

# CONTINUOUS MULTI PURPOSE HOUSEHOLD SURVEY (CMPHS) – 2006

## *EDITING AND CODING INSTRUCTIONS*

The following instructions are intended to help you in the editing and coding of the 2006 questionnaire. While performing the editing and coding operations any inconsistencies, difficulties or doubtful situations should be reported for clarification. Codes are to be entered in red in the boxes provided.

### **Cover page**

Household identification information on cover page should have been entered on the dotted lines. If instead, the boxes have been filled in, check the figures entered and leave as such if correct.

If two questionnaires have been used for the same household, attach them together and write on first questionnaire '*Continued in 2<sup>nd</sup> questionnaire*'. Make sure that the household identification information has been entered on both questionnaires.

**Reference Month**                      01, 02, 03, ....., 12

### **Geographical District**

Port Louis	11
Pamplemousses	12
Rivière du Rempart	13
Flacq	14
Grand Port	15
Savanne	16
Plaine Wilhems	17
Moka	18
Black River	19
Rodrigues	01

**PSU-RDI code**                      1 to 4

**Rotation Group**                      A, B, C, ....., X

**PSU Number**

Check that the **first digit of the PSU** code is the same as the **second digit of the district** code in Mauritius.

In Rodrigues, the **first two digits of the PSU** code are the same as the **district** code '01'.

**Enumeration Area**

Check that the **first two digits of the EA** code are the same as **the district** code.

**Household Number** 01, 02, 03,....., 10

**Interview round** 1, 2,3,4 **Note** that for 1 batch, interview round should be same except when there has been replacement in either previous or this round.

**Previous interview**

Enter month and year of previous interview as follows:

0105 for January 2005

0205 for February 2005, etc. **If no previous interview, leave blank**

**Household selected** 1 **Replacement** 2

**MODULE I****Demographic and educational characteristics of household members**

Check that all columns have been correctly filled in for every member of the household.

If there are more than 12 persons in the household, a second questionnaire has been used. Write on first questionnaire '*Continued in 2<sup>nd</sup> questionnaire*'. Check that the serial numbers on the second questionnaire have been changed so as to read 13, 14, etc.

**1.3 - Relationship to head of household**

Head of household	1	Father / mother of head	6
Spouse of head	2	Father / mother in law of head	7
Son/daughter of head	3	Other relative of head	8
Son/daughter in law	4	Non-relative	9
Grandchild	5		

**1.4 - Age**

0 year (babies under 1 year )	00
1 year .... 97 years	01, ....., 97
98 years and over	98

**1.5 – Sex**

Male	1
Female	2

**1.6 - Marital Status**

M - Married/in a union	1	SEP - Separated	4
W - Widowed	2	S - Single	5
D - Divorced	3		

**1.7 - School attendance (Preprimary, Primary and Secondary)**

Now	1
Past	2
Never - WR	3
Never – None	4
Child not yet at school (CNYS)	5

**1.8 - Level of education (Pre-primary, Primary and Secondary)**

Leave code box empty if ‘ Never’ or ‘CNYS’ in column **1.7**

**Preprimary 01****Primary**

Standard I	11	Standard V	15
Standard II	12	Standard VI(completed but not passed/now in std VI)	16
Standard III	13	Standard VI passed / CPE / PSLC	17
Standard IV	14		

**Secondary**

Form I	21	Form I Prevoc	22
Form II	23	Form II Prevoc	24
Form III	25	Form III Prevoc	26
Form IV	27	Form V (completed but not passed/now in form V)	28
Form V passed (SC or equivalent)			29
Form VI (completed but not passed/now in form VI)			30
Form VI passed (HSC or equivalent)			31

For handicapped children attending specialised school, enter ‘99’.

**1.9 – When studied (Other educational qualifications)**

Now - FT	1	Past	3
Now - PT	2	Never	4

**1.10 - Qualification/Course (Other educational qualifications)**

Refer to "Codes for vocational/ technical/ tertiary qualifications"

**Note : For tertiary studies , to code undergraduate (5) and post graduate (6)**

If only the field of study has been inserted and there is no indication of the level of the training received, ask for advice to determine level.

Leave code box empty if 'Never' in column **1.9**

**MODULE II****Labour Force**

Check that a column has been filled in for each person **aged 12 years or more**, listed on **page 2**.

The serial number of the person (as per page 2) should be inserted at the top of the corresponding column, on each page.

In this part of the questionnaire, provision has been made for 6 persons. In the case of a household with more than 6 members aged 12 years or more, an additional questionnaire has been used. Ensure that the questionnaires are attached together, '*Continued in 2<sup>nd</sup> questionnaire*' written on first questionnaire and *identification information same on both*.

In this section, editing should be performed column-wise i.e., the information for a person be checked as a whole. Very often, inconsistencies can be corrected after analysing the answers to several questions. Similarly, information not clearly stated, can often be deduced or estimated from answers to other questions. For example, relationships exist between nature of business and occupation, occupation and salary, etc.

If a question does not apply to a person, the answer space for that question should have been struck off. For example, if at question 2.1 'Yes' has been entered, questions 2.2 to 2.4 do not apply to that person. If you are not sure whether there should have been an answer to a particular question or a space be struck off, ask for advice. Code boxes for 'not applicable' questions should be left empty.

**If the answer to a question has been entered as reported, check whether it can be classified into one of the listed categories of answers for that question and code appropriately, otherwise enter code for 'Other' which should as far as possible be avoided.**

In addition to the codes listed here, the following coding manuals will also have to be consulted:-

- (1) National Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (NSIC)
- (2) National Classification of occupations (NCO)

### **2.1 Worked or not during reference week**

Yes 1                      No 2

If 'Yes', leave code boxes for questions 2.2 to 2.4 empty.

### **2.2 Other activities carried out during reference week**

If 'Yes' entered or an activity reported, enter code '1'. If 'No', enter code '2'.

Make sure that either code '1' or '2' entered here, if code '2' entered at question 2.1.

### **2.3 Whether away from work during reference week**

Yes 1                      No 2

If 'No', leave code boxes for questions 2.4 to 2.22 empty.

### **2.4 Why away from work during reference week**

II	- Illness/injury	1
HVL	- Holiday, vacation or on leave	2
MPL	- Maternity leave	3
HHR	- Household responsibilities	4
STL	- Study/training leave	5
TLO	- Temporary lay-off	6
TDW	- Temporary disorganization of work	7
	Other reason	8

## Part B – Nature of work

Questions 2.5 to 2.12 should have been completed for all persons having jobs (Code '1' at 2.1 or 2.2 or 2.3). Check for missing information before inserting codes and query if necessary. If the person is working, but no details of work available, **enter '0' at question 2.5 and leave 2.6 to 2.11 blank.**

### 2.5 Name of establishment

This question is meant to identify the sector in which the respondent is working.

Code as follows:-

Central Government (Ministries and Departments of Ministries)	1
Municipality	2
District Council	3
Public Enterprise (including Rose Belle Sugar Estate	4
Sugar factory/sugarcane plantation	5
EPZ	6
Other private enterprise	7
Private household	8
Co-operative enterprise	9

#### **Consult lists provided to ensure correct sector code.**

In some cases, the name of the employer has been entered, refer to question 2.7 (kind of activity) to decide whether it is a sugarcane plantation, private enterprise or private household and allocate appropriate code. If a sugar estate name has been entered but activity at question 2.7 is animal farming or crop cultivation, enter code '7' for private enterprise

### 2.6 Number of persons working at place of work.

This question determines the size of the establishment where the respondent works. Cross check with question 2.5 (Name of establishment) to ensure that the correct number of employees has been entered. Enter '3' if code at Q 2.5 is '1', '2' or '3' which includes all government departments, sub-offices of municipalities and district councils, irrespective of size reported

1 to 4 persons	1
5 to 9 persons	2
10 or more persons	3

## 2.7 Kind of work/activity

Insert appropriate code according to coding manual for economic activities 'National Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities' (NSIC). NSIC codes are also available on the list of establishments provided for coding sector of employment (question 2.5). **Note changes in codes for sellers of cooked food (52524 to 55209-Other caterer).**

## 2.8 Occupation

Insert appropriate code according to the coding manual for occupations: 'National Classification of Occupations' (NCO). In some cases, it will be necessary to refer to other questions (e.g. columns 1.8 or 1.10 – Qualifications, question 2.7 – Kind of economic activity, etc.) to be able to assign appropriate occupation code.

## 2.9 Employment Status

EPR - Employer	1	A - Apprentice	4
OAW - Own account worker	2	CFW - Contributing family worker	5
EPE - Employee	3	Other -	6

**Code '6' for 'other employment status' should be avoided. Check whether the answer entered cannot be allocated codes 1 to 5.**

## 2.10 Length of service with present employer

Enter length of service in months. If less than one month, enter '001'.

## 2.11 Monthly income

For both 2.11(a) and (b), if answer is in the form of a range, enter the mid-point of the range given. If respondent is a contributing family worker (refer to question 2.9), or has not derived an income for any other reason, enter '0' in code box. **NOTE that 2.11 (b) should be less than 2.11 (a).**

## 2.12 Secondary job

Yes 1                      No 2

## 2.13 Activity at second place of work

Code as per instructions for question 2.7.

## 2.14 Employment status in second job

Code as per instructions for question 2.9

### Part C – Hours of work

#### 2.15(a) Hours of work at main job

Enter here the total number of hours worked at main job (described at questions 2.5 to 2.11) for the whole week in the code box. It may happen that a person has not worked at his/her main job but has worked at a secondary one, enter '00' here and hours for secondary job at 2.15(b).

#### 2.15(b) Hours of work at other jobs

If 'Yes' at question 2.12, that is respondent has another job, question 2.15(b) should have been filled in. Enter the total number of hours worked at the secondary job and at any other ones in code box. If 'No' at question 2.12 or if respondent has a second job but did not work there during the reference week, enter '00'.

#### 2.15(c) Total hours worked

Check that total number of hours worked entered here is the sum of hours entered at (a) and (b) above.

#### 2.16 Why worked for less than 40 hours

If total number of hours at question 2.15(c) is less than 40, the reason why the respondent worked for so few hours should have been entered here. Code reasons as below.

II	Illness/injury	1	NH	Normal hours of work	8
OL	On leave	2	IW	Insufficient work	9
ST	Studies	3	BB	Bad weather / breakdown	10
HR	Household responsibilities	4	JSE	Job started/ended in ref. week	11
NIW	Not interested to work more	5		Public holiday	12
CNW	Could not find more work	6		Other reasons	13
TPJ	Temporary job	7			

### Part D – Self-employed

#### 2.17 Type of ownership of enterprise.

Refer to questions 2.9 and 2.14. If code '1' for employer or code '2' for own account worker entered, question 2.23 should have been filled in. Enter appropriate code as follows:

IP	Individual proprietor	1
HM	Household members	2
POH	Partnership with members of other households	3
CO	Company	4
RC	Registered cooperative	5
Other		6

Before entering code '6' for 'other' check whether codes 1 to 5 cannot be allocated, according to description given.

**2.18 Whether enterprise's expenditure separate from owner's household's ones.**

Yes 1                      No 2

**2.19 Whether enterprise's assets separate from owner's household's ones.**

Yes 1                      No 2

**2.20 Whether enterprise has a set of formal accounts**

Yes 1                      No 2

**2.21 Number of persons who worked during the reference work.**

For each of the 5 categories of workers listed, enter number of workers in code box. Where a dash (-) entered for Nil, enter '0' in code box.

## Part E – Unemployment

### 2.22 Looking for work during the past 4 weeks

Yes 1                      No 2

If 'No' leave code box for question 2.23 empty.

### 2.23 Reason for not looking for work

ST	-	Studying/training	01
RS		Will resume studies soon	02
RTO	-	Retired/too old to work	03
IID	-	Illness/injury/disability	04
TYW	-	Too young to work	05
PS	-	Parents/spouse not agreeable	06
HR	-	Household responsibilities	07
NJS	-	New job to start soon	08
SJN	-	Suitable jobs not available	09
DWH	-	Do not know where to look	10
NIW	-	Not interested to work	11
Other reason			12

### 2.24 Duration of job search

Enter duration in months. If duration of job search less than one month, enter '01'

### 2.25 Registration at Employment Service

Yes 1                      No 2

### 2.26 How long have you been registered at the employment service?

Enter duration in months. If duration of registration is less than one month, enter '01'

### 2.27 Willing to accept.....

Yes or No should have been entered on each line . These are independent questions.

Yes 1                      No 2

### 2.28 Steps taken during the past 4 weeks to obtain work

More than one answer is possible here. For each of the listed means of obtaining work, enter '1' if it has been given as an answer and '2' if not mentioned, in the corresponding code box, i.e. 1<sup>st</sup> box for 'APE', 2<sup>nd</sup> for 'CFW', etc.

**2.29 Availability for work**

Yes 1                      No 2

If 'Yes', leave code box for question 2.30 empty.

**2.30 Reason for not being available for work**

ST	- Studying/training	1
RTO	- Retired/too old	2
PD	- Permanent disability	3
TSD	- Temporary sickness/disability	4
HR	- Household responsibilities	5
PSY	Parents or spouse not agreeable/too young	6
NIW	Not interested to work	7
	Other reason	8

**2.31 Whether worked in the past**

Yes 1                      No 2

If no, code boxes for questions 2.32 to 2.34 should be blank.

**2.32 Time elapsed since last job.**

Enter duration in months. If less than a month, enter 001.

**2.33 Kind of work/activity at last place of work**

Insert appropriate code according to coding manual for economic activities 'National Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities' (NSIC).

**2.34 Reason for leaving last job**

CEF	- Closure of firm	1
RWF	- Reduction in workforce	2
CCJ	- Completion of job	3
HP	- Health problem	4
RET	- Retirement	5
MCH	- Household responsibilities	6
IJ	- Insatisfaction with job	7
RST	- Resumption of studies	8
	Other	9

## MODULE III

**Section 1 Information and Communication technology (ICT)****3.1 Availability of amenities**

For all four items, check that either 1 or 2 has been circled. If yes has been circled for one item , code using the number stated. (1,2 ....)

**3.2 Subscription to paid channel**

Check that either 1 or 2 has been circled.

If question 3.1(4) has been coded '1' leave code box 3.3 and 3.4 blank

**3.3 Computer facilities and intension to buy a computer.**

If question 3.1(4) has been coded '2' check that only one code is used for questions 3.3 and 3.4. Question 3.5 (a).(b) and (c) should not be coded.

**3.5 Access to Internet.**

Check:

If 3.5(a) is coded '1' check that one code is used for 3.5 (b) and 3.5 (c) should not be coded

If 3.5(a) is coded '2', 3.5 (b) should not be coded and check that 3.5(c) is coded once.

**Questions 3.6 – 3.16**

Check that a column has been filled in for each person **aged 12 or more**, listed on **page 2**.

The serial number of the person (as per page 2) should be inserted at the top of the corresponding column on each page.

**3.6 IT qualification.**

Code as follows:

None –	None	1
CL	Computer literate	2
OL	Ordinary level in Computer studies	3
AL	Advanced level in Computer studies	4
OC	Other Certificate Course in IT	5
DIP	Diploma	6
DEG	Degree	7
	Other	8



### 3.14 Frequency of using Internet

Code as follows:

ODY	At least once a day	1
OWK	At least once a week but not everyday	2
OMH	At least once a month but not every week	3
LTOHMH	Less than once a month	4

### 3.15 Purpose of using Internet

Question 3.12 “At home” should have been coded ‘1’

More than one answer is possible . For each of the purpose stated, enter ‘1’ and ‘2’ if not mentioned, in the corresponding code box

### 3.16 Buy through Internet

Yes	1	No	2
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If Yes, question 3.15 “ On line transactions” should be coded ‘1’ . If not Recode.

## Section 2: Beach Going

### 4.1 Been to the beach

Yes	1	No	2
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If coded ‘2’ leave code boxes for questions 4.2 – 4.14 blank.

### 4.2 Frequency of going to the beach

Code is the number of times stated. Should range between 001 and 365

### 4.3 Purpose of going to beach

Code as follows:

SW	Swimming only	1
LP	Leisure/ Picnic	2
JSH	Jogging/sport/health	3
	Other	4

#### 4.4 Favourite beach

Use code as per 'List of beaches – Mauritius and Rodrigues'. If the beach is not on the list contact Mr. A. Beepauth (7910863), Mr. R.Dourgah (7555271), Mr. Joodheeah (7710559) to query if the beach has any other name. If it has to be included in the list, contact Carto unit for code. For CMPHS code, the first digit is not used, only the last four and inform other coders.

#### 4.5 Last time went to favourite beach.

Code as follows:

L1W	Less than 1 week	1
2T3W	2 to 3 weeks	2
1M	1 Month	3
2T3M	2 to 3 months	4
4T6M	4 to 6 months	5
MT6	More than 6 months	6

#### 4.6 Means of transport

Code to use:

AMC	Auto/Motor cycle	1
PV	Private vehicle	2
PGT	Paid group transport	3
PBT	Public bus/taxi	4
OF	On foot	5
BIC	Bicycle	6
	Other	7

#### 4.7 Vehicle parked

Code as follows:

NA	Not applicable	1
PA	Parking area	2
RS	Roadside	3
BH	On beach	4
	Prayer	5
	Other	6

#### 4.8 Time of arrival and departure

Code the hour only and use digital code, that is 00 – 24

#### 4.9 Opinion on favourite beach

Code all 14 items. Use

GD	Good	1
PR	Poor	2
DK	Don't know	3
NA	Not applicable	4

**4.10 Number of beach traders**

Enough	1	Too many	2	Not enough	3
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**4.11 Importance of factors**

Code all 16 items. Use

VI	Very Important	1
I	Important	2
NI	Not important	3
DK	Don't know	4

**4.12 Favourite beach crowded**

Yes	1	No	2
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**4.13 Aware of less crowded beach**

Yes	1	No	2
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If '2' coded, leave code box 4.13(b) and 4.14 blank.

(b) Name of less crowded beach

Use list of beaches for coding

**4.14 Opinion on less crowded beach.**

Code all 14 items. Use

GD	Good	1
PR	Poor	2
DK	Don't know	3
NA	Not applicable	4

### **Section 3. Household Income and Expenditure**

#### **5.1 Total household expenditure**

Add item-wise expenditure at question 5.2. This total should not exceed amount entered at question 5.1.

Second code box is for consumption expenditure, obtained by subtracting items 13,14 and 15 at question 5.2 from total at question 5.1

#### **5.2 Item-wise household expenditure**

If no expenditure incurred for a listed item, leave code box empty. Particular attention should be paid to recurrent expenditure items (food, travelling and payment of bills). If no amount entered for such items and no explanation provided, verification needed. Similarly, if expenditure on education is Nil, check if there are no students in the household (Module D).

#### **5.3 Income from employment**

Refer to questions 2.9 and 2.11 at page 5. Check the person's serial number before entering in code box.

For a respondent reported as 'EPE' at question 2.9, his/her income from work should have been entered at question 2.11 and at least that amount entered again at question 5.3, line 1. If the person has more than one paid job, amount entered at 5.3 (line 1) should include income from all the paid jobs

For persons reported as 'EPR' or 'OAW' at question 2.9, income should be entered at question 2.11 and on second line of question 5.3.

Verify the total (line 4 of question 5.3) before entering in code box.

#### **5.4 Income from property**

Make sure that the correct serial number of the person has been entered. Leave code boxes empty for nil entries. Total should be entered if at least one item of property income has been reported.

#### **5.5 Transfer Income**

Make sure that the correct serial number of the person has been entered. Refer to **page 2, age, sex and marital status** columns. Most persons aged 60 years or more and widows (female) receive pension.

Leave code boxes empty for 'nil' entries. Enter total if there is at least one item of transfer income reported.

SUM total of 5.3,5.4 and 5.5. If sum is less than 5.1, query if there is no explanation given.