

*RLMS*  
*Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey*

*Round 8*  
*(October 1998 - January 1999)*

*ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE*

*Russian Institute of Nutrition*  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences*

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# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

## 4-TH ROUND

[i.e., 8th round]

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*SITE8*

1. [NAME OF POPULATION CENTER \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*CENSUSD8*

2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*FAMILY8*

3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*PERSON8*

4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*I8RPINBF*

4.1. [PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:

**1994** ..... 1  
**1995** ..... 2  
**1996** ..... 3  
 NEVER PARTICIPATED .... 4]

*I8GENDER*

5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT

MALE ..... 1  
 FEMALE ..... 2]

7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | , MONTH | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]  
*I8INTDAY I8INTMON*

8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | HOURS | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MINUTES ]  
*I8INTHRS I8INTMIN*

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER \_\_\_\_\_ ]

*I8INTNUM*

10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

My name is \_\_\_\_\_. We are conducting research on four thousand families in all regions of Russia, in order to understand the impact of economic reform on the daily life of Russian citizens.

We need to talk to all members of your family without excluding anyone, and therefore we ask you to answer the questions on this questionnaire. Our discussion will cover how you live, how your health is, how you eat, whether you have enough to live on? Has anything changed in the last year or not?

Your family, as well as four thousand other families in Russia, was randomly chosen by computer two years ago. The goal of our work is to understand how the life of Russian citizens has changed. Therefore, we now want to interview the same people again.

All information collected in the course of this research will be used only in synthesized form. No one, except myself and the organizers of this research, will know about our discussion.

We understand that you will spend some of your free time on the interview. Besides this, answering these questions is, of course, work. Therefore, we will pay you as much as our resources allow.

Participation in our survey is voluntary, and you always have the right to refuse to answer the questions.

Before we begin the interview, I would like to precisely define the words "family" and "household," which will often appear in our questionnaire. By family or, in other words, household, in this study we mean all people living with you and having common incomes and expenses with you.

## SECTION "MIGRATION"

**[INTERVIEWER!]** CHECK TO SEE IF THE PERSON WITH WHOM YOU ARE TALKING PARTICIPATED IN OUR SURVEY PREVIOUSLY. IF YES, THEN DO NOT ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION AND SKIP TO SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 2]

- I8BORNDP* 1. Tell me, please, were you born in a different population center, or in the one where you live now?

IN A DIFFERENT POPULATION CENTER . . . 1  
 IN THE ONE WHERE I LIVE NOW . . . . . 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4.]

- I8BIRPLA* 2. Tell me, please, in what republic of the former USSR were you born?

**[INTERVIEWER!]** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER]

RUSSIA . . . . . 01  
 UKRAINE . . . . . 02  
 BELORUSSIA . . . . . 03  
 AZERBAIJHAN . . . . . 04  
 ARMENIA . . . . . 05  
 GEORGIA . . . . . 06  
 KAZAKHSTAN . . . . . 07  
 KIRGIZIA . . . . . 08  
 LATVIA . . . . . 09  
 LITHUANIA . . . . . 10  
 MOLDAVIA . . . . . 11  
 TADZHIKISTAN . . . . . 12  
 TURKMENIA . . . . . 13  
 UZBEKISTAN . . . . . 14  
 ESTONIA . . . . . 15  
 ANOTHER COUNTRY . . . . . 16  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

- I8BPTYPE* 3. Tell me, please, were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

IN A CITY . . . . . 1  
 IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT . . . . . 2  
 IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

- I8NATION* 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

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RUSSIAN . . . . . 1  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

- I8SPEAKS* 5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several languages, please specify which language you consider your primary one.

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RUSSIAN . . . . . 1  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

- I8SPOKEN* 6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

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RUSSIAN . . . . . 1  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998



## SECTION "WORK"

*I8WRKNOW* 1. Tell me, please: Do you now work, are you on paid or unpaid leave, or do you not work?

I work ..... 1  
 Maternity leave or leave for taking care of a  
 child under 3 years of age ..... 2  
 Any other paid leave ..... 3  
 Unpaid leave ..... 4  
 Not working ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]

*I8ILOPJB* 2. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed in several jobs, tell about the one you consider primary.

What do you work as? For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director..."  
 What do you work as?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

*I8PRIJOB*  
*(char)*

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

3. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: "My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer." In what profession do you work?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

*I8PRIPRO*  
*(char)*

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

4. What do you primarily do at work; what are your primary responsibilities?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

*I8PRIRES*  
*(char)*

.....  
 .....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this workplace, give the date you last returned.

*I8JOBSYR*

Since 19 | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | year  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8JOBSMO*

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | number of month  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

I8PRISUB

**6. Do you have subordinates?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 6.1.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 6.1.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 6.1.]

I8NPSUB

**6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please list all of your subordinates, not just those that are under your immediate authority.**

\_\_\_\_\_ people  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

I8PWKRHR

**6.1. How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

I8PWKRWH

**6.2. How many hours on average is your usual work week?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**6.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, as, for example, a docker, construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8PSPEHR I8PSPEMN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**6.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, as, for example, a nurse, auto mechanic, metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8PMPEHR I8PMPEMN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**6.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8PVPEHR I8PVPEMN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**6.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8PSTDHR I8PSTD MN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

- 6.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyer belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8PSITHR* *I8PSITMN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

- I8PJOB LM* 7. Tell me, please, did you work at your primary place of employment in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 9.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 9.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 9.]

- I8HOURLM* 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary place of work in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- I8JOBPAY* 9. Tell me, please, at your primary place of work in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, profits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]

- I8WAGELM* 10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary workplace after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert all into rubles, and name the total sum.

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- I8PJENTE* 11. Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.

You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29. ON PAGE 7]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29. ON PAGE 7]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29. ON PAGE 7]

- I8PJREG* 11.1. Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, contract?

Registered ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 12. ON PAGE 5]  
 Not registered ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 12. ON PAGE 5]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 12. ON PAGE 5]

- I8PJNREG* 11.2. Why aren't you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register ..... 1  
 You did not want to register ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18PRIENT  
(char)

12. Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, a chemical center, state fowl farm, children's music school, auto repair shop.

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18PJEMPS

13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

people  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

18PYRES

- 13.1. In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

In 19 |\_\_| |\_\_| year  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

18PJPAYT

- 13.2. Tell me, please, how much of your average monthly pay, after taxes, from this organization, is paid to you on time or not. If you receive all or part of your pay in foreign currency, please convert all of it to rubles and indicate the total sum.

..... rubles  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

18PJOWED

14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money, which for various reasons was not paid on time?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17. ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17. ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17. ]

18AMTOWE

15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

..... rubles  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

18NOPAYM

16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

|\_\_| |\_\_| months  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18GOODSP

17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 19. ON PAGE 6 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 19. ON PAGE 6 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 19. ON PAGE 6 ]

18GOODSV

18. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it?

..... rubles  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8GOODSI* 18.1. How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 NOTHING SOLD ..... 996  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8ULEAVE* 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22.]

20. In what year, month, and day was the last time the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

*I8LEAVYR* In 19 |\_\_|\_\_| year  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8LEAVMO* |\_\_|\_\_| number of month  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8LEAVDY* |\_\_|\_\_| day  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8LVDAYS* 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8FINDJB* 22. Imagine this not very pleasant scene: the enterprise or organization, where you work, for some reason will close tomorrow, and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work, no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain ..... 1  
 Fairly certain ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Fairly uncertain ..... 4  
 Absolutely uncertain ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8ENTGOV* 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise, organization?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8ENTFOR* 24. Tell me, please, is your enterprise, organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8ENTRUS* 25. Tell me, please, is your enterprise, organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8OWNENT* 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 29.]

*I8WRKENT* 27. What do you think, do you work at your own enterprise?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8PEROWN* 28. Tell me, please, what part of this enterprise do you own, what percent?

Less than one percent ..... 1  
 From one to five percent ..... 2  
 From six to ten percent ..... 3  
 From eleven to twenty percent ..... 4  
 From twenty-one to fifty percent ..... 5  
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8JOBIEA* 29. What do you think, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8NEWJOB* 29.1 Please, try to recall and tell me, have you changed your place of work or profession as compared with December 1996 or has everything remained the same?

Changed job and profession ..... 1  
 Changed profession, but not place of work ..... 2  
 Changed place of work, but not profession ..... 3  
 Profession and place of work remain the same ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8CHANJL* 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned ..... 1  
 A little concerned ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Not very concerned ..... 4  
 Not concerned at all ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8ADPDJB* 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other kind of work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 12 ]

*I8ILOSJB* 33. Let's talk about this other work of yours. If you have several other jobs, tell about the one you consider the most important.

*I8SECJOB*  
*(char)* What do you work as at this other job? For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director..." What do you work as?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8SECPRO* 34. Please name the profession in which you work at this job. For example, one may say  
*(char)* about oneself: "I am a lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer." In what profession do you work?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8SECRES* 35. What do you primarily do at this job; what are your primary responsibilities?  
*(char)*

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8SECSUB* 36. Do you have subordinates?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8OWRKHR* 36.1 How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?

..... hours  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*I8OWRKWH* 36.1a How many hours on average is your usual work week?

..... hours  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

- 36.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, as, for example, a docker, construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?

<u>          </u> hours	<u>          </u> minutes	
<i>18OSPEHR</i>	<i>18OSPEMN</i>	
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	98

- 36.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, as, for example, a nurse, auto mechanic, metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?

<u>          </u> hours	<u>          </u> minutes	
<i>18OMPEHR</i>	<i>18OMPEMN</i>	
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	98

- 36.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?

<u>          </u> hours	<u>          </u> minutes	
<i>18OVPEHR</i>	<i>18OVPEMN</i>	
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	98

- 36.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyor belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?

<u>          </u> hours	<u>          </u> minutes	
<i>18OSTDHR</i>	<i>18OSTDMN</i>	
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	98

- 36.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyor belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?

<u>          </u> hours	<u>          </u> minutes	
<i>18OSITHR</i>	<i>18OSITMN</i>	
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	98

- 18OTJLMO* 37. Did you work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?

Yes	.....	1
No	.....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]

- 18OTJHRS* 38. How many hours did you actually work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?

<u>          </u> hours	
DOESN'T KNOW	..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	..... 998

- 18PDOJOB* 39. Tell me, please, at this place of work about which we are now talking, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, profits?

Yes	.....	1
No	.....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE 10]
DOESN'T KNOW	.....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE 10]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	.....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE 10]



- I8OTJWAG* 40. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles, but in foreign currency, please convert all into rubles, and name the total sum.

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- I8SJENTE* 41. Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.

You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]

- I8SJREG* 41.1. Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, contract?

Registered ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 42. ]  
 Not registered ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 42. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 42. ]

- I8SJNREG* 41.2. Why aren't you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register ..... 1  
 You did not want to register ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

- I8SECENT* 42. Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, a chemical center, state fowl farm, children's music school, auto repair shop.  
*(char)*

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ *DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
 \_\_\_\_\_ *REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

- I8OTJEMP* 43. How many people work in this enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

\_\_\_\_\_ people  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 9998

- I8OTJOWE* 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money, which for various reasons was not paid on time?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 11 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 11 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 11 ]

18OTJAMT 45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

18OTJMOS 46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| months  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18OTJGOO 47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 49.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 49.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 49.]

18OTJVAL 48. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

18OTJSAL 48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 NOTHING SOLD ..... 996  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

18OTJGOV 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise, organization?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18OTJFOR 50. Tell me, please, is your enterprise, organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18OTJRU5 51. Tell me, please, is your enterprise, organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18OWNOEN 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ON PAGE 12 ]

18WRKOTJ 53. What do you think, do you work at your own enterprise?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18PEROTJ 54. Tell me, please, what part of this enterprise do you own, what percent?

Less than one percent ..... 1  
 From one to five percent ..... 2  
 From six to ten percent ..... 3  
 From eleven to twenty percent ..... 4  
 From twenty-one to fifty percent ..... 5  
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18OTJIEA 55. What do you think, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this second job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18ENGIEA 56. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you got paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE 13 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE 13 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE 13 ]

56.1. What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE]**

18ILOLA1	18IEA1 (char)	1. _____
18ILOLA2	18IEA2 (char)	2. _____
18ILOLA3	18IEA3 (char)	3. _____
		DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
		REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18INCIEA 57. How much money in all in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much would it be in rubles?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8IEATIM* 58. Tell me, please, was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work ..... 1  
 Regular work ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8HRSIEA* 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8IEAOFF* 59.1 **[INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1]** Was this work by an agreement or official contract?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8INCLMO* 60. Please try to remember, how much money in all did you personally receive in the last 30 days, counting wages, bonuses, profits, pensions, benefits, material help, incidental earnings, and other monetary receipts, including hard currency, but convert the currency into rubles?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8EVROWN* 60.1 Tell me, please, did you at any time try to organize or did you organize your own enterprise, or begin your own business?

Never tried ..... 1  
 Tried, but nothing came of it ..... 2  
 You succeeded at it ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8YRREST* 60.2 Tell me, please, in what year was the last time you took a rest, or leave of absence?

In 19 |\_\_| year  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

60.3 Where did you rest, take a holiday?

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8RSTHOM</i> 1. Home, you don't go anywhere	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTDON</i> 2. At your own dacha or garden plot	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTDRT</i> 3. At a dacha you rented	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTREL</i> 4. In the country at your relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTRST</i> 5. At a resort, a sanatorium, a guest house in Russia or the CIS	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTTRP</i> 6. A non-organized trip in Russia or the CIS	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTABR</i> 7. Abroad	1	2	7	8
<i>I8RSTOTH</i> 8. Some other type of rest, what exactly?	1	2	7	8

*I8RSTWHT* **[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN ]:** \_\_\_\_\_

60.4 In the last year the country has undergone many changes. People have tried to adjust to the new living conditions in various ways. Tell me, which of all the things I am now naming have you done, and how much have they helped you?

You...		How helpful has this been to you?					
		Very help- ful ↓	Some- what helpful ↓	Not at all helpful ↓	DOESN'T KNOW ↓	REFUSES TO ANSWER ↓	
<i>I8LYSWRK</i>	<b>1. Found supplementary work</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPSWRK</i>					
<i>I8LYCJOB</i>	<b>2. Changed jobs</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPCJOB</i>					
<i>I8LYPLOT</i>	<b>3. Cultivated more on your own personal plot</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPPLLOT</i>					
<i>I8LYHLPR</i>	<b>4. Turned to your relatives for assistance</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPHLPR</i>					
<i>I8LYHLPF</i>	<b>5. Turned to your friends for assistance</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPHLPF</i>					
<i>I8LYSOLD</i>	<b>6. Sold your things</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPSOLD</i>					
<i>I8LYSSD</i>	<b>7. Turned to the social security dept. or some other government organization for assistance</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPSSD</i>					
<i>I8LYPGOV</i>	<b>8. Went to work for a private government enterprise</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPPGOV</i>					
<i>I8LYRENT</i>	<b>9. Rented out your apartment or part of your apartment</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPRENT</i>					
<i>I8LYTRTR</i>	<b>10. Traveled for training in order to get a new job</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPTRTR</i>					
<i>I8LYMVIN</i>	<b>11. In trying to save money, moved in with relatives</b>	Yes ..... 1 ⇒	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 7	..... 8
	No ..... 2 ↓	<i>I8HPMVIN</i>					

# 15. J.

You...		How helpful has this been to you?					
		Very help- ful ↓	Some- what helpful ↓	Not at all helpful ↓	DOESN'T KNOW ↓	REFUSES TO ANSWER ↓	
<i>18LYMVOT</i>	<b>12. Trying to save money, ceased living with relatives</b>						
	Yes .....	1 ⇒	..... 1 .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	8
	No .....	2 ↓	<i>18HPMVOT</i>				
<i>18LYCTCL</i>	<b>13. Cut down on buying clothing and shoes</b>						
	Yes .....	1 ⇒	..... 1 .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	8
	No .....	2 ↓	<i>18HPCTCL</i>				
<i>18LYCTML</i>	<b>14. Cut down on meals</b>						
	Yes .....	1 ⇒	..... 1 .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	8
	No .....	2 ↓	<i>18HPCTML</i>				
<i>18LYCTHO</i>	<b>15. Spent less money on holidays, vacation</b>						
	Yes .....	1 ⇒	..... 1 .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	8
	No .....	2 ↓	<i>18HPCTHO</i>				
<i>18LYMOVE</i>	<b>16. Changed your place of residence</b>						
	Yes .....	1 ⇒	..... 1 .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	8
	No .....	2 ↓	<i>18HPMOVE</i>				
<i>185YSAGO</i>	<b>60.5 And now let's talk a little about some other things. How did you and your family live five years ago when compared to how you live now. You would say that five years ago you...?</b>						
	Lived much better .....	1					
	Lived somewhat better .....	2					
	Lived the same, like now .....	3					
	Lived somewhat worse .....	4					
	Lived much worse .....	5					
	DOESN'T KNOW .....	7					
	REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8					
<i>18BETWOR</i>	<b>61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today, or worse?</b>						
	You will live much better .....	1					
	You will live somewhat better .....	2					
	Nothing will change .....	3					
	You will live somewhat worse .....	4					
	You will live much worse .....	5					
	DOESN'T KNOW .....	7					
	REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8					
<i>18ECONRK</i>	<b>62. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step are you today?</b>						
	Lowest step				Highest step	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
	01 .... 02 .... 03 .... 04 .... 05 .... 06 .... 07 .... 08 .... 09 .... 97 .....						98

# 16. J.

- I8POWRNK* 63. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which step are you?

Lowest step		Highest step	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
01	.... 02 .... 03 .... 04 .... 05 .... 06 .... 07 .... 08 .... 09		97	..... 98

- I8RESPRK* 64. And now, another 9-step ladder where on the lowest step are people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which step of this ladder are you?

Lowest step		Highest step	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
01	.... 02 .... 03 .... 04 .... 05 .... 06 .... 07 .... 08 .... 09		97	..... 98

- I8SATLIF* 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied	..... 1
Rather satisfied	..... 2
Both yes and no	..... 3
Less than satisfied	..... 4
Not at all satisfied	..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW	..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	..... 8

- I8AGETNE* 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned	..... 1
A little concerned	..... 2
Both yes and no	..... 3
Not too concerned	..... 4
Not at all concerned	..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW	..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	..... 8

- I8COOPRP* 67. Is it possible, in your opinion, to have mutual understanding and co-operation between rich people and poor people?

Confident, it is possible	..... 1
Very likely, it is possible	..... 2
In some things possible, in some not	..... 3
Very likely, it is not possible	..... 4
Confident, it is not possible	..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW	..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	..... 8

- I8COOPSP* 68. And what do you think about the possibility of mutual understanding and cooperation between "simple people" and those who have lots of power?

Confident, it is possible	..... 1
Very likely, it is possible	..... 2
In some things possible, in some not	..... 3
Very likely, it is not possible	..... 4
Confident, it is not possible	..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW	..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	..... 8

*18COOPYO* 69. Tell me, please, is it possible to have mutual understanding and co-operation between young people and old people?

Confident, it is possible ..... 1  
 Very likely, it is possible ..... 2  
 In some things possible, in some not ..... 3  
 Very likely, it is not possible ..... 4  
 Confident, it is not possible ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*18SKILLS* 69.1 People, who have achieved a high level of skill in their profession, are called "professionals of the highest class." But once they were "beginners," "pupils," "apprentices" -- after all, professionalism is acquired by years. Imagine a "ladder of professional skill" which is composed of 9 steps, where the first step is the level of the beginner, pupil, and the ninth is the level of "professional of the highest class." On which of these would you place yourself?

Lowest step		Highest step	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER						
01	.... 02	.... 03	.... 04	.... 05	.... 06	.... 07	.... 08	.... 09	.... 97	..... 98

*18VALUED* 69.3 And this statement - is it like you or not: "It seems to me that I have few of those qualities that are valued in the economic situation of today"?

That is exactly like you ..... 1  
 It is somewhat like you ..... 2  
 It is not much like you ..... 3  
 It is not at all like you ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*18GOVERN* 69.4 Now I will read you a few statements, and you tell me, please, if you agree with them or not. Do you agree or disagree that the people who govern the country don't care what will become of people like you?

Completely agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Completely disagree ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*18PRIVAT* 69.5 Do you agree or disagree that it is better to work for a private owner than for the government: more organized and higher pay?

Completely agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Completely disagree ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*18EQUAL* 69.6 Do you agree or disagree that for the organization of any work, men and women need to have equal abilities?

Completely agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Completely disagree ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8



*I8RICH* 69.7 Do you agree or disagree that the government needs to restrict the income of the rich?

Completely agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Completely disagree ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8MONEYN* 69.8a What do you think, how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8MONEYR* 69.8b And how much money would be needed per month for your family to live very richly (well-off)?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8MONEYP* 69.8c And if talking about poverty, what amount of money per month would signify that your family is below the poverty level?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

69.9 Let's talk a little about something else. Tell me, please, in what year, in what month, and on what day were you born?

|\_\_|\_\_|      |\_\_|\_\_|      19 |\_\_|\_\_|  
 day      month      year  
*I8BIRTHD*      *I8BIRTHM*      *I8BIRTHY*

*I8HIGHSC* 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education.  
 Do you have a high-school diploma?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8GRDLEV* 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

\_\_\_\_\_ grade  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8STUDEW* 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE 19 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE 19 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE 19 ]

72. Did you study or are you studying in the educational establishments that I will now list for you, and, if yes, how many years did you study in each of them and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?
1. In professional courses, for example, courses on tractoring, chauffeuring, typing, accounting . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STPROF</i>	_____   <i>18PROFYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOPRO 18PRPROF</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18PROFCO</i>
2. In PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STPTUF</i>	_____   <i>18PTUFYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOPTF 18PRPTUF</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18PTUFZU</i>
3. In PTU with a secondary education, in technical trade-school . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STPTUS</i>	_____   <i>18PTUSYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOPTS 18PRPTUS</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18PTUSEC</i>
4. In technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STTECM</i>	_____   <i>18TECMYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOTEC 18PRTECM</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18TECMED</i>
5. In an institute, university, academy . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STINSU</i>	_____   <i>18INSUYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOINS 18PRINSU</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18INSUNI</i>
6. In a graduate school, residency	Yes . . . 1 ⇒ No . . . 2 <i>18STGRAD</i>	_____   <i>18GRADYR</i>	_____ <i>18ILOGRA 18PRGRAD</i> <i>(cbar)</i>	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2 <i>18GRADRE</i>

- 18FTRAIN* 72.11. During the last 3 years were you or are you taking additional training courses in your current profession, field?

Yes . . . . . 1  
No . . . . . 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.13. ON PAGE 20 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.13. ON PAGE 20 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.13. ON PAGE 20 ]

- 18FTDAYS* 72.12. How many calendar days did you study, have you studied, at these courses?

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

*I8OTRAIN* **72.13.** During the last 2 years have you taken only courses where you studied some other profession, field, foreign language?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.16. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.16. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 72.16. ]

*I8ILOFLD* **72.14.** In what profession, field were you or are you being trained?

*I8OFIELD*

(*cbar*)

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8OFDAYS* **72.15.** How many calendar days did you study, have you studied, at these courses?

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*I8SELFDE* **72.16.** And now a little about something else. It is well known that any society is composed of groups of people having common interests. These groups are often called social groups. Now in our country new groups are arising alongside the old. Tell me, please, to which social groups do you belong?

(*cbar*)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8MARSTA* **72.17.** What is your martial status?

Never married ..... 1  
 In a registered marriage ..... 2  
 Living together, not registered ..... 3  
 Divorced and not remarried ..... 4  
 Widower (widow) ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8BELIEF* **72.18.** In our society in the past there was much said about religion. What is your opinion on religion?

You are a believer ..... 1  
 You are more a believing person  
 than a non-believing person ..... 2  
 You are more a non-believing person  
 than a believing person ..... 3  
 You are a non-believer ..... 4  
 You are an athiest ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8PENSTY*    **74. What kind of pension do you now receive?**

*I8PENSLM* 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days?

**IRAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?**

*18PENNOT* **76.1. In the past did the government owe you some pension money which you have currently not been paid?**

*ISPENMOS* 76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

18CURWRK 77. [INTERVIEWER] CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1. ON PAGE 2 AND SEE  
WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE  
CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW]

*18EVERWK* 78. Have you ever worked?

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work, or stop working?

RLMS, Round 8 Individual-Adult

*I8REGSTA* 85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]

*I8DAYREG* 86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

*I8RECUEG* 87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]

*I8UNEMGR* 88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 79.]

*I8AMUNGR* 89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8YRSWRK* 79. How many years does your general employment record cover?

**[INTERVIEWER! IF EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS]**

|\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| years  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8WANTJB* 81. Would you like to find work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE 23 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE 23 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE 23 ]

*I8APPLJB* 82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to search for work in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 84.1. ON PAGE 23 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 84.1. ON PAGE 23 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 84.1. ON PAGE 23 ]

## 83. You searched for work:

		Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8APWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1	2	7	8
<i>I8APWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	1	2	7	8
<i>I8APWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>I8APWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>I8APWKEN</i>	5. Directly to the enterprises	1	2	7	8
<i>I8APWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	1	2	7	8

*I8WSTART* 84.1. If in the last week you were offered suitable work, were you able to start it right away?

Able to	1
Not able to	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

*I8MAINOC* 90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at the list. Read it carefully and say which answer best of all describes your primary occupation at the present time. We ask you to choose only one answer.

**[INTERVIEWER! SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]**

A high school or vocational school student	01
A university or technical school student	02
Unable to work for health reasons, disabled	03
Retired and not working	04
On maternity leave	05
On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old not interrupting your employment	06
A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children	07
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job	08
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and don't want to work	09
A farmer	10
An entrepreneur	11
Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	12
Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	13
Other, specify	14

<b>[INTERVIEWER! WRITE ANSWER]</b>	_____
DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

I8D1985

95. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 18. QUESTIONS 95.-98. ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1973 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 99.]**

**And if you recall the past. What were you doing in 1985?**

Worked ..... 1  
 Studied ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 97.]  
 Didn't work ..... 3 ⇒ [SKIP TO 97.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 97.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 97.]

I8ILOW85

96. **For whom and where did you work in 1985?**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

I8W1985

(cbar)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8D1991

97. **And what were you doing in 1991?**

Worked ..... 1  
 Studied ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 99.]  
 Didn't work ..... 3 ⇒ [SKIP TO 99.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 99.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 99.]

I8ILOW91

98. **For whom and where did you work in 1991?**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

I8W1991

(cbar)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

99. **As is generally known, central, regional, and local governments are supported by taxes from all of us. If speaking personally about yourself, what do you think, what percentage of the taxes you pay does the government pay back out in services?**

**What percentage of your taxes gets paid back out in services:**

DOESN'T KNOW    REFUSES TO ANSWER

I8TAXBCG

1. **Central government** ..... | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | % ..... 997 ..... 998

I8TAXBRG

2. **Regional government** ..... | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | % ..... 997 ..... 998

I8TAXBLG

3. **Local government** ..... | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | % ..... 997 ..... 998

*I8TAXWHO* 100. In talking about taxes, in your opinion...

The majority of people pay taxes  
on all of their income ..... 1  
The majority of people pay taxes  
on a large part of their income ..... 2  
The majority of people pay taxes  
on approximately half of their income ..... 3  
The majority of people pay taxes  
on a small part of their income ..... 4  
The majority of people don't pay  
taxes on their income ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

101. Tell me what you think, to what extent do the reasons I will now mention have an impact on the fact that in our country not everyone pays taxes on their income?

		Has a lot of impact	Probably impacts	Probably does not impact	Does not impact	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>
<i>I8TAXHGH</i>	1. Taxes are too high .....	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>I8TAXCMP</i>	2. The procedure for paying taxes is very complicated and takes a lot of time .....	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>I8TAXPPL</i>	3. People do not pay taxes, because those around them do not pay taxes .....	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>I8TAXGOV</i>	4. People do not pay taxes because they think the government does not use them for what is needed, but just wastes them .....	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>I8TAXOTH</i>	5. Other reasons? .....	1	2	3	4	7	8

What exactly?

**[INTERVIEWER!**

*I8TAXOT* WRITE: ] .....  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



102. Today many talk and think about who can lead our country out of crisis. And what do you think, will they or will they not be able to lead Russia out of crisis?

		Yes, able	No, not able	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8.S.AVECM</i>	1. Communists .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEBS</i>	2. Business owners, businessmen .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEDM</i>	3. Democrats .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEWS</i>	4. Western countries .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEPG</i>	5. Present government .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVENG</i>	6. New government which would enter the DUMA and presidential post after the next election .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEPE</i>	8. The people themselves .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEOT</i>	9. Someone else that will be able to? Who exactly? <b>[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN:]</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8.S.AVEWH</i> ( <i>char</i> )					

*I8.COURSE* 103. In looking back on the past ten years, what do you think, do we need to return everything to the way it was before Gorbachev, to socialism, should we maintain the present course without change, or repair, or adjust the present course?

Return everything to how it was before Gorbachev, to socialism .....	1
Stay on the present course .....	2
Repair, adjust the present course .....	3
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8

*I8.MREFRM* 104. Which of the choices below best describes market reform in your opinion?

Market reform needs to continue, as it is .....	1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform needs to cease .....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform ought to be carried out some other way .....	3
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 106.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 106.]

*I8.MRFMCH*  
(*char*) 105. What exactly is needed to change market reform?

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

DOESN'T KNOW .....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8

*I8.PRES1*  
*I8.PRES2*  
*I8.PRES3* 106. If there were an election today for the President of Russia, for whom would you vote?

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS]**

NOT FOR ANYONE / NO WORTHY CANDIDATE .....	5
YOU GENERALLY DON'T PARTICIPATE IN ELECTIONS .....	6
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8

## SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

I8MEDINS

## 2. Do you have medical insurance?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 5.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 5.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 5.]

## 3. Who pays for your medical insurance?

YES NO DOESN'T KNOW REFUSES TO ANSWER

I8PREMSE

1. You yourself ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

I8PREMEN

2. Your enterprise, organization ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

I8PREMGO

3. The government ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

I8PREMOT

4. Other ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

I8MOPREM

## 4. Will you name, please, the sum of the monthly premium for this insurance?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8HPRBLM

## 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]

I8HPRTYP  
(*char*)

## 6. Recall, please, what were these problems?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8TREABY

## 7. What did you do to solve these health problems that you have had in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions  
 or just health workers ..... 1  
 Did not go to a health worker,  
 treated yourself ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]

I8CALLDR

8. Let's talk about the most recent time you visited a medical worker in the last 30 days.  
Tell me, please, last time did you yourself go to an appointment, or did you call the medical worker to your house?

Walked or rode to an appointment ..... 1  
 Called to the house ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15. ON PAGE 28]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15. ON PAGE 28]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15. ON PAGE 28]

I8TYPMIN

## 9. Tell me, please, where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village ..... 1  
 A commercial polyclinic ..... 2  
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village ..... 3  
 A commercial hospital ..... 4  
 A private physician ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

## 10. How much time did you spend last time traveling to this medical institution and back?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8TDRHRS I8TDRMIN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8TDRPAY

## 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from this medical institution?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 13.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 13.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 13.]

I8TDRAMT

## 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from this medical institution?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8TDRWAI

## 13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment that time?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 15.]

## 14. How much time did you spend last time waiting for your appointment?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
 I8TDRHRW I8TDRMNW  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8PAIDDR

## 15. Did you pay for this visit?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.]

I8AMTPDR

## 16. How much money did you pay for this visit?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8ADTEST

## 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you undergo any additional tests or procedures?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ON PAGE 29]

*I8PAYADT* 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20.]

*I8AMTADT* 19. How much extra did you pay?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8HOSL3M* 20. Have you been hospitalized in the last three months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]

*I8WHYHOS* 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?  
*(cbar)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8HOSTYP* 22. Tell me, please, in what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state,  
 village hospital ..... 1  
 In a commercial hospital ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8DYSHOS* 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8PDHOSP* 24. Did you pay for the stay in the hospital, medical care, treatment, and medicine?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]

*I8AMTHOS* 25. How much money in all have you paid in the last three months for care and treatment in the hospital? Include here, please, all expenditures on hospital stay, treatment, medicine, care.

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*I8CHECKU* 26. Tell me, please, in the last three months have you gone to a medical institution or simply to a specialist, not because you were sick but for a preventive check-up?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE 30]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE 30]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE 30]

*I8CKUWHO* 27. Who carried out this check-up last time?

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THIS MEDICAL EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]**

Physician .....	1
Physician's assistant .....	2
Nurse .....	3
Someone else .....	4
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8

*I8CKUTYP* 28. Tell me, please, where did you go to be seen?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village .....	1
A commercial polyclinic .....	2
A hospital of the raion, city, state, village .....	3
A commercial hospital .....	4
A private physician .....	5
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8

*I8CKUPAY* 29. Did you pay for this preventive check-up?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.]
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.]

*I8CKUAMT* 30. How much did you pay for this check-up?

_____ rubles	
DOESN'T KNOW .....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	998

*I8MISILL* 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 33.]
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 33.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 33.]

*I8DYSMIS* 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ days	
DOESN'T KNOW .....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	98

*I8MEDLMO* 33. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]
DOESN'T KNOW .....	7 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .....	8 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]

*I8FINMED* 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41.]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		YES	NO	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>
<i>I8MEDDRO</i>	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MEDSTA</i>	2. In a state pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MEDPRI</i>	3. In a nonstate pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MEDIND</i>	4. From individuals .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MEDOTH</i>	5. In some other place .....	1	2	7	8

*I8DISMED* 36. Tell me, please, were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]

*I8SZDIS* 37. How much of a discount were you entitled to?

100 percent ..... 1  
 50 percent ..... 2  
 20 percent ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8PAYMED* 38. Did you pay anything for these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 40.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 40.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 40.]

*I8AMTMED* 39. How much did you pay for these medicines?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*I8NOLOCM* 40. Tell me, please, were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 32.]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>
<i>I8MNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8MNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them yourself and there was no one else to do it .....	1	2	7	8

## SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- 18WTSELF 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask, what are your height and weight.

How many kilograms do you weigh?

_____ kg	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

- 18HTSELF 2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ cm	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

- 18WTCHNG 2.1 Tell me, please, how has your weight changed in the course of the last 2 years?

You lost weight	1
You gained weight	2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- 18EVALHL 3. Tell me, please, how would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good	1
Good	2
Average, not good, but not bad	3
Bad	4
Very bad	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- 18RUN1KM 4. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 18. QUESTIONS 4.-31. SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS BORN IN 1943 OR EARLIER. ASK ALL OTHERS QUESTION 32. ON PAGE 36]**

Let's talk about what difficulties people can encounter in carrying out different activities in connection with the state of their health and whether you encounter any of them at the present time?

Tell me, please, how difficult is it for you to run about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult	1	⇒ [SKIP TO 8. ON PAGE 33]
Slightly difficult	2	⇒ [SKIP TO 8. ON PAGE 33]
Somewhat difficult	3	
Very difficult, but possible	4	
Cannot do it	5	
DOESN'T KNOW	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	

- 18WLK1KM 5. How difficult is it for you to walk about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult	1	⇒ [SKIP TO 8. ON PAGE 33]
Slightly difficult	2	
Somewhat difficult	3	
Very difficult, but possible	4	
Cannot do it	5	
DOESN'T KNOW	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	

I8WK200M

**6. How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	⇒ [SKIP TO 8.]
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	

I8WKROOM

**7. How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	

I8SIT2HR

**8. How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	

I8DSTAND

**9. How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting in a chair for an extended period of time?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	

I8DGETUP

**10. How difficult is it for you to lie down and get up from a bed unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	

I8DCLIFS

**11. How difficult is it for you to climb several flights of stairs without resting?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1	⇒ [SKIP TO 13. ON PAGE 34]
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2	
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3	
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4	
Cannot do it . . . . .	5	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	



18DCL11F

**12. How difficult is it for you to climb one flight of stairs without resting?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

18LFT5KG

**13. How difficult is it for you to lift and carry a weight of about 5 kilograms, for example, a sack of vegetables?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

18CROUCH

**14. How difficult is it for you to squat, crouch, or kneel?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

18SHOWER

**15. How difficult is it for you to take a shower or bath unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

18EATING

**16. How difficult is it for you to eat unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

18DRESSI

**17. How difficult is it for you to dress unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

*I8CBHAIR*    **18. How difficult is it for you to comb your hair unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8TOILET*    **19. How difficult is it for you to use the toilet unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8RPSHOP*    **20.1. How physically difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8RCOOK*    **20.2. How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8RTRANS*    **20.3. How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation unassisted?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8RSHOP*    **20.4. How difficult is it for you to account for money coming in and going out without help from someone?**

Not at all difficult . . . . .	1
Slightly difficult . . . . .	2
Somewhat difficult . . . . .	3
Very difficult, but possible . . . . .	4
Cannot do it . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*I8TELEP* 20.5 How difficult is it for you to use the telephone unassisted, if you have one?

Not at all difficult ..... 1  
 Slightly difficult ..... 2  
 Somewhat difficult ..... 3  
 Very difficult, but possible ..... 4  
 Cannot do it ..... 5  
 DOESN'T HAVE A TELEPHONE ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8TMEDLW* 32. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any medicine, for example, pills, shots, drops, mixtures, herbal remedies, excluding vitamins and mineral supplements?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ]

*I8LISMED*  
*(cbar)* 33. Please list the names of the medications that you have taken in the last 7 days.

**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE WRITE THE EXACT NAMES OF ALL PREPARATIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW THE EXACT NAME OF THE PREPARATION, ASK HIM TO SHOW YOU THE PACKAGE. COPY THE NAME OF THE MEDICINE ON THE LABEL, USING THE SAME LANGUAGE IN WHICH IT IS WRITTEN.]

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*I8MULVIT* 34. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any kind of multivitamins?

Yes. .... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8SEPVIT* 35. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any separate vitamins?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 37 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 37 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 37 ]

36. Please remember, in the last 7 days you have taken...?

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>18VITAM4</i> 1. Vitamin A	1	2	7	8
<i>18VITAMB</i> 2. B-complex vitamins	1	2	7	8
<i>18VITAMC</i> 3. Vitamin C	1	2	7	8
<i>18VITAMD</i> 4. Vitamin D	1	2	7	8
<i>18VITAME</i> 5. Vitamin E	1	2	7	8
<i>18VITOTH</i> 6. Other vitamins	1	2	7	8

*18MINERA* 37. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any mineral supplements, for example, calcium, iron, selenium?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 39.]

38. Please remember, in the last 7 days you have taken...?

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>18CALCIU</i> 1. Calcium	1	2	7	8
<i>18IRONSU</i> 2. Iron	1	2	7	8
<i>18SELENI</i> 3. Selenium	1	2	7	8

*18OPERAT* 39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43. ON PAGE 38 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43. ON PAGE 38 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43. ON PAGE 38 ]

40. On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your...

**[INTERVIEWER! ITEMS 6-8. ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN. ITEM 9. IS ONLY FOR MEN]**

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>18OPLUNG</i> 1. Lungs, bronchial tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPSTOM</i> 2. Stomach	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPKIDN</i> 3. Kidney, liver, urinary bladder	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPSINT</i> 4. Small intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPLINT</i> 5. Large intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPBREA</i> 6. Breast	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPCERV</i> 7. Cervix	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPUTER</i> 8. Uterus and fallopian tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPPROS</i> 9. Prostate	1	2	7	8
<i>18OPOTHR</i> 10. Other organs	1	2	7	8

*18OPINST* 41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was...

City or district hospital, not oncological ..... 1  
 Oncological center, oncological  
 department of a hospital ..... 2  
 Other ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

## 42. Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as...

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8TRMASS</i> 1. Massage .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8TRRADT</i> 2. Radiation therapy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8TRCHEM</i> 3. Special chemotherapy treatment .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8TROTHR</i> 4. Other .....	1	2	7	8

*I8DLABET* 43. Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 46.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 46.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 46.]

*I8DLABYR* 44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In 19 |\_\_| |\_\_| year  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

## 45. To treat diabetes are you using...

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8DCDIET</i> 1. Special diet .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCWCON</i> 2. Weight control .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCORAL</i> 3. Pills .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCSHOT</i> 4. Insulin shots .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCHERB</i> 5. Herbal treatment .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCHOME</i> 6. Homeopathic treatment .....	1	2	7	8
<i>I8DCOTHR</i> 7. Something else .....	1	2	7	8

*I8HATTAC* 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a "myocardial infarction"?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 48.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 48.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 48.]

*I8HATTYR* 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, indicate, please, the year of the most recent.

In 19 |\_\_| |\_\_| year  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8CHPAIN* 48. **[INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 18. ASK QUESTIONS 48.-58. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1963 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 59. ON PAGE 40.]**

## Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]

*I8PNHILL* 49. Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage while climbing stairs or hills, or while walking fast?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 40 ]

*I8PNRESP* 50. What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?

Stop or walk more slowly ..... 1  
 Take nitroglycerine, valodol  
 and stop or walk more slowly ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 52. ]  
 Take nitroglycerine, valodol  
 and continue walking ..... 3 ⇒ [SKIP TO 52. ]  
 Continue walking at the same pace ..... 4 ⇒ [SKIP TO 52. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 52. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 52. ]

*I8PNSTOP* 51. If you stop, what happens to the pain?

The pain stops ..... 1  
 The pain doesn't stop ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 53. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 53. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 53. ]

*I8TIPAST* 52. How quickly does the pain stop?

In less than 10 minutes ..... 1  
 In more than 10 minutes ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8PNSITE* 53. Will you show me where you experience this pain?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]

54. You experience pain:

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
<i>I8PNUPMI</i> 1. In the upper or middle part of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>I8PNLOWC</i> 2. In the lower third of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>I8PNLFRO</i> 3. In the left side of the rib-cage near the heart	1	2	7	8
<i>I8PNLARM</i> 4. In the left arm	1	2	7	8
<i>I8PNOTHR</i> 5. Somewhere else	1	2	7	8

*I8PNDESC* 55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

[INTERVIEWER! RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Squeezing ..... 1  
 Stabbing ..... 2  
 Aching ..... 3  
 Pressing ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8PNG30M

56. In the last 12 months, have you experienced strong pains in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]

I8PND OCT

57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59.]

I8PND LAG  
(cbar)

58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?

Myocardial infarction ..... 1  
 Stenocardiac tension ..... 2  
 Another diagnosis, what specifically ..... 3

**[INTERVIEWER! NOTE EXACTLY WHAT DIAGNOSIS]**

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DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8STROKE

59. Has a doctor diagnosed you as having a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 62.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 62.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 62.]

I8STROKY

60. In what year did you have a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

In 19 |\_\_| |\_\_| year  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8STROEF

61. Do you have any after-effects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8ANEMLA

62. In the last 12 months, has a doctor told you that you have anemia?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8VISION

**63. What can you say about your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses?**  
**Would you evaluate your sight as:**

Very good ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 65. ]  
 Good ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 65. ]  
 Average ..... 3  
 Bad ..... 4  
 Very bad ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8WRGLAS

**64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8HEARNG

**65. How is your hearing without a hearing aid?**

Very good ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.1. ]  
 Good ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.1. ]  
 Average ..... 3  
 Bad ..... 4  
 Very bad ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8HEAAID

**66. Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8MEMORY

**66.1. [INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 18. ASK QUESTIONS 66.1-66.17 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1943 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 67. ON PAGE 44 ]**

**Now let's talk about your memory.**

**How is your memory presently?**

Very good ..... 1  
 Good ..... 2  
 Average ..... 3  
 Bad ..... 4  
 Very bad ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8MEMCHG

**66.2. How has your memory changed in the last 12 months?**

Improved ..... 1  
 Stayed the same ..... 2  
 Became worse ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8



66.3. Now I will give you several ordinary memory testing exercises.

First, I will read you ten words, and after that I will ask you to repeat all the words that you have memorized. We intentionally made the list long in order to make it sufficiently difficult. The majority of people memorize only a few words. Please, listen attentively. When I finish, I will ask you to remember and name as many words as possible in any order. Is everything clear to you?

**[INTERVIEWER! READ THE WORDS FROM THE LIST SLOWLY AND EVENLY, PRONOUNCING APPROXIMATELY ONE WORD IN TWO SECONDS.]**

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

**[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]**

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
I8MEMW01	I8MEMW02	I8MEMW03	I8MEMW04	I8MEMW05	I8MEMW06	I8MEMW07	I8MEMW08	I8MEMW09	I8MEMW10

I8MEMW97                      DIDN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD ... 97  
                                      REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

I8MEMDAT 66.4. Tell me, please, what is today's date?

CORRECT ANSWER ..... 1  
 INCORRECT ANSWER/ DOESN'T KNOW ... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8MEMMON 66.5. Tell me, please, what month is it?

CORRECT ANSWER ..... 1  
 INCORRECT ANSWER/ DOESN'T KNOW ... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8MEMYE4 66.6. What year is it?

CORRECT ANSWER ..... 1  
 INCORRECT ANSWER/ DOESN'T KNOW ... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8MEMDAY 66.7. What day of the week is today?

CORRECT ANSWER ..... 1  
 INCORRECT ANSWER/ DOESN'T KNOW ... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8COUNTS 66.8. Please, count from twenty backwards?

**[INTERVIEWER! COMPARE THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER WITH THE ONE PRINTED HERE. ASK THE RESPONDENT TO START FROM THE BEGINNING IF, ON THE FIRST TRY, HE DID NOT COUNT CORRECTLY.]**

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

COUNTED CORRECTLY ON THE FIRST  
TRY ..... 1  
COUNTED CORRECTLY ON THE SECOND  
TRY ..... 2  
COUNTED INCORRECTLY ON THE TWO  
TRIES ..... 3  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8CUTPAP 66.9. What do people usually use for cutting paper?

SCISSORS ..... 1  
SOMETHING ELSE/DOESN'T KNOW' .... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8PRESID 66.10. Name, please, the last name of the president of Russia?

CORRECT ANSWER (YELTSIN) ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8PRIMEM 66.11. What is the last name of Russia's prime-minister?

CORRECT ANSWER (PRIMAKOV) ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8SUBTR1 66.12. And now, let's do a little subtraction.  
Tell me, please, what is the result of one hundred minus seven?

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT IS ADDING SEVEN INSTEAD OF SUBTRACTING IT, REPEAT THE QUESTION.]**

CORRECT ANSWER - 93 ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]

I8SUBTR2 66.13. And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 86 ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]

I8SUBTR3 66.14. And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 79 ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]

I8SUBTR4 66.15. Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 72 ..... 1  
INCORRECT ANSWER/DOESN'T KNOW' ... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 44 ]

18SUBTR5 66.16. Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 65 ..... 1  
 INCORRECT ANSWER/ DOESN'T KNOW ... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

66.17. **[INTERVIEWER! LOOK TO SEE IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED QUESTION 66.3. IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSED TO ANSWER, DO NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO 67.]**

**A while ago I read you a list of words and you repeated the words that you memorized. Please, name the words that you remember now.**

**[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE MENTIONS.]**

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
18ME2W01	18ME2W02	18ME2W03	18ME2W04	18ME2W05	18ME2W06	18ME2W07	18ME2W08	18ME2W09	18ME2W10

18ME2W97

DID NOT REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD .. 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18DRKTEA 67. Tell me, please, do you drink tea?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 69.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 69.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 69.]

18FRETEA 68. How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day ..... 1  
 4-6 times a week ..... 2  
 2-3 times a week ..... 3  
 Once a week ..... 4  
 Less than once a week ..... 5  
 Never in the past 30 days ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18DRKCOF 69. Do you drink coffee?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE 45 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE 45 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE 45 ]

18FRECOF 70. How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?

Every day ..... 1  
 4-6 times a week ..... 2  
 2-3 times a week ..... 3  
 Once a week ..... 4  
 Less than once a week ..... 5  
 Never in the past 30 days ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8SMOKES 71. Do you now smoke?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 77.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 77.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 77.]

I8SAGSMK 72. Remember, please, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?

\_\_\_\_\_ years  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

I8SMOKLW 73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8SMOKMA 74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list for you various types of tobacco products, and tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi ..... 1  
 Filtered cigarettes ..... 2  
 Unfiltered cigarettes ..... 3  
 Self-rolled cigarettes ..... 4  
 Pipe ..... 5 ⇒ [SKIP TO 76.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 80. ON PAGE 46]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 80. ON PAGE 46]

I8CIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

\_\_\_\_\_ units  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8GMPTOB 76. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 76. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 74., ANSWERED THAT THEY NOW MAINLY SMOKE A PIPE. ASK THOSE WHO DIDN'T SAY THEY SMOKE A PIPE QUESTION 80. ON PAGE 41]**

**About how many grams of pipe tobacco do you smoke in a day?**

\_\_\_\_\_ grams  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8ESMOKE 77. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77.-79. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71., ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80. ON PAGE 46]**

**Have you ever smoked?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 80. ON PAGE 46]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 80. ON PAGE 46]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 80. ON PAGE 46]

18YQUIT5 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING A YEAR AGO OR LESS, WRITE 0.]**

\_\_\_\_\_ years  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18QAGSMK 79. Please remember, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?

\_\_\_\_\_ years  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18ALCLMO 80. In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 86. ON PAGE 47 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 86. ON PAGE 47 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 86. ON PAGE 47 ]

18ALCFM 81. How often have you used alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

Every day ..... 1  
4-6 times a week ..... 2  
2-3 times a week ..... 3  
Once a week ..... 4  
2-3 times in the last 30 days ..... 5  
Once in the last 30 days ..... 6  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

82. Tell me, please, you drink alcoholic beverages...?

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
18ALCBML 1. Before meals	1	2	7	8
18ALCDML 2. During meals	1	2	7	8
18ALCNOE 3. Without eating	1	2	7	8

83. Tell me, you drink alcoholic beverages...?

	Yes	No	DOESN'T KNOW	REFUSES TO ANSWER
18ALCHOM 1. At home	1	2	7	8
18ALCBAR 2. In restaurants or bars	1	2	7	8
18ALCPRK 3. In a park or on the street	1	2	7	8
18ALCWRK 4. At work	1	2	7	8
18ALCGUE 5. As a guest	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages, and you tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days, and, if so, how many grams did you usually consume in a day?

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink?	DOESN'T KNOW
1. Beer, home-brewed beer .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No ... 2 <i>I8DRBEER</i>	_____   <i>I8GMBEER</i>	999997
2. Dry wine, champagne .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No ... 2 <i>I8DRDWIN</i>	_____   <i>I8GMDWIN</i>	999997
3. Fortified wine .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No... ... 2 <i>I8DRFWIN</i>	_____   <i>I8GMFWIN</i>	999997
4. Home-made liquor .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No ... 2 <i>I8DRHLIQ</i>	_____   <i>I8GMHLIQ</i>	999997
5. Vodka or other hard liquor .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No ... 2 <i>I8DRVODK</i>	_____   <i>I8GMVODK</i>	999997
6. Anything else .....	Yes ... 1 ⇒ No ... 2 <i>I8DROTHER</i>	_____   <i>I8GMOTHE</i>	999997

- I8H2OCHG* 86. Now a few questions about the ecology.

Tell me, please, how has your drinking water changed in the last 12 months?

Has become cleaner ..... 1  
Hasn't changed ..... 2  
Has become dirtier ..... 3  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- I8AIRCHG* 88. How has the air changed in the last 12 months?

Has become cleaner ..... 1  
Hasn't changed ..... 2  
Has become dirtier ..... 3  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- I8GARDIS* 89. Is there a central place for household trash disposal (jars, broken glass, plastic bags, etc.) where you live?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- I8GARCHG* 90. In the last 12 months your trash collection has gotten:

Better ..... 1  
Same as earlier ..... 2  
Worse ..... 3  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8FAMILL* 91. Do you or does anyone in your family suffer from a chronic illness or does any of you get sick often?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 93.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 93.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 93.]

*I8ILLENV* 92. If you were to say what the reasons for these illnesses were, do you think that the pollution of your water, air, and other bad environmental conditions in your neighborhood are:

The primary reason for the illnesses ..... 1  
 One of the reasons ..... 2  
 Not a cause of the illnesses ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8H2OCLE* 93. Have you in the last 12 months begun using some kind of additional method to clean drinking water which you didn't use before: boiling, settling, using a filter, or something else?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8AIRRED* 94. In the last 12 months have you begun using some additional method to reduce the amount of outside air you breathe: staying home more often, putting screens or filters on the windows, or something else?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8PAYCLE* 95. Would you be willing to pay additional money to the state or local government so that your air and water would be cleaner?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, how physically active you are.

Counting all your moves in a usual day - to and from work or a place of study, stores or some other places, how much time on average do you walk in a day? Do not count strolls here.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8WLKHS* *I8WLKMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

## 49. M.

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities and you tell me, please, in which of them did you engage in the last 12 months not less than 12 times? If you did, then how many months in a year, how many times a month, how many minutes did each activity last?

Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes?
	⇓	⇓	⇓
1. Jogging ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18JOGMOS</i>   <i>18JOGGED</i>	_____     <i>18JOGTMO</i>	_____     <i>18JOGMIN</i>	
2. Swimming ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18SWMMOS</i>   <i>18SWIMMG</i>	_____     <i>18SWMTMO</i>	_____     <i>18SWMMIN</i>	
3. Dancing, aerobics ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18DANMOS</i>   <i>18DANCED</i>	_____     <i>18DANTMO</i>	_____     <i>18DANMIN</i>	
4. Basketball, volleyball ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18PBBMOS</i>   <i>18PBBALL</i>	_____     <i>18PBBTMO</i>	_____     <i>18PBBMIN</i>	
5. Badminton, tennis ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18PBMMOS</i>   <i>18PBADMI</i>	_____     <i>18PBMTMO</i>	_____     <i>18PBMMIN</i>	
6. Something else ..... Yes .... 1.⇒   _____   No ..... 2   <i>18PAOMOS</i>   <i>18PAOTHR</i>	_____     <i>18PAOTMO</i>	_____     <i>18PAOMIN</i>	

- 18EXERCI* 114. Which of the listed variants best characterizes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for  
relaxation less than three  
times a week ..... 1

Medium and intensive physical  
exercise less than three times  
a week ..... 2

Intensive physical exercise at  
least three times a week 15  
minutes or more ..... 3

Daily exercise not less than 30  
minutes a day ..... 4

DOES NOT ENGAGE IN  
PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES ..... 5

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8



## SECTION ONLY FOR WOMEN

**[INTERVIEWER! THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ONLY IF YOU TALK WITH A WOMAN OLDER THAN 55, WHO PARTICIPATED EARLIER IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO ON TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]**

1. **[INTERVIEWER! NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME]**

		Yes	No
<i>I8WCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 .....	1	2
<i>I8WCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10 .....	1	2
<i>I8WPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS .....	1	2
<i>I8WHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER .....	1	2
<i>I8WMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN .....	1	2
<i>I8WWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN .....	1	2

- I8EVRMEN* 2. Have you ever menstruated?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4. ]

- I8AGEMEN* 3. How old were you when you started to menstruate?

|\_\_| |\_\_| years  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

- I8EVPREG* 4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 55 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 55 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37. ON PAGE 55 ]

- I8HADBAB* 5. Tell me, please, have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 53 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 53 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 53 ]

- I8BABLYR* 6. Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 12 months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON PAGE 52 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON PAGE 52 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4. ON PAGE 52 ]

- I8NUMBLY* 6.1. To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

|\_\_| children  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8LPSAWD

**7. Let's talk about your most recent birth. Did you see a doctor about this pregnancy?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 11.]

I8LPDWHE

**8. When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?**

3 months or less ..... 1  
 From 3 to 6 months ..... 2  
 More than 6 months ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8LPINST

**9. Tell me, please, where did you go?**

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state,  
 village ..... 1  
 To a commercial polyclinic ..... 2  
 To a hospital of the raion, city, state,  
 village ..... 3  
 To a commercial hospital ..... 4  
 To a private doctor ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8LPCARE

**10. Who primarily looked after you and your child during this pregnancy?**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF MORE THAN ONE TOOK CARE OF THEM, CHOOSE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]**

Doctor ..... 1  
 Medical assistant ..... 2  
 Nurse ..... 3  
 Someone else ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8WHEREGB

**11. Tell me, please, where did you give birth?**

In a maternity hospital ..... 1  
 In a different medical institution ..... 2  
 In your own home ..... 3  
 In some other place ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8BIRCOM

**12. Did you have any complications after this birth?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ON PAGE 52 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ON PAGE 52 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ON PAGE 52 ]

I8COMTYP  
(cbar)**13. What kind of complications did you have?**


---

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*I8BABMO* 14. In what calendar month was your baby born?

|\_\_| |\_\_| number of month  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*I8BRFEED* 15. Tell me, please, at the present time are you breast-feeding this baby?

Yes ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]

*I8EVRBFD* 16. Tell me, please, did you breast-feed this baby?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.1.]

*I8MOSBFD* 17. How many months in total did you breast-feed this baby?

|\_\_| |\_\_| months  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*I81MOREC* 17.1. Do you want to have another child?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 17.4.]

*I8NMOREC* 17.2. How many more children do you want to have?

\_\_\_\_\_ more children  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*I8YMOREC* 17.3. When do you plan to give birth to a (next) child, in how many years?

In \_\_\_\_\_ years  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*I8GIBORN* 17.4. Have you ever given birth to girls?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18.1. ON PAGE 53]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18.1. ON PAGE 53]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18.1. ON PAGE 53]

*I8GBALIV* 17.5. How many of these girls were born alive?

\_\_\_\_\_ girls  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8DAULIV* 18. How many daughters born to you are now living?

\_\_\_\_\_ daughters  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8BOBORN* 18.1. Have you ever given birth to boys?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 23. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 23. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 23. ]

*I8BBALIV* 18.2. How many of these boys were born alive?

\_\_\_\_\_ boys  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8SONLIV* 19. How many sons born to you are now living?

\_\_\_\_\_ sons  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8TOTBIR* 23. Now let's total, to how many babies have you given birth? Please don't count stillbirths or miscarriages where the baby was less than seven months.

**[INTERVIEWER! TOTAL THE ANSWERS GIVEN IN QUESTIONS 17.5. THROUGH 18.2. AND COMPARE THE TOTAL WITH THE NUMBER OF BIRTHS THE WOMAN GIVES TO SEE IF IT IS CORRECT.]**

\_\_\_\_\_ births

*I8STBORN* 24. In the last 12 months did you have a stillborn baby whom you had carried seven months or longer?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8EVRMIS* 26. In the last 12 months did you have miscarriages when the baby was less than seven months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 28. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 28. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 28. ]

*I8NUMMIS* 27. How many of these miscarriages have you had in the last 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ miscarriages  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*I8EVRABO* 28. Tell me, please, have you ever had an abortion?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE 54 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE 54 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE 54 ]

*I8NUMABO* 29. How many abortions in all have you had?

\_\_\_\_\_ abortions  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

18ABOLYR 30. Tell me, please, have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.2. ]

18NUMLYR 31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

..... abortions  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

17MINLAB 31.1. When we were talking about abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes ..... 1 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.3. ]  
 No ..... 2  
 THERE WERE NO MINI-ABORTIONS ..... 3 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.3. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.3. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.3. ]

18HLADMLAB 31.2. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.4. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.4. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 31.4. ]

18NUMMLAB 31.3. How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

..... mini-abortions  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

18ABTYPE 31.4. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 31.4. ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" TO QUESTION 30. OR 31.2. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37. ON PAGE 55]**

**Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please, was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?**

Abortion ..... 1  
 Mini-abortion ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18WHEREAB 32. Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state,  
 village ..... 1  
 To a commercial polyclinic ..... 2  
 To a hospital of the raion, city, state,  
 village ..... 3  
 To a commercial hospital ..... 4  
 To a private doctor ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

18WHOABO 33. Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Doctor ..... 1  
 Medical assistant ..... 2  
 Nurse ..... 3  
 Someone else ..... 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8COM.ABO 34. Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

I8PAY.ABO 35. Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 37.]

I8AMT.ABO 36. How much money in all did you pay?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

I8CYC.NOW 37. Do you have a menstrual cycle now?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 50. ON PAGE 58]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 50. ON PAGE 58]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 50. ON PAGE 58]

I8BCL.MON 38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 44. ON PAGE 57]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 44. ON PAGE 57]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 44. ON PAGE 57]

I8BCM.METH 39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look, please, at the list of methods that women use for birth control, and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

**[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD]**

Douche with water ..... 01  
 Douche with solution ..... 02  
 Given a douche by a doctor, some time  
 after sex ..... 03  
 Counting the dangerous days of the  
 menstrual cycle ..... 04  
 Interrupting the sexual act ..... 05  
 Condom ..... 06  
 Birth control pills ..... 07  
 IUD ..... 08  
 Implants, which means ampules  
 sewn under the skin ..... 09  
 Intramuscular injection of  
 hormonal contraceptive ..... 10  
 Diaphragm ..... 11  
 Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ..... 12  
 Sterilization of man ..... 13  
 Sterilization of woman ..... 14  
 Other ..... 15  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE 56]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98 ⇒ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE 56]

## 18LEARBC 40. Where did you learn about this method?

In a polyclinic, hospital, women's clinic,  
 birthing house ..... 1  
 In a pharmacy ..... 2  
 From magazines or books ..... 3  
 From friends, relatives ..... 4  
 In another place ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

## 18OBCLMO 41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 43.]

18OBCMET 42. Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Please look again at the list of female birth control methods, and tell me the number of the method you used often in the last 30 days.

**[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD]**

Douche with water ..... 01  
 Douche with solution ..... 02  
 Given a douche by a doctor, some time  
 after sex ..... 03  
 Counting the dangerous days of the  
 menstrual cycle ..... 04  
 Interrupting the sexual act ..... 05  
 Condom ..... 06  
 Birth control pills ..... 07  
 IUD ..... 08  
 Implants, which means ampules  
 sewn under the skin ..... 09  
 Intramuscular injection of  
 hormonal contraceptive ..... 10  
 Diaphragm ..... 11  
 Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ..... 12  
 Sterilization of man ..... 13  
 Sterilization of woman ..... 14  
 Other ..... 15  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

## 18NOBCLM 43. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days were there times when you didn't use birth control?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 57 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 57 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE 57 ]

I8NOBCR1

44. Can you say why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire, and you, please, look over the list of the reasons why women do not use birth control, and name one reason, the main one, why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days.

**[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON]**

Wanted to get pregnant . . . . .	01	
Physically unable to get pregnant . . . . .	02	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]
Health problems . . . . .	03	
Unable to acquire a means . . . . .	04	
Birth control means are too expensive . . . . .	05	
Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control . . . . .	06	
Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner . . . . .	07	
No husband or partner . . . . .	08	
Knew that in the extreme case I could get an abortion to interrupt an unwanted pregnancy . . . . .	09	
Male sterilization . . . . .	10	
Female sterilization . . . . .	11	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	97	
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	98	

I8WANBAB

47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes . . . . .	1	
No . . . . .	2	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]

I8ADDCHD

48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

(more) _____ children	
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	98

I8YRSCHD

49. When do you think you would like to have (the next) child, after how many years?

After _____ years		⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	97	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	98	⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]



- I8MENSST* 50. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 37. ON PAGE 55 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 50. ONLY OF WOMEN WHO ANSWERED "NO" TO QUESTION 37. ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "YES," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60]**

**For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:**

- Current pregnancy . . . . . 1  
 Age . . . . . 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 59 ]  
 Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus . . . . . 3 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 59 ]  
 Have given birth and still do not  
     menstruate . . . . . 4 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 59 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 59 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 59. ON PAGE 59 ]

- I8TPSAWD* 51. **Have you seen a doctor about this pregnancy?**

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 55. ]

- I8TPDWHE* 52. **When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?**

- 3 months or less . . . . . 1  
 From 3 to 6 months . . . . . 2  
 More than 6 months . . . . . 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

- I8TPINST* 53. **Tell me, please, where did you go?**

- To a polyclinic (raion, city, state, village) . . . . . 1  
 To a commercial polyclinic . . . . . 2  
 To a hospital (raion, city, state, village) . . . . . 3  
 To a commercial hospital . . . . . 4  
 To a private doctor . . . . . 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

- I8TPCARE* 54. **Who primarily is looking after you and your child during the pregnancy?**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IS LOOKING AFTER THEM, CHOOSE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]**

- Doctor . . . . . 1  
 Medical assistant . . . . . 2  
 Nurse . . . . . 3  
 Someone else . . . . . 4  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

- I8TPBIRT* 55. **Tell me, please, are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?**

- Give birth . . . . . 1  
 Have an abortion . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

*I8TPADCH* 56. Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 60 ]

*I8TPNUMC* 57. How many more children would you like to have?

\_\_\_\_\_ children  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8TPYRCH* 58. Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

After \_\_\_\_\_ years  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*I8AGESTP* 59. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 50. ON PAGE 58 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 59. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO IN QUESTION 50. ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS." THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "PREGNANCY," "HAVE GIVEN BIRTH AND STILL DO NOT MENSTRUATE," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION]**

**At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?**

|\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| years  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

## SECTION "USE OF TIME"

- I8WORKLW* 1. Now let me ask you a few questions about how you spent your time during the last 7 days.

Did you in the last 7 days work at an enterprise, in an organization, including part-time work, work at home, entrepreneurial activity, and farming?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 4. ]

2. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend on work, excluding time commuting to and from the place of work and lunch-breaks?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8WRKHLW* *I8WRKMLW*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

3. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend commuting to the place of work and back?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8COMHRS* *I8COMMIN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- I8GARDLW* 4. Have you in the last 7 days worked on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 14. ]

5. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend working on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8GARHRS* *I8GARMIN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- I8PURFLW* 14. In the last 7 days were you occupied looking for and purchasing food items?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 16. ON PAGE 61 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 16. ON PAGE 61 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 16. ON PAGE 61 ]

15. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend looking for and purchasing food items?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8PURHRS* *I8PURMIN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*18COOKLW* 16. Were you occupied in the last 7 days with preparing food and washing dishes?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 18. ]

17. How much of your time did this occupy in the last 7 days?

..... hours ..... minutes  
*18COKHRS* *18COKMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*18CLEALW* 18. In the last 7 days were you occupied at home with cleaning the apartment - sweeping, cleaning the floors, windows, straightening closets, balconies?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 20. ]

19. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

..... hours ..... minutes  
*18CLEHRS* *18CLEMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*18LAUNLW* 20. Were you occupied in the last 7 days doing laundry, ironing linens, clothes for you or other members of the family?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 22. ]

21. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

..... hours ..... minutes  
*18LAUHRS* *18LAUMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*18CHILLW* 22. **[INTERVIEWER! TURN TO THE CARD ON PAGES 4-5 IN THE FAMILY QUESTIONNAIRE AND CHECK IF THERE ARE CHILDREN BORN IN 1985 OR LATER. IF NOT, SKIP TO QUESTION 24. ON PAGE 62]**

**Did you in the last 7 days participate in looking after the children born in 1985 or later who live together with you? This might include feeding, bathing, going for walks, checking homework, baby-sitting, etc. The time spent on it should be counted even if you engaged in some other activity while looking after children.**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 62 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 62 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 24. ON PAGE 62 ]

23. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

..... hours ..... minutes  
*18CHIHRS* *18CHIMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- 18OCHILW* 24. In the course of the last 7 days did you look after someone else's children -- either a relative or non-relative -- who are 12 years old or less and who do not live in your residence, if this is not your only job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 26.]

25. How much time in the course of the last 7 days did you look after these children?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*18OCHHRS* *18OCHMIN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- 18FATH50* 26. Tell me, please, is your father older than 50?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]  
*FATHER DIED, THERE IS NO FATHER* ... 6 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]

- 18FAHELP* 27. Does he need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

- 18FAHLWK* 28. In the course of the last 7 days did you look after him? Did you do these things, what is he not able to do for himself, or did you make a special trip to the store for him, help with his attire, laundry?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 30.]

29. In the course of the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*18FAHHRS* *18FAHMIN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- 18MOTH50* 30. Tell me, please, is your mother older than 50?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ON PAGE 63]  
*MOTHER DIED, THERE IS NO MOTHER* ... 6 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ON PAGE 63]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ON PAGE 63]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34. ON PAGE 63]

- 18MOHELP* 31. Does she need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

- I8MOHLWK* 32. In the last 7 days have you looked after her? Have you done things that she cannot do independently, for example, gone to the store especially for her, helped her with cleaning, or washing clothes?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 34.]

33. In the course of the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8MOHHR* *I8MOHMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- I8RELS50* 34. Tell me, please, do you have other relatives or acquaintances older than 50 years of age?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]

- I8REHELP* 35. Do any of them need help, for example, with dressing or eating?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- I8REHLWK* 36. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you looked after any of them doing things that they cannot do independently, or gone to the store especially for them, helped with cleaning, or washing clothes?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 ⇒ [SKIP TO 38.]

37. How much of your time in all has this taken in the last 7 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8REHHR* *I8REHMIN*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

38. How much time have you spent in the last 7 days on sleep?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*I8SLEEPH* *I8SLEEPM*  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- I8MOVING* 39. Tell me, please, if in a year we would like to talk to you again about what has changed in your life and what has stayed the same, will we be able to find you at this address or are you planning to move to another place in the next 12 months?

WILL STAY AT SAME ADDRESS ..... 1  
 PLANNING TO MOVE ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

(please note: there is no page 64)

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SEX

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DAY OF BIRTH

--	--

MONTH OF BIRTH

--	--

YEAR OF BIRTH

"I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours - from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Please don't forget to tell me what you ate and drank outside the home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed. It is also important for me to know where you ate and where this food was prepared.

Now, let's begin"

[INTERVIEWER! INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:]

DAY: |\_\_| |\_\_|      MONTH: |\_\_| |\_\_|

### SECTION "DIET"

18YUSUAL

1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday, did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?

Same amount ..... 1  
 Less ..... 2  
 More ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

2. Was your diet yesterday related to:

Yes      No      DOESN'T KNOW      REFUSES TO ANSWER

18DIETDR

1. Doctor's recommendation ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

18DIETSP

2. Observing a special diet ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

18DIETRE

3. Religious practices ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

18VITYES

3. Did you take multi-vitamins yesterday?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

## 66. P.

	Time food was first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
1.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
2.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
3.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
4.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
5.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
6.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE
7.	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 PLACE		Home-cooked ..... 1  Not home-cooked ..... 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	_ _ _ _ _ _ _  FOODCODE

[A total of 35 food items could be recorded on pages 66-70.]



## SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

*I8LEGAMP* 1. **[INTERVIEWER! PLEASE, NOTE:**

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS ..... 1  
 THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR  
 PART OF A LEG ..... 2  
 THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR  
 PART OF BOTH LEGS ..... 3]

*I8ARMAMP* 2. **[INTERVIEWER! PLEASE, NOTE:**

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS ..... 1  
 THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR  
 PART OF AN ARM ..... 2  
 THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR  
 PART OF BOTH ARMS ..... 3]

*I8HEIGHT* 3. **Height**

**[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE THAT THE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF  
 THEIR SHOES]**

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

*I8WEIGHT* 4. **Weight**

**[INTERVIEWER! BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE  
 RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES]**

\_\_\_\_\_ kg

*I8WAISTC* 5. **Waist circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

*I8HIPsiz* 6. **Thigh circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

## SECTION "INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS"

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

YES NO

I8HHPRES

1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF  
THE HOUSEHOLD ..... 1 ..... 2

I8OTPRES

2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS  
OF THIS HOUSEHOLD ..... 1 ..... 2 ]

I8RESATT

2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW.  
THE RESPONDENT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED ..... 1  
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED ..... 2  
IMPATIENT, WORRIED ..... 3  
HOSTILE ..... 4]

7RESUND

3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS

WELL ..... 1  
NOT VERY WELL ..... 2  
POORLY ..... 3]

I8RESBEH

4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW.  
THE RESPONDENT:

WAS NERVOUS ..... 1  
WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS ..... 2  
FELT COMFORTABLE ..... 3]

I8RESRES

5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:

VERY SLOW-WITTED ..... 1  
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED  
ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS ..... 2  
AS BRIGHT AS THE  
MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS ..... 3  
NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN  
THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS .... 4]

I8RESSIN

6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE  
RESPONDENT WAS:

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE ..... 1  
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS THE  
MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS ..... 2  
NOTABLY MORE SINCERE AND  
OPEN THAN THE MAJORITY OF  
RESPONDENTS ..... 3]

I8FDRELY

7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN  
ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:

RELIABLE ..... 1  
GATHERED INADEQUATE INFORMATION  
TO ASSESS ..... 2  
NOT RELIABLE ..... 3]

**I CONFIRM THAT I COMPLETED THE SURVEY ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS  
AND PERSONAL INTERVIEW METHOD, AND WITH THE RESPONDENT CHOSEN  
ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS**

Signature \_\_\_\_\_