somebody
6	Other
9	DK/NR

Q96 (Q96). *Are you currently employed?*

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

Q97P (Q97 Primary). *If unemployed, what is your current status?*

Value	Label
1	A student, a college student/a pupil
2	Non-working pensioner or a disabled
3	I am a housewife or on a child rearing leave
4	Temporarily unemployed or looking for work
5	Temporarily unemployed and not looking for work
6	I haven't been working for 5 months since I broke my arm
7	I am taking care of my elderly mother
8	I do not work because of health problems
9	I am a petty trader (traveling to Kazakhstan for purchases)
10	I am temporarily disabled
12	I am preparing papers to apply for disability status
13	A post-graduate
14	Is going to enter a higher educational institution
99	DK/NR

Q97 (Q97 Secondary). If unemployed, what is your current status?

Value	Label
1	A student, a pupil, is going to continue education
2	Nonworking pensioner or a disabled
3	A housewife, or on a child-rearing leave, or is taking care of relatives
4	Temporarily unemployed or looking for work
5	Temporarily unemployed and not looking for work
99	DK/NR

Q98P (Q98 Primary). Which category on this card describes your position on your main job?

Value	Label
1	An independent entrepreneur
2	A manager of an enterprise, organization
3	A farmer/dekhan
4	A specialist/employee with university degree
5	A specialist/employee with secondary or specialized secondary education
6	A worker, a foreman
7	A military, the police, prosecutor`s office, court
8	A tailor working at home
9	A cleaner/An attendant
10	A driver (taxi-driver)
11	A painter
12	A collective farmer
13	An apprentice
14	A tractor driver
15	A driver with own car
16	A worker of a shirkat farm
17	A machine-operator/combine operator
18	Hired work
19	A dekhan
20	A mahalla aksakal
21	Home-made bakery
25	A house-keeper
26	A cook
27	A worker at a farm
28	A trader at a market
29	A performer (singer, etc.)
30	An odd-jobber
98	Irrelevant answer

99 DK/NR

Q98 (Q98 Secondary). Which category on this card describes your position on your main job?

Value	Label
1	Independent entrepreneur
2	Manager of an enterprise, organization
3	Farmer/dekhan
4	Specialist/employee with university degree
5	Specialist/employee with secondary or specialized secondary education
6	Industrial or rural worker, foreman
7	A military, the police, prosecutor`s office, court
99	DK/NR

Q99 (Q99). Which one statement best characterizes the situation in your household?

Value	Label
1	Difficult to provide the family with basic food
2	Manage to provide basic food but find it difficult to pay utility bills and buy clothes
3	Can afford required foods, clothes and pay utility bills, but cannot afford such goods as TV, refrigerator, etc.
4	We can afford to buy a TV or refrigerator, but cannot afford a car, a new house or travel to another country.
5	Can buy a car, a new house or travel to another country, etc.
9	DK/NR

Q100P_1 (Q100 Primary, 1st). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
1	Wages
2	Cash or in-kind payment we are getting from leasing (of land, machinery, equipment, a house or other premises)
3	Any plot of land, but not a farm
4	Private enterprise
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise
6	Pensions
7	Unemployment benefits
8	Social aid, other allowances
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.
12	Odd jobs
13	Driver`s work (?) / a driver (individual labor)
15	Teaching
17	Construction of private houses
18	Trading at the market
20	Trading
21	Raising cattle
22	Income from renting our house
24	Craftsmanship
25	Income from own (private) shop
28	A seamstress (custom tailoring)
29	A tractor-driver
31	Helping to sell clothes at the market
34	Cotton-picking
37	Casual work
38	Odd jobs at the market

42	Knitting
43	Works as an arbakesh
45	A farm worker
47	A lover is helping
50	Cash from giving performances
51	Savings we brought from Russia (earned in Russia)
99	DK/NR

Q100P_2 (Q100 Primary, 2nd). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
2	Cash or in-kind payment we are getting from leasing (of land, machinery, equipment, a house or other premises)
3	Any plot of land, but not a farm
4	Private enterprise
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise
6	Pensions
7	Unemployment benefits
8	Social aid, other allowances
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.
11	Beekeeping
12	Odd jobs
13	Driver`s work (?)/a driver (individual labor)
14	Carpet weaving at home
15	Teaching
16	Home-baked bread for sale
17	Construction of private houses
18	Trading at the market
19	Student`s stipend
20	Trading
21	Raising cattle
23	Cooking meals for tenants
24	Craftsmanship
25	Income from own (private) shop
26	From growing grapes
27	Gardening
28	A seamstress (custom tailoring)
30	Alimony
33	Selling old things at the market
34	Cotton-picking
36	Casual works
37	Casual work
38	Odd jobs at the market
39	Weaving shawls
40	Sometimes work as a mardiker (odd-jobber)
41	Own vegetable garden and cattle
44	Seasonal work
46	Contract work
48	Family allowance
49	Selling oil
52	Bonuses paid to us at a joint-stock company

Q100P_3 (Q100 Primary, 3rd). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
3	Any plot of land, but not a farm
4	Private enterprise
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise
6	Pensions

7	Unemployment benefits
8	Social aid, other allowances
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.
12	Odd jobs
15	Teaching
17	Construction of private houses
18	Trading at the market
20	Trading
21	Raising cattle
24	Craftsmanship
25	Income from own (private) shop
27	Gardening
29	A tractor-driver
32	Dividends of a joint-stock society
33	Selling old things at the market
35	Tutoring
37	Casual work
41	Own vegetable garden and cattle

Q100_1 (Q100 Secondary, 1st). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
1	Wages
2	Cash or in-kind income from stocks, from leasing land, a house or other premises or machinery
3	Any plot of land but not a farm
4	Private enterprise or business
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise
6	Pensions
7	Unemployment benefits
8	Social aid, other allowances
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.
99	DK/NR

Q100_2 (Q100 Secondary, 2nd). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
1	Wages
2	Cash or in-kind income from stocks, from leasing land, a house or other premises or machinery
3	Any plot of land but not a farm
4	Private enterprise or business
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise
6	Pensions
7	Unemployment benefits
8	Social aid, other allowances
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.

Q100_3 (Q100 Secondary, 3rd). Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Value	Label
1	Wages
2	Cash or in-kind income from stocks, from leasing land, a house or other premises or machinery
3	Any plot of land but not a farm
4	Private enterprise or business
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise

- 6 Pensions
- 7 Unemployment benefits
- 8 Social aid, other allowances
- 9 Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzb.
- 10 Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzb.

Q102 (Q102). The level of welfare of the household according to observation of interviewer

Value	Label
1	High
2	Moderate/high
3	Moderate
4	Moderate/low
5	Low
6	Not discernable