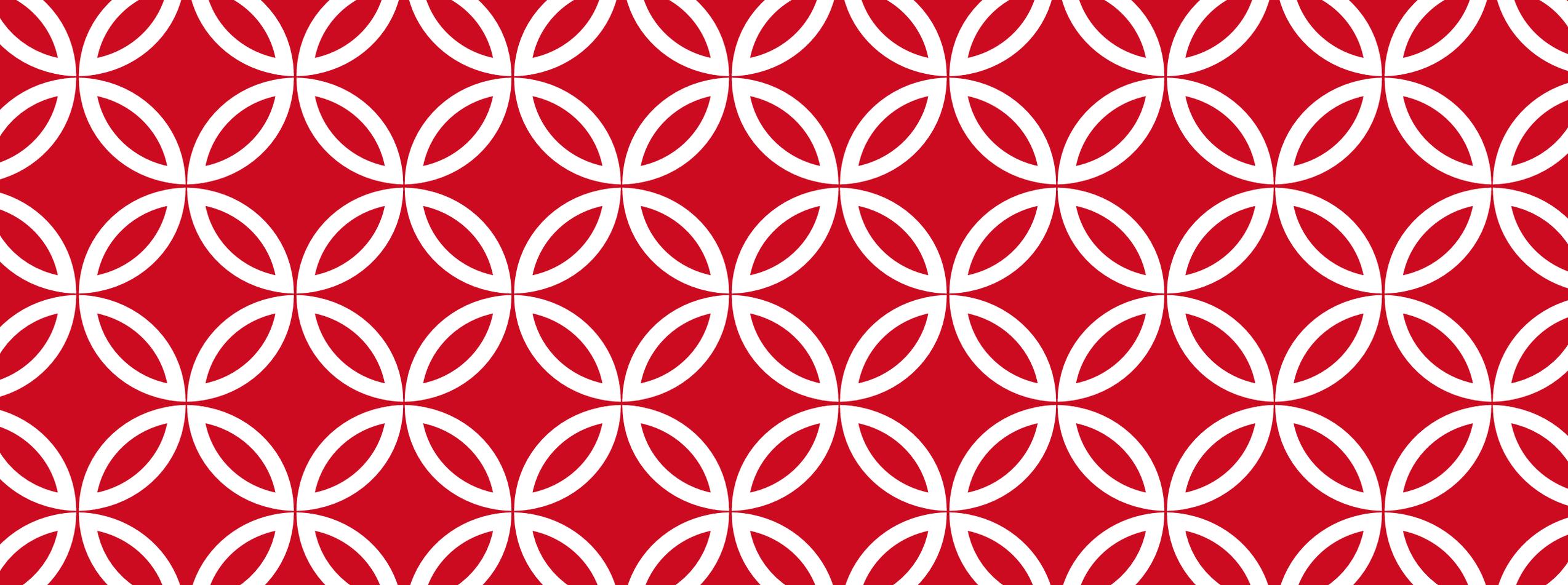


SECTION 4: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND WAGE EMPLOYMENT

HIES 2016



QUESTIONS: SECTION 4A

HIES 2016

4A



PART A: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (ALL PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OLDER)

4A: CONSIDERATIONS

In this part, the ID codes are not pre-printed. You have to copy into the second column, the id code of members 5 years and older.



4A: CONSIDERATIONS

You have to ask about all the economic activities during the past **12 months**. The person may have **not** conducted any economic activities, or one economic activity, or several; during the past 12 months.

4A: CONSIDERATIONS

You have to use one row per economic activity. Let's remind you what an economic activity is:



DEFINITION: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The concept of **economic activities** is **distinct** from that of **household activities**. Economic activities are such **activities** through which a member of the household either:

DEFINITION: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

- Directly earns something in cash or in-kind for the work done.
- Contributes towards the earnings of other members.



DEFINITION: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The HIES classifies economic activities in the following ways:

- I. Wage employment
- II. Self-employment – non-agriculture
- III. Self-employment – agriculture

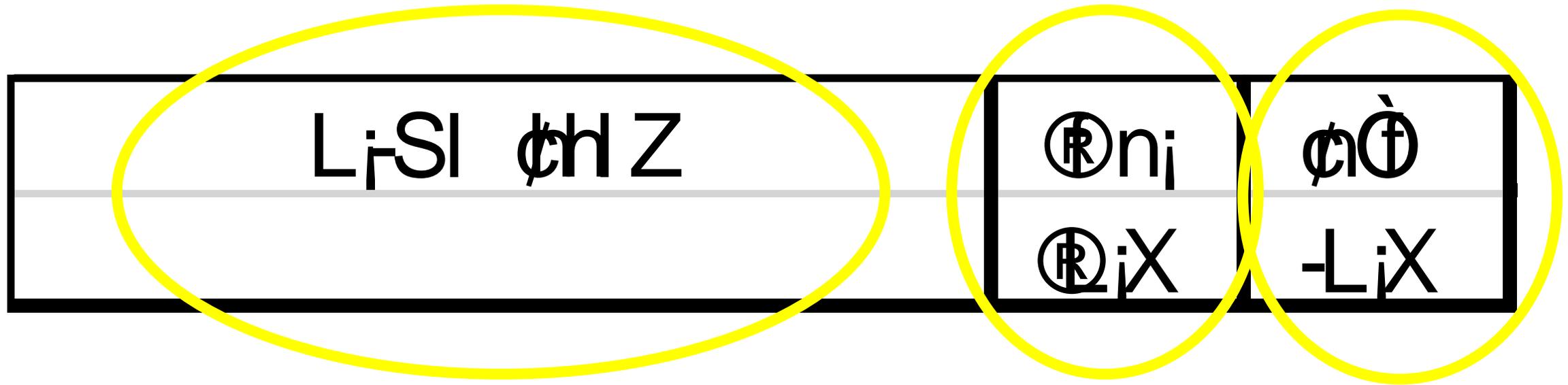
4A: CONSIDERATIONS

If the respondent didn't have any economic activity during the past 12 months, still copy his/her ID code, and in description of activity write “***no economic activity***” and continue with the next person.

QUESTION 1

Na 12 i i-p .Jei l. S h Lil SeÉ t t		
Lj Ñi-ä e -ui o Sa R -me?		
f g iu S-' p LI !ex		
H R s; A; t L;S L-I-Re?		
Li Ñiä x QL p i SpÉa		
e -ui o Sa/HLL J R b j i m Lieiu		
f q Qra pLm KgRÉ-Lo J ALo		

QUESTION 1



Write carefully

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

If the person had economic activities during the past 12 months, then make the list **before** asking questions 2-8. If more than one, use the following line, copying first the ID code; for instance:

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

ACTIVITY SERIAL	ID code as in Roster	1 গত 12 মাসে [নাম] জীবিকার জন্য কি কি কর্মকাণ্ডে নিয়োজিত ছিলেন? পুনরায় জিজ্ঞেস করুনঃ এছাড়া আর কি কাজ করেছেন? কর্মকাণ্ডঃ চাকুরী/মজুরীতে নিয়োজিত/একক ও যৌথ মালিকানায় পরিচালিত সকল কর্মকাণ্ড -কৃষি ও অকৃষি			2 গত ১২ মাসের কত মাস[নাম] এই কাজে নিয়োজিত ছিলেন?	
		কাজের বিবরণ	পেশা কোড	শিল্প কোড	মাস	
A	01	Accountant in a supermarket				
B	01	Taxi driver - uses his own car				
C	01	Grows vegetables in his own land, for sale				
D						
E						
F						

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

Prompt the respondent until you are sure that you have listed **all** his/her activities conducted during the past 12 months.

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

Only then you can proceed with the next questions for the **first** activity **listed first**, then with the second, **and so on**.

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

Regarding the description in question 1, **remember** that:



QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

Occupation refers to the type of work, trade or profession performed by the **person in the job**, such as ...

QUESTION 1: OCCUPATION

Rice farmer, typist, physician, accountant, nurse, seller in a shop, taxi driver, tricycle operator, fisher, seller in the street, beauty parlor operator, etc..



QUESTION 1: OCCUPATION

In other words, is what the person **does** in the job during his every-day activities.



QUESTION 1: OCCUPATIO



Answers such as **employee, engineer, laborer, and mechanic** do not describe adequately the work performed. Hence, ask **probing questions** like:

QUESTION 1: OCCUPATION

- What is his/her work as an employee?
- What kind of engineer/mechanic is he/she?
- What does he/she do as a laborer?
- Is he/she a president of a corporation, a general manager, or what?

QUESTION 1: OCCUPATION

If the respondent gives a long description of the **actual duties or work of the person**, report the occupation that fits the description.

➤ If you **cannot** think of one designation, enter a **brief** description of the work, plus a remark, if necessary.

QUESTION 1: OCCUPATION



An entry of owner, partner, businessman, industrialist and similar terms are vague and do not describe adequately the occupation of a person.

- It is also confusing!

QUESTION 1: EXAMPLE

Some owners do not even work in connection with other businesses.

➤ If the person **owns** the business and does not do anything but manage it, he/she should be reported as ...

The manager!

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS



Industry is the **nature** of the business or industry of the place where the work is/was performed in connection with the occupation reported, like cocktail lounge, growing of paddy rice (lowland, irrigated), catching fish, commercial bank, retail sale of food and private household.

QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

Politely ask the respondent to give you a **description** of the nature of work, or the kind of business or industry.



QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

Answers such as farm, store, retail store, wholesale store, mine, factory plant, shop, school, government, transportation, company are **too general and do not give adequate description** of the business or industry.

It is, once again, confusing!



QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

So, **do not be satisfied** if the respondent gives the name of the company where he/she works since the name may not adequately **describe** the business of the company.

QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

Probe and try to elicit information like the kind of product a manufacturing firm produces, or the kind of service that the company is engaged in.

QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

Clarify the answer from the respondent by asking probing questions such as:



QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

- What kind of retail store is this?
- Does the shoe factory manufacture leather shoes, rubber shoes or what?
- Does the firm sell or repair radios?
- Did she wash clothes at a laundry shop or in own home?

QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

If work is pursued in a **big company** engaged in **several activities**, report the **nature** of the particular activity in which the person is working.

QUESTION 1: INDUSTRY

If work is in a government office or institution, **ask** the name of the office, institution, school, or hospital may be accepted



When asking questions 2-8 about an economic activity in the list, **have in mind** that the respondent can be currently conducting it; or have conducted it in the past –but **within the past 12 months-** and is not currently conducting it.

QUESTION 2

Na 12 j i-pl La
j i-pl eij | HC Li-S
e-uj Sa R-me?

i p

QUESTION 2: CONSIDERATIONS

If less than a months, write “1” if 15 or more days, and “0” if 14 days or less.

QUESTION 2: CONSIDERATIONS

Help the respondent about what are the past 12 months and what **exact** activity you are asking about; for instance if the interview is in September 2016:

QUESTION 2: CONSIDERATIONS

- “Since September 2016 until last August, how many months did you work as accountant in a supermarket?”
- “Since September 2016 until last August, how many months did you work as a taxi driver?”
- “Since September 2016 until last August, how many months did you work growing vegetables for sale?”

QUESTION 3-4

3				4						
f	Da	j	i-p	Ns	La	f	Da	ce	Ns	La
ce	LiS	L-I	-Re?	Ox	LiS	L-I	-Re?			
ce/মা স				Ox /দনি						



Write carefully

QUESTION 3: CONSIDERATIONS



In some cases, it may be difficult for the respondent to know what's ***“average”***.

QUESTION 3: CONSIDERATIONS



You can also ask: *“how many days per month did you work in a typical month, driving a taxi?”*

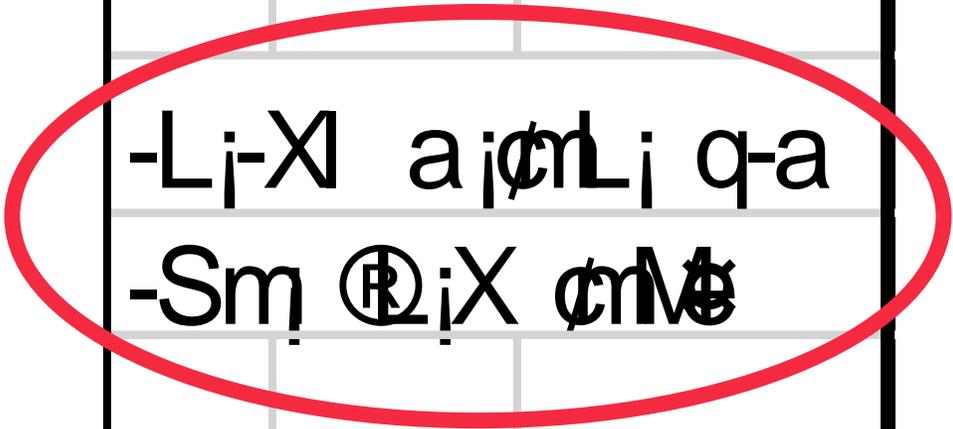
QUESTION 3: CONSIDERATIONS



Same for Question 4!

QUESTION 5

Lj Ñm @ibiu @m?	
Hm ç f õ£ei	
nql HmLi?	
1-	f õ£
2-	nql
-Lj-Xl a i ç nLi q-a	
-Sm @iX ç nM	
f õ£nql	-Sm @iX



QUESTION 5: CONSIDERATIONS

Ask first whether it was an urban or a rural area, and then for the name of the district.

QUESTION 5: CONSIDERATIONS



Look for the corresponding code in the list provided to you.

QUESTION 6

Af ~~e~~ ~~ç~~ d -Z Lj S

~~e~~-uj Sa ~~R~~me?

Ab ~~ç~~ L Lj ~~ç~~-äl

f ~~e~~ -r oed ~~ç~~ ~~R~~m?

1. L ~~ç~~

2. A-L ~~ç~~ >> Q8

QUESTION 6: CONSIDERATIONS

You may also ask: “*Is this [name of activity] mainly in **agriculture** or not in **agriculture?**”*”

QUESTION 7

Please, be very careful in these points, since it is very easy to make a mistake

	Li ① -œA if eil
	Li-SI j kñi ç œm?
1	→ Part-B
2	→ Section-7
3	→ Section-7
4	→ Part-B

QUESTION 8

$AL^a \phi o \textcircled{R} r o e A_i f e_j l$

$L_i S l j k \tilde{N} c_j \phi L \phi R m ?$

1 $w^{\prime} b g R y i \gg$ **Part-B**

2 $^{-} \wedge w b \# q v w R Z \gg$ **Section-5**

3 $w b \# q v M K v i x \gg$ **Section-5**

4 $L j \tilde{N} Q_i l \epsilon \gg$ **Part-B**

LOGIC OF THE SKIPS



- Skips in questions 7 and 7 might be quite tricky...
- If for the economic activity you are asking about, the respondent reports:

LOGIC OF THE SKIPS



Work status: “1. *Day Labourer*” or “4: *Employee*”, either in Question 7 (in agriculture sector) or in Question 8 (non-agricultural sector), then the activity is included in Section 4, **Part B: Wage Employment**.

LOGIC OF THE SKIPS



... But if the work status is “2. *Self employed*” or “3. *Employer*” in Question 7 (in agriculture sector) then later, in “Section 7: *Agriculture*” you should refer to **this activity**.

LOGIC OF THE SKIPS



... But if the work status is “2. *Self employed*” or “3. *Employer*” in Q.8 (**NOT** in agriculture sector) then later, in “*Section 5: Non-agricultural enterprises*” you should refer to this activity.

REMEMBER

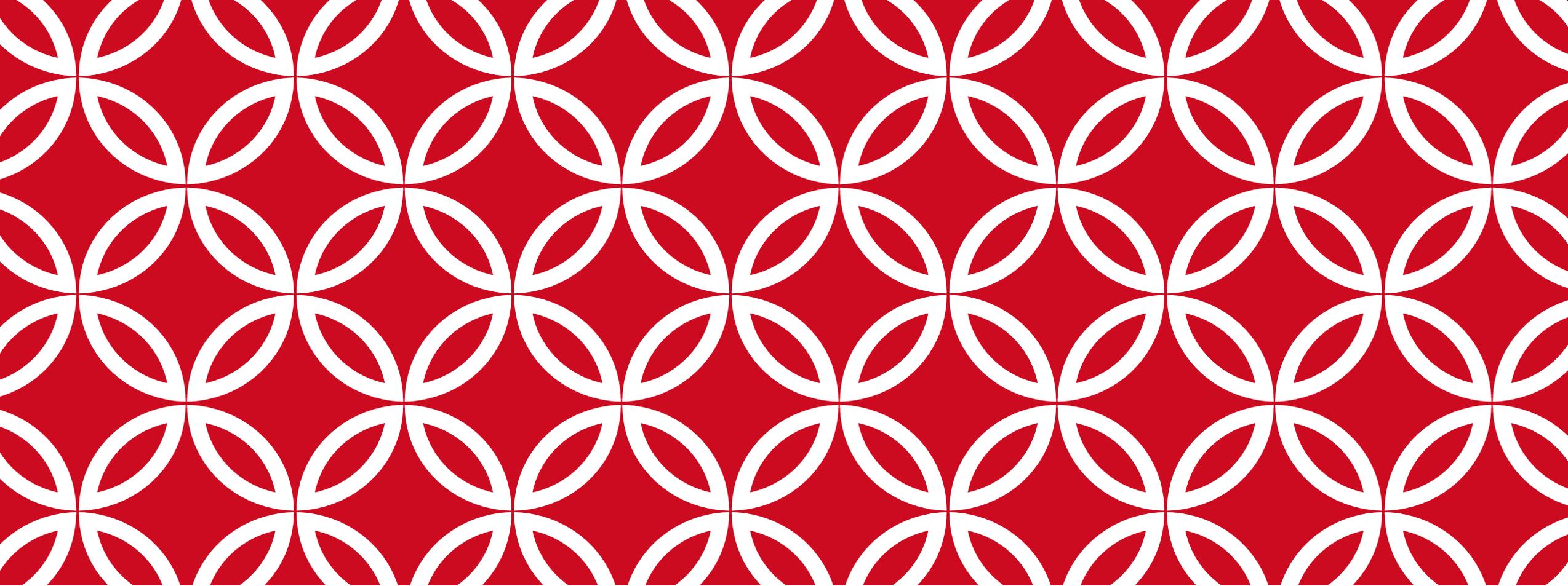


The skipping process may be complicated and tricky when you are tired. At this point, you might be quite tired.

REMEMBER

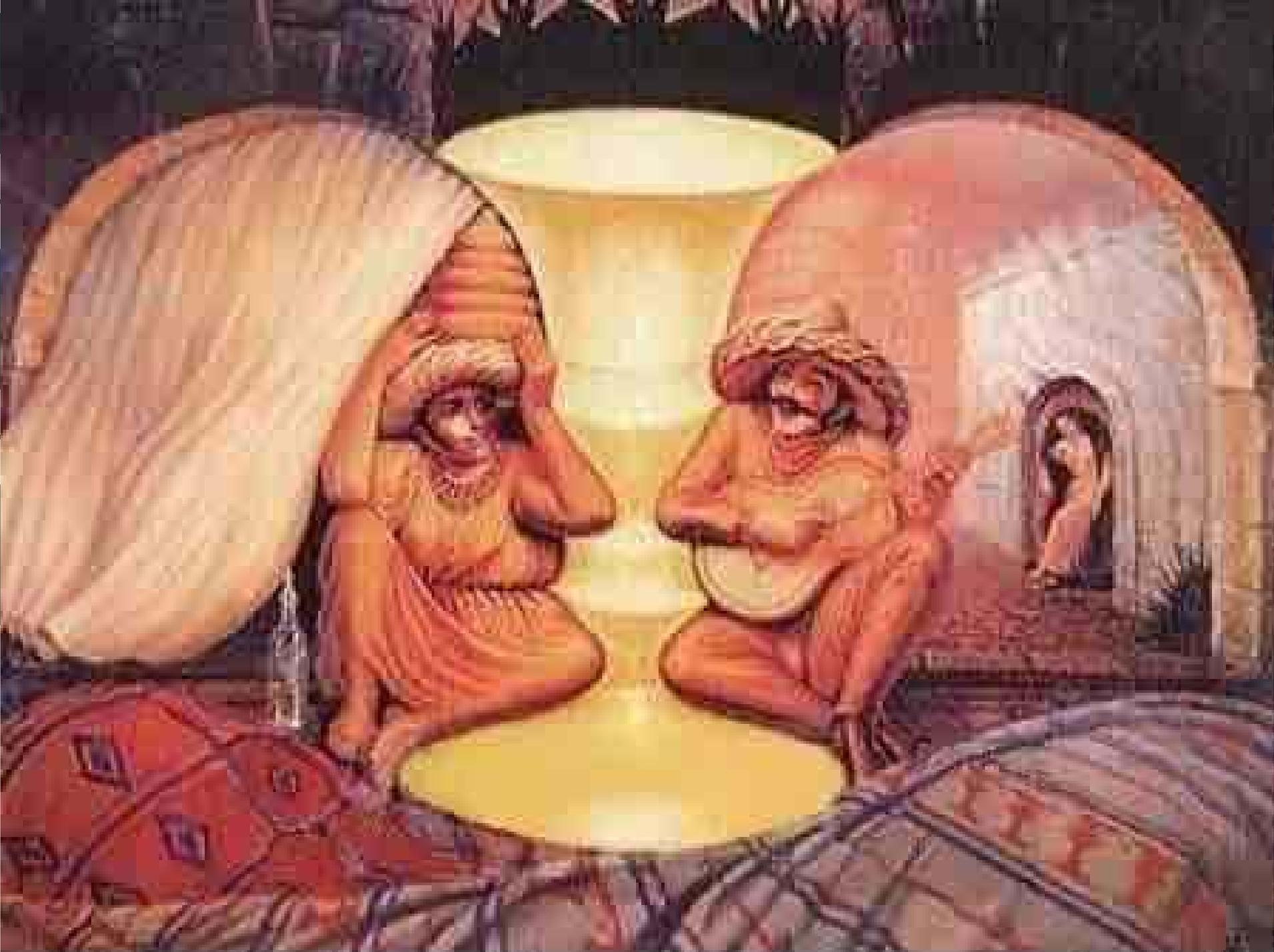


Please be very careful, and
keep your motivation.



QUESTIONS: SECTION 4B

HIES 2016





4B



PART B: WAGE EMPLOYMENT

4B: CONSIDERATIONS

Here we ask details for every wage economic activity, either in agriculture or not in agriculture.

4B: CONSIDERATIONS

- Identify first the activities classified as **wage jobs** or **wage employment** in Part A.
- Make a circle in Activity Serial Letter and id code of all **wage employments**, and copy the ID CODE in front of the corresponding Activity Serial Letter (A-O) in the second column of part B.

সেকশন-৪ নং জন্য)		4-A		
ACTIVITY SERIAL	ID code as in Roster	6	7	8
		আপনি কি কাজের কাজে নিয়োজিত ছিলেন? অর্ধসময় কর্মকর্তার প্রধান ক্ষেত্র কি ছিল? 1. কৃষি 2. অ-কৃষি >>Q8	কৃষি ক্ষেত্রে আপনার কাজের মর্যাদা কি ছিল? 1 সিনমজুর >>Part-B 2 স্বনিয়োজিত>> Section-7 3 নিয়োজকরী>> Section-7 4 কর্মচারী >>Part-B	অকৃষি ক্ষেত্রে আপনার কাজের মর্যাদা কি ছিল? 1 সিনমজুর >>Part-B 2 স্বনিয়োজিত>> Section-5 3 নিয়োজকরী>> Section-5 4 কর্মচারী >>Part-B
		কোড	কোড	কোড
A	01	2		4
B	01	2		2
C	02			
D	03	1	1	
E	03	2		2
F	04	2		4
G	05	1	2	
H	05	2		2
I				
J				

ACTIVITY SERIAL	ID CODE as in Roster	1
		আপনাকে কি দৈনিক ভিত্তিতে মজুরী দেয়া হয়? 1 হ্যাঁ 2 না >>Q6
		কোড

A	01	→
B		
C		
D	03	→
E		
F	04	→
G		

... And then proceed asking questions 1-9 of part B, about **each wage employment.**

QUESTION 1

$A_i f e_i L \quad \phi L \quad \sim \quad c \phi e L \quad \phi i \phi \check{s} a \quad j S \alpha l \xi \quad _$

$c u_i \quad q u ?$

1 $q \acute{E} y_i$

2 e_i

$\gg Q6$

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

This is a **filter** question, which tells you which set of questions you have to ask about the wage job you are asking about

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

A. Daily wage:

- Q.2 “What was the daily wage in cash in the past 12 months?”
 - Highest
 - Average
 - Lowest
- Q.3 “Did you receive payments in-kind?”
- Q.4 “What type of in-kind payment did you receive?”
- Q.5 “How much did you receive per day?”

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

B. Salaried wage:

- Q.6 “What type of org. do/ did you work for?”
- Q.7 “*What is your gross remuneration per month?*”

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

B. Salaried wage:

- Q.8 “What is your total net take-home monthly remuneration after all deduction at source?”

QUESTION 1: CONSIDERATIONS

B. Salaried wage:

- Q.9 *“What is the total value of in-kind or other benefits you received over the past 12 months (tips, bonuses or transport) for this job?”*

QUESTION 2 (DAILY WAGE)

Na 12 j i-p
-cøL eNc
i SpøLa øm?

These answers may take a while...

p-hĩD	phĩj À	Ns
1	2	3

QUESTION 3 (DAILY WAGE)

$A_{ij} = c_{ij} + L_{ij} p_{ij} N_{ij} \epsilon_{ij}$

$\text{R}L_{ij} = j S_{ij} \text{R} \text{fuRe?}$

1 q_{ij}

2 e_{ij}

>> **Next Activity/
Next person**

QUESTION 4 (DAILY WAGE)

Avcwb gRyix wn†m†e cÖavbZ †KvbwU

†c†q†Qb?

1 dje

2 Qim

3 Nj

4 Mjhl

5 AeÉjeÉ

(উল্লেখ করুন)

QUESTION 5 (DAILY WAGE)

Avcbw ^`wbK wK fcljje MjcÉ pijNË£ ®fuRe?

fcljZ ©LçSa Hhw haNjje jšmE VjLju çmivç

f çj jZ	®iV j šl
(®çS)	(VLi)

QUESTION 6 (SALARIED WAGE)

Avcwb wK

ai≠Yi

cÖwZôv≠b

L_iS L_iRe?

1	pl Lil £
2	üjua Åiøa/Aidipl Lil £
3	h ² i icmLjeide
4	pl Lil £ç m/Lil Mei
5	-hpl Lil £ç m/Lil Mei
6	U ^u pl Lil
7	HeçSJ
8	Mei
9	অনযনয (উল্লেখ করুন)

QUESTION 7 (SALARIED WAGE)

A_if_iϕ_e j_iϕ_pL phÑ_jiV

(gross) hae i_ai h_ihc La
f_ie?

VL_i

QUESTION 8 (SALARIED WAGE)

A firm's profit (net) is

① $\pi_i = p_i q_i - w_i L_i$?

$$\pi_i = p_i q_i - w_i L_i$$

QUESTION 9 (SALARIED WAGE)

GQvov MZ 12 gv†m Abvb¨ myweav eve†` bM†` I

mvgMÖx†Z †gvU KZ UvKv Avq K†i†Qb?

(eKwkk, †evbvm, IfviUvBg, ågYfvZv, wPwKrmv,

wk(v fZ©ywK BZ¨vw`)

>>Next Activity/ Next Person





SECTION 4: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND WAGE EMPLOYMENT

HIES 2016