



WORLD VALUES SURVEY

SOUTH AFRICA

21/10/2013
JOB NO: 99/846/MH/jb1
SETFIELD 1 - 4
TYPEFIELD 79 -80

EXECUTIVE:

DP NUMBER:

ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD	SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS	CALL DATE/TIME BEST CALL-BACK-TIME/DAY
NAME:	1.
FLAT/STREET:
SUBURB:	2.
TOWN:
POSTAL CODE:	3.
PHONE: (H)
(W)	SUB
CELL NO:
AREA CODE:

REASONS FOR REPLACEMENT: House did not exist/office, factory etc. 7-1 No males -2 Wrong race group -3 Other (SPECIFY): -4 -5	NO. OF CALLS ORIGINAL: One 8-1 Two -2 Three -3 Replacement -4 Substitution -5	SAMPLE POINT NO: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>9-</td><td>10-</td><td>11-</td><td>12-</td><td>13-</td><td>14-</td><td>15-</td><td>16-</td><td>17-</td> </tr> </table> INTERVIEWER NO: <table border="1"><tr><td>18-</td><td>19-</td><td>20-</td><td>21-</td></tr></table> DATE: <table border="1"><tr><td>22-</td><td>23-</td><td>24-</td><td>25-</td></tr><tr><td>DAY</td><td></td><td>MONTH</td><td></td></tr></table> TIME INTERVIEW STARTED: (24 hour clock) <table border="1"><tr><td>26-</td><td>27-</td><td>28-</td><td>29-</td></tr></table>	9-	10-	11-	12-	13-	14-	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	22-	23-	24-	25-	DAY		MONTH		26-	27-	28-	29-
9-	10-	11-	12-	13-	14-	15-	16-	17-																			
18-	19-	20-	21-																								
22-	23-	24-	25-																								
DAY		MONTH																									
26-	27-	28-	29-																								
REASONS FOR SUBSTITUTION: Never at home -6 Refused -7 Sick, deaf or blind -8 Language barrier -9																											

INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview has been carried out by me according to the instructions I received from Markinor and has been checked.

NAME: **SIGNED:**

CHECKING TO FIELD/INTERVIEWER	EDIT TO CHECKING	BACKCHECK:	Personal	32-1
30-1 Yes	31-1 Yes	Telephone		33-2
-2 No	-2 No	Neither		34-3
		OFFICE USE ONLY		

1. How many different families who arrange their own food live in this household or in the back yard?	HOUSEHOLD:	FAMILY NAME	DESCRIPTION	H/HOLD SELEC- TED
NO: 36- IF MORE THAN ONE: WRITE IN HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION OPPOSITE. LIST HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO DISTANCE FROM MAIN HOUSEHOLD.	No.1	Main household	.....	38-1
	No.2	(Closest to No.1) (Can be inside of main household)	.....	-2
	No.3	(Second closest)	.....	-3
	No.4	(Third closest)	.....	-4
	No.5	(Furthest away from No.1)	.....	-5

➔ **NB: AS CAN BE SEEN, THE MAIN HOUSEHOLD IS ALWAYS CONSIDERED TO BE NUMBER 1. FOR THE OTHER HOUSEHOLDS, PLEASE WRITE IN SOME DESCRIPTION THAT WILL ENABLE BOTH YOU AND THE CHECKBACK PERSON TO IDENTIFY THE HOUSEHOLD**

SELECTION PROCEDURE

IF ONE:	SELECT THIS ONE
IF TWO:	SELECT FIRST IF Q.NO ENDS IN 0, 2, 4, 6, 8 SELECT SECOND IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 3, 5, 7, 9
IF THREE:	SELECT FIRST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2, 3 SELECT SECOND IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 4, 5, 6 SELECT THIRD IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8, 9 IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 0, APPLY THIS PROCEDURE TO SECOND OR THIRD DIGIT OF Q.NO.
IF FOUR:	SELECT FIRST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2 SELECT SECOND IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 3, 4 SELECT THIRD IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 5, 6 SELECT FOURTH IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8 IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 9 OR 0, APPLY THIS PROCEDURE TO SECOND OR THIRD DIGIT OF Q.NO.
IF FIVE:	SELECT FIRST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2 SELECT SECOND IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 3, 4 SELECT THIRD IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 5, 6 SELECT FOURTH IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8 SELECT FIFTH IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 9, 0

SELECTION OF RESPONDENT							
NO. OF MALES/FEMALES 16+	ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD						RING ORIGINAL QUALIFYING RESPONDENT
	AGES				WORKING		
WRITE IN:	16-24	25-34	35-54	55 +	YES	NO	
YOUNGEST	39-1	-2	-3	-4	45-1	-2	51-1
2 ND YOUNGEST	40-1	-2	-3	-4	46-1	-2	-2
3 RD YOUNGEST	41-1	-2	-3	-4	47-1	-2	-3
4 TH YOUNGEST	42-1	-2	-3	-4	48-1	-2	-4
5 TH YOUNGEST	43-1	-2	-3	-4	49-1	-2	-5
IF SUBSTITUTION RING AGE AND WORKING STATUS	44-1	-2	-3	-4	50-1	-2	

SELECTION PROCEDURE	
IF NONE:	SUBSTITUTE WITH NEXT HOUSEHOLD
IF ONE:	INTERVIEW THIS ONE
IF TWO:	INTERVIEW YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 0, 2, 4, 6, 8. INTERVIEW OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 3, 5, 7, 9
IF THREE:	INTERVIEW YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2, 3. INTERVIEW MIDDLE ONE IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 4, 5, 6 INTERVIEW OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8, 9 IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 0, APPLY THIS PROCEDURE TO SECOND OR THIRD LAST DIGIT OF Q.NO.
IF FOUR:	INTERVIEW YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2. INTERVIEW SECOND YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 3, 4 INTERVIEW SECOND OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 5, 6. INTERVIEW OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8 IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 9 OR 0, APPLY THIS PROCEDURE TO SECOND OR THIRD LAST DIGIT OF Q.NO.
IF FIVE:	INTERVIEW YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 1, 2. INTERVIEW SECOND YOUNGEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 3, 4 INTERVIEW MIDDLE ONE IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 5, 6 INTERVIEW SECOND OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 7, 8. INTERVIEW OLDEST IF Q.NO. ENDS IN 9, 0 SUBSTITUTE ONLY IF ORIGINAL SELECTED PERSON CANNOT BE CONTACTED EVEN AFTER 3 CALLS, INCLUDING EVENING CALLS. ESTABLISH AGE AND WORKING STATUS OF ORIGINAL SELECTED PERSON (FROM NEIGHBOUR IF NECESSARY). SUBSTITUTE MUST BE SAME SEX, AGE GROUP AND WORKING STATUS AS ORIGINAL AND LIVE IN SAME STREET/BLOCK. IF AGE/SEX AND WORKING STATUS NOT ESTABLISHED, RING AND APPLY SELECTION PROCEDURE TO SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLD.

INTRODUCTION: Hello, I am from Markinor. We are carrying out the South Africa part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. You have been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the South African public. I would like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

V1. SURVEY NUMBER: 4 <div style="text-align: center;">5-</div>	V2. COUNTRY CODE: 1 5 <div style="text-align: center;">6- 7-</div>	V3. INTERVIEW NUMBER: (OFFICE USE – DP NUMBER) 8- 9- 10- 11-
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SHOW CARD A: For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: READ OUT.

	VERY IMPORTANT	RATHER IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DO NOT KNOW
V4. Family	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V5. Friends	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V6. Leisure time	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V7. Politics	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V8. Work	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V9. Religion	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V10. Service to others	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V11. Taking all things together, would you say you are ?	READ OUT. 1. Very happy -1 2. Quite happy -2 3. Not very happy -3 <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> 4. Not at all happy -4 DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Do not know -9
V12. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is ?	READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS. 1. Very good -1 2. Good -2 3. Fair -3 <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> 4. Poor -4 DO NOT READ OUT: 9. Do not know -9
V13. SHOW CARD B: With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Agree with statement A -1 2. Agree with statement B -2 IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Disagree with both -3 <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know -9
V14. SHOW CARD C: Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being -1 2. Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children -2 IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Neither -3 <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Do not know -9

SHOW CARD D: Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? FIVE MENTIONS ONLY.

	IMPORTANT	NOT MENTIONED
V15. Independence	-1	-2
V16. Hard work	-1	-2
V17. Feeling of responsibility	-1	-2
V18. Imagination	-1	-2
V19. Tolerance and respect for other people	-1	-2
V20. Thrift, saving money and things	-1	-2
V21. Determination, perseverance	-1	-2
V22. Religious faith	-1	-2
V23. Unselfishness	-1	-2
V24. Obedience	-1	-2

V25.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?	READ OUT. 1. Most people can be trusted -1 2. Need to be very careful -2 DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Do not know -9				
V26.	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?	READ OUT. 1. Would take advantage -1 2. Would try to be fair -2 DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Do not know -9				
I am going to ask how often you do various things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week, once or twice a month, only a few times a year or not at all?						
		WEEKLY/ NEARLY EVERY WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH	ONLY A FEW TIMES A YEAR	NOT AT ALL	DO NOT KNOW
V27.	Spend time with parents or other relatives	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V28.	Spend time with friends	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V29.	Spend time socially with colleagues from work or your profession	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V30.	Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V31.	Spend time socially with people at sports clubs or voluntary or service organisation	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V32.	When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?	READ OUT. 1. Frequently -1 2. Occasionally -2 3. Never -3 DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Do not know -9				
SHOW CARD E: I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.						
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DO NOT KNOW
V33.	I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V34.	I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V35.	The government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V36.	SHOW CARD: Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?	1. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs -1 2. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent -2 IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Other answer (PLEASE SPECIFY): -3 9. Do not know -9				
V37.	For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views.	1. Human beings should master nature -1 2. Humans should coexist with nature -2 9. Do not know -9				
V38		1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences -1 2. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly -2 9. Do not know -9				

SHOW CARD F: Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say... which, if any, do you **belong to**? (Code all 'yes' answers as 1, if not mentioned code as 2)

	YES BELONG	NOT MENTIONED
V39. Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	-1	-2
V40. Religious or church organisations	-1	-2
V41. Education, arts, music or cultural activities	-1	-2
V42. Labour unions	-1	-2
V43. Political parties or groups	-1	-2
V44. Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	-1	-2
V45. Third world development or human rights	-1	-2
V46. Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights	-1	-2
V47. Professional associations	-1	-2
V48. Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	-1	-2
V49. Sports or recreation	-1	-2
V50. Women's groups	-1	-2
V51. Peace movement	-1	-2
V52. Voluntary organisations concerned with health	-1	-2
V53. Other groups	-1	-2

B. And for which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work? (Code all 'yes' answers as 1; if not mentioned code as 2)

	DO VOLUNTARY WORK	NOT MENTIONED
V54. Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	-1	-2
V55. Religious or church organisations	-1	-2
V56. Education, arts, music or cultural activities	-1	-2
V57. Labour unions	-1	-2
V58. Political parties or groups	-1	-2
V59. Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	-1	-2
V60. Third world development or human rights	-1	-2
V61. Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights groups		
V62. Professional associations	-1	-2
V63. Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	-1	-2
V64. Sports or recreation	-1	-2
V65. Women's groups	-1	-2
V66. Peace movement	-1	-2
V67. Voluntary organisations concerned with health	-1	-2

SHOW CARD G: On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED
V68. People with a criminal record	-1	-2
V69. People of a different race	-1	-2
V70. Heavy drinkers	-1	-2
V71. Emotionally unstable people	-1	-2
V72. Muslims	-1	-2
V73. Immigrants/foreign workers	-1	-2
V74. People who have AIDS	-1	-2
V75. Drug addicts	-1	-2
V76. Homosexuals	-1	-2
V77. Jews	-1	-2


Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	AGREE	NEITHER	DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V78. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	-1	-2	-3	-9
V79. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to South African people over immigrants	-1	-2	-3	-9

V80. SHOW CARD H: How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?									
DISSATISFIED									SATISFIED
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									
V81. SHOW CARD H AGAIN: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.									
DISSATISFIED									SATISFIED
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									
V82. SHOW CARD H2: Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.									
NONE AT ALL									A GREAT DEAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									
V83. SHOW CARD I: Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and schoolwork), as compared with leisure or recreation?									
Its leisure that makes life worth living, not work									Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure
37-1			2		3		4		5
DK = 99									
V84. SHOW CARD J: Now I would like to ask you something about the things that would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job? RECORD BELOW UNDER V84. ONE MENTION ONLY.									
V85. And what would be your second choice? RECORD BELOW UNDER V85. ONE MENTION ONLY.									
1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money 2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment 3. Working with people you like 4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment 9. Don't know							V85	V85	
							OMO	OMO	
							-1	-1	
							-2	-2	
							-3	-3	
							-4	-4	
							-9	-9	
SHOW CARD J2: Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job. (CODE ALL MENTIONED)									
							MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED	
V86. Good pay							-1	-2	
V87. Not too much pressure							-1	-2	
V88. Good job security							-1	-2	
V89. A job respected by people in general							-1	-2	
V90. Good hours							-1	-2	
V91. An opportunity to use initiative							-1	-2	
V92. Generous holidays							-1	-2	
V93. A job in which you feel you can achieve something							-1	-2	
V94. A responsible job							-1	-2	
V95. A job that is interesting							-1	-2	
V96. A job that meets one's abilities							-1	-2	
N2. SHOW CARD K: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?									
	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW			
V97. To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			
V98. It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			
V99. People who don't work turn lazy	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			
V100. Work is a duty towards society	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			
V101. People should not have to work if they don't want to	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			
V102. Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9			

V103. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?	1. Fair 2. Not fair DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -9																																													
V104. SHOW CARD L1: There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY)	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers 2. The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers 3. The government should be the owner and appoint the managers ----- 4. The employees should own the business and should elect the managers DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -3 -4 -9																																													
V105. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?	1. Should follow instructions 2. Must be convinced first IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Depends ----- DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -3 -9																																													
V106. Are you currently ...?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Married 2. Living together as married 3. Divorced ----- 4. Separated 5. Widowed 6. Single	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6																																													
V107. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many? RECORD BELOW UNDER V107. ONE MENTION ONLY.																																															
V108. What do you think is the ideal size of the family – how many children, if any? RECORD BELOW UNDER V108. ONE MENTION ONLY.																																															
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>V107</th> <th>V108</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>OMO</th> <th>OMO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0. None/no child</td> <td>-0</td> <td>-0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1. 1 child</td> <td>-1</td> <td>-1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. 2 children</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. 3 children</td> <td>-3</td> <td>-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. 4 children</td> <td>-4</td> <td>-4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. 5 children</td> <td>-5</td> <td>-5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. 6 children</td> <td>-6</td> <td>-6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. 7 children</td> <td>-7</td> <td>-7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. 8 or more children</td> <td>-8</td> <td>-8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. No answer</td> <td>-9</td> <td>-9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		V107	V108		OMO	OMO	0. None/no child	-0	-0	1. 1 child	-1	-1	2. 2 children	-2	-2	-----	-----	-----	3. 3 children	-3	-3	4. 4 children	-4	-4	5. 5 children	-5	-5	-----	-----	-----	6. 6 children	-6	-6	7. 7 children	-7	-7	8. 8 or more children	-8	-8	-----	-----	-----	9. No answer	-9	-9	
	V107	V108																																													
	OMO	OMO																																													
0. None/no child	-0	-0																																													
1. 1 child	-1	-1																																													
2. 2 children	-2	-2																																													
-----	-----	-----																																													
3. 3 children	-3	-3																																													
4. 4 children	-4	-4																																													
5. 5 children	-5	-5																																													
-----	-----	-----																																													
6. 6 children	-6	-6																																													
7. 7 children	-7	-7																																													
8. 8 or more children	-8	-8																																													
-----	-----	-----																																													
9. No answer	-9	-9																																													
V109. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?	1. Tend to agree 2. Tend to disagree DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -9																																													
V110. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?	1. Needs children 2. Not necessary DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -9																																													
V111. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT). "Marriage is an outdated institution"	1. Agree 2. Disagree DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -9																																													

V112. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?	1. Approve	-1	
	2. Disapprove	-2	
	3. Depends	-3	
	DO NOT READ OUT.		
9. Don't know			-9

 **SHOW CARD L2:** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each? Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V113. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V114. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V115. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V116. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V117. Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V118. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9
V119. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	-1	-2	-4	-5	-9

V120. **SHOW CARD M:** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "First Choice."

V121. And which would be the next most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "Second Choice."

	V120 FIRST CHOICE	V121 SECOND CHOICE
1. A high level of economic growth	-1	-1
2. Making sure this country has strong defence forces	-2	-2
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	-3	-3
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

V122. **SHOW CARD N:** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? **ONE MENTION ONLY.**

V123. And which would be the next most important? **ONE MENTION ONLY.**


	V122 FIRST CHOICE	V123 SECOND CHOICE
1. Maintaining order in the nation	-1	-1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions	-2	-2
3. Fighting rising prices	-3	-3
4. Protecting freedom of speech	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

V124. **SHOW CARD O:** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? **ONE MENTION ONLY.**



V125. And what would be the next most important? **ONE MENTION ONLY.**

	V124 FIRST CHOICE	V125 SECOND CHOICE
1. A stable economy	-1	-1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	-2	-2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	-3	-3
4. The fight against crime	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

V126. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?	1. Yes	-1
	2. No	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
	9. Don't know	-9

 SHOW CARD L3: I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?									
					GOOD	DON'T MIND	BAD		
V127. Less emphasis on money and material possessions					-1	-2	-3		
V128. Less importance placed on work in our lives					-1	-2	-3		
V129. More emphasis on the development of technology					-1	-2	-3		
V130. Greater respect for authority					-1	-2	-3		
V131. More emphasis on family life					-1	-2	-3		
V132. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?					1. Will help				-1
					2. Will harm				-2
					3. Some of each				-3
					DO NOT READ OUT.				
					9. Do not know				-9
V133. How interested would you say you are in politics?					1. Very interested				-1
					2. Somewhat interested				-2
					3. Not very interested				-3
					4. Not at all interested				-4
					DO NOT READ OUT.				
					9. Do not know				-9
SHOW CARD P: [WHICH LISTS "HAVE DONE", "MIGHT DO," WOULD NEVER DO"] Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.									
					HAVE DONE	MIGHT DO	WOULD NEVER DO	DON'T KNOW	
V134. Signing a petition					-1	-2	-3	-9	
V135. Joining in boycotts					-1	-2	-3	-9	
V136. Attending lawful demonstrations					-1	-2	-3	-9	
V137. Joining unofficial strikes					-1	-2	-3	-9	
V138. Occupying buildings or factories					-1	-2	-3	-9	
V139. SHOW CARD Q: In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?									
LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									
V140. SHOW CARD R: On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.					ONE MENTION ONLY.				
					1. The entire way our society is organized must be changed radically by revolutionary action				-1
					2. Our society must be improved gradually by reforms				-2
					3. Our present society must be defended valiantly against all subversive forces				-3
					DO NOT READ OUT.				
					9. Don't know				-9
V141. SHOW CARD S: Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.									
INCOMES SHOULD BE MADE MORE EQUAL									WE NEED LARGER INCOME DIFFERENCES AS INCENTIVES FOR INDIVIDUAL EFFORT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									
PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY SHOULD BE INCREASED									GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY SHOULD BE INCREASED
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DK = 99									



V143.	THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT EVERYONE IS PROVIDED FOR									PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99											
V144.	COMPETITION IS GOOD. IT STIMULATES PEOPLE TO WORK HARD AND DEVELOP NEW IDEAS									COMPETITION IS HARMFUL. IT BRINGS OUT THE WORST IN PEOPLE	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99											
V145.	IDEAS THAT HAVE STOOD THE TEST OF TIME ARE GENERALLY BEST									NEW IDEAS ARE GENERALLY BETTER THAN OLD ONES	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99											
V146.	SHOW CARD V146: How about people from other countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do?					READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Let anyone come who wants to 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know				-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	
SHOW CARD: I am going to name a number of organisations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?											
		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DON'T KNOW					
	V147. The churches	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V148. The armed forces	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V149. The press	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V150. Television	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V151. Labour unions	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V152. The police	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V153. The South African government	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V154. Political parties	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V155. Parliament	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V156. The civil service	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V157. Major companies	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V158. The Environmental Protection movement	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V159. The women's movement	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V160. The SADC/Sadec	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V161. OAU (Organisation for African Unity)	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	V162. The United Nations	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	X1. The legal system	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
	X2. The president	-1	-2	-3	-4	-9					
V163.	People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was under the apartheid regime?										
	VERY BAD									VERY GOOD	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99											
X3.	Where on this scale would you put the political system as it is today?										
	VERY BAD									VERY GOOD	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99											

X4. Where on this scale would you put the political system as you expect it will be ten years from now ?												
VERY BAD										VERY GOOD		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
DK = 99												
 I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For one, would you say it is a very good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.												
								VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	BAD	VERY BAD	DON'T KNOW
V164. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections								-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V165. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country								-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V166. Having the army rule								-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V167. Having a democratic political system								-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V168. On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?					1. Very satisfied					-1		
					2. Rather satisfied					-2		
					3. Not very satisfied					-3		
					4. Not at all satisfied					-4		
					9. Don't know					-9		
 I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?												
					AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW			
V169. In democracy, the economic system runs badly					-1	-2	-3	-4	-9			
V170. Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling					-1	-2	-3	-4	-9			
V171. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order					-1	-2	-3	-4	-9			
V172. Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government					-1	-2	-3	-4	-9			
V173. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in South Africa? Do you feel there is ..?					READ OUT.							
					1. A lot of respect for individual human rights					-1		
					2. Some respect					-2		
					3. Not much respect					-3		
					4. No respect at all					-4		
					9. Don't know					-9		
V174. How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national office are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?					1. Very satisfied					-1		
					2. Fairly satisfied					-2		
					3. Fairly dissatisfied					-3		
					4. Very dissatisfied					-4		
					9. Don't know					-9		
V175. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?					1. Run by a few big interests					-1		
					2. Run for all the people					-2		
					DO NOT READ OUT.							
					9. Don't know					-9		
V176. Some people favour, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give ...?					READ OUT.							
					1. A lot more than we do now					-1		
					2. Somewhat more than we do now					-2		
					3. Somewhat less than we do now					-3		
					4. A lot less than we do now					-4		
					DO NOT READ OUT.							
					9. Don't know					-9		

SHOW CARD: Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be handled better by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with coordination by the United Nations.

I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the South African government, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN coordination?

	SA GOVERNMENT	UNITED NATIONS	NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS, WITH UN COORDINATION
V177. International peacekeeping	-1	-2	-3
V178. Protection of the environment	-1	-2	-3
V179. Aid to developing countries	-1	-2	-3
V180. Refugees	-1	-2	-3
V181. Human rights	-1	-2	-3
V182. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)	1. Often 2. Sometimes 3. Rarely 4. Never DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know		-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
V183. SHOW CARD T: Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.	1. Agree with statement A 2. Agree with statement B IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Disagree with both DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know		-1 -2 -3 -9
V184. Do you belong to a religious denomination? IF YES: Which one? (IF NO: CODE 0)	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION. 0. No, not a member 1. Roman Catholic 2. Protestant 3. Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) 4. Jewish 5. Muslim 6. Hindu 7. Buddhist 8. Independent African Church (e.g. ZCC, Shembe, etc.) 9. Evangelical/Apostolic Faith Mission 10. Other (WRITE IN) 11. No answer		-0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -0 -1
V185. ASK ALL: SHOW CARD U: Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious or church services these days?	1. More than once a week 2. Once a week 3. Once a month 4. Only on special holy days 5. Once a year 6. Less often 7. Never, practically never		-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7
V186. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...?	READ OUT. 1. A religious person 2. Not a religious person 3. A convinced atheist DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know		-1 -2 -3 -9

 Generally speaking, do you think that the churches in South Africa are giving adequate answers to ...?										
READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.										
V187. The moral problems and needs of the individual					YES	NO	DON'T KNOW			
V188. The problems of family life					-1	-2	-9			
V189. People's spiritual needs					-1	-2	-9			
V190. The social problems facing our country today					-1	-2	-9			
 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.										
					YES	NO	DON'T KNOW			
V191. Do you believe in God?					-1	-2	-9			
V192. Do you believe in life after death?					-1	-2	-9			
V193. Do you believe people have a soul?					-1	-2	-9			
V194. Do you believe in hell?					-1	-2	-9			
V195. Do you believe in heaven?					-1	-2	-9			
V196. SHOW CARD V: How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.										
NOT AT ALL									VERY	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V197. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?					1. Yes 2. No DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know				-1 -2 -9	
V198. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?					1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know				-1 -2 -9	
V199. How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say?					READ OUT. 1. Every day 2. More than once a week 3. Once a week 4. At least once a month 5. Several times a year 6. Less often 7. Never 9. Don't know				-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -9	
SHOW CARD V2: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?										
					AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V200. Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office					-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V201. Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections					-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V202. It would be better for South Africa if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office					-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V203. Religious leaders should not influence government decisions					-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
SHOW CARD W: Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT										
V204. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V205. Avoiding a fare on public transport										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										

V206. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V207. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V208. Homosexuality										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V209. Prostitution										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V210. Abortion										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V211. Divorce										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V212. Euthanasia – ending the life of the incurably sick on their own request										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V213. Suicide										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE									ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V214. SHOW CARD X: To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?										
V215. And the next?										
								V214 FIRST	V215 NEXT	
1. Locality or town where you live								-1	-1	
2. Province or region of country where you live								-2	-2	
3. South Africa as a whole								-3	-3	
4. Africa as a whole								-4	-4	
5. The world as a whole								-5	-5	
6. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)								-9	-9	
V216. How proud are you to be South African?										
1. Very proud								-1		
2. Quite proud								-2		
3. Not very proud								-3		
4. Not at all proud								-4		
5. I am not SOUTH AFRICAN								-5		
9. Don't know								-9		

V217. SHOW CARD N29: How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?	1. Every day	-1
	2. Several times a week	-2
	3. Once or twice a week	-3
	4. Less often	-4
	5. Never	-5
	9. Don't know	-9
V218. SHOW CARD Y: Which of the following best describes you? Just call out one of the letters on this card.	1. [A] Above all, I am a brown/coloured South African	-1
	2. [B] Above all, I am a black South African	-2
	3. [C] Above all, I am a white South African	-3
	4. [D] Above all, I am an Asian South African	-4
	5. [E] I am South African first and a member of some ethnic group second	-5
V219. What language do you normally speak at home? ONE MENTION ONLY.	1. English	-1
	2. Afrikaans	-2
	3. Zulu	-3
	4. Xhosa	-4
	5. N. Sotho (Pedi)	-5
	6. S. Sotho	-6
	7. Tswana	-7
	8. Tsonga/Shangaan	-8
	9. Venda	-9
	10. Swazi	-0
	11. Ndebele	-1
	12. Other	-2
VA1. SHOW CARD BB: Taking all things into consideration where would you put yourself on the following scale? (DO NOT READ OUT. CODE ONE ONLY).	1. Poor	5-1
	2. On borderline	-2
	3. Not poor	-3
	4. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-4

VA2. **SHOW CARD CC1:** There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of the country should be for the next ten years. Below are lists of goals which different people would give top priority. Which of these goals would you consider most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable?

					EDITORS
		MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Providing shelter for all people 2. Protecting freedom of speech 3. Fighting rising prices 4. Providing clean water for all people 5. Giving people more say over government 6. Maintaining law and order	1. Providing shelter for all people	6-1	7-1	8-1	9-1
	2. Protecting freedom of speech	-2	-2	-2	10-2
	3. Fighting rising prices	-3	-3	-3	11-3
	4. Providing clean water for all people	-4	-4	-4	12-4
	5. Giving people more say over government	-5	-5	-5	13-5
	6. Maintaining law and order	-6	-6	-6	14-6
		ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE

VA3. **SHOW CARD CC2:** Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?

					EDITORS
		MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed 2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful 3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth 4. Making sure everyone can go to school 5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community 6. Maintaining a strong defence force	1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	15-1	16-1	17-1	18-1
	2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	-2	-2	-2	19-2
	3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	-3	-3	-3	20-3
	4. Making sure everyone can go to school	-4	-4	-4	21-4
	5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community	-5	-5	-5	22-5
	6. Maintaining a strong defence force	-6	-6	-6	23-6
		ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE

VA4. SHOW CARD CC3: Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?				
		MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	EDITORS ALL OTHERS
		THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE
1.	Providing land for all people	24-1	25-1	26-1
2.	Creating a society where ideas count more than money	-2	-2	-2
3.	Fighting crime	-3	-3	-3
4.	Providing everyone with enough food to eat	-4	-4	-4
5.	Making society friendlier and less impersonal	-5	-5	-5
6.	Making sure all people are fully employed	-6	-6	-6
		ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY

VA5. SHOW CARD CC4: Now have a look at the combined list below and tell us which one you consider most desirable, second most desirable, third most desirable and least desirable				
		MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE
1.	Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	33-01	35-01	37-01
2.	Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	-02	-02	-02
3.	Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	-03	-03	-03
4.	Making sure that everyone can go to school	-04	-04	-04
5.	Giving people more say in their work and in their community	-05	-05	-05
6.	Maintaining a strong defence force	-06	-06	-06
7.	Providing shelter for all people	-07	-07	-07
8.	Protecting freedom of speech	-08	-08	-08
9.	Fighting rising prices	-09	-09	-09
10.	Providing clean water for all people	-10	-10	-10
11.	Giving people more say over government	-11	-11	-11
12.	Maintaining law and order	-12	-12	-12
13.	Providing land for all people	-13	-13	-13
14.	Creating a society where ideas count more than money	-14	-14	-14
15.	Fighting crime	-15	-15	-15
16.	Providing everyone with enough food to eat	-16	-16	-16
17.	Making society friendlier and less impersonal	-17	-17	-17
18.	Making sure all people are fully employed	-18	-18	-18
		ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY

V220. **SHOW CARD Z:** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most? RECORD ANSWER IN GRID BELOW UNDER V220.

V221. And which party would be your second choice? RECORD ANSWER IN GRID BELOW UNDER V221

V222. And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for? RECORD ANSWER(S) IN GRID BELOW UNDER V222.

		V220	V221	V222
		OMO	OMO	MMP
1.	African Muslim Party	-01	-01	-1
2.	African Christian Democratic Party	-02	-02	-2
3.	African National Congress	-03	-03	-3
4.	Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	-04	-04	-4

CARD

5.	Azanian People's Organisation	-05	-05	-5
6.	Democratic Alliance	-06	-06	-6
7.	Freedom Front	-07	-07	-7
8.	Inkatha Freedom Party	-08	-08	-8
9.	Minority Front	-09	-09	-9
10.	Pan Africanist Congress	-10	-10	-0
11.	United Christian Democratic Party	-11	-11	-1
12.	United Democratic Movement	-12	-12	-2
13.	Other (SPECIFY):	-13	-13	-3

DEMOGRAPHICS

V223. Sex of respondent:	1. Male 2. Female	-1 -2
V224. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?	19	
V225. This means you are years old.	WRITE IN: years	
V226. SHOW CARD: What is the highest educational level that you have achieved? Just give me the number. IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE):	1. No schooling 2. Some primary school 3. Primary school completed 4. Some high school 5. Matric 6. Artisan's certificate obtained POST-MATRIC (DEGREES/DIPLOMAS/CERTIFICATES) 7. Technikon diploma/degree completed 8. University degree completed 9. Professional 10. Technical 11. Secretarial 12. Other (STATE) A IF OTHER, PROBE THOROUGHLY AND FIND OUT WHETHER MATRIC OR NOT	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -0 -1 -2

V227. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full-time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:	[IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS		
V228. Do you live with your parents?	1. Yes	-1	
	2. No	-2	
V229. Are you employed now or not?	1. Yes	-1	
	2. No	-2	
IF YES: About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job	Has paid employment:		
	1. Full-time (30 hours a week or more)	-1	
	2. Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)	-2	
	3. Self employed	-3	
	If no paid employment:		
	4. Retired/pensioned	-4	
	5. Housewife not otherwise employed	-5	
	6. Student	-6	
	Unemployed		
	7. - looking for work	-7	
	8. - not looking for work	-8	
	9. Other (SPECIFY):	-9	
V230. In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there? • WRITE IN AND CODE V230 ALONGSIDE 	1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	-1	GO TO:
	2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	-2	
	3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	-3	
	4. Supervisory - office worker : supervises others	-4	
	5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	-5	
	6. Foreman and supervisor	-6	
	7. Skilled manual worker	-7	
	8. Semi-skilled manual worker	-8	
	9. Unskilled manual worker	-9	
	10. Farmer: has own farm	-0	
	11. Agricultural worker	-1	
	12. Member of armed forces, security personnel	-2	
	13. Never had a job	-3	
V231. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?	1. Yes	-1	V234
	2. No	-2	V232
V232. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?	1. Yes	-1	
	2. No	-2	
V233. In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there? • WRITE IN AND CODE V233 ALONGSIDE 	1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	-1	
	2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	-2	
	3. Professional worker: lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.	-3	
	4. Supervisory non-manual - office worker	-4	
	5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	-5	
	6. Foreman and supervisor	-6	
	7. Skilled manual worker	-7	
	8. Semi-skilled manual worker	-8	
	9. Unskilled manual worker	-9	
	10. Farmer: has own farm	-0	
	11. Agricultural worker	-1	
	12. Member of armed forces, security personnel	-2	
	13. Never had a job	-3	

V234. ASK ALL: During the past year, did your family ...?	READ OUT. 1. Save money 2. Just get by 3. Spend some savings 4. Spend savings and borrow money 9. Don't know / NA	-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	
V235. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the ...?	READ OUT. 1. Upper class 2. Upper middle class 3. Lower middle class 4. Working class 5. Lower class 9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -9	
V236. SHOW INCOME CARD AA: Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in per month . Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.	A. R20 000+ B. R18 000 – R19 999 C. R16 000 – R17 999 D. R14 000 – R15 999 E. R12 000 – R13 999 F. R10 000 – R11 999 G. R9 000 – R9 999 H. R8 000 – R8 999 I. R7 000 – R7 999 J. R6 000 – R6 999 K. R5 000 – R5 999 L. R4 000 – R4 999 M. R3 000 – R3 999 N. R2 500 – R2 999 O. R1 400 – R2 499 P. R1 200 – R1 399 Q. R900 – R1 199 R. R500 – R899 S. Up to R499 T. Refused	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -0	
V237. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?	1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV 2. 1 - 2 hours per day 3. 2 - 3 hours per day 4. More than 3 hours per day 9. Don't know	-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	

THANK RESPONDENT AND COMPLETE THE REMAINING QUESTIONNAIRE

V238. Time at the end of the interview:	WRITE IN:					
V239. Total length of interview in minutes: OFFICE USE	WRITE IN: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>					
V240. During the interview the respondent was	1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not very interested	-1 -2 -3				
V241. Size of town/community: OFFICE USE	1. Up to 499 (Rural) 2. 500 – 7999 (Village) 3. 8 000 – 39 999 (Small town) 4. 40 000 – 99 999 (Large town) 5. 100 000 – 249 999 (City) 6. 250 000 + (Metro)	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6				
V242. Ethnic group [code by observation]:	1. Black 2. White 3. Coloured 4. Indian 5. Other (write in)	-1 -2 -3 -4 -5				

V243. Region where interview was conducted	1.	Northern Province	-1			
	2.	KwaZulu-Natal	-2			
	3.	Gauteng	-3			
	4.	Mpumalanga	-4			
	5.	Eastern Cape	-5			
	6.	Northern Cape	-6			
	7.	Western Cape	-7			
	8.	Free State	-8			
	9.	North West	-9			
V244. Language in which interview was conducted	1.	English	-1			
	2.	Afrikaans	-2			
	3.	Zulu	-3			
	4.	Xhosa	-4			
	5.	N. Sotho (Pedi)	-5			
	6.	S. Sotho	-6			
	7.	Tswana	-7			
	8.	Tsonga/Shangaan	-8			
	9.	Venda	-9			
	10.	Swazi	-0			
	11.	Ndebele	-1			
	12.	Other	-2			
	13.	None	-3			
V245. Weight variable:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div>					
V246. Survey year:		2	0	0	1	