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National Summary
Preliminary Report

1997
HOUSEHOLD INCOME
AND EXPENDITURE
SURVEY

Central Statistical Organization
Yangon, Myanmar
1998

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FOREWORD

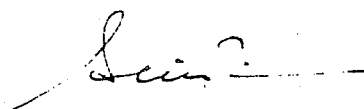
This publication is the Preliminary Report of the 1997 Household Income and Expenditure Survey, conducted in forty-five townships of fourteen States and Divisions. Presented in this report are data on household size and income and expenditure pattern of Myanmar household at Union, State and Division level and key city level. The statistics provided in this report are based on the responses of 25470 sample households: 10610 urban households and 14860 rural households, selected nation-wide and interviewed during November, 1997.

I gratefully acknowledge the invaluable support and assistance of authorities at varied levels of Peace and Development Committees and Non-governmental organizations as well as the co-operation of sample household respondents in making this survey possible.

It is opportune to sincerely thank UNICEF Representative Dr. Juan Aguilar Leoan, Planning Section Chief Mr. Chris Davids and Project Officer (Monitoring and Evaluation) Daw Khin Win Thin for their co-operation and financial support to make this nation-wide survey a reality.

Last but not the least, I deeply appreciate and heartily thank Associate Professor Dr. Daw Than Toe of Institute of Economics, Yangon as well as statistics and computer staff of the Central Statistical Organization for their arduous efforts to prepare this report.

It is hoped that the report will provide invaluable information for policy-makers, planners, administrators and researchers in the public and private sectors, in formulating policies and programmes for the improvement of the life of Myanmar families.



Dr. Sein Tin
Director-General

Yangon, Myanmar
September, 1998

1. Introduction

The 1997 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) was the second HIES to be conducted by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO) on a nation-wide scale. The first and foremost household expenditure survey was conducted by the CSO in 1989 on a nation-wide scale. In the 1997 HIES, monthly household and yearly household incomes were collected with breakdowns by type of income. Apart from the information on the household expenditure, information on the demographic characteristics, educational level, employment and employment status of the household members, housing conditions were also collected.

Household expenditure was collected on several expenditure items in detail, which could be classified into two major groups:

1. Food and Beverages
2. Non-food

Items in Food and Beverages group were classified into 16 sub-groups and items in Non-food group were classified into 17 sub-groups. List of these sub-groups is as shown in the Appendix 1.1. The survey was designed to yield estimates at the Union, Urban and Rural levels, estimates at the State and Division levels, estimates for Yangon City and Mandalay City, estimates for other cities of States and Divisions and estimates at the selected townships level.

The 1997 HIES covered 236 of the 322 townships and 45 townships were surveyed, comprising 36 sample townships and 9 additional townships.

1.1 Objectives of the Survey

The 1997 HIES was conducted to cover the whole of Myanmar with the following objectives:

- (1) To investigate into the changes in the level and patterns of consumption, spending and expenditures of households in accordance with the changing economy of Myanmar,
- (2) To assess the levels of living of the households, and
- (3) To be able to compute the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all the cities and the CPI which represents the whole country.

1.2 Historical Background

Ernst Engel, a German statistician, was known to be the first to investigate into the relationship between consumption and income of families from the family budget data. Since that time, family budget data have been used not only to find out the income-consumption relations, but also the income elasticity of demand for any item of the family budget. The data have also been

used to find the percentage of income spent on food called the Engel ratio, as an indicator of level of living and the weights to be used in the construction of CPI.

Family budget surveys usually collected data on income, consumption and expenditure of families and were among the earliest surveys conducted in the developing countries. The Central Statistical and Economics Department conducted these surveys, later known as the household expenditure surveys, in Myanmar as early as 1958. It was confined to Yangon City only. Since then, the household expenditure survey has been conducted 105 times till 1997. In some years, the survey was conducted in some townships including Yangon City sometimes.

2. Methodology

The 1997 HIES of Myanmar covered all States and Divisions but not all townships. The list of townships not included in the sampling frame is shown in Appendix 2.1. Survey sampling method was used to select sample townships, wards, villages and households.

The sampling frame was based on the list of townships, wards and village tracts for 1994 obtained from General Administration Department.

2.1 Sample Design

The sample design used was stratified three-stage random sampling design.

- (1) Stratification used was natural stratification. Yangon and Mandalay Divisions were each divided into 2 strata and the remaining divisions were formed into 12 strata totaling 16 strata. Yangon Division was divided into 2 strata comprising townships in Yangon City and other townships. Mandalay Division was also divided into 2 strata comprising townships in Mandalay City and other townships.
- (2) First-stage sampling was based on townships. First-stage unit was a township and from the list of townships in each stratum, sample townships were selected by simple random sampling. Appendix 2.1.1 shows the number of townships, number of sample townships selected, predetermined additional townships and the number of townships to be surveyed in each stratum. The names of selected sample townships, additional townships and the names of townships to be surveyed in each stratum are shown in Appendix 2.1.2.
- (3) Second-stage sampling was based on wards and village tracts. Second-stage unit was a ward for the urban part of the sample township and a village tract for the rural part of the sample township. The sampling frame at this stage was prepared by listing all the wards in the urban part of the township to be surveyed and the village tracts in the rural

part of the township to be surveyed. 25% of the number of wards and 10% of the village tracts were sampled by simple random sampling in each sample township.

- (4) Third-stage sampling was based on households. Third-stage unit was a household and sample households were selected by simple random sampling from the list of households in each sample ward and in each sample village tract. The sampling frame at this stage was prepared by listing all households in each of the selected wards or village tracts. Appendix 2.1.2 shows the number of sample urban households, sample rural households, and total sample households for each township to be surveyed in each State and Division. Appendix 2.1.3 shows the number of wards and village tracts, the number of sample wards and sample village tracts and the number of sample households for each township to be surveyed.

2.2 Sample Size Determination

Based on the results of 1989 Household Expenditure Survey, the number of households to be sampled in each township was determined as,

- $n = [4 C.V^2(X)] / d^2 * Deff$, where n = the number of sample households.
 d = margin of error = 0.01
 $C.V(X)$ = coefficient of variation under consideration (from past data)
 $Deff$ = the design effect = 1

2.3 Sample Townships and Households

It was targeted that reliable estimates with precision measures for the Union as well as for the States and Divisions should be obtained from this survey. Thus, sample townships and sample households were selected by random sampling methods. The targeted structure of the sample was as follows:

1. Number of strata = 16
2. Number of predetermined townships = 9
3. Number of random sample townships = 36
4. Number of random sample households per township = 550
5. Total number of random sample households = 19800
6. Number of random sample households in predetermined townships = 5670
7. Total sample households = 25470.

2.4. Estimation Procedure

For each item, estimates are found at the township level, State and Division level and Union level. At each level, estimates for Urban and Rural are computed separately.

Let,

$y_{hij k}$ be the value of y for household k , ward or village tract j , township i , stratum h .

$$y_{hij} = \sum_k y_{hij k} \quad , k = 1, 2, \dots, l_{hij}$$

l_{hij} = number of sample households in ward or village tract j , township i , stratum h .

L_{hij} = number of total households in ward or village tract j , township i , stratum h .

$$l_{hi} = \sum_j l_{hij} \quad , j = 1, 2, \dots, m_{hi}$$

$$L_{hi} = \sum_j L_{hij} \quad , j = 1, 2, \dots, M_{hi}$$

m_{hi} = number of sample wards or village tracts, township i , stratum h .

M_{hi} = total number of wards or village tracts, township i , stratum h .

$$L_h = \sum_i L_{hi}$$

$$L = \sum_h L_h \quad , h = 1, 2, \dots, 16 \quad \text{for Urban}$$

$$, h = 1, 2, \dots, 14 \quad \text{for Rural}$$

n_h = number of sample townships for stratum h .

N_h = number of total townships for stratum h .

2.4.1 Weighting

At the township level, the weights assigned are:

$$W_{hi} = \frac{M_{hi}}{m_{hi}} \times \frac{L_{hij}}{l_{hij}}$$

$W_{hi(u)}$ is the weight used for urban part of township i , stratum h .

$W_{hi(r)}$ is the weight used for rural part of township i , stratum h .

The weights are shown in Appendix 2.4

2.4.2 Survey Estimates

At the township level, the estimates are:

$$\hat{Y}_{hi(u)} = W_{hi(u)} \sum_j \sum_k y_{hijk}(u) \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, m_{hi}(u)$$

$$\hat{Y}_{hi(r)} = W_{hi(r)} \sum_j \sum_k y_{hijk}(r) \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, m_{hi}(r)$$

$$\hat{Y}_{hi} = \hat{Y}_{hi(u)} + \hat{Y}_{hi(r)}$$

$$\hat{\bar{Y}}_{hi} = \frac{\hat{Y}_{hi(u)} + \hat{Y}_{hi(r)}}{L_{hi(u)} + L_{hi(r)}}$$

where $L_{hi(u)}$ and $L_{hi(r)}$ are the total numbers of households in the urban and rural parts of township i , stratum h , respectively.

At the State and Division level, the estimates are:

$$\hat{Y}_{h(u)} = \frac{N_{h(u)}}{n_{h(u)}} \sum_i \hat{Y}_{hi(u)} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n_{h(u)}$$

$$\hat{Y}_{h(r)} = \frac{N_{h(r)}}{n_{h(r)}} \sum_i \hat{Y}_{hi(r)} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n_{h(r)}$$

$$\hat{Y}_h = \hat{Y}_{h(u)} + \hat{Y}_{h(r)}$$

$$\hat{\bar{Y}}_h = \frac{\hat{Y}_{h(u)} + \hat{Y}_{h(r)}}{L_{h(u)} + L_{h(r)}}$$

where $L_{h(u)}$ and $L_{h(r)}$ are the total numbers of households in the urban and rural parts of State and Division h , respectively.

At the Union level, the estimates are:

$$\hat{Y}_{(u)} = \sum_h \hat{Y}_{h(u)} \quad , \quad h = 1, 2, \dots, 16$$

$$\hat{Y}_{(r)} = \sum_h \hat{Y}_{h(r)} \quad , \quad h = 1, 2, \dots, 14$$

$$\hat{\bar{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{L}$$

2.4.3. Limitations of the Data

The data users should bear in mind that the data presented in this report are the results of a sample survey and accordingly, subject to sampling variations, because observation is not made of the whole population. Survey estimates may also be subject to non-sampling errors such as deliberate under- or over- reporting of income and expenditures or reluctance on the part of respondents to state their true levels of income and spending.

3. Sample Survey Execution

The 1997 HIES was executed under the supervision of the HIES steering committee headed by Director General, C.S.O and the HIES working committee headed by Director (Statistics), C.S.O. The lists of members of the two committees are as shown in Appendix 3.1.

3.1. Preparation

Preparations were started as early as August 1997. Sample design and questionnaire design were selected and approved by the two committees. Questionnaires, terms and definitions and the forms to be used in the survey work are shown in Appendixes 3.1.1 and 3.1.2. 107 Staff Officers and Deputy Statisticians of C.S.O were assigned as field supervisors to supervise the field operations in each township. The training of these supervisors, divided into two groups, was given at the C.S.O in Yangon from 27 October 1997 to 30 October 1997. The training consisted of discussion on-

- (a) Objectives of the survey
- (b) Sampling method
- (c) Role of the township supervisors
- (d) Forms to be used at the township level
- (e) Selection of sample wards, village tracts and households
- (f) Terms and facts in the questionnaires
- (g) Procedures for filling up the questionnaire forms.

A pilot survey of 125 households to test the design of the questionnaires, to access operational procedures and the ability of the supervisors was carried out at the Bogyoke Village in the Thanlyin township of Yangon Division by the C.S.O staff assigned to supervise township level field work on 2 November 1997. Based on the returns of this pilot survey, necessary amendments were made in the questionnaires and the C.S.O staff members involved in the pilot survey was again given clarifications and discussions on their works.

3.2 Field Operation

A total of 853 persons, including 107 staff members of CSO as field supervisors and 746 locally recruited enumerators participated in the field operation.

3.2.1 Recruitment of Enumerators

Officials from CSO carried out the recruitment and training of enumerators at each township of their assignment. It took about four days, starting from 12 November 1997 to 15 November 1997 for the recruitment and training of enumerators.

Altogether 746 temporary enumerators From NGOs were selected and appointed to carry out survey operations for nineteen days, from 12 November to 30 November 1997.

3.2.2 Compilation of List of Households

At the selected wards and village tracts, lists of household were compiled for the sample selection with the cooperation of township, ward, village tract Peace and Development Councils (PDCs), and Township Immigration and Manpower Department.

3.2.3 Training of Enumerators

Training of the locally recruited enumerators was carried out at each selected township in mid November 1997 before the fieldwork. The training program included discussion on-

- (a) objectives of the survey,
- (b) interviewing and filling up of the questionnaire forms,
- (c) social dealing with the sample households,
- (d) miscellaneous topics

A pilot survey to demonstrate them how to carry out the fieldwork was also included in the training program. The enumerators had to conduct the pilot survey under the supervision of the field supervisors from CSO.

3.2.4. Field Work.

The enumeration started on 18 November 1997 and ended on 27 November 1997. Prepared questionnaire forms were used to collect data from the sample households. Enumerators interviewed each sample household to obtain the information. An enumerator had to interview 38 sample households on the average and a field supervisor had to supervise the enumeration of 238 sample households on the average. An enumerator had to conduct three to four interviews a day and a field supervisor had to supervise the interview of 20 to 25 sample households a day. It took about one and half-hours to complete an interview on the average. Additional sample households already selected before the fieldwork replaced missing sample households.

3.2.5. Checking, Editing and Coding of the Forms

The field supervisors and the enumerators undertook the checking, editing and coding of the filled up questionnaire forms after the interviews were completed. It took about three days, starting from 28 November 1997 to 30 November 1997. Although, checking and editing of the filled up forms was carried out everyday after the interviews, the overall editing, call-backs and coding of the edited forms were done during those three days. The completed forms were brought back to CSO after 30 November 1997 and manual editing and coding of the remaining forms continued till they were ready for data entry. Manual data verification and data validation by computer were done thoroughly before the computer did any tabulation.

3.2.6. Closing of Field Work

After the completion of the survey fieldwork, the enumerators were honored with 'Certificates' and labour charges at the ceremony sponsored by the township PDCs.

The survey would not have been successfully completed without the cooperation of the respective PDCs. They have helped in arranging training halls, temporary survey offices, transportation to the wards and village tracts, and boarding houses for some of the HIES field supervisors from CSO. The logistical support of the township responsible persons greatly contributes to the successful completion of the 1997 HIES. In addition to this, inspection tours to the States and Divisions, surveyed townships in November, 1997 by the supervisory committee members comprising the Director General, Deputy Director General, Directors, Deputy Directors and Assistant Directors of CSO also made it possible to conduct the HIES, smoothly and efficiently till the time of its completion.

3.3. Data Processing

The Computer Division of CSO processed the collected data on demographic, social, income, consumption and expenditure of sample households. Data entry was completely carried out by using IBM compatible microcomputers. IBM compatible microcomputers as well as IBM 4381 mainframe computer did data processing. IMPS and Database software packages were used for tabulation. Manual editing of data, data entry and data processing by electronic computers started since December 1997. Preliminary Statistical tables were produced since May 1998.

The tables comprise :

1. Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
2. Average Monthly Household Income by Source
3. Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Income Class
4. Monthly Household Expenditure by Expenditure Group

5. Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Expenditure Class

3.4. Coverage

Sample households were selected from all townships except those at the remote and not easily accessible border areas. The list of townships not included in the HIES is shown in Appendix 2.1. The sample townships were selected from 236 townships which is 73.3 % of the total townships in Myanmar.

All households were included in the sampling frame. Persons living in collective living quarters like religious buildings, hospitals and dispensaries, schools, educational buildings, hotels and restaurants, inns, boarding houses, hostels, prisons, orphanages, homes for the aged were not included in the HIES.

4. Discussion on Results

Information on some of the demographic, social and economic aspects of sample households was collected in the HIES (1997). Preliminary statistical tables include information on size of household, monthly household income and monthly household expenditure.

4.1. Size of Household

4.1.1. Average Household Size

From the results in HIES (1997), based on 25470 sample households, the estimated average size of household for the Union is 5.25. This is comparable to 5.2, which is the average size of household obtained in 1983 census of Myanmar.

The estimated average household size is 5.22 for the Urban Myanmar and it is 5.32 for the Rural Myanmar. Rural Myanmar average household size is slightly greater than the average household size for Urban Myanmar. The findings are similar to those in 1983 Census of Myanmar.

Table 4.1.15 shows the average household size for the States and Divisions.

It also shows the average household size separately for the Urban and Rural Myanmar. The average household sizes of most of the States and Division are larger than the average household size of the Union, except in Rakhine State, Bago, Mandalay, Yangon and Ayeyarwady Divisions. Bago Division has the smallest average household size and Kachin State has the largest average household size among the States and Divisions.

For the Urban Myanmar, average household size is 5.22. The average household sizes of most of the Urban States and Divisions are larger than the average household size of Urban Myanmar, except in Sagaing, Bago, Mandalay, Yangon and Ayeyarwady Divisions. Urban Kachin State has the largest average household size and Urban Mandalay Division has the smallest average household size among the States and Divisions.

For the Rural Myanmar, average household size is 5.32. Here too, the average household sizes of most of the Rural States and Divisions are larger than the average household size of the Rural Myanmar, except in Kayin and Rakhine States, Yangon and Bago Divisions. Rural Chin State has the largest average household size and Rural Bago Division has the smallest household size among the States and Divisions.

Mandalay City has the average household size of 4.89 and Yangon City has the average household size of 5.16.

4.1.2. Percentage Distribution of Households by Household Size

Tables 4.1, 4.1.1 to 4.1.14 show the percentage distributions of households by household size for the Union, States and Divisions. The distributions are also shown separately for the Urban and Rural Myanmar, Urban and Rural States and Divisions.

The percentage distribution of household sizes is shown in the last columns of Tables 4.1 to 4.1.14 for the Union, States and Divisions as a whole.

Highest percentages of households in the Union, Bago Division, Ayeyarwady Division and Mon State have the household size of 4 persons. In Kayah, Kayin, Rakhine and Shan States, Magwe, Mandalay and Yangon Divisions, percentages of households with 5 persons are highest. In Kachin and Chin States and Sagaing Division, percentages of households with 6 persons are highest.

It is interesting to note that in Kachin and Chin States, percentages of households with 11 persons and above are considerably high, being 8.53 and 7.58 respectively.

Table 4.1.16 shows that percentages of households with 1 to 2 persons for the States and Divisions are between 4% and 12%; the lowest percentage being in Kachin State and the highest percentage in Rakhine State. Percentages of households with 3 to 7 persons for the States and Division are between 62% and 83%; the lowest percentage being in Chin State and the highest percentage in Bago Division.

For the households with 8 to 10 persons, the percentages for States and Division are between 6% and 25%; the lowest percentage being in Bago Division and the highest percentage in

Chin State. Highest percentages of households with 11 persons and above are found to be between 1% and 9%; the lowest percentage being in Bago Division and the highest percentage in Kachin State.

Kachin, Kayah and Shan States have smaller percentages of households with small household sizes and larger percentages of households with large household sizes. Bago Division, Rakhine State and Ayeyarwady Division have larger percentages of households with small household sizes and smaller percentages of households with large household sizes.

The percentage distribution of household sizes is shown in the first columns of Tables 4.1 to 4.1.14 for the Urban Myanmar, Urban States and Divisions.

The States and Divisions except the Chin, Mon, Rakhine, Shan States and Sagaing, Tanintharyi and Ayeyarwady Divisions have the highest percentages of households with 5 persons. Percentage of households with 7 persons is highest in Chin State, with 6 persons it is highest in Shan State, with 4 persons it is highest in Sagaing Division, Mon and Rakhine States and Ayeyarwady Division. It is interesting to note that Kachin State has a high percentage of 12.92% for the household size of 11 persons and above.

Table 4.1.17 shows that Kayin State has the lowest percentage of households with 1 to 2 persons and Sagaing Division has the highest percentage of households with 1 to 2 persons. Percentages of households with 1 to 2 persons vary between 4% and 12%. Kachin State has the lowest percentage of households with 3 to 7 persons and Bago Division has the highest percentage of households with 3 to 7 persons. Percentages of urban households with 3 to 7 persons vary between 58% and 80%.

For the households with 8 to 10 persons, Bago Division has the lowest percentage and Chin State has the highest percentage. The percentages vary between 9% and 24%. For the households with 11 persons and above, Sagaing and Mandalay Divisions have lowest percentage, Kachin State has the highest percentage. The percentages vary between 2% and 13%.

Sagaing and Mandalay Divisions and Mon State have larger percentages of households with small household sizes and smaller percentage of households with large household sizes. Kayah, Kayin States, Tanintharyi Division, Rakhine and Shan States have smaller percentages of households with small household sizes but larger percentages of households with large household sizes. Kachin State has large percentage of households with large household sizes, especially with 11 persons and above.

The percentage distribution of household sizes is shown in the second columns of Tables 4.1 to 4.1.14 for the Rural Myanmar, Rural States and Divisions.

Percentages of households with 4 persons are highest in the Union, Kayah State, Bago Division, Mon State and Ayeyarwaddy Division. Percentages of households with 5 persons are

highest in Kayin State, Tanintharyi, Magway and Mandalay Divisions, Rakhine State, Yangon Division and Shan State. Kachin, Chin States and Sagaing Division have the highest percentages of households with 6 persons. It is interesting to note that Kachin and Chin States have 11 persons and above viz- 7.11% and 8.36% respectively.

Table 4.1.18 shows that percentages of households with 1 to 2 persons for the States and Divisions vary between 3% and 13%. The lowest percentage occurs in Kachin State and the highest percentage occurs in Rakhine State. As for the households with 3 to 7 persons, the lowest percentage occurs in Chin State and the highest percentage occurs in Bago Division. The percentages vary between 62% and 84%.

Percentages of households with 8 to 10 persons vary between 5% and 25%. The lowest percentage is in Bago Division and the highest percentage is in Chin State. As for the households with 11 persons and above, the percentages vary between 1% and 8%. The lowest percentage is in Bago Division and the highest percentage is in Chin State.

Kachin, Chin and Shan States have lower percentages of households with small household sizes and Bago Division and Rakhine State have higher percentages of households with large household sizes. Kachin and Chin States have larger percentages of households with large household sizes and Bago Division and Rakhine States have smaller percentages of households with large household sizes.

2 Monthly Household Income

Mean monthly household income is estimated as 10122.98 kyats for the Union, 13005.76 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 8905.65 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. This implies that estimated mean monthly household income of Urban Myanmar is 1.46 times that of Rural Myanmar.

Median monthly household income is estimated as 6966.15 kyats for the Union, 7369.58 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 6604.60 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. This means that half of the households have the monthly household income to be less than 6966.15 kyats for the Union, to less than 7369.58 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and to be less than 6604.60 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. It also implies that, estimated median monthly household income of Urban Myanmar is 12 times that of Rural Myanmar.

Mean monthly household incomes and median monthly household incomes for the Union, Urban Myanmar and Rural Myanmar, overall States and Divisions, Urban and Rural States and Divisions are shown in Tables 4.2.1.15, 4.2.1.17.

4.2.1. Average Monthly Household Income by Source

Average monthly household income is estimated as 10122.98 kyats for the Union, of which 50.68% is obtained as wages and salaries and 43.86% is obtained as entrepreneurial income. Less than 1% of the average monthly household income for the Union is obtained as wages and salaries in kind, as pension, as rent and as interest. Between 1% and 1.5% of the average monthly household income is obtained as remittances, bonus and other, other (in kind).

Average monthly household income for Urban Myanmar is estimated as 13005.76 kyats, of which 78.89% is obtained as wages and salaries and 15.33% is obtained as entrepreneurial income. Less than 1% of the average monthly household income for the Urban Myanmar is obtained as pension, rent, interest, bonus and other, other (in kind). Between 1% and 1.5% of the average monthly urban household income is obtained as wages and salaries in kind. Between 2.5% and 3% of the average monthly urban household income is obtain as remittances.

Average monthly household income for Rural Myanmar is estimated as 8905.65 kyats, of which 38.78% is obtained as wages and salaries, 55.91% is obtained as entrepreneurial income. Less than 1% of the average monthly rural household income is obtained as wages and salaries in kind, pension, rent, interest and remittances. Between 1.5% and 2% of the average monthly rural household income is obtained as bonus and other, other (in kind).

Percents of the average monthly urban household income obtained as wages and salaries, pension, rent, interest and remittances are higher than the respective percents of the average monthly rural household income obtained from these sources. Percents of the average monthly urban household income obtained as entrepreneurial income, bonus and other, other (in kind) are lower than the respective percents of the average monthly rural household income obtained from these sources. It can be said that, the estimated average monthly urban household income structure and the estimated average monthly rural household income structure truly reflect the income earning sources of the Urban Myanmar and Rural Myanmar.

Table 4.2.1 shows the average monthly household income by source of the Union and Tables 4.2.1.1 to 4.2.1.14 show the average monthly household income by source of the States and Divisions. The average monthly household income by source of each of the States and Divisions also shows that wages and salaries in cash and entrepreneurial income mostly contribute to the average monthly household income. In the States, percents of average monthly household income obtained from wages and salaries vary between 15% and 70% for the State as a whole, between 41% and 87% for the Urban State and between 8% and 67% for the Rural State. In the Divisions, percents of average monthly household income obtained from wages and salaries vary between 31% and 74% for the Division as a whole, between 57% and 86% for the Urban Division and between 24% and 63% for the Rural Division.

For the States and Divisions as a whole, highest contribution by the wages and salaries to the average monthly household income is in the Yangon Division. For the Urban States and Divisions, it is in Kayin State and for the Rural States and Divisions, it is in Kachin State. The lowest contribution by the wages and salaries to the monthly household income happens in Chin State for the States and Divisions as a whole and for the Urban as well as Rural States and Divisions.

In the States, percents of average monthly household income obtained from entrepreneurial income vary between 17% and 67% for the State as a whole, between 6% and 43% for the Urban States and between 17% and 73% for the Rural States. In the Divisions, percents of average monthly household income obtained from entrepreneurial income vary between 12% and 64% for the Division as a whole, between 6% and 34% for the Urban Divisions and between 31% and 71% for the Rural Divisions.

The highest contribution by the entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income happens in Chin State for the States and Divisions as a whole, for the Urban and Rural States and Divisions. The lowest contribution by the entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income happens in Yangon Division for the States and Divisions as a whole and for the Urban States and Divisions. It happens in Rakhine State for the Rural States and Divisions.

Percentage contribution by wages and salaries to the average monthly household income in Mandalay City is 83.20% and in Yangon City is 86.03%.

Percentage contribution by entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income in Mandalay City is 12.51% and in Yangon City is 6.02%.

Tables 4.2.1.18 and 4.2.1.19 show the percentage contributions of wages and salaries and entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income.

Table 4.2.1.15 shows the average monthly household income in each State and Division.

Lowest average monthly household income happens in Kayah State for the States and Divisions as a whole, for the Urban and Rural States and Divisions. The highest average monthly household income happens in Yangon Division for the States and Divisions as a whole, in Kachin State for the Urban States and Divisions and in Ayeyarwady for the Rural States and Divisions.

Table 4.2.1.16 shows the ranking of States and Divisions by average monthly household income.

Mandalay City has the average monthly household income of 11058.03 kyats and Yangon City has the average monthly household income of 18997.36 kyats.

4.2.2. Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class

The monthly income of households is divided into 15 income classes. The percentage distribution of households by monthly income class is shown for the Union in Table 4.2.2 and for the States and Divisions in Tables 4.2.2.1 to 4.2.2.14.

For the Union as a whole, 6% of the households have the monthly income of 2000 kyats and less. 64% of the households have the monthly income of 2001 to 10000 kyats, 20% have the monthly income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 10% have the monthly income of 20001 kyats and above.

For the Urban Myanmar, 5% of the households have the monthly income of 2000 kyats and less. 59% of the households have the monthly income of 2001 to 10000 kyats, 24% have the monthly income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 13% have the monthly income of 20001 kyats and above.

For the Rural Myanmar, 7% of the households have the monthly income of 2000 kyats and less. 69% have the monthly income of 2001 to 10000 kyats, 17% have the monthly income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 7% have the monthly income of 20001 kyats and above.

Percent of households with monthly income of 10000 kyats and less for the Rural Myanmar is more than the percent of households with monthly income of 10000 kyats and less for the Urban Myanmar. On the other hand, percent of households with monthly income of 10001 kyats and above for the Rural Myanmar is less than the percent of households with monthly income of 10001 kyats and above for the Urban Myanmar.

In the monthly income class of 2000 kyats and less for the States and Divisions as a whole, Chin State has the highest percentage, followed closely by Kayah State. States and Divisions with 10% or more of households having the monthly income of 2000 kyats and less are: Rakhine State (13%), Shan State (11%), and Sagaing Division (10%) besides Chin State (21%) and Kayah State (21%).

In that income class for the Urban States and Divisions, Rakhine State has the highest percentage among the Urban States and Divisions. Urban States and Divisions with 10% or more of households having that monthly income are Chin State (13%), Sagaing Division (10%), and Magway Division (10%) besides the Rakhine State (16%).

In the same income class for the Rural States and Divisions, Kayah State has the highest percentage among the Rural States and Divisions. Rural States and Divisions with 10% or more of households in that income class are Chin State (23%), Shan State (14%), Rakhine State (13%) and Sagaing Division (11%) besides Kayah State (26%).

In the monthly income class of 2001 to 10000 kyats, for the States and Divisions as a whole, Magway Division has the highest percentage of households. States and Divisions with 70%

or more of households in that incomes class are Kayah State (73%), Mandalay Division (72%), Bago Division (71%), and Rakhine State (70%) besides Magway Division (87%).

In that income class, for the Urban States and Divisions, Kayah State has the highest percentage among Urban States and Divisions. Urban States and Divisions with 70% or more of households having that incomes class are Magway Division (75%), Mandalay Division (71%), and Ayeyarwady Division (70%) besides Kayah State (80%).

In that income class, for the Rural States and Divisions, Magway Division has the highest percentage of households among Rural States and Divisions. Rural States and Divisions with 70% or more of households having that income class are Bago Division (74%), Shan State (73%) and Mandalay Division (72%) and Rakhine State (71%) besides Magway Division (90%).

In the income class of 10001 to 20000 kyats, for the States and Divisions as a whole, Kayah State has the lowest percentage and Tanintharyi Division has the highest percentage. State and Division with 10% or less of households in that income class is Magway Division (7%), besides Kayah State (7%).

In that income class, for the Urban States and Divisions, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of (8%) among the Urban States and Divisions. No other Urban States or Divisions have (10%) or less of households in that income class.

In that income class, for the Rural States and Divisions, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of households among the Rural States and Divisions. Rural State and Division with 10% or less of households in that income class is Magway Division (6%), besides Kayah State (4%).

In the income class of 20001 kyats and above for the States and Divisions, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of households. States and Divisions with 10% and less of households with that income class are: Magway Division (2%), Rakhine State (3%), Chin State (3%), Shan State (6%), Sagaing Division (6%), Bago Division (6%), Mandalay Division (7%), Mon State (9%) besides Kayah State (1%).

In that income class, for the Urban States and Divisions, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of households among the Urban States and Divisions. Urban States and Divisions with 10% or less of households in that income class are: Magway Division (3%), Rakhine State (3%), Mandalay Division (6%), Ayeyarwady Division (7%), Sagaing Division (7%), Mon State (8%) and Chin State (9%) besides Kayah State (3%).

In that income class, for the Rural States and Divisions, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of households among the Rural States and Divisions. Rural States and Divisions with 10% and less of households having that income class are: Magway Division (2%), Rakhine State (3%), Chin State (3%), Shan State (6%), Sagaing Division (6%), Bago Division (6%), Mandalay Division (7%), Mon State (9%) besides Kayah State (1%).

Tables 4.2.2.15 to 4.2.2.17 show the percentage distribution of households by combined monthly household income class.

4.3.Monthly Household Expenditure

In the HIES (1997), household expenditure was collected on 32 main groups. Ten groups referred to the consumption of these items during the day before the day the household was interviewed. Two items referred to the consumption of these items during 7 days before the day the household was interviewed. Six items referred to the consumption of these items during the 30 days before the day the household was interviewed. One item referred to the consumption of this item during 30 days or during 12 months before the day the household was interviewed. Thirteen items referred to the consumption of these items during 12 months before the day the household was interviewed. Table 4.3.1 and 4.3.1.1 to 4.3.1.14 show the average expenditure of households on these items, grouped into 2 main groups of-

- (1) Food and beverages,
- (2) Non-food

Under food and beverages, there are 16 items. There are 17 items under non-food.

4.3.1. Average Monthly Household Expenditure (Total)

Mean monthly household expenditure (Total) is estimated as 13784.51 kyats for the Union, 15266.42 kyats for the Urban Myanmar, 13091.16 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. It shows that mean monthly household expenditure of Rural Myanmar is less than the mean monthly household expenditure of Urban Myanmar by 2175.26 kyats. Table 4.3.1.15 shows the average monthly household expenditure for the States and Divisions.

Median monthly household expenditure is estimated as 13549.52 kyats for the Union, 13672.85 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 13499.80 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. This means that half of the households have the monthly expenditure to be less than 13549.52 kyats for the Union, to be less than 13672.85 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and to be less than 13499.80 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. Thus, median monthly household expenditure for Urban Myanmar is only slightly larger than that of Rural Myanmar.

Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure among the States and Divisions with 19294.50 kyats, followed by Shan State with 16649.91 kyats and Kachin State with 16368.98 kyats. Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure among the Urban States and Divisions with 19929.62 kyats, followed by Shan State with 19540.74 kyats and Kachin State with 19074.86 kyats. Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure among the Rural States and Divisions with 19041.34 kyats, followed by Shan State

with 15815.44 kyats and Kachin State with 15494.24 kyats. Table 4.3.1.16 shows the ranking of States and Divisions by monthly household expenditure.

Average monthly household expenditure of Mandalay City is 18273.60 kyats and average monthly household expenditure of Yangon City is 16234.81 kyats.

4.3.2. Monthly Household Expenditure on Food and Beverages

Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages is estimated as 9779.45 kyats for the Union, 10419.99 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 9479.30 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages for the Union is 71% of the total monthly household expenditure for the Union. The percentages are 68% for the Urban Myanmar and 72% for the Rural Myanmar. This shows that rural households in Myanmar spend more on food and beverages compared to urban households in Myanmar.

For the Union, monthly household expenditure on rice and cereals is 20% of the monthly household expenditure, being the highest percentage among the 16 items under food and beverages. The two next highest items are cooking oil and fats with 9% and meat with 7%.

For the Urban Myanmar, monthly household expenditure on rice and cereals is 16% of the monthly household expenditure, being the highest percentage among the 16 items under food and beverages. The two next highest items are meat with 9% and cooking oil and fats with 8%.

For the Rural Myanmar, monthly household expenditure on rice and cereals is 22% of the monthly household expenditure, being the highest percentage among the 16 items under food and beverages. The two next highest items are cooking oil and fats with 10% and meat with 7%.

Households in Rural Myanmar spend more than the households in Urban Myanmar on such items as, rice and other cereals, pulses, ngapi and nganpyaye, vegetables, cooking oil and fats, spices and condiments, beverages, sugar and other food. On such items as meat, eggs, fish and crustacea (fresh), fish and crustacea (dried), fruits, milk and milk products, other miscellaneous food and food taken outside home, households in Urban Myanmar spend more than the households in Rural Myanmar.

Of the monthly household expenditures on food and beverages spent by States and Divisions, Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure on food and beverages with 13099.47 kyats, followed by Shan State with 12144.78 kyats and Kachin State with 11849.72 kyats.

Of the monthly household expenditures on food and beverages spent by Urban States and Divisions, Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure on food and beverages with 13726.32 kyats, followed by Kachin State with 13660.87 kyats and Shan State with 13178.02 kyats.

Of the monthly household expenditures on food and beverages spent by Rural States and Divisions, Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure on food and beverages with 12849.61 kyats, followed by Shan State with 11846.52 kyats and Kachin State with 11264.22 kyats. Table 4.3.2 shows the monthly household expenditure on food and beverages. Table 4.3.2.1 shows the ranking of States and Divisions in decreasing order of monthly household expenditure on food and beverages.

Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages of Mandalay City is 12700.56 kyats and monthly household expenditure on food and beverages of Yangon City is 10417.19 kyats.

4.3.3. Monthly Household Expenditure on Non-food

It is estimated that monthly household expenditure on non-food is 4005.06 kyats for the Union as whole, 4846.43 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 3611.86 kyats for the Rural Myanmar. Estimated monthly household expenditure on non-food for the Union, as a whole is 29% of the estimated total monthly household expenditure for the Union as a whole. The percentage is 32% for the Urban Myanmar and 28% for the Rural Myanmar. Thus, Rural Myanmar spends more than Urban Myanmar on food and beverages, but Urban Myanmar spends more than Rural Myanmar on non-food which reflects the true consumption patterns of urban and rural households.

All of the percentages of monthly household expenditure on each of the non-food items are less than 5%, the highest being the percentage of monthly household expenditure spent on fuel and light. The percentage is 4.80% for the Union, 4.82% for the Urban Myanmar and 4.87% for the Rural Myanmar. The two items with the next highest percentages are charity and ceremonials, clothing and apparel. The percentage of monthly household expenditure on charity and ceremonials is 3.74% for the Union as a whole, 3.84% for Urban Myanmar and 3.67% for Rural Myanmar. The percentage of monthly household expenditure on clothing and apparel is 3.31% for the Union, 3.41% for the Urban Myanmar and 3.14% for the Rural Myanmar.

Monthly household expenditure for educational purposes is 1.43 % of total monthly household expenditure for the Union, 1.9 % for Urban Myanmar and 1.06 % for Rural Myanmar. Thus as a percent of total monthly household expenditure, Urban Myanmar households spend 0.84 % more on education than Rural Myanmar households.

Household expenditure for educational purposes is 289.91 kyats for Urban Myanmar and 139.43 kyats for Rural Myanmar. This implies that expenditure for educational purposes of households in Urban Myanmar is twice that of the households in Rural Myanmar.

Monthly household expenditure on medical care as a percent of total monthly household expenditure is 1.81 % for the Union, 1.68 % for Urban Myanmar and 1.80 % for Rural Myanmar. Household expenditure on medical care is 256.02 Kyats for Urban Myanmar and 235.20 kyats for

Rural Myanmar. Thus, households in Urban Myanmar spend only slightly more than the households in Rural Myanmar on medical care.

Monthly household expenditure for recreation is pretty low, 0.31 % for Union, 0.33 % for the Urban Myanmar, 0.30 % for the Rural Myanmar. As is expected, Urban Myanmar households spend more on recreation than Rural Myanmar households. Monthly household expenditures for journey travelling expenses is also low, 0.68 % for the Union, 0.79 % for Urban Myanmar and 0.64 % for the Rural Myanmar. As is expected, Urban Myanmar households spend more on journey travelling expenses than Rural Myanmar households.

It is interesting to note that expenditure on charity and ceremonials as a percent of total household expenditure is comparatively high. It is second to the expenditure on fuel and light and much more than expenditure on medical care and education as a percentage of total monthly expenditure.

Among the non-food items, monthly household expenditures on such items as travelling expenses, journey travelling expenses, clothing and apparel, personal use good, cleansing and toilet, house rent and repairs, stationary and school supplies, education, recreation, charity and ceremonials for Urban Myanmar are higher than the respective monthly household expenditures for Rural Myanmar. For such items as tobacco, fuel and light, crockeries, other household goods, furniture, medical care and other expenses, Rural Myanmar households are found to spend more than Urban Myanmar households.

For the monthly household expenditure on non-food of the households of States and Divisions, Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly household expenditure with 6195.03 kyats, followed by Yangon Division with 5400.44 kyats and Kachin State with 4519.26 kyats.

For the monthly household expenditure on non-food of the households of Urban States and Divisions, Shan State has the highest monthly household expenditure on non-food with 6262.72 kyats, followed by Tanintharyi Division with 6203.31 kyats and Yangon Division with 5716.18 kyats.

For the monthly household expenditure on non-food of the households of Rural Myanmar, Tanintharyi Division has the highest monthly expenditure on non-food, followed by Yangon Division with 4491.88 kyats and Kachin State with 4230.02 kyats.

Monthly household expenditure on non-food of Mandalay City is 5573.05 kyats and monthly household expenditure on non-food of Yangon City is 5817.62 kyats.

Table 4.3.3 shows the monthly household expenditure on non-food. Table 4.3.3.1 shows the ranking of States and Divisions by monthly household expenditure on non-food.

4.3.4 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class

Households are classified by 15 monthly expenditure classes and percentage distributions of households by monthly household expenditure class are obtained as shown in Tables 4.3.4 and 4.3.4.1 to 4.3.4.14.

For the Union as a whole, 9% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less. 50% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of between 6001 and 14000 kyats, 21% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of between 14001 and 20000 kyats and 21% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

For the Urban Myanmar, 10% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less. 47% have the monthly household expenditure of between 6001 and 14000 kyats, 21% have the monthly household expenditure of between 14001 and 20000 kyats and 22% have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

For the Rural Myanmar, 8% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less. 51% have the monthly household expenditure of between 6001 and 14000 kyats, 21% have the monthly household expenditure of between 14001 and 20000 kyats and 20% have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

In the monthly household expenditure class of 6000 kyats and less for the States and Divisions as a whole, Chin State has the highest percentage of households in that monthly household expenditure class. The other two States and Divisions with the next highest percentage of households in that monthly household expenditure class are Magway Division and Kayah State.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, for the Urban States and Divisions, Ayeyarwady Division has the highest percentage of households. The other two Urban States and Divisions with the next highest percentage of households in that monthly household expenditure class are Magway Division and Rakhine State.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, for the Rural States and Divisions, Chin State has the highest percentage of households. The other two Rural States and Divisions with the next highest percentage of households in that monthly household expenditure class are Kayah State and Magway Division.

In the monthly household expenditure class of between 6001 and 14000 kyats for the States and Divisions as a whole, Magway Division has the highest percentage of households, followed by Sagaing Division and Kayah State.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, for the Urban States and Divisions, Kayah State has the highest percentage of households followed by Magway Division and Mon State.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, for the Rural States and Divisions, Magway Division has the highest percentage of households followed by Sagaing and Mandalay Divisions.

In the monthly household expenditure class of between 14001 and 20000 kyats for the States and Divisions as a whole, Kayin State has the highest percentage of households, followed by Tanintharyi Division and Kachin State.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, Kayin State has the highest percentage of households among the Urban States and Divisions, followed by Shan State and Tanintharyi Division.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, Kayin State has the highest percentage of households among the Rural States and Divisions, followed by Kachin State and Tanintharyi Division.

In the monthly household expenditure class of 20001 kyats and above, Tanintharyi Division has the highest percentage of households among the States and Divisions as a whole, followed by Shan and Kachin States.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, Kachin State has the highest percentage of households among the Urban States and Divisions, followed by Shan State and Tanintharyi Division.

In that same monthly household expenditure class, Tanintharyi Division has the highest percentage of households among the Rural States and Divisions, followed by Shan State and Ayeyarwady Division.

Tables 4.3.4.15 to 4.3.4.17 show the percentage distributions of households by combined monthly household expenditure class.

5. Summary Findings

5.1. Average Household Size

Average household size for the Union is 5.25, for the Urban Myanmar is 5.22 and for the Rural Myanmar is 5.32. Thus, average household size of Rural Myanmar is only slightly larger than that of the Urban Myanmar.

Among the States and Divisions, Kachin State has the largest average household size with 6.63 and Bago Division has the smallest average household size with 4.62.

Among the Urban States and Divisions, Kachin State has the largest household size with 6.81 and Mandalay Division has the smallest household size with 4.94.

Among the Rural States and Divisions, Chin State has the largest household size with 6.67 and Bago Division has the smallest household size with 4.48.

In some States and Divisions, rural average household size is larger than urban average household size. These States and Divisions are: Kayah, Chin and Mon States, Sagaing, Mandalay, Magway and Ayeyarwady Divisions.

Mandalay City has the average household size of 4.89. Yangon City has the average household size of 5.16.

5.2 Household Size Distribution

For the Union, 8.79% of the urban households have household sizes of 1 to 2 persons. 76.45% of the urban households have household sizes of 3 to 7 persons, 12.14% have household sizes of 8 to 10 persons and 2.63% of the households have household sizes of 11 persons and above.

7.66% of the rural households have household sizes of 1 to 2 persons. 77.40% of the rural households have household sizes of 3 to 7 persons, 12.97% have household sizes of 8 to 10 persons and 1.99% have household sizes of 11 persons and above.

In most of the States and Divisions, less than 10% of the households have the household sizes of 1 to 2 persons. In some States and Divisions, less than 10% of the households have the household sizes of 1 person or 1 to 3 persons or 1 to 4 persons.

Similarly, in most of the States and Divisions, less than 10% of the households have household sizes of 8 to 11 persons and above. But in some States and Divisions, less than 10% of the households have the household sizes of 7 to 11 persons and above or 9 to 11 persons and above.

In Mandalay City, 7.73% of the households have the household sizes of 1 to 2 persons. 82.55% of the households have household sizes of 3 to 7 persons, 8.84% of the households have household sizes of 8 to 10 persons and 0.89% of the households have household sizes of 11 persons and above.

In Yangon City, 7.15% of the households have the household sizes of 1 to 2 persons. 78.89% of the households have household sizes of 3 to 7 persons, 10.71% of the household have household sizes of 8 to 10 persons and 2.27% of the households have household sizes of 11 persons and more.

5.3 Average Monthly Household Income

For the Union, mean and median monthly household incomes are estimated as 10122.98 kyats. and 6966.15 kyats respectively. 50.68% of the average monthly household income is contributed by wages and salaries, 43.86% is contributed by entrepreneurial income.

For the Urban Myanmar, mean and median monthly household incomes are estimated as 13005.76 kyats and 7369.58 kyats, respectively. 79.89% of this income is contributed by wages and salaries, 15.33% is contributed by entrepreneurial income.

For the Rural Myanmar, mean and median monthly household incomes are estimated as 8905.65 kyats and 6604.60 kyats, respectively. 38.78% of this income is contributed by wages and salaries, 55.91% is contributed by entrepreneurial income.

Wages and salaries contribute to the average monthly household income much more in the Urban Myanmar than in the Rural Myanmar. The reverse is true for the entrepreneurial income.

Highest contribution by the wages and salaries to the average monthly household income happens in Yangon Division among the States and Divisions as a whole. It occurs in Kayin State among the Urban States and Divisions, and in Kachin State among the Rural States and Divisions.

Lowest contribution by the wages and salaries to the average monthly household income happens in Chin State for the States and Divisions as a whole and also for Urban and Rural States and Divisions.

The highest contribution by the entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income happens in Chin State for the States and Divisions as a whole and also for the Urban and Rural States and Divisions.

The lowest contribution by the entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income happens in Yangon Division for the States and Divisions as a whole and also for the Urban States and Divisions. It happens in Rakhine State for the Rural States and Divisions.

Yangon Division has the highest average household income for the States and Divisions as a whole. Kachin State has the highest average household income for the Urban States and Divisions. Ayeyarwady Division has the highest average household income for the Rural States and Divisions.

Mandalay City has the average monthly household income of 11058.03 kyats.

Yangon City has the average monthly household income of 18997.36 kyats.

In Mandalay City, wages and salaries contribute 84.68% and entrepreneurial income contributes 12.51% of the average monthly household income.

In Yangon City, wages and salaries contribute 86.03% and entrepreneurial income contributes 6.02% of the average monthly household income.

5.4. Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class

For the Union, 6% of the households have the monthly household income of 2000 kyats and less. 66% of the households have the monthly household income of 2001 to 10000 kyats. 19% have the monthly income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 9% have the monthly income of 20001 kyats and above.

5% of the households in the Urban Myanmar and 7% of the households in the Rural Myanmar have the monthly income of 2000 kyats and less.

12% of the households in the Urban Myanmar have the monthly income of 20001 kyats and above, but only 7% of the households in the Rural Myanmar have that income.

Generally, percent of households with monthly income of 10000 kyats and less in the Rural Myanmar is more than the percent of households with that income in the Urban Myanmar. The reverse is true for the monthly household income of 20001 kyats and above.

In the household income class of 2000 kyats and less, Chin State has the highest percentage of households among the States and Divisions. Rakhine State has the highest percentage of households among the Urban States and Divisions. Kayah State has the highest percentage of households among the Rural States and Divisions.

In the household income class of 20001 kyats and above, Kayah State has the lowest percentage of households among the States and Divisions as a whole and also among the Urban and Rural States and Divisions.

In the Mandalay City, 1.66% of the households have the monthly household income of 2000 kyats and less. 63.7% of the households have the monthly household income of 2001 to 10000 kyats, 26.51% of the household have the monthly household income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 8.05% of the household have the monthly household income of 20001 kyats and above.

In the Yangon City, 2.34% of the households have the monthly household income of 2000 kyats and less. 46.4% of the households have the monthly household income of 2001 to 10000 kyats, 30.19% of the household have the monthly household income of 10001 to 20000 kyats and 21.03% of the households have the monthly household income of 20001 kyats and above.

5.5 Average Monthly Household Expenditure

Mean and median monthly household expenditures are estimated as 13784.51 kyats and 13549.52 kyats for the Union, 15266.42 kyats and 13672.85 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 13091.16 kyats and 13499.80 kyats for the Rural Myanmar, respectively.

Tanintharyi State has the highest monthly expenditure among the overall States and Divisions, and also among the Urban and Rural States and Divisions. Next come Shan and Kachin States.

Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages is estimated as 9738.34 kyats for the Union, 10281.52 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 9479.30 kyats for the Rural Myanmar.

It is 71% of the monthly household expenditure (total) for the Union, 68% for the Urban Myanmar and 72% for the Rural Myanmar.

Monthly household expenditure on rice and cereals is 20% of the monthly household expenditure for the Union, 16% for the Urban Myanmar and 22% for the Rural Myanmar.

Monthly household expenditure on non-food is estimated as 4005.06 kyats for the Union, 4846.43 kyats for the Urban Myanmar and 3611.86 kyats for the Rural Myanmar.

It is 29% of the monthly household expenditure for the Union, 32% for the Urban Myanmar and 28% for the Rural Myanmar.

Average monthly household expenditure of Mandalay City is estimated as 18273.60 kyats and that of Yangon City is estimated as 16234.81 kyats.

Average monthly household expenditure on food and beverages of Mandalay City is estimated as 12700.56 kyats and that of Yangon City is 10417.19 kyats.

Average monthly household expenditure on non-food of the Mandalay City is estimated as 5573.05 kyats and that of Yangon City is 5817.62 kyats.

5.6 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class

For the Union, 8.47% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less. 49.76% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6001 to 14000 kyats. 21.08% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 14001 to 20000 kyats and 20.68% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

Percents of households with the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less, 20001 kyats and above for the Urban Myanmar are higher than those for the Rural Myanmar.

Percents of households with the monthly household expenditure of 6001 to 14000 kyats and 14001 to 20000 kyats for the Urban Myanmar are lower than those for the Rural Myanmar.

Chin State has the highest percent of households with the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats and less among the States and Divisions as a whole and also among the Rural States and Divisions. In that expenditure class, Magway Division has the highest percent of households among the Urban States and Divisions.

In the monthly household expenditure class of 6001 to 14000 kyats, Magway Division has the highest percent of households among the States and Divisions as a whole and also among the Rural States and Divisions. In that expenditure class, Kayah State has the highest percent of households among the Urban States and Divisions.

In the monthly household expenditure class of 14001 to 20000 kyats, Kayin State has the highest percent of households among the States and Divisions as a whole, and also among Urban and Rural States and Divisions.

In the monthly household expenditure class of 20001 kyats and above, Tanintharyi Division has the highest percent of households among the States and Divisions as a whole and also among the Rural States and Divisions. In that expenditure class, Kachin State has the highest percent of households among the Urban States and Divisions.

In Mandalay City, 1.08% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats or less. 44.6% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6001 to

14000 kyats, 30.02% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 14001 to 20000 kyats and 24.32% have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

In Yangon City, 4.37% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6000 kyats or less. 41.95% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 6001 to 14000 kyats. 25.37% of the households have the monthly household expenditure of 14001 to 20000 kyats and 28.31% have the monthly household expenditure of 20001 kyats and above.

Estimates for Yangon city and Mandalay city are shown in Tables 5.1 and 5.2.

5.7 Comparison with Household Expenditure Survey (1989)

In the HIES (1997), average household size for the Union is 5.25 which is only slightly less than the value 5.27 obtained in HES (1989).

In the HIES (1997), monthly household expenditure for the Union is 13784.51 kyats which is quite different from the value 1795.50 kyats obtained in HES (1989). Thus, monthly household expenditure for the Union obtained in HIES (1997) is 7.68 times the value obtained in HES (1989).

In the HIES (1997), percentage contribution of expenditure on food and beverages to the monthly household expenditure is 70.95% which is less than 74.03% obtained in HES (1989). Percentage contribution of expenditure on non-food to the monthly household expenditure is 29.05%, which is greater than 25.97% obtained in HES (1989).

Monthly household expenditure for the Urban Myanmar is obtained as 15266.42 kyats which is quite different from the value 1947.75 kyats obtained in HES (1989). Monthly household expenditure for the Urban Myanmar obtained in the HIES (1997) is 7.84 times the value obtained in HES (1989).

Monthly household expenditure for the Rural Myanmar is obtained as 13091.16 kyats which is quite different from the value 1743.92 kyats obtained in HES (1989). Monthly household expenditure for the Rural Myanmar obtained in the HIES (1997) is 7.51 times the value obtained in HES (1989).

In all the States and Divisions monthly household expenditures obtained in HIES (1997) are 5.77 to 9.64 times the values obtained in HES (1989).

Average household size of Mandalay City is 4.89 in the HIES (1997) and is 5.48 in HES (1989).

Average household size of Yangon City is 5.16 in the HIES (1997) and is 5.18 in HES (1989).

Average household expenditure of Mandalay City is 18273.60 kyats in the HIES (1997) and it is 1959.00 kyats in HES (1989). Average household expenditure of Mandalay City obtained in the HIES (1997) is 9.33 times the value obtained in HES (1989).

Average household expenditure of Yangon City is 16234.81 kyats in the HIES (1997) and it is 2026.37 kyats in HES (1989). Average household expenditure of Yangon City obtained in the HIES (1997) is 8.01 times the value obtained in HES (1989).

Tables 5.3 and 5.4 show some comparisons between the results obtained in HES (1989) and HIES (1997).

6. Comments and Conclusion

HIES (1997) was carried out with a relatively short period of six months preparation time. But CSO was able to use the well-trained staff to conduct the survey nation wide, except in a few inaccessible townships. Although some townships have to be left out from the sampling frame, the survey was designed to represent the sample population and also to enable to find estimates at the Union level, State and Division level, Township level, including Rural and Urban at each level. Besides the random sampling of townships, based on which the estimates were calculated, some townships of interest were also surveyed to be able to calculate estimates for those special townships.

Minimum number of sample townships was used within the capacity of staff strength of CSO, but was enough to find estimates. For simplicity and due to lack of necessary data, simple random sampling was used at each stage of the three-stage sampling. If time permits and if the necessary data could have been available, more suitable sample design could be used.

Except the outcome of some unexpected results, the survey results support the well-accepted cases. It sheds light on the situation of States and Divisions, Rural and Urban. The peculiar fact of getting household income to be less than household expenditure in some previous economic surveys of Myanmar households has to be faced in this survey too. This may be either due to the underreporting of the household income by the respondents and overreporting of the household expenditure by the respondents, not reporting the extra income or due to actual overspending of the households. Except this unavoidable and some irregularities in the survey results, the survey results seem to shed light on household expenditure patterns and also yield valuable information for the computation of living cost based on CPI for the whole of Myanmar as well as by region and key city.

Statistical Tables

Table 4.1 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size

Union

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Union
1	1 person	1.76	1.42	1.59
2	2 persons	7.03	6.24	7.00
3	3 persons	13.91	12.36	13.37
4	4 persons	19.00	19.03	19.01
5	5 persons	19.58	18.51	18.41
6	6 persons	14.45	16.20	15.37
7	7 persons	9.51	11.30	10.50
8	8 persons	6.08	6.70	6.49
9	9 persons	3.86	4.14	3.92
10	10 persons	2.20	2.13	2.13
11	11 persons & above	2.63	1.99	2.20
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.1 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Kachin State**

N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	person	0.64	0.69	0.68
2	persons	7.39	2.28	3.53
3	persons	5.48	5.82	5.74
4	persons	9.96	10.67	10.49
5	persons	15.80	16.44	16.28
6	persons	12.63	17.70	16.46
7	persons	14.17	15.50	15.17
8	persons	7.08	10.27	9.49
9	persons	7.43	9.13	8.72
10	persons	6.48	4.39	4.90
11	persons & above	12.92	7.11	8.53
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.2 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Kayah State**

N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	person	0.18	1.74	1.26
2	persons	5.09	4.52	4.69
3	persons	14.91	11.13	12.28
4	persons	14.00	17.55	16.47
5	persons	19.72	17.44	18.13
6	persons	15.28	17.28	16.67
7	persons	15.82	12.28	13.36
8	persons	5.54	9.19	8.08
9	persons	3.82	4.54	4.32
10	persons	2.91	2.30	2.49
11	persons & above	2.73	2.02	2.24
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.3 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Kayin State**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	1 person	0.86	2.06	1.91
2	2 persons	3.42	6.48	6.11
3	3 persons	6.97	12.29	11.64
4	4 persons	14.81	17.58	17.25
5	5 persons	21.14	19.80	19.97
6	6 persons	16.71	15.11	15.30
7	7 persons	11.93	11.44	11.50
8	8 persons	8.81	6.95	7.18
9	9 persons	7.36	5.27	5.53
10	10 persons	4.61	0.90	1.35
11	11 persons & above	3.36	2.54	2.64
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.4 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Chin State**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	1 person	4.94	0.59	1.40
2	2 persons	5.79	3.41	3.85
3	3 persons	12.64	5.61	6.91
4	4 persons	13.64	13.03	13.15
5	5 persons	9.03	13.98	13.07
6	6 persons	12.00	15.78	15.08
7	7 persons	14.03	13.81	13.85
8	8 persons	10.61	9.44	9.66
9	9 persons	8.39	9.02	8.90
10	10 persons	4.79	6.97	6.56
11	11 persons & above	4.15	8.36	7.58
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.5 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Sagaing Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	3.78	1.62	1.99
2	2 persons	8.02	6.53	6.79
3	3 persons	14.54	11.22	11.79
4	4 persons	16.42	16.05	16.11
5	5 persons	15.26	15.87	15.76
6	6 persons	16.13	17.37	17.16
7	7 persons	11.71	12.20	12.12
8	8 persons	7.69	7.55	7.57
9	9 persons	3.01	5.66	5.20
10	10 persons	1.85	2.81	2.64
11	11 persons & above	1.56	3.12	2.85
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.6 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Tanintharyi Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.19	1.87	1.68
2	2 persons	4.53	6.57	5.99
3	3 persons	9.08	10.94	10.41
4	4 persons	13.10	15.19	14.60
5	5 persons	17.85	17.74	17.77
6	6 persons	18.57	14.51	15.67
7	7 persons	15.94	12.75	13.65
8	8 persons	8.56	9.85	9.48
9	9 persons	4.52	5.88	5.49
10	10 persons	2.14	2.20	2.18
11	11 persons & above	4.54	2.51	3.09
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.7 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Bago Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.88	1.94	1.93
2	2 persons	6.09	9.21	8.46
3	3 persons	17.56	19.59	19.10
4	4 persons	17.86	25.51	23.67
5	5 persons	20.58	18.24	18.80
6	6 persons	16.33	12.50	13.42
7	7 persons	8.08	7.69	7.78
8	8 persons	4.10	3.38	3.55
9	9 persons	3.17	1.02	1.54
10	10 persons	1.80	0.51	0.82
11	11 persons & above	2.56	0.42	0.94
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.8 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Magway Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.44	2.52	2.32
2	2 persons	7.08	5.44	5.74
3	3 persons	11.74	10.01	10.33
4	4 persons	18.03	17.62	17.70
5	5 persons	18.10	17.88	17.92
6	6 persons	14.15	16.51	16.07
7	7 persons	11.03	13.50	13.05
8	8 persons	8.10	7.80	7.86
9	9 persons	4.11	4.12	4.12
10	10 persons	2.43	2.46	2.46
11	11 persons & above	3.79	2.16	2.46
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.9 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Mandalay Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.93	1.46	1.61
2	2 persons	8.67	4.81	6.06
3	3 persons	13.27	11.10	11.80
4	4 persons	21.20	18.24	19.20
5	5 persons	21.91	19.12	20.03
6	6 persons	12.20	18.37	16.37
7	7 persons	8.57	12.68	11.35
8	8 persons	5.29	6.83	6.33
9	9 persons	3.82	4.00	3.94
10	10 persons	1.60	1.57	1.58
11	11 persons & above	1.56	1.85	1.75
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.10 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Mon State**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	1 person	2.30	0.82	1.32
2	2 persons	8.14	8.26	8.22
3	3 persons	11.55	11.63	11.60
4	4 persons	21.38	20.92	21.08
5	5 persons	18.35	15.10	16.20
6	6 persons	14.15	14.64	14.47
7	7 persons	8.25	10.71	9.88
8	8 persons	8.12	7.97	8.02
9	9 persons	2.91	4.51	3.97
10	10 persons	2.91	2.86	2.88
11	11 persons & above	2.01	2.59	2.40
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.11 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Rakhine State**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	1 person	2.21	1.64	1.74
2	2 persons	3.19	11.40	9.88
3	3 persons	9.37	14.71	13.72
4	4 persons	16.31	19.68	19.06
5	5 persons	16.26	21.67	20.67
6	6 persons	14.47	13.09	13.35
7	7 persons	14.52	8.84	9.89
8	8 persons	6.36	4.52	4.86
9	9 persons	8.30	2.74	3.77
10	10 persons	4.66	1.29	1.91
11	11 persons & above	4.34	0.43	1.16
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.12 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Yangon Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.41	1.67	1.48
2	2 persons	6.29	8.01	6.73
3	3 persons	15.06	13.81	14.73
4	4 persons	20.38	17.67	19.68
5	5 persons	21.26	21.73	21.38
6	6 persons	14.42	16.58	14.98
7	7 persons	8.58	8.08	8.45
8	8 persons	5.17	5.79	5.33
9	9 persons	3.54	3.31	3.48
10	10 persons	1.64	1.67	1.64
11	11 persons & above	2.26	1.69	2.11
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.13 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Shan State**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	1 person	1.54	0.32	0.59
2	2 persons	3.00	4.11	3.86
3	3 persons	6.30	11.25	10.14
4	4 persons	10.76	16.34	15.09
5	5 persons	17.84	17.97	17.95
6	6 persons	18.15	17.42	17.58
7	7 persons	14.16	13.33	13.51
8	8 persons	9.62	8.27	8.57
9	9 persons	7.62	6.58	6.81
10	10 persons	4.62	2.24	2.77
11	11 persons & above	6.40	2.19	3.13
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.1.14 Percentage Distribution of Households by Size
Ayeyarwady Division**

S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	1 person	1.30	0.59	1.17
2	2 persons	9.99	4.91	9.07
3	3 persons	16.65	11.40	15.69
4	4 persons	20.58	20.66	20.60
5	5 persons	16.17	20.18	16.90
6	6 persons	13.41	16.44	13.96
7	7 persons	8.13	10.67	8.59
8	8 persons	6.45	6.69	6.49
9	9 persons	2.67	3.93	2.90
10	10 persons	2.68	2.82	2.71
11	11 persons & above	1.96	1.73	1.92
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.2.1 Average Monthly Household Income by Source

Union

				(Percent)
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	Union
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	13005.76	8905.65	10122.98
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	77.87	37.83	49.71
	(2) In kind	1.02	0.95	0.97
3	Entrepreneurial income	15.33	55.91	43.86
4	Pension	0.44	0.14	0.23
5	Rent	0.82	0.51	0.61
6	Interest	0.65	0.22	0.35
7	Remittances	2.67	0.93	1.44
8	Bonus and other	0.97	1.64	1.44
9	Other (In kind)	0.24	1.87	1.39
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.1 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Kachin State**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	22883.62	10065.07	13196.61
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	76.95	67.14	69.54
	(2) In kind	0.69	0.23	0.34
3	Entrepreneurial income	17.09	28.07	25.39
4	Pension	0.35	0.21	0.24
5	Rent	1.22	0.08	0.36
6	Interest	0.13	0.02	0.05
7	Remittances	2.77	0.37	0.96
8	Bonus and other	0.75	0.05	0.22
9	Other (In kind)	0.06	3.83	2.91
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.2 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Kayah State**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	5877.70	4072.44	4622.15
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	62.51	28.47	38.84
	(2) In kind	0.04	0.60	0.43
3	Entrepreneurial income	36.34	66.58	57.37
4	Pension	0.31	0.52	0.46
5	Rent	0.51	1.24	1.02
6	Interest	0.19	0.05	0.09
7	Remittances	0.04	0.22	0.17
8	Bonus and other	0.04	2.15	1.51
9	Other (In kind)	0.01	0.16	0.11
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.3 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Kayin State**

				(Percent)
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	13241.82	11599.90	11800.54
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	86.67	58.65	62.08
	(2) In kind	0.55	1.48	1.36
3	Entrepreneurial income	9.14	33.46	30.49
4	Pension	0.47	0.08	0.13
5	Rent	0.90	0.56	0.60
6	Interest	0.26	0.35	0.34
7	Remittances	1.88	3.40	3.22
8	Bonus and other	0.02	0.12	0.11
9	Other (In kind)	0.10	1.89	1.67
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.4 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Chin State**

				(Percent)
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	9976.25	6121.53	6836.21
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	41.42	8.45	14.56
	(2) In kind	0.64	2.79	2.39
3	Entrepreneurial income	43.42	72.86	67.40
4	Pension	0.41	0.46	0.45
5	Rent	1.34	1.05	1.10
6	Interest	1.09	0.26	0.41
7	Remittances	3.64	1.69	2.05
8	Bonus and other	1.28	2.49	2.27
9	Other (In kind)	6.76	9.95	9.36
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.2.1.5 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Sagaing Division

				(Percent)
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	8359.09	7636.89	7760.88
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	80.08	39.39	46.38
	(2) In kind	2.02	1.04	1.21
3	Entrepreneurial income	12.39	57.98	50.15
4	Pension	0.49	0.05	0.13
5	Rent	0.35	0.19	0.22
6	Interest	0.91	0.18	0.30
7	Remittances	2.02	0.50	0.76
8	Bonus and other	1.24	0.29	0.45
9	Other (In kind)	0.50	0.38	0.41
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.2.1.6 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Tanintharyi Division

				(Percent)
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	16038.41	11387.18	12712.76
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	85.08	63.39	69.57
	(2) In kind	1.79	0.67	0.99
3	Entrepreneurial income	9.69	33.50	26.71
4	Pension	0.17	0.04	0.08
5	Rent	0.12	0.23	0.20
6	Interest	0.18	0.10	0.12
7	Remittances	2.50	1.72	1.94
8	Bonus and other	0.28	0.28	0.28
9	Other (In kind)	0.19	0.07	0.10
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.2.1.7 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Bago Division

(Percent)				
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	12910.71	7329.02	8673.64
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	57.44	31.66	37.87
	(2) In kind	1.60	2.74	2.47
3	Entrepreneurial income	33.89	54.38	49.44
4	Pension	0.33	0.29	0.30
5	Rent	0.59	1.10	0.97
6	Interest	1.88	0.72	1.00
7	Remittances	2.53	0.99	1.36
8	Bonus and other	1.38	7.63	6.12
9	Other (In kind)	0.37	0.50	0.46
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.2.1.8 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Magway Division

(Percent)				
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	7130.35	6431.25	6560.61
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	74.75	35.16	42.49
	(2) In kind	0.66	0.42	0.47
3	Entrepreneurial income	20.00	59.38	52.09
4	Pension	0.75	0.30	0.38
5	Rent	0.13	0.14	0.14
6	Interest	0.06	0.07	0.07
7	Remittances	2.99	1.43	1.72
8	Bonus and other	0.58	1.44	1.28
9	Other (In kind)	0.08	1.65	1.36
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.9 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Mandalay Division**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	8943.08	8510.07	8650.39
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	80.21	36.68	50.79
	(2) In kind	0.90	0.57	0.68
3	Entrepreneurial income	14.11	61.42	46.09
4	Pension	0.29	0.02	0.11
5	Rent	1.12	0.70	0.84
6	Interest	0.55	0.00	0.18
7	Remittances	1.68	0.28	0.74
8	Bonus and other	0.64	0.31	0.41
9	Other (In kind)	0.50	0.00	0.16
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.10 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Mon State**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	10748.35	10777.56	10767.66
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	85.79	54.66	65.21
	(2) In kind	0.54	1.90	1.44
3	Entrepreneurial income	6.36	31.44	22.94
4	Pension	0.18	0.16	0.17
5	Rent	0.32	0.47	0.42
6	Interest	0.30	0.65	0.53
7	Remittances	5.48	5.47	5.47
8	Bonus and other	0.88	2.84	2.17
9	Other (In kind)	0.15	2.42	1.65
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.11 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Rakhine State**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	7264.30	6523.69	6660.56
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	77.79	60.83	63.97
	(2) In kind	2.00	2.18	2.15
3	Entrepreneurial income	16.40	17.37	17.19
4	Pension	0.55	0.21	0.27
5	Rent	0.54	0.45	0.46
6	Interest	0.76	0.03	0.16
7	Remittances	1.29	0.38	0.55
8	Bonus and other	0.60	0.03	0.14
9	Other (In kind)	0.07	18.53	15.11
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.12 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Yangon Division**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	18174.36	12306.09	16660.99
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	85.46	61.98	79.41
	(2) In kind	0.87	1.36	1.00
3	Entrepreneurial income	6.23	31.50	12.75
4	Pension	0.53	0.31	0.47
5	Rent	1.28	0.19	1.00
6	Interest	0.66	0.07	0.51
7	Remittances	3.60	1.90	3.16
8	Bonus and other	1.31	0.77	1.17
9	Other (In kind)	0.05	1.92	0.54
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.13 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Shan State**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Household Size	Urban	Rural	State
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	15198.02	6429.72	8393.82
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	82.97	37.16	47.42
	(2) In kind	0.94	0.11	0.30
3	Entrepreneurial income	12.92	61.65	50.74
4	Pension	0.32	0.07	0.12
5	Rent	0.60	0.13	0.24
6	Interest	0.12	0.00	0.03
7	Remittances	2.05	0.76	1.05
8	Bonus and other	0.05	0.01	0.02
9	Other (In kind)	0.03	0.11	0.09
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.1.14 Average Monthly Household Income by Source
Ayeyarwady Division**

(Percent)				
S.N.	Source of Income	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Average monthly income (Kyats)	9737.95	12884.96	12311.42
2	Wages and salaries			
	(1) In cash	63.43	24.05	31.23
	(2) In kind	0.73	0.05	0.18
3	Entrepreneurial income	32.64	71.41	64.34
4	Pension	0.41	0.05	0.11
5	Rent	0.21	0.74	0.64
6	Interest	0.37	0.31	0.32
7	Remittances	1.15	0.26	0.42
8	Bonus and other	0.84	1.07	1.03
9	Other (In kind)	0.22	2.07	1.73
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Union**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Union
1	Up to 2000	5.15	6.75	6.27
2	2001 to 4000	13.96	18.45	17.12
3	4001 to 6000	19.97	24.30	23.02
4	6001 to 8000	13.64	14.55	14.28
5	8001 to 10000	12.55	11.87	12.07
6	10001 to 12000	7.72	5.19	5.94
7	12001 to 14000	4.43	4.67	4.60
8	14001 to 16000	5.16	2.78	3.49
9	16001 to 18000	2.51	2.89	2.78
10	18001 to 20000	2.53	1.51	1.81
11	20001 to 25000	3.22	2.85	2.98
12	25001 to 30000	2.39	1.55	1.80
13	30001 to 40000	2.23	1.25	1.54
14	40001 to 50000	1.29	0.74	0.91
15	50001 & above	3.16	0.68	1.41
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.1 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Kachin State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	3.87	5.51	5.11
2	2001 to 4000	7.70	13.74	12.26
3	4001 to 6000	17.75	21.54	20.62
4	6001 to 8000	7.41	14.14	12.50
5	8001 to 10000	7.38	13.74	12.19
6	10001 to 12000	8.02	8.40	8.30
7	12001 to 14000	4.81	6.27	5.91
8	14001 to 16000	5.51	5.00	5.12
9	16001 to 18000	2.88	2.62	2.68
10	18001 to 20000	4.54	2.09	2.69
11	20001 to 25000	8.72	3.61	4.85
12	25001 to 30000	4.53	0.76	1.68
13	30001 to 40000	3.90	0.97	1.68
14	40001 to 50000	5.19	1.18	2.16
15	50001 & above	7.80	0.42	2.22
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.2 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Kayah State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	9.99	25.73	20.94
2	2001 to 4000	29.08	36.74	34.41
3	4001 to 6000	27.00	21.04	22.86
4	6001 to 8000	17.92	9.92	12.35
5	8001 to 10000	5.55	1.70	2.87
6	10001 to 12000	4.55	1.94	2.73
7	12001 to 14000	1.91	1.50	1.62
8	14001 to 16000	0.18	0.24	0.22
9	16001 to 18000	0.91	0.00	0.28
10	18001 to 20000	0.09	0.72	0.53
11	20001 to 25000	1.00	0.24	0.47
12	25001 to 30000	1.82	0.00	0.55
13	30001 to 40000	0.00	0.00	0.00
14	40001 to 50000	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	50001 & above	0.00	0.24	0.17
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.3 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Kayin State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	4.34	6.66	6.37
2	2001 to 4000	13.21	14.89	14.69
3	4001 to 6000	14.24	16.53	16.25
4	6001 to 8000	12.64	13.31	13.22
5	8001 to 10000	11.14	12.67	12.48
6	10001 to 12000	10.29	5.52	6.10
7	12001 to 14000	4.69	5.45	5.36
8	14001 to 16000	4.34	5.54	5.40
9	16001 to 18000	3.65	3.07	3.14
10	18001 to 20000	3.26	2.00	2.15
11	20001 to 25000	5.89	5.13	5.22
12	25001 to 30000	5.83	2.38	2.80
13	30001 to 40000	2.38	3.38	3.25
14	40001 to 50000	1.54	1.48	1.49
15	50001 & above	2.56	2.00	2.07
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.4 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Chin State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	12.94	22.97	21.11
2	2001 to 4000	20.94	23.46	22.99
3	4001 to 6000	19.46	17.39	17.77
4	6001 to 8000	13.24	13.10	13.13
5	8001 to 10000	7.21	7.18	7.18
6	10001 to 12000	7.00	4.46	4.93
7	12001 to 14000	4.03	4.05	4.05
8	14001 to 16000	3.00	3.03	3.03
9	16001 to 18000	3.21	1.72	2.00
10	18001 to 20000	0.39	0.61	0.57
11	20001 to 25000	1.39	0.41	0.59
12	25001 to 30000	2.21	0.41	0.74
13	30001 to 40000	1.61	0.61	0.79
14	40001 to 50000	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	50001 & above	3.36	0.61	1.12
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.5 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Sagaing Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	10.29	10.50	10.46
2	2001 to 4000	18.40	22.82	22.06
3	4001 to 6000	21.52	23.72	23.34
4	6001 to 8000	16.44	11.80	12.60
5	8001 to 10000	11.54	10.03	10.29
6	10001 to 12000	4.98	5.56	5.46
7	12001 to 14000	2.06	4.17	3.80
8	14001 to 16000	3.75	1.93	2.24
9	16001 to 18000	1.67	3.07	2.83
10	18001 to 20000	2.37	0.96	1.20
11	20001 to 25000	1.38	2.40	2.23
12	25001 to 30000	3.15	1.44	1.74
13	30001 to 40000	1.73	0.44	0.66
14	40001 to 50000	0.50	0.79	0.74
15	50001 & above	0.24	0.36	0.34
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.6 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Tanintharyi Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	3.81	4.68	4.43
2	2001 to 4000	6.70	8.64	8.09
3	4001 to 6000	12.45	16.59	15.41
4	6001 to 8000	9.54	12.53	11.68
5	8001 to 10000	12.38	15.68	14.74
6	10001 to 12000	10.26	8.43	8.95
7	12001 to 14000	6.19	8.21	7.64
8	14001 to 16000	10.70	6.64	7.80
9	16001 to 18000	3.56	4.12	3.96
10	18001 to 20000	3.08	3.20	3.17
11	20001 to 25000	5.69	4.43	4.79
12	25001 to 30000	5.21	2.91	3.56
13	30001 to 40000	4.98	2.17	2.97
14	40001 to 50000	2.37	1.07	1.44
15	50001 & above	3.09	0.70	1.38
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.7 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Bago Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	4.77	9.90	8.67
2	2001 to 4000	15.01	20.00	18.79
3	4001 to 6000	19.03	27.64	25.57
4	6001 to 8000	13.42	16.48	15.74
5	8001 to 10000	14.02	10.28	11.18
6	10001 to 12000	7.30	4.22	4.96
7	12001 to 14000	6.65	2.41	3.43
8	14001 to 16000	4.20	1.62	2.24
9	16001 to 18000	0.34	2.04	1.63
10	18001 to 20000	3.13	1.07	1.56
11	20001 to 25000	3.78	1.44	2.00
12	25001 to 30000	2.10	0.51	0.89
13	30001 to 40000	1.37	1.16	1.21
14	40001 to 50000	1.37	0.70	0.86
15	50001 & above	3.47	0.56	1.26
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.8 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Magway Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	10.28	2.37	3.83
2	2001 to 4000	22.50	20.08	20.52
3	4001 to 6000	26.58	34.70	33.20
4	6001 to 8000	18.12	25.81	24.39
5	8001 to 10000	7.59	9.14	8.85
6	10001 to 12000	3.25	3.38	3.35
7	12001 to 14000	3.25	1.91	2.16
8	14001 to 16000	2.18	0.15	0.53
9	16001 to 18000	1.27	0.15	0.36
10	18001 to 20000	1.81	0.37	0.63
11	20001 to 25000	0.62	0.66	0.65
12	25001 to 30000	1.03	0.37	0.49
13	30001 to 40000	0.17	0.36	0.33
14	40001 to 50000	0.58	0.22	0.29
15	50001 & above	0.78	0.36	0.44
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.9 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Mandalay Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	5.67	4.60	4.95
2	2001 to 4000	17.08	20.54	19.42
3	4001 to 6000	26.77	27.15	27.03
4	6001 to 8000	14.71	11.45	12.51
5	8001 to 10000	12.88	13.11	13.04
6	10001 to 12000	5.86	4.71	5.08
7	12001 to 14000	3.82	5.40	4.89
8	14001 to 16000	3.95	2.04	2.66
9	16001 to 18000	1.43	3.07	2.54
10	18001 to 20000	1.41	0.79	0.99
11	20001 to 25000	2.22	3.28	2.93
12	25001 to 30000	1.10	1.29	1.23
13	30001 to 40000	0.90	1.10	1.03
14	40001 to 50000	0.94	0.89	0.91
15	50001 & above	1.24	0.58	0.79
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.10 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Mon State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	2.65	4.07	3.59
2	2001 to 4000	12.46	13.54	13.18
3	4001 to 6000	23.37	21.50	22.13
4	6001 to 8000	12.99	15.96	14.96
5	8001 to 10000	15.25	13.06	13.81
6	10001 to 12000	11.08	8.33	9.26
7	12001 to 14000	2.99	5.05	4.35
8	14001 to 16000	5.65	4.46	4.87
9	16001 to 18000	3.99	2.77	3.18
10	18001 to 20000	1.30	2.46	2.07
11	20001 to 25000	3.64	3.13	3.30
12	25001 to 30000	1.61	2.43	2.15
13	30001 to 40000	0.39	1.46	1.09
14	40001 to 50000	0.66	0.40	0.49
15	50001 & above	1.94	1.37	1.57
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.11 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Rakhine State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	15.90	12.66	13.26
2	2001 to 4000	24.70	24.41	24.46
3	4001 to 6000	20.12	27.58	26.20
4	6001 to 8000	12.99	11.18	11.52
5	8001 to 10000	10.19	7.66	8.13
6	10001 to 12000	8.04	3.82	4.60
7	12001 to 14000	1.23	3.66	3.21
8	14001 to 16000	1.63	2.63	2.45
9	16001 to 18000	0.53	2.58	2.20
10	18001 to 20000	1.23	1.02	1.06
11	20001 to 25000	1.04	1.15	1.13
12	25001 to 30000	0.66	1.05	0.98
13	30001 to 40000	0.39	0.35	0.36
14	40001 to 50000	0.00	0.24	0.20
15	50001 & above	1.37	0.00	0.25
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.12 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Yangon Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	2.90	5.45	3.56
2	2001 to 4000	9.15	12.18	9.93
3	4001 to 6000	13.76	17.07	14.61
4	6001 to 8000	11.84	12.61	12.04
5	8001 to 10000	13.38	14.76	13.74
6	10001 to 12000	10.23	9.51	10.05
7	12001 to 14000	5.14	7.25	5.69
8	14001 to 16000	6.66	4.51	6.11
9	16001 to 18000	3.93	3.05	3.70
10	18001 to 20000	3.35	2.09	3.03
11	20001 to 25000	5.34	4.17	5.04
12	25001 to 30000	3.43	2.12	3.09
13	30001 to 40000	3.54	1.88	3.11
14	40001 to 50000	1.86	1.24	1.70
15	50001 & above	5.46	2.12	4.60
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.13 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Shan State**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	3.31	13.65	11.33
2	2001 to 4000	11.76	27.02	23.60
3	4001 to 6000	17.00	23.20	21.81
4	6001 to 8000	12.31	12.45	12.42
5	8001 to 10000	10.31	10.11	10.15
6	10001 to 12000	6.85	3.98	4.62
7	12001 to 14000	5.46	2.44	3.12
8	14001 to 16000	9.85	1.66	3.50
9	16001 to 18000	3.62	1.04	1.62
10	18001 to 20000	3.15	1.97	2.23
11	20001 to 25000	2.85	0.58	1.09
12	25001 to 30000	2.70	0.64	1.10
13	30001 to 40000	4.31	0.45	1.31
14	40001 to 50000	1.92	0.45	0.78
15	50001 & above	4.62	0.39	1.34
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.2.2.14 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Income Class
Ayeyarwady Division**

S.N.	Income Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	4.49	2.46	2.83
2	2001 to 4000	15.05	10.01	10.93
3	4001 to 6000	26.02	17.07	18.70
4	6001 to 8000	15.45	12.52	13.06
5	8001 to 10000	13.62	15.70	15.32
6	10001 to 12000	6.37	5.81	5.92
7	12001 to 14000	4.00	7.86	7.16
8	14001 to 16000	3.86	5.62	5.30
9	16001 to 18000	2.24	5.80	5.15
10	18001 to 20000	1.95	2.97	2.78
11	20001 to 25000	0.58	5.94	4.96
12	25001 to 30000	1.59	3.45	3.11
13	30001 to 40000	2.39	2.78	2.71
14	40001 to 50000	0.66	1.03	0.97
15	50001 & above	1.73	0.98	1.11
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.3.1 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Union							
(Value - Kyat)							
S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Union	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.22		5.32		5.25	
2	Household Expenditure Total	15266.42	100.00	13091.16	100.00	13784.51	100.00
	Food And Beverages	10419.99	68.25	9479.30	72.41	9779.45	70.95
1	Rice and other cereals	2375.03	15.56	2869.18	21.92	2695.68	19.56
2	Pulses	238.64	1.56	228.44	1.74	229.22	1.66
3	Meat	1280.62	8.39	885.98	6.77	1007.86	7.31
4	Eggs	282.23	1.85	166.13	1.27	210.42	1.53
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	874.47	5.73	644.80	4.93	727.06	5.27
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	334.44	2.19	270.94	2.07	310.83	2.25
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	224.55	1.47	302.68	2.31	264.48	1.92
8	Vegetables	724.49	4.75	746.89	5.71	736.26	5.34
9	Fruits	283.34	1.86	191.28	1.46	219.29	1.59
10	Cooking oil and fats	1250.06	8.19	1239.97	9.47	1248.43	9.06
11	Spices and condiments	548.06	3.59	562.49	4.30	563.33	4.09
12	Beverages	240.20	1.57	214.21	1.64	217.03	1.57
13	Sugar and other food	204.19	1.34	361.82	2.76	276.56	2.01
14	Milk and milk products	106.60	0.70	36.96	0.28	57.87	0.42
15	Other miscellaneous food	357.20	2.34	204.93	1.57	252.68	1.83
16	Food taken outside home	1095.87	7.18	552.58	4.22	762.46	5.53
	Non-Food	4846.43	31.75	3611.86	27.59	4005.06	29.05
17	Tobacco	150.29	0.98	151.47	1.16	154.74	1.12
18	Fuel and light	735.91	4.82	638.14	4.87	661.76	4.80
19	Travelling expenses	572.66	3.75	224.42	1.71	327.61	2.38
20	Journey travelling expenses	120.61	0.79	84.18	0.64	93.92	0.68
21	Clothing and apparel	520.37	3.41	411.67	3.14	454.65	3.30
22	Personal use goods	346.48	2.27	233.47	1.78	284.07	2.06
23	Cleansing and toilet	404.36	2.65	291.53	2.23	329.20	2.39
24	Crockeries	14.39	0.09	22.72	0.17	18.63	0.14
25	Other household goods	232.84	1.53	227.41	1.74	193.16	1.40
26	Furniture	33.25	0.22	31.80	0.24	31.52	0.23
27	House rent and repairs	373.67	2.45	258.66	1.98	294.82	2.14
28	Stationary and school supplies	75.73	0.50	54.09	0.41	59.33	0.43
29	Education	214.18	1.40	85.34	0.65	137.78	1.00
30	Medical care	256.02	1.68	235.20	1.80	249.13	1.81
31	Recreation	50.84	0.33	38.86	0.30	42.77	0.31
32	Charity and ceremonials	585.56	3.84	481.02	3.67	515.48	3.74
33	Other expenses	159.25	1.04	141.87	1.08	156.48	1.14

Table 4.3.1.1 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Kachin State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	6.81		6.57		6.63	
2	Household Expenditure Total	19074.86	100.00	15494.24	100.00	16368.98	100.00
	Food And Beverages	13660.87	71.62	11264.22	72.70	11849.72	72.39
1	Rice and other cereals	3384.92	17.75	3802.48	24.54	3700.47	22.61
2	Pulses	365.26	1.91	323.58	2.09	333.76	2.04
3	Meat	1984.99	10.41	1396.77	9.01	1540.47	9.41
4	Eggs	273.08	1.43	215.78	1.39	229.78	1.40
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	994.29	5.21	831.90	5.37	871.57	5.32
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	235.24	1.23	227.77	1.47	229.59	1.40
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	131.22	0.69	228.59	1.48	204.81	1.25
8	Vegetables	1145.69	6.01	1030.91	6.65	1058.95	6.47
9	Fruits	445.15	2.33	212.00	1.37	268.96	1.64
10	Cooking oil and fats	1524.31	7.99	1294.18	8.35	1350.40	8.25
11	Spices and condiments	622.34	3.26	556.50	3.59	572.58	3.50
12	Beverages	269.00	1.41	207.87	1.34	222.80	1.36
13	Sugar and other food	190.77	1.00	128.42	0.83	143.65	0.88
14	Milk and milk products	238.61	1.25	106.90	0.69	139.08	0.85
15	Other miscellaneous food	342.81	1.80	248.07	1.60	271.22	1.66
16	Food taken outside home	1513.18	7.93	452.51	2.92	711.63	4.35
	Non-Food	5413.99	28.38	4230.02	27.30	4519.26	27.61
17	Tobacco	117.68	0.62	157.26	1.01	147.59	0.90
18	Fuel and light	839.31	4.40	781.86	5.05	795.89	4.86
19	Travelling expenses	303.92	1.59	193.30	1.25	220.33	1.35
20	Journey travelling expenses	218.86	1.15	134.92	0.87	155.43	0.95
21	Clothing and apparel	795.86	4.17	560.12	3.62	617.71	3.77
22	Personal use goods	388.62	2.04	371.41	2.40	375.62	2.29
23	Cleansing and toilet	594.81	3.12	397.79	2.57	445.93	2.72
24	Crockeries	13.70	0.07	33.91	0.22	28.97	0.18
25	Other household goods	132.73	0.70	202.65	1.31	185.57	1.13
26	Furniture	20.10	0.11	45.06	0.29	38.97	0.24
27	House rent and repairs	340.07	1.78	304.06	1.96	312.85	1.91
28	Stationary and school supplies	197.16	1.03	98.45	0.64	122.56	0.75
29	Education	336.18	1.76	207.72	1.34	239.10	1.46
30	Medical care	275.84	1.45	162.54	1.05	190.22	1.16
31	Recreation	87.16	0.46	43.29	0.28	54.01	0.33
32	Charity and ceremonials	443.32	2.32	411.37	2.65	419.17	2.56
33	Other expenses	308.64	1.62	124.30	0.80	169.34	1.03

Table 4.3.1.2 Monthly Household Expenditure By Group

Kayah State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.52		5.53		5.53	
2	Household Expenditure Total	12012.19	100.00	10582.09	100.00	11017.56	100.00
	Food And Beverages	9035.73	75.22	8015.07	75.74	8325.87	75.57
1	Rice and other cereals	2649.73	22.06	3251.00	30.72	3067.91	27.85
2	Pulses	290.47	2.42	271.12	2.56	277.01	2.51
3	Meat	976.08	8.13	609.87	5.76	721.38	6.55
4	Eggs	288.72	2.40	106.80	1.01	162.19	1.47
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	445.77	3.71	276.00	2.61	327.70	2.97
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	381.79	3.18	188.03	1.78	247.03	2.24
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	215.71	1.80	198.40	1.87	203.67	1.85
8	Vegetables	789.60	6.57	963.55	9.11	910.58	8.26
9	Fruits	235.32	1.96	117.82	1.11	153.60	1.39
10	Cooking oil and fats	876.61	7.30	488.84	4.62	606.92	5.51
11	Spices and condiments	496.99	4.14	407.37	3.85	434.66	3.95
12	Beverages	285.09	2.37	306.47	2.90	299.96	2.72
13	Sugar and other food	198.43	1.65	361.03	3.41	311.52	2.83
14	Milk and milk products	32.17	0.27	21.03	0.20	24.42	0.22
15	Other miscellaneous food	257.18	2.14	114.69	1.08	158.08	1.43
16	Food taken outside home	616.05	5.13	333.06	3.15	419.23	3.81
	Non-Food	2976.46	24.78	2567.02	24.26	2691.70	24.43
17	Tobacco	185.29	1.54	116.93	1.10	137.74	1.25
18	Fuel and light	641.38	5.34	701.85	6.63	683.43	6.20
19	Travelling expenses	75.58	0.63	58.77	0.56	63.89	0.58
20	Journey travelling expenses	120.10	1.00	61.72	0.58	79.50	0.72
21	Clothing and apparel	324.65	2.70	334.88	3.16	331.77	3.01
22	Personal use goods	150.50	1.25	162.68	1.54	158.97	1.44
23	Cleansing and toilet	314.26	2.62	210.49	1.99	242.09	2.20
24	Crockeries	19.88	0.17	16.61	0.16	17.61	0.16
25	Other household goods	148.02	1.23	59.08	0.56	86.16	0.78
26	Furniture	41.81	0.35	33.58	0.32	36.09	0.33
27	House rent and repairs	156.22	1.30	166.54	1.57	163.40	1.48
28	Stationary and school supplies	11.71	0.10	39.03	0.37	30.71	0.28
29	Education	141.12	1.17	89.68	0.85	105.34	0.96
30	Medical care	134.49	1.12	239.43	2.26	207.48	1.88
31	Recreation	50.72	0.42	34.64	0.33	39.54	0.36
32	Charity and ceremonials	349.86	2.91	167.98	1.59	223.37	2.03
33	Other expenses	110.87	0.92	73.13	0.69	84.62	0.77

Table 4.3.1.3 Monthly Household Expenditure By Group

Kayin State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	6.03		5.27		5.36	
2	Household Expenditure Total	15645.59	100.00	14847.18	100.00	14944.75	100.00
	Food And Beverages	11036.05	70.54	10832.87	72.96	10857.70	72.65
1	Rice and other cereals	2459.87	15.72	2579.04	17.37	2564.48	17.16
2	Pulses	87.92	0.56	156.33	1.05	147.97	0.99
3	Meat	1201.81	7.68	998.77	6.73	1023.58	6.85
4	Eggs	207.44	1.33	239.42	1.61	235.51	1.58
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	1141.15	7.29	991.87	6.68	1010.11	6.76
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	449.66	2.87	387.72	2.61	395.29	2.64
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	471.57	3.01	449.55	3.03	452.24	3.03
8	Vegetables	880.38	5.63	884.42	5.96	883.93	5.91
9	Fruits	199.25	1.27	264.54	1.78	256.56	1.72
10	Cooking oil and fats	949.58	6.07	1119.14	7.54	1098.42	7.35
11	Spices and condiments	747.38	4.78	1035.44	6.97	1000.23	6.69
12	Beverages	285.38	1.82	152.44	1.03	168.69	1.13
13	Sugar and other food	175.83	1.12	311.61	2.10	295.02	1.97
14	Milk and milk products	134.48	0.86	98.28	0.66	102.70	0.69
15	Other miscellaneous food	174.70	1.12	152.30	1.03	155.04	1.04
16	Food taken outside home	1469.66	9.39	1011.99	6.82	1067.92	7.15
	Non-Food	4609.54	29.46	4014.33	27.04	4087.06	27.35
17	Tobacco	95.68	0.61	151.42	1.02	144.61	0.97
18	Fuel and light	570.97	3.65	627.59	4.23	620.67	4.15
19	Travelling expenses	269.95	1.73	317.63	2.14	311.80	2.09
20	Journey travelling expenses	163.74	1.05	97.85	0.66	105.90	0.71
21	Clothing and apparel	397.13	2.54	261.80	1.76	278.34	1.86
22	Personal use goods	166.99	1.07	271.31	1.83	258.56	1.73
23	Cleansing and toilet	459.89	2.94	331.91	2.24	347.55	2.33
24	Crockeries	15.21	0.10	32.51	0.22	30.40	0.20
25	Other household goods	402.59	2.57	342.47	2.31	349.81	2.34
26	Furniture	43.38	0.28	18.65	0.13	21.67	0.15
27	House rent and repairs	634.61	4.06	511.65	3.45	526.68	3.52
28	Stationary and school supplies	82.75	0.53	21.73	0.15	29.18	0.20
29	Education	111.77	0.71	47.43	0.32	55.29	0.37
30	Medical care	260.56	1.67	218.59	1.47	223.72	1.50
31	Recreation	45.32	0.29	27.10	0.18	29.33	0.20
32	Charity and ceremonials	637.64	4.08	592.03	3.99	597.60	4.00
33	Other expenses	251.37	1.61	142.66	0.96	155.95	1.04

Table 4.3.1.4 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Chin State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.87		6.67		6.53	
2	Household Expenditure Total	11802.97	100.00	10596.51	100.00	10820.20	100.00
	Food And Beverages	8344.93	70.70	7775.23	73.38	7880.85	72.83
1	Rice and other cereals	2590.46	21.95	3500.22	33.03	3331.55	30.79
2	Pulses	301.47	2.55	485.84	4.58	451.65	4.17
3	Meat	1029.25	8.72	832.52	7.86	869.00	8.03
4	Eggs	229.38	1.94	115.16	1.09	136.34	1.26
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	71.74	0.61	52.76	0.50	56.28	0.52
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	72.99	0.62	7.42	0.07	19.58	0.18
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	92.27	0.78	57.03	0.54	63.56	0.59
8	Vegetables	816.72	6.92	948.06	8.95	923.71	8.54
9	Fruits	210.76	1.79	236.32	2.23	231.58	2.14
10	Cooking oil and fats	1076.92	9.12	584.39	5.51	675.71	6.24
11	Spices and condiments	310.49	2.63	213.12	2.01	231.17	2.14
12	Beverages	75.17	0.64	151.27	1.43	137.16	1.27
13	Sugar and other food	198.02	1.68	128.89	1.22	141.70	1.31
14	Milk and milk products	213.38	1.81	119.62	1.13	137.00	1.27
15	Other miscellaneous food	382.58	3.24	72.13	0.68	129.69	1.20
16	Food taken outside home	673.34	5.70	270.48	2.55	345.17	3.19
	Non-Food	3458.04	29.30	2821.29	26.62	2939.35	27.17
17	Tobacco	45.60	0.39	104.65	0.99	93.70	0.87
18	Fuel and light	858.99	7.28	978.89	9.24	956.66	8.84
19	Travelling expenses	59.24	0.50	18.28	0.17	25.87	0.24
20	Journey travelling expenses	159.19	1.35	187.01	1.76	181.85	1.68
21	Clothing and apparel	402.05	3.41	310.82	2.93	327.74	3.03
22	Personal use goods	210.25	1.78	159.15	1.50	168.62	1.56
23	Cleansing and toilet	349.45	2.96	198.26	1.87	226.29	2.09
24	Crockeries	24.62	0.21	17.93	0.17	19.17	0.18
25	Other household goods	183.87	1.56	67.35	0.64	88.96	0.82
26	Furniture	42.82	0.36	20.99	0.20	25.04	0.23
27	House rent and repairs	275.92	2.34	214.37	2.02	225.78	2.09
28	Stationary and school supplies	126.47	1.07	62.76	0.59	74.57	0.69
29	Education	220.90	1.87	49.38	0.47	81.18	0.75
30	Medical care	206.39	1.75	243.87	2.30	236.92	2.19
31	Recreation	46.99	0.40	7.32	0.07	14.67	0.14
32	Charity and ceremonials	175.92	1.49	116.32	1.10	127.37	1.18
33	Other expenses	69.39	0.59	63.94	0.60	64.95	0.60

Table 4.3.1.5 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Sagaing Division

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.10		5.59		5.50	
2	Household Expenditure Total	14705.36	100.00	13328.80	100.00	13565.15	100.00
	Food And Beverages	10366.10	70.49	9943.11	74.60	10015.74	73.83
1	Rice and other cereals	2237.21	15.21	3253.48	24.41	3078.99	22.70
2	Pulses	377.09	2.56	338.09	2.54	344.78	2.54
3	Meat	1593.98	10.84	500.11	3.75	687.93	5.07
4	Eggs	192.14	1.31	100.05	0.75	115.86	0.85
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	422.38	2.87	352.87	2.65	364.81	2.69
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	318.35	2.16	312.05	2.34	313.13	2.31
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	210.73	1.43	268.22	2.01	258.34	1.90
8	Vegetables	632.62	4.30	922.09	6.92	872.39	6.43
9	Fruits	461.01	3.13	148.22	1.11	201.92	1.49
10	Cooking oil and fats	1357.45	9.23	1806.01	13.55	1729.00	12.75
11	Spices and condiments	542.64	3.69	655.80	4.92	636.37	4.69
12	Beverages	184.18	1.25	163.46	1.23	167.01	1.23
13	Sugar and other food	218.62	1.49	326.06	2.45	307.61	2.27
14	Milk and milk products	45.63	0.31	19.38	0.15	23.89	0.18
15	Other miscellaneous food	385.17	2.62	207.62	1.56	238.10	1.76
16	Food taken outside home	1186.90	8.07	569.61	4.27	675.60	4.98
	Non-Food	4339.26	29.51	3385.69	25.40	3549.42	26.17
17	Tobacco	159.02	1.08	163.81	1.23	162.99	1.20
18	Fuel and light	608.24	4.14	552.25	4.14	561.86	4.14
19	Travelling expenses	287.92	1.96	144.31	1.08	168.96	1.25
20	Journey travelling expenses	88.22	0.60	46.69	0.35	53.82	0.40
21	Clothing and apparel	612.70	4.17	391.91	2.94	429.82	3.17
22	Personal use goods	359.31	2.44	224.85	1.69	247.94	1.83
23	Cleansing and toilet	461.48	3.14	272.79	2.05	305.19	2.25
24	Crockeries	12.17	0.08	18.67	0.14	17.55	0.13
25	Other household goods	67.94	0.46	156.10	1.17	140.96	1.04
26	Furniture	20.08	0.14	24.42	0.18	23.67	0.17
27	House rent and repairs	261.35	1.78	214.36	1.61	222.43	1.64
28	Stationary and school supplies	81.17	0.55	63.00	0.47	66.12	0.49
29	Education	110.06	0.75	70.21	0.53	77.05	0.57
30	Medical care	214.98	1.46	249.10	1.87	243.24	1.79
31	Recreation	65.50	0.45	38.65	0.29	43.26	0.32
32	Charity and ceremonials	760.64	5.17	573.93	4.31	605.99	4.47
33	Other expenses	168.48	1.15	180.64	1.36	178.56	1.32

Table 4.3.1.6 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Tanintharyi Division

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.87		5.57		5.66	
2	Household Expenditure Total	19929.62	100.00	19041.34	100.00	19294.50	100.00
	Food And Beverages	13726.32	68.87	12849.61	67.48	13099.47	67.89
1	Rice and other cereals	3232.07	16.22	3577.38	18.79	3478.97	18.03
2	Pulses	90.31	0.45	47.59	0.25	59.77	0.31
3	Meat	1445.38	7.25	971.02	5.10	1106.21	5.73
4	Eggs	198.16	0.99	279.58	1.47	256.37	1.33
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	1356.30	6.81	1795.79	9.43	1670.54	8.66
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	907.63	4.55	414.47	2.18	555.02	2.88
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	249.12	1.25	311.71	1.64	293.87	1.52
8	Vegetables	1002.06	5.03	963.40	5.06	974.42	5.05
9	Fruits	716.17	3.59	553.82	2.91	600.09	3.11
10	Cooking oil and fats	1021.90	5.13	932.67	4.90	958.10	4.97
11	Spices and condiments	765.99	3.84	823.13	4.32	806.85	4.18
12	Beverages	225.42	1.13	121.63	0.64	151.21	0.78
13	Sugar and other food	183.90	0.92	304.50	1.60	270.13	1.40
14	Milk and milk products	167.02	0.84	145.38	0.76	151.55	0.79
15	Other miscellaneous food	714.07	3.58	306.69	1.61	422.79	2.19
16	Food taken outside home	1450.80	7.28	1300.83	6.83	1343.57	6.96
	Non-Food	6203.31	31.13	6191.73	32.52	6195.03	32.11
17	Tobacco	177.92	0.89	209.79	1.10	200.71	1.04
18	Fuel and light	993.08	4.98	811.53	4.26	863.27	4.47
19	Travelling expenses	492.48	2.47	687.44	3.61	631.88	3.27
20	Journey travelling expenses	230.30	1.16	100.72	0.53	137.65	0.71
21	Clothing and apparel	752.79	3.78	751.84	3.95	752.11	3.90
22	Personal use goods	438.55	2.20	379.01	1.99	395.98	2.05
23	Cleansing and toilet	427.74	2.15	340.25	1.79	365.18	1.89
24	Crockeries	11.73	0.06	29.23	0.15	24.24	0.13
25	Other household goods	247.22	1.24	333.37	1.75	308.82	1.60
26	Furniture	33.01	0.17	54.30	0.29	48.23	0.25
27	House rent and repairs	451.50	2.27	396.68	2.08	412.30	2.14
28	Stationary and school supplies	116.40	0.58	100.69	0.53	105.17	0.55
29	Education	252.92	1.27	125.37	0.66	161.72	0.84
30	Medical care	360.97	1.81	367.31	1.93	365.51	1.89
31	Recreation	121.55	0.61	80.77	0.42	92.40	0.48
32	Charity and ceremonials	545.74	2.74	786.73	4.13	718.05	3.72
33	Other expenses	549.58	2.76	636.70	3.34	611.87	3.17

Table 4.3.1.7 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Bago Division

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.06		4.48		4.62	
2	Household Expenditure Total	14634.79	100.00	13265.32	100.00	13595.22	100.00
	Food And Beverages	10259.27	70.10	9330.53	70.34	9554.26	70.28
1	Rice and other cereals	2175.96	14.87	2360.72	17.80	2316.21	17.04
2	Pulses	158.10	1.08	287.02	2.16	255.96	1.88
3	Meat	1518.22	10.37	1278.87	9.64	1336.53	9.83
4	Eggs	223.27	1.53	192.06	1.45	199.58	1.47
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	913.87	6.24	893.58	6.74	898.47	6.61
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	360.27	2.46	284.58	2.15	302.82	2.23
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	220.27	1.51	309.19	2.33	287.77	2.12
8	Vegetables	649.04	4.43	616.12	4.64	624.05	4.59
9	Fruits	254.61	1.74	202.83	1.53	215.30	1.58
10	Cooking oil and fats	1343.68	9.18	1120.65	8.45	1174.38	8.64
11	Spices and condiments	521.76	3.57	567.62	4.28	556.57	4.09
12	Beverages	220.43	1.51	177.70	1.34	188.00	1.38
13	Sugar and other food	154.58	1.06	246.69	1.86	224.50	1.65
14	Milk and milk products	128.60	0.88	16.30	0.12	43.35	0.32
15	Other miscellaneous food	457.62	3.13	200.68	1.51	262.58	1.93
16	Food taken outside home	958.98	6.55	575.92	4.34	668.20	4.91
	Non-Food	4375.52	29.90	3934.79	29.66	4040.96	29.72
17	Tobacco	159.04	1.09	162.14	1.22	161.39	1.19
18	Fuel and light	632.59	4.32	433.76	3.27	481.66	3.54
19	Travelling expenses	161.10	1.10	223.58	1.69	208.53	1.53
20	Journey travelling expenses	157.92	1.08	133.10	1.00	139.08	1.02
21	Clothing and apparel	491.71	3.36	569.99	4.30	551.13	4.05
22	Personal use goods	300.91	2.06	326.05	2.46	319.99	2.35
23	Cleansing and toilet	394.19	2.69	315.66	2.38	334.58	2.46
24	Crockeries	6.25	0.04	31.94	0.24	25.75	0.19
25	Other household goods	406.96	2.78	267.22	2.01	300.88	2.21
26	Furniture	23.18	0.16	48.30	0.36	42.25	0.31
27	House rent and repairs	399.13	2.73	363.37	2.74	371.98	2.74
28	Stationary and school supplies	68.96	0.47	50.09	0.38	54.63	0.40
29	Education	171.13	1.17	84.18	0.63	105.12	0.77
30	Medical care	234.60	1.60	282.21	2.13	270.74	1.99
31	Recreation	43.55	0.30	60.14	0.45	56.14	0.41
32	Charity and ceremonials	557.64	3.81	469.88	3.54	491.02	3.61
33	Other expenses	166.68	1.14	113.19	0.85	126.08	0.93

Table 4.3.1.8 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Magway Division							
(Value - Kyat)							
S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.47		5.49		5.49	
2	Household Expenditure Total	12221.55	100.00	11671.52	100.00	11773.30	100.00
	Food And Beverages	9279.28	75.93	8840.00	75.74	8921.28	75.78
1	Rice and other cereals	2745.12	22.46	2914.84	24.97	2883.44	24.49
2	Pulses	67.10	0.55	71.11	0.61	70.37	0.60
3	Meat	1036.46	8.48	722.71	6.19	780.76	6.63
4	Eggs	209.18	1.71	128.64	1.10	143.54	1.22
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	426.56	3.49	324.36	2.78	343.27	2.92
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	305.64	2.50	245.05	2.10	256.26	2.18
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	357.24	2.92	358.49	3.07	358.26	3.04
8	Vegetables	860.76	7.04	909.67	7.79	900.62	7.65
9	Fruits	128.73	1.05	119.15	1.02	120.92	1.03
10	Cooking oil and fats	1481.54	12.12	1500.17	12.85	1496.72	12.71
11	Spices and condiments	518.60	4.24	532.25	4.56	529.73	4.50
12	Beverages	127.47	1.04	186.68	1.60	175.72	1.49
13	Sugar and other food	386.90	3.17	403.78	3.46	400.65	3.40
14	Milk and milk products	60.01	0.49	35.55	0.30	40.08	0.34
15	Other miscellaneous food	165.80	1.36	135.98	1.17	141.50	1.20
16	Food taken outside home	402.19	3.29	251.57	2.16	279.44	2.37
	Non-Food	2942.27	24.07	2831.52	24.26	2852.01	24.22
17	Tobacco	168.80	1.38	179.02	1.53	177.13	1.50
18	Fuel and light	610.56	5.00	614.92	5.27	614.11	5.22
19	Travelling expenses	181.28	1.48	185.00	1.59	184.31	1.57
20	Journey travelling expenses	76.08	0.62	41.28	0.35	47.72	0.41
21	Clothing and apparel	277.74	2.27	283.98	2.43	282.83	2.40
22	Personal use goods	171.76	1.41	161.74	1.39	163.60	1.39
23	Cleansing and toilet	251.33	2.06	218.89	1.88	224.89	1.91
24	Crockeries	5.73	0.05	9.53	0.08	8.83	0.07
25	Other household goods	137.58	1.13	74.89	0.64	86.49	0.73
26	Furniture	7.75	0.06	10.45	0.09	9.95	0.08
27	House rent and repairs	143.86	1.18	211.35	1.81	198.86	1.69
28	Stationary and school supplies	72.99	0.60	57.06	0.49	60.01	0.51
29	Education	184.06	1.51	95.85	0.82	112.17	0.95
30	Medical care	198.12	1.62	178.15	1.53	181.85	1.54
31	Recreation	13.38	0.11	14.35	0.12	14.17	0.12
32	Charity and ceremonials	365.67	2.99	425.09	3.64	414.09	3.52
33	Other expenses	75.58	0.62	69.96	0.60	71.00	0.60

Table 4.3.1.9 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Mandalay Division

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	4.94		5.41		5.26	
2	Household Expenditure Total	15851.98	100.00	12867.01	100.00	13834.31	100.00
	Food And Beverages	11172.37	70.48	9482.31	73.69	10029.98	72.50
1	Rice and other cereals	2227.47	14.05	2698.37	20.97	2545.77	18.40
2	Pulses	481.10	3.03	433.03	3.37	448.61	3.24
3	Meat	1563.99	9.87	803.80	6.25	1050.15	7.59
4	Eggs	376.89	2.38	183.88	1.43	246.42	1.78
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	626.95	3.96	425.78	3.31	490.97	3.55
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	364.46	2.30	368.03	2.86	366.87	2.65
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	196.63	1.24	340.16	2.64	293.65	2.12
8	Vegetables	1014.24	6.40	873.77	6.79	919.29	6.64
9	Fruits	267.39	1.69	98.47	0.77	153.21	1.11
10	Cooking oil and fats	1588.07	10.02	1458.23	11.33	1500.31	10.84
11	Spices and condiments	436.54	2.75	552.73	4.30	515.08	3.72
12	Beverages	204.58	1.29	217.88	1.69	213.57	1.54
13	Sugar and other food	207.35	1.31	406.19	3.16	341.76	2.47
14	Milk and milk products	68.24	0.43	17.81	0.14	34.15	0.25
15	Other miscellaneous food	436.27	2.75	169.21	1.32	255.75	1.85
16	Food taken outside home	1112.20	7.02	434.97	3.38	654.43	4.73
	Non-Food	4679.61	29.52	3384.70	26.31	3804.33	27.50
17	Tobacco	130.67	0.82	106.23	0.83	114.15	0.83
18	Fuel and light	777.04	4.90	626.81	4.87	675.50	4.88
19	Travelling expenses	200.74	1.27	159.50	1.24	172.87	1.25
20	Journey travelling expenses	124.50	0.79	75.98	0.59	91.70	0.66
21	Clothing and apparel	484.16	3.05	384.93	2.99	417.08	3.01
22	Personal use goods	422.27	2.66	203.33	1.58	274.28	1.98
23	Cleansing and toilet	399.38	2.52	323.42	2.51	348.03	2.52
24	Crockeries	15.63	0.10	15.70	0.12	15.67	0.11
25	Other household goods	289.87	1.83	175.74	1.37	212.73	1.54
26	Furniture	22.77	0.14	28.67	0.22	26.76	0.19
27	House rent and repairs	499.79	3.15	200.61	1.56	297.56	2.15
28	Stationary and school supplies	68.73	0.43	55.13	0.43	59.53	0.43
29	Education	173.38	1.09	103.36	0.80	126.05	0.91
30	Medical care	213.81	1.35	222.98	1.73	220.01	1.59
31	Recreation	46.32	0.29	29.01	0.23	34.62	0.25
32	Charity and ceremonials	629.28	3.97	515.70	4.01	552.51	3.99
33	Other expenses	181.28	1.14	157.61	1.22	165.28	1.19

Table 4.3.1.10 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Mon State							
(Value - Kyat)							
S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.24		5.35		5.31	
2	Household Expenditure Total	14285.68	100.00	13411.72	100.00	13708.00	100.00
	Food And Beverages	10026.16	70.18	9281.01	69.20	9533.62	69.55
1	Rice and other cereals	2730.96	19.12	2922.19	21.79	2857.36	20.84
2	Pulses	41.36	0.29	113.09	0.84	88.78	0.65
3	Meat	856.74	6.00	539.59	4.02	647.10	4.72
4	Eggs	194.58	1.36	230.62	1.72	218.40	1.59
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	1159.44	8.12	846.31	6.31	952.46	6.95
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	337.80	2.36	268.74	2.00	292.15	2.13
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	269.87	1.89	277.61	2.07	274.98	2.01
8	Vegetables	768.15	5.38	726.04	5.41	740.32	5.40
9	Fruits	150.56	1.05	211.63	1.58	190.93	1.39
10	Cooking oil and fats	1045.06	7.32	978.77	7.30	1001.24	7.30
11	Spices and condiments	753.86	5.28	683.25	5.09	707.19	5.16
12	Beverages	129.64	0.91	231.72	1.73	197.12	1.44
13	Sugar and other food	167.85	1.17	247.60	1.85	220.56	1.61
14	Milk and milk products	119.31	0.84	87.91	0.66	98.55	0.72
15	Other miscellaneous food	160.80	1.13	161.50	1.20	161.27	1.18
16	Food taken outside home	1140.18	7.98	754.43	5.63	885.20	6.46
	Non-Food	4259.52	29.82	4130.71	30.80	4174.38	30.45
17	Tobacco	127.19	0.89	121.62	0.91	123.51	0.90
18	Fuel and light	887.84	6.21	749.83	5.59	796.61	5.81
19	Travelling expenses	434.10	3.04	291.90	2.18	340.11	2.48
20	Journey travelling expenses	70.80	0.50	141.48	1.05	117.52	0.86
21	Clothing and apparel	470.47	3.29	471.85	3.52	471.38	3.44
22	Personal use goods	390.17	2.73	347.17	2.59	361.75	2.64
23	Cleansing and toilet	448.06	3.14	400.98	2.99	416.94	3.04
24	Crockeries	10.22	0.07	26.75	0.20	21.14	0.15
25	Other household goods	77.87	0.55	133.49	1.00	114.63	0.84
26	Furniture	19.10	0.13	39.04	0.29	32.28	0.24
27	House rent and repairs	197.69	1.38	272.61	2.03	247.22	1.80
28	Stationary and school supplies	60.77	0.43	67.53	0.50	65.24	0.48
29	Education	164.76	1.15	66.09	0.49	99.54	0.73
30	Medical care	355.10	2.49	360.37	2.69	358.58	2.62
31	Recreation	23.78	0.17	59.14	0.44	47.15	0.34
32	Charity and ceremonials	472.65	3.31	403.20	3.01	426.75	3.11
33	Other expenses	48.94	0.34	177.66	1.32	134.03	0.98

Table 4.3.1.11 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Rakhine State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.94		4.75		4.97	
2	Household Expenditure Total	12736.39	100.00	11874.38	100.00	12033.68	100.00
	Food And Beverages	9135.64	71.73	8838.99	74.44	8893.81	73.91
1	Rice and other cereals	2813.38	22.09	2771.94	23.34	2779.60	23.10
2	Pulses	103.72	0.81	14.13	0.12	30.69	0.26
3	Meat	928.74	7.29	710.72	5.99	751.01	6.24
4	Eggs	240.35	1.89	166.95	1.41	180.52	1.50
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	953.56	7.49	880.94	7.42	894.36	7.43
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	73.06	0.57	258.62	2.18	224.33	1.86
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	117.92	0.93	252.54	2.13	227.66	1.89
8	Vegetables	815.63	6.40	745.72	6.28	758.64	6.30
9	Fruits	185.83	1.46	193.17	1.63	191.81	1.59
10	Cooking oil and fats	686.45	5.39	805.81	6.79	783.75	6.51
11	Spices and condiments	596.76	4.69	696.75	5.87	678.27	5.64
12	Beverages	121.96	0.96	213.36	1.80	196.47	1.63
13	Sugar and other food	179.77	1.41	225.92	1.90	217.39	1.81
14	Milk and milk products	137.82	1.08	17.54	0.15	39.77	0.33
15	Other miscellaneous food	267.34	2.10	85.67	0.72	119.24	0.99
16	Food taken outside home	913.36	7.17	799.22	6.73	820.31	6.82
	Non-Food	3600.74	28.27	3035.39	25.56	3139.86	26.09
17	Tobacco	139.97	1.10	190.27	1.60	180.97	1.50
18	Fuel and light	625.82	4.91	736.12	6.20	715.74	5.95
19	Travelling expenses	318.12	2.50	415.68	3.50	397.65	3.30
20	Journey travelling expenses	112.96	0.89	60.32	0.51	70.05	0.58
21	Clothing and apparel	343.48	2.70	312.05	2.63	317.86	2.64
22	Personal use goods	193.51	1.52	214.29	1.80	210.45	1.75
23	Cleansing and toilet	292.68	2.30	233.64	1.97	244.55	2.03
24	Crockeries	11.02	0.09	25.01	0.21	22.43	0.19
25	Other household goods	330.50	2.59	115.97	0.98	155.61	1.29
26	Furniture	17.20	0.14	21.59	0.18	20.78	0.17
27	House rent and repairs	298.15	2.34	136.52	1.15	166.39	1.38
28	Stationary and school supplies	80.38	0.63	44.00	0.37	50.72	0.42
29	Education	206.49	1.62	53.73	0.45	81.96	0.68
30	Medical care	219.35	1.72	176.48	1.49	184.40	1.53
31	Recreation	30.50	0.24	56.91	0.48	52.03	0.43
32	Charity and ceremonials	275.23	2.16	194.05	1.63	209.05	1.74
33	Other expenses	105.38	0.83	48.74	0.41	59.20	0.49

Table 4.3.1.12 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Yangon Division							
(Value - Kyat)							
S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	5.12		5.09		5.11	
2	Household Expenditure Total	16053.49	100.00	13906.29	100.00	15499.75	100.00
	Food And Beverages	10337.31	64.39	9414.42	67.70	10099.31	65.16
1	Rice and other cereals	2252.11	14.03	2721.83	19.57	2373.24	15.31
2	Pulses	204.23	1.27	227.64	1.64	210.27	1.36
3	Meat	1091.25	6.80	717.25	5.16	994.80	6.42
4	Eggs	314.49	1.96	151.63	1.09	272.49	1.76
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	1130.25	7.04	1127.29	8.11	1129.49	7.29
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	314.92	1.96	315.71	2.27	315.12	2.03
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	250.18	1.56	459.65	3.31	304.20	1.96
8	Vegetables	615.88	3.84	508.90	3.66	588.29	3.80
9	Fruits	278.12	1.73	217.28	1.56	262.43	1.69
10	Cooking oil and fats	1126.24	7.02	1122.64	8.07	1125.31	7.26
11	Spices and condiments	585.86	3.65	619.18	4.45	594.45	3.84
12	Beverages	288.76	1.80	176.63	1.27	259.84	1.68
13	Sugar and other food	182.95	1.14	250.07	1.80	200.26	1.29
14	Milk and milk products	130.02	0.81	28.96	0.21	103.96	0.67
15	Other miscellaneous food	315.29	1.96	256.82	1.85	300.21	1.94
16	Food taken outside home	1256.78	7.83	512.94	3.69	1064.95	6.87
	Non-Food	5716.18	35.61	4491.88	32.30	5400.44	34.84
17	Tobacco	147.64	0.92	187.01	1.34	157.80	1.02
18	Fuel and light	749.75	4.67	815.24	5.86	766.64	4.95
19	Travelling expenses	1160.63	7.23	277.36	1.99	932.84	6.02
20	Journey travelling expenses	116.59	0.73	57.36	0.41	101.31	0.65
21	Clothing and apparel	568.93	3.54	442.66	3.18	536.37	3.46
22	Personal use goods	363.54	2.26	413.62	2.97	376.45	2.43
23	Cleansing and toilet	425.47	2.65	328.79	2.36	400.54	2.58
24	Crockeries	19.81	0.12	34.43	0.25	23.58	0.15
25	Other household goods	267.58	1.67	246.91	1.78	262.25	1.69
26	Furniture	54.28	0.34	67.68	0.49	57.74	0.37
27	House rent and repairs	435.90	2.72	420.50	3.02	431.93	2.79
28	Stationary and school supplies	77.83	0.48	31.76	0.23	65.95	0.43
29	Education	271.11	1.69	165.04	1.19	243.76	1.57
30	Medical care	273.19	1.70	286.41	2.06	276.60	1.78
31	Recreation	53.24	0.33	44.87	0.32	51.08	0.33
32	Charity and ceremonials	610.95	3.81	557.09	4.01	597.06	3.85
33	Other expenses	119.73	0.75	115.15	0.83	118.55	0.76

Table 4.3.1.13 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Shan State

(Value - Kyat)

S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		State	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	6.36		5.67		5.83	
2	Household Expenditure Total	19540.74	100.00	15815.44	100.00	16649.91	100.00
	Food And Beverages	13178.02	67.44	11846.52	74.90	12144.78	72.94
1	Rice and other cereals	3515.72	17.99	4662.69	29.48	4405.76	26.46
2	Pulses	389.09	1.99	267.84	1.69	295.00	1.77
3	Meat	1908.24	9.77	1438.94	9.10	1544.06	9.27
4	Eggs	327.45	1.68	306.04	1.94	310.83	1.87
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	434.91	2.23	244.20	1.54	286.92	1.72
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	313.48	1.60	253.35	1.60	266.82	1.60
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	154.82	0.79	150.54	0.95	151.50	0.91
8	Vegetables	945.02	4.84	933.85	5.90	936.35	5.62
9	Fruits	522.81	2.68	378.98	2.40	411.20	2.47
10	Cooking oil and fats	1419.28	7.26	1020.90	6.46	1110.14	6.67
11	Spices and condiments	640.84	3.28	509.45	3.22	538.88	3.24
12	Beverages	488.08	2.50	332.04	2.10	367.00	2.20
13	Sugar and other food	175.20	0.90	173.14	1.09	173.60	1.04
14	Milk and milk products	198.18	1.01	34.90	0.22	71.47	0.43
15	Other miscellaneous food	766.94	3.92	424.08	2.68	500.88	3.01
16	Food taken outside home	977.98	5.00	715.59	4.52	774.36	4.65
	Non-Food	6362.72	32.56	3968.91	25.10	4505.13	27.06
17	Tobacco	234.14	1.20	232.82	1.47	233.12	1.40
18	Fuel and light	1179.70	6.04	888.75	5.62	953.92	5.73
19	Travelling expenses	704.73	3.61	278.43	1.76	373.92	2.25
20	Journey travelling expenses	186.97	0.96	68.05	0.43	94.69	0.57
21	Clothing and apparel	638.44	3.27	435.76	2.76	481.16	2.89
22	Personal use goods	368.30	1.88	237.08	1.50	266.48	1.60
23	Cleansing and toilet	615.63	3.15	378.90	2.40	431.93	2.59
24	Crockeries	13.04	0.07	21.28	0.13	19.43	0.12
25	Other household goods	94.32	0.48	55.88	0.35	64.49	0.39
26	Furniture	26.71	0.14	21.35	0.14	22.55	0.14
27	House rent and repairs	305.92	1.57	231.16	1.46	247.90	1.49
28	Stationary and school supplies	137.88	0.71	50.84	0.32	70.34	0.42
29	Education	287.13	1.47	68.33	0.43	117.34	0.70
30	Medical care	340.83	1.74	279.33	1.77	293.11	1.76
31	Recreation	118.01	0.60	38.98	0.25	56.69	0.34
32	Charity and ceremonials	887.42	4.54	550.36	3.48	625.86	3.76
33	Other expenses	223.55	1.14	131.62	0.83	152.21	0.91

Table 4.3.1.14 Monthly Household Expenditure by Group

Ayeyarwady Division							
(Value - Kyat)							
S.N.	Expenditure Group	Urban		Rural		Division	
		Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1	Household Size (Person)	4.98		5.39		5.31	
2	Household Expenditure Total	12641.61	100.00	12184.72	100.00	12267.99	100.00
	Food And Beverages	8685.99	68.71	8485.34	69.64	8521.91	69.46
1	Rice and other cereals	1977.91	15.65	2235.56	18.35	2188.60	17.84
2	Pulses	84.28	0.67	105.91	0.87	101.97	0.83
3	Meat	1000.01	7.91	954.70	7.84	962.96	7.85
4	Eggs	223.86	1.77	129.44	1.06	146.65	1.20
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)	1055.25	8.35	919.92	7.55	944.59	7.70
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)	365.55	2.89	163.34	1.34	200.19	1.63
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye	152.28	1.20	296.50	2.43	270.21	2.20
8	Vegetables	387.69	3.07	425.97	3.50	418.99	3.42
9	Fruits	224.49	1.78	218.00	1.79	219.18	1.79
10	Cooking oil and fats	930.65	7.36	878.08	7.21	887.66	7.24
11	Spices and condiments	475.46	3.76	426.19	3.50	435.17	3.55
12	Beverages	217.76	1.72	264.87	2.17	256.28	2.09
13	Sugar and other food	227.11	1.80	596.97	4.90	529.56	4.32
14	Milk and milk products	59.66	0.47	57.45	0.47	57.85	0.47
15	Other miscellaneous food	238.08	1.88	213.66	1.75	218.11	1.78
16	Food taken outside home	1065.93	8.43	598.80	4.91	683.93	5.57
	Non-Food	3955.62	31.29	3699.38	30.36	3746.08	30.54
17	Tobacco	139.44	1.10	104.62	0.86	110.96	0.90
18	Fuel and light	591.18	4.68	643.26	5.28	633.77	5.17
19	Travelling expenses	240.80	1.90	242.75	1.99	242.40	1.98
20	Journey travelling expenses	102.59	0.81	112.90	0.93	111.02	0.90
21	Clothing and apparel	500.81	3.96	397.82	3.26	416.59	3.40
22	Personal use goods	325.01	2.57	161.12	1.32	190.98	1.56
23	Cleansing and toilet	289.32	2.29	249.29	2.05	256.58	2.09
24	Crockeries	12.50	0.10	28.00	0.23	25.18	0.21
25	Other household goods	150.30	1.19	495.15	4.06	432.30	3.52
26	Furniture	30.31	0.24	37.12	0.30	35.88	0.29
27	House rent and repairs	279.69	2.21	260.35	2.14	263.87	2.15
28	Stationary and school supplies	38.44	0.30	49.78	0.41	47.71	0.39
29	Education	199.96	1.58	63.54	0.52	88.40	0.72
30	Medical care	272.45	2.16	197.98	1.62	211.55	1.72
31	Recreation	41.01	0.32	37.61	0.31	38.23	0.31
32	Charity and ceremonials	487.05	3.85	454.21	3.73	460.19	3.75
33	Other expenses	254.76	2.02	163.90	1.35	180.46	1.47

**Table 4.3.4 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Union**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Union
1	Up to 2000	0.16	0.16	0.16
2	2001 to 4000	2.38	1.85	2.01
3	4001 to 6000	7.05	5.98	6.30
4	6001 to 8000	11.30	11.07	11.13
5	8001 to 10000	12.84	14.86	14.26
6	10001 to 12000	12.46	13.24	13.01
7	12001 to 14000	10.71	11.64	11.36
8	14001 to 16000	8.86	9.24	9.12
9	16001 to 18000	6.68	6.81	6.77
10	18001 to 20000	5.63	5.00	5.19
11	20001 to 25000	10.41	8.63	9.16
12	25001 to 30000	4.36	4.54	4.49
13	30001 to 40000	3.21	3.77	3.60
14	40001 to 50000	2.52	1.48	1.79
15	50001 & above	1.45	1.73	1.65
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.1 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Kachin State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	2001 to 4000	0.33	0.21	0.24
3	4001 to 6000	0.64	2.78	2.26
4	6001 to 8000	2.59	5.49	4.78
5	8001 to 10000	3.53	12.65	10.42
6	10001 to 12000	5.80	14.16	12.12
7	12001 to 14000	8.35	13.42	12.18
8	14001 to 16000	6.76	13.92	12.17
9	16001 to 18000	8.69	10.27	9.89
10	18001 to 20000	6.75	7.10	7.01
11	20001 to 25000	18.42	10.64	12.54
12	25001 to 30000	11.27	4.18	5.91
13	30001 to 40000	12.95	2.66	5.17
14	40001 to 50000	5.81	1.12	2.26
15	50001 & above	8.10	1.40	3.04
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.2 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Kayah State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.09	0.50	0.38
2	2001 to 4000	0.54	2.98	2.24
3	4001 to 6000	6.63	11.68	10.14
4	6001 to 8000	18.18	18.69	18.53
5	8001 to 10000	22.18	13.76	16.32
6	10001 to 12000	13.82	13.08	13.31
7	12001 to 14000	12.55	10.50	11.12
8	14001 to 16000	6.27	6.74	6.60
9	16001 to 18000	6.46	4.48	5.08
10	18001 to 20000	1.91	4.20	3.50
11	20001 to 25000	4.82	8.70	7.52
12	25001 to 30000	2.73	1.98	2.21
13	30001 to 40000	0.18	1.48	1.08
14	40001 to 50000	2.73	0.48	1.16
15	50001 & above	0.91	0.76	0.81
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.3 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Kayin State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	2001 to 4000	0.23	0.52	0.48
3	4001 to 6000	1.66	3.85	3.58
4	6001 to 8000	7.27	6.14	6.27
5	8001 to 10000	10.81	11.00	10.97
6	10001 to 12000	13.49	13.71	13.68
7	12001 to 14000	14.45	13.78	13.86
8	14001 to 16000	8.22	11.65	11.23
9	16001 to 18000	8.12	12.30	11.79
10	18001 to 20000	11.66	7.41	7.92
11	20001 to 25000	12.00	7.47	8.02
12	25001 to 30000	3.36	4.92	4.73
13	30001 to 40000	4.45	3.57	3.68
14	40001 to 50000	1.60	1.70	1.68
15	50001 & above	2.67	2.01	2.09
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.4 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Chin State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.00	1.98	1.62
2	2001 to 4000	3.15	11.59	10.02
3	4001 to 6000	7.12	11.98	11.08
4	6001 to 8000	7.72	17.42	15.62
5	8001 to 10000	8.39	16.59	15.07
6	10001 to 12000	9.57	9.52	9.53
7	12001 to 14000	9.18	7.53	7.84
8	14001 to 16000	7.46	7.13	7.19
9	16001 to 18000	8.64	3.61	4.54
10	18001 to 20000	6.64	2.91	3.60
11	20001 to 25000	11.64	6.44	7.40
12	25001 to 30000	10.67	1.80	3.44
13	30001 to 40000	7.43	0.50	1.78
14	40001 to 50000	0.39	0.80	0.72
15	50001 & above	2.00	0.20	0.54
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.5 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Sagaing Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.17	0.14
2	2001 to 4000	2.49	1.84	1.95
3	4001 to 6000	8.02	5.92	6.28
4	6001 to 8000	13.76	12.63	12.82
5	8001 to 10000	12.35	17.46	16.58
6	10001 to 12000	14.79	13.46	13.69
7	12001 to 14000	7.53	14.34	13.17
8	14001 to 16000	7.65	8.82	8.62
9	16001 to 18000	8.64	6.45	6.82
10	18001 to 20000	4.26	5.17	5.02
11	20001 to 25000	7.32	6.58	6.71
12	25001 to 30000	6.29	3.51	3.99
13	30001 to 40000	5.02	2.11	2.61
14	40001 to 50000	0.74	1.01	0.97
15	50001 & above	1.11	0.53	0.63
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.6 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Tanintharyi Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	2001 to 4000	0.72	0.96	0.89
3	4001 to 6000	1.90	1.59	1.68
4	6001 to 8000	5.71	3.37	4.03
5	8001 to 10000	5.48	6.82	6.44
6	10001 to 12000	6.46	7.86	7.46
7	12001 to 14000	6.92	10.83	9.72
8	14001 to 16000	9.54	12.13	11.39
9	16001 to 18000	11.21	8.93	9.58
10	18001 to 20000	5.48	9.17	8.12
11	20001 to 25000	12.61	17.66	16.22
12	25001 to 30000	8.09	8.05	8.06
13	30001 to 40000	9.98	7.65	8.31
14	40001 to 50000	6.40	2.81	3.83
15	50001 & above	9.47	2.17	4.25
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.7 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Bago Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.34	0.28	0.30
2	2001 to 4000	1.39	2.18	1.99
3	4001 to 6000	8.08	6.85	7.14
4	6001 to 8000	13.16	12.64	12.76
5	8001 to 10000	14.10	15.88	15.45
6	10001 to 12000	16.13	14.03	14.53
7	12001 to 14000	9.38	9.54	9.50
8	14001 to 16000	8.00	10.28	9.73
9	16001 to 18000	6.65	6.30	6.38
10	18001 to 20000	6.35	4.22	4.73
11	20001 to 25000	4.58	7.78	7.01
12	25001 to 30000	2.10	3.01	2.79
13	30001 to 40000	4.24	3.29	3.52
14	40001 to 50000	2.75	1.58	1.86
15	50001 & above	2.75	2.18	2.31
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.8 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Magway Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.49	0.43	0.44
2	2001 to 4000	5.56	4.21	4.46
3	4001 to 6000	15.77	9.35	10.54
4	6001 to 8000	18.88	17.25	17.55
5	8001 to 10000	19.10	20.91	20.58
6	10001 to 12000	12.10	16.17	15.41
7	12001 to 14000	8.11	9.98	9.63
8	14001 to 16000	6.58	8.04	7.77
9	16001 to 18000	3.33	3.19	3.22
10	18001 to 20000	2.63	2.48	2.50
11	20001 to 25000	4.24	4.43	4.40
12	25001 to 30000	0.49	1.75	1.52
13	30001 to 40000	1.48	1.02	1.10
14	40001 to 50000	0.46	0.30	0.33
15	50001 & above	0.78	0.51	0.56
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.9 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Mandalay Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	2001 to 4000	1.29	1.65	1.54
3	4001 to 6000	5.65	6.75	6.39
4	6001 to 8000	8.76	11.75	10.78
5	8001 to 10000	12.61	17.00	15.58
6	10001 to 12000	15.75	15.66	15.69
7	12001 to 14000	13.27	13.41	13.36
8	14001 to 16000	9.46	8.63	8.90
9	16001 to 18000	6.38	7.37	7.05
10	18001 to 20000	6.32	4.53	5.11
11	20001 to 25000	7.53	6.22	6.64
12	25001 to 30000	5.06	3.17	3.78
13	30001 to 40000	4.12	2.46	3.00
14	40001 to 50000	1.60	0.59	0.92
15	50001 & above	2.21	0.78	1.24
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.10 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Mon State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.18	0.12
2	2001 to 4000	0.73	0.70	0.71
3	4001 to 6000	5.78	4.64	5.03
4	6001 to 8000	17.16	8.06	11.15
5	8001 to 10000	15.86	12.14	13.40
6	10001 to 12000	12.18	12.13	12.15
7	12001 to 14000	10.35	11.54	11.14
8	14001 to 16000	12.48	9.54	10.53
9	16001 to 18000	7.29	7.57	7.47
10	18001 to 20000	3.97	5.49	4.97
11	20001 to 25000	6.47	12.62	10.54
12	25001 to 30000	2.42	5.99	4.78
13	30001 to 40000	2.37	4.26	3.62
14	40001 to 50000	1.94	2.52	2.32
15	50001 & above	0.98	2.65	2.08
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.11 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Rakhine State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.77	0.00	0.14
2	2001 to 4000	4.38	1.71	2.20
3	4001 to 6000	10.92	4.75	5.89
4	6001 to 8000	15.53	9.50	10.62
5	8001 to 10000	15.22	14.97	15.02
6	10001 to 12000	8.91	14.14	13.17
7	12001 to 14000	10.39	12.90	12.44
8	14001 to 16000	7.42	9.50	9.12
9	16001 to 18000	3.66	6.71	6.14
10	18001 to 20000	3.91	5.74	5.40
11	20001 to 25000	5.94	11.06	10.11
12	25001 to 30000	4.77	2.29	2.75
13	30001 to 40000	3.59	5.13	4.85
14	40001 to 50000	2.09	0.61	0.89
15	50001 & above	2.48	0.98	1.26
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.12 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Yangon Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.16	0.11	0.15
2	2001 to 4000	0.94	2.05	1.23
3	4001 to 6000	4.26	5.39	4.55
4	6001 to 8000	8.60	7.03	8.19
5	8001 to 10000	11.74	9.66	11.20
6	10001 to 12000	10.96	11.61	11.13
7	12001 to 14000	11.94	12.56	12.10
8	14001 to 16000	10.01	7.80	9.44
9	16001 to 18000	7.48	8.68	7.79
10	18001 to 20000	6.78	5.47	6.44
11	20001 to 25000	10.80	11.43	10.97
12	25001 to 30000	6.00	6.95	6.25
13	30001 to 40000	5.33	6.26	5.57
14	40001 to 50000	2.19	2.07	2.16
15	50001 & above	2.81	2.95	2.85
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.13 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Shan State**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	State
1	Up to 2000	0.39	0.09	0.16
2	2001 to 4000	0.80	0.44	0.52
3	4001 to 6000	1.77	3.52	3.13
4	6001 to 8000	2.82	6.67	5.81
5	8001 to 10000	5.77	10.27	9.26
6	10001 to 12000	9.34	11.54	11.05
7	12001 to 14000	9.72	11.54	11.13
8	14001 to 16000	7.35	10.39	9.71
9	16001 to 18000	10.18	7.60	8.17
10	18001 to 20000	9.04	6.74	7.25
11	20001 to 25000	15.53	11.83	12.66
12	25001 to 30000	7.84	7.48	7.56
13	30001 to 40000	6.27	5.64	5.78
14	40001 to 50000	7.13	2.77	3.74
15	50001 & above	6.06	3.50	4.08
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 4.3.4.14 Percentage Distribution of Households by Monthly Household Expenditure Class
Ayeyarwady Division**

S.N.	Expenditure Class (Kyats)	Urban	Rural	Division
1	Up to 2000	0.00	0.08	0.07
2	2001 to 4000	9.51	1.01	2.56
3	4001 to 6000	15.28	4.73	6.65
4	6001 to 8000	18.73	8.99	10.76
5	8001 to 10000	15.57	11.22	12.01
6	10001 to 12000	11.05	10.15	10.32
7	12001 to 14000	8.80	10.14	9.90
8	14001 to 16000	7.19	9.19	8.83
9	16001 to 18000	3.12	7.71	6.87
10	18001 to 20000	1.96	5.80	5.10
11	20001 to 25000	2.42	11.48	9.83
12	25001 to 30000	1.90	7.65	6.60
13	30001 to 40000	1.75	6.40	5.56
14	40001 to 50000	1.90	2.54	2.42
15	50001 & above	0.82	2.91	2.53
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4.1.15 Average Household Size

S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
	Union	5.22	5.32	5.25
1	Kachin State	6.81	6.57	6.63
2	Kayah State	5.52	5.53	5.53
3	Kayin State	6.03	5.27	5.36
4	Chin State	5.87	6.67	6.53
5	Sagaing Division	5.10	5.59	5.50
6	Tanintharyi Division	5.87	5.57	5.66
7	Bago Division	5.06	4.48	4.62
8	Magway Division	5.47	5.49	5.49
9	Mandalay Division	4.94	5.41	5.26
10	Mon State	5.24	5.35	5.31
11	Rakhine State	5.94	4.75	4.97
12	Yangon Division	5.12	5.09	5.11
13	Shan State	6.36	5.67	5.83
14	Ayeyarwady Division	4.98	5.39	5.31

Table 4.1.15 Average Household Size

S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
	Union	5.22	5.32	5.25
1	Kachin State	6.81	6.57	6.63
2	Kayah State	5.52	5.53	5.53
3	Kayin State	6.03	5.27	5.36
4	Chin State	5.87	6.67	6.53
5	Sagaing Division	5.10	5.59	5.50
6	Tanintharyi Division	5.87	5.57	5.66
7	Bago Division	5.06	4.48	4.62
8	Magway Division	5.47	5.49	5.49
9	Mandalay Division	4.94	5.41	5.26
10	Mon State	5.24	5.35	5.31
11	Rakhine State	5.94	4.75	4.97
12	Yangon Division	5.12	5.09	5.11
13	Shan State	6.36	5.67	5.83
14	Ayeyarwady Division	4.98	5.39	5.31

Table 4.1.16 Percentage Distribution of Households by Household Size Class, Overall

S.N.	Description	Percentage of Households			
		1 to 2 persons	3 to 7 persons	8 to 10 persons	11 persons and above
	Union	8.59	76.66	12.54	2.20
1	Kachin State	4.21	64.14	23.11	8.53
2	Kayah State	5.95	76.91	14.89	2.24
3	Kayin State	8.02	75.66	14.06	2.64
4	Chin State	5.25	62.06	25.12	7.58
5	Sagaing Division	8.78	72.94	15.41	2.85
6	Tanintharyi Division	7.67	72.10	17.15	3.09
7	Bago Division	10.39	82.77	5.91	0.94
8	Magway Division	8.06	75.07	14.44	2.46
9	Mandalay Division	7.67	78.75	11.85	1.75
10	Mon State	9.54	73.23	14.87	2.40
11	Rakhine State	11.62	76.69	10.54	1.16
12	Yangon Division	8.21	79.22	10.45	2.11
13	Shan State	4.45	74.27	18.15	3.13
14	Ayeyarwady Division	10.24	75.74	12.10	1.92

Table 4.1.17 Percentage Distribution of Households by Household Size Class, Urban

S.N.	Description	Percentage of Households			
		1 to 2 persons	3 to 7 persons	8 to 10 persons	11 persons and above
	Union	8.79	76.45	12.14	2.63
1	Kachin State	8.03	58.04	20.99	12.92
2	Kayah State	5.27	79.73	12.27	2.73
3	Kayin State	4.28	71.56	20.78	3.36
4	Chin State	10.73	61.34	23.79	4.15
5	Sagaing Division	11.80	74.06	12.55	1.56
6	Tanintharyi Division	5.72	74.54	15.22	4.54
7	Bago Division	7.97	80.41	9.07	2.56
8	Magway Division	8.52	73.05	14.64	3.79
9	Mandalay Division	10.60	77.15	10.71	1.56
10	Mon State	10.44	73.68	13.94	2.01
11	Rakhine State	5.40	70.93	19.32	4.34
12	Yangon Division	7.70	79.70	10.35	2.26
13	Shan State	4.54	67.21	21.86	6.40
14	Ayeyarwady Division	11.29	74.94	11.80	1.96

Table 4.1.18 Percentage Distribution of Households by Household Size Class, Rural

S.N.	Description	Percentage of Households			
		1 to 2 persons	3 to 7 persons	8 to 10 persons	11 persons and above
	Union	7.66	77.40	12.97	1.99
1	Kachin State	2.97	66.13	23.79	7.11
2	Kayah State	6.26	75.68	16.03	2.02
3	Kayin State	8.34	76.22	13.12	2.54
4	Chin State	4.00	62.21	25.43	8.36
5	Sagaing Division	8.15	72.71	16.02	3.12
6	Tanintharyi Division	8.44	71.13	17.93	2.51
7	Bago Division	11.15	83.53	4.91	0.42
8	Magway Division	7.96	75.52	14.38	2.16
9	Mandalay Division	6.27	79.51	12.40	1.85
10	Mon State	9.08	73.00	15.34	2.59
11	Rakhine State	13.04	77.99	8.55	0.43
12	Yangon Division	9.68	77.87	10.77	1.69
13	Shan State	4.43	76.31	17.09	2.19
14	Ayeyarwady Division	5.50	79.35	13.44	1.73

Table 4.2.1.15 Average Monthly Household Income

(Kyats)				
S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	13005.76	8905.65	10122.98
2	State and Division			
	1 Kachin State	22883.62	10065.07	13196.61
	2 Kayah State	5877.70	4072.44	4622.15
	3 Kayin State	13241.82	11599.90	11800.54
	4 Chin State	9976.25	6121.53	6836.21
	5 Sagaing Division	8359.09	7636.89	7760.88
	6 Tanintharyi Division	16038.41	11387.18	12712.76
	7 Bago Division	12910.71	7329.02	8673.64
	8 Magway Division	7130.35	6431.25	6560.61
	9 Mandalay Division	8943.08	8510.07	8650.39
	10 Mon State	10748.35	10777.56	10767.66
	11 Rakhine State	7264.30	6523.69	6660.56
	12 Yangon Division	18174.36	12306.09	16660.99
	13 Shan State	15198.02	6429.72	8393.82
	14 Ayeyarwady Division	9737.95	12884.96	12311.42
3	City			
	1 Yangon	18997.36	-	18997.36
	2 Mandalay	11058.03	-	11058.03

Table 4.2.1.16 Ranking of States and Divisions by Average Monthly Household Income

(Kyats)

S.N.	Urban			Rural			Overall		
	Rank	State and Division	Average monthly household income	Rank	State and Division	Average monthly household income	Rank	State and Division	Average monthly household income
1	1	Kachin	22883.62	1	Ayeyarwad	12884.96	1	Yangon	16660.99
2	2	Yangon	18174.36	2	Yangon	12306.09	2	Kachin	13196.61
3	3	Tanintharyi	16038.41	3	Kayin	11599.90	3	Tanintharyi	12712.76
4	4	Shan	15198.02	4	Tanintharyi	11387.18	4	Ayeyarwad	12311.42
5	5	Kayin	13241.82	5	Mon	10777.56	5	Kayin	11800.54
6	6	Bago	12910.71	6	Kachin	10065.07	6	Mon	10767.66
7	7	Mon	10748.35	7	Manddalay	8510.07	7	Bago	8673.64
8	8	Chin	9976.25	8	Sagaing	7636.89	8	Manddalay	8650.39
9	9	Ayeyarwad	9737.95	9	Bago	7329.02	9	Shan	8393.82
10	10	Manddalay	8943.08	10	Rakhine	6523.69	10	Sagaing	7760.88
11	11	Sagaing	8359.09	11	Magway	6431.25	11	Chin	6836.21
12	12	Rakhine	7264.30	12	Shan	6429.72	12	Rakhine	6660.56
13	13	Magway	7130.35	13	Chin	6121.53	13	Magway	6560.61
14	14	Kayah	5877.70	14	Kayah	4072.44	14	Kayah	4622.15

Table 4.2.1.17 Median Monthly Household Income

(Kyats)				
S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	7369.58	6604.60	6966.15
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	12288.38	7281.60	8867.02
2	Kayah State	5585.21	5257.02	5416.44
3	Kayin State	8999.46	7806.74	8361.48
4	Chin State	6777.34	5946.49	6335.19
5	Sagaing Division	6395.14	6340.81	6368.27
6	Tanintharyi Division	11516.24	8604.61	9710.68
7	Bago Division	7548.68	5932.38	6643.20
8	Magway Division	5878.00	5430.56	5645.11
9	Mandalay Division	5957.83	6507.48	6220.92
10	Mon State	7494.38	7339.30	7416.58
11	Rakhine State	5960.67	5989.22	5974.91
12	Yangon Division	7109.75	8057.03	7553.24
13	Shan State	9144.27	5786.85	7088.59
14	Ayeyarwady Division	6701.06	8658.24	7554.38
3	City			
1	Yangon	10421.67	-	10421.67
2	Mandalay	7650.30	-	7650.30

Table 4.2.1.18 Percentage Contribution by Wages and Salaries to the Average Monthly Household Income

S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	77.87	37.83	49.71
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	76.95	67.14	69.54
2	Kayah State	62.51	28.47	38.84
3	Kayin State	86.67	58.65	62.08
4	Chin State	41.42	8.45	14.56
5	Sagaing Division	80.08	39.39	46.38
6	Tanintharyi Division	85.08	63.39	69.57
7	Bago Division	57.44	31.66	37.87
8	Magway Division	74.75	35.16	42.49
9	Mandalay Division	80.21	36.68	50.79
10	Mon State	85.79	54.66	65.21
11	Rakhine State	77.79	60.83	63.97
12	Yangon Division	85.46	61.98	79.41
13	Shan State	82.97	37.16	47.42
14	Ayeyarwady Division	63.43	24.05	31.23
3	City			
1	Yangon	86.03	-	86.03
2	Mandalay	83.20	-	83.20

Table 4.2.1.19 Percentage Contribution by the Entrepreneurial Income to the Average Monthly Household Income

S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	15.33	55.91	43.86
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	17.09	28.07	25.39
2	Kayah State	36.34	66.58	57.37
3	Kayin State	9.14	33.46	30.49
4	Chin State	43.42	72.86	67.40
5	Sagaing Division	12.39	57.98	50.15
6	Tanintharyi Division	9.69	33.50	26.71
7	Bago Division	33.89	54.38	49.44
8	Magway Division	20.00	59.38	52.09
9	Mandalay Division	14.11	61.42	46.09
10	Mon State	6.36	31.44	22.94
11	Rakhine State	16.40	17.34	17.19
12	Yangon Division	6.23	31.5	12.75
13	Shan State	12.92	61.65	50.74
14	Ayeyarwady Division	32.64	71.41	64.34
3	City			
1	Yangon	6.02	-	6.02
2	Mandalay	12.51	-	12.51

**Table 4.2.2.15 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined
Monthly Household Income Class, Overall**

N.	Description	Monthly Household Income (Kyats)			
		up to 2000	2001 to 10000	10001 to 20000	20001 and above
	Union	6.27	66.49	18.62	8.64
1	Kachin State	5.11	57.57	24.70	12.60
2	Kayah State	20.94	72.49	5.38	1.20
3	Kayin State	6.37	56.64	22.15	14.83
4	Chin State	21.11	61.07	14.58	3.24
5	Sagaing Division	10.46	68.29	15.53	5.71
	Tanintharyi Division	4.43	49.92	31.52	14.14
	Bago Division	8.67	71.28	13.82	6.23
	Magway Division	3.83	86.96	7.03	2.20
	Mandalay Division	4.95	72.00	16.16	6.90
6	Mon State	3.59	64.08	23.73	8.60
7	Rakhine State	13.26	70.31	13.52	2.92
8	Yangon Division	3.56	50.32	28.58	17.54
9	Shan State	11.33	67.98	13.09	5.61
10	Ayeyarwady Division	2.83	58.01	26.31	12.86

**Table 4.2.2.16 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined
Monthly Household Income Class, Urban**

N.	Description	Monthly Household Income (Kyats)			
		up to 2000	2001 to 10000	10001 to 20000	20001 and above
	Union	5.15	60.12	22.35	12.29
	Kachin State	3.87	40.24	25.76	30.14
	Kayah State	9.99	79.55	7.64	2.82
	Kayin State	4.34	51.23	26.23	18.18
	Chin State	12.94	60.85	17.63	8.58
	Sagaing Division	10.29	67.90	14.83	6.99
	Tanintharyi Division	3.81	41.07	33.79	21.33
	Bago Division	4.77	61.48	21.62	12.10
	Magway Division	10.28	74.79	11.76	3.17
	Mandalay Division	5.67	71.44	16.47	6.41
	Mon State	2.65	64.07	25.01	8.23
	Rakhine State	15.90	68.00	12.66	3.46
	Yangon Division	2.90	48.13	29.31	19.63
	Shan State	3.31	51.38	28.93	16.39
	Ayeyarwady Division	4.49	70.14	18.42	6.95

**Table 4.2.2.17 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined
Monthly Household Income Class, Rural**

N.	Description	Monthly Household Income (Kyats)			
		up to 2000	2001 to 10000	10001 to 20000	20001 and above
	Union	6.75	69.17	17.04	7.07
1	Kachin State	5.51	63.16	24.38	6.95
2	Kayah State	25.73	69.40	4.40	0.48
3	Kayin State	6.66	57.40	21.58	14.37
4	Chin State	22.97	61.13	13.87	2.03
5	Sagaing Division	10.50	68.37	15.69	5.44
6	Tanintharyi Division	4.68	53.44	30.60	11.28
7	Bago Division	9.90	74.40	11.36	4.37
8	Magway Division	2.37	89.73	5.96	1.96
9	Mandalay Division	4.60	72.25	16.01	7.14
10	Mon State	4.07	64.06	23.07	8.79
11	Rakhine State	12.66	70.83	13.71	2.80
12	Yangon Division	5.45	56.62	26.41	11.52
13	Shan State	13.65	72.78	11.09	2.50
14	Ayeyarwady Division	2.46	55.30	28.06	14.19

Table 4.3.1.15 Average Monthly Household Expenditure

N.	Description	Urban	Rural	(Kyats)
				Overall
	Union	15266.42	13091.16	13784.51
	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	19074.86	15494.24	16368.98
2	Kayah State	12012.19	10582.09	11017.56
3	Kayin State	15645.59	14847.18	14944.75
4	Chin State	11802.97	10596.51	10820.20
5	Sagaing Division	14705.36	13328.80	13565.15
6	Tanintharyi Division	19929.62	19041.34	19294.50
7	Bago Division	14634.79	13265.32	13595.22
8	Magway Division	12221.55	11671.52	11773.30
9	Mandalay Division	15851.98	12867.01	13834.31
10	Mon State	14285.68	13411.72	13708.00
11	Rakhine State	12736.39	11874.38	12033.68
12	Yangon Division	16053.49	13906.29	15499.75
13	Shan State	19540.74	15815.44	16649.91
14	Ayeyarwady Division	12641.61	12184.72	12267.99
	City			
1	Yangon	16234.81	-	16234.81
2	Mandalay	18273.60	-	18273.60

Table 4.3.1.16 Ranking of States and Divisions by Monthly Household Expenditure

(Kyats)

S.N.	Urban			Rural			Overall		
	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value
1	1	Taninthayi	19929.62	1	Taninthayi	19041.34	1	Taninthayi	19294.50
2	2	Shan	19540.74	2	Shan	15815.44	2	Shan	16649.91
3	3	Kachin	19074.86	3	Kachin	15494.24	3	Kachin	16368.98
4	4	Yangon	16053.49	4	Kayin	14847.18	4	Yangon	15499.75
5	5	Mandalay	15851.98	5	Yangon	13906.29	5	Kayin	14944.75
6	6	Kayin	15645.59	6	Mon	13411.72	6	Mandalay	13834.31
7	7	Sagaing	14705.36	7	Sagaing	13328.80	7	Mon	13708.00
8	8	Bago	14634.79	8	Bago	13265.32	8	Bago	13595.22
9	9	Mon	14285.68	9	Mandalay	12867.01	9	Sagaing	13565.15
10	10	Rakhine	12736.39	10	Ayeyarwad	12184.72	10	Ayeyarwad	12267.99
11	11	Ayeyarwady	12641.61	11	Rakhine	11874.38	11	Rakhine	12033.68
12	12	Magway	12221.55	12	Magway	11671.52	12	Magway	11773.30
13	13	Kayah	12012.19	13	Chin	10596.51	13	Kayah	11017.56
14	14	Chin	11802.97	14	Kayah	10582.09	14	Chin	10820.20

Table 4.3.1.17 Median Monthly Household Expenditure

(Kyats)				
S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	13672.85	13499.80	13549.52
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	22207.13	14906.72	16054.96
2	Kayah State	10578.91	10613.82	10604.38
3	Kayin State	15371.04	14845.47	15101.19
4	Chin State	15692.79	6882.54	8954.81
5	Sagaing Division	13121.34	12484.42	12583.42
6	Tanintharyi Division	19132.75	17617.52	17986.74
7	Bago Division	12781.05	12746.72	12755.62
8	Magway Division	7008.63	9461.61	9074.69
9	Mandalay Division	14239.81	12612.31	12655.83
10	Mon State	12261.64	15248.46	14237.01
11	Rakhine State	10925.47	13893.63	13487.06
12	Yangon Division	15696.50	15587.39	14771.48
13	Shan State	18427.82	16070.04	16577.50
14	Ayeyarwady Division	7171.87	15577.74	14376.91
3	City			
1	Yangon	15495.16	-	15495.16
2	Mandalay	11621.03	-	11621.03

Table 4.3.2 Monthly Household Expenditure on Food and Beverages

(Kyats)				
S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	10419.99	9479.30	9779.45
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	13660.87	11264.22	11849.72
2	Kayah State	9035.73	8015.07	8325.87
3	Kayin State	11036.05	10832.87	10857.70
4	Chin State	8344.93	7775.23	7880.85
5	Sagaing Division	10366.10	9943.11	10015.74
6	Tanintharyi Division	13726.32	12849.61	13099.47
7	Bago Division	10259.27	9330.53	9554.26
8	Magway Division	9279.28	8840.00	8921.28
9	Mandalay Division	11172.37	9482.31	10029.98
10	Mon State	10026.16	9281.01	9533.62
11	Rakhine State	9135.64	8838.99	8893.81
12	Yangon Division	10337.31	9414.42	10099.31
13	Shan State	13178.02	11846.52	12144.78
14	Ayeyarwady Division	8685.99	8485.34	8521.91
3	City			
1	Yangon	10417.19	-	10417.19
2	Mandalay	12700.56	-	12700.56

Table 4.3.2.1 Ranking of States and Divisions by Monthly Expenditure on Food and Beverages

(Kyats)

S.N.	Urban			Rural			Overall		
	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value
1	1	Tanintharyi	13726.32	1	Tanintharyi	12849.61	1	Tanintharyi	13099.47
2	2	Kachin	13660.87	2	Shan	11846.52	2	Shan	12144.78
3	3	Shan	13178.02	3	Kachin	11264.22	3	Kachin	11849.72
4	4	Kayin	11036.05	4	Kayin	10832.87	4	Kayin	10857.70
5	5	Mandalay	11172.37	5	Sagaing	9943.11	5	Sagaing	10015.74
6	6	Sagaing	10366.10	6	Mandalay	9482.31	6	Yangon	10099.31
7	7	Bago	10259.27	7	Yangon	9414.42	7	Mandalay	10029.98
8	8	Yangon	10337.31	8	Bago	9330.53	8	Bago	9554.26
9	9	Mon	10026.16	9	Mon	9281.01	9	Mon	9533.62
10	10	Magway	9279.28	10	Magway	8840.00	10	Magway	8921.28
11	11	Rakhine	9135.64	11	Rakhine	8838.99	11	Rakhine	8893.81
12	12	Kayah	9035.73	12	Ayeyarwady	8485.34	12	Ayeyarwady	8521.91
13	13	Ayeyarwady	8685.99	13	Kayah	8015.07	13	Kayah	8325.87
14	14	Chin	8344.93	14	Chin	7775.23	14	Chin	7880.85

Table 4.3.3 Monthly Household Expenditure on Non-food

(Kyats)				
S.N.	Description	Urban	Rural	Overall
1	Union	4846.43	3611.86	4005.06
2	State and Division			
1	Kachin State	5413.99	4230.02	4519.26
2	Kayah State	2976.46	2567.02	2691.70
3	Kayin State	4609.54	4014.33	4087.06
4	Chin State	3458.04	2821.29	2939.35
5	Sagaing Division	4339.26	3385.69	3549.42
6	Tanintharyi Division	6203.31	6191.73	6195.03
7	Bago Division	4375.52	3934.79	4040.96
8	Magway Division	2942.27	2831.52	2852.01
9	Mandalay Division	4679.61	3384.70	3804.33
10	Mon State	4259.52	4130.71	4174.38
11	Rakhine State	3600.74	3035.39	3139.86
12	Yangon Division	5716.18	4491.88	5400.44
13	Shan State	6362.72	3968.91	4505.13
14	Ayeyarwady Division	3955.62	3699.38	3746.08
3	City			
1	Yangon	5817.62	-	5817.62
2	Mandalay	5573.05	-	5573.05

Table 4.3.3.1 Ranking of States and Divisions by Monthly Household Expenditure on Non-food

(Kyats)

S.N.	Urban			Rural			Overall		
	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value	Rank	State and Division	Value
1	1	Shan	6362.72	1	Taninthayi	6191.73	1	Taninthayi	6195.03
2	2	Taninthayi	6203.31	2	Yangon	4491.88	2	Yangon	5400.44
3	3	Yangon	5716.18	3	Kachin	4230.02	3	Kachin	4519.26
4	4	Kachin	5413.99	4	Mon	4130.71	4	Shan	4505.13
5	5	Mandalay	4679.61	5	Kayin	4014.33	5	Mon	4174.38
6	6	Kayin	4609.54	6	Shan	3968.91	6	Kayin	4087.06
7	7	Bago	4375.52	7	Bago	3934.79	7	Bago	4040.96
8	8	Sagaing	4339.26	8	Ayeyarwady	3699.38	8	Ayeyarwady	3746.08
9	9	Mon	4259.52	9	Sagaing	3385.69	9	Mandalay	3804.33
10	10	Ayeyarwady	3955.62	10	Mandalay	3384.70	10	Sagaing	3549.42
11	11	Rakhine	3600.74	11	Rakhine	3035.39	11	Rakhine	3139.86
12	12	Chin	3458.04	12	Magway	2831.52	12	Chin	2939.35
13	13	Kayah	2976.46	13	Chin	2821.29	13	Magway	2852.01
14	14	Magway	2942.27	14	Kayah	2567.02	14	Kayah	2691.70

Table 4.3.4.15 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined Monthly Expenditure Class, Overall

S.N.	Description	≤ 6000 (Kyats)	6001-14000 (Kyats)	14001-20000 (Kyats)	≥ 20001 (Kyats)
1	Union	8.47	49.76	21.08	20.68
2	State and Division				
	1 Kachin State	2.50	39.5	29.07	28.93
	2 Kayah State	12.76	59.28	15.18	12.77
	3 Kayin State	4.06	44.78	30.94	20.20
	4 Chin State	22.72	48.06	15.33	13.89
	5 Sagaing Division	8.37	56.26	20.46	14.91
	6 Tanintharyi Division	2.57	27.65	29.09	40.68
	7 Bago Division	9.43	52.24	20.84	17.50
	8 Magway Division	15.44	63.17	13.49	7.91
	9 Mandalay Division	7.93	55.41	21.06	15.59
	10 Mon State	5.86	47.84	22.97	23.34
	11 Rakhine State	8.23	51.25	20.66	19.86
	12 Yangon Division	5.93	42.62	23.67	27.79
	13 Shan State	3.81	37.25	25.13	33.82
	14 Ayeyarwady Division	9.28	42.99	20.80	26.94
3	City				
	1 Yangon	4.37	41.95	25.37	28.31
	2 Mandalay	1.08	44.6	30.02	24.32

Table 4.3.4.16 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined Monthly Expenditure Class, Urban

S.N.	Description	≤ 6000 (Kyats)	6001-14000 (Kyats)	14001-20000 (Kyats)	≥ 20001 (Kyats)
1	Union	9.59	47.31	21.17	21.94
2	State and Division				
	1 Kachin State	0.97	20.27	22.20	56.54
	2 Kayah State	7.26	66.72	14.64	11.37
	3 Kayin State	1.89	46.02	28.00	24.09
	4 Chin State	10.27	34.86	22.74	32.13
	5 Sagaing Division	10.51	48.43	20.55	20.49
	6 Tanintharyi Division	2.62	24.57	26.23	46.56
	7 Bago Division	9.81	52.77	21.00	16.43
	8 Magway Division	21.82	58.19	12.54	7.45
	9 Mandalay Division	6.94	50.39	22.16	20.52
	10 Mon State	6.51	55.55	23.74	14.19
	11 Rakhine State	16.07	50.05	14.99	18.87
	12 Yangon Division	5.36	43.24	24.27	27.13
	13 Shan State	2.96	27.65	26.57	42.83
	14 Ayeyarwady Division	24.79	54.15	12.27	8.79
3	City				
	1 Yangon	4.37	41.95	25.37	28.31
	2 Mandalay	1.08	44.60	30.02	24.32

Table 4.3.4.17 Percentage Distribution of Households by Combined Monthly Expenditure Class, Rural

S.N.	Description	≤ 6000 (Kyats)	6001-14000 (Kyats)	14001-20000 (Kyats)	≥ 20001 (Kyats)
1	Union	7.99	50.81	21.05	20.15
2	State and Division				
	1 Kachin State	2.99	45.72	31.29	20.01
	2 Kayah State	15.16	56.03	15.42	13.40
	3 Kayin State	4.37	44.63	31.36	19.67
	4 Chin State	25.55	51.06	13.65	9.74
	5 Sagaing Division	7.93	57.89	20.44	13.74
	6 Tanintharyi Division	2.55	28.88	30.23	38.34
	7 Bago Division	9.31	52.09	20.80	17.84
	8 Magway Division	13.99	64.31	13.71	8.01
	9 Mandalay Division	8.40	57.82	20.53	13.22
	10 Mon State	5.52	43.87	22.60	28.04
	11 Rakhine State	6.46	51.51	21.95	20.07
	12 Yangon Division	7.55	40.86	21.95	29.66
	13 Shan State	4.05	40.02	24.73	31.22
	14 Ayeyarwady Division	5.82	40.50	22.70	30.98
3	City				
	1 Yangon	-	-	-	-
	2 Mandalay	-	-	-	-

Table 5.1 Estimates for Yangon City

Item	Estimate
Average household size	5.16
Percentage of households with 1 or 2 persons	7.15
Percentage of households with 3 to 7 persons	79.89
Percentage of households with 8 to 10 persons	10.71
Percentage of households with 11 persons and above	2.27
Average monthly household income (kyats)	18997.36
Percentage contribution by wages and salaries to the average monthly household income	86.03
Percentage contribution by entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income	6.02
Percentage of households with monthly household income of 2000 kyats and less	2.34
Percentage of households with monthly household income of between 2001 and 10000 kyats	46.40
Percentage of households with monthly household income of between 10001 and 20000 kyats	30.19
Percentage of households with monthly household income of 20001 kyats and above	21.07
Monthly household expenditure (kyats)	16234.81
Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages (kyats)	10417.19
Monthly household expenditure on non-food (kyats)	5817.62

Table 5.2 Estimates for Mandalay City

Item	Estimate
Average household size	4.89
Percentage of households with 1 or 2 persons	7.73
Percentage of households with 3 to 7 persons	82.55
Percentage of households with 8 to 10 persons	8.84
Percentage of households with 11 persons and above	0.89
Monthly household income (kyats)	11058.03
Percentage contribution by wages and salaries to the average monthly household income	83.20
Percentage contribution by entrepreneurial income to the average monthly household income	12.51
Percentage of households with monthly household income of 2000 kyats and less	1.66
Percentage of households with monthly household income of between 2001 and 10000 kyats	63.70
Percentage of households with monthly household income of between 10001 and 20000 kyats	26.51
Percentage of households with monthly household income of 20001 kyats and above	8.05
Monthly household expenditure (kyats)	18273.60
Monthly household expenditure on food and beverages (kyats)	12700.56
Monthly household expenditure on non-food (kyats)	5573.05

Table 5.3 Household Expenditure Survey (1989) and Household Income and Expenditure Survey (1997) Results

N	Description	Average household size		Monthly household expenditure		Monthly expenditure on Food and Beverages		Monthly expenditure on Non- food	
		1989	1997	1989	1997	1989	1997	1989	1997
	Union	5.27	5.25	1795.50	13784.51	74.03	70.95	25.97	29.05
1	Kachin State	6.55	6.63	1993.57	16368.98	74.25	72.39	25.75	27.61
2	Kayah State	5.52	5.53	1907.82	11017.56	74.58	75.57	25.42	24.45
3	Kayin State	5.68	5.36	1815.30	14944.75	72.28	72.65	27.72	27.35
4	Chin State	6.15	6.53	1695.40	10820.20	75.59	72.83	24.41	27.17
5	Sagaing Division	5.36	5.50	1646.38	13565.15	77.74	73.83	22.26	26.17
6	Tanintharyi Divisio	5.30	5.66	2001.20	19294.50	75.41	67.89	24.59	32.11
7	Bago Division	5.17	4.62	1723.47	13595.22	74.00	70.28	26.00	29.72
8	Magway Division	5.32	5.49	1773.37	11773.30	76.20	75.78	23.80	24.22
9	Mandalay Division	5.11	5.26	1824.45	13834.31	73.81	72.13	26.19	27.50
0	Mon State	5.77	5.31	1755.46	13708.00	73.63	69.55	26.37	30.45
1	Rakhine State	5.89	4.97	1850.57	12033.68	75.53	73.91	24.47	26.09
2	Yangon Division	5.07	5.11	1929.35	15499.75	69.25	63.16	30.75	34.84
3	Shan State	5.15	5.83	1832.22	16649.91	73.18	72.94	26.82	27.06
4	Ayeyarwady Divisio	4.97	5.31	1746.58	12267.99	74.20	69.46	25.80	30.54

Table 5.4 Monthly Household Expenditures, HES (1989) & HIES (1997)

(Value-K

S.N.	Description	Urban		Rural		Union		1997 / 1989		
		1989	1997	1989	1997	1989	1997	Urban	Rural	U
	Union	1947.75	15266.42	1743.92	13091.16	1795.50	13784.51	7.84	7.51	
1	Kachin State	2056.06	19074.86	1956.82	15494.24	1993.57	16368.98	9.28	7.92	
2	Kayah State	1909.88	12012.19	1905.97	10582.09	1907.82	11017.56	6.29	5.55	
3	Kayin State	1836.75	15645.59	1814.34	14847.18	1815.30	14944.75	8.52	8.18	
4	Chin State	1778.05	11802.97	1656.04	10596.51	1695.40	10820.20	6.64	6.40	
5	Sagaing Division	1810.69	14705.36	1619.63	13328.80	1646.38	13565.15	8.12	8.23	
6	Tanintharyi Division	2055.36	19929.62	1984.41	19041.34	2001.20	19294.50	9.70	9.60	
7	Bago Division	1932.33	14634.79	1672.55	13265.32	1723.47	13595.22	7.57	7.93	
8	Magway Division	1893.74	12221.55	1751.79	11671.52	1773.37	11773.30	6.45	6.66	
9	Mandalay Division	1939.59	15851.98	1782.64	12867.01	1824.45	13834.31	8.11	7.22	
10	Mon State	1824.57	14285.68	1728.47	13411.72	1755.46	13708.00	7.83	7.76	
11	Rakhine State	2031.21	12736.39	1821.01	11874.38	1850.57	12033.68	6.27	6.52	
12	Yangon Division	2023.95	16053.49	1731.47	13906.29	1929.35	15499.75	7.87	8.03	
13	Shan State	1996.09	19540.74	1788.35	15815.44	1832.22	16649.91	9.79	8.84	
14	Ayeyarwady Division	1822.93	12641.61	1732.99	12184.72	1746.58	12267.99	6.93	7.03	

Appendix

Major Household Expenditure Items

S.N.	Descriptions
1	Food And Beverages
1	Rice and other cereals
2	Pulses
3	Meat
4	Eggs
5	Fish and crustacea(fresh)
6	Fish and crustacea(dried)
7	Ngapi and nganpyaye
8	Vegetables
9	Fruits
10	Cooking oil and fats
11	Spices and condiments
12	Beverages
13	Sugar and other food
14	Milk and milk products
15	Other miscellaneous food
16	Food taken outside home
2	Non-Food
1	Tobacco
2	Fuel and light
3	Travelling expenses
4	Journey travelling expenses
5	Clothing and apparel
6	Personal use goods
7	Cleansing and toilet
8	Crockeries
9	Other household goods
10	Furniture
11	House rent and repairs
12	Stationary and school supplies
13	Education
14	Medical care
15	Recreation
16	Charity and ceremonials
17	Other expenses

List of Townships Not Included in the Sampling Frame

S.N.	State and Division	Number	Township
1	Kachin State	14	Waingmaw, N Jangyang, Kamaing, Tanai, Chipway, Hsawlaw, Shwegu, Monauk, Mansi, Putao, Sumprabum, Machambaw, Khawbude, Nogmun
2	Kayah State	5	Phruhso, Hsataw, Bawlake, Pasawng, Masal,
3	Kayin State	5	Hlaingbwe, Papun, Kawkareik, Thandaung, Kya im/ Seikkyi
4	Chin State	6	Thatlaung, Tonsang, Mindat, Matupi, Kanpetlet, Paletwa
5	Sagaing Division	6	Kyunhla, Khamti, Homalin, Lashe, Layhee, Nanyun
6	Tanintharyi Division	7	Launglon, Thayetchaung, Yebyu, Palaw, Tanintharyi, Kawthoung, Bokpyinn
7	Bago Division	1	Kyaukkyi
8	Mon State	4	Thanbyuzayat, Mudon, Yay, Bilinn
9	Rakhine State	6	Pouktaw, Myebon, Minbya, Maungdaw, Buthidaung, Rathedaung
10	Shan State	33	Hpekon, Laikha, Namsan (South), Kunhein, Mongne, Lanhkion, Maukme, Mongpang, kyeethi, Mongkaing, Mongshu, Mongreh, Tangyan, Manpham, Pangyan, Napham, Panwaing, Mongmaw, Namsan(North), Mongmeik, Mabein, Manton, Kunlon, Hopang, Laukkai, Kongyann, Mongkhat, Mongyan, Monghsat, Mongping, Mongton, Monghpyak, Mongyawng

Number of Townships to be Surveyed

S.N.	State / Division	Number of Townships	Number of Townships in the Sampling Frame	Number of Sample Townships	Number of Additional Townships	Number Townships Surveyed
1	Kachin State	18	4	2	-	
2	Kayah State	7	2	2	-	
3	Kayin State	7	3	2	-	
4	Chin State	9	3	2	-	
5	Sagaing Division	38	32	2	2	
6	Tanintharyi Division	10	3	2	-	
7	Bago Division	28	27	2	2	
8	Magway Division	25	25	2	1	
9	Mandalay Division	30	30	4	1	
10	Mon State	10	6	2	-	
11	Rakhine State	17	11	2	-	
12	Yangon Division	43	43	8	-	
13	Shan State	54	21	2	1	
14	Ayeyarwady Division	26	26	2	2	
	Total	322	236	36	9	4

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

POSSESSION

Ownership Government 1
 Private 2
 Religious 3
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Tenure of dwelling Owned 1
 Rented 2
 Rent-Free 3
 Other 9
 (Specify)

BUILDING

Structure Pucca 1
 Semi-pucca 2
 Wooden 3
 Bamboo 4
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Type of House Independent 1
 Apartment 2
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Area of dwelling space (in square feet)

Total area

LIGHTING

Electricity 1
 Battery 2
 Other 9
 (Specify)

4 SOURCE OF WATER

Type of water Piped water 1
 Artesian Well 2
 Covered Well 3
 Uncovered Well 4
 Compound Pond/Lake 5
 Pond/Lake 6
 River/Creek 7
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Availability of water In house 1
 In compound 2
 Carried 3
 Other 9
 (Specify)

5 FUEL FOR COOKING

Firewood 1
 Charcoal 2
 Gas 3
 Electricity 4
 Substitute for firewood 5
 Other 9
 (Specify)

6 TOILET

Utility Private 1
 Communal 2
 Nil 3

Location

In house 1
 In compound 2
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Type of toilet

Pour flush 1
 Covered pit 2
 Pit 3
 Bucket 4
 Other 9
 (Specify)

Does your household own the following items?

Sr. No	Items	Yes	No
01	Television	1	2
02	Video Player	1	2
03	Cassette player/recorder	1	2
04	Radio	1	2
05	Cassette Radio	1	2
06	Electric Iron	1	2
07	Electric Fan	1	2
08	Rice Cooker	1	2
09	Hot-Plate	1	2
10	Refrigerator	1	2
11	Washing Machine	1	2
12	Air Conditioner	1	2
13	Computer	1	2
14	Emergency Lamp	1	2
15	Voltage Regulator	1	2
16	Sewing Machine	1	2
17	Bicycle	1	2
18	Motor-cycle	1	2
19	Motor Car	1	2
20	Cart	1	2
21	Boat	1	2

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

Consumer Unit ()

Did you consume the following items yesterday?

(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY.: VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY.: VALUE
1	CEREAL			
01	Rice (Govt./Co-op.)	Pyi		
02	Rice	"		
03	Kaukhnyin	"		
04	Wheat Flour	Viss		
09	Other Cereal	Pyi		
2	PULSES			
01	Pegyi	Viss		
02	Pegya	"		
03	Sadawpe	"		
04	Butter Bean	"		
05	Penilay (Peyaza)	"		
06	Gram (Kalape)	"		
07	Boiled Garden Pea	"		
09	Other			
3	MEAT			
01	Chicken	Viss		
02	Duck	"		
03	Beef	"		
04	Pork	"		
05	Mutton	"		
06	Dried Meat	"		
09	Other	"		
4	EGGS			
01	Fowl Egg	No.		
02	Duck Egg	"		
09	Other Egg	"		

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE		NON - PURCHASE	
			QTY.	VALUE	QTY.	VALUE
5	FISH AND PRAWNS (FRESH)					
01	Ngayant	Viss				
02	Ngakhu	"				
03	Ngagyee	"				
04	Ngapyayma	"				
05	Ngagyinn	"				
06	Ngamyitchinn	"				
07	Ngaton/Ngamyinn	"				
08	Ngathalauk	"				
09	Kakatit	"				
10	Ngashwe	"				
11	Kakuyan	"				
12	Ngamoke	"				
13	Ngabokethin	"				
19	Other Fish (all kinds)	"				
20	Pazonkyawt	"				
21	Pazondoke	"				
29	Other Prawns	"				
6	FISH AND PRAWNS (DRIED)					
01	Sardine (All Kinds)					
02	Dried Prawns	Viss				
03	Ngayantchauk	"				
04	Ngagyichauk	"				
05	Ngabokeychauk	"				
06	Ngakunshutchauk	"				
07	Nganyatchauk	"				
09	Other Dried Fish	"				
7	VEGETABLES					
01	Potatoes	Viss				
02	Gourd					
03	Brinjal					
04	Tomato	Viss				
05	Cabbage	"				
06	Beetroot/Radish	"				
07	Water Leaf					
08	Roselle Leaf					
09	Cucumber					
10	Spring Beans	Viss				
19	Other					

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE
8	FRUITS			
01	Banana	No.		
02	Coconut	"		
03	Papaya	"		
04	Mangoes	"		
05	Orange	"		
06	Apple	"		
07	Lime	"		
08	Lemon	"		
09	Pine Apple	"		
19	Other Fruits	"		
09	OTHER MISC. FOOD			
01	Bread	Loaf		
02	Cake (all kinds)			
03	Biscuit (Local)	Lb.		
04	Biscuit (Foreign)	"		
05	Vermicelli (Bean)	Viss		
06	Vermicelli (Rice)	"		
07	Dried Noodle (Local)	Pkt.		
08	Dried Noodle (Foreign)	"		
09	Noodle	Viss		
10	Myanma Vermicelli	"		
19	Other			
10	FOOD TAKEN OUTSIDE HOME			
01	Mohingar	No.		
02	Coconut Noodle	"		
03	Salad	"		
04	Fried Noodle	"		
05	Tea/Coffee	No.		
06	Betel Quid			
09	Other foods			

(Contd.)

Did you consume the following items during the last 7 days?

(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE		NON - PURCHASE	
			QTY.	VALUE	QTY.	VALUE
11	FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS					
01	Fish Ngapi	Viss				
02	Hmyin Ngapi	"				
03	Ngapikaung	"				
04	Nganpyaye	"				
05	Pickled Fish	"				
06	Pickled Prawns	"				
09	Other Products	"				
12	OIL AND FATS					
01	Groundnut Oil	Viss				
02	Sesamum Oil	"				
03	Palm Oil (Govt./Co-op.)	"				
04	Palm Oil					
09	Other					

(Contd.)

Did you consume the following items during the last 30 days?

(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE-MENT	PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE
13	SPICES AND CONDIMENTS			
01	Chillies	Viss		
02	Onion	"		
03	Garlic	"		
04	Tamarine	"		
05	Tumeric Powder	"		
06	Ginger	"		
07	Pepper	"		
08	Masalar	"		
09	Salt	"		
10	Seasoning Powder	Pkt.		
19	Other Spices	Viss		
14	BEVERAGES			
01	Green Tea (Local)	Viss		
02	Green Tea (Foreign)	Lb.		
03	Black Tea (Local)	"		
04	Black Tea (Foreign)	"		
05	Coffee Powder (Local)	"		
06	Coffee Powder (Foreign)	"		
07	Holic/Milo/Overtine	Bot.		
08	Aerated Water (Local)	"		
09	Aerated Water (Foreign)	"		
10	Coffee Mix	Pkt.		
11	Beer (Local)	Bot.		
12	Beer (Foreign)	"		
13	Liquor (Local)	"		
14	Liquor (Foreign)	"		
19	Other			
15	SUGAR AND MISCELLANEOUS			
01	Sugar	Viss		
02	Palm Jaggery	"		
03	Cane Jaggery	"		
04	Jam (Local)			
05	Jam (Foreign)			
06	Betel Leaf	Viss		
07	Betel Nut	"		
08	Tobacco Leaf for Betel			
09	Pickled Tea	"		
19	Other			

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY.: VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY.: VALUE
16	MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS			
01	Condensed Milk (Local)	Viss		
02	Condensed Milk (Foreign)	Tin		
03	Milk (Fresh)	Viss		
04	Milk Powder	Lb.		
05	Butter (Local)	"		
06	Butter (Foreign)	"		
09	Other			
17	TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS			
01	Cigarette (Local)	No.		
02	Cigarette (Foreign)	"		
03	Cheroot	"		
04	Cigar	"		
05	Pipe Tobacco	Pkt.		
09	Other Tobacco Product			
18	FUEL AND LIGHT			
01	Firewood			
02	Charcoal	Viss		
03	Kerosene	Bot.		
04	Gas	Litre		
05	Substitute for Fire Wood			
06	Electricity Charges	Unit		
07	Candle			
08	Matches			
09	Flint	No.		
19	Other			
19	TRAVELLING EXPENSES (Local)			
01	Bus Fare			
02	Railway Fare			
03	Taxi Fare			
04	Ferry Bus			
05	Trishaw			
06	Horse Cart Fare			
07	Boat/Steamer			
08	Petrol	Gallon		
09	Diesel	"		
19	Other			

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

Did you purchase the following items during last 12 months?

CODE :	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY : VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY : VALUE
20	TRAVELLING EXPENSES (Journey)			
01	Journey Travelling Expenses			
21	CLOTHING AND OTHER APPAREL			
01	Over Jacket			
02	Over Jacket, Other			
03	Shirt			
04	T-Shirt			
05	Sport-Shirt			
06	Vest			
07	Men's Longyi			
08	Trousers			
09	Under Pants			
10	Sweater			
11	Women's Wear			
12	Blouse			
13	Bodice			
14	Women's Longyi			
15	Under Wear			
16	Shawl			
17	Towel			
18	Bedsheet			
19	Mosquito Net			
20	Blanket			
21	Table Cloth			
22	Socks			
23	Cloth (all kinds)			
24	Tailoring Charges (Men)			
25	Tailoring Charges (Women)			
29	Other			
22	OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS			
01	Hat			
02	Umbrella			
03	Raincoat			
04	Bag			
05	Hand Bag			
06	Purse			
07	Belt			

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE :	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY VALUE
08	Slipper (Leather)			
09	Slipper (Other)			
10	Shoes			
11	Spectacles			
12	Watch/Clock			
13	Baskets	No.		
14	Torch Light	"		
15	Gold/Sliver/Jewels			
19	Other			
23	TOILET GOODS OR ARTICLES			
01	Coconut Oil	Viss		
02	Other Hair Oil			
03	Face Powder			
04	Talcum Powder			
05	Make-up			
06	Glycerine			
07	Perfume			
08	Lipstick			
09	Nail Polish			
10	Thanakha			
11	Tooth Paste	Pkt		
12	Tooth Brush	No.		
13	Toilet Soap	"		
14	Washing Soap	"		
15	Washing Powder	"		
16	Shampoo	Pkt		
17	Hair Cream			
18	Hair Dressing Charges			
19	Razor Blade			
20	Indigo			
29	Other			
24	CROCKERIES			
01	Potteries (Aluminium)			
02	Potteries (Steel)			
03	Plate (Porcelain)			
04	Plate (Other)			
05	Drinking Pot			
06	Bowls			
09	Other			

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY. VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY. VALUE
25	FURNITURE			
01	Bed	No.		
02	Cupboard	"		
03	Dressing Table	"		
04	Kitchen Cupboard	"		
05	Table/Chair	"		
06	Mat	"		
07	Carpet	"		
08	Linloem	"		
09	Other			
26	HOUSE RENT, REPAIR AND TAXATION			
01	House Rent (Govt.)			
02	House Rent (Other)			
03	House Repairs			
04	Dhani/Thatch/Wacut	Pyit		
05	Bamboo	No.		
06	Zinc	"		
07	Wood	Ton		
08	Cement	Pkt		
09	Brick	No.		
10	Nail			
11	Other Construction Tools			
12	Land Tax			
13	Municipal Tax			
14	Cleansing Tax			
15	Water Tax			
16	Water Charges			
19	Other			
27	EXTRA CURRICULAR READING			
01	Newspaper	No.		
02	Books (Purchased)	"		
03	Books (Borrowed)	"		
09	Other			

(Contd.)
(Value -Kyat)

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY. VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY. VALUE
28	EDUCATION			
01	Text Books	No.		
02	Exercise Books	"		
03	Writing Paper			
04	Pencil	No.		
05	Ball Pen	"		
06	Ball Pen Refill	"		
07	Compass Box	"		
08	Pencil Case	"		
09	Slate	"		
10	Slate Stick	"		
11	Other Stationery			
12	School Admission Fees			
13	School Fees			
14	Tuition Fees/Spare Time Fees			
19	Other			
29	MEDICAL CARE			
01	Indigenous Medicine			
02	Vitamin			
03	Aspirin (all kinds)			
04	Antibiotic			
05	Other Medicine			
06	Examination/Consulting Fees			
07	Laboratory Checkup			
08	Medical Care			
09	Hospital Care			
19	Other			
30	RECREATION			
01	Motion Picture			
02	Video			
03	Performance of Dance			
04	Stage Show			
05	Cassette Tape			
06	Sport Instrument			
07	Photograph			
09	Other			

CODE	COMMODITY	UNIT OF MEASURE- MENT	PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE	NON - PURCHASE QTY. : VALUE
------	-----------	-----------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------

31 CHARITY AND CEREMONIALS

- 01 Donation/Charities
- 02 Ceremonials and Mourning Events
- 03 Gifts to Relations
- 04 Flowers for Offering
- 09 Other

32 OTHER EXPENSES

- 01 Monthly Fees
- 02 Other Fees
- 03 Fluorescent
- 04 Bulb
- 05 Batteries
- 06 Telephone Charges
- 07 Post/Telegram Charges
- 08 Servant/Driver/Other Worker
- 09 Repair Charges
- 19 Other

33 OTHER HOUSEHOLD GOODS

- 01 Refrigerator
- 02 Television
- 03 Video Player
- 04 Cassette Player/Recorder
- 05 Radio
- 06 Cassette/Radio
- 07 Electric Iron
- 08 Electric Fan
- 09 Rice Cooker
- 10 Hot-Plate
- 11 Washing Machine
- 12 Air Conditioner
- 13 Computer
- 14 Emergency Lamp
- 15 Sewing Machine
- 16 Bicycle
- 17 Motor-cycle
- 18 Motor Car
- 19 Other Electrical Goods

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

To ask household head or responsible person of household

Sample No.

0.			
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[illegible]

Terms and Definitions

Household

A household is a family or a group of related or unrelated persons who share a common dwelling unit and eat, as the saying goes, out of the same pot. A household may either be a single person household or a multi-person household.

Head of Household

In general, the head of a household is the person mainly responsible for earning the livelihood for the household. There may be cases where any other member of the household is regarded as the head of household, irrespective of responsibility for livelihood.

Relationship to Head of Household

Relationship to head of household refers to the relationship of the person enumerated to the head of the household.

Age

Age is the number of years completed on the last birthday.

Marital Status

Marital status is the status of the person enumerated in relation to marriage customs. Marital status is defined under five categories.

- (1) Single (Never Married)
- (2) Married
- (3) Widowed
- (4) Divorced and
- (5) Others

Literacy

Literacy is the ability both to read and write any language with reasonable understanding.

Educational Attainment

The educational attainment of a person is the highest level of education attained or completed by the person in the system of formal, special and adult education.

Occupation

Occupation is the work done by a person as a means of livelihood to earn income either in cash or in kind. It refers only to those who were employed during the specified 7 days, including unpaid family workers. For persons with dual occupation, only the occupation in which the respondent worked most of the time was recorded.

PARTICULARS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

To ask household head or any responsible person from the household

Sample No.

Sr. No.	Name	Relationship to Head of Household	Sex	Age	Marital Status	Educational Status (Age 5 and above)	Employment Status (Age 5 and above)	Occupation (For Employed Persons)	
		Head of Household = 1 Spouse = 2 Son/Daughter = 3 Parent/Parent in Law = 4 Other Relatives = 5 Other = 9	M = 1 F = 2	< 1 = 00 > / 99 = 99	Single = 1 Married = 2 Widowed = 3 Separated / = 4 Divorced Other = 9	Illiterate = 0 Literate = 1 Monastic = 2 Primary = 3 Primary Attainment = 4 Middle Attainment = 5 High School Attainment = 6 Graduate = 7 Vocational = 8 Other = 9	Student = 1 Employed = 2 Other = 9	Major	Minor
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
01		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
02		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
03		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
04		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
05		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
06		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
07		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
08		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
09		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
10		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
11		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
12		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
13		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
14		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		
15		1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2		1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 9		

Access to Mass Media

Sr. No.	Name	Do you Read Newspaper?	If Yes	Do you Listen Radio Programme	If Yes	Do you watch T.V Programme	If Yes
		Yes = 1	Usually = 1	Yes = 1	Usually = 1	Yes = 1	Usually =
		No = 2	Often = 2	No = 2	Often = 2	No = 2	Often =
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
01		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
02		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
03		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
04		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
05		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
06		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
07		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
08		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
09		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
10		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
11		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
12		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
13		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
14		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
15		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

Appendix 2.1.2

Number of Sample Urban and Rural Households by State and Division

S.N.	State / Division / Township	Sample Urban Households	Sample Rural Households	Total Sample Households
1	Kachin			
	1 Myitkyenar *	210	420	630
	2 Bhamo *	100	200	300
2	Kayah			
	1 Loikaw *	100	200	300
	2 Demoso *	100	200	300
3	Kayin			
	1 Paan *	270	540	810
	2 Myawaddy *	100	200	300
4	Chin			
	1 Haka *	100	200	300
	2 Tiddim *	100	200	300
5	Sagaing			
	1 Sagaing	210	420	630
	2 Monwya *	300	600	900
	3 Shwebo	210	420	630
	4 Sanlingyi *	180	360	540
6	Tanintharyi			
	1 Dawei *	180	360	540
	2 Myeik *	240	480	720
7	Bago			
	1 Bago	210	420	630
	2 Pyay *	270	540	810
	3 Taungoo	210	420	630
	4 Padaung *	180	360	540
8	Magway			
	1 Magway	210	420	630
	2 Yenangyaung *	210	420	630
	3 Taungdwingyi *	240	480	720

Number of Sample Urban and Rural Households by State and Division (Concl'd)

S.N.	State / Division / Township	Sample Urban Households	Sample Rural Households	Total Sample Households
9	Mandalay			
	Mandalay City			
1	Aungmyaythasan *	600	-	600
2	Chanmyathasi *	420	-	420
	Mandalay			
1	Meikhtilar	210	420	630
2	Myingyan *	300	600	900
3	Madaya *	210	420	630
10	Mon			
1	Mawlamyaing *	300	600	900
2	Chaungsone *	210	420	630
11	Rakhine			
1	Sittwe *	240	480	720
2	Gwa *	100	200	300
12	Yangon			
	Yangon City			
1	Lanmadaw *	240	-	240
2	Kyeemyindaing *	240	-	240
3	Yankin *	300	-	300
4	Insein *	600	-	600
5	Dagon Myothit (South) *	540	-	540
6	Dawpone *	240	-	240
	Yangon			
1	Thanlyin *	180	360	540
2	Taikkayi *	240	480	720
13	Shan			
1	Taunggyi	210	420	630
2	Lashio *	240	480	720
3	Pindaya *	100	200	300
14	Ayeyarwady			
1	Pathein	210	420	630
2	Hinthada	210	420	630
3	Myaungmya *	300	600	900
4	Dedaye *	240	480	720
Total		10610	14860	25470

* Sample township

Number of Sample Wards and Village Tracts

S.	State/Division/Township	Urban			Rural			Total Sample Households
		Number of Wards	Number of Sample Wards	Number of Sample Households	Number of Village Tracts	Number of Sample Village Tracts	Number of Sample Households	
	Kachin							
1	Myitkyenar	17	4	210	39	4	420	630
2	Bhamo	10	3	100	48	5	200	300
	Kayah							
1	Loikaw	13	3	100	13	2	200	300
2	Demoso	1	1	100	26	3	200	300
	Kayin							
1	Paan	6	2	270	91	6	540	810
2	Myawaddy	5	2	100	15	2	200	300
	Chin							
1	Haka	6	2	100	30	3	200	300
2	Tiddim	4	2	100	55	6	200	300
	Sagaing							
1	Sagaing	14	4	210	81	6	420	630
2	Monwya	19	5	300	61	6	600	900
3	Shwebo	10	3	210	72	6	420	630
4	Sanlingyi	3	2	180	39	4	360	540
	Tanintharyi							
1	Dawei	15	4	180	23	2	360	540
2	Myeik	12	3	240	22	2	480	720
	Bago							
1	1. Bago	31	6	210	66	6	420	630
2	2. Pyay	7	2	270	40	4	540	810
3	3. Taungoo	22	5	210	38	4	420	630
4	4. Padaung	5	2	180	38	4	360	540
	Magway							
1	1. Magway	14	4	210	61	6	420	630
2	2. Yenangyaung	14	3	210	29	3	420	630
3	3. Taungdwingyi	10	3	240	72	6	480	720

Number of Sample Wards and Village Tracts (Concl.)

S.N.	State/Division/Township	Urban			Rural			Total Sample Househol
		Number of Wards	Number of Sample Wards	Number of Sample Households	Number of Village Tracts	Number of Sample Village Tracts	Number of Sample Households	
9	Mandalay							
	Mandalay City							
	1 Aungmyaythasan	19	4	600	-	-	-	600
	2 Chanmyathasi	13	3	420	-	-	-	420
	Mandalay							
	1 Meikhtilar	12	3	210	58	5	420	630
	2 Myingyan	19	5	300	66	6	600	900
	3 Madaya	5	2	210	83	6	420	630
10	Mon							
	1 Mawlamyaing	17	4	300	13	2	600	900
	2 Chaungsone	3	2	210	42	4	420	630
11	Rakhine							
	1 Sittwe	32	6	240	27	3	480	720
	2 Gwa	3	2	100	34	3	200	300
12	Yangon							
	Yangon City							
	1 Lanmadaw	12	3	240	-	-	-	240
	2 Kyeemyindaing	21	5	240	-	-	-	240
	3 Yankin	15	4	300	-	-	-	300
	4 Insein	21	5	600	-	-	-	600
	5 Dagon Myothit (South)	26	7	540	-	-	-	540
	6 Dawpone	14	4	240	-	-	-	240
	Yangon							
	1 Thanlyin	17	4	180	28	3	360	540
	2 Taikkyi	8	2	240	68	6	480	720
13	Shan							
	1 Taunggyi	20	5	210	28	3	420	630
	2 Lashio	12	3	240	77	6	480	720
	3 Pindaya	12	3	100	27	3	200	300
14	Ayeyarwady							
	1 Patheingyi	14	3	210	52	5	420	630
	2 Hinthada	21	5	210	103	6	420	630
	3 Myaungmya	10	3	300	115	6	600	900
	4 Dedaye	3	2	240	90	6	480	720

Sampling Weights for Urban and Rural at Township Level

S.N.	State / Division / Township	Urban	Rural
1	Kachin		
	1 Myitkyenar	37.22	44.29
	2 Bhamo	43.77	54.96
2	Kayah		
	1 Loikaw	60.19	44.53
	2 Demoso	5.86	45.07
3	Kayin		
	1 Paan	25.56	120.94
	2 Myawaddy	21.50	30.94
4	Chin		
	1 Haka	23.85	40.95
	2 Tiddim	15.96	64.26
5	Sagaing		
	1 Sagaing	49.30	114.33
	2 Monwya	82.68	55.63
	3 Shwebo	44.67	83.23
	4 Sanlingyi	53.72	54.38
6	Tanintharyi		
	1 Dawei	74.15	27.98
	2 Myeik	69.67	37.51
7	Bago		
	1 Bago	208.09	79.54
	2 Pyay	80.68	39.30
	3 Taungoo	54.31	55.35
	4 Padaung	9.65	61.25
8	Magway		
	1 Magway	54.50	92.08
	2 Yenangyaung	59.91	47.60
	3 Taungdwingyi	32.64	93.23

Sampling Weights for Urban and Rural at Township Level (Concl'd)

S.N.	State / Division / Township	Urban	Rural
9	Mandalay		
	1 Aungmyaythasan	68.54	-
	2 Chanmyathasi	83.22	-
	3 Meikhtilar	73.71	77.80
	4 Myingyan	53.35	79.66
	5 Madaya	14.40	74.87
10	Mon		
	1 Mawlamyaing	168.23	14.35
	2 Chaungsone	8.64	55.77
11	Rakhine		
	1 Sittwe	73.88	30.09
	2 Gwa	13.13	59.44
12	Yangon		
	1 Lanmadaw	21.55	-
	2 Kyeemyindaing	54.69	-
	3 Yankin	39.68	-
	4 Insein	76.56	-
	5 Dagon Myothit (South)	54.66	-
	6 Dawpone	44.14	-
	7 Thanlyin	54.57	63.91
	8 Taikkyi	31.88	69.27
13	Shan		
	1 Taunggyi	118.10	68.67
	2 Lashio	80.98	39.54
	3 Pindaya	16.04	53.33
14	Ayeyarwady		
	1 Patheingyi	123.78	64.90
	2 Hinthada	76.56	136.76
	3 Myaungmya	20.97	98.04
	4 Dedaye	14.05	71.19

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR
MINISTRY OF NATIONAL PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION
HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY
(NOVEMBER 1997)

This survey is conducted under the Central Statistical Authority Act 34, 1952. The information obtained from the survey will be used only for statistical purpose.

1	State/Division	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
2	District	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
3	Township	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
4	Urban/Rural Urban 1 Rural 2	<input type="text"/>		
5	Name of Household Head			
6	Address			
7	Sample Serial Number	<input type="text"/>		
8	Total Household Member Male <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Female <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Total	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
9	Status of Enumeration First Visit 1 Second Visit 2 Third Visit 3	<input type="text"/>		

Enumerator's Signature

Name

Date

Remark

Supervisor's Signature

Name

Date

Remark

Inspector's Signature

Name

Date

Remark

Members of HIES Steering Committee and Working Committee

1. Steering Committee

1. Dr. Sein Tin	Director General	Chairman
2. U Aung Myint Thein	Deputy Director General	Member
3. U Soung Tin	Director	Member
4. U Myint Thein	Deputy Director	Member
5. U Thein Tun	Deputy Director	Member
6. U Kyi Aye	Deputy Director	Member
7. U Mya Aung	Deputy Director	Member
8. U Khin Maung Myint	Assistant Director	Member
9. Daw Khin Khin Nyunt	Director	Secretary
10. U Ngwe Thein	Assistant Director	Joint Secretary

2. Working Committee

1. Daw Khin Khin Nyunt	Director	Chairman
2. U Thein Tun	Deputy Director	Member
3. U Kyi Aye	Deputy Director	Member
4. Daw Malar Tin	Deputy Director	Member
5. Daw Khin Thant Zin	Deputy Director	Member
6. Daw Yi Yi Swe	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
7. U Mya Thwin	Staff Officer(Admin)	Member
8. U Nyunt Shein	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
9. U Aung Myint Than	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
10. U Oo Tun Hlaing	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
11. Daw Cho Cho Myint	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
12. U Than Tun	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Member
13. U Ngwe Thein	Assistant Director	Secretary
14. U San Myint	Staff Officer(Stat.)	Joint Secretary

Employed Persons

Employed persons include all those aged 15 and over who are working during the specified 7 days. Persons on leave are defined as employed.

Income by source

Main sources are employment income, entrepreneurial income, rental income, investment income, and transfer income.

