

NEGOTIATING REPRODUCTIVE OUTCOMES SURVEY  
WOMAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

ENGLISH VERSION

INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS AND APPLIED ECONOMICS/MAKERERE UNIVERSITY  
AND MACRO INTERNATIONAL, INC.

IDENTIFICATION																			
PLACE NAME _____	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>																		
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD _____																			
CLUSTER NUMBER.....																			
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER.....																			
REGION (Masaka=1, Lira=2).....																			
URBAN/RURAL (urban=1, rural=2).....																			
NAME AND LINE NUMBER OF WOMAN _____																			

INTERVIEWER VISITS														
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT										
DATE				DAY MONTH YEAR NAME RESULT <table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										
INTERVIEWER'S NAME RESULT*														
NEXT VISIT:      DATE TIME				TOTAL NO. OF VISITS <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></table>										
<p><b>*RESULT CODES:</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> 1 COMPLETED  2 NOT AT HOME  3 POSTPONED </div> <div> 4 REFUSED  5 PARTLY COMPLETED  6 INCAPACITATED </div> <div> 7 OTHER _____  (SPECIFY) </div> </div>														

<p style="text-align: center;">SUPERVISOR</p> NAME _____ <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></table> DATE _____ <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></table>		OFFICE EDITOR <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></table>	KEYED BY <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></table>
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## **SECTION 1: RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND**

### Time of Interview (101)

Time, recorded in questions 101 and 828, is used to determine the length of the interview.

### Date of Birth and Age (102-103)

Both month and year of birth and age last birthday are to be asked. The interviewer is asked to reconcile age and birth date if possible. Reconciliation in the field is preferable to leaving inconsistencies that plague the editing process and must eventually be solved by the analyst. It is important, therefore, that the interviewer makes a serious effort to determine these dates.

### Education (104-106)

If the educational system (or the number of grades at each level) has changed in the last 30-35 years, the interviewer is required to probe for the type of education received. Education is one of the primary factors determining reproductive decisionmaking, fertility preferences, and contraceptive use.

### Marital Status (107-108)

These questions are used for classifying the marital status of women. We are interested in women who are in both formal and informal unions as well as in those who have a regular or occasional sexual partner. Therefore, women who report that they are not currently married or living with a man are asked whether they have a regular sexual partner. This information allows us to identify women who are in regular visiting relationships. Information on partner status is important for the study because reproductive decisionmaking, and sexual and fertility outcomes may depend on the type of relationship.

### Duration of Regular Sexual Relationship (109-110)

Women in regular or occasional sexual relationships are asked to provide the duration of this relationship. Duration of partnership is used in Q.110 to screen women in regular or occasional sexual relationships for inclusion in the interview. Women whose sexual relationships have lasted for 0-5 months are excluded from the rest of the interview. It is assumed that a union duration of 0-5 months is an inadequate length of time for couples to consider joint reproductive and health desires.

### Place of Residence of Husband/Partner (111-112)

Place of residence of husband or partner is used to identify the location of the partner for the male interview. For women who do not reside in the same household as their husband or partner, frequency of contact is considered to be an important factor in the extent to which decisions are made jointly.

NEGOTIATING REPRODUCTIVE OUTCOMES SURVEY

SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR..... MINUTES.....	
102	Thank you for taking the time to talk to me. I would like to ask some questions about you and your household.  In what month and year were you born?	MONTH..... DON'T KNOW MONTH.....98 YEAR..... DON'T KNOW YEAR.....98	
103	How old were you at your last birthday?  COMPARE AND CORRECT 102 AND/OR 103 IF INCONSISTENT.	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS.....	
104	Have you ever attended school?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→107
105	What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, lower secondary, upper secondary or higher?	PRIMARY.....1 LOWER SECONDARY.....2 UPPER SECONDARY.....3 HIGHER.....4	
106	What is the highest (grade/form/year) you completed at that level?	GRADE.....	
107	Are you currently married or living with a man?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED.....1 YES, LIVING WITH A MAN.....2 NO.....3	→111
108	We are interested in discussing with women the ways in which they talk with their partners. Do you currently have a regular sexual partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→110
109	How long have you been seeing this partner?  IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH, RECORD '00' MONTHS.	MONTHS.....1 YEARS.....2	
110	CHECK 108 AND 109:  HAS HUSBAND OR PARTNER (6 MONTHS OR LONGER) <input type="checkbox"/> NO HUSBAND OR PARTNER <input type="checkbox"/>		TERMINATE INTERVIEW
111	Does your husband/partner usually live in this household, in this village/town or does he live elsewhere?	SAME HOUSEHOLD.....1 SAME VILLAGE/TOWN.....2 SAME DISTRICT.....3 ELSEWHERE.....4	→113
112	How often do you see your husband/partner?	DAILY.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....3 AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR.....4 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....5 OTHER (SPECIFY).....6	

#### Literacy and Mass Media (113-117)

These questions provide a simple indicator of exposure to modern ideas and messages communicated through written and visual media. The question on literacy distinguishes difficulty in reading and is restricted to those who have never attended school or have had only primary schooling

#### Religion, Religiosity, and Ethnicity (118-120)

These questions are relevant because reproduction, sexual behavior and male-female interaction are influenced by normative attitudes associated with religious values and ethnicity. This information is of potential programmatic value in identifying particular groups that have special needs.

#### Childhood Residence and Mobility (121-123)

This question provides an index of rural-to-urban migration. Rural-to-urban migration and duration of residence have been shown to be important determinants of reproductive behavior, fertility, and health.

#### Survival Status, Place of Residence, and Frequency of Contact of Parents (124-126, 128-130, 135-139)

The survival status, place of residence, and frequency of contact of parents of the respondent and her partner are measures of kin proximity and the kin support networks available to the respondent. Availability and nearness of parents may influence the couple's reproductive goals, decisionmaking, and ability to negotiate outcomes that they desire.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
113	CHECK 104 AND 105: PRIMARY <input type="checkbox"/> OR NEVER ATTENDED ↓ LOWER SECONDARY OR HIGHER <input type="checkbox"/>		→115
114	Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY.....1 WITH DIFFICULTY.....2 NOT AT ALL.....3	→116
115	Do you usually read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
116	Approximately how many days a week do you usually listen to a radio?  IF LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, RECORD '0'.	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/>	
117	Do you usually watch television at least once a week?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
118	What is your religion?	ROMAN CATHOLIC.....1 PROTESTANT.....2 MUSLIM.....3 TRADITIONAL.....4 NO RELIGION.....5 OTHER.....6 (SPECIFY)	→120
119	How many times a week do you usually attend church/mosque related activities, if at all?  IF LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, RECORD '00'.	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/>	
119A	CHECK 118: PROTESTANT <input type="checkbox"/> OR CATHOLIC ↓ OTHER <input type="checkbox"/>		→120
119B	Do you consider yourself a "saved" or "born again" Christian?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
120	What is your ethnic group?	BAGANDA.....01 LANGO.....02  OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	
121	For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside?	CITY.....1 TOWN.....2 COUNTRYSIDE.....3	
122	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS..... <input type="text"/> ALWAYS.....95	→124
123	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside?	CITY.....1 TOWN.....2 COUNTRYSIDE.....3	
124	Is your mother still alive?	YES.....1 NO/ DON'T KNOW.....2	→127
125	Where does your mother live?	SAME HOUSEHOLD.....1 SAME VILLAGE/TOWN.....2 SAME DISTRICT.....3 ELSEWHERE.....4	→127

#### Parent's Education (127, 131)

The literacy level of the respondent's mother and father may have influenced the way the respondent was socialized and the resource base that was available to the respondent in childhood. These factors may be associated with the respondent's attitudes and expectations regarding reproduction, sexual behavior, and decisionmaking.

#### Father Polygynous (132)

Coming from a polygynous background may affect a respondent's perception about her position within marriage and her attitude toward partner communication and interaction.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
126	How often do you see your mother?	DAILY.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....3 AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR.....4 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....5 HAVE NEVER SEEN HER.....6	
127	Can/could your mother read and understand a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY.....1 WITH DIFFICULTY.....2 NOT AT ALL.....3 DON'T KNOW.....8	
128	Is your father still alive?	YES.....1 NO/ DON'T KNOW.....2	→131
129	Where does your father live?	SAME HOUSEHOLD.....1 SAME VILLAGE/TOWN.....2 SAME DISTRICT.....3 ELSEWHERE.....4	→131
130	How often do you see your father?	DAILY.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....3 AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR.....4 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....5 HAVE NEVER SEEN HIM.....6	
131	Can/could your father read and understand a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY.....1 WITH DIFFICULTY.....2 NOT AT ALL.....3 DON'T KNOW.....8	
132	Does/did your father ever have more than one wife at the same time?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
133	CHECK 107: MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER <input type="checkbox"/> NOT MARRIED/NOT LIVING TOGETHER <input type="checkbox"/>		→140
134	Is your husband's/partner's mother still alive?	YES.....1 NO/ DON'T KNOW.....2	→137
135	Where does she live?	SAME HOUSEHOLD/COMPOUND.....1 SAME VILLAGE/TOWN.....2 SAME DISTRICT.....3 ELSEWHERE.....4	→137
136	How often do you see her?	DAILY.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....3 AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR.....4 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....5 NEVER SEEN HER.....6	
137	Is your husband's/partner's father still alive?	YES.....1 NO/ DON'T KNOW.....2	→140
138	Where does he live?	SAME HOUSEHOLD/COMPOUND.....1 SAME VILLAGE/TOWN.....2 SAME DISTRICT.....3 ELSEWHERE.....4	→140

#### Presence of Other Relatives in the Household (140)

The presence of other relatives of the respondent and her partner in the household provides a picture of the structure and composition of the household. It also provides a further indication of kin proximity and availability.



NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
139	How often do you see him?	DAILY.....01 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....02 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....03 AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR.....04 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....05 HAVE NEVER SEEN HIM.....06	
140	(Aside from your parents and your parents-in-law) do any other adult relatives usually live in this household?  Who usually lives here?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	GRANDPARENT(S) OF RESPONDENT....A GRANDPARENT(S) OF PARTNER.....B ADULT SONS.....C ADULT DAUGHTERS.....D SISTER(S).....E BROTHER(S).....F SISTER(S)-IN-LAW.....G BROTHER(S)-IN-LAW.....H AUNT(S) OF RESPONDENT.....I AUNT(S) OF PARTNER.....J UNCLE(S) OF RESPONDENT.....K UNCLE(S) OF PARTNER.....L CO-WIFE.....M OTHER ADULT RELATIVE(S).....N  NO ADULT RELATIVE(S).....O	

## **SECTION 2: WOMAN'S WORK AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Respondent's Employment and Earnings (201-219)

These questions explore important aspects of women's status. Information is obtained on employment status in the cash economy and details on the amount of time worked in the past 12 months, as well as on earnings. As a measure of women's economic independence, questions have been included to determine who it is that decides how the respondent's earnings will be spent and sources of economic support for selected items of expenditure. Studies have shown that these factors have a strong effect on reproductive outcomes and desires.

SECTION 2. WOMAN'S WORK AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
201	Aside from your own housework, are you currently working?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→204
202	As you know, some women take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business like brewing beer or cooking food for sale. Others might work on the family farm or in the family business. Are you currently doing any of these things or any other work?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→204
203	Have you done any of these things or any other work in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→217
204	What is your occupation, that is, on what kind of work do you spend most of your time?	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> _____ _____ _____	
205	CHECK 204: WORKS IN AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> DOES NOT WORK IN AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/>		→207
206	Do/did you work mainly on your own land, on family land, on communal land, or do you rent land, or work on someone else's land?	OWN LAND.....1 FAMILY LAND.....2 COMMUNAL LAND.....3 RENTED LAND.....4 SOMEONE ELSE'S LAND.....5	
207	Do/did you do this work for a member of your family, for someone else, or are you self-employed?	FOR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 FOR SOMEONE ELSE.....2 SELF-EMPLOYED.....3	
208	Do/did you usually work throughout the year, or do you work seasonally, or only once in a while?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.....1 SEASONALLY/PART OF THE YEAR.....2 ONCE IN A WHILE.....3	→210 →211
209	During the last 12 months, how many months did you work?	NUMBER OF MONTHS.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>
210	(In the months you worked,) How many days a week did you usually work?	NUMBER OF DAYS.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> →212
211	During the last 12 months, approximately how many days did you work?	NUMBER OF DAYS.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>
212	On a typical working day, how many hours do you spend working?	NUMBER OF HOURS.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>
213	Do you usually work at home or away from home?	HOME.....1 AWAY.....2	
214	Do/did you earn cash for your work? PROBE: Do you make money for working?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→217



NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																					
215	<p>How much do/did you usually earn for this work?</p> <p>PROBE: Is this by the day, by the week, or by the month?</p> <p>AMOUNT IN SINGLE SHILLINGS.....1</p> <p>AMOUNT IN THOUSAND SHILLINGS.....2</p>	<p>PER HOUR.....1</p> <p>PER DAY.....2</p> <p>PER WEEK.....3</p> <p>PER MONTH.....4</p> <p>PER YEAR.....5</p> <p>OTHER _____ 999996</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p>																						
215A	Do you share information with your partner about how much you earn from this work?	<p>YES\USUALLY.....1</p> <p>NO\RARELY.....2</p> <p>SOMETIMES.....3</p>																						
215B	Does your partner share information with you about how much he earns from his main source of income?	<p>YES\USUALLY.....1</p> <p>NO\RARELY.....2</p> <p>SOMETIMES.....3</p> <p>DOESN'T WORK.....4</p>																						
216	<p>CHECK 107:</p> <p>CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED/ NOT LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used: you, your husband/partner, you and your husband/partner jointly, or someone else?</p> <p>Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used: you, someone else, or you and someone else jointly?</p>	<p>RESPONDENT DECIDES.....1</p> <p>HUSBAND/PARTNER DECIDES.....2</p> <p>JOINTLY WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER.....3</p> <p>SOMEONE ELSE DECIDES.....4</p> <p>JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....5</p>																						
217	Do you have any money set aside that you can use in any way you wish?	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>																						
218	<p>There are many ways a woman can get money for basic family needs. She might use her own money, ask her husband or relatives, borrow from someone or use general housekeeping money - with or without permission.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>ITEMS</th> <th>218A When you have to spend money on (ITEM), how do you usually get the money?</th> <th>218B In your household, who is usually responsible for paying for (ITEM)?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Your own health care</td> <td>CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.</td> <td>CIRCLE ONE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children's health care</td> <td>A B C D E F G H I</td> <td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children's education</td> <td>A B C D E F G H I</td> <td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Support for own parents/rels.</td> <td>A B C D E F G H I</td> <td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Support for partner's par/rels</td> <td>A B C D E F G H I</td> <td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other basic needs (e.g. transport/clothing)</td> <td>A B C D E F G H I</td> <td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>RESPONSE CODES:</p> <p>A. ASKS HUSBAND/PARTNER B. ASKS OWN FAMILY MEMBER C. ASKS HUSBAND'S FAMILY MEMBER D. USES HOUSEKEEPING MONEY WITH PERMISSION E. WITHOUT PERMISSION F. USES OWN SEPARATE MONEY G. BORROWS H. NOT APPLICABLE I. OTHER</p> <p>1. RESPONDENT 2. HUSBAND/PARTNER 3. BOTH 4. RELATIVE OF RESP. 5. RELATIVE OF HUSB. 6. OTHER 7. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	ITEMS	218A When you have to spend money on (ITEM), how do you usually get the money?	218B In your household, who is usually responsible for paying for (ITEM)?	Your own health care	CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	CIRCLE ONE.	Children's health care	A B C D E F G H I	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Children's education	A B C D E F G H I	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Support for own parents/rels.	A B C D E F G H I	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Support for partner's par/rels	A B C D E F G H I	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Other basic needs (e.g. transport/clothing)	A B C D E F G H I	1 2 3 4 5 6 7		
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#### Respondent's Perception of Role in Decisionmaking (220-221)

The first question examines women's perceptions about their role in decisionmaking while the second tries to identify arenas in which women perceive their role in decisionmaking to be equal to or greater than that of their partner.

#### Household Possessions and Characteristics (222-236)

These questions are included to provide some index of the standard of living or socioeconomic status of the household in which the respondent lives. Questions on whether the individual respondent owns livestock, land, a house, bicycle, or car are included as a measure of wealth which is separate from that of the household of residence. Women's economic independence may influence their bargaining position within sexual unions.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																																																																																								
219	Do you personally participate in any kind of rotating credit or savings scheme? (USE LOCAL NAME)	YES.....1 NO.....2																																																																																									
219A	CHECK 107: CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED/ NOT LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/> → 222																																																																																										
220	In your home, does your opinion carry about the same weight as your husband/partner's opinion, more weight than his opinion, less weight, or is your opinion not taken into account at all?	SAME WEIGHT.....1 MORE WEIGHT.....2 LESS WEIGHT.....3 NOT TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.....4																																																																																									
221	Who has the final say in your home on the following: you, your husband/partner, both of you or someone else?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>R</th> <th>H</th> <th>B</th> <th>E</th> <th>N</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>E</td> <td>U</td> <td>O</td> <td>L</td> <td>/</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>S</td> <td>S</td> <td>T</td> <td>S</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>P</td> <td>B</td> <td>H</td> <td>E</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>FOOD TO COOK</th> <th>HEALTH CARE</th> <th>EDUCATION</th> <th>SUPPORT OWN</th> <th>SUPPORT PARTNER</th> <th>FOSTERING</th> <th>MARRIAGE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>What food to cook</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children's health care</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children's education</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Support for own parents/relatives</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Support for partner's parents/relatives</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fostering children</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children's marriage</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		R	H	B	E	N		E	U	O	L	/		S	S	T	S	A		P	B	H	E			FOOD TO COOK	HEALTH CARE	EDUCATION	SUPPORT OWN	SUPPORT PARTNER	FOSTERING	MARRIAGE	What food to cook	1	2	3	4	5			Children's health care	1	2	3	4	5			Children's education	1	2	3	4	5			Support for own parents/relatives	1	2	3	4	5			Support for partner's parents/relatives	1	2	3	4	5			Fostering children	1	2	3	4	5			Children's marriage	1	2	3	4	5			
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222	Does your household own any land?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 224																																																																																									
223	How much land does it own?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>ACRES.....1</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>HECTARES.....2</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SQUARE FEET....3</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SQUARE METERS..4</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> DON'T KNOW.....999998 OTHER _____ 999996 (SPECIFY)	ACRES.....1						HECTARES.....2						SQUARE FEET....3						SQUARE METERS..4																																																																						
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SQUARE METERS..4																																																																																											
224	Do you own any land personally?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 226																																																																																									
225	How much land do you own personally?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>ACRES.....1</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>HECTARES.....2</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SQUARE FEET....3</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SQUARE METERS..4</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> DON'T KNOW.....999998 OTHER _____ 999996 (SPECIFY)	ACRES.....1						HECTARES.....2						SQUARE FEET....3						SQUARE METERS..4																																																																						
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SQUARE METERS..4																																																																																											





NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
226	Does your household own any livestock?	YES.....1 NO.....2	228
227	How many: Cattle? Goats? Sheep? Other animals? IF NONE ENTER '000'	NUMBER OF CATTLE..... NUMBER OF GOATS..... NUMBER OF SHEEP..... NUMBER OF OTHERS.....	
228	Do you have any livestock that belongs only to you?	YES.....1 NO.....2	230
229	How many: Cattle? Goats? Sheep? Other animals? IF NONE ENTER '000'	NUMBER OF CATTLE..... NUMBER OF GOATS..... NUMBER OF SHEEP..... NUMBER OF ANIMALS.....	
230	Does your household have: Electricity? A radio? A television? A refrigerator?	YES NO ELECTRICITY.....1 2 RADIO.....1 2 TELEVISION.....1 2 REFRIGERATOR.....1 2	
231	Does any member of your household own: A house? A bicycle? A pikipiki? A car?	YES NO HOUSE.....1 2 BICYCLE.....1 2 PIKIPIKI.....1 2 CAR.....1 2	
232	We are interested in knowing about property that belongs only to you. Do you own: A house? A bicycle? A pikipiki? A car? A radio?	YES NO HOUSE.....1 2 BICYCLE.....1 2 PIKIPIKI.....1 2 CAR.....1 2 RADIO.....1 2	
233	What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?	PIPED WATER PIPED INTO RESIDENCE/YARD/PLOT.....11 PUBLIC TAP.....12 WELL WATER WELL IN RESIDENCE/YARD/PLOT..21 PUBLIC WELL.....22 BORE HOLE.....23 SURFACE WATER SPRING.....31 RIVER/STREAM.....32 POND/LAKE.....33 DAM.....34 RAINWATER.....41 TANKER TRUCK.....51 BOTTLED WATER.....61 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	

#### General Locus of Control (237-243)

These questions give us some indication of women's perceptions about their abilities to control or change life's conditions and events, in general. Questions 238-241 aim at establishing whether the individual has an external locus of control orientation (that is, the individual believes that her life is governed by forces beyond her control: chance, fate, or powerful others). Questions 242-243 aim at establishing whether the individual has an internal locus of control orientation (that is, she believes that her life is largely under her personal control). These questions are important because bargaining strategies ultimately depend upon the range of options that are open to or perceived by the individual. Sense of control may explain why some individuals will bargain more effectively with the same resources than others and why some individuals may not bother to bargain at all.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
234	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?	FLUSH TOILET OWN FLUSH TOILET.....11 SHARED FLUSH TOILET.....12 PIT TOILET/LATRINE TRADITIONAL PIT TOILET.....21 VENTILATED IMPROVED PIT (VIP) LATRINE.....22 NO FACILITY/BUSH/FIELD.....31 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	
235	MAIN MATERIAL OF THE ROOF RECORD OBSERVATION.	THATCH.....1 IRON/TIN.....2 TILES.....3 MULTI-STORY DWELLING.....4 OTHER _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	
236	MAIN MATERIAL OF THE FLOOR RECORD OBSERVATION.	EARTH.....1 CEMENT.....2 TILE.....3 OTHER _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	
237	Now, I am going to read you a series of statements. After I read each statement, please tell me whether you agree with the statement, disagree with it, or have no opinion one way or the other. It's not always wise for me to plan too far ahead because many things turn out to be a matter of good or bad luck.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
238	I have often found that what is going to happen will happen, whether I want it to or not.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
239	My life is chiefly controlled by people with more power than me.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
240	In order to get what I want, I have to conform to the wishes of others.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
241	What others in the family want should always come first before what I want.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
242	I can generally determine what will happen in my own life.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
243	When I get what I want, it's usually because I've worked hard for it.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	

### SECTION 3: MARRIAGE

#### Current Marital Status and Polygyny (302-311)

These questions give further information on the respondent's marital history and current marital situation, as well as the prevalence and characteristics of polygyny. Whether the respondent was consulted in the partner's decision to marry another wife measures the degree to which women are considered to have a right to choose whether a union will be monogamous or polygynous.

#### Age at Start of Union (312-316)

Women are asked to provide the month and year they started living with their current partner and then they are asked their age at the time. In addition, women who have been married more than once are also asked the age at which they first got married. Age at union is important because early marriage may place women in a subordinate position to their husbands, particularly if the age gap between spouses is wide.

SECTION 3. MARRIAGE

301	<b>CHECK 107:</b> NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED/ NOT LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/>	CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/>	304
302	Have you ever been married or lived with a man?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED.....1 YES, LIVED WITH A MAN.....2 NO.....3	311 327
303	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED.....1 DIVORCED.....2 SEPARATED.....3	311
304	<b>CHECK 107:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  <b>MARRIED</b>            Does your husband have            any other wives besides            yourself?         </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  <b>LIVING WITH A MAN</b>            Does your partner have            any other wives or            partners besides            yourself?         </div> </div>		YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8
305	How many wives/partners does he have altogether, including you?	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW.....98	310
307	Are you the first, second,.....wife?	RANK..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
308	<b>CHECK 305 AND 307:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  <b>RESPONDENT IS MOST RECENT WIFE</b> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  <b>OTHER</b> </div> </div>		310
309	Has your husband/partner ever discussed marrying another wife/getting another partner with you?	YES.....1 NO.....2	311
310	Did your husband/partner consult you before he married another wife/got another partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
311	Have you been married or lived with a man only once, or more than once?	ONCE.....1 MORE THAN ONCE.....2	
311A	<b>CHECK 107:</b> CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/>		315
312	<b>CHECK 311:</b> In what month and year did you start living with your (current) husband/partner?	MONTH..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW MONTH.....98 YEAR..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW YEAR.....98	314
313	How old were you when you started living with him?	AGE..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

#### Payment of Bridewealth and Registration of Marriage (317-321)

Payment of bridewealth is important because it establishes the validity of customary marriage and the husband's rights over his wife's childbearing abilities in traditional societies. The amount of bridewealth that was agreed upon and the level of completion of bridewealth payments may affect women's perceptions of their rights over matters of reproduction and health and their ability to enforce those rights. Registration of a marriage implies a unique set of codes governing marriage and the family. These codes may bear on many dimensions of husband-wife interaction.

#### Family Influence over Partner Choice (322-327)

Women are asked to provide the length of time they had known their partner before marriage and the degree of influence their parents had over partner choice. They are also asked in Q.325 about parental approval of partner choice. Questions 326 and 327 assess the extent to which respondents consider parental approval to be critical for the establishment of marriage. This information is important because degree of family influence over partner choice may affect the development of strong emotional ties between partners and spousal communication, particularly in the early stages of the union. It may also bear on sexual behavior, fertility decisionmaking, and reproduction.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
314	CHECK 311: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>MARRIED ONLY ONCE <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		316A
315	In what month and year did you start living with your first husband/partner?	MONTH..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW MONTH.....98 YEAR..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DON'T KNOW YEAR.....98	316A
316	How old were you when you started living with him?	AGE..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
316A	CHECK 107: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED/ NOT LIVING WITH A MAN <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		401
317	Did the union with your current husband/partner involve any bridewealth payment?	YES.....1 NO.....2	320
318	What amount of bridewealth was agreed to?  ENTER ZEROES IF NONE.	NUMBER OF CATTLE..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> NUMBER OF GOATS..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> NUMBER OF SHILLINGS.. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OTHER _____ 1 (SPECIFY) NO OTHER ITEMS.....2	
319	Has all the bride-price been paid or does some part still remain to be paid?	ALL PAID.....1 PARTIALLY PAID.....2	
320	CHECK 107: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>NOT MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		322
321	Do you have a marriage certificate?  PROBE: Is your marriage registered?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
322	How long did you know your partner before you were married to him/started living with him?  IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, RECORD '00'.	MONTHS.....1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS.....2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
323	Who introduced you to each other?	NOBODY/JUST MET.....1 PARENTS/RELATIVES.....2 AGE-MATES/FRIENDS.....3 RELIGIOUS GROUP.....4 OTHER _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	





NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
324	We are interested in knowing the influence of parents and relatives in your choice of a husband/partner.  How much influence did your parents and relatives have on your choice of a (marriage) partner: a major influence, some influence, little influence, or no influence?	MAJOR INFLUENCE.....1 SOME INFLUENCE.....2 LITTLE INFLUENCE.....3 NO INFLUENCE.....4	
325	Did your parents and relatives approve of your current husband/partner when you got married/started living with your partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	↓ →327 ↓
326	Would you have married/started living with your husband/partner if your parents and relatives did not approve?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
327	Was there ever a person who you wanted to marry, but did not because your parents or relative did not approve?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	

## SECTION 4: REPRODUCTION

### Lifetime Fertility (401-409)

These are standard preliminary questions aimed at determining the total number of births (and infant/child deaths) in the woman's history. Experience has shown that certain types of events are underreported; this is the reason for distinguishing among children living at home, those living away, and those who have died. Distinction by sex also improves reporting.

### Number of Children Born in Current Relationship (410-414)

The first question asks women how many of their biological children were fathered by their current partner. For women who have had children from previous unions, this information is important for examining whether the number of children born in the current relationship is more relevant to current fertility desires, reproductive decisionmaking, and contraceptive outcomes than total number of children ever born. Women are also asked in Q.413 to report the number of children in the household for whom they and their partner are responsible. Q.414 then asks how many other children live in the household. These additional childrearing responsibilities may bear on desired family size and other reproductive outcomes.

SECTION 4. REPRODUCTION

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
401	Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→406
402	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→404
403	How many sons live with you?  And how many daughters live with you?  IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS AT HOME..... DAUGHTERS AT HOME.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div></div>
404	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→406
405	How many sons are alive but do not live with you?  And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you?  IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS ELSEWHERE..... DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div></div>
406	Have you ever given birth to a boy or a girl who was born alive but later died?  IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but survived only a few hours or days?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→408
407	How many boys have died?  And how many girls have died?  IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	BOYS DEAD..... GIRLS DEAD.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div></div>
408	SUM ANSWERS TO 403, 405, AND 407, AND ENTER TOTAL.  IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	TOTAL.....	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div></div>
409	CHECK 408:  Just to make sure that I have this right: you have had in TOTAL ____ births during your life. Is that correct?  YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> → PROBE AND CORRECT 401-408 AS NECESSARY.		
410	CHECK 408:  ONE OR MORE BIRTHS <input type="checkbox"/> NO BIRTHS <input type="checkbox"/> →413		
411	You told me you had given birth to ____ children in total. How many of these children did you have with your current husband/partner?	NONE.....00 NUMBER.....	→413

#### Pregnancy Status (415)

Information on the respondent's pregnancy status is important in determining eligibility for questions on current contraceptive use and in phrasing questions on fertility preferences.

#### Recent Fertility History (417-425)

The respondent is asked about the date and survival status of her last live birth. We have added an interviewer calculation and probe to determine whether the interval between the date of the interview and the date of the last live birth is four years or longer. If so, the respondent is asked if there have been any live births during that interval. The aim is to improve the reporting of both births and infant deaths. Data on the last birth will allow the calculation of recent marital fertility rates to be compared with that of the recent DHS in an evaluation of the quality of the fertility data. Information on the date of the last birth is also required to calculate desired spacing of the next child.

#### Age of Oldest Child (426)

The respondent is asked the age of her oldest child. This question indicates whether women have any adult children to whom they can turn for assistance if the need arises.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
412	How many of the children that you had with your current husband/partner are living with you?	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
413	(Aside from your own children), are there any (other) children under age 15 for whom you and your partner are responsible?	YES.....1 NO.....2	→415
414	How many of these children (aside from your own) are living in this household?	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
415	Are you currently pregnant?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	

416	CHECK 408:	
	ONE OR MORE BIRTHS <input type="checkbox"/>	NO BIRTHS <input type="checkbox"/> →501

417 Now I would like to record the name of your most recent birth, whether still alive or not.

RECORD NAME OF LAST BIRTH IN 417. RECORD TWINS ON SEPARATE LINES.

418	419	420	421	422	423 IF ALIVE:	424	425
What name was given to your (last) baby?	Was this birth twins?	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month and year was (NAME) born?  PROBE: What is his/her birthday? OR: In what season was he/she born?	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS.	FROM YEAR OF INTERVIEW SUBTRACT YEAR OF BIRTH.  IS THE DIFFERENCE 4 OR MORE?	Were there any other births since the birth of (NAME)?
(NAME)							
01	SING...1 MULT...2	BOY...1 GIRL...2	MONTH... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	YES...1 NO...2 ↓ 424	AGE IN YEARS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	YES....1 NO.....2 (425A)←	YES..1 NO...2
02	SING...1 MULT...2	BOY...1 GIRL...2	MONTH... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	YES...1 NO...2 ↓ 424	AGE IN YEARS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	YES....1 NO.....2 (425A)←	YES..1 NO...2

425A	CHECK 402 AND 404:	
	HAS LIVING CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/>	DOES NOT HAVE LIVING CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/> →501
426	What is the age of your oldest living child?	AGE..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

## SECTION 5: CONTRACEPTION

### Knowledge and Ever Use of Contraception (501-503)

The respondent is first asked which methods she has ever heard about, and the interviewer records those spontaneously mentioned methods in Q.501. She is then asked in Q.502 whether she has ever heard of each method not spontaneously mentioned; this is done by reading the description of each method not mentioned earlier by the respondent in Q.501. For each method mentioned in Q.501 or Q.502, information about whether she has ever used that method is collected. Whether any method was ever used is then recorded in Q.503.

While this procedure may seem tedious, experience has indicated that such methodical questioning is necessary to obtain accurate data. By clearly communicating the concept of contraception, questions on knowledge and use of contraception serve to lead into later questions about family planning. Information collected in these questions forms the basis for estimates of prevalence of both modern and traditional methods, and of assessing whether knowledge of contraceptive methods influences women's ability to negotiate contraceptive use.

# SECTION 5. CONTRACEPTION

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 501 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 502, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED AND CODE 3 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN 501 OR 502, ASK 503.

501 Which ways or methods have you heard about?	502 Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		503 Have you ever used (METHOD)?
	SPONTANEOUS YES	PROBED YES NO	
01] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>PILL</b> Women can take a pill every day.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
02] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>IUD</b> Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
03] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>INJECTIONS</b> Women can have an injection by a doctor or nurse which stops them from becoming pregnant for several months.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
04] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>IMPLANTS</b> Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for several years.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
05] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DIAPHRAGM,FOAM,JELLY</b> Women can place a sponge, suppository, diaphragm, jelly, or cream inside themselves before intercourse.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
06] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>CONDOM</b> Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis during sexual intercourse.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
07] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>FEMALE STERILIZATION</b> Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	1	2 3	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children? YES.....1 NO.....2
08] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MALE STERILIZATION</b> Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	1	2 3	Have you ever had a partner who had an operation to avoid having children? YES.....1 NO.....2
09] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>RHYTHM, PERIODIC ABSTINENCE</b> Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
10] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>WITHDRAWAL</b> Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
11] <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SPORADIC ABSTINENCE</b> In order to prevent pregnancy, some men and women avoid sexual intercourse by various means, such as pretending to be ill, spending nights away from home, "facing the wall".	1	2 3	YES.....1 NO.....2
12] <input type="checkbox"/> Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	1  (SPECIFY)  (SPECIFY)	3	YES.....1 NO.....2  YES.....1 NO.....2

#### Probe on Contraceptive Use (504-506)

A follow-up probe for women who had reported never using any method is included to provide one more check on the classification of user status. This is important because if the respondent is classified as a "never-user", all subsequent questions asked of users of contraception are skipped.

#### Current Use (509-510)

These questions provide the basic information needed to assess current contraceptive use. They also determine which questions users and nonusers are asked in the remainder of the section.

#### First Use of Contraception (511)

This question is to determine whether the respondent has used contraception in the past and serves as a lead to questions on discontinuation.

#### Reasons for Discontinuation (512)

Women who have used a method of contraception more than once are directly asked the main reason for discontinuing the method. They may not have been exposed to the risk of pregnancy - menopausal, subfecund, or were not having sex. Others may have been concerned about possible side effects or costs, may have wanted another child, or may have had a marital disruption. The data will permit the assessment of the relative importance of partner disapproval for contraceptive discontinuation.

#### Partner's Knowledge of Respondent's Use of Contraception (513-515)

This question aims at finding out whether women use contraception without their partner's knowledge and is directed to women who have used a method of contraception more than once. It also serves as a lead to the next set of questions which ask about partner communication about contraception discontinuation.



NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
504	CHECK 503: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>NOT A SINGLE "YES" (NEVER USED) <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>AT LEAST ONE "YES" (EVER USED) <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		507
505	Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES.....1 NO.....2	533
506	What have you used or done?  CORRECT 503 AND 504 (AND 502 IF NECESSARY).		
507	CHECK 503: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>WOMAN NOT STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>WOMAN STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		510A
508	CHECK 415: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>PREGNANT <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		512
509	Are you and your husband/partner doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES.....1 NO.....2	512
510	Which method are you using?	PILL.....01 IUD.....02 INJECTIONS.....03 IMPLANTS.....04 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY.....05 CONDOM.....06 FEMALE STERILIZATION.....07 MALE STERILIZATION.....08 RHYTHM.....09 WITHDRAWAL.....10 SPORADIC ABSTINENCE.....11  OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	
510A	CIRCLE '07' FOR FEMALE STERILIZATION.		
510B	CHECK 503: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>OTHER <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>ONLY METHOD EVER USED IS FEMALE OR MALE STERILIZATION <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		518
511	Since you first started doing something to delay or avoid getting pregnant, have you ever stopped using the method for some time?	YES.....1 NO.....2	518
512	Thinking back to the last time you stopped using something to delay or avoid a pregnancy, what was the main reason you stopped?	INFREQUENT SEX/HUSBAND AWAY....01 BECAME PREGNANT WHILE USING....02 WANTED TO BECOME PREGNANT.....03 HUSBAND DISAPPROVED.....04 HEALTH CONCERNS.....05 SIDE EFFECTS.....06 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR.....07 COST TOO MUCH.....08 INCONVENIENT TO USE.....09 FATALISTIC.....10 MENOPAUSE/ DIFFICULT TO GET PREGNANT.....11 MARITAL DISSOLUTION/SEPARATION.12 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....98	
513	Were you with your current husband/partner the last time you stopped using a method?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
514	Did your husband/partner at that time know that you were using a method?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	516
515	Did you discuss whether to stop using a method with him?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

#### Reasons for First Contraceptive Use (517-519)

The next set of questions provides basic information on the context of first contraceptive use. These questions have been included because negotiating the transition from nonuse to use is probably more important than negotiating current use. As the context of first contraceptive use pertains to the current partnership, women who were in a previous sexual relationship the last time they stopped using a method to delay or avoid pregnancy are also asked whether they have ever used contraception with their current partner. Then all users are asked the reasons why they started doing something in their current partnership to delay or avoid pregnancy. As a measure of women's ability to take charge of reproductive issues, Q.519 has been added to determine who first proposed doing something to delay or avoid pregnancy.

#### Couple Disagreement about First Contraceptive Use (520-522)

These questions are intended to provide a picture of couple disagreement at first use of contraception with the current partner. The reasons why women use contraception against their wishes give some indication of factors that may bear on the outcome of the negotiation process.

#### Partner Involvement in Decision about First Use of Contraception (524-525)

Evidence indicates that discussion and partner approval of contraception are strongly related to actual contraceptive use. Women who first proposed using contraception in their current partnership are asked whether their partner was in agreement at the time. Those who indicate that their partner was not in agreement are further asked in Q.525 whether their partner was aware that they were using a method of contraception. Partners' lack of knowledge about respondents' use of contraception indicates lack of partner communication about contraception or women's control over contraceptive choice.

516	<b>CHECK 509:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> NOT CURRENTLY USING ANY METHOD  <input type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> CURRENTLY USING ANY METHOD  <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div>	→ 518
517	Since you first started in your current marriage/relationship, have you ever done anything to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 533
518	Thinking back to the (first) time that you started to do something to delay or avoid getting pregnant with your current husband/partner, what was the main reason you started to do this?	ECONOMIC REASONS.....01 HEALTH REASONS.....02 REACHED DESIRED FAMILY SIZE....03 PREVIOUS DELIVERY DIFFICULT....04 WANTED TO REST.....05 HUSBAND WANTED TO STOP.....06 WANTED SPACE BETWEEN BIRTHS....07 DID NOT WANT PREMARITAL BIRTH..08  OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)  DON'T KNOW.....98
519	Did you decide to use a method on your own, or did your husband/partner or someone else suggest it?	RESPONDENT.....1 → 524 HUSBAND/PARTNER.....2  SOMEONE ELSE _____ 6 (SPECIFY)
520	Did you agree at the time?	YES.....1 → 523 NO.....2
521	What was the main reason that you disagreed?	WANTED ANOTHER CHILD.....01 AFRAID OF SIDE EFFECTS.....02 RELIGIOUS REASONS.....03 AFRAID TO GO TO FP CLINIC.....04 COST TOO MUCH.....05 DIFFICULT TO GET METHODS.....06 CO-WIVES ARE HAVING CHILDREN...07  OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)  DON'T KNOW.....98
522	What was the main reason you decided to do something to delay or avoid pregnancy even though you did not want to?	HAD ENOUGH CHILDREN.....01 HAD A BOY/GIRL.....02 TIRED/NEEDED TO REST.....03 ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.....04 HUSBAND INSISTED.....05  OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)  DON'T KNOW.....98
523	<b>CHECK 519:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> HUSBAND SUGGESTED  <input type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> SOMEONE ELSE SUGGESTED  <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div>	
524	Did your husband/partner know you were using a method at the time you started using?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 → 526
525	Did your husband/partner agree at the time?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 528
526	Did he ever discover that you were using a method?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 → 528

#### Partner's Reaction to Respondent's First Use of Contraception (526-527)

Limited to women who used a method of contraception without their partner's knowledge, these two questions are intended to assess the consequences of lack of partner communication about family planning, and the risks involved when women exercise control over contraceptive choice.

#### Partner Communication among Current Users (528-532)

These questions pertain to current users and are parallel to those asked about first use. They seek to find out about partner involvement in decisions regarding current use of contraception and women's perceptions of the risks of using contraception without their partner's knowledge.

#### Partner Communication about Family Planning among Nonusers (533-537)

These questions examine whether nonusers have ever discussed doing something to delay or avoid pregnancy, whether the discussion was initiated by the respondent, her partner, or someone else, and whether the woman or her partner were in favor of doing something to delay or avoid pregnancy.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
527	What happened when he discovered it?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	ASKED HER TO LEAVE.....A LEFT HER.....B TALKED WITH RELATIVES/ELDERS...C MADE HER STOP.....D GOT ANOTHER WOMAN.....E BEAT HER.....F QUARRELLED WITH HER.....G DECIDED TO DISCUSS IT .....H DID NOT DO ANYTHING.....I OTHER _____ X (SPECIFY)	
528	CHECK 510: CURRENTLY USING <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER THAN CONDOM	CURRENTLY USING CONDOM <input type="checkbox"/> → 544 NOT CURRENTLY USING ANY METHOD <input type="checkbox"/> → 540	
529	Does your husband/partner know that you are using a method now?	YES.....1 → 531 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
530	What do you think would happen if he discovered that you are doing something to delay or avoid pregnancy?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	WOULD FORCE HER TO LEAVE.....A WOULD LEAVE HER.....B WOULD TALK WITH RELATIVES/ELDERS...C WOULD MAKE HER STOP.....D WOULD GET ANOTHER WOMAN.....E WOULD BEAT HER.....F WOULD QUARREL WITH HER.....G WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING.....H OTHER _____ X (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....Z	→ 544
531	Does your husband/partner agree with you using a method now?	YES.....1 → 544 NO.....2	
532	What happened when he discovered that you were using a method?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED	ASKED HER TO LEAVE.....A LEFT HER.....B TALKED WITH RELATIVES/ELDERS...C MADE HER STOP.....D GOT ANOTHER WOMAN.....E BEAT HER.....F QUARRELLED WITH HER.....G DECIDED TO DISCUSS IT .....H DID NOT DO ANYTHING.....I OTHER _____ X (SPECIFY)	→ 544
533	Have you and your husband/partner ever discussed doing something to delay or avoid a pregnancy?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 540	
534	Who proposed using a method: you, your husband/partner or did someone else suggest it?	RESPONDENT.....1 → 537 HUSBAND/PARTNER.....2 SOMEONE ELSE _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	

#### Reasons for Nonuse of Contraception (539)

Limited to women who are in relationships in which both partners want to do something to delay or avoid pregnancy and to those in unions in which both partners disagree about contraceptive use, this question explores the reasons why women have never used a method of contraception. The objective of this question is to determine whether nonuse may be related to lack of information about where to obtain contraception or to the opposition of one partner to contraceptive use.

#### Intentions to Use Contraception (540-543)

Women are also asked about their intentions to use contraception, reasons for not intending to use contraception, and the method they would prefer. Such data provide an indication of future demand for services. Women are also explicitly asked about their perceptions regarding their partner's contraceptive intentions.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
535	Did you want to use a method at that time?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
536	CHECK 534: HUSBAND PROPOSED <input type="checkbox"/> SOMEONE ELSE PROPOSED <input type="checkbox"/>		538
537	Did your husband/partner want to use a method at that time?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
538	CHECK 535 AND 537: BOTH WANTED TO USE A METHOD OR THEY DISAGREED <input type="checkbox"/> NEITHER WANTED TO USE A METHOD <input type="checkbox"/>		540
539	What is the main reason you have never used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	AFRAID OF SIDE EFFECTS.....01 RELIGIOUS REASONS.....02 DOESN'T WANT TO GO TO FP CLINIC.....03 COST TOO MUCH.....04 DIFFICULT TO GET METHODS.....05 CO-WIVES ARE HAVING CHILDREN.....06 WANT CHILDREN.....07 CAN'T GET PREGNANT.....08 OPPOSED TO FP.....09 HUSBAND OPPOSED TO FP.....10 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	
540	Do you think you will do something to delay or avoid a pregnancy at any time in the future?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DK/UNDECIDED.....8	542 543
541	What is the main reason that you do not intend to use a method at any time in the future?	NOT MARRIED.....11 FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS INFREQUENT SEX.....22 MENOPAUSAL/HYSTERECTOMY.....23 SUBFECUND/INFECUND.....24 WANTS (MORE) CHILDREN.....26 OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED.....31 HUSBAND OPPOSED.....32 OTHERS OPPOSED.....33 RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION.....34 LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD.....41 KNOWS NO SOURCE.....42 METHOD-RELATED REASONS HEALTH CONCERNS.....51 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS.....52 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR.....53 COST TOO MUCH.....54 INCONVENIENT TO USE.....55 INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES.....56 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....98	543

#### Discussion of Contraceptive Practice (544-546)

This question explores informal social networks that may initiate or reinforce messages about contraceptive practice. The woman's husband or partner has been included among the categories as an additional probe on whether the woman has ever had any discussions about the practice of contraception with her current partner. The reason for this repetition is that, earlier in the interview, partner communication about family planning is discussed in the context of "doing something to delay or avoid pregnancy". However, it is important to determine whether the couple discussed aspects of contraception aside from actual adoption of a method.

#### Knowledge of Ovulatory Cycle (547-548)

Women are queried to determine the accuracy of their knowledge of when during the cycle they are most likely to get pregnant.





Family Planning Locus of Control (549-553)

These questions measure the extent to which a woman believes that her use of family planning is determined by others or by her own volition.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	Please tell me if you agree, disagree or have no opinion about the following statements.		
549	If my partner doesn't want to use family planning or condoms, there is nothing I can do to change his mind.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
550	A couple can choose the exact number of children they will have and stop after that.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
551	If I decide that I want no more children, I will be able to have my way.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
552	If I decide that I want to delay the next birth, I will be able to have my way.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
553	Even if he doesn't agree at first, I could convince my husband/partner to use family planning or condoms if I feel we should.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	

## **SECTION 6: FERTILITY PREFERENCES**

### Ideal Number of Children (601-602)

These questions have been included in determine basic fertility preferences of respondents. Question 602 on ideal number of boys and girls has been included in order to assess the extent of sex preference.

### Fertility Preferences Before the Birth of the First Child (603-605)

Combined with information collected in subsequent questions, data on fertility preferences before the birth of the first child permits an assessment of the extent to which fertility desires evolve over time. This information is restricted to women who have given birth.

### Discussion of Desired Number of Children (606)

Discussion of the desired number of children between partners is thought to be instrumental in the decision to take joint action to ensure that actual fertility corresponds to desired fertility. It is also intended to assess the extent to which couples communicate about their fertility preferences.

### Partner's Fertility Desires (607)

This question aims at assessing women's perceptions of their partner's fertility desires at the time they first discussed ideal family size.

### First Discussion of Fertility Desires (608-609)

Information on the number of children born (if any) at the time of first discussion is required to determine the timing of partner communication about fertility desires.

**SECTION 6. FERTILITY PREFERENCES**

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
601	<p>CHECK 403 AND 405:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>HAS LIVING CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>↓</p> <p>If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>NO LIVING CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>↓</p> <p>If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?</p> </div> </div> <p>PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.</p>	<p>NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)</p>	→ 603
602	How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would it not matter?	<p>NUMBER OF BOYS..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>NUMBER OF GIRLS..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>NUMBER OF EITHER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)</p>	
603	<p>CHECK 408:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>HAS GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>HAS NEVER GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		→ 606
604	Before you had your first child, did you ever think about the number of children you would like to have?	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	→ 606
605	How many children did you want at that time?	<p>NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)</p> <p>DON'T KNOW .....98</p>	
606	Have you talked with your partner at any time about the total number of children you would like to have together?	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	→ 610
607	At the time you first talked, did he want more children than you, fewer children than you, or the same number as you?	<p>MORE.....1</p> <p>FEWER.....2</p> <p>SAME.....3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW.....8</p>	
608	<p>CHECK 408:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>HAS GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>HAS NEVER GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div>		→ 610
609	How many children had you given birth to when you first talked with your partner about the number of children to have together?	<p>NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)</p> <p>DON'T KNOW .....98</p>	

#### Change in Fertility Desires (610-615)

Women are asked whether their fertility desires have changed over time, and the direction of and reasons for the change in their fertility desires. In addition, women who have children from previous unions are asked their ideal family size at the time their current sexual relationship started. These questions are included in order to assess the extent to which fertility desires may have evolved over time.

#### Reproductive Intentions (617)

This question determines the basic preferences of women for future childbearing in terms of whether additional children are wanted. Previous research reveals that reproductive intentions are highly correlated with contraceptive outcomes and fertility.

#### Reasons for Wanting or Not Wanting an Additional Child (618-619)

These questions ascertain why the woman wants or does not want another child and are intended to provide some insight into women's motivations to limit fertility.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
610	Has your opinion about the number of children you want to have changed since the time you first started going with your current husband/partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW.....8	→ 613
611	Do you now want more children than before or fewer children than before?	MORE CHILDREN.....1 FEWER CHILDREN.....2 NOT SURE.....3	→ 613
612	Why has the number of children you want changed?	HEALTH REASONS.....1 ECONOMIC REASONS.....2 HUSBAND'S PREFERENCE.....3 RELIGIOUS REASONS.....4 DEMANDS OF CHILDREARING.....5 OTHER _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	
613	How many children do you think your husband/partner would like to have with you?	NUMBER..... OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW .....98	
614	CHECK 408 AND 411: HAD CHILDREN IN PAST RELATIONSHIP <input type="checkbox"/> DID NOT HAVE CHILDREN IN PAST RELATIONSHIP <input type="checkbox"/>		→ 616
615	Thinking back to the time you started going with your current partner, how many children did you want to have at that time?	NUMBER..... OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW .....98	
616	CHECK 510: NEITHER STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/> HE OR SHE STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/>		→ 621
617	CHECK 415: NOT PREGANT OR UNSURE <input type="checkbox"/> PREGNANT <input type="checkbox"/> Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child or would you prefer not to have any (more) children? Now I have some questions about the future. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD.....1 NO MORE/NONE.....2 SAYS SHE CAN'T GET PREGNANT.....3 UNDECIDED/DON'T KNOW.....8	→ 619 → 620
618	What is the main reason that you prefer not to have any (more) children?	ECONOMIC REASONS.....01 REACHED DESIRED FAMILY SIZE....02 PREVIOUS DELIVERY DIFFICULT....03 WANTS TO REST/TIRED OUT.....04 HUSBAND WANTS TO STOP.....05 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....98	→ 620

#### Partner's Reproductive Intentions (620-623)

The first question aims at assessing women's perceptions about their partner's reproductive intentions. As agreement on future fertility between partners is considered essential for the successful attainment of reproductive goals, respondents whose reproductive intentions differ from those of their partners are asked their perceptions about future childbearing. Respondents' perceptions regarding future childbearing will provide some indication of the fertility implications of couple disagreement about reproductive intentions. It may also give some insight into the relative influence of each partner's fertility preference on actual childbearing.

#### Discussion of Preferences for Future Childbearing (624-628)

Women are asked whether they have ever discussed their preferences for future childbearing with their partner and the timing of their first discussion. Those who have discussed their reproductive intentions are asked to report on their and their partner's preferences for future childbearing at the time they first discussed preferences. These questions determine whether the couple's reproductive intentions have evolved over time and whose reproductive intentions are dominant.



NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
619	What is the main reason that you would like to have another child?	WANTS A BOY.....01 WANTS A GIRL.....02 CHILD DIED.....03 PARTNER WANTS.....04 DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH.....05 CAN STILL BEAR CHILDREN.....06  OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)  DON'T KNOW.....98	
620	CHECK 415:		
	NOT PREGANT OR UNSURE <input type="checkbox"/> ↓ Do you think your husband/partner would like to have a/another child or would he prefer not to have any (more) children with you?	PREGNANT <input type="checkbox"/> ↓ After the child you are expecting now, do you think your husband/partner would like to have another child or would he prefer not to have any more children with you?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD.....1 NO MORE/NONE.....2 UNDECIDED.....3 DON'T KNOW PARTNER'S DESIRE....8 → 624
621	CHECK 51D AND 617:		
	OTHER <input type="checkbox"/>	CAN'T GET PREGNANT OR EITHER PARTNER STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/>	→ 624
622	CHECK 617 AND 620:		
	OTHER <input type="checkbox"/>	BOTH WANT NO MORE OR BOTH WANT MORE OR BOTH UNDECIDED <input type="checkbox"/>	→ 624
623	CHECK 415:		
	NOT PREGANT OR UNSURE <input type="checkbox"/> ↓ Do you think you will have a/another child or will you not have any (more) children?	PREGNANT <input type="checkbox"/> ↓ After the child you are expecting now, do you think you will have another child or will you not have any (more) children?	WILL HAVE A/ANOTHER CHILD.....1 WILL HAVE NO MORE/NONE.....2 UNDECIDED.....3 DON'T KNOW.....8
624	CHECK 408:		
	HAS GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/>	HAS NEVER GIVEN BIRTH <input type="checkbox"/>	→ 633
625	Have you ever discussed whether to stop having children with your husband/partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 629	
626	How many children had you given birth to when you first discussed it?	NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  DON'T REMEMBER.....98	
627	At the time you first discussed this, did you want a/another child?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
628	Did your partner want a/another child?	YES.....1 NO.....2 → 631	

#### Sources of Information About Partner's Reproductive Intentions (630)

Previous DHS surveys have assumed that couples talk to each other about reproductive issues. Limited to women who know their partner's reproductive intentions but have never discussed their preferences for future childbearing with him, this question aims at unraveling alternative or indirect modes of partner communication.

#### Persons With Whom Respondent Discussed Reproductive Intentions (631-632)

This question explores the kinds of social interaction that plausibly may be related to fertility control.

#### Desired Spacing of the Next Child (634)

This question determines women's preferences for future childbearing in terms of the desired spacing of the next child. Research on DHS and earlier survey data reveals that, in some contexts, issues pertaining to birth-spacing are of greater concern than those pertaining to limiting.

#### Partner's Desired Birthspacing (635-642)

Parallel to questions asked in the previous section on reproductive intentions, these questions aim at assessing women's perceptions of their partner's desired birth spacing and the extent to which couples communicate about spacing issues. Women's perceptions regarding the outcome of couple disagreement about the spacing of the next child would yield useful insights into their personal assessment of their bargaining position relative to that of their partner. In order to investigate indirect or alternative forms of partner communication, women who know their partner's desired birth spacing but have never discussed it are also asked in Q.642 how they came to know of his spacing preference.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
629	CHECK 620 AND 510: DOES NOT KNOW PARTNER'S <input type="checkbox"/> DESIRE (Q.620=8) OR EITHER PARTNER STERILIZED  OTHER <input type="checkbox"/>		631
630	Since you have not discussed it, how is it that you know that he wants/doesn't want a/another child?	HE WANTS AS MANY CHILDREN AS POSSIBLE.....01 ALL MEN WANT AS MANY CHILDREN AS POSSIBLE.....02 SOMEONE ELSE TOLD RESPONDENT..03 RELIGIOUS REASONS.....04 HE MADE SUGGESTIVE REMARKS....05 HE IS PLANNING TO MARRY ANOTHER WIFE.....06 OVERHEARD HIM TALKING ABOUT IT.....07 ALWAYS WANTS TO PLAY SEX.....08 OPPOSES USE OF FAMILY PLANNING.....09 HASN'T GOT ENOUGH BOYS/GIRLS..10 OTHER.....96	
631	(Aside from your husband/partner), have you ever talked to anyone (else) about stopping having children?	YES.....1 NO.....2	633
632	Who have you talked to?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	MOTHER.....A FATHER.....B SISTER(S).....C BROTHER(S).....D OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE(S).....E OTHER MALE RELATIVE(S).....F FRIEND/NEIGHBOR(S).....G HEALTH WORKER(S).....H RELIGIOUS LEADER(S).....I OTHER.....X (SPECIFY)	
633	CHECK 617 AND 510:  WANTS ANOTHER CHILD <input type="checkbox"/> DOES NOT WANT ANOTHER CHILD OR EITHER PARTNER STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/>		645
634	CHECK 415:  NOT PREGANT OR UNSURE <input type="checkbox"/> PREGNANT <input type="checkbox"/> How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child? After the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?	MONTHS.....1 YEARS.....2 SOON/NOW.....993 SAYS SHE CAN'T GET PREGNANT...994 AFTER MARRIAGE.....995 OTHER.....996 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....998	645 638
634A	CHECK 620: PARTNER WANTS ANOTHER CHILD OR DON'T KNOW PARTNER'S DESIRE <input type="checkbox"/> PARTNER DOES NOT WANT ANOTHER CHILD OR EITHER PARTNER STERILIZED <input type="checkbox"/>		645
635	Do you think your husband/partner would like to wait longer than you, shorter than you, or about the same time as you would like to wait?	LONGER.....1 SHORTER.....2 ABOUT THE SAME.....3 DON'T KNOW PARTNER'S DESIRE....8	638

Discussion about Birthspacing (643-644)

These questions explore social networks for the discussion of ideal birthspacing.



Fertility Locus of Control (645-648)

These questions were constructed to measure women's sense of control over the number and spacing of births.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
644	Who have you talked to?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	MOTHER.....A FATHER.....B SISTER(S).....C BROTHER(S).....D OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE(S).....E OTHER MALE RELATIVE(S).....F FRIEND/NEIGHBOR(S).....G HEALTH WORKER(S).....H RELIGIOUS LEADER(S).....I CO-WORKER(S).....J CO-WIFE/WIVES.....K  OTHER.....X (SPECIFY)	
645	Please tell me whether you agree, disagree, or have no opinion about the following statements.  I don't have much control over the number of children I will have with my partner; it is mostly up to the will of God or chance.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
646	I don't have much control over how long I wait until I have the next child; it is mostly up to the will of God or chance.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
647	The number of children that I will have with my partner depends mostly on what my partner or others want, not what I want.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	
648	The time we wait before the next birth depends mostly on what my partner or others want, not what I want.	AGREE.....1 DISAGREE.....2 NO OPINION/DK.....3	

## SECTION 7: SEXUAL DYNAMICS

### Sexual Rights of Married Women (701)

This question aims at identifying normative attitudes toward women's sexual rights within marriage. The extent to which a woman is able to negotiate a particular sexual act may define her capacity to seek family planning advice and adopt effective methods of contraception.

### Sexual Rights of Unmarried Women (702)

This question is designed to determine whether norms regarding women's control over their sexual lives differ by marital status. The linkages between sexuality and gender may be stronger in marital/consensual unions than in noncohabiting unions.

### Communication about Sex (703-705)

Women are asked whether they and their partners find it very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not difficult to talk about sex. Couples who feel comfortable talking about sex may also find it easier to communicate about family planning, reproductive intentions, and desired family size. In addition, questions Q.704 and Q.705 explore women's personal networks for discussions pertaining to sexual intercourse.



## SECTION 7. SEXUAL DYNAMICS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																																																																
701	<p>Now, I want to ask you some questions about men and women and playing sex. I am aware that these questions are personal, but we hope that your answers will be as complete and truthful as possible.</p> <p>In your opinion, should a <u>married</u> woman be able to refuse to play sex with her husband if:</p> <p>She is menstruating?            She knows he has AIDS?            She doesn't want to get pregnant?            He beat her?            She is tired or not in the mood?            He doesn't provide economic support for her children?            He treats a co-wife better?            He is drunk?            He plays sex with outside women?            She is breastfeeding?            He is planning to marry another wife?</p> <p>Any other reasons?</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>MENSTRUATING.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>HE HAS AIDS.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>PREGNANT.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BEAT HER.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TIRED/MOOD.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ECONOMIC SUPPORT</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHILDREN .....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>RESPONDENT.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO-WIFE BETTER...1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DRUNK.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>OUTSIDE WOMEN...1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BREASTFEED.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MARRY ANOTHER...1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER.....</td> <td colspan="3">(SPECIFY)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	MENSTRUATING.....1	2	8		HE HAS AIDS.....1	2	8		PREGNANT.....1	2	8		BEAT HER.....1	2	8		TIRED/MOOD.....1	2	8		ECONOMIC SUPPORT				CHILDREN .....1	2	8		RESPONDENT.....1	2	8		CO-WIFE BETTER...1	2	8		DRUNK.....1	2	8		OUTSIDE WOMEN...1	2	8		BREASTFEED.....1	2	8		MARRY ANOTHER...1	2	8			1	2	8	OTHER.....	(SPECIFY)			
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702	<p>In your opinion, should an woman who is <u>not married</u> be able to refuse to play sex with her partner if:</p> <p>She is menstruating?            She knows he has AIDS?            She doesn't want to get pregnant?            He beat her?            She is tired or not in the mood?            He doesn't provide economic support for her children?            He is drunk?            He plays sex with other women?            She is breastfeeding?            He is planning to marry another woman?</p> <p>Any other reasons?</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>MENSTRUATING.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>HE HAS AIDS.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>PREGNANT.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BEAT HER.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TIRED/MOOD.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ECONOMIC SUPPORT</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHILDREN .....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>RESPONDENT.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DRUNK.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>OUTSIDE WOMEN...1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BREASTFEED.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MARRY ANOTHER...1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER.....</td> <td colspan="3">(SPECIFY)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	MENSTRUATING.....1	2	8		HE HAS AIDS.....1	2	8		PREGNANT.....1	2	8		BEAT HER.....1	2	8		TIRED/MOOD.....1	2	8		ECONOMIC SUPPORT				CHILDREN .....1	2	8		RESPONDENT.....1	2	8		DRUNK.....1	2	8		OUTSIDE WOMEN...1	2	8		BREASTFEED.....1	2	8		MARRY ANOTHER...1	2	8			1	2	8	OTHER.....	(SPECIFY)							
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703	<p>Some couples find it difficult to talk about sex while others do not. For you and your partner, is it very difficult to talk about sex, somewhat difficult, or not difficult to talk about sex?</p>	<p>VERY DIFFICULT.....1            SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2            NOT DIFFICULT.....3            DON'T KNOW.....8</p>																																																																	
704	<p>Aside from your husband/partner, do you talk to anyone else about sex?</p>	<p>YES.....1            NO.....2            OTHER.....6            (SPECIFY)</p>	706																																																																
705	<p>Who do you talk to?</p> <p>CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.</p>	<p>MOTHER.....A            FATHER.....B            SISTER.....C            SISTER-IN-LAW.....D            BROTHER.....E            OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE.....F            OTHER MALE RELATIVE.....G            MALE FRIEND/NEIGHBOR.....H            FEMALE FRIEND/NEIGHBOR.....I            RELIGIOUS LEADER.....J            HEALTH WORKER.....K            OTHER.....X            (SPECIFY)</p>																																																																	

### Conditions Surrounding Sexual Initiation (706)

Respondents are asked who has the most influence over whether or not to have sexual intercourse. This question has been included in the interview because the conditions surrounding the initiation of sexual intercourse may be important in shaping subsequent attitudes and behavior regarding reproductive and health outcomes. More egalitarian sexual relations may be associated with greater partner communication and joint decisionmaking regarding reproductive and health outcomes.

### Timing of Last Sexual Intercourse (707)

Information on the timing of last sexual intercourse serves as a lead to questions about couple disagreement over sex within the past month and its resolution.

### Disagreement over Sex and Its Outcome (709-712)

These questions ascertain whether couples disagreed about whether or not to have sexual intercourse in the past month and in whose favor the disagreement was resolved. This information serves as a lead to Q.713 which asks about the reasons why women or their partners had sexual intercourse even though they did not want to at first.

### Reasons for Engaging in Sex Reluctantly (713-716)

These questions try to uncover factors that are considered when individuals engage in sexual activity reluctantly. Women are asked why they decided to engage in sexual activity with their partners even though they did not want to at first. A similar question is asked if the woman wanted to have sexual intercourse and her husband/partner did not. These questions may uncover sexual norms or ideologies about what is appropriate for men and women to do sexually and the fear of or actual occurrence of violence or rape. For example, women may feel powerless to decide if and when to have intercourse with their partners because they are faced with threats of beating and infidelity. Men may be pressured to conform with cultural ideologies of manhood, virility, and responsibility.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
706	In your marriage/relationship, who would you say has more influence over whether or not to play sex - you, your husband/partner or both of you equally?	RESPONDENT.....1 PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3	
707	When was the last time that you and your husband/partner played sex?	DAYS AGO.....1 WEEKS AGO.....2 MONTHS AGO.....3 YEARS AGO.....4 BEFORE LAST BIRTH.....996	
708	CHECK 707: LAST SEX ONE MONTH AGO OR LESS <input type="checkbox"/> LAST SEX MORE THAN ONE MONTH AGO <input type="checkbox"/>		717
709	In the last month, was there a time when your husband/partner wanted to play sex and you did not?	YES.....1 NO.....2	714
709A	Thinking back to the last time this happened, why did you not want to play sex?	PREGNANT.....01 MENSTRUATING.....02 NOT IN MOOD/NOT WILLING.....03 TIRED.....04 SICK.....05 ANGRY WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER.....06 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	
710	When this happened, did you let your partner know that you did not want to play sex?	YES.....1 NO.....2	712
711	How did you let him know this?	TOLD HIM I DID NOT WANT TO.....1 TOLD HIM I WAS SICK.....2 TOLD HIM I WAS TIRED.....3 FACED THE WALL.....4 TOLD HIM I WAS MENSTRUATING.....5 OTHER.....6 (SPECIFY)	
712	Did you play sex that time?	YES.....1 NO.....2	714
713	What was the main reason you decided to play sex even though you did not want to at first?	HE PERSISTED/PERSUADED HER.....01 HE THREATENED HER.....02 AFRAID TO REFUSE.....03 HE OFFERED HER SOMETHING.....04 SHE WANTED TO PLEASE HIM.....05 IT IS WRONG TO REFUSE.....06 HE HAS MORE AUTHORITY.....07 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	
714	In the last month, was there a time when you wanted to play sex and your husband/partner did not?	YES.....1 NO.....2	717
715	Did you play sex that time?	YES.....1 NO.....2	717
716	What made him decide to play sex even though he did not want to at first?	SHE PERSISTED/PERSUADED HIM.....01 SHE THREATENED HIM.....02 AFRAID TO REFUSE.....03 SHE OFFERED HIM SOMETHING.....04 HE WANTED TO PLEASE HER.....05 IT IS WRONG TO REFUSE.....06 SHE HAS MORE AUTHORITY.....07 OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....98	

### Resolution of Conflict (718-722)

The first part of this set of questions explores the normative context of conflict resolution between partners, and the second part examines the respondent's actual experience. Women are asked whether their partner had ever committed any of the following acts during serious misunderstandings or arguments: quarreled loudly, kept quiet, cried, threatened them with violence, actually committed acts of physical violence, withheld sex, or had extramarital sexual partners. In Q.720, respondents are asked whether they had ever done any of these things during serious misunderstandings or arguments. Threats or actual acts of violence and the threat of infidelity may affect the degree to which an individual persists in negotiating the outcome that he or she desires. Questions Q.721 and Q.722 investigate whether the responsibility for restoring peace lies with the respondent or her partner and the role of the family in resolving conflicts between partners.

717 Sometimes men and women have serious misunderstandings or arguments. I would like to talk about the ways people behave during such times.

718 Sometimes men and women (ACTION) when they have a serious misunderstanding with their partner?

719 Has your husband/partner ever (ACTION)?

720 Have you ever (ACTION)?

01 QUARREL OR YELL

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

02 KEEP QUIET

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

03 CRY

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

04 THREATEN TO BEAT, SLAP, KICK OR PHYSICALLY HARM PARTNER

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

05 ACTUALLY BEAT, SLAP, KICK OR PHYSICALLY HARM PARTNER

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

06 DENY PARTNER SEX

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

07 GO OUTSIDE MARRIAGE/RELATIONSHIP TO PLAY SEX

YES.....1  
NO.....2  
DK.....8

YES.....1  
NO.....2

08 SEPARATE FROM YOUR PARTNER

YES.....1  
NO.....2

YES.....1  
NO.....2

09 Do you know of any other things men and women do when they have a serious misunderstanding with their partner?

YES 1 NO 2  
(SPECIFY)  
(SPECIFY)

YES.....1  
NO.....2  
DK.....8  
YES.....1  
NO.....2  
DK.....8

YES.....1  
NO.....2  
YES.....1  
NO.....2

721 When you and your husband/partner have a misunderstanding, who usually takes the initiative to restore peace: you or your husband/partner?

RESPONDENT.....1  
HUSBAND/PARTNER.....2  
IT DEPENDS.....3  
NEVER HAD A MISUNDERSTANDING....4  
DON'T KNOW.....8

→ 801

722 Have you ever called on your family or your husband's family to help you resolve a misunderstanding or conflict?

YES.....1  
NO.....2  
DON'T KNOW.....8

## **SECTION 8: AIDS AND CONDOM USE**

### **Knowledge of AIDS and its Prevention (801-804)**

These questions obtain basic information about whether women have heard of AIDS and what the respondent believes can be done to avoid contracting the disease. Women who have never heard of AIDS are asked whether they know of any sexually transmitted disease. This filter is important for subsequent questions about condom use.

### **Condom Use to Avoid AIDS (806)**

This question is a follow-up probe for women who did not mention condom use among the things that can be done to avoid contracting AIDS. This is important because if the respondent does not know that condoms can be used to prevent AIDS, all subsequent questions on the negotiation of condom use are skipped.

### **Perception of Risk and Risk-Avoidance Behavior (807-811)**

It is important to learn whether women feel they are at risk of contracting AIDS and whether they have changed their sexual behavior in order to prevent AIDS. A woman's perception of her risk of contracting AIDS may influence whether or not she negotiates condom use. Condom use and other behavioral changes may need to be negotiated with her partner.

SECTION 8. AIDS AND CONDOM USE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
801	Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES.....1 NO.....2	803
802	Have you ever heard of any diseases that a person can get by playing sex?	YES.....1 NO.....2	817 828
803	How can a person get AIDS?  Any other ways?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED	SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH INFECTED PERSON.....A SKIN PIERCING INSTRUMENTS.....B SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH MULTIPLE PARTNERS.....C SEX WITH PROSTITUTES.....D NOT USING CONDOM.....E HOMOSEXUAL CONTACT.....F BLOOD TRANSFUSION.....G INJECTIONS.....H KISSING.....I MOSQUITO BITES.....J MOTHER TO CHILD.....K RAZOR BLADES.....L  OTHER _____ W (SPECIFY)  OTHER _____ X (SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW.....Z	
804	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DOES NOT KNOW.....8	808
805	What can a person do?  Any other ways?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED	ABSTAIN FROM SEX.....A USE CONDOMS.....B AVOID MULTIPLE SEX PARTNERS.....C AVOID SEX WITH PROSTITUTES.....D AVOID SEX WITH HOMOSEXUALS.....E AVOID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.....F AVOID INJECTIONS.....G AVOID KISSING.....H AVOID MOSQUITO BITES.....I SEEK PROTECTION FROM TRADITIONAL HEALER.....J HAVE SEX WITH A VIRGIN.....K HAVE SEX WITH AN OLD WOMAN.....L PRAY.....M AVOID SHARING RAZOR BLADES.....N AVOID SEX WITH INFECTED PERSONS.O USE SCREENED BLOOD FOR TRANSFUSIONS.....P  OTHER _____ W (SPECIFY)  OTHER _____ X (SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW.....Z	
806	CHECK 805:  DID NOT MENTION CONDOMS <input type="checkbox"/> MENTIONED CONDOMS <input type="checkbox"/>		808
807	Can using a condom during sexual intercourse reduce the chances of getting AIDS?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
808	Do you think your chances of getting HIV/AIDS are great, moderate, small, or no risk at all?	GREAT.....1 MODERATE.....2 SMALL.....3 NO RISK AT ALL.....4 HIV+/HAS AIDS.....5 CANNOT TELL.....6	810 814 811

Knowledge of AIDS Victims (812-813)

Knowing someone (a close friend or family member) who died of AIDS may be a critical factor in behavioral changes aimed at reducing the chances of contracting the disease.

Acceptability of Condom Use (815-816)

As a measure of the normative context of condom use, women are first asked whether it is acceptable for married women and unmarried women to ask their partners to use a condom.



NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
809	<p>Why do you think that you have (NO RISK/A SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS?</p> <p>Any other reasons?</p> <p>RECORD ALL MENTIONED</p>	<p>ABSTAIN FROM SEX.....A</p> <p>INFREQUENT SEX.....B</p> <p>USE CONDOMS.....C</p> <p>HAVE ONLY ONE SEX PARTNER.....D</p> <p>LIMITED NUMBER OF SEX PARTNERS..E</p> <p>SPOUSE HAS NO OTHER PARTNER.....F</p> <p>NO HOMOSEXUAL CONTACT.....G</p> <p>NO BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.....H</p> <p>NO INJECTIONS.....I</p> <p>OTHER _____ X</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> <p>DON'T KNOW.....Z</p>	→811
810	<p>Why do you think that you have a (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS?</p> <p>Any other reasons?</p> <p>RECORD ALL MENTIONED</p>	<p>DO NOT USE CONDOMS.....A</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE SEX PARTNER.....B</p> <p>MANY SEX PARTNERS.....C</p> <p>SPOUSE HAS OTHER PARTNER(S)....D</p> <p>HOMOSEXUAL CONTACT.....E</p> <p>HAD BLOOD TRANSFUSION.....F</p> <p>HAD INJECTIONS.....G</p> <p>SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS AIDS.....H</p> <p>OTHER _____ X</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p>	
811	<p>Since you first heard of AIDS, have you changed your behavior to prevent getting AIDS?</p> <p>IF YES, what did you do?</p> <p>Anything else?</p> <p>RECORD ALL MENTIONED</p>	<p>STOPPED ALL SEX.....A</p> <p>STARTED USING CONDOMS.....B</p> <p>RESTRICTED SEX TO ONE PARTNER...C</p> <p>REDUCED NUMBER OF PARTNERS.....D</p> <p>ASK SPOUSE TO BE FAITHFUL.....E</p> <p>NO MORE HOMOSEXUAL CONTACTS....F</p> <p>STOPPED INJECTIONS.....G</p> <p>OTHER _____ W</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> <p>OTHER _____ X</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> <p>NO, HAVE NOT CHANGED.....Y</p> <p>NO, ALREADY RESTRICTED TO ONE SEX PARTNER.....Z</p>	
812	<p>Do you personally know someone who has AIDS or has died of AIDS?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p> <p>NOT SURE/DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	→814
813	<p>Do any of your family members or close friends have AIDS or has anyone died of AIDS?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p> <p>NOT SURE/DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	
814	<p>CHECK 502, 805, AND 807:</p> <p>KNOWS ABOUT CONDOMS <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT CONDOMS <input type="checkbox"/></p>		→828
815	<p>Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p> <p>IT DEPENDS.....3</p> <p>DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	
816	<p>If a woman and her sexual partner are not married, is it acceptable for her to ask him to use a condom?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p> <p>IT DEPENDS.....3</p> <p>DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	

#### Ever Use of Condom (817-818)

Women who are not currently using the condom are asked whether they have ever used one with their current partner. The reason for this repetition is that, earlier in the interview, condoms are discussed in the context of family planning, but condoms protect users against AIDS as well, and it is important to determine whether women are using condoms for protection against sexually-transmitted disease.

#### Discussion of Condom Use (819-821)

Questions on the negotiation of condom use for disease protection are intended to examine the relative power of each partner. Women are asked whether they have ever discussed using a condom with their current partner, and if not, whether they had ever thought of doing so. The reasons for nondiscussion of condom use will permit an understanding of some of the emotional, sexual, physical, or other costs that may be associated with condom use by women in different types of sexual partnerships.

#### Person Proposing Condom Use (822-827)

Respondents are asked who first brought up the discussion about condom use or who first proposed condom use. Depending on who initiated condom use (or discussions pertaining to condom use), the next questions ask whether or not the respondent and her partner wanted to use condoms at the time. Combined with other information, these questions serve as a measure of control over sexual decisionmaking.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
816A	CHECK 805 AND 807:  KNOWS CONDOMS CAN PREVENT AIDS <input type="checkbox"/> DOES NOT KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> CONDOMS CAN PREVENT AIDS		828
817	CHECK 510:  NOT USING CONDOM <input type="checkbox"/> USING CONDOM <input type="checkbox"/>		822
818	Have you ever used a condom with your current partner?	YES.....1 NO.....2	822
819	Have you ever discussed with him about whether or not to use a condom?	YES.....1 NO.....2	822
821	What is the main reason that you have not discussed this directly with your partner?	EMBARRASSED/SHY.....01 AFRAID.....02 DON'T WANT TO USE CONDOM.....03 DON'T NEED TO USE CONDOM.....04 HE WILL THINK I'M PROMISCUOUS...05 WILL THINK I DON'T TRUST HIM...06 HE WOULDN'T LIKE CONDOM.....07 NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT.....08 DON'T KNOW.....98  OTHER.....96 (SPECIFY)	828
822	The first time you and your current partner used or discussed using condoms, who proposed the idea: you, your partner, or someone else?	RESPONDENT PROPOSED.....1 PARTNER PROPOSED.....2 SOMEONE ELSE.....3 DOES NOT REMEMBER.....8	827 828
825	At that time, did your husband want to use condoms?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
826	CHECK 822:  SOMEONE ELSE PROPOSED <input type="checkbox"/> RESPONDENT PROPOSED <input type="checkbox"/>		828
827	At that time did you want to use condoms?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	
828	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR..... MINUTES.....	

## **SECTION 9: PARTNER INFORMATION**

In order to facilitate the identification of husbands/partners for the male interviews, women are asked the name and address of their current partner, the ideal time to contact him and the reason(s) why they may not want the interviewer to contact their husband/partner.

## SECTION 9. PARTNER INFORMATION

**CHECK 107:**



1

SEC  
10

As I told you at the beginning of the interview and as you can see from the questions I have been asking you, we are interested in the ways in which men and women talk with their partners. Now that we have interviewed you, we would also like to interview your husband/partner.

All of the information you have given us in this interview will remain strictly confidential. We will not share any information with your husband/partner and he will not be interviewed by me, but by a male interviewer.

Would you give me his name and where he can be contacted so that a male member of the team can contact him?

[illegible][illegible]

--	--

PARTNER'S ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

What is the best time to contact him?

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO PROVIDE PARTNER INFORMATION, RECORD REASON.

## **SECTION 10: LANGUAGE INFORMATION**

# SECTION 10. LANGUAGE INFORMATION

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
10A	WHAT IS THE RESPONDENT'S OWN LANGUAGE?	LUGANDA.....1 LANGO.....2  OTHER.....6 (SPECIFY)	
10B	IN WHAT LANGUAGE DID YOU CONDUCT THE INTERVIEW?	LUGANDA.....1 LANGO.....2  OTHER.....6 (SPECIFY)	
10C	FOR HOW MUCH OF THE INTERVIEW DID YOU DEPEND ON A THIRD PERSON TO INTERPRET FOR YOU?	NONE OF THE INTERVIEW.....1 A SMALL PORTION.....2 MOST OF THE INTERVIEW.....3 ALL OF THE INTERVIEW.....4	

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

