

Q1. What language do you prefer to use during our conversation?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Uzbekistan	1221	81,4
2	Russian	213	14,2
3	Karakalpak	66	4,4

Q2. Age of respondent

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	1500	100,0
	Mean	39,2	
	Min	18,0	
	Max	91,0	

Q3. Nationality of respondent

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Uzbek	1168	77,9
2	Russian	73	4,9
3	Kazakh	63	4,2
4	Tajik	60	4,0
5	Kyrgyz	41	2,7
6	Karakalpak	24	1,6
7	Turkmen (in for comparison)	25	1,7
8	Other	46	3,0

Q4. Marital status of respondent

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Married	1030	68,7
2	Married by religious ceremony nikoh	43	2,9
3	Married, but my spouse lives elsewhere because of work	29	1,9
4	Live with somebody but not registered (grazhdanski brak)	1	0,1
5	Single and never married	233	15,5
6	Divorced	59	4,0
7	Widowed	105	7,0

Q5. Highest level of education of respondent

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Incomplete secondary school (8-9 years) or less	244	16,2
2	Specialized secondary school (technical or vocational school)	444	29,6
3	Complete secondary school (10-11 years)	641	42,8
4	Incomplete higher education or bachelor's degree	25	1,7
5	Complete higher education, master's degree or greater	144	9,6
9	DK/NR	2	0,1

Q6. Is there anybody in your household who has the educational level higher than yours. If yes, then what is that level?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
2	Specialized secondary school (technical or vocational school)	246	16,4
3	Complete secondary school (10-11 years)	93	6,2
4	Incomplete higher education or bachelor's degree	32	2,1
5	Complete higher education, master's degree, or greater	209	13,9
6	THERE IS NO SUCH PERSON WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD	913	60,9
9	DK/NR	7	0,5

Q7. What language do you think?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Uzbek	1190	79,3
2	Russian	156	10,4
3	Tajik	42	2,8
4	Kazakh	39	2,6
5	Karakalpak	38	2,5
6	Kyrgyz	31	2,0
7	Turkmen	5	0,3

Q8. What other languages do you speak fluently?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Uzbek	183	12,2
2	Russian	523	34,9
3	Tajik	100	6,7
4	Kazakh	67	4,4
5	Karakalpak	39	2,6
6	Kyrgyz	13	0,9
7	English	15	1,0
8	Turkmen	7	0,5
9	Others	52	3,5
10	DOES NOT SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGES	740	49,4

Q9. Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with your life

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very satisfied	502	33,5
2	Fairly satisfied	696	46,4
3	Fairly dissatisfied	214	14,3
4	Very dissatisfied	75	5,0
9	DK/NR	13	0,9

Q10. How do you estimate current economic situation of your household?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very good	153	10,2
2	Somewhat good	1014	67,6
3	Somewhat bad	250	16,7
4	Very bad	67	4,5
9	DK/NR	16	1,0

Q11. How would you rate the economic situation in your household a few years ago in comparison with current situation?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Much better	361	24,1
2	Somewhat better	441	29,4
3	Much	346	23,1
4	Somewhat worse	259	17,2
5	Much worse	58	3,9
9	DK/NR	36	2,4

Q12. Imagine a 10-step ladder where the poorest people are standing on the first, or lowest, step, and the richest people are standing on the tenth, or highest, step. On what step would you place yourself today?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	step 1	48	3,2
2	step 2	93	6,2
3	step 3	214	14,3
4	step 4	241	16,0
5	step 5	679	45,3
6	step 6	132	8,8
7	step 7	51	3,4
8	step 8	25	1,7
9	step 9	4	0,2
10	step 10	11	0,7
99	DK/NR	3	0,2

Q12. Imagine a 10-step ladder where the poorest people are standing on the first, or lowest, step, and the richest people are standing on the tenth, or highest, step. On what step would you place yourself today (average value)?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	1497	99,8
99	DK/NR	3	0,2
	Mean	4,5	
	Min	1,0	
	Max	10,0	

Q13. How long do you think it will take for you to reach a satisfactory standard of living?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	I already have it	117	7,8
2	In 5 years	495	33,0
3	In 10 years	350	23,3
4	In 15 years	122	8,1
5	In 25 years	69	4,6
6	It will take at least 50 years	7	0,5
7	Never	93	6,2
9	DK/NR	248	16,5

Q14. I would like you to tell me, if you have been involved in any of the following activities in the past three years?

	Yes	No	DK/NR
Write a letter of complaint to local or national authorities	70 4,7%	1428 95,2%	2 0,1%
Sign a petition to local or national authorities	61 4,1%	1429 95,3%	10 0,6%
Ask your mahalla committee	268 17,9%	1224 81,6%	8 0,5%
Organize people in your mahalla/village to address the issue	82 5,5%	1406 93,7%	12 0,8%
Contact the press/media	9 0,6%	1487 99,1%	3 0,2%
Take part in an authorized protest, such as meeting, strike, picket, etc.	0 0,0%	1496 99,7%	4 0,3%

Q15. In the past 12 months, have you heard of any instances where people in your village or city have joined together to bring their grievances to local government (hokimiat, mahalla committee, or village council)?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	166	11,0
2	No	1260	84,0
9	DK/NR	74	4,9

Q16. Are there grievances that you together with the representatives of your community would like to discuss with authorities?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Definitely	411	27,4
2	Maybe	276	18,4
3	No	704	46,9
9	DK/NR	109	7,3

Q16_COM. Comments of respondents to question 16.

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	109	7,3
1	Ineffective to apply	48	3,2
2	Lack or poor quality of infrastructure (gas, heating and hot water, water, drainage, garbage disposal, state of roads and streets)	51	3,4
3	Poverty and need for assistance, dwelling, land	15	1,0
4	Other	15	1,0
99	NO COMMENTS	1262	84,1

Q17. Has the frequency of interaction with your relatives decreased or increased over the last few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Decreased	415	27,7
2	Increased	316	21,1
3	About the same	750	50,0
9	DK/NR	18	1,2

Q18. Why do you think the frequency of interaction has decreased?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1085	72,3
1	Lack of money	285	19,0
2	Lack of time	70	4,6
3	Difficulties in crossing the border - need to get visas, etc.	26	1,8
4	Mutual estrangement	22	1,5
5	Personal and family reasons (deaths, divorces, lack of communication facilities, health problems, etc.)	53	3,5
6	Other	2	0,1
99	DK/NR	5	0,4

Q19. Generally speaking, do you think that most people can be trusted, or that you should be too careful in dealing with people?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	People can be trusted	268	17,8
2	Should be very careful in dealing with people	1172	78,1
9	DK/NR	60	4,0

Q20. In the past 12 months did you participate in any unpaid communal activities (such as beautification of the neighborhood)?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	615	41,0
2	No	871	58,1
9	DK/NR	14	0,9

Q21. What exactly did you do in these communal activities?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	885	59,0
1	Simple works related to cleaning the territory	510	34,0
2	Complicated works related to the improvement of infrastructure networks at the place of residence and capital investment (materials, labor, equipment, finances)	124	8,3
3	Works (including construction works) for beautification of social institutions (schools, hospitals, mosques, cemeteries, etc.)	110	7,3
4	Other	30	2,0
97	IRRELEVANT ANSWER	1	0,1
99	DK/NR	2	0,1

Q22. In your opinion, what are the three most critical issues that people in your village/city faces today?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Unemployment	349	23,3
2	Youth unemployment	85	5,7
3	Lack of drinking water	361	24,1
4	Lack of natural gas	417	27,8
5	Inadequate living conditions at places of residence (houses that need repair, lack of irrigation and drinking water, poor state of roads, no lights in the streets, lack of phone communication, garbage is not being removed, etc.)	177	11,8
6	Lack of money, high prices for goods and services	508	33,9
7	Lack of land and dwelling	33	2,2
8	Lack of public institutions, as well as low quality of their services (bathhouses, schools, drugstores, etc.)	233	15,6
9	Inadequate electricity supply	140	9,3
10	Inadequate conditions of roads	151	10,1
11	Other	112	7,4
97	NO PROBLEMS	72	4,8
98	NO RESPONSE	17	1,1
99	DO NOT KNOW	127	8,4

Q23. Compared to few years ago, do you feel less safe or more safe when you go walking about alone when it is dark?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	More safe	306	20,4
2	About the same	753	50,2
3	Less safe	392	26,1
9	DK/NR	49	3,3

Q24. Do the local authorities (hokimiat, mahalla committee, or village council) take interest in and responds to the needs of people in your city/village?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Always	242	16,1
2	Often	409	27,3
3	Sometimes	292	19,4
4	Rarely	201	13,4
5	Never	247	16,5
9	DK/NR	109	7,3

Q25. Does the national government take interest in and responds to the needs of people in your city/village?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Always	183	12,2
2	Often	292	19,5
3	Sometimes	250	16,7
4	Rarely	194	12,9
5	Never	346	23,1
9	DK/NR	235	15,7

Q26. Are unofficial leaders, people who do not work for hokimiat or mahalla committee, more active in your city or village than hokimiat or mahalla?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	450	30,0
2	No	316	21,0
3	NO SUCH LEADERS	430	28,7
9	DK/NK	304	20,3

Q27. Do you or anyone in your immediate family receive any kind of subsidy from the state during the last 12 months excepting pension?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	389	26,0
2	No	1098	73,2
9	DK/NR	13	0,8

Q28_A. Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts within the family?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Mahalla committees and their members	551	36,7
2	Respected neighbors or relatives	390	26,0
3	We ourselves, household members and the people	651	43,4
4	Police	51	3,4
5	Khokimiyat	6	0,4
6	Court	12	0,8
7	No frictions or conflicts	29	1,9
8	Nobody	8	0,5
99	DK/NR	73	4,8

Q28_B. Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between families and neighbors?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Mahalla committees and their members	1069	71,3
2	Respected neighbors or relatives	395	26,3
3	We ourselves, household members and the people	63	4,2
4	Police	171	11,4
5	Khokimiyat	29	2,0
6	Court	24	1,6
7	No frictions or conflicts	9	0,6
8	Nobody	6	0,4
99	DK/NR	120	8,0

Q28_C. Who usually resolves disputes and conflicts between people living in the border rayons of neighboring countries?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Mahalla committees and their members	49	3,3
2	Respected neighbors or relatives	7	0,5
3	We ourselves, household members and the people	8	0,5
4	Police	350	23,3
5	Khokimiyat	460	30,7
6	Court	82	5,5
7	No frictions or conflicts	7	0,5
8	Nobody	1	0,1
9	The government and authorized governmental institutions (the army, the SNB, frontier guards, and other officials - without police, court, Khokimiyat)	179	11,9
10	Other	2	0,1
99	DK/NR	549	36,6

Q29. Are there organizations, movements, or groups in our society causing problems?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	275	18,3
2	No	928	61,9
9	DK/NR	297	19,8

Q30. What organisations or groups do you have in mind, when you talk about organisation or groups causing problems in our society?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1225	81,7
1	The Wahhabis	94	6,3
2	Terrorists - without mentioning their belonging to any group or organization	89	5,9
3	Hizb-ut-Tahrir	38	2,6
4	Other religious extremist groups	42	2,8
5	Others ('bad people' - drug addicts, criminals, the rich, bribe takers, etc.)	47	3,1
98	NO RESPONSE	2	0,2
99	DO NOT KNOW	24	1,6

Q31. How likely is conflict within our country over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Highly likely	23	1,6
2	Fairly likely	166	11,0
3	Somewhat likely	162	10,8
4	Not likely at all	876	58,4
9	NR/DK	274	18,2

Q32. What can be possible reasons for such conflict in our country over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1149	76,6
1	Unemployment	115	7,6
2	Poverty	196	13,1
3	Dissatisfaction with government and law enforcement agencies	30	2,0
4	Terrorist acts, terrorist provocations	47	3,1
5	Religious discord and religious extremism	33	2,2
6	Interethnic and inter-state conflicts	16	1,1
7	Other	71	4,7
97	NO RESPONSE	1	0,0
98	IRRELEVANT ANSWER	3	0,2
99	DO NOT KNOW	18	1,2

Q33. What groups or individuals can take part in this conflict in our country over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1149	76,6
1	Common people (the poor, the unemployed, those dissatisfied with the authorities, etc.)	187	12,5
2	Religious extremist groups ('The Wahhabis', Hizb-ut-Tahrir, and other)	78	5,2
3	Terrorists	33	2,2
4	The authorities (even if there are few of such answers, is it important to note? - A.J.)	7	0,5
5	Other, including drug addicts, criminals, etc.	61	4,0
98	NO RESPONSE	5	0,3
99	DO NOT KNOW	49	3,3

Q35. How likely is conflict on the local level, in your village/city, over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
2	Fairly likely	40	2,7
3	Somewhat likely	68	4,5
4	Not likely at all	1224	81,6
9	NR/DK	168	11,2

Q36. What can be possible reasons for such conflict in your city/village over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1392	92,8
1	Unemployment and poverty	71	4,8
2	Dissatisfaction with organs of state authority and their actions	27	1,8
3	Religious or ethnic frictions, terrorism	13	0,8
4	Other	19	1,3
98	DO NOT KNOW	3	0,2

Q37. In which form can the conflict be in your city/village over the next few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1392	92,8
1	Armed conflict	14	0,9
2	Mass disturbances, turmoil	53	3,5
3	Physical violence, to some extent	33	2,2
4	Swearing, insulting, complaints	41	2,8
9	DK/NR	7	0,5

Q38. How likely is conflict between Uzbekistan and other countries in Central Asia?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Highly likely	1	0,1
2	Fairly likely	42	2,8
3	Somewhat likely	64	4,2
4	Not likely at all	1079	71,9
9	NR/DK	314	20,9

Q39A1. Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1393	92,9
1	Yes	45	3,0
2	No	47	3,2
9	DK/NR	15	1,0

Q39A2. Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1455	97,0
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards, and customs officers when crossing the border	29	2,0
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil	4	0,3
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country	5	0,4
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists	3	0,2
5	Other	2	0,1
99	DK/NR	3	0,2

Q40A. In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1455	97,0
1	War	6	0,4
2	Severance of diplomatic relations	8	0,5
3	Armed border conflict	3	0,2
4	Civil commotion	14	0,9
5	Physical violence, to some extent	7	0,4
6	Swearing, insulting	10	0,7
7	Borders will be closed	0	0,0
99	DK/NS	2	0,1

Q39B1. Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1393	92,9
1	Yes	16	1,0
2	No	69	4,6
9	DK/NR	23	1,5

Q39B2. Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1484	99,0
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border	5	0,3
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil	7	0,5
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country	1	0,1
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists	1	0,1
5	Other	2	0,1

Q40B. In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1484	99,0
1	War	2	0,1
2	Severance of diplomatic relations	2	0,1
3	Armed border conflict	0	0,0
4	Civil commotion	4	0,3
5	Physical violence, to some extent	4	0,3
6	Swearing, insulting	6	0,4
99	DK/NR	1	0,1

Q39C1. Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1393	92,9
1	Yes	38	2,5
2	No	50	3,4
9	DK/NR	18	1,2

Q39C2. Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1462	97,5
1	Conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border	14	1,0
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil	4	0,3
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country	3	0,2
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists	2	0,1
5	Other	10	0,7
99	DK/NR	5	0,3

Q40C. In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Tadjikistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1462	97,5
1	War	3	0,2
2	Severance of diplomatic relations	4	0,3
3	Armed border conflict	14	0,9
4	Civil commotion	11	0,7
5	Physical violence, to some extent	7	0,4
6	Swearing, insulting	7	0,5
99	DK/NR	3	0,2

Q39D1. Can a conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1393	92,9
1	Yes	45	3,0
2	No	46	3,0
9	DK/NR	16	1,1

Q39D2. Because of which reasons the conflict can be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1455	97,0
1	Visa regime, conflicts and frictions between citizens, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border	27	1,8
2	Territorial claims and claims for water and oil	2	0,1
3	Conflicts with citizens of another country	1	0,1
4	Armed conflicts and terrorists	1	0,1
5	Other	20	1,3
99	DK/NR	4	0,3

Q40D. In which form can the conflict be between Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1455	97,0
1	War	3	0,2
2	Severance of diplomatic relations	8	0,6
3	Armed border conflict	15	1,0
4	Civil commotion	9	0,6
5	Physical violence, to some extent	10	0,7
6	Swearing, insulting	9	0,6
99	DK/NR	2	0,1

Q41. Which is more important to you, your ethnicity or your citizenship?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Nationality	477	31,8
2	Citizenship	398	26,5
3	EQUALLY IMPORTANT	538	35,9
4	DO NOT CARE ABOUT EITHER	54	3,6
9	DK/NR	32	2,2

Q42. How would you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very good	508	33,9
2	Somewhat good	764	50,9
3	Somewhat bad	61	4,1
4	Very bad	1	0,1
9	DK/NR	167	11,1

Q43_1. Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as good relations?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	229	15,2
1	Good, friendly, close relationships between people of different nationalities	510	34,0
2	Relationships between people of different nationalities are tolerant or peaceful	597	39,8
3	Nations are protected by the Law and have equal rights	101	6,7
4	Other	62	4,2
99	DK/NR	112	7,5

Q43_2. Why do you estimate current relations among people of different ethnic groups in Uzbekistan as bad relations?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1438	95,9
1	Demonstration of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - display of xenophobia, intolerance, migration from the country	20	1,3
2	Discrimination on the grounds of knowledge of the state language - not by ethnicity	4	0,3
3	Reasons of nationalistic feelings and mistrust - poverty, venting stresses on the others, lack of mutual understanding	24	1,6
4	Worsening relations between the states one of which is of the same ethnicity with the respondent's	8	0,5
5	Other	3	0,2
99	DK/NR	7	0,5

Q44. How much do you feel in common with people of the following nationalities, living in Uzbekistan?

	Much	Little	Nothing	DK/NR
With Uzbeks	1331 88,7%	69 4,6%	9 0,6%	92 6,1%
With Russians	522 34,8%	534 35,6%	339 22,6%	104 7,0%
With Tajiks	619 41,3%	384 25,6%	336 22,4%	161 10,7%

Q45. How will change the current relations between people of different nationalities in Uzbekistan:

	Improve	About the same	Worsen	DK/NR
...over the next year?	804 53,6%	521 34,7%	63 4,2%	112 7,4%
...over the next 5 years?	814 54,3%	454 30,2%	66 4,4%	166 11,1%
...over the next decade?	795 53,0%	410 27,3%	73 4,8%	223 14,9%

Q46. How do you rate policy of our government towards the peoples of the following nationalities living in Uzbekistan?

	Very fair	Somewhat fair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair	DK/NR
Towards Russians	704 47,0%	620 41,3%	50 3,4%	12 0,8%	114 7,6%
Towards Tajiks	597 39,8%	635 42,4%	46 3,1%	4 0,3%	217 14,5%

Q47. In the last several years, have you experienced instances of discrimination because of your ethnicity in Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	25	1,7
2	No	1464	97,6
9	DK/NR	11	0,7

Q48. In what form was expressed discrimination of your rights in Uzbekistan because of your nationality?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1475	98,3
1	Infringements of your rights at work, or when you apply for a position, including lack of knowledge of the Uzbek language	11	0,7
2	Infringements of your rights or humiliation of your dignity when you are dealing with representatives of the titular nation	7	0,5
3	Other	3	0,2
999	DK/NR	4	0,3

Q49. Have new people moved to your village or city for work or for living in the last few years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	241	16,1
2	Yes, my family and I moved here	16	1,0
3	No	1131	75,4
9	DK/NR	112	7,5

Q50. Where are people have coming for work or for living come from?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1259	83,9
1	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN	163	10,9
2	From another district	32	2,1
3	Tajikistan and Kyrghyzstan	36	2,4
4	Other	7	0,5
99	DK/NR	6	0,4

Q51. Where did you and your family move from?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1484	99,0
1	FROM ANOTHER REGION OF UZBEKISTAN	14	1,0
2	Tajikistan	1	0,1

Q52. Are there any tensions between newcomers and local people?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1243	82,9
1	Yes	20	1,3
2	No	234	15,6
9	DK/NR	3	0,2

Q52_1. What conflicts between newcomers and local people are there?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1480	98,7
1	Everyday-life conflicts (the gregarious instincts - "ours - alien")	14	0,9
2	Other	6	0,4

Q53. What impact have borders between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries had in the following areas:

	Very positive	Positive	No impact	Negative	Very negative	DK/NR
Trade, transport, transit across new borders	57 3,8%	427 28,4%	175 11,6%	531 35,4%	103 6,8%	208 13,9%
Access to water	31 2,0%	346 23,1%	531 35,4%	238 15,8%	29 1,9%	326 21,7%
Access to energy (electricity, fuel, etc.)	34 2,3%	338 22,5%	539 35,9%	229 15,3%	26 1,7%	334 22,2%
Ability to make financial transactions for business	39 2,6%	318 21,2%	225 15,0%	450 30,0%	67 4,5%	401 26,7%
Access to family, friends, or business associates	27 1,8%	326 21,7%	198 13,2%	562 37,5%	172 11,4%	215 14,3%
Conflict, insecurity and crime	142 9,5%	602 40,1%	247 16,5%	151 10,1%	27 1,8%	331 22,1%
Drug traffic and use	192 12,8%	585 39,0%	198 13,2%	121 8,1%	28 1,8%	377 25,1%
Ability to communicate in one common language	62 4,1%	355 23,7%	509 33,9%	148 9,9%	24 1,6%	402 26,8%

Q54. How do you rate border relations over the last few years between Uzbekistan and:

	Improved considerably	Improved somewhat	Has not changed	Became worse	Became significantly worse	DK/NR
...Kazakhstan?	299 19,9%	405 27,0%	253 16,9%	216 14,4%	77 5,1%	251 16,7%
...Kyrgyzstan?	235 15,6%	372 24,8%	314 20,9%	147 9,8%	45 3,0%	388 25,8%
...Tajikistan?	186 12,4%	366 24,4%	303 20,2%	167 11,1%	61 4,1%	416 27,8%
...Turkmenistan?	200 13,3%	320 21,3%	287 19,1%	140 9,4%	97 6,5%	456 30,4%

Q55. If you have traveled to any other Central Asian countries since 2000, what was the purpose of your travel?

	Kazakhstan		Kyrgyzstan		Tajikistan		Turkmenistan	
	Freq.	%	Freq.	%	Freq.	%	Freq.	%
Search of work	20	1,4						
Trade, business, business trip	44	3,0	22	1,5	8	0,5	3	0,2
Visiting relatives, friends	44	3,0	20	1,3	16	1,1	7	0,4
Other	2	0,2	3	0,2	1	0,1		
DID NOT TAKE ANY TRIPS	1396	93,1	1454	97,0	1475	98,3	1490	99,3

Q56. Have you encountered any of the following problems when traveling to any of the Central Asian countries?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1332	88,8
1	Problems with border crossing procedures, getting visas and registration	61	4,1
2	Corruption of border, immigration or customs officers at the border	31	2,1
3	Humiliation when turning to officials	57	3,8
4	Other	18	1,2
97	NO PROBLEMS	36	2,4
99	DK/NR	23	1,5

Q57. How many children do you have?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	1 - 3 children	668	44,6
2	4 and more children	504	33,6
99	NO CHILDREN	328	21,8

Q57. How many children do you have? (average value)

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	1172	78,2
99	NO CHILDREN	328	21,8
	Mean	3,6	
	Min	1,0	
	Max	11,0	

Q58. Did you leave your village/city in 2004 for work or trade, irrespective of trip duration?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	55	3,7
2	No	1444	96,3
9	DK/NR	1	0,1

Q59. What country did you primarily go to for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Kazakhstan	8	0,5
3	Kyrgyzstan	5	0,3
4	Russia	7	0,4
6	Ukraine	1	0,1
98	WITHIN UZBEKISTAN	34	2,3

Q60. Which oblasts of Uzbekistan did you go to for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1466	97,7
2	Andijan province	3	0,2
4	Djizak province	1	0,1
5	Kashkadarya province	1	0,1
6	Navoi province	2	0,1
7	Namangan province	2	0,1
8	Samarkand province	4	0,3
10	Sirdarya province	1	0,1
11	Tashkent province	5	0,4
12	Fergana province	1	0,1
14	Tashkent city	11	0,7
98	TRAVELED WITHIN MY OBLAST	12	0,8

Q61. Did you go to a city or village for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	City	45	3,0
2	Village	5	0,4
3	Both city and village	4	0,3

Q62. In which sphere of business you were mainly engaged in the place where you went for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Trade and services	36	2,4
2	Construction and repair of buildings, industry	15	1,0
3	Farming	4	0,3

Q63. What goods did you primarily trade or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1471	98,1
1	Agricultural produce	14	0,9
2	Food products	3	0,2
3	Goods produced in the country where you traded	7	0,4
4	Goods not produced in the country where traded	4	0,3

Q64. What exactly did you do during your trips for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1474	98,3
1	Blue-collar (worker)	25	1,7
2	White-collar (employee, entrepreneur, specialist)	1	0,0

Q65. How often do you go to work or trade outside your village/city?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Each day or several times a week	5	0,3
2	3-4 times a month	8	0,5
3	Several times a year	34	2,3
4	Once a year or less	6	0,4
99	DK/NR	2	0,1

Q66. How long do you usually remain away for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Coming back every day	16	1,0
2	Staying for several days	13	0,9
3	Staying for 2-3 weeks	8	0,5
4	Staying for several months or more	17	1,1
99	DK/NR	1	0,1

Q67. How many trips for work or trade did you make during 2004?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	49	3,2
999	DK/NR	6	0,4
	Not asked	1445	96,3
	Mean	12,6	
	Min	1,0	
	Max	183,0	

Q68. What year did you first go to work or trade outside your place of residence?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1983	In 1983 year	1	0,0
1987	In 1987 year	1	0,0
1988	In 1988 year	1	0,1
1990	In 1990 year	1	0,1
1991	In 1991 year	1	0,1
1992	In 1992 year	2	0,1
1993	In 1993 year	2	0,1
1994	In 1994 year	1	0,1
1995	In 1995 year	3	0,2
1997	In 1997 year	4	0,3
1998	In 1998 year	2	0,1
1999	In 1999 year	1	0,1
2000	In 2000 year	9	0,6
2001	In 2001 year	5	0,4
2002	In 2002 year	2	0,1
2003	In 2003 year	13	0,8
2004	In 2004 year	3	0,2
9999	DK/NR	3	0,2

Q69. What did you do before your first leaving for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Blue-collar (worker)	27	1,8
2	White-collar (employee, entrepreneur, specialist)	19	1,3
3	Other	9	0,6

Q70. Did you have friends or relatives living there when you first traveled there?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Yes	16	1,1
2	No	38	2,5
9	DK/NR	1	0,0

Q71. What is the primary reason you went to work or trade outside your place of residence?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	No jobs in our village/town	18	1,2
2	To earn money	24	1,6
99	DK/NR	13	0,8

Q72. How much has the financial situation of household changed in result of your working or trading outside of your village/city?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Improved considerably	11	0,7
2	Improved somewhat	38	2,6
3	Has not changed	4	0,3
4	Became worse	2	0,1

Q73. What percentage of your total household income in 2004 constitutes income from your trips for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	46	3,1
997	0 percents	1	0,1
999	DK/NR	7	0,5
	Not asked	1445	96,3
	Mean	47,3	
	Min	5,0	
	Max	100,0	

Q74. Name please two major difficulties, that you had when traveling and staying outside your village or city for work or trade?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1445	96,3
1	Problems with the police, border guards and customs officers when crossing the border and registering at the place of destination	19	1,3
2	Other	16	1,0
97	NO PROBLEMS	9	0,6
99	DK/NR	15	1,0

Q75. In your opinion, where does the greatest threat to the security of Uzbekistan come from or there is not such threat at all?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	The organized crime	273	18,2
2	Religious organizations (without mentioning their names, but respondents mean Islamic organizations. - A.J.)	279	18,6
3	Other state (not the CIS state)	154	10,3
4	Other state (the CIS state)	23	1,5
5	Other	18	1,2
98	NO THREAT AT ALL	536	35,7
99	DK/NR	291	19,4

Q76. Which one (republic, country, organization) poses the biggest threat?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1081	72,1
1	Afghanistan	143	9,5
2	Tajikistan and the people and drug trafficking related to it	61	4,1
3	Iran, Iraq, Pakistan, the Arab countries (the population don't differentiate between them which is the result of 'brain washing' by the local and Russian mass media - they are perceived as Islamic, extremist countries supporting terrorism and religio	35	2,3
4	The U.S.	2	0,2
5	Russia	1	0,1
6	Religious extremist and terrorist groups and organizations (The Wahhabis, etc.)	119	7,9
7	Hizb-ut-Tahrir	51	3,4
8	Al-Qaeda	20	1,3
9	Other	19	1,3
98	NO RESPONSE	7	0,5
99	DO NOT KNOW	49	3,3

Q77. Which country in Central Asia do you regard as the most important partner for Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Kazakhstan	811	54,1
2	Kyrgyzstan	185	12,3
3	Tajikistan	46	3,1
4	Turkmenistan	74	4,9
5	NONE OF THESE	110	7,3
9	DK/NR	275	18,3

Q78. Which countries outside of Central Asia do you regard as the most important partners for Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Russia	1096	73,1
2	The U.S.	481	32,0
3	South Korea	246	16,4
4	Germany	169	11,2
5	China	173	11,6
6	Japan	148	9,9
7	Turkey	120	8,0
8	The other former Soviet Union countries	98	6,5
9	The other Middle East countries and Arab states	30	2,0
10	The other European countries	69	4,6
11	Other	19	1,3
98	NO COUNTRY	19	1,2
99	HARD TO ANSWER/NO ANSWER	239	16,0

Q79. How do you assess the economic cooperation in Central Asia over the last 2 to 3 years?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very good	136	9,1
2	Somewhat good	957	63,8
3	Somewhat bad	121	8,0
4	Very bad	28	1,9
9	DK/NR	258	17,2

Q80. Name please the two most important issues for cooperation between Uzbekistan and other Central Asian countries?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Trade, transport, transportation of goods through the borders	827	55,2
2	Regional security and stability	494	32,9
3	Combating drug abuse and trafficking	298	19,9
4	Labor migration among countries	250	16,6
5	Financial transactions (financial deals, money transfers and free currency exchange)	119	7,9
6	Environment, ecology	114	7,6
7	Concerted management and use of water and energy resources	122	8,1
8	Combating trafficking in human beings, especially women and children	80	5,3
9	Cooperation in the sphere of social protection and social services	53	3,5
10	Other	5	0,4
99	DK/NR	158	10,5

Q81. Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the situation in Uzbekistan today?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very satisfied	294	19,6
2	Fairly satisfied	825	55,0
3	Fairly dissatisfied	243	16,2
4	Very dissatisfied	78	5,2
9	DK/NR	59	4,0

Q82. In your opinion, what are the three most important problems in Uzbekistan today?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Unemployment	688	45,9
2	Maintaining peace and stability, combating terrorism and extremism	331	22,1
3	Poverty - low incomes, high prices, increase in prices for goods and services	550	36,7
4	Arrears of wages and cash deficit	176	11,7
5	Drugs, drug abuse, crime	68	4,5
6	Lack of trust in competence and accountability of government agencies	175	11,7
7	Environmental pollution and degradation	58	3,9
8	Problems with infrastructure (lack of gas, water, electricity, public transportation)	62	4,1
9	Too high prices of low quality of social services and social protection (education, treatment, care of the elderly and vulnerable sectors of the population)	61	4,1
10	Lack of land, including seizure of land by 'farmers' (local elites).	8	0,6
11	Improvement of political and economic relations with neighboring and other states	42	2,8
12	Human rights violations, infringement of freedoms and democracy	14	0,9
13	Other	58	3,9
97	NO PROBLEMS	16	1,1
99	DK/NR	326	21,7

Q83. How would you describe the current economic situation in Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very good	110	7,4
2	Somewhat good	930	62,0
3	Somewhat bad	312	20,8
4	Very bad	76	5,0
9	DK/NR	72	4,8

Q84. When do you think people in Uzbekistan will live better?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	People already have a good life	214	14,2
2	Within the next 5 years	329	21,9
3	Within the next 10 years	335	22,4
4	Within the next 15 years	175	11,6
5	Within the next 25 years	153	10,2
6	In 50 years and more	3	0,2
7	I don't think we will ever have a better live / Never	23	1,5
8	Other	21	1,4
9	DK/NR	248	16,5

Q85. Please rate the quality of following functions provided by government of Uzbekistan:

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor	DK/NR
Healthcare services	67 4,5%	425 28,3%	579 38,6%	328 21,9%	71 4,7%	30 2,0%
Secondary education	89 6,0%	573 38,2%	556 37,1%	188 12,5%	33 2,2%	61 4,1%
Higher education	61 4,1%	492 32,8%	492 32,8%	216 14,4%	32 2,1%	207 13,8%
Pensions	55 3,7%	483 32,2%	462 30,8%	319 21,3%	89 5,9%	92 6,1%
Solving problems of youth	57 3,8%	341 22,7%	447 29,8%	361 24,1%	142 9,5%	152 10,2%
Social assistance programs	35 2,3%	410 27,4%	484 32,3%	327 21,8%	83 5,5%	162 10,8%
Protecting the rights of ethnic minorities	95 6,3%	535 35,7%	423 28,2%	69 4,6%	34 2,3%	344 22,9%
Maintaining good relations with other Central Asian countries	77 5,2%	623 41,5%	433 28,9%	73 4,8%	14 0,9%	280 18,7%

Q86. Please tell me how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with each of the following:

	Completely satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	DK/NR
Security in the country	715 47,7%	625 41,6%	80 5,3%	28 1,9%	52 3,5%
Respect of rights of citizens by authorities	518 34,6%	634 42,3%	156 10,4%	77 5,1%	114 7,6%
Customs services	324 21,6%	523 34,9%	174 11,6%	100 6,7%	379 25,2%
Border guards	494 32,9%	461 30,8%	178 11,9%	72 4,8%	295 19,7%
Law enforcement officials (police, persecutor, courts)	324 21,6%	616 41,1%	219 14,6%	144 9,6%	197 13,1%
Opportunity of citizens to influence the State power	281 18,7%	516 34,4%	192 12,8%	167 11,1%	345 23,0%
Level of political freedoms	357 23,8%	523 34,8%	188 12,5%	130 8,7%	302 20,2%
Level of independence of the mass media	349 23,3%	593 39,5%	211 14,1%	116 7,7%	231 15,4%

Q87. How fairly people like yourself are treated by the following institutions and organisations?

	Not asked	Always fairly	Mostly fairly	Sometimes fairly, sometimes not	Mostly unfairly	Very unfairly	DK/NR
Hokimiat		301 20,1%	558 37,2%	328 21,9%	64 4,3%	35 2,4%	214 14,3%
National government		289 19,3%	498 33,2%	237 15,8%	49 3,2%	24 1,6%	403 26,9%
Mahalla committee		436 29,0%	646 43,0%	252 16,8%	45 3,0%	37 2,4%	85 5,6%
Rural community	553 36,9%	319 21,3%	433 28,9%	125 8,3%	19 1,3%	10 0,7%	40 2,7%
Militsia staff		223 14,9%	401 26,8%	429 28,6%	158 10,5%	84 5,6%	204 13,6%
Courts		186 12,4%	360 24,0%	430 28,6%	107 7,1%	48 3,2%	369 24,6%
Tax authorities		189 12,6%	437 29,1%	392 26,1%	105 7,0%	35 2,3%	343 22,9%
clergy (of mosques and churches)		501 33,4%	452 30,1%	149 10,0%	13 0,9%	5 0,3%	379 25,3%

Q88. In your opinion, how serious is the level of corruption in Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Very serious	357	23,8
2	Somewhat serious	497	33,1
3	Not too serious	158	10,5
4	Not a problem at all	103	6,9
9	DK/NR	385	25,7

Q89. How much corruption you think there is among people of the following organizations and institutions:

	Great deal	Fair amount	Not very much	None	DK/NR
Among staff of the courts	276 18,4%	429 28,6%	168 11,2%	116 7,7%	511 34,1%
Among staff of the militia	316 21,1%	458 30,6%	178 11,8%	104 7,0%	444 29,6%
Among clergy of mosques and churches	47 3,1%	118 7,9%	182 12,1%	635 42,3%	519 34,6%
Among staff of healthcare institutions	309 20,6%	435 29,0%	233 15,5%	152 10,2%	371 24,7%
Among staff of universities and other institutions of higher education	247 16,5%	456 30,4%	214 14,3%	158 10,5%	424 28,3%
Among staff of secondary schools	52 3,5%	248 16,5%	290 19,4%	540 36,0%	370 24,7%
Among staff of local government	114 7,6%	334 22,3%	216 14,4%	264 17,6%	571 38,1%
Among staff of national government	115 7,7%	298 19,9%	175 11,7%	241 16,1%	672 44,8%
Among staff of mahalla committee	51 3,4%	211 14,0%	261 17,4%	552 36,8%	425 28,3%
Among staff of passport and registration offices	135 9,0%	292 19,4%	200 13,3%	279 18,6%	594 39,6%

Q90. What role do you think Islam plays in the political life of Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	A very important role	237	15,8
2	A somewhat important role	534	35,6
3	A small role	265	17,6
4	No role at all	224	14,9
9	DK/NR	241	16,1

Q91. What role do you think Islam should play in the political life of Uzbekistan?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	A very important role	220	14,7
2	A somewhat important role	494	32,9
3	A small role	237	15,8
4	No role at all	313	20,8
9	DK/NR	237	15,8

Q92. What is your religion?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Islam /Muslim religion	1375	91,7
2	Orthodox Christianity	18	1,2
3	Christianity	68	4,5
8	NO RELIGION/ATHEIST	31	2,1
9	DK/NR	8	0,5

Q93. How many times a day do you pray?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	300	20,0
7	NEVER	718	47,9
8	LESS THAN ONCE A DAY (ON HOLIDAYS, ON RAMAZAN)	252	16,8
9	DK/NR	191	12,7
	Not asked	39	2,6
	Mean	3,5	
	Min	1,0	
	Max	6,0	

Q94. Do you know what jihad means in Islam?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	125	8,3
1	Yes	236	15,7
2	No	1011	67,4
9	DK/NR	128	8,5

Q95. Some people say that jihad is a fight of a Muslim with the devil inside oneself, others say that it is a fight of a Muslim with non-Muslims. Which point of you do you share?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	1264	84,3
1	Jihad is a fight of a Muslim with the devil inside oneself	92	6,2
2	Jihad is a fight of a Muslim with non-Muslims	63	4,2
3	SHARES BOTH POINTS OF VIEW	17	1,1
4	Justified or approved violence, evil, fight with somebody	11	0,7
5	Condemned violence, evil, fight with somebody	24	1,6
6	Other	9	0,6
9	DK/NR	19	1,3

Q96. Are you currently employed?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Yes	671	44,7
2	No	829	55,3

Q97. If unemployed, what is your current status?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	671	44,7
1	A student, a pupil, is going to continue education	44	2,9
2	Nonworking pensioner or a disabled	302	20,1
3	A housewife, or on a child-rearing leave, or is taking care of relatives	238	15,9
4	Temporarily unemployed or looking for work	158	10,5
5	Temporarily unemployed and not looking for work	84	5,6
99	DK/NR	4	0,3

Q98. Which category on this card describes your position on your main job?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Not asked	829	55,3
1	Independent entrepreneur	69	4,6
2	Manager of an enterprise, organization	28	1,8
3	Farmer/dekhan	134	8,9
4	Specialist/employee with university degree	76	5,0
5	Specialist/employee with secondary or specialized secondary education	139	9,3
6	Industrial or rural worker, foreman	214	14,3
7	A military, the police, prosecutor's office, court	8	0,6
99	DK/NR	2	0,1

Q99. Which one statement best characterizes the situation in your household?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Difficult to provide the family with basic food	239	16,0
2	Manage to provide basic food but find it difficult to pay utility bills and buy clothes	515	34,3
3	Can afford required foods, clothes and pay utility bills, but cannot afford such goods as TV, refrigerator, etc.	467	31,1
4	We can afford to buy a TV or refrigerator, but cannot afford a car, a new house or travel to another country.	232	15,4
5	Can buy a car, a new house or travel to another country, etc.	32	2,1
9	DK/NR	15	1,0

Q100. Name please three main sources of income for your household.

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	Wages	914	60,9
2	Cash or in-kind income from stocks, from leasing land, a house or other premises or machinery	27	1,8
3	Any plot of land but not a farm	598	39,8
4	Private enterprise or business	146	9,8
5	Farming (dekhan) enterprise	101	6,7
6	Pensions	666	44,4
7	Unemployment benefits	14	0,9
8	Social aid, other allowances	231	15,4
9	Cash or in-kind help from relatives in Uzbekistan	33	2,2
10	Cash or in-kind help from relatives living outside Uzbekistan	17	1,2
99	DK/NR	6	0,4

Q101. How many members are in your household including yourself?

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
	Valid	1500	100,0
	Mean	6,2	
	Min	1,0	
	Max	17,0	

Q102. The level of welfare of the household according to observation of interviewer

Code	Description	Frequency	Percentage
1	High	33	2,2
2	Moderate/high	179	11,9
3	Moderate	681	45,4
4	Moderate/low	424	28,2
5	Low	178	11,8
6	Not discernable	6	0,4