

2016 HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY DEFINITIONS OF VARIABLES IN INDIVIDUAL DATA SET

Individual Variable 1.

BIRIMNO : Household ID number

| <u>DATA TYPE: BASIC</u> | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 7 digits |
| Reference period : | - |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | List |

| VALUES: |
|-----------------|
| 1600001-1615552 |

Explanation:

- Variable BULTEN is a key variable, which links all data sets (e.g. Consumption, Household and Individual) with each other and helps in interrelating existing variables in other data sets.
- Each household is assigned a unique number which is a consecutive number in a range starting from 1600001 to 1615552.
- The method “non-response correction” has been used instead of substitution of sample households since 2009. If the household survey is can not be carried out due to such reasons as refuse the interview, being not at home, inability to obtain sufficient and accurate answers, inability to complete the survey, the bulletin no of that survey which was not completed does not appear.

Individual Variable 2.

FERTNO : Individual order no

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

0...99

Explanation:

- All of the individuals in a household who comply with the definition of a household individual as of the current survey period are listed. When listing responsible person of the household is listed first and then other individuals are recorded in order of age.

Individual Variable 3.

CINSIYET : Gender

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

1. Male
2. Female

Explanation:

- The gender of all of the individuals in a household who comply with the definition of a household members as of the current survey period is recorded.

Individual Variable 4.

YAS : Age

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

0...99

Explanation:

- Completed age of the household individuals in the survey month is taken into consideration.

Individual Variable 5.

YAKINLIK : Relationship with the reference person of the household

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

- 1 Reference person
- 2 Spouse
- 3 Son/Daughter
- 4 Father/Mother
- 5 Father-in-law/Mother-in-law
- 6 Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law
- 7 Brother/Sister
- 8 Grandchild
- 9 Other relative
- 10 Housemaid lives together with household
- 11 Non-relative

Explanation:

- When considering a person as a wife or husband statement of the person was taken into account regardless they were officially married to each other.
- Adopted children were considered as a “Son/Daughter”.
- If the household is composed of a number of students of single individuals the responsible person of the household was determined on basis of the rental contract, or depending on who had the ownership of the property that these individual resided, or who had more to say when it came to expenses.

Individual Variable 6.

SAGLIK_SIGORTA_1 : Whether health insurance

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

- 11** Yes - SGK (Social Security Institution) - SSK (4A)
- 12** Yes - SGK (Social Security Institution) - Bağ-Kur (4B)
- 13** Yes - SGK (Social Security Institution)- Emekli Sandığı (4C)
- 14** Yes - Private associations (Bank, etc.)
- 15** Yes - Private health insurance
- 16** Yes - GSS (General Health Insurance) incl. Green Health Card
- 2** No

Explanation:

- This variable is used to determine whether or not an institution partially or wholly meets treatment costs if a household individual has health problems.
- If health expenditures of an individual are covered by the social security agency with which that individual is obliged to register due to its profession this individual, including his/her dependants are considered as having a mandatory health insurance.
- If health expenditures of an individual are covered by a social security agency and a private insurer that the individual holds an optional insurance policy but is not obliged to hold a health insurance due to his/her profession that individual is considered as having an optional insurance.

Individual Variable 7.

SAKATLIK_GUNLUK : Whether the member has been limited in activities usually do because of a health or mental problem

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

1 Yes
2 No

Explanation:

- A period of at least 6 months is used as a base in the survey to identify a physical or mental problem or a disease or disability.

Individual Variable 8.

SAKATLIK_CALISMA : Whether the member has been limited in activities related to work because of a health or mental problem

| DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION | |
|---|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 1 Yes 2 No |

Explanation:

- For individuals who are unable to answer this question; information has inquired from other member of the household. For individuals who are not in working age; answers are recorded by taking into consideration the members' probable difficulties in terms of labour for future.

Individual Variable 9.

OKUL_BITEN : Education status

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individuals |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 5 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

- 0** Not completed any school
- 1** Primary school
- 21** Secondary school
- 22** Vocational school at secondary school level
- 23** Primary education
- 31** High school
- 32** Vocational school at high school level
- 4** Higher educational institutions for 2-3 years
- 5** Higher educational ins. and faculties for 4 years
- 61** Faculties for 5 or 6 years
- 62** Masters
- 7** Doctorate

Explanation:

- Education institution from which the individual has graduated was recorded.
- Courses taken were not considered as an education institution.
- Educational status of an individual was not recorded on basis of whether the education s/he had taken was full, part-time, or a distant learning program.

Individual Variable 10.

EGITIM_DEVAM : Status of being taught in an education institution

| DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION | |
|---|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 5 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 1 Yes 2 No |

Explanation:

- An individual who is not enrolled in an education institution but is taking computer, foreign language and university entry examination courses and similar other courses is not considered as a student.
- Those individuals who are preparing graduation exams outside school are not considered as students.
- For individuals who are enrolled in open education (open primary education, open high school or open university) and night school code "1" were entered.

Individual Variable 11.

OKUL_DEVAM : Type of educational institution attended

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 5 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

- 1** Primary school
- 21** Secondary school
- 22** Vocational school at secondary school level
- 31** High school
- 32** Vocational school at high school level
- 4** Higher educational institutions for 2-3 years
- 5** Higher educational ins. and faculties for 4 years
- 61** Faculties for 5 or 6 years
- 62** Masters
- 7** Doctorate

Explanation:

- Being enrolled in an education institution in the survey period is considered.

Individual Variable 12.

SINIF_DEVAM : Class of educational institution enrolled

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 5 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

1...12

Explanation:

- Class of educational institution enrolled during survey period. This question was asked about Primary School, Secondary School, High School and Senior Vocational High School level.

Individual Variable 13.

MEDENI_DURUM : Marital status

DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

VALUES:

- 1** Never married
- 2** Married
- 3** Divorced
- 4** Widowed

Explanation:

- Divorce of the individuals means legal termination of their marriages.
- If the individuals are separated this is not considered as a legal termination of a marriage.
- Those who live together without civil marriage are considered as per statement of the individuals.

Individual Variable 14.

CALISMA_DURUM : Employment status as of survey month

| DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION | |
|---|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Survey month |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|---|
| 1 Worked 2 Not worked but work connection is going on 3 Not worked |

Explanation:

- Employment means working to earn salary or profit even for a period of one hour during the last week of survey month.
- Those who are planting their own small fields but not selling any yield that they grow on these fields, and plant these fields solely for their own consumption (if the amount of consumption from production has important value in their total consumption expenditures) are considered as employed.
- Those individuals who are dealing with agricultural activities but not working in the last week of survey month are considered as employed for they are still connected with their agricultural activities.
- If unpaid family workers and regular employees are not working in the last week of survey month, they are considered as seasonal workers.
- Those individuals who are on maternity leave, who are suspended, or who are not working due to such reasons as slowdown, holiday, vacation etc. but who have still connections and ties with their jobs, are considered as employed.

Individual Variable 15.

IS_ARAMA : Status of looking for employment during last 4 weeks

| <u>DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION</u> | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Survey month |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 1 Yes 2 No |

Explanation:

- In order for an individual to be considered looking for an employment s/he had to make actual application for it (i.e. applying to a company or workplace in person, ask their friends or relatives to find a job for herself/himself, applying to Is-Kur (the employment agency), giving employment advertisement in a newspaper, or replying to such job vacancy announcements, applying to employment agencies and brokers, doing necessary things to get loan, to rent a place, to buy equipment and tools to open her/his own business) and available for work within two weeks.
- Trainings, self-development methods are not considered a method for looking for an employment.

Individual Variable 16.

ISARAMAMA_NEDEN : Reason for not seeking a job

| DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION | |
|---|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Survey month |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Found a job- established a business; but waiting to start 2 Doing a seasonal work / waiting to be called back to old job 3 Previously he/she searched but could not find 4 Does not believe that he can find a suitable job in their own skills 5 Education/training continues 6 Engage with household chores (taking care of children, elderly, sick, etc., are included) 7 Retired 8 Disabled or ill 9 Elderly (not retired but thinks old to work, 65+) 10 Income recipient 98 Other |

Explanation:

- **Found a job, established his/her own business and waiting to get started:** Although an individual was not working in the survey month but s/he has signed an oral or written contract with a workplace or an employer and did not look for an employment since s/he was waiting to get his/her missing documents get completed, or s/he has taken steps to open his/her own business and therefore was not looking for an employment that individual was considered to fall into this category.
- **Continuing education and training:** If those individuals who are studying and working at the same time they are considered as having an employment.
- **Busy with housework:** Those women who both tend their homes and do baby sitting and clean houses for money and carry out an economic activity in her own business during the survey month are considered as working.
- **Retired:** Those individuals who retired from their workplaces and getting a pension from Turkey Pension Fund Directorate, Turkish Social Insurance Agency, and Bag-Kur (Self-employed Pension Fund) and who were not working during the survey month are considered as not working.
- **Property income earners:** Those individuals who are not working but rent his/her house, plantation, gardens, buildings, shops, warehouses etc. and gets rental fees or have earnings from his/her bank savings, marketable instruments etc. are included into this category.
- **Elderly:** Those who are 65 or old are considered as elderly person.

- **Disabled:** If an individual has a mental or physical disability that restricts his/her working capability that person is included into this category.
- **Ill:** If an individual has an illness or is sick that s/he is not able to work, or in other words his/her illness or sickness do not allow him/her to work that individual is considered ill.
- **Family or personal reasons:** If an individual does not work to fulfill his/her responsibilities for his/her family or take care of his/her own personal tasks, and does not work during the survey month that individual is included into this category.
- **Seasonal worker:** These are the individual who are not working during the survey month but work during particular period in a year.
- **Other:** Those individuals who are not working during the survey month due to such reasons other those given above are included into this category.

Individual Variable 17.

ISBASI : Status of getting started to work in 15-day time

| DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION | |
|---|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Survey month |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 1 Yes 2 No |

Explanation:

- It is indicated if the member has any impeding condition of getting started to work in 15-day time including reference period.

Individual Variable 18.

IKFA_1 : Main industry code in the main job

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active |
| Method : | Transferred from an external file |

| VALUES: |
|---|
| Main industry codes in the Economic Activity Classification (sector) are given below. |

Explanation:

- The main industry codes is classified by NACE Rev.2:
 1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
 2. Mining and quarrying
 3. Manufacturing
 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
 5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
 6. Construction
 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
 8. Transportation and storage
 9. Accommodation and food service activities
 10. Information and communication
 11. Financial and insurance activities
 12. Real estate activities
 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities
 14. Administrative and support service activities
 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
 16. Education
 17. Human health and social work activities
 18. Arts, entertainment and recreation
 19. Other service activities
 20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
 21. Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

Individual Variable 19.

MESLEK_1 : Code for the occupation in the main job

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active |
| Method : | Transferred from an external file |

| VALUES: |
|--|
| Main codes in the Classification of Occupations are given below. |

Explanation:

- Coding is in compliance with the “International Standard Classification of Occupations” (ISCO 08).
- An occupation is classified considering a job description, and description of the duties and responsibilities related with the main profession of member.

Occupation groups are as follows:

1. Managers
2. Professionals
3. Technicians and associate professionals
4. Clerical support workers
5. Service and sales workers
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
7. Craft and related trades workers
8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers
9. Elementary occupations

Individual Variable 20.

CALISMA_SEKLI : Employment type

| <u>DATA TYPE: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION</u> | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Survey month |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|--|
| 1 Full time 2 Part time |

Explanation:

- It is indicated if the individual works at his/her job full time or part-time.
- According to laws applicable in Turkey, (Labor Law numbered 4857, Clause No. 6) part-time work is defined as: "working up to two-thirds ratios of the precedent study designated by full-time employment contract in the workplace. In this context, "full time" and "part-time" concepts that mentioned within in the options, are considered as eligible to the "full-time" and "part-time" concepts taking place in the law.

Individual Variable 21.

CALISMA_SURE_YIL : Duration of employment in the main job (years)

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 0...99 |

Explanation:

- Duration of the employment is taken as the period during which an individual works in an activity specified in an “sector” variable.
- If duration of employment is less than 6 months the variable is taken as “0”.

Individual Variable 22.

CALISMA_SURE_SAAT : Weekly time of employment in the main job (hour)

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 0...99 |

Explanation:

- Normal weekly working time is represented as hours.
- This variable also includes the overtime but excludes lunch hours and individuals commute to and from his/her job.
- In case no specific time is given by the individual average actual working hours of last four weeks is taken into account.
- As for self-employed individuals hours spent for planning and reporting activities performed at home are not taken into account.

Individual Variable 23.

ISTEKI_DURUM : Employment status in the main job

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|--|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|---|
| <p>11 Regular employee (Wage earner) 12 Casual employee (seasonal workers or daily work) 2 Employer 3 Self employed 4 Unpaid family worker</p> |

Explanation:

Regular employee: This category includes those who work at the enterprise against a base wage without being entitled to any sales revenue or profit of the company under a written or oral employment contract made between the worker and his/her employer. If a joint stock corporation and cooperatives shareholder actually works in the company they are considered as “regular employee”.

Casual employee: A casual employee is a worker whose work is not continuous or recurrent, who is attached to an employer on a temporary basis or for a specific season, or who works whenever s/he finds an employment opportunity.

Employer: An employer is a person who employs at least one person in his/her enterprise.

Self-employed: A self-employed person is a person who engages in his/her own business on his/her own, with his/her partner or unpaid family members (without employing any regular or casual employees at his business) to obtain income in cash or income in-kind.

Unpaid family worker: An unpaid family worker is a person who works at a business which is operated (owned) by another member of his/her family, which is an enterprise conducting market-driven activities, and who is not a partner of such business. In some cases, the household member may work as an unpaid family worker at an enterprise belongs to any relative. On the condition that relationship by affinity, those members are also included as unpaid family worker.

Individual Variable 24.

IS_SUREKLILIK : Type of employment

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 1 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|---|
| 1 Permanent job 21 Fixed-term employment contract (temporary) 22 Casual type of work (Working without contract) 23 Temporary job (it is done in holiday by student etc.) 24 Trainee (paid) 25 Apprentice (paid) |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 25.

GELIR_NAKDI_UCRET_YEVMIYE : Annual wage income (In cash)

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- This income includes considerations paid to persons as wage, salary or daily-fee, excludes pension, social insurance contributions and taxes, and is the net income that that person earns in a year.
- “Minimum living allowance” received as a part of wage and salary is included in this variable.

Individual Variable 26.

GELIR_NAKDI_IKRAMIYE_PRIM : Annual bonus income, premium, tips etc.

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- The sum of the income earned as bonus that is paid during certain periods of the year (3 months, 6 months, etc.) and the other income such as premium, gratuities, Christmas or holiday pay to the regular or casual employees is covered.
- Tips and premiums given to motivate the employers and to increase sales, and education allowances paid to teachers once in a year are covered with this variable.
- Received premium and incomes earned from additional duties, and such income components as expertise charges, consultancy fees, tips and service charges are not included in salary, wage and daily-fee incomes and these components are covered under this variable.

Individual Variable 27.

GELIR_AYNI_UCRET_YEVMIYE : Annual total wage income (In-kind)

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- This variable covers total in-kind income components received by an individual as an employee during the last 12 months.
- Goods and services (discount in transportation, mass transportation, utility bills, and in travel services, dinner, kindergarten fees, cloth, food, drinks etc.) received by a household individual in the last one year is included in income in-kind.
- Received in-kind income is valued on basis of real costs to the employer.

Individual Variable 28.

GELIR_AYNI_KONUT : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of house/lodging

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- The difference between imputed (relative) rental price and the actual (paid) rent of the houses allocated for free or against a very little fee by the business of a household member working as an employee is considered as an in-kind income.

Individual Variable 29.

GELIR_AYNI_ULASIM : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of transportation

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Such free transportation means as private vehicles or busses, bus passes, and bus tickets etc. provided by employer to public or private industry employees are considered as in-kind income.

Individual Variable 30.

GELIR_AYNI_ELEKTRIK_GAZ : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of discounts for electricity, gas, water, telephone etc.

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Total of values of the utility (electricity, gas, water and telephone) bills which are partially or fully paid by public and private industry employers in the last 12 months, are covered under this variable.

Individual Variable 31.

GELIR_AYNI_YEMEK : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of meals

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- If lunches and/or dinners that an individual has at work is provided by the business value of such lunches and/or dinners are considered on basis of actual cost to the employer.

Individual Variable 32.

GELIR_AYNI_KRES : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of day nursery payment

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- If whole of the kinder garden fee is paid by the employer it is covered under this variable.

Individual Variable 33.

GELIR_AYNI_GIYECEK : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of clothing

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Actual costs to the employer were taken into account just like other types of income in-kind.

Individual Variable 34.

GELIR_AYNI_GIDA : Annual income in-kind earned in the form of food

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Actual costs to the employer were taken into account just like other types of income in-kind.

Individual Variable 35.

GELIR_AYNI_DIGER : Other annual incomes in-kind as part of wage and salary

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an employee |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Value of the subsidy for fuel (wood, coal etc.), cleaning materials (detergent, soap etc.), medicine given and allowances for services (doctor visitation, dental treatment, hair cut, vehicle repair etc.) provided by the enterprise to an individual working as an employee is included as an in-kind income.

Individual Variable 36.

MUTESEBBIS_CALISMA : Main activity of the establishment for entrepreneurs

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digit |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an entrepreneur |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|--|
| 11 Yes, only agriculture 12 Yes, only non-agriculture 13 Yes, both agriculture and non-agriculture 2 Member who is not economically active as an entrepreneur |

Explanation:

- It's asked whether the member who is 15 years of age and over and employed as a self-employed or an employer and whether as worked in agriculture in his/her main activity during last 12 months.

Individual Variable 37.

GELIR_NAKDI_MUTESEBBIS : Annual entrepreneurial income in cash

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an entrepreneur |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- This variable covers the net annual income (left after deduction of overhead costs, indirect taxes paid and investment expenditures from gross proceeding of the business) of an individual earned in cash against his/her labor as an entrepreneur during last 12 months.
- Copyright income is covered under this variable.

Individual Variable 38.

GELIR_AYNI_MUTESEBBIS : Annual entrepreneurial income in-kind

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an entrepreneur |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- This variable covers the value of the products that an individual has consumed in her/his household as a result of his/her production or sales activities in her/his business that s/he worked as an entrepreneur in the last 12 months.

Individual Variable 39.

GELIR_TARIM_NET : Annual net agricultural income

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age, and who are economically active as an entrepreneur |
| Method : | Received from agriculture section of questionnaire |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Agricultural income was calculated on basis of the below components:

In the last 12 months;

- + Total revenue from the harvested crops
- Costs for the harvested crops
- + Inventory value increase of the livestock
- + Total revenue from the animal products
- Livestock costs
- + Net income received from agricultural devices, equipments and machines by operating them out of agricultural holding
- + Net income received from forestry, fishing and hunting

Individual Variable 40.

FAAL_DURUM : Household member in the status of the last 12 months

| DATA TYPE: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME STATUS | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 3 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|--|
| 111 Wage or salary earner (full-time) 112 Wage or salary earner (part-time) 121 Employer / self-employed (full-time) 122 Employer / self-employed (part-time) 2 Seeking job 3 Continue to the education/training 4 Retired or leave the work 5 Disabled or ill 6 Elderly (not retired but thinks old to work, 65+) 7 Engage with child care, elderly or ill care and household works 8 Obligatory military service 98 Other |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 41.

CALISMA_SURE_AY : Number of months that household member worked during last 12 months

| <u>VERİ TÜRÜ: İSTİHDAM VE GELİR DURUMU</u> | |
|---|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 2 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|----------------|
| 0..12 |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 42.

GELIR_NAKDI_GAYRIMENKUL : Annual real estate (rental) income in cash

| <u>DATA TYPE: RENTAL INCOME</u> | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 43.

GELIR_AYNI_GAYRIMENKUL : Annual real estate (rental) income in kind

| <u>DATA TYPE: RENTAL INCOME</u> | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 44.

GELIR_BANKA_TAHVIL : Annual interest on bank deposits

| DATA TYPE: PROPERTY INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- The interest on the bank deposit is covered under this variable if the interest accrued in the survey month.
- Deposit is not considered an income component but interest thereof is considered as an income.
- Net interest after tax is taken into account.

Individual Variable 45.

GELIR_BIREYSEL_EMEKLILIK : Annual income from Individual Private Pension System (bank, fund etc.)

| DATA TYPE: PROPERTY INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Total income as salary received from Individual Private Pension System (bank, fund etc.) in the last 12 months.
- Lump sum received in the last 12 months by retired member and lump sum received in the last 12 months by members who make payments for a certain period but leave the system before retirement are not covered as income.

Individual Variable 46.

GELIR_NAKDI_ORTAKCI : Annual income in cash from renting out land (field, building plot, garden, vineyard etc.) to others

| DATA TYPE: PROPERTY INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Annual income in cash from giving land (field, building plot, garden, vineyard etc.) to others by sharing its loss and profit

Individual Variable 47.

GELIR_AYNI_ORTAKCI : Annual income in kind from renting out land (field, building plot, garden, vineyard etc.) to others

| DATA TYPE: PROPERTY INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Annual income in kind from giving land (field, building plot, garden, vineyard etc.) to others by sharing its loss and profit

Individual Variable 48.

GELIR_DEVLET_EMEKLI_MAAS : Annual pension income (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Pension income received by a household member in the last 12 months was recorded as an income. As for the pension received due to her husband or his wife is categorized under “pension paid to widows and orphans”.

Individual Variable 49.

GELIR_DEVLET_YASLILIK_MAAS : Annual elderly pay (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- This variable covers elderly pay paid by Turkish Pension Fund those individuals who are older than 65 years of age and who are in need of such payment.

Individual Variable 50.

GELIR_DEVLET_AILE_KONUT : Benefits from social assistance fund and other family allowances (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Total value of benefits received by the household members during last 12 months from Social Assistance Fund, Municipalities, other institutions etc. outrightly have been recorded.

Individual Variable 51.

GELIR_DEVLET_DUL_YETIM : Annual widow, orphan pension (cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 52.

GELIR_DEVLET_HASTALIK : Annual sickness benefit (cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| ALDIĞI DEĞERLER: |
|-------------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Açıklama:

Individual Variable 53.

GELIR_DEVLET_GAZILIK : Annual veteran pension and disability pay and sickness benefits (cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 54.

GELIR_DEVLET_BURS : Annual scholarship income (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Since loan provided by Turkish Credit and Dormitory Administration is not considered as an income those loans were not recorded under this variable.

Individual Variable 55.

GELIR_DEVLET_ISSIZLIK : Annual unemployment pay (in cash)

| <u>DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME</u> | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 56.

GELIR_DEVLET_TARIMSAL_DESTEK : Annual direct income support and fuel and milk support paid to farmers (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individuals |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Direct income support and fuel and milk support paid to farmers are recorded under this variable.

Individual Variable 57.

GELIR_AYNI_DEVLET : Annual in-kind income received from State

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Total value of blankets, coal, food, clothing etc. provided by State to the household as an aid is recorded under this variable.

Individual Variable 58.

GELIR_YDISI_EMEKLI_MAAS : Annual pension from abroad (cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 59.

GELIR_YDISI_DOVIZ_BURS : Annual income as foreign currency, benefit or scholarship etc. from abroad (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- In-cash income received by households from their relatives, spouses and friends in abroad in the last 12 months.

Individual Variable 60.

GELIR_AYNI_YDISI : Annual in-kind income from abroad

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- In this variable; continuity of provision of the goods and the services received as an in-kind income, and impact of such in-kind income on living of the household are deemed important.
- Gifts are not taken into account.

Individual Variable 61.

GELIR_NAKDI_OZEL : Annual other transfer income like alimony, allowance, scholarship, alms etc. from persons or other private institutions (in cash)

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

Individual Variable 62.

GELIR_AYNI_OZEL : Annual other transfers in-kind from persons or other private institutions

| DATA TYPE: TRANSFER INCOME | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 10 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Interview |

| VALUES: |
|------------------|
| 0..999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- Total TL sum of any kind of materials (food, clothing, fuel, house furniture etc.) and services (e.g. dental treatment) received by the household from relatives or non-relatives, or private organizations and institutions (companies, associations etc.) in the last 12 months is recorded under this variable.

Individual Variable 63.

GELIR_NAKDI_TOPLAM : Total annual individual income in cash

| DATA TYPE: ANNUAL INDIVIDUAL INCOME | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 11 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Through calculation |

| VALUES: |
|-------------------|
| 0..9999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- The formula is as follows:

(GELIR_NAKDI_UCRET_YEVMIYE + GELIR_NAKDI_IKRAMIYE_PRIM + GELIR_NAKDI_MUTESEBBIS + GELIR_TARIM_NET + GELIR_NAKDI_GAYRIMENKUL + GELIR_BANKA_TAHVIL + GELIR_BIREYSEL_EMEKLILIK + GELIR_NAKDI_ORTAKCI + GELIR_DEVLET_EMEKLI_MAAS + GELIR_DEVLET_YASLILIK_MAAS + GELIR_DEVLET_AILE_KONUT + GELIR_DEVLET_DUL_YETIM + GELIR_DEVLET_HASTALIK + GELIR_DEVLET_GAZILIK + GELIR_DEVLET_BURS + GELIR_DEVLET_ISSIZLIK + GELIR_DEVLET_TARIMSAL_DESTEK + GELIR_YDISI_EMEKLI_MAAS + GELIR_YDISI_DOVIZ_BURS + GELIR_NAKDI_OZEL)

Individual Variable 64.

GELIR_AYNI_TOPLAM : Total annual individual income in kind

| DATA TYPE: ANNUAL INDIVIDUAL INCOME | |
|--|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 11 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Through calculation |

| VALUES: |
|-------------------|
| 0..9999999,999 TL |

Explanation:

- The formula is as follows:

(GELIR_AYNI_UCRET_YEVMIYE + GELIR_AYNI_MUTESEBBIS + GELIR_AYNI_GAYRIMENKUL +
GELIR_AYNI_ORTAKCI + GELIR_AYNI_DEVLET + GELIR_AYNI_YDISI + GELIR_AYNI_OZEL)

Individual Variable 65.

GELIR_TOPLAM : Total annual individual income

DATA TYPE: ANNUAL INDIVIDUAL INCOME

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Format : | Numeric, 11 digits |
| Reference period : | Last 12 months |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | Members who are at or above 15 years of age |
| Method : | Through calculation |

VALUES:

0..9999999,999 TL

Explanation:

- The formula is as follows:

(GELIR_NAKDI_TOPLAM + GELIR_AYNI_TOPLAM)

Individual Variable 66.

INDEKS_ARL : Coefficient for inflating the annual income in respect with year 2016

| DATA TYPE: ESTIMATE VARIABLES | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Format : | Numeric, 5 digits |
| Reference period : | Current |
| Unit : | Individual |
| Coverage : | All members in the household |
| Method : | Through calculation |

| VALUES: |
|----------|
| 0..9,999 |

Explanation:

- Since a period of "last 12 months" is taken as the reference period of annual incomes, it defers for each month's households during 2016. Annual incomes are inflated with consumer price index to be restated as 2016 income due to the survey methodology in terms of moving reference period during 2016.

