

PHNOM PENH QUESTIONNAIRE

a. Background information

(a1) 1. Male 2. Female

(a2) What is your age? _____ years

(a3) In which province were you born? _____

(a4) Just before moving to Phnom Penh, what province did you live in? _____

(a5) How old were you when you first arrived in Phnom Penh to live? _____

(a6) For how long have you now been living in Phnom Penh (a) _____ years (b) _____ months (c) _____ days

(a7) What was the main reason that you came to Phnom Penh in the first place (circle one)?

1. Transfer work
2. Look for work
3. Education
4. Marriage
5. Lost land/home
6. Natural disaster
7. Insecurity
8. Repatriation
9. Orphaned
10. Other (specify _____)

(a8) Were there other reasons? (circle all that apply)

0. No other reason
1. Transfer work
2. Look for work
3. Education
4. Marriage
5. Lost land/home
6. Natural disaster
7. Insecurity
8. Repatriation
9. Orphaned
10. Other (specify _____)

(a9) Are you able to read?

1. Very well
2. Only a little
3. No

(a10) Have you attended an educational institution?

1 Yes → a11

2 No → a12

(a11) What is the highest grade you have completed?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|---|---|
| 00 None | 05 Class 5 | 10 Class 10 | 15 Technical/ vocational pre-secondary |
| 01 Class 1 | 06 Class 6 | 11 Class 11 | 16 Technical/ vocational post secondary |
| 02 Class 2 | 07 Class 7 | 12 Class 12 | 17 Undergraduate |
| 03 Class 3 | 08 Class 8 | 13 Lower secondary diploma | 18 Graduate |
| 04 Class 4 | 09 Class 9 | 14 Secondary school/ Baccalaureate holder | 19 Post-graduate and above |
| 20 Temple schooling | | | |
| 97 Other (specify _____) | | | |

b. Migran't children:**(b1)** Do you have children?

1. Yes → b2

2. No → **SKIP TO SECTION C****(b2)** How many children do you have? _____

I would like to know something about your children

(b3) Line #	Child's name	(b4) Do they usually live here with you in this household? 1 yes → b5 2 no → b6	(b5) Did they come here to Phnom Penh with you at the same time, earlier, later, or were they born here? 1 Same time 2 Earlier 3 Later 4 Born here → b7	(b6) With whom do they usually live? 1 With child's other parent 2 With child's grandparent on my side 3 With child's grandparent on spouse's side 4 With a sibling 5 With their spouse 6 By themselves 7 With other relative(s) 8 With other non-relatives(s) 9 Don't know	(b7) What is their age? (completed years) 00: Less than 1 year 998: DK (if don't know try to estimate)	(b8) IF CHILD IS 5 OR YOUNGER, SKIP (a8) AND (a9) Do they attend an education institution 1=yes→ b9 2=no → b10
Child 1		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 2		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 3		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 4		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 5		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 6		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 7		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 8		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 9		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2
Child 10		1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2

Line #	(b9) What is the highest grade they completed? (see codes and record the number in the space)	(b10) SKIP REST OF SECTION IF CHILD IS UNDER AGE 15 If they have any children of their own, how many do they have?	(b11) What is the their marital status 1=never married 2=married 3=divorced/separate 4=widowed	(b12) What is their current main activity? (see codes)	(b13) Do they contribute to the support of the household? 1 = yes 2 = no	(b14) Do they help with the housework or chores? (e.g cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc.)? 1 = yes 2 = no
Child 1				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 2				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 3				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 4				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 5				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 6				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 7				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 8				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 9				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2
Child 10				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2

Codes for schooling (b9)					
00	No classes completed	13	Lower secondary diploma	17	Undergraduate
01	Class 1 completed	14	Secondary school/ Baccalaureate holder	18	Graduate
02	Class 2 completed	15	Technical/vocational pre-secondary diploma/certificate	19	Post-graduate and above
12	Class 12 completed	16	Technical/vocational post-secondary diploma/certificate	20	Temple schooling
97	Other	98	DK		

Codes for main activity (b12)

1	Employed	4	Home maker	7	Retired
2	Unemployed but previously employed	5	Student	8	Other (specify)
3	Never employed	6	Dependent		

c. Migrant's spouse:**(c1)** What is your marital status?

1. Single never married → SECTION d
2. Married → c2
3. Divorced/Separated → SECTION d
4. Widowed → SECTION d

(c2) In what province was your spouse born? _____**(c3)** During a usual week, does your spouse live in the same household as you the all the time, some of the time, or not at all?

1. All of the time
2. Some of the time
3. Not at all

(c4) Were you married before you moved to Phnom Penh?

1. Yes → c5
2. No → c7

(c5) Did you move to Phnom Penh together with your spouse?

1. Yes → c7
2. No → c6

(c6) For how long has your spouse been living in Phnom Penh?

1. 1 year or less
2. 1 to 5 years
3. more than 5 years

(c7) For how many years and months have you been married (a) _____ years (b) _____ month**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ROUND TO NEAREST MONTH. IF LESS ONE MONTH, REPORT 1 MONTH.****(c8)** What is the age of your spouse? _____ years**(c9)** Has your spouse attended an educational institution?

- 1 Yes → c10
- 2 No → c11

(c10) What is the highest grade your spouse has have completed?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|---|---|
| 00 None | 05 Class 5 | 10 Class 10 | 15 Technical/ vocational pre-secondary |
| 01 Class 1 | 06 Class 6 | 11 Class 11 | 16 Technical/ vocational post secondary |
| 02 Class 2 | 07 Class 7 | 12 Class 12 | 17 Undergraduate |
| 03 Class 3 | 08 Class 8 | 13 Lower secondary diploma | 18 Graduate |
| 04 Class 4 | 09 Class 9 | 14 Secondary school/ Baccalaureate holder | 19 Post-graduate and above |
| 20 Temple schooling | | | |
| 97 Other (specify _____) | | | |

(c11) What is your spouse's current main activity?

1. Employed → c12
2. Unemployed but previously employed → c13
3. Never employed → c13
4. Home maker → c13
5. Student → c13
6. Dependent → c13
7. Retired → c13
8. Other (specify _____) → c13

(c12) What is your spouses' current primary occupation?

1. Construction worker
2. Skilled non construction labor
3. Unskilled non construction labor
4. Garment worker
5. Other type of factory work
6. Service or entertainment work like working in a restaurant
7. Domestic worker
8. Work in government (not armed forced)
9. Driver (taxi, reumarkmoto, moto or other)
10. Owner of small business like selling things from a stall, with few or no employees
11. Owner of large business with employees
12. Unskilled office work
13. White collar/skilled office work / professional
14. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
15. Agricultural laborer
16. Policy/ Army / Military police
17. Other (specify _____)

(c13) Does your spouse contribute to the support of your household?

1. yes
2. no

(c14) Does your spouse help with the housework or chores? (e.g cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc.)?

1. yes
2. no

d. Migrant's parents:

(d1) Is your father still alive? 1. Yes → d2 2. No → d3

(d2) How old is he? _____ years old

(d3) Is your mother still alive? 1. Yes → d4 2. No → d7

(d4) How old is she? _____ years old

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF BOTH MOTHER AND FATHER ALIVE, ASK d5. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO d7.
IF NEITHER ARE ALIVE, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION.**

(d5) Do your mother and father usually live together? 1. Yes → d7 2. No → d6

(d6) Are they permanently separated or divorced? 1. Yes 2. No

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FILL IN THE CHART FOR PARENTS THAT ARE STILL ALIVE

	(d7) Do they usually live here with you in this household? 1 yes → d8 2 no → d12	(d8) Did they come here to Phnom Penh with you at the same time, earlier, or later? 1 Same time 2 Earlier 3 Later	(d9) Do they contribute to the support of the household? 1 = yes 2 = no	(d10) If you have children, do they help with taking care of children? 1 yes 2 no 3 No children	(d11) Do they help with other house tasks like cooking, cleaning, or house repairs? 1 = yes → d16 2 = no → d16	(d12) In which province do they live?	(d13) Do they live in an urban or rural area? 1 urban 2 rural
Mother	1 → d8 2 → d12	1 2 3	1 2	1 2 3	1 → d16 2 → d16		1 2
Father	1 → d8 2 → d12	1 2 3	1 2	1 2 3	1 → d16 2 → d16		1 2

	(d14) How often do you visit your mother and father? (See codes) INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF BOTH ALIVE AND LIVE TOGETHER, CIRCLE SAME ANSWER FOR BOTH	(d15) How often do you talk to your mother and father on the telephone? (See codes)	(d16) What is their main activity? (See codes)	(d17) IF EMPLOYED What is their occupation?
Mother	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
Father	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	

Codes for frequency of visit and talking on phone (d14 and d15)

1	Never	4	About once a month	7	A few times a week but not every day
2	Once or twice a year	5	A few times a month but not every week	8	Every day or nearly every day
3	A few times a year but not every month	6	About once a week		

Codes for main activity (d16)

1	Employed	4	Home maker	7	Retired
2	Unemployed but previously employed	5	Student	8	Other (specify)
3	Never employed	6	Dependent		

Codes for occupation (d17)

1	Construction worker	7	Domestic worker	12	Unskilled office work
2	Skilled non construction labor	8	Government worker (not armed forces)	13	White collar/ skilled office/ professional
3	Unskilled non construction labor	9	Driver (taxi, moto, reumarkmoto)	14	Agriculture, forestry, fishing
4	Garment worker	10	Small business owner like food stall	15	Agricultural laborer
5	Other type of factory work	11	Large business owner	16	Police / army / military police
6	Service or entertainment			17	Other (write in occupation)

	(d18) Can they read? 1 yes 2 yes but not well 3 no	(d19) Have they ever attended an educational institution? 1 yes → d20 2 no → d21	(d20) What is the highest grade they completed? (see codes and record the number in the space)	(d21) How would you rate your father's health at present. 1 excellent 2 good 3 fair 4 poor 5 very poor	(d22) Can your father walk 200 meters on her own without any help from others or without a device like a cane? 1 yes 2 yes, but with difficulty 3 no	(d23) Can your father lift a 5 k.g. bag of rice without help and carry it a short distance? 1 yes 2 yes, but with difficulty 3 no	(d24) If nobody was around to help, would your father be able to do the work that needs to be done to maintain the house like cleaning, cooking or doing house repairs? 1 yes 2 yes, but with difficulty 3 no
Mother	1 2 3	1 2		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Father	1 2 3	1 2		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

Codes for schooling (d20)

00	No classes completed	13	Lower secondary diploma	17	Undergraduate
01	Class 1 completed	14	Secondary school/ Baccalaureate holder	18	Graduate
02	Class 2 completed	15	Technical/vocational pre-secondary diploma/certificate	19	Post-graduate and above
12	Class 12 completed	16	Technical/vocational post-secondary diploma/certificate	20	Temple schooling
97	Other	98	DK		

e) Migrant's siblings

(e1) How many living brothers do you have? _____

(e2) How many living sisters do you have? _____

IF 0 BROTHERS AND 0 SISTERS, SKIP TO SECTION g.

I would like to ask you about each of your siblings. Please list them by age from oldest to youngest

(e3) Line #	(e4) Brother or sister?	(e5) Where do they usually live?	(e6) Did they come here to Phnom Penh with you at the same time, earlier, later, or have they always lived here?	(e7) IF THEY LIVE IN PHNOM PENH How long have they lived in Phnom Penh?	(e8) How old are they? SKIP REST OF QUESTIONS IF UNDER AGE 15	(e9) ASK IF AGE 15 OR OLDER. OTHERWISE, GO TO NEXT SIBLING OR NEXT SECTION How many children do they have?
	1 brother 2 sister	(see codes) IF 1, 2 → e6 IF 3, 4, 5, 6 → e8	1 Same time → e8 2 Earlier 3 Later 4 Always lived here	1. 1 year or less 2. 1 to 5 years 3. more than 5 years		
S1	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S2	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S3	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S4	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S5	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S6	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S7	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S8	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S9	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S10	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S11	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S12	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S13	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S14	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		
S15	1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3		

(e10) What is their marital status? 1= never married 2= married 3= divorced/ separate 4= widowed	(e11) What is their current main activity? (see codes)	(e12) Do they ever do any family work, for instance, helping with a family business or on a farm? 1 yes 2 no
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2

Codes for where sibling lives (e5)					
1	In your household	3	Outside Phnom Penh in same household as parent	5	Outside Phnom Penh in different village but same district as parent
2	Not in your household but in Phnom Penh	4	Outside of Phnom Penh in same village as parent	6	Outside Phnom Penh in different district than parent

Codes for main activity (e11)			
1	Employed	5	Student
2	Unemployed but previously employed	6	Dependent
3	Never employed	7	Retired
4	Home maker	8	Other (specify)

f. Migrant's other household members

(f1) Besides you, your spouse (if you are married), your children (if you have children), your parents, and your siblings, how many others usually live, sleep and eat in the same household as you?

_____ number -> IF 0, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION

I would like some information about these people.

(f2) Line #	Name	(f3) What is their relationship to you? (see codes and record number)	(f4) Male or female? 1=M 2=F	(f5) Did they come here to Phnom Penh with you at the same time, earlier, later, or have they always lived here? 1 Same time → f7 2 Earlier → f6 3 Later → f6 4 Always lived here → f7	(f6) For how many years has this person been living in Phnom Penh? 1. 1 year or less 2. 1 to 5 years 3. more than 5 years	(f7) How old are they? SKIP REST OF QUESTIONS IF UNDER AGE 15
HH 1			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 2			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 3			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 4			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 5			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 6			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 7			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 8			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 9			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	
HH 10			1 2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	

Relationship (f3)					
1	Child in law	5	Grandparent of spouse	9	Other (specify)
2	Grandchild	6	Sibling of spouse	98	DK
3	Parent in law	7	Other relative		
4	Grandparent	8	Non-relative/friend		

#	(f8) ASK IF AGE 15 OR OLDER. OTHERWISE, GO TO NEXT SIBLING OR NEXT SECTION How many living children does this person have?	(f9) What is the person's marital status 1=never married 2=married 3=divorced/ separate 4=widowed	(f10) What is currently the main activity of this person (see codes)	(f11) Does this person contribute to the support of the household? 1 = yes 2 = no	(f12) Does this person help with the housework or chores? (e.g cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc.)? 1 = yes 2 = no
HH 1		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 2		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 3		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 4		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 5		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 6		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 7		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 8		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 9		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2
HH 10		1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2	1 2

Codes for main activity (f10)

1	Employed	4	Home maker	7	Retired
2	Unemployed but previously employed	5	Student	8	Other (specify)
3	Never employed	6	Dependent		

g. Migrant activity

(g1) Did you have a job during your first month after arriving in Phnom Penh?

1 yes → g4

2 no → g2

(g2) Have you been employed at any time since arriving in Phnom Penh?

1 yes → g3

2 no → g9

(g3) How long after arriving did you start working? (a) _____ years (b) _____ months

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ROUND TO NEAREST MONTH.(g4) Can you tell me about the first job you had. What occupation was it?

1. Construction worker
2. Skilled non construction labor
3. Unskilled non construction labor
4. Garment worker
5. Other type of factory work
6. Service or entertainment work like working in a restaurant
7. Domestic worker
8. Work in government (not armed forced)
9. Driver (taxi, reumarkmoto, moto or other)
10. Owner of small business like selling things from a stall, with few or no employees
11. Owner of large business with employees
12. Unskilled office work
13. White collar/skilled office work / professional
14. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
15. Agricultural laborer
16. Policy/ Army / Military police
17. Other (specify_____)

(g5) About how much money did you make per month on the first job? _____ Riel

(g6) IF UNABLE TO RESPOND TO g5, please estimate:

1. Less than 25,000 Riel a month
2. Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel a month
3. Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel a month
4. Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel a month
5. Between 200,000 and 400,000 Riel a month
6. Between 400,000 and 600,000 Riel a month
7. Between 600,000 and 800,000 Riel a month
8. Between 800,000 and 1,000,000 Riel a month
9. Between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 Riel a month
10. More than 2,000,000 Riel a month

(g7) About how many hours per day did you work on this first job? _____ hours

(g8) How many days a week did you work on this first job? _____ days/week

(g9) Currently, is your main activity studying, working or doing something else

1. Studying in school → g36
2. Working → g10
3. Something else → g41

(g10) Have you had only one job since you arrived in Phnom Penh?

1. yes → g13
2. no → g11

(g11) How many different jobs have you had since moving to Phnom Penh _____ jobs

(g12) What is your current primary occupation?

1. Construction worker
2. Skilled non construction labor
3. Unskilled non construction labor
4. Garment worker
5. Other type of factory work
6. Service or entertainment work like working in a restaurant
7. Domestic worker
8. Work in government (not armed forced)
9. Driver (taxi, reumarkmoto, moto or other)
10. Owner of small business like selling things from a stall, with few or no employees
11. Owner of large business with employees
12. Unskilled office work
13. White collar/skilled office work / professional
14. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
15. Agricultural laborer
16. Policy/ Army / Military police
17. Other (specify _____)

(g13) In the last year, have you missed days of work because of an illness?

- 1 yes → g14
- 2 no → g15

(g14) How many days of work have you missed because of illness in the last year _____ days

(g15) In the last year, have you ever felt ill but you still went to work even though you were feeling ill?

- 1 yes → g16
- 2 no → g17

(g16) What was the main reason that you went to work even though you were feeling ill?

1. Did not want to lose the money from missing a day of work
2. Did not feel sick enough to stay home
3. Could not afford to see a doctor
4. Other reason (specify _____)

(g17) What about while at work? Have you ever gotten seriously ill while your were working, like a serious stomach illness or weakness and fainting?

1 yes → g18

2 no → g21

(g18) In the last year, has this happened more than once?

1 yes

2 no

(g19) Please tell me what happened to you the last time you got seriously ill at work, for example, did you faint or did you have a serious stomach problem or something else?

PLEASE RECORD ANSWER:

(g20) IF YOU HAVE AN EMPLOYER, FOR INSTANCE, IF YOU WORK IN A FACTORY, tell me the last time this happened, how your employer reacted? For instance, did they bring in medical help for you, did they send you home, or did they do something else?

PLEASE RECORD ANSWER:

98 Do not have an employer

(g21) For how long have you been working at your current job?

_____ years _____ month

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ROUND TO NEAREST MONTH. IF LESS ONE MONTH, REPORT 1 MONTH.

(g22) During a normal month, do you work overtime hours? 1. Yes → g23 2. No → g25

(g23) How many hours of overtime do you normally work in a month _____ hours

(g24) Do you get paid for working overtime? 1. Yes 2. No

(g25) What is your current monthly income from your primary occupation including any overtime?

Record as accurately as possible _____ Riel

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THEY CANNOT ANSWER SPECIFIC AMOUNT, THEN APPROXIMATE USING g26. OTHERWISE, GO TO g27.

(g26) IF UNABLE TO RESPOND TO g25, please estimate:

1. Less than 25,000 Riel a month
2. Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel a month
3. Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel a month
4. Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel a month
5. Between 200,000 and 400,000 Riel a month
6. Between 400,000 and 600,000 Riel a month
7. Between 600,000 and 800,000 Riel a month
8. Between 800,000 and 1,000,000 Riel a month
9. Between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 Riel a month
10. More than 2,000,000 Riel a month

(g27) Do you have a secondary occupation that also provides you with income?

- 1 yes → g28 2 no → g35

(g28) What is your secondary occupation?

1. Construction worker
2. Skilled non construction labor
3. Unskilled non construction labor
4. Garment worker
5. Other type of factory work
6. Service or entertainment work like working in a restaurant
7. Domestic worker
8. Work in government (not armed forced)
9. Driver (taxi, reumarkmoto, moto or other)
10. Owner of small business like selling things from a stall, with few or no employees
11. Owner of large business with employees
12. Unskilled office work
13. White collar/skilled office work / professional
14. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
15. Agricultural laborer
16. Policy/ Army / Military police
17. Other (specify_____)

(g29) What is your current monthly income from your secondary occupation?

Record as accurately as possible _____ Riel

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THEY CANNOT ANSWER SPECIFIC AMOUNT, THEN APPROXIMATE USING g30. OTHERWISE, GO TO g31.

(g30) IF UNABLE TO RESPOND TO g29, please estimate:

1. Less than 25,000 Riel a month
2. Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel a month
3. Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel a month
4. Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel a month
5. Between 200,000 and 400,000 Riel a month
6. Between 400,000 and 600,000 Riel a month
7. Between 600,000 and 800,000 Riel a month
8. Between 800,000 and 1,000,000 Riel a month
9. Between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 Riel a month
10. More than 2,000,000 Riel a month

(g31) Do you have other jobs as well?

- 1 yes → g32 2 no → g35

(g32) How many other jobs do you have _____ number

(g33) All together, what is your monthly income from these other jobs?

Record as accurately as possible _____ Riel

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THEY CANNOT ANSWER SPECIFIC AMOUNT, THEN APPROXIMATE USING g34. OTHERWISE, GO TO g35.

(g34) IF UNABLE TO RESPOND TO g33, please estimate:

1. Less than 25,000 Riel a month
2. Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel a month
3. Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel a month
4. Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel a month
5. Between 200,000 and 400,000 Riel a month
6. Between 400,000 and 600,000 Riel a month
7. Between 600,000 and 800,000 Riel a month
8. Between 800,000 and 1,000,000 Riel a month
9. Between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 Riel a month
10. More than 2,000,000 Riel a month

(g35) In addition to working, do you study? 1. Yes → g36 2. No → g41

(g36) What is the name of the school that you attend? _____

(g37) What is your program of study? _____

(g38) After you complete your schooling, are you planning on changing your current job?

- 1 yes → g39
- 2 no → g40

(g39) Ideally, what is the new job that you would like to have after completing your schooling?

Describe job _____

(g40) After your schooling do you plan to stay in Phnom Penh or go elsewhere, and if elsewhere, where do you plan to go?

1. Remain in Phnom Penh → g42
2. Return to province of origin → g42
3. Move to another province → g42
4. Move out of country → g42
5. Other (specify _____) → g42

(g41) What is the other activity in which you are primarily involved?

1. Being or studying for a monk or other religious based activity
2. Take care of the home and/or children
3. Dependent on others due to disability
4. Retirement
5. Other (specify _____)

(g42) Do you, and your spouse if you are married, save or put any money away for later use on a monthly basis?

- 1 yes → g43
- 2 no → Go to section h

(g43) About how much on average do you save or put away monthly?

_____ Riel

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THEY CANNOT ANSWER SPECIFIC AMOUNT, THEN APPROXIMATE USING g44. OTHERWISE, GO TO SECTION h.

(g44) IF UNABLE TO RESPOND TO g43, please estimate:

1. Less than 10,000 Riel a month
2. Between 10,000 and 25,000 Riel a month
3. Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel a month
4. Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel a month
5. Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel a month
6. Between 200,000 and 300,000 Riel a month
7. Between 300,000 and 400,000 Riel a month
8. Between 400,000 and 500,000 Riel a month
9. Between 500,000 and 1,000,000 Riel a month
10. More than 1,000,000 Riel a month

h) Migrant housing and economic conditions

(h1) How many different residences have you lived in since you moved to Phnom Penh?

1. One → h3
2. Two → h2
3. Three → h2
4. Four → h2
5. Five or more → h2

(h2) For how long have you been living in your current residence? (a) _____ years (b) _____ months

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ROUND TO NEAREST MONTH. IF LESS ONE MONTH, REPORT 1 MONTH.

(h3) On what basis do you live here?

1. Own → h5
2. Rent → h4
3. Not owned, but live for free → h5
4. Other (specify _____) → h5

(h4) How much did you pay for rent last month? _____ Riels

(h5) How many different households live in this building or housing unit? _____

(h6) How many rooms are used for sleeping in your house _____

(h7) What is the main source of light?

1. City power
2. Generator
3. Kerosene
4. Candle
5. Battery
6. Other (specify _____)

(h8) Where do you or others in the household prepare food?

1. In a separate kitchen
2. In a place not separated from the living area
3. In a shared kitchen used by more than one household
4. Have no kitchen
5. Other (specify_____)

(h9) When cooking is done, what is the main cooking fuel?

1. Firewood
2. Charcoal
3. Kerosene
4. Liquefied petroleum gas
5. Electricity
6. None
7. Other (specify_____)

(h10) Is there a toilet facility within the premises?

1. No
2. Connected to sewerage
3. Septic tank
4. Pit latrine
5. Other (specify_____)

(h11) What is the main source of drinking water?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Piped water | 2 Tube/pipe well |
| 3. Protected dug well | 4 Unprotected dug well |
| 5 Rain | 6 Spring, river, stream, lake/ond |
| 7 Bought | 8 Other (specify_____) |

(h12) Where is the drinking water?

1. Within the premises
- 2 Near the premises
- 3 Away from the premises

(h13) The main construction material of the building's roof (*Observe or ask - Circle only one*)

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| 1. thatch | 2. palm leaves |
| 3. plastic sheet | 4 tarpaulin |
| 5. corrugated iron | 6 tiles |
| 7. fibrous cement | 8 concrete |
| 9. other (specify_____) | |

(h14) The main construction material of the building's exterior walls (*Observe or ask - Circle only one*)

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. bamboo | 2. thatch |
| 3. palm leaves | 4. wood |
| 5. plywood | 6. corrugated iron |
| 7. cement | 8. bricks |
| 9. concrete | 10. half wood and half concrete |
| 11. other (specify_____) | |

(h15) Do you or your spouse own any other houses other than the one in which you are currently living?

1 yes → h16

2 no → h19

(h16) How many other houses do you own _____ number

(h17) Do you collect rent from any of these properties

1 yes → h18

2 no → h19

(h18) Approximately how much rent do you collect per month from these properties _____ Riels

(h19) Do you or your spouse own any land other than the house on which you currently live?

1 yes → h20

2 no → h22

(h20) How much land do you own _____ ha

(h21) What is your land used for? (Circle all that apply)

1. rice farming
2. orchard
3. vegetable garden
4. other crops
5. not currently in use
6. other (specify _____)

(h22) Does this house have access to electricity?

1 yes

2 no

(h23) Does the household have any of these items?

Items	1=Yes	2=No
Home electronics		
a) radio	1	2
b) television	1	2
c) land line telephone	1	2
d) cell phone	1	2
e) video/VCD/DVD player/recorder	1	2
f) stereo	1	2
g) camera	1	2
h) satellite dish	1	2
Personal transportation		
i) bicycle	1	2
j) motorbike	1	2
k) car	1	2
l) jeep/van	1	2
Household equipment		
m) sewing machine	1	2
n) refrigerator	1	2
o) electric kitchen/gas stove	1	2
p) washing machine	1	2
q) dishwasher	1	2
r) freezer	1	2
s) vacuum cleaner	1	2
t) electric iron	1	2

Items	1=Yes	2=No
u) air conditioner	1	2
v) suitcase used for travelling or boxes for used for storing things	1	2
w) generator	1	2
x) batteries	1	2
Furniture		
y) sofa/furniture set	1	2
z) dining set (dining table and chairs)	1	2
aa) bed sets (bed, mattress..)	1	2
bb) wardrobe, cabinet	1	2
Computers and printers		
cc) computer	1	2
dd) printer	1	2
Recreation		
ee) musical instruments	1	2
ff) sports equipment	1	2
Water transport		
gg) rowing boat	1	2
hh) motor boat	1	2

(h24) Do you, or your spouse if you are married, have any money in a bank savings account?

1. Yes
2. No

(h25) Do you, or your spouse if you are married, own any jewelry?

1. Yes
2. No

(h26) How satisfied are you with your current livelihood?

1. very satisfied
2. somewhat satisfied
3. neither satisfied nor unsatisfied
4. somewhat unsatisfied
5. very unsatisfied

(h27) How well are you able to meet its monthly expenses?

6. have more than enough money for expenses plus a lot left over
7. have enough for monthly expenses plus a little left over
8. have just enough for monthly expenses
9. have enough for monthly expenses sometimes but not always
10. rarely or never have enough for monthly expenses

(h28) How would you rate your current economic situation compared to others you know in Phnom Penh?

11. much better
12. somewhat better
13. about average
14. below average but not much worse
15. much worse

(h29) INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: MAKE YOUR OWN ASSESSMENT ABOUT THE CONIDITON OF THE HOUSE

1. in dilapidated condition
2. in average condition, liveable
3. in good condition

i) Migrant network integrations

(i1) When you first arrived in Phnom Penh, besides a spouse and children, did you come with others?

1. Alone → i4
2. With others → i2

(i2) With how many others? _____

(i3) Did you come with friends, relatives, or both?

1. friends
2. relatives
3. both

(i4) When you arrived here the first time, did you know any friends or relatives already living in Phnom Penh?

1. Yes → i5
2. No → i16

(i5) How many people did you know already living in Phnom Penh? _____

(i6) How many if any of these people were family/relatives? _____

(i7) How many if any of these people were friends? _____

(i8) How many if any of these people came from the same village as you? _____

(i9) Did any of these people help to find you a place to live when you first moved to Phnom Penh?

1. Yes
2. No

(i10) Do any of these people live in your household now? 1. Yes 2. No

(i11) Did any of these people help you find a job? 1. Yes 2. No

(i12) Did any of these people help you set up an entrepreneurial activity, such as setting up a street side food stall or a taxi?

1. Yes
2. No

(i13) Besides your spouse (if you are married) when you came to Phnom Penh, if you needed some extra help, like finding a doctor if you were sick, or if you needed someone to talk to about problems, was there at least one person who you could rely on?

1. Yes → i14
2. No → i16

(i14) Who is the first person that you would think of for such help?

1. Child
2. Child in law
3. Grandchild
4. Parent
5. Parent in law
6. Grandparent
7. Grandparent of spouse
8. Sibling
9. Sibling of spouse
10. Other relative
11. Non relative (friend)
12. Other (specify _____)

(i15) Is this a person from your village of origin? 1. Yes 2. No

(i16) I would like you to think about the time you have been living in Phnom Penh. During this time, have you provided help to any friends or relatives moving to Phnom Penh, other than a spouse or children, such as giving them a place to stay, helping them find a job, or helping them set up a business?

1. Yes → i17 2. No → i25

(i17) How many people have you helped? _____.

(i18) How many if any of these people were family/relatives of yours? _____

(i19) How many if any of these people were friends of yours? _____

(i20) How many if any of these people came from the same village as you? _____

(i21) Did you help any of these people a place to live when they first moved to Phnom Penh?

1. Yes 2. No

(i22) Do any of these people live in your household now? 1. Yes 2. No

(i23) Did you help any of these people find a job? 1. Yes 2. No

(i24) Did you help any of these people set up an entrepreneurial activity, such as setting up a street side food stall or a taxi?

1. Yes 2. No

(i25) Besides your spouse (if married), has there been anyone who moved to Phnom Penh since you lived here who has called on you for extra help, like finding a doctor if you they were sick, or if they needed someone to talk to about a problem?

1. Yes → i26 2. No → Next section

(i26) Who has relied on you the most for such help?

1. Child
2. Child in law
3. Grandchild
4. Parent
5. Parent in law
6. Grandparent
7. Grandparent of spouse
8. Sibling
9. Sibling of spouse
10. Other relative
11. Non relative (friend)
12. Other (specify _____)

(i27) Is this a person from your village of origin? 1. Yes 2. No

j. Interactions with village of origin

(j1) If you have been living in Phnom Penh for one or more years, how many times, in the last year, have you visited your village of origin? If you have been living in Phnom Penh for less than one year, then how many times, since arriving in Phnom Penh, have you visited your village of origin?

_____ times IF 0 TIMES → j6

(j2) How many of these visits did you stay for two or more weeks? _____ times IF 0 TIMES → j6

(j3) When you went back to visit, did you go for any of the following reasons?

Reason	1 = yes	2 = no
To visit and talk with family	1	2
To celebrate a holiday like Chinese New Year or Songkran	1	2
To help to take care of a parent	1	2
To help to take care of a grandparent	1	2
To help with a family farm work	1	2
To help with other another type of family business	1	2
To help take care of children	1	2
To give money to one or more persons in the village	1	2
To deliver goods, like clothes or food to persons in the village	1	2

(j4) Is there any other reason that you returned to your village?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ASK j5 IF MORE THAN ONE REASON MENTIONED IN j3 OR j4.

(j5) Of the reasons you mentioned, which do you think is the most important reason for going back to your village?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF NO PARENT IS ALIVE, THEN SKIP TO j16

(j6) During the last year, have you sent or given money to a parent?

1. Yes → j7
2. No → j14

(j7) When you give money to a parent, do you give on a regular basis, like once a month, or does it vary?

1. Regular basis → j8
2. Varies → j12

(j8) What is the regular basis?

1. Every day
2. Every week
3. Every month
4. Several months a year, like quarterly or twice a year
5. Once a year
6. Other (specify _____)

(j9) Do you usually give the same amount every time or does it vary?

1. Usually give the same amount → j10
2. Varies → j12

(j10) What is the amount that you usually give _____ Riels → j14

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF UNABLE TO GIVE SPECIFIC AMOUNT, ESTIMATE IN j11. OTHERWISE, GO TO j12.

(j11) Can you estimate the amount?

1	Less than 10,000 Riel	5	Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel	9	Between 500,000 and 1,000,000 Riel
2	Between 10,000 and 25,000 Riel	6	Between 200,000 and 300,000 Riel	10	More than 1,000,000 Riel
3	Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel	7	Between 300,000 and 400,000 Riel		
4	Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel	8	Between 400,000 and 500,000 Riel		

(j12) How much have you given in total in the past year _____ Riels

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF UNABLE TO GIVE SPECIFIC AMOUNT, ESTIMATE IN j13. OTHERWISE, GO TO j14.

(j13) Can you estimate the amount?

1	Less than 10,000 Riel	5	Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel	9	Between 500,000 and 1,000,000 Riel
2	Between 10,000 and 25,000 Riel	6	Between 200,000 and 300,000 Riel	10	More than 1,000,000 Riel
3	Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel	7	Between 300,000 and 400,000 Riel		
4	Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel	8	Between 400,000 and 500,000 Riel		

(j14) Over the past year, have you given any of the following to a parent?

Item	1 = yes	2 = no
Clothes	1	2
Food	1	2
household items like a radio or television	1	2
electrical appliances like a refrigerator	1	2
vehicles, like car, truck or motorbike	1	2

(j15) Is there any other item that you have given to a parent in the last year?

(j16) Besides parents, are there other people to whom you have given money or goods over the past year?

1. Yes → j17
2. No → Go to next section

(j17) To how many different people have you given money or goods over the past year? _____

I would like to know about each person to whom you have given money or goods.

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF MORE THAN SIX, THEN LIST THE SIX TO WHOM THE PERSON HAS GIVEN THE MOST.

(j18)	(j19)	(j20)	(j21)	(j22)	(j23)	(j24)	(j25)
Line #	What is your relationship to the person to whom you have given money or goods (see codes and list each one)	Have you given this person money 1 yes 2 no → j24	How many times in the last year have you given this person money?	What is the total amount you have given in the last year to this person? (in riel)	IF UNABLE TO GIVE A SPECIFIC AMOUNT Please estimate the amount (see codes and record the number in the space)	Have you given goods to this person 1 yes → j25 2 no → NEXT PERSON OR NEXT SECTION	Have you given any of the following (INTERVIEWER: READ EACH AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) 1 clothes 2 food 3 household items like a radio or television 4 electrical appliances like a refrigerator 5 vehicles, like car, truck or motorbike 6 other
1							1 2 3 4 5 6
2							1 2 3 4 5 6
3							1 2 3 4 5 6
4							1 2 3 4 5 6
5							1 2 3 4 5 6
6							1 2 3 4 5 6

Relationship (j19)

1	Spouse	4	Child in law	7	Sibling of spouse	10	Non-relative
2	Child	5	Grandchild	8	Grandparent of spouse	11	Other (specify)
3	Sibling	6	Grandparent	9	Other relative	98	DK

Codes for amount (j23)							
1	Less than 10,000 Riel	5	Between 100,000 and 200,000 Riel	9	Between 500,000 and 1,000,000 Riel		
2	Between 10,000 and 25,000 Riel	6	Between 200,000 and 300,000 Riel	10	More than 1,000,000 Riel		
3	Between 25,000 and 50,000 Riel	7	Between 300,000 and 400,000 Riel				
4	Between 50,000 and 100,000 Riel	8	Between 400,000 and 500,000 Riel				

k. Health

(k1) If you were sick and needed medical assistance, do you know where you would go for this help?

1. Yes → k2
2. No → k4

(k2) Where would you go for this help first?

1. Hospital
2. Community health center, post or clinic
3. Pharmacy
4. Office of a trained health worker
5. Private doctor
6. Traditional healer
7. Other (specify _____)

(k3) What is the distance from your house to this place? _____

(k4) Do you have any type of health insurance?

1. yes → k5
2. no → k6

(k5) What is the source of the health insurance?

1. government
2. work
3. private insurance

(k6) If you needed to see a doctor because of a health problem, do you know about how much it would cost for a short doctor visit?

1. yes → k7
2. no → k8

(k7) How much do you think would be the cost of a short doctor visit _____ Riels

(k8) Are there any health care programs available through your work?

1. yes
2. no

(k9) How would you rate your health today?

1. excellent
2. very good
3. fair
4. poor
5. very poor

(k10) Are you able to walk 200 meters on your own without any help from others or without a device like a cane?

1. yes
2. yes, but with difficulty
3. no

(k11) Are you able to lift and carry a 5 kg bag of rice for a short distance without help?

1. yes
2. yes, but with difficulty
3. no

(k12) If you had nobody to help, would you be able to do tasks that needs to be done to maintain the house like cleaning, cooking or doing house repairs?

1. yes
2. yes, but with difficulty
3. no

(k13) Please tell me if agree (1), disagree (2) or have no opinion (3) about the following statements:

	1=agree; 2= disagree; 3=have no option
1	When I moved to Phnom Penh the first time, it was difficult leaving behind family and friends.
2	When I moved to Phnom Penh the first time, it was difficult making new friends.
3	I worry about earning enough money.
4	I worry about the health of my parents.
5	I feel optimistic about my future.
6	I have been less healthy than usual since moving to Phnom Penh
7	In the last month, I have felt very lonely.
8	In the last month, I have felt very happy.

END OF INTERVIEW

Date interview ends: (x21) _____ Day (x22) _____ Month (x23) _____ Year

Time interview ends: (x24) _____ Hour of day (x25) _____ Minute of day