

ETHIOPIAN RURAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY, 2004

COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

FOR THE SIXTH ROUND

Site Name: _____

**Ethiopian Rural Household Survey
Community Questionnaire
Round 6**

Instructions to enumerators: The community survey is a very important component of the overall household survey. For this questionnaire, the community is defined as the peasant association (PA), but we want to know information about locally well-defined neighborhoods as well. Most of the information needed can be obtained from sources within the PA. Interview at least three people, perhaps together, who are knowledgeable about the community (e.g., community leaders, PA chairmen, elders, priests, teachers) including at least one woman. A few items, however, will need to be obtained from outside the PA. These are highlighted below. In general, when there is uncertainty regarding an answer, record the details in notes to the questionnaire.

A. Site Identification

[1]	Name of enumerator:	
[2]	Date of interview (dd/mm/yy)	/ /
[3]	Name of Survey Site:	
[4]	Survey Site ID Code (as used for HH questionnaires):	
[5]	Name of PA:	
[6]	Number of households in the PA	
[7]	Number of villages in the PA:	
[8]	Names of all the villages/neighborhoods/got/Kushet in the Peasant Association	
	Code	Name
	01	
	02	
	03	
	04	
	05	
	06	
	07	
	08	
	09	
	10	
	11	
	12	
	13	
	14	

B. Location and Access

[1]	Name of nearest town?	
[2]	How far is the town: from the center of the PA?	_____ kilometers
[3]	Since E.C. 1990, has access to other towns improved due to better road conditions?	1 Yes 2 No
[4]	Since E.C. 1990, has access to other towns improved due to increased transportation availability?	1 Yes 2 No

We would like to ask some questions about all the three most important roads linking the village to towns in different directions.	Road 1	Road 2	Road 3
[5] Where does the road lead to? (Name town road leads to.)			
[6] What is the road made off? Codes at bottom page			
[7] How good is access via this road to and from the village in the rainy season?			
[8] How good is access via this road to and from the village outside the rainy season?			
[9] In 1987 E.C. , how good was access via this road to and from the village in the rainy season?			
[10] In 1990 E.C. , how good was access via this road to and from the village in the rainy season?			
[11] In 1992 E.C. , how good was access via this road to and from the village in the rainy season?			
Codes for [6] 1 TARMAC/CONCRETE 2 STONES 3 GRIND= 4 DIRT TRACK 5 OTHER	Codes for [9] to [11] 1 WELL ACCESSIBLE TO ANY VEHICLES 2 REASONABLE ACCESS TO ANY VEHICLES 3 GOOD ACCESS TO TRUCKS AND BUSES 4 REASONABLE ACCESS TO TRUCKS AND BUSES 5 ACCESS TO CARTS/ANIMALS 6 ONLY WALKING		

C. Water and Electricity

[1]	Does the PA have access to electricity?	1 Yes 2 No → [3]
[2]	What year (E.C.) was electricity installed?	19 __ __
[3]	Does the nearest town have access to electricity?	1 Yes 2 No
[4]	Does the PA have access to public piped water?	1 Yes 2 No → [6]
[5]	What year (E.C.) was the piped water installed?	19 __ __
[6]	What is the most important source of drinking water in the community during the dry season? (<i>Circle only one answer, unless other sources are of equal importance</i>)	1 Piped water 2 Wells / Boreholes 3 Spring 4 Lake 5 River 6 Rain 7 Other
[7]	What are the other sources of drinking water during the dry season? (More than one answer is possible.)	1 Piped water 2 Wells / Boreholes 3 Spring 4 Lake 5 River 6 Rain 7 Other
[8]	Since E.C. 1990, has access to drinking water improved?	1 YES 2 NO
[9]	Since E.C. 1990, how many new wells and boreholes have been constructed in this PA (including any that are no longer in operation)?	1 Yes 2 No → [Section D]
[10]	How many of these new wells and boreholes are currently in operation?	1 Yes 2 No → [Section D]

D. Services

Typically many of these services, schools in **Section E**, and health facilities in **Section F**, are located in the town (or Urban Dwellers Association) nearest the PA. If this town is surrounded by the PA villages then the services can be listed as being within the PA. Otherwise, their distance to the center of the PA should be recorded.

[1]	[2] Number within the PA?	[3] What is the distance to closest one outside the PA from PA center? (km)	[4] In the last 5 years, has access to these services improved, stayed the same or deteriorated? 1 IMPROVED 2 STAYED EQUAL 3 DETERIORATED	[5] In the five preceding years, between 1986 and 1991 EC, has access to these services improved, stayed the same or deteriorated? 1 IMPROVED 2 STAYED EQUAL 3 DETERIORATED
Telephone service	If "0" → [3]			
Post office	If "0" → [3]			
Bank	If "0" → [3]			
Agriculture extension office	If "0" → [3]			
Agricultural Cooperative	If "0" → [3]			
NGO Office	If "0" → [3]			
Daily market	If "0" → [3]			
Periodic (at least 1 per week) market	No. of days/week:			
Veterinary medicine	If "0" → [3]			

E. Education

[1]	[2] Number within PA		[3] What is the distance to closest one outside the PA from PA center? (km)	[4] In the last five years, has the QUALITY of this type of facility: 1 IMPROVED 2 STAYED EQUAL 3 WORSENERD	[5] In the five preceding years, between 1986 and 1991 EC, has the QUALITY of this type of facility: 1 IMPROVED 2 STAYED EQUAL 3 WORSENERD
	At present	E.C. 1992			
Primary school					
Junior school					
High school					
Parochial / Koranic school					
Adult literacy program: number of times offered past 12 mos.	times	times			

	Government	PA	NGOs/Int'l Agencies	Private Companies	Other Private
[6a] Since E.C. 1990 how many primary schools were constructed in the PA by....?					
[6b] Since E.C. 1990 how many other schools were constructed in the PA by....?					

F. Health Services

Darkened in response boxes should not be completed.

[1]	[2]		[3]	[4]	[5]
	At present	E.C. 1990			
Government hospital					
Private hospitals					
Government clinics/health posts					
Private clinics/health posts					
Pharmacy					
Traditional healers					

G. NGO Activity

Ask about all NGO activity since E.C. 1990. In doing so, it is useful to prompt with activity associated with recent crises, as well as the list of NGO names provided to ensure no projects are overlooked.

[1] Name	[2] Code	[3] Year first started any activity	[4] Year ended activity	[5] Number of years active (total)	[6] Type of assistance provided
					1 Technical 2 Credit 3 Education 4 Public works: cash-for-work 5 Public works: food-for-work 6 Food aid 7 Others specify

CODES - NGOs

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 ADRA (Adventist Dev/Relief Agency) | 11 Lutheran World Federation |
| 02 ACDI (Agric. Coop Dev. Int'l) | 12 OXFAM |
| 03 Africare | 13 Project Concern Int'l |
| 04 AIDAB (Australian Int'l Dev Asst Bank) | 14 Relief Society of Tigray |
| 05 Redd Barna | 15 Save the Children |
| 06 CARE | 16 UNHCR |
| 07 Catholic Relief Services | 17 WFP (World Food Program) |
| 08 CIDA (Canadian Int'l Dev. Agency) | 18 World Vision Relief and Dev. |
| 09 Feed the Children | 19. micro finance institutions/ DECSI, ACSI,
Wisdom, Sidama, oromia??/ |
| 10 Food for the Hungry Int'l | |

H. Production and Marketing

Institute→	Government	PA	NGOs/Int'l Agencies	Private Companies	Other Private
[1] Did (...institute..) sell / distribute improved seeds / hybrids this year? And in E.C. 1992?					
[2] Did (...institute..) sell / distribute improved livestock breeds this year? And in E.C. 1992?					
[3] Did (...institute..) provide agricultural extension services this year? And in E.C. 1992?					
[4] Did (...institute..) provide agricultural credit this year? E.C. 1992?					
Codes 1 The recent main harvest year (1995/96 EC) 2 Both 1995/96 EC and 1991/92 EC 3 EC 1991/92 but not 1995/96 EC 4 neither year					

[5] Are cooperatives currently active here? 1 YES 2 NO	
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I. Migration

[1] Do people from this community migrate for work at certain times of the year?	1 Yes 2 No→[5]
[2] Where do people usually go? (<i>Write the region below and indicate if this is migration to an urban area</i>) _____ Urban Yes / No _____ Urban Yes / No _____ Urban Yes / No	
[3] What type of work do they usually look for?	1 Agriculture 2 Non-agriculture
[4] Do people from other communities migrate into this community for work at certain times of the year?	1 Yes 2 No→[6]
[5] What type of work do they usually look for?	1 Agriculture 2 Non-agriculture
[6] Since E.C. 1990, have more people moved to this community, or have more people moved away?	1 More arrivals than departures 2 More departures than arrivals 3 About the same 4 Neither
[7] Has anyone in the PA been offered to be resettled as part of the current resettlement program?	1 Yes 2 No → [11]
[8] Has anyone in the PA been resettled outside the PA as part of the current resettlement program?	1 Yes 2 No → [11]
[9] Number of households resettled	
[10] Number of households that returned	
[11] Has anyone arrived in the PA as part of the resettlement program?	1 Yes 2 No → [Next Section]
[12] Number of households resettled in the PA	

I. Wages

If daily wages are not used, describe the terms of the most common contracts employed including how payment is made and whether food and lodging are included. If possible, place a value on the latter items.

	Daily wage rate (Birr)			Contracts and Payments
	Adult male	Adult female	Children	
Land preparation				
Planting				
Weeding and maintenance				
Harvesting				
Livestock herding/watering				
Unskilled non-farm work				
<i>carpentry</i>				
<i>Masonry</i>				
<i>Guard</i>				
<i>Stone mining</i>				
<i>Others (specify)</i>				

J. Producer Prices

After the last harvest, what was a typical price received by a farmer for the sale of the five most important crops grown and sold in this PA

Crop	Price	Unit

K. Assistance during last drought

1. Were there public works programmes (food-for-work or cash for work) operating in this PA between Meskerem 1995 (EC) and Miazia 1995 (EC)? 1 YES 2 NO	
2. Were there public works programmes (food-for-work or cash for work) operating in this PA between Miazia 1995 (EC) and today? 1 YES 2 NO	
3. (If either 1 or 2 are YES), what are the criteria by which work is allocated to members of this PA? List the four most important from most to less important.	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
4. Was there any distribution of free food in this PA between Meskerem 1995 (EC) and Miazia 1995 (EC)? 1 YES 2 NO	
5. Was there any distribution of free food in this PA between Miazia 1995 (EC) and today? 1 YES 2 NO	

<p>6. (If either 1 or 2 are YES), what are the criteria by which free food is allocated to members of this PA? List the four most important from most to less important.</p>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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