

VILLAGE QUESTIONNAIRE

(x1) Questionnaire number: _____

(x2) Name of interviewer: _____

(x3) Name of respondent: _____

(x4) Name of province: _____

(x5) Name of commune: _____

(x6) Name of district: _____

(x7) Name of village: _____

Date of interview try 1: (x8) _____ Day (x9) _____ Month (x10) _____ Year

Time interview starts: (x11) _____ Hour (x12) _____ Minute

a. Basic village demographic information

(a1) Population of village _____

(a2) Number of households in village _____

(a3) How long does it take to get to a major highway from this village on a motobike? _____ minutes

RECORD 0 IF ON MAJOR HIGHWAY

(a4) Which highway is it? _____ Write in number

(a5) What is the distance to the district head quarter? _____ km

WRITE 0 IF THE VILLAGE IS THE DISTRICT HEAD QUARTER AND SKIP TO a7

(a6) How long would it take to travel to the district head quarter on motobike _____ hours _____ minutes

(a7) What is the distance to the provincial head quarter? _____ km

WRITE 0 IF THE VILLAGE IS THE PROVINCIAL HEAD QUARTER AND SKIP TO a9

(a8) How long would it take to travel to the provincial head quarter on motorbike _____ hours _____ minutes

(a9) How much agricultural land is within the boundaries of this village _____ ha

(a10) What are the major crops are grown by villagers? List up to five most important.

Name:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

(a11) What are the major non-agricultural enterprises that are operating in this village? List up to five largest enterprises.

Type of enterprise:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

b. Village facilities

(b1) Are there any public or private schools within this village

1. yes → b2 2. No → b7

(b2) School name	(b3) Total number of students	(b4) Lowest grade in the school (write in correct number)	(b5) Highest grade (write in correct number)	(b6) Type of school 1. Public 2. Private 3. Temple Go to b8
1				1 2 3
2				1 2 3
3				1 2 3

Codes for school grade Questions b4 and b5			
01	Class 1	14	Vocational lower level
02	Class 2	15	Vocational higher level
12	Class 12	16	Temple school
13	Beyond high school	17	Other specify

(b7) **IF NO SCHOOL IN VILLAGE.....**To what village do children in this village go in order to go to school?

Name of village _____

Please tell me which of the following medical services are available in the village. If they are not available in this village, please tell me how far it is to the nearest facility.

#	Facility	(b8)	(b9)
a	Private clinic?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
b	Dedicated drug shop?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
c	Other shop selling drugs?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
d	Communal Health Centre?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
e	Referral (or District) Hospital?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
f	Provincial Hospital?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
g	National Hospital?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
h	Private hospital?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
i	Doctor?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
j	Nurse?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
k	Trained midwife?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
l	Traditional Birth Attendant (TBA)?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
m	Kru Khmer?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km
n	Other traditional healer?	1 yes 2 no → IF NO how far away is the nearest	km

(b10) Over the past five years, do you think the health access in this village has remained the same, improved, or gotten worse?

1. remained
2. improved
3. gotten worse

(b11) Which of the following health problems have existed in this village over the past year (circle all that apply)?

1. Malaria
2. Infant mortality
3. Malnutrition
4. Injuries or accidents
5. Diarrhoea
6. Heart disease
7. Respiratory disease (chronic cough, tuberculosis)
8. Cancer
9. Leprosy
10. Dengue
11. HIV
12. Childhood diseases like measles or chicken pox

(b12) Have there been problems over the last five years with the following:

#	Item	(b12)
A	Soil loss through erosion	1 yes 2 no
B	Pests, like insects, on crops	1 yes 2 no
C	Weeds	1 yes 2 no

(b13) Have there been any other problems in the village, with crops or otherwise, over the last five years?

(b14) In the past year, has the harvest in this village been normal, better than normal or worse than normal?

1. normal
2. better
3. worse

(b15) In this village, is there a public well for household use such as bathing, washing, and cooking?

1. Yes → b14
2. No → b18

(b16) How many functioning wells are there _____ number

(b17) Is there any problem with the quality of the water from these wells, like color, smell, taste or dirt?

1. Yes
2. No

(b18) Is there any problem with the quantity of the water? 1. Yes 2. No

(b19) Do any people in this village drink water from wells? 1. Yes 2. No

(b20) Can four-wheel vehicles enter the village? 1. Yes 2. No

(b21) Is there a temple in this village? 1. Yes → b21 2. No → b25

(b22) How many monks currently live in the temple? _____ Number of monks

(b23) Do people from other villages share the temple? 1. Yes 2. No

(b24) Are there elderly people who live in the temple, that is, they sleep in the temple at night?

1. Yes → b23 2. No → b24

(b25) How many elderly live in the temple? _____ Number of elderly living in temple

(b26) Does the village have access to electricity? 1. Yes → b25 2. No → b26

(b27) About what percent of households have access to electricity? _____ percent

(b28) Please tell me which of the following resources exist in this village.

Items	1=Yes	2=No
a) mobile phone	1	2
b) public telephone	1	2
c) internet access	1	2
d) a paved road leading to a highway	1	2
e) a place to buy medicine	1	2
f) a general store	1	2
g) a general store	1	2
h) a dentist	1	2
i) a place to get a newspaper	1	2
j) taxi service	1	2
k) bus stop	1	2
l) food shop or restaurant	1	2
m) bank or credit loan	1	2
n) immunization service	1	2

c. Migration impact

(c1) In total, in the last year, do you think there have been more arrivals to the village, more departures, about the same number, or no arrivals and no departures?

1. more arrivals
2. more departures
3. about the same
4. no arrivals or departures

(c2) In the last year, about how many people have moved away from the village to live elsewhere? _____ number

(c3) Of those who moved away in the last year, about how many do you think are temporary moves. That is, they intend to come back within one year? If you don't know, perhaps you can estimate what you think. _____ number

(c4) In the past year, how many people have come to live in the village from elsewhere? _____ number

(c5) Of those who moved into the village from elsewhere, how many were people who previously lived here, that is, they moved away then moved back?

_____ number who moved away and moved back

(c6) For those people that moved away from the village in the last year, what were the reasons they moved away? Please list all the reasons for which people left.

INTERVIEW NOTE: CIRCLE ALL REASONS THAT ARE MENTIONED THAT APPLY.

1. Transfer work
2. Look for work
3. Education
4. Marriage
5. Lost land/home
6. Natural disaster
7. Insecurity
8. Repatriation
9. Orphaned
10. Other reason (Specify _____)
11. Other reason (Specify _____)
12. Other reason (Specify _____)

(c7) IF MORE THAN ONE REASON MENTIONED.....what do you think is the most important reason people left the village to live elsewhere in the last year?

1. Transfer work
2. Look for work
3. Education
4. Marriage
5. Lost land/home
6. Natural disaster
7. Insecurity
8. Repatriation
9. Orphaned
10. Other reason (Specify _____)

(c8) Please name up to five ways in which you believe that the village has been hurt by people moving away in the last year?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WRITE DOWN AS SPECIFICALLY AS YOU CAN AS MANY THINGS AS IS NOTED. THESE WILL BE RECODED LATER.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

(c9) IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED ABOVE.... Of the things you mentioned, which is the most important factor that has influenced this village?

(c10) Please name up to five ways in which you think the village has benefitted by people moving away in the last year?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WRITE DOWN AS SPECIFICALLY AS YOU CAN AS MANY THINGS AS IS NOTED. THESE WILL BE RECODED LATER.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

(c11) IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED ABOVE.... Of the things you mentioned, which is the most important factor that has influenced this village?

(c12) Overall, do you think that migration has helped, hurt or has had no effect on this village in the past year?

1. helped
2. hurt
3. has had no effect