

RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 12

(September 2003 - December 2003)

ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

8TH ROUND

[i.e., 12th round]

SITEL 1. [NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) _____ |__|__|__|]

CENSUSDL 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ |__|__|]

FAMILYL 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY |__|__|]

PERSONL 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER |__|__|]

ILRPINBF 4.1 [**PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:**

1994 1
1995 2
1996 3
1998 4
2000 5
2001 6
2002 7
NEVER PARTICIPATED 8]

ILGENDER 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:

MALE 1
FEMALE 2]

ILINTDAY 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY |__|__| MONTH |__|__|]
ILINTMON

ILINTHRS 8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: |__| HOURS |__|__| MINUTES]
ILINTMIN

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]

ILINTNUM 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER |__|__|__|]

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the
survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration
of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to
participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 2.]

ILBORNDP 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?

IN ANOTHER PLACE 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1]

ILBIRPLA 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[**INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

<i>RUSSIA</i> 01	<i>LITHUANIA</i> 10
<i>UKRAINE</i> 02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i> 11
<i>BELORUSSIA</i> 03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> 12
<i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> 04	<i>TURKMENIA</i> 13
<i>ARMENIA</i> 05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i> 14
<i>GEORGIA</i> 06	<i>ESTONIA</i> 15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> 07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> 16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i> 08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
<i>LATVIA</i> 09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 98

ILBPTYPE 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

IN A CITY 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILLVOTHR 3.1 Tell me: Have you lived in a place other than where you were born for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILNATION
 (char) 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILSPEAKS
 (char) 5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILSPOKEN
 (char) 6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION "WORK"

ILWRKNOW 1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working 1
 You are on paid leave (temporary or
 taking care of a child under 3) 2
 You are on another kind of paid leave 3
 You are on unpaid leave 4
 You are not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with ...

		Absolutely satisfied	Most likely satisfied	Yes and no	Not very satisfied	Absolutely not satisfied	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILSATISL</i>	5. Your life in general at present	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>ILSATISJ</i>	1. Your job generally	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>ILSATISC</i>	2. Your work conditions	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>ILSATISP</i>	3. Pay for your work	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>ILSATISO</i>	4. Opportunity for your professional growth	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

2_3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

ILILOPJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ILPRIPST
(char) Tell me, please, your job position now. _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILPRIPRO
(char) Your profession now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILPRISPL
(char) Your specialty now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]ILPRIRES
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

ILJOBSYR

Since | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILJOBSMO

| ____ | ____ | number of the month

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILPRISUB

6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

ILNPSUB

6.0 How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_____ people

DOESN'T KNOW 9997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

ILPWRKHR
ILPWRKMN

6.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILPWRKWH

6.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ hours

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILPJOB LM

7. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 9 ON PAGE 4]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9 ON PAGE 4]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9 ON PAGE 4]

ILHOURLM 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILJOBPAY 9. Tell me, please: At your primary job in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11]

ILWAGELM 10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILPJENTE 11. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]

ILPJREG 11.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 12]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 12]

ILPJNREG 11.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ILPRIENT
 (char)

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILPJEMPS 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

ILPJPAYT 13.2 Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months** how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILPJOWED 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

ILAMTOWE 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILNOPAYM 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ____ | ____ | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILGOODSP 17. Have you received **in the last 30 days** at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]

ILGOODSV 18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILGOODSI 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product **in the last 30 days**?

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILTOLOW 18.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILULEAVE 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 21.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 21.1]

20. **In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

ILLEAVYR In what year? | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILLEAVMO In what month? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILLEAVDY On what day? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILLVDAYS 21. **How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?**

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

21.1 **Are you given the following social benefits on this job:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitaria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>ILFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>ILTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8

- 21.2 In your present job, what is the age at which men and women can receive retirement pensions, if they have sufficient seniority?

ILRTAGEM Men at age? _____ ILRAGEMT (char)

ILRTAGEW Women at age? _____ ILRAGEWT (char)
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- ILFINDJB 22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work for some reason will close tomorrow and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain 1
Fairly certain 2
Both yes and no 3
Fairly uncertain 4
Absolutely uncertain 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILENTGOV 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILENTFOR 24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILENTRUS 25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILOWNENT 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILJOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 8]
No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 8]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 8]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 8]

ILEMPIND 29.A And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity 1
 Work for a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWWRKR 29.B And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILNEWJOB 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2002, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same . . . 1
 Changed profession, but not place of work 2
 Changed place of work, but not profession 3
 Changed both place of work and profession 4
DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2002 6
OTHER [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE ANSWER:

ILNEWJOT
 (char)

_____]
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not very concerned 4
 Not concerned at all 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 13]

33_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

ILILOSJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ILSECPST
 (char)

Tell me, please, your job position now. _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSECPRO
(char)

Your profession _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSECSPL
(char)

Your specialty _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ILSECREs
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSECSUB 36. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOWRKHR 36.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

ILOWRKMN

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILOWRKWH 36.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ hours

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILOTJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 39]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39]

ILOTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

_____ hours

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILPDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 10]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 10]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 10]

- ILOTJWAG* 40. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- ILSJENTE* 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 13]

- ILSJREG* 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 42]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 42]

- ILSJNREG* 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ILSECENT
 (char)

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- ILOTJEMP* 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

ILOTJOWE 44. **At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 47]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 47]

ILOTJAMT 45. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILOTJMOS 46. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| ____ | ____ | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILOTJGOO 47. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2]

ILOTJVAL 48. **Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILOTJSAL 48.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILLOWOTJ 48.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

48.3 Are you given the following social benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILVACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSCKOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPRGOTJ</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSANOTJ</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitaria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCHDOTJ</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>ILFRFOTJ</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>ILTRNOTJ</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPDEOTJ</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGRLOTJ</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8

ILOTJGOV 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOTJFOR 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOTJRUS 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOWNOEN 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOTJIEA 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 56]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56]

ILEIOTJ 55.1 And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity 1
 Work for a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWWROTJ 55.2 And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILENGIEA 56. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 14]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 14]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 14]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

ILILOIA1 ILIEA1 1. _____
 (char)

ILILOIA2 ILIEA2 2. _____
 (char)

ILILOIA3 ILIEA3 3. _____
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILINCIEA 57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILIEATIM 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work 1
 Regular work 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILHRSIEA 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILIEAOFF 59.1 Tell me [INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1 ON PAGE 13], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILINCLMO 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILEVRENT 60.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried 1
 Tried, but nothing came of it 2
 Tried and succeeded 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYHOMM</i>	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYOGDS</i>	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYIMPT</i>	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold	1	2	7	8

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest	1	2	7	8
<i>ILLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u> , for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, becoming involved in coaching, watching children for pay	1	2	7	8

ILYAGO 60.5A **Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?**

Greatly improved	1
Slightly improved	2
Has not changed	3
Slightly worsened	4
Greatly worsened	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

ILBETWOR 61. **Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?**

You will live much better	1
You will live somewhat better	2
Nothing will change	3
You will live somewhat worse	4
You will live much worse	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

ILECONRK 62. **And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine are you today?**

<i>LOWEST</i>		<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>		<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09		97 . . . 98		

ILPOWRNK 63. **And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

<i>LOWEST</i>		<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>		<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09		97 . . . 98		

ILRESPRK 64. **And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

<i>LOWEST</i>		<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>		<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09		97 . . . 98		

ILSATLIF 65. **To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?**

Fully satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Less than satisfied 4
 Not at all satisfied 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILAGETNE 66. **How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?**

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not too concerned 4
 Not at all concerned 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSATECC 66.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?**

Fully satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Less than satisfied 4
 Not at all satisfied 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCOOPPR 67. **Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCOOPCP 68. **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCOOPYO 69. Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?

Surely it is possible 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILVALUED 69.3 Does this expression describe you or not: "It seems to me that I don't have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy."

This exactly describes me 1
 May describe me 2
 Mostly likely does not describe me 3
 Definitely does not describe me 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

118. Tell me, please, how close or far do you think you are to . . .

		VERY CLOSE	CLOSE	FAR	VERY FAR	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILC2LABR</i>	1. Laborers	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2ORTH</i>	2. Orthodox believers	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2INTL</i>	3. Intellectuals	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2CATH</i>	4. Catholics	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2DEMO</i>	5. Democrats	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2MUSL</i>	6. Muslims	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2COMM</i>	7. Communists	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>ILC2BAPT</i>	8. Baptists	1	2	3	4	7	8

119. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Absolutely agree	Agree	Both yes and no	Disagree	Absolutely disagree	D/K	Refuses
<i>ILHUSWRK</i>	1. It's a husband's responsibility to earn money and a wife's responsibility to take care of the house and children . .	1	2	3	4	6	7	8
<i>ILMWEQUL</i>	2. Men and women should play equally important parts in politics	1	2	3	4	6	7	8
<i>ILMLEAD</i>	3. It's more suitable for a man than for a woman to be a leader or manager . .	1	2	3	4	6	7	8

ILFHEAD 120. In our time various opinions are given on who should be the head of the family. Which statement is closest to your opinion on this subject?

The husband should be responsible for the family, the head of the family, and the wife should be obedient to her husband 1
 The husband and the wife should have equal rights and be equally responsible for the family 2
 The wife should be responsible for the family, the head of the family 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

121. **What do you think: Are the following always permissible, permissible only in certain circumstances, or never permissible?**

		Always Permissible	Permissible in certain circumstances	Never permissible	D/K	Refuses
<i>ILPERMAB</i>	1. Abortions	1	2	3	7	8
<i>ILPERMSX</i>	2. Sex without marriage	1	2	3	7	8
<i>ILPERMCP</i>	3. Capital punishment for serious crimes	1	2	3	7	8
<i>ILPERMHM</i>	4. Homosexual relationships	1	2	3	7	8
<i>ILPERMDV</i>	5. Divorces	1	2	3	7	8

122. **When you were a child, did any member of your family believe in God?**

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>ILGODGRM</i>	1. Grandmother	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGODGRF</i>	2. Grandfather	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGODM</i>	3. Mother	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGODF</i>	4. Father	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGODSIB</i>	5. Brother or sister	1	2	7	8
<i>ILGODOR</i>	6. Other family members	1	2	7	8

69.9 **Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?**

| ____ | ____ |	| ____ | ____ |	19 | ____ | ____ |
day	month	year
<i>ILBIRTHD</i>	<i>ILBIRTHM</i>	<i>ILBIRTHY</i>

ILHIGHSC 70. **I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?**

Yes	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

ILGRDLEV 70.1 **What grade level in school did you complete?**

_____ grade	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

ILSTUDEW 71. **Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?**

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 19]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 19]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 19]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in that one and did you receive a diploma?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
[IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeur, typing, accounting	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTPRF1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTPRF2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRFYR1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPRFYR2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRPRF1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRPRF2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPRFDP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPRFDP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRFYD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPRFYD2</i>
2. Vocation training school without secondary education	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTPTF1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTUTF2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPTFYR1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPTFYR2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRPTF1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRPTF2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPTFDP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPTFDP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPTFYD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPTFYD2</i>
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTPTS1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTPTS2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPTSyr1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPTSyr2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRPTS1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRPTS2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPTSDP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILPTSDP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPTSyD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILPTSyD2</i>
4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedago- gical, art training school	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTTEC1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTTEC2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILTECYR1</i> | _____ | <i>ILTECYR2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRTEC1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRTEC2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILTECDP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILTECDP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILTECYD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILTECYD2</i>
5. Institute, university, academy	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTINS1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTINS2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILINSYR1</i> | _____ | <i>ILINSYR2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRINS1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRINS2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILINSDP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILINSDP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILINSYD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILINSYD2</i>
6. Graduate school, residency	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILSTGRA1</i> Yes . . . 1 → <i>ILSTGRA2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILGRAYR1</i> | _____ | <i>ILGRAYR2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILPRGRA1</i> (char) | _____ | <i>ILPRGRA2</i> (char)	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILGRADP1</i> Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>ILGRADP2</i>	| _____ | <i>ILGRAYD1</i> | _____ | <i>ILGRAYD2</i>

ILPRFSTD 72.11 **During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE 20]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE 20]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE 20]

72.12	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
1.	_____	| _____ |	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
	_____	<i>ILPS1DAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>ILPRFST1</i>		<i>ILPS1CUR</i>	From other sources . . . 3
	(char)			<i>ILPS1PAY</i>
2.	_____	| _____ |	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
	_____	<i>ILPS2DAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>ILPRFST2</i>		<i>ILPS2CUR</i>	From other sources . . . 3
	(char)			<i>ILPS2PAY</i>

ILCMPTR 72.16.1 Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]

72.16.2 In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILCMPTRH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCMPTR</i>	3. In other places	1	2	7	8

ILINTRNT 123. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **72.16.3** ON PAGE 21]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILINTRNH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINTRNW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINTRNC</i>	3. In an Internet café	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINTRNE</i>	4. In other places	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILI4STUD</i>	1. Study	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4WORK</i>	2. Work	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4ENTR</i>	3. Entertainment	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4COMM</i>	4. Communication with other people	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4NEWS</i>	5. Getting information about the news	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4CULT</i>	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural level . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4REFR</i>	7. Getting reference information	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4SHOP</i>	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services	1	2	7	8
<i>ILI4OTHR</i>	9. Other things	1	2	7	8

72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

				<i>NOT</i>			
		Yes	No	<i>APPLICABLE</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>	
<i>ILCANILC</i>	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1	2	7	8		
<i>ILCANPAC</i>	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups	1	2	6	7	8	
<i>ILCANSMP</i>	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1	2	7	8		
<i>ILCANSFV</i>	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2	7	8		
<i>ILCANPCC</i>	5. Pay for college for your child	1	2	6	7	8	

IKMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married 1
 In a registered marriage 2
 Living together, not registered 3
 Divorced and not remarried 4
 Widower/widow 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILGSREL 126. In our society lately there has been a lot of talk about religion. What do you think: Should government support religion or should religion and government exist separately from each other?

GOVERNMENT SHOULD SUPPORT
RELIGION 1
GOVERNMENT AND RELIGION
SHOULD EXIST SEPARATELY FROM
EACH OTHER 2 → [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 22]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 22]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 22]

ILGSREL1 127. In your opinion, what religion should government support first of all?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE UP TO THREE ANSWERS]

ILGSREL2 And what other religion should government support?

ILGSREL3 And what other?

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

128. What do you think government should permit or prohibit:

		Permit	Prohibit	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILPRELAT</i>	1. Books, movies, mass media, that contain attacks on religion	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPNTREL</i>	2. Religions that are not traditional for Russia	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPRELGR</i>	3. Religious groups such as Jehovah's Witnesses, Seventh Day Adventists, Baptists, and others who try to convert people to their religions	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPFORPR</i>	4. Activities of foreign preachers	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPRELSC</i>	5. Teaching the principles of religion in schools in accordance with the wishes of students and parents	1	2	7	8

ILRELIGN 72.19 Of what religion do you consider yourself?

Orthodoxy	01
Islam	04
Other religion, which _____	
<i>I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION</i>	96
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

ILBELIEF 72.18 And what do you think about religion?

You are a believer	1
You are more a believer than a non-believer	2
You are more a non-believer than a believer	3 → [SKIP TO 73 ON PAGE 23]
You are a non-believer	4 → [SKIP TO 73 ON PAGE 23]
Or you are an atheist	5 → [SKIP TO 73 ON PAGE 23]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 73 ON PAGE 23]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 73 ON PAGE 23]

ILAGEGOD 129. Tell me, please, have you believed in God since your childhood or did you become a believer after you became an adult?

<i>BELIEVER SINCE CHILDHOOD</i>	1
<i>BECAME A BELIEVER AFTER BECOMING AN ADULT</i>	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

130. People come to religion by various paths. Tell me, please, have or haven't the following influenced your becoming a believer:

		Influenced	Did Not Influence	D/K	Refuses
<i>ILINFLFM</i>	1. Mother, father, grandmother, grandfather, brother, or sister	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINFLFR</i>	2. Friends	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINFLSP</i>	3. Spouse	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINFLGR</i>	4. Someone from a religious group	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINFL0T</i>	5. Information about this religion from other sources	1	2	7	8
<i>ILINFLEV</i>	6. Some event in your life, for example, sickness, has or hasn't influenced your becoming a believer	1	2	7	8

ILRSERV 131. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months how often have you been attending religious services, gatherings, or other religious events?

Once a week or more often 1
 Several times a month 2
 Several times a year 3
 Once or twice a year 4
 Not even once 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

132. Could you say that religion gives you:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILRGVCON</i>	1. A feeling of confidence in the future	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRGVSTR</i>	2. Strength to deal with life problems	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRGVFRN</i>	3. The friendship and support of other believers	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRGVVAL</i>	4. A clear understanding of what's right and what's wrong	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRGVHOP</i>	5. Hope for life after death	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRGVPAT</i>	6. The ability to be patient with others' weaknesses	1	2	7	8

ILPENSIO 73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 24]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 24]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 24]

74. You receive a pension . . . ?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILPENMIL</i>	5. Military or equated to it	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPENDIS</i>	2. For disability	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPENLPR</i>	3. For loss of provider	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPENSOC</i>	6. Social (security) pension—that is, when one has a very short length of service or doesn't have it at all	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPENRET</i>	1. For retirement, for old age	1	2	7	8
<i>ILPENOTH</i>	7. Other, what exactly?	1	2	7	8

ILPENOTT [INTERVIEWER! WRITE!]
(char)

ILPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 24]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 24]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 24]

ILAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

_____ rubles
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILPENNOT 76.1 Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77]

ILPENMOS 76.2 For how many months have you not received a pension?

| ____ | ____ | months → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO 77]

133. What funds are you going to live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILRFEARN</i>	1. Your own earnings	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFPROP</i>	2. Income from leasing and selling property	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFCHLD</i>	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFHOLD</i>	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFADDP</i>	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFSAVN</i>	6. Your own savings	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFCHAR</i>	7. Support from church and charitable organizations	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFPRVF</i>	8. Pension that you will receive from a <u>privately</u> <u>owned</u> retirement fund	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRFFEDF</i>	9. Pension that you will receive from a <u>federal</u> retirement fund	1	2	7	8

ILDEADLN 134. Do you know that until October 15 you have a right to choose independently where your pension funds will be located and who will manage these funds?

Yes 1
 No 2
NOT OF AN APPLICABLE AGE 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILPENMGR 135. Pension reform already begun allows a citizen to choose to whom to delegate management of his retirement funds. To whom would you delegate management of your funds?

Federal Retirement/Pension Fund, Federal
 Fund managing company 1
 Non-federal retirement fund, private company ... 2
 Doesn't care 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCURWRK 77. [**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 1 → [SKIP TO 79 ON PAGE 25]
RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING 2

ILEVERWK 78. **Have you ever worked?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILYRLEFT 80. **In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**
ILMOLEFT

In |___|___|___|___| year |___|___| number of month
DOESN'T KNOW 7 *DOESN'T KNOW* 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 *REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

85. [**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 74 ON PAGE 23. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES AN OLD AGE PENSION OR A SOCIAL PENSION, GO TO QUESTION 79.]

ILREGSTA **Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

ILDAYREG 86. **How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

ILRECUEG 87. **Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

ILUNEMGR 88. **Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

ILAMUNGR 89. **How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILYRSWRK 79. **How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

|___|___| full years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILWANTJB 81. **Would you like to find (another) job?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]

ILAPPLJB 82. **Did you apply anywhere or to anyone looking for a job in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1]

83. **Looking for a job you applied:**

Yes No *D/K REFUSES*

<i>ILAPWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8
<i>ILAPWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8
<i>ILAPWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8
<i>ILAPWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8
<i>ILAPWKEN</i>	5. Directly to employers	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8
<i>ILAPWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	..... 1	..... 2	..... 7	... 8

ILAPWKLW 136. **Have you applied anywhere or to anyone looking for a job in the last 7 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWSTART 84.1 **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

Able to 1
 Not able to 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWFIND 84.2 **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

_____ days
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- ILMAINOC* 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]

- A high school or vocational school student 01
- A university or technical school student 02
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled 03
- Retired and not working 04
- On maternity leave 05
- On official leave for looking after a child under
3 years old, not interrupting employment 06
- A housewife, caring for other family members,
raising children 07
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and
looking for a job 08
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
and not looking for a job 09
- A farmer 10
- An entrepreneur 11
- Working at an enterprise, organization,
collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 12
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 13
- Other, specify 14
- [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

- ILPUTIN* 110. **Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin, others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of Putin's actions in his post as President of Russia?**

- Completely approve 1
- Approve 2
- Approve of some things, not of others 3
- Disapprove 4
- Completely disapprove 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

- ILPOLMTG* 137. **In the last three years have you attended meetings with or public appearances of political leaders elected to federal positions?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

- ILPOLRAL* 138. **In the last three years have you taken part in political rallies, demonstrations, protest marches, or actions?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

139. In the last three years, have you:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILVLOCGR</i>	1. Volunteered in cooperation with others in your area to try to solve problems in your city/town/village?	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCLOCGR</i>	2. Taken part in creating a new group or organization to solve local social problems?	1	2	7	8
<i>ILWLOCOF</i>	3. Written to someone, from a local government official to any other local official, concerning a problem or need?	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMLOCOF</i>	4. Had an appointment with someone, from a local government official to any other local official, concerning a problem or need?	1	2	7	8
<i>ILWREGOF</i>	5. Written a letter to anyone from the regional or federal government concerning any problem or subject?	1	2	7	8
<i>ILWMEDIA</i>	6. Written a letter to the mass media to express your political views?	1	2	7	8

ILSTRIKE 140. In the last three years have you taken part in strikes?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

ILVNONPR 141. In the last three years have you volunteered for any non-profit non-federal organization?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

ILDNONPR 142. In the last three years have you made financial contributions to the funds of any non-profit non-federal organization?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

143. Tell me, please, whether you are a member of...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILMPARTY</i>	1. Any political party	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMOTHER</i>	2. Any other political organization	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMNONPR</i>	3. Any non-profit non-federal organization such as religious, ecological or natural resources conservation, human rights, social welfare, health care, or women's organizations	1	2	7	8

To answer the next few questions I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence.
 After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely.
 Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number.
 If any question seems too personal and you would not like to answer it, skip it and answer the next question.
 After you finish, hand me the questionnaire and we will proceed to the next subject.
 And now, to answer the next few questions I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]

117. Please read the expressions below and decide if you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

			Absolutely Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely Agree
<i>ILEGO01</i>	1. I can not handle my problems	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO02</i>	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO03</i>	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me ..	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO04</i>	4. I can always execute my plans	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO05</i>	5. I always feel helpless when problems appear in my life	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO06</i>	6. What happens to me in the future in large part depends on me	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO07</i>	7. What I can do changes my life very little	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO08</i>	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO09</i>	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO10</i>	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO11</i>	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGP12</i>	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO13</i>	13. I have a good attitude toward myself	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO14</i>	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO15</i>	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO16</i>	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself	1	.....	2	....	3 4
<i>ILEGO17</i>	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person	1	.....	2	....	3 4

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

ILCMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILSMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise or organization	1	2	7	8
<i>ILSMOTHR</i>	3. Others	1	2	7	8

ILSMCOST 4.2 What is the annual cost of this insurance?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILHPRBLM 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 6]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILLPRBLM 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, a sore throat or toothache, a cold or a slightly upset stomach, a fever, a burn, an injury, a graze?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]

ILHPRTYP 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?
 (char)

.....

.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILTREABY 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

- Went to medical institutions or health workers 1
- Did not go to health workers, but treated self 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 32]

ILCALLDR 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

- WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT* . . . 1
- CALLED TO THE HOME* 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

ILTYPMIN 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
- A commercial polyclinic 2
- A hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
- A commercial hospital 4
- A private physician 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

ILTDRPAY 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

ILTDRAMT 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

- _____ rubles
- DOESN'T KNOW* 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 998

ILPAIDDR 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 32]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 32]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 32]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

- | | Did
you pay? | How much
in rubles? | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|------|---------|
| 1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office | Yes 1 → | \| _____ \| | 9997 | 9998 |
| | No 2 | ILAMTPVC | | |
| 2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel | Yes 1 → | \| _____ \| | 9997 | 9998 |
| | No 2 | ILAMTPVP | | |
| | | ILPDVPSL | | |

ILADTEST 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20]

ILPAYADT 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

- | | Did
you pay? | How much
in rubles? | D/K | REFUSES |
|--|-----------------|------------------------|------|---------|
| 1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office | Yes 1 → | \| _____ \| | 9997 | 9998 |
| | No 2 | ILAMTPTC | | |
| 2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure | Yes 1 → | \| _____ \| | 9997 | 9998 |
| | No 2 | ILAMTPTP | | |
| | | ILPDTPSL | | |

ILHOSL3M 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]

ILWHYHOS 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

(char)

- _____
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILDYSHOS 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

- _____ days
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILPDHOSP 24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1 ON PAGE 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1 ON PAGE 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1 ON PAGE 33]

24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	IKAMTPHC	9997	9998
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel</u> with money or gifts	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	IKAMTPHP IKPDHPSL	9997	9998

IKPAYMED 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, which were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free	1 → [SKIP TO 26]
Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for	2
We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 26]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 26]

25.2 Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	IKAMTPMC	9997 9998
2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	IKPDMCSP IKAMTPMP	9997 9998
3. Medicines, syringes, and dressings were bought for you <u>in the pharmacy of the hospital</u> you were in	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	IKPDMPSL IKPDMDSST	9997 9998

IKCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]

IKCKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]

30.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	ILAMTPCC ILPDCCSH	9997	9998
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ | No . . . 2	ILAMTPCP ILPDCPSL	9997	9998

ILMISILL 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 33]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 33]

ILDYSMIS 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ days	
DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

ILMEDLMO 33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 35]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 35]

ILFINMED 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
ILMEDDRO 1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1	2	7	8
ILMEDSTA 2. In a state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
ILMEDPRI 3. In a non-state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
ILMEDIND 4. From individuals	1	2	7	8
ILMEDOTH 5. In some other place	1	2	7	8

ILDISMED 36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]

ILSIZDIS 37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent	1
50 percent	2
20 percent	3
Less than 20 percent	4
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

ILPAIDPR 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 40]

ILPRAMNT 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILNOLOCM 40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 51]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 51]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILMNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>ILMNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

ILNOLD 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 51]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 51]

ILNOLDSZ 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 Less than 20 percent 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

51. Many of us are buying not only the medicines prescribed or recommended by doctors but also medicines recommended by other people.

In the last 30 days have you bought medicine recommended by:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILRBYPHM</i>	1. Pharmacy workers	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRBYFRN</i>	2. Friends, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRBYTV</i>	3. TV commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRBYRAD</i>	4. Radio commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>ILRBYNWS</i>	5. Newspaper articles, magazines, books	1	2	7	8

ILAMTNPM 52. How much in total have you paid for those medicines in the last 30 days? Please do not include here money you paid for medicines prescribed or recommended by a doctor.

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

ILWTSELF 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

.....
[**INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]

_____ KG
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILHTSELF 2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ CM
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

ILWTCHNG 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

Lost weight 1
Gained weight 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILEVALHL 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good 1
Good 2
Average, not good, but not bad 3
Bad 4
Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILCHEART</i>	1. Heart disease	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCLUNGS</i>	2. Lung disease	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCLIVER</i>	3. Liver disease	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCKIDNY</i>	4. Kidney disease	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCGI</i>	5. Gastrointestinal disease	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCSPINE</i>	6. Spinal problems	1	2	7	8
<i>ILCOTHER</i>	7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses	1	2	7	8

ILDISABL 20.7 Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 37]
DOING THE PAPERWORK 7 → [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 37]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 37]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 37]

ILDCLASS 20.8 To what classification are you assigned?

First 1
 Second 2
 Third 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILOPERAT 39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43]

ILOPINST 41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was . . .

City or district hospital, not oncological 1
 Oncological center, oncological department of
 a hospital 2
 Other 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILDIABET 43. Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 46]

ILDIABYR 44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILDCDIET</i>	1. Special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCWCON</i>	2. Weight control	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCORAL</i>	3. Pills	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCSHOT</i>	4. Insulin shots	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCHERB</i>	5. Herbal treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCHOME</i>	6. Homeopathic treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDCOTHR</i>	7. Something else	1	2	7	8

ILHATTAC 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 38]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 38]

ILHATTYR 47. **In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.**

In |___|___|___|___| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILHIGHBP 58.1 **Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSTROKE 59. **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62]

ILSTROKY 60. **In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**

In |___|___|___|___| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILANEMIA 62. **In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILEVERTB 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62.3]

ILYEARTB 62.2 **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.**

In |___|___|___|___| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILEVERHP 62.3 **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 39]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 39]

ILYEARHP 62.4 **In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.**

In |___|___|___|___| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILTYPHP 62.5 **What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A 1
 Hepatitis B 2
 Hepatitis C 3
 OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

ILTYPHPT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILDEPRES 131. **In the last 12 months have you had a serious nervous disorder or depression?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWRGLAS 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILHEAAID 66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSMOKES 71. **Do you now smoke?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 40]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 40]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 40]

ILSAGSMK 72. **Please recall, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

_____ years
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILSMOKLW 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILSMOKMA 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes 4
 Pipe 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 40]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 40]

ILCIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

_____ units → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 40]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 40]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 39, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.]

ILESMOKE 77. Have you ever smoked?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80]

ILYQUITS 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

_____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILQAGSMK 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILALCLMO 80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 81]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILBRLMO 80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 41]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 41]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 41]

ILALCFLM 81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
 Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

ILALCBML 1. Before meals 1 2 7 8
ILALCDML 2. During meals 1 2 7 8
ILALCNOE 3. Without eating 1 2 7 8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages . . . ?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILALCHOM</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>ILALCBAR</i>	2. In restaurants or bars	1	2	7	8
<i>ILALCPRK</i>	3. In a park or on the street	1	2	7	8
<i>ILALCWRK</i>	4. At work	1	2	7	8
<i>ILALCGUE</i>	5. As a guest	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink <u>per day</u> ?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMBEER</i>	
		<i>ILDRBEER</i>	
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMDWIN</i>	
		<i>ILDRDWIN</i>	
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMFWIN</i>	
		<i>ILDRFWIN</i>	
4. Homemade liquor	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMHLIQ</i>	
		<i>ILDRHLIQ</i>	
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMVODK</i>	
		<i>ILDRVODK</i>	
6. Anything else	Yes 1	→ | _____ |	999997
	No 2	<i>ILGMOTHE</i>	
		<i>ILDROTHE</i>	
		<i>ILDROTHT</i>	
		<i>(char)</i>	

ILWLKHSR 112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.
ILWLKMIN Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILBIKE 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 42]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 42]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 42]

ILBIKEHR 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

ILBIKEMIN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILJOGMOS	ILJOGTMO	ILJOGMIN
		ILJOGGED		
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILEQUMOS	ILEQUTMO	ILEQUMIN
		ILEEQUIP		
2. Swimming	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILSWMMOS	ILSWMTMO	ILSWMMIN
		ILSWIMMG		
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILDANMOS	ILDANTMO	ILDANMIN
		ILDANCED		
4. Basketball, volleyball	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILPBBMOS	ILPBBTMO	ILPBBMIN
		ILPBBALL		
5. Badminton, tennis	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILPBMMOS	ILPBMTMO	ILPBMMIN
		ILPBADMI		
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILBOXMOS	ILBOXTMO	ILBOXMIN
		ILBOXING		
6. Something else	Yes 1 → |____|	|____|	|____|	|____|
	No 2	ILPAOMOS	ILPAOTMO	ILPAOMIN
		ILPAOTHR		

- ILEXERCI 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week	1
Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week	2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more	3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day	4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 51.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 18. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1948 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 51.]

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		Yes	No
<i>ILWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1	2
<i>ILWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1	2
<i>ILWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1	2
<i>ILWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER	1	2
<i>ILWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN	1	2
<i>ILWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN	1	2

- ILEVRMEN* 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 4]

- ILAGEMEN* 3. **How old were you when you started to menstruate?**

| ____ | ____ | years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- ILEVPREG* 4. **Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]

- ILHADBAB* 5. **Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]

- ILBABLY* 6. **Tell me, please: Have you given birth in the last 12 months?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 44]

ILNUMBY 6.1 To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

_____ children
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILBIRCOM 7. Did you have any kind of complications after your last birth?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILMISLY 24. In the past 12 months have you had a miscarriage?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILABOLY 30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.2]

ILNUMLY 31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILMINIAB 31.1 In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 31.3]
 No 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS 6 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]

ILMABLY 31.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 45]

ILNMABY 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ mini-abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- 31.4 [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 31.4 ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO QUESTION 30 ON PAGE 44 OR TO QUESTION 31.2 ON PAGE 44. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37 ON PAGE 46.]

ILABTYPE Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please: Was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion 1
 Mini-abortion 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWHEREAB 32. Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village 1
 To a commercial polyclinic 2
 To a hospital of the raion, city, state, or village . . 3
 To a commercial hospital 4
 To a private doctor 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILWHOABO 33. Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Doctor 1
 Medical assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILCOMABO 34. Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILPAYABO 35. Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 46]

36. Whom, how, and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of the medical institute	Yes . . 1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
	No . . . 2	ILAMTPAC		
2. Directly paid the medical personnel who performed the examination or procedure with money or gifts	Yes . . 1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
	No . . . 2	ILAMTPAP		
		ILPDAPSL		

ILCYCNOW 37. Do you have a menstrual cycle now?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 50 ON PAGE 48]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

ILBCLMON 38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 48]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 48]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 48]

ILBCMETH 39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look at the list of methods women use for birth control. Tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

Douching with water 01
 Douching with solution 02
 Long-acting douche, given by a doctor 03
 Counting the dangerous days of the
 menstrual cycle 04
 Interrupting the sexual act 05
 Condom 06
 Birth control pills 07
 IUD 08
 Implants—ampules sewn under the skin 09
 Intramuscular injection of hormonal
 contraceptive 10
 Diaphragm 11
 Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly 12
 Sterilization of man 13
 Sterilization of woman 14
 Other 15
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILOBCLMO 41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 47]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 47]

ILOBCMET 42. Which other method have you used in the last 30 days? Look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used next most often in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

Douching with water	01
Douching with solution	02
Long-acting douche, given by a doctor	03
Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle	04
Interrupting the sexual act	05
Condom	06
Birth control pills	07
IUD	08
Implants—ampules sewn under the skin	09
Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive	10
Diaphragm	11
Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly	12
Sterilization of man	13
Sterilization of woman	14
Other	15
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

ILNOBCLM 43. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days were there times when you didn't use birth control?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 48]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 48]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 48]

- ILNOBCRI* 44. Can you say why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you look over the list of the reasons why women don't use birth control. Name one reason, the main one, why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON.]

Wanted to get pregnant 01
 Physically unable to get pregnant 02 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 Health problems 03
 Unable to acquire a means 04
 Birth control is too expensive 05
 Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth
 control 06
 Irregular sexual relations with husband or
 partner 07
 No husband or partner 08
 Knew that if necessary I could get an
 abortion to end an unwanted pregnancy 09
 Male sterilization 10
 Female sterilization 11
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- ILWANBAB* 47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

- ILADDCHD* 48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

_____ (more) children
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- ILYRSCHD* 49. When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

After _____ years → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

- ILMENSST* 50. For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

Current pregnancy 1
 Age 2 → [SKIP TO 59 ON PAGE 49]
 Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus 3 → [SKIP TO 59 ON PAGE 49]
 Have given birth and still do not menstruate 4 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

ILTPBIRT 55. Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

GIVE BIRTH 1
 HAVE AN ABORTION 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ILTPADCH 56. Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

ILTPNUMC 57. How many more children would you like to have?

_____ children
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

ILTPYRCH 58. Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

After _____ years → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 51]

59. [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 59 OF ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO IN QUESTION 50 ON PAGE 48 ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS." OF EVERYONE ELSE, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 51.]

ILAGESTP At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

| ____ | ____ | years
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

SEX DAY OF BIRTH MONTH OF BIRTH YEAR OF BIRTH

“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed. It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared.

Now, let’s begin.”

[**INTERVIEWER!** INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:]

DAY |__|__|__| MONTH |__|__|__|

SECTION “DIET”

ILYUSUAL

1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?

Same amount 1
 Less 2
 More 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

2. Was your diet yesterday related to:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ILDIETDR</i>	1. Doctor’s recommendation	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDIETSP</i>	2. Keeping a special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>ILDIETRE</i>	3. Religious customs	1	2	7	8

ILVITYES

3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

52. N

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
2.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
3.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
4.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
5.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
6.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
7.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	GRAMS	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

ILLEGAMP 1. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF A LEG 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH LEGS 3]

ILARMAMP 2. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF AN ARM 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH ARMS 3]

ILHEIGHT 3. **Height**

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ *CM*

ILWEIGHT 4. **Weight**

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ *KG*

ILWAISTC 5. **Waist circumference**

_____ *CM*

ILHIPSIZ 6. **Hip circumference**

_____ *CM*

SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

		YES	NO
<i>ILHHPRES</i>	1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD	1	2
<i>ILOTPRES</i>	2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD	1	2]

- ILRESATT* 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
HOSTILE 4]

- ILRESUND* 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

WELL 1
NOT VERY WELL 2
POORLY 3

- ILRESBEH* 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW:]

NERVOUS 1
OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
COMFORTABLE 3

- ILRESRES* 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS 2
AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY 3
BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY 4

- ILRESSIN* 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST 2
MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST 3

- ILFDRELY* 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

RELIABLE 1
INADEQUATE TO ASSESS 2
NOT RELIABLE 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____