



THE KINGDOM OF LESOTHO



CMS 2013/14

FIRST QUARTER

CONFIDENTIAL

EA code										Household No.		
Repeat the codes												
PSU												
Survey month										Week no		
		Jan = 01, Feb =0 2...										
Questionnaire number (same household) out of total number Urban=1 , Rural=2												

Identification information		Codes		
Name of Head of household				
District				
Constituency				
Community council				
Ecological Zone				
Village				
Chief/Headman				
Staff details		Enumerator		
Name of Enumerator				
	1 st Visit	2 nd Visit	3 rd Visit	
Date of interview				
Name of Supervisor				
Date of inspection				
Name of District Supervisor				
Date of inspection				
Response Details				
Completed				1
No household member at home				2
Entire household absent for extended period of time				3
Dwelling vacant				4
Dwelling destroyed				5
Other				6

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS												
		Member no										
		a	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Who is head of this household? <i>Write the (first) name as person no 1</i> Who else usually lives and eats in this household? <i>Write the first names in column 2-10, including usual members who are absent. If more than 10 persons, take an extra questionnaire and renumber it from 11</i> Exclude those in Lesotho if away for more than 6 months except for members in institutions (academic institutions, hospitals, prisons, etc) Does anyone of these belong to another family or permanently live abroad (more than 3 years)? <i>Cross the name and exclude him/her from this questionnaire</i>		a										
Has <i>name</i> lived somewhere else during the past 12 months? <i>If yes: Where?</i>	No = 1 In other part in Lesotho = 2 RSA = 3 Other Countries = 4	b	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
And: For how many months has <i>name</i> been away? <i>(Duration since last visit)</i>	<i>Write the number of months</i>	c										
What is <i>name</i>'s relationship to the head of household?	Head = 1 Spouse = 2 Child = 3 Son/daughter in-law = 4 Grandchild = 5 Parent or parent-in-law = 6 Other relative = 7 Other person not related = 8	d	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
			6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
			7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
			8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
What is <i>name</i>'s sex?	Male = 1 Female = 2	e	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
How old is <i>name</i>?	<i>Age at last birthday. Note "0" for children under 1 year</i>	f										
When was <i>name</i> Born?	<i>Note year of birth</i>	g										

What is <i>name</i> marital status?	Never married = 1	<i>h</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Monogamously married = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Polygamously married = 3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Living together = 4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Separated = 5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Divorced = 6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Widowed = 7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

C. EDUCATION (For those aged 2 years and above)												
Has <i>name</i> ever attended school?	Never attended = 1	i	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Still attending = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Left school = 3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<i>If left school or never attended:</i> What was the main reason? Probe when response is "Too Young" if age is greater than 6.	Completed desired level = 1	j	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Needed work/money = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Costly = 3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Lack of transport/too far = 4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Poor quality of school = 5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Orphaned = 6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Illness = 7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Pregnancy = 8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Got married = 9		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Herding= 10		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Too Young=11		11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Other, specify.....		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
What is <i>name's</i> highest level of education completed?	None = 0	k	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Preschool = 8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Standard (1-7) 01-07											
	Form (1-5) 11-15											
	Diploma/certificate after primary = 16		16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Vocational training after primary = 17		17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
	Diploma/certificate after secondary = 18		18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
	Vocational training after secondary = 19		19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
	Diploma/certificate after high school =20		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
	Vocational training after high school =21		21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	Graduate/post graduate = 22		22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
	Other= 23, specify.....		23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23

D. ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS <i>for the person aged 6years and above</i>											
		Member no									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
LF1. Last week, did ....work for pay or profit, in cash or in kind, even if it was only for one hour?	YES = 1 skip to LF5 NO = 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF 2. Last week, did ... help or work without pay for a family business or farm?	YES = 1 skip to LF5 NO = 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF3. Last week, did ... work in the construction of the family house; plant or harvest crops or vegetables; look after animals; catch fish; fetch water or firewood; or make clothing, pots or other products for the household?	YES = 1 skip to LF5 NO = 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF4. Last week, did ... have a job or a farm or a business from which he/she was temporarily absent, but to which he/she will definitively return?	YES = 1 NO = 2 skip to LF24	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF5. What type of work does ... usually do in the main job/activity that he/she had last week, (e.g.: street trader, subsistence farmer, school teacher, domestic worker, fruit vendor, truck driver, private security guard)	<i>Note occupational title</i>										
LF6. What are his/her main tasks or duties in this job/activity? Interviewer: <i>Record a short description of main tasks or duties (use 2 or more words)</i>	<i>Note. Main tasks or duties</i>										

LF7. What kind of activity, business or service is carried out at ... place of work?	<p><i>Interviewer:</i></p> <p><i>Write the main industry, economic activity, product or service of (the person's) employer or company (e.g. banking, supermarket, police service)</i></p> <p><i>OR</i></p> <p><i>Write the activity of the person if self-employed (e.g. subsistence farming, tailoring)</i></p> <p><i>OR</i></p> <p><i>If paid domestic work in a private household, write Domestic Service</i></p>											
LF8. What are the main goods or services produced at ... place of work or its main functions?												
LF9. In this main job/activity does ... work as a/an ... <i>If 2 to 5 skip to LF15</i>	Employee =1 Employer =2 Own-account worker=3 Contributing family worker=4 Other=5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
LF10. Does... have a written contract or oral agreement?	Yes, written contract =1 Yes, oral agreement=2 No =3 Go to LF12		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

			Member no									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
LF11. What is the duration of...’s contract?	Daily =1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	< 1 month=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	1 to < 3 months=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	3 to < 6 months=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	6 to < 12 months=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Fixed term of 12+ months=6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Permanent or unlimited time duration=7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
LF12. On this job, does ... benefit from...? <i>a. Contributions to social security or pension fund by the employer</i> <i>b. Paid annual leave or compensation for leave allowance</i> <i>c. Paid sick leave</i>	Yes=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	No=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't know =3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LF13. Does...’s employer deduct income tax from his/her pay?	Yes=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	No=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't know=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LF14. Does ... work in...?	Government=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	State-owned enterprise=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
	NGO, Non-profit =3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
	Private business or farm=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
	Private household=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
	Embassy, foreign organization =6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
LF15. Is the business/farm where ... worked registered at the [GOVERNMENT ENTITY] ?	Yes=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	It is in the process=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
	No=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
	Don't know=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
LF16. Where does ... usually	Family house=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Structure attached to											

work?	family house=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	House other than family house (client or employer's house)=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Farm or agricultural plot=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Factory, workshop, office, etc (separate from the house)=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Building construction=6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Market (fixed stall)=7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Street (fixed stall)=8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Different places (without fixed location/mobile)=9		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Other (specify)=10		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
LF17. Last week, did ... have any other job or activity from which he/she obtain any income in cash or in kind?	Yes=1 No=2		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF18. How many hours does ...usually work per week in ...?	Main job..... Other Jobs..... Total.....		..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....
LF19. Last week, how many hours did ... actually work in ...	Main job..... Other Jobs..... Total.....		..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....
LF20. Last week, would ... have liked to work more hours than actually worked provided the extra hours had been paid?	Yes=1 No=2 Go to LF22		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF21. How many additional hours could ... have worked last week?												

LF22. Would ... like to change his/her current employment situation? <i>If NO skip to w56</i>	Yes =1 No =2 <i>move to the next person of working age</i>		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF23. What is the main reason why ... wants to change his/her current employment situation? <i>Skip to W56</i>	Low income (wants to have a job with higher pay per hour)=1 Too short working hours (wants to work more hours paid at same rate)=2 Too long working hours (wants to work less hours with a corresponding reduction in pay)=3 Does not suit his/her qualifications/ skills=4 Far from house /No transport=5 Problems at work=6 Safety / security reasons=7 Present job is temporary/ seasonal=8 Other (specify)=9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
LF24. In the last four weeks, did ... look for a job or try to start a business?	Yes =1 No =2 Go to LF27		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

LF25. What did ... do in the last four weeks to look for a job or start a business? <i>Take the most recent</i>	Register at the public job centre=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Apply directly to employers=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Post or respond to job postings, advertisements=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Ask for help from family and friends=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Wait on the street for casual work=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Seek financial assistance to start a business=6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Look for land, building, equipment, machinery to start a business or farming=7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Apply for permit or license to start a business=8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Other (specify)=9		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
LF26. For how long has ... been without work and looking for a job or trying to start a business? <i>Skip to H1</i>	< 3 months=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	3 to < 6 months=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	6 to < 12 months=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	12+ months =4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

LF27. What was the main reason why ... did not seek work or try to start a business in the last four weeks?	Found a job but will start later =1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Has undertaken all necessary steps to start a business at a later date=2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Waiting for the results of a vacancy competition or an interview=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Awaiting the season for work=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Does not know how to search for a job=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Cannot find a suitable job=6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Does not have enough knowledge and certifications=7		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Studying=8		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Busy with household tasks=9		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Lack of consent from family=10		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Retired or too old for work=11		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Disability or illness=12		11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Does not want to work=13		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Other (specify)=14		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
			14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
LF28. If a job or business opportunity had been offered to ..., could he/she have started to work last week	Yes = 1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	No = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LF29. What was ... situation last week?	Student=1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Housekeeping, caring for family =2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Sick, disabled=3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Retired or too old for work=4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Other (specify)=5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Please could you now answer some questions about water related health issues?

	Water related health issues		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
w56	Write the first names of all the members household in column 1-10 in the same order as on page 2	First name										
w57	In the last 2 weeks did (name) experience diarrhea? Yes = 1 No = 2 Skip to W61	za	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
W58	If yes: What symptoms did (name) experience? One entry: Note code from List 1											
W59	What treatment did (name) receive? Up to three entries Note code from List 2	tr ts tt	............	............	............	............	............	............	............	............	............	............
W60	Did (name) need to be cared for? Yes = 1 No = 2	tu	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
W61	How often has (name) had diarrhea over the last year? Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6, skip to W66	tv	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
W62	For those attending school: How often has (name) been off school with this illness over the last year? For 1 to 5 skip to W64 Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6 Not Applicable=7	tw	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
w63	For employed only: How often has (name) lost workdays with this illness this year? Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6 Not applicable=7	tx	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
w64	For those with diarrhea: How many days did (name) need/receive care at home during the last episode? Note number of days Did not need care = 0	sa										
w65	How many days did (name) need/receive care at a health facility during the last episode? Note number of days Did not need care: note 0	sb										
W66	For all household members: How often has (name) lost workdays or had to miss school to care for a family member (in the list above) with diarrhea over the last year? Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6 Not applicable=7	ty	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7

I now request you to answer some questions about the dwelling and how the household is using water:

Dwelling and water usage				
1	What are the sources of water available to your household? <i>Multiple responses possible:</i> <i>If Response start from 3 to 15, skip to 22</i>	Piped water into dwelling = 1 Piped water to yard/plot = 2 Piped into someone else's yard/plot = 3 Borehole at home = 4 Rainwater harvesting at home = 5 Rainwater harvesting, neighbor = 6 Public tap/standpipe = 7 Public borehole = 8 Protected spring = 9 Unprotected spring = 10 Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels) = 11 Bottled water = 12 Cart with small tank/drum = 13 Tanker-truck = 14 Other = 15 (specify).....	wa wb wc wd we wf wg wh wi wj wk wl wm wn wo	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
The following questions should be answered by households that have options 1 and 2 as sources of water				
2	What type of connection do you have? <i>If not 1, skip to 8</i>	Connected to the mains = 1 Connection to neighbour = 2 Private water system (with a water pump) = 3 Other, = 4 (specify).....	wp	1 2 3 4
3	When were you connected to the water mains?	<i>(Write the year YYYY)</i> <i>Don't know=1</i>	wq	.....year 1
4	How much did it cost for you to be connected?	Less than M1000 = 1 M1001 – M2000 = 2 M2001 – M3000 = 3 M3001 – M4000 = 4 More than M4001 = 5 Don't know = 6	wr	1 2 3 4 5 6
5	Which agency undertook your water connection?	WASA = 1 DRWS = 2 Other = 3 (Specify)..... Do not know = 4	ws	1 2 3 4
6	Is your water connection functioning?	Yes = 1 No= 2	wt	1 2
7	Normally, in a week, how many days does water flow?	Record Number of days [1-7]	wu	..... days

8	Approximately how many hours does water flow on a daily basis?	Less than 12 hrs = 1 12 to 18 = 2 18 and more = 3	zb	1 2 3
9	Is the water you receive safe to drink?	Yes=1→ Skip to w11 No=2	zc	1 2
10	Why do u feel water is not safe to drink?	...color=1 ...taste=2 ...Smell=3 ...Other=4, Specify.....	zd	1 2 3 4
11	For drinking water, do you treat the water you receive through this connection? If yes, how? (Interviewer: Read the responses to the respondent)	No=1 Boiling=2 Add bleach/chlorine=3 Strain through cloth=4 Use a water filter(ceramic, sand, composite, etc)=5 Let it stand and settle=6 Solar disinfection=7 Other=8, Specify.....	ze	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
12	Does your connection have a water-meter?	Yes = 1 No = 2 Skip to w14	zf	1 2
13	How many cubic meters of water did you use last month? <i>Ask for last invoice or receipt. Try to estimate the use last month.</i>	<i>Record number of Cubic meters consumed</i> Don't know = 999	zg	..... m ³ 999
14	How much did you pay over the past month? <i>Probe for an approximate figure if the actual figure is not available</i>	Record the amount in Maloti Do not know = 9999	zh	.....Maloti 9999
15	How do you normally pay for the water; pay per cubic meter, per month, per week, year, hour, or other method?	Cubic meter(pre-paid) = 1 Month = 2 Week = 3 Year = 4 Hour = 5 Per container (specify size.....) = 6 Other=7, specify.....	zi	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
16	What size of container do you use to store water?	Do not store water = 1→ Skip to w19 20 litre containers = 2 200 litre tanks = 3 Other (specify) = 4.....	zj	1 2 3 4
17	How many of these containers does your household use per day?	<i>Record the number of containers</i>	zk	.....containers
18	Are all containers protected, i.e. covered and placed above the ground?	Full protection = 1 Some protection = 2 No protection = 3	zl	1 2 3
19	Do you supply water to your neighbours?	Yes = 1 No = 2 → Skip to w22	zm	1 2
20	<i>If yes: How much do they pay per household?</i>	<i>Record the Amount in Maloti</i> <i>They do not pay=1 → Skip to w22</i>	zn	.....Maloti 1

21	How do they mostly pay? <i>Read the responses to the respondent if necessary</i>		Per day = 1 Per week = 2 Per month = 3 Per year = 4 Per cubic meter = 5 Per 20 litre container = 6 Per 200 litre tank = 7 Other = 8, specify.....	zo	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8				
22	Do you use water from this connection for any income generating activities, for example renting out dwelling, agriculture or commercial business?		Yes = 1 No = 2 → Skip to w25	zp	1 2				
23	<i>If yes: For what type of income generating activities do you use this water?</i>		Retail shop = 1 Sells food / drinks = 2 Services (laundry, hair salon, car wash etc.)=3 Making blocks or bricks = 4 Crop Irrigation = 5 Animal husbandry = 6 Other = 7, specify:.....	zn	1 2 3 4 5 6 7				
24	Approximately what proportion of water from this connection is used for these activities per day? Read the options to the respondent		Less than half 50% = 1 50% or more = 2 Do not know = 3	zo	1 2 3				
<p align="center">[Questions for all respondents]</p> <p>Now I want to ask you some questions about private or household water sources in your household that you mentioned earlier.</p>									
Note the code and type of water source according to w1			zp						
	Piped water into dwelling = 1 Piped water to yard/plot = 2 Borehole, home = 3 Rainwater harvesting, home= 4	Protected spring = 5 Unprotected spring = 6 Surface water = 7 Bottled water = 8 Cart with small tank/drum = 9 Tanker-truck = 10 Other = 11 (specify)	Water sources used						
25	When is this source mostly used?	When there is water scarcity = 1 All year through = 2	Zr	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
26	For what purpose do you use water from this source? <i>(Interviewer: Please probe most significant response)</i>	Drinking and cooking = 1 Cleaning the house = 2 Washing and taking bath = 3 Provision for animals = 4 Other = 5, specify..... If the RESPONSE IS NOT 1, SKIP TO w28	ua ub uc ud ue	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
27	<i>If drinking and cooking:</i> Do you treat water from this source for drinking? <i>If yes: How?</i>	No = 1 Boiling = 2 Add bleach/chlorine = 3 Strain through cloth = 4 Use water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc = 5 Let it stand and settle = 6 Solar disinfection = 7 Other = 8, specify.....	uf	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
28	What type of container do you normally use to collect water?	20 liter containers = 1 Other = 2, specify:.....litres	ug	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

29	How many containers does your household use/consume per days?	<i>Probe and record the number of containers</i> <u>GOT TO THE NEXT WATER SOURCE IN THIS TABLE</u>	<i>uh</i>						
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Questions for all respondents-Water sources not private

Now I want to ask you some questions about water sources that your household uses but are away from your home

	Note the code and type of water source according to w1	ui							
	Piped into else's yard/plot = 1 Rainwater harvesting, neighbour = 2 Public tap/standpipe = 3 Public borehole = 4 Protected spring = 5 Unprotected spring = 6 Surface water = 7 Bottled water = 8	Cart with small tank/drum = 9 Tanker-truck = 10 Other = 11 (specify)	Water sources used						
W30	When do you mostly use water from this source?	When there is scarcity=1 All year through=2		1	1	1	1	1	1
				2	2	2	2	2	2
W31	For what purpose do you use water from this source? <i>(Interviewer: Read the responses to the respondent)</i>	Drinking and cooking = 1 Cleaning the house = 2 Washing and taking bath = 3 Provision for animals = 4 Other = 5, specify..... IF THE RESPONSE IS NOT 1 SKIP TO W33		1	1	1	1	1	1
				2	2	2	2	2	2
				3	3	3	3	3	3
				4	4	4	4	4	4
				5	5	5	5	5	5
W32	Do you treat water from this source for drinking? <i>(Interviewer: read the responses to the respondent)</i>	No=1 Boiling=2 Add bleach/chlorine=3 Strain through cloth=4 Use a water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc)=5 Let it stand and settle=6 Solar disinfection=7 Other=8 (specify).....		1	1	1	1	1	1
				2	2	2	2	2	2
				3	3	3	3	3	3
				4	4	4	4	4	4
				5	5	5	5	5	5
				6	6	6	6	6	6
				7	7	7	7	7	7
				8	8	8	8	8	8
w33	Who collects the water from this source most of the time?	Mother =1 Father =2 Other adult woman=3 Other adult man=4 Boys under 18=5 Girls under 18=6 Water vendor =7		1	1	1	1	1	1
				2	2	2	2	2	2
				3	3	3	3	3	3
				4	4	4	4	4	4
				5	5	5	5	5	5
				6	6	6	6	6	6
				7	7	7	7	7	7
w34	How long does it take to get water ;(going, getting the water and coming back)?	Record number of minutes							
w35	How many times do members of your household collect water from this source in a day?	Record number of times							

W40	Is the water supply more or less reliable compared to one year ago?	Less reliable = 1 Same = 2 More reliable = 3 Unsure = 4 Not applicable = 5	uj	1 2 3 4 5
	Does your family spend more or less time collecting water compared to one year ago?	Less = 1 Same = 2 More = 3 Unsure = 4 Not applicable = 5	uk	1 2 3 4 5
	If less time: Has the time saved in collecting water been used to earn money?	Yes = 1 No = 2 Unsure = 3	ul	1 2 3
	Does your family have more or less diarrhea compared to one year ago?	Less = 1 Same = 2 More = 3 Unsure = 4 Not applicable = 5	um	1 2 3 4 5

w36	What type of container is normally used to collect water from this source?	20 litre=1 Other =2 (specify..... litres)		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
w37	If you pay for water from this source, do you pay per month or buy quantity of water collected?	Per month=1 Per container=2 Do not pay=3→SKIP TO w39		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
w38	How much do you pay per month or per container?	Amount (Maloti) Do not know=9999							
w39	How many containers does your household collect from this source per day?	Record number of containers Do not know=99 GO TO THE NEXT WATER SOURCE IN THIS TABLE							

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your toilet facilities and hygiene.

Toilet and hand-washing			
W41	What type of toilet does the household use? <i>If more than one, circle the most used by the household</i>	Flush/pour flush to... ...piped sewer system = 1 ...septic tank = 2 ...pit latrine = 3 ...elsewhere = 4 ...unknown place/don't know where = 5 Ventilated improved pit latrine = 6 Pit latrine with slab = 7 Pit latrine without slab/open pit = 8 No facilities = 9 Other = 10, specify :.....	ta 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Skip to w53 10
w42	How long have you used the toilet?	Two years or less = 1 Three to five years = 2 More than five years = 3	tb 1 2 3

		Don't know = 4		4
w43	How was this built and paid for?	Owner built, family savings and support = 1 Owner built, subsidy from government. or NGO = 2 Government / NGO responsible for building =3 Other = 4, specify Don't know = 5	tc	1 2 3 4 5
w44	Are you satisfied with the toilet?	Yes = 1 No = 2	td	1 Skip to w46 2
w45	We are dissatisfied with the toilet because... <i>Circle the most important reason</i>	...the top structure is old and broken = 1 ...it is full and overflowing = 2 ...we have to share with others = 3 ...it is too expensive to maintain = 4 Other = 5, specify.....	ta	1 2 3 4 5
w46	Is the toilet used by all household members?	Yes = 1 No = 2	tb	1 Skip to w48 2
w47	<i>If no: Please mention who is not using it?</i>	Young children = 1 Elderly people = 2 Other = 3, describe.....	tc	1 2 3
w48	Is the toilet also used by people other than the household members?	Yes = 1 No = 2	td	1 2
w49	How many people use the toilet on a daily basis?	<i>Enter the number</i>	te	..... people
W50	How many other households use the toilet on a daily basis?	<i>Enter the number</i>	tf	.....households
W51	How often is the toilet cleaned?	Daily = 1 Weekly = 2 Twice a month = 3 Once a month= 4 Less frequently = 5 Never =6	tg	1 2 3 4 5 6
W52	Does your household have the following <i>Please observe by asking the interviewee to point to these facilities</i>	Hand washing facility, Tippy Handwashing facility, special basin or sink Soakpit Rubbish pit /bin	th	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
w53	The last time (name of youngest child who is under 5) passed stools, how were these disposed of?	Child used toilet/latrine=1 Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine=2 Put/rinsed into drain or soak-away pit=3 Thrown into garbage=4 Buried=5 Left in the open=6 Other=7, specify.....	ti	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
W54	When do you feel it is important to wash hands? <i>Give at least 3 responses.</i>	After using toilet=1 Before eating=2 Before preparing food=3 Other=4, Specify..... <i>Do not read responses to respondent.</i>	tj	1 2 3 4

w55	How often do you feel you need to wash your hands with soap....	...after using toilet?	tk	Always	Sometimes	Never
		...before eating?		1	2	3
		...before preparing food?		1	2	3
				1	2	3

What is the main source of income for this household? <i>Circle only one alternative</i>	Wages and salaries from public sector= 1 Wages and salaries from private sector = 2 Farming = 3 Casual work = 4 Household business = 5 Pensions = 6 Remittances from abroad = 7 Transfers = 8 Social assistance = 9 Other = 10 (specify)	r	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
How much did your household earn last month? Give total amount	None=1 Less than 299 = 2 M300 – M499 = 3 M500 – M999 = 4 M1000 – M1999 = 5 M2000 –M4999 = 6 M5000 and above =7	s	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Thinking of your household's total monthly income, is your household able to make ends meet... <i>Circle only one alternative</i>	...with great difficulty = 1 ... ..with some difficulty = 2 ... ..easily = 3	t	1 2 3
Can your household afford the following, if you want them? <i>Circle appropriately</i>	Eating meat, chicken or fish whenever wanted: Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes: Sending children to school:	u	Yes = 1 No = 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
Has your household been in arrears or unable to pay at any time for any of the following in the past 12 months; that is, ...	Electricity water gas paraffin : Hire purchase installments or other loan payments:	v	Yes = 1 No = 2 N/A = 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3

EXPENDITURE

I will now ask about your expenditures. Include all household members but exclude what is bought for agriculture or business or resale. I will start by asking about the day-to-day consumption like food, hygiene products and cleaning materials. I want you to include everything the household bought during the last seven days. Don't include today. Seven days ago started onday, // ,,,,,,,,

Did anyone in the household during the past 7 days buy...		For how much in total (M)?	Comments	
...food, drinks, hygienic products, clothes, footwear or other consumables (<i>paper, matches, cleaning and washing materials, paraffin, etc., but not gasoline</i>)	aa			
How much of that was for maize meal	ab			
How much was for wheat meal	ac			
How much was for rice	ad			
How much was for pasta and samp	ae			
Did anyone in the household during the past 7 days buy any meals and/or drinks outside home	af			
Did anyone in the household during the past 3 months buy or pay for...		For how much in total (M)?		Was any of that incl. in 7 days total in "aa"? <i>If yes: How much</i>
Clothing	ag		ah	
Footwear	ai		aj	
Rent of house or apartment	ak			
House maintenance (excl. improvements)	al			
Water supply	am			
Electricity	an			
Gas	ao			
Paraffin	ap		aq	
Alcohol beverages	ar		as	
Cigarette / tobacco	at		au	
Sewerage and garbage collection	av			

Other house services or costs	aw			
Household textiles	ax			
Household utensils and tools	ay			
Medicines	az			
Other costs for health	ba			
Gasoline (petrol and desiel)	bb			
Other costs for cars	bc			
Buses and taxis (all household members)	bd			
Other transport costs	be			
Postal services	bf			
Cell-phone services/calls	bg		bh	
Other phone/fax services	bi		bj	

Did anyone in the household during the last 3 months buy or pay for...		For how much in total (M)?		Was any of that incl. in 7 days total in "aa"? If yes: How much	
Gardens, plants and flowers (not for agric.)	<i>bk</i>		<i>bl</i>		
Pets and related costs	<i>bm</i>		<i>bn</i>		
Toys, games and hobbies	<i>bo</i>		<i>bp</i>		
Fees for sports, cinema, etc	<i>bq</i>				
Fees for TV, radio, etc	<i>br</i>				
CD, Video and DVD (hire and purchase)	<i>bs</i>		<i>bt</i>		
Games of chance	<i>bu</i>		<i>bv</i>		
Other recreational services	<i>bw</i>				
Holiday packages	<i>bx</i>				
Newspapers	<i>by</i>		<i>bz</i>		
Books, papers and other stationeries	<i>ca</i>		<i>cb</i>		
Pre-primary education, child care	<i>cc</i>				
Primary education, fees	<i>cd</i>				
Secondary education, fees	<i>ce</i>				
Higher education, fees	<i>cf</i>				
Hotel and other accommodation	<i>cg</i>				
Hairdressing	<i>ch</i>				
Paper, hygiene items and consumables (<i>not in aa</i>)	<i>ci</i>				
Travel and other personal articles (<i>not in aa</i>)	<i>cj</i>				
Dwelling insurances	<i>ck</i>				
Car and travel insurances	<i>cl</i>				
Health insurances	<i>cm</i>				
Bank fees and other financial services	<i>cn</i>				
Funerals	<i>co</i>				
Did the household during the past month receive any remittances/ or transfers...		For how much in total (M)?			<i>Comments</i>
In cash from household members abroad	<i>cp</i>				
In-kind from household members abroad	<i>cq</i>				
In cash from non-household members abroad	<i>cr</i>				
In kind non-household members abroad	<i>cs</i>				
<i>In cash from household members within the country</i>	<i>ct</i>				
<i>In-kind from household members within the country</i>	<i>cu</i>				
<i>In cash from non-household members within the country</i>	<i>cv</i>				
<i>In kind non-household members within the country</i>	<i>cw</i>				

I just asked you about what the household has bought. That is often not the same as the household's actual consumption. I now want you to the

<p>How much of your total food consumption was coming from</p> <p>-own production % own food produced</p> <p>-from food aid and % food purchased at any time</p> <p>-how much have been purchased % food (liphallelo)</p> <p>(last week) Total food consumption last week</p>	<p><i>pc</i> <i>x</i></p>	<p>.....%</p> <p>.....%</p> <p>.....%</p> <p>100 %</p>
<p>Has your household been in arrears or unable to pay at any time for any of the following in the past 3 months; that is, ...</p> <p>Electricity</p> <p>water</p> <p>gas</p> <p>paraffin :</p> <p>Hire purchase installments or other loan payments:</p>	<p><i>qc</i> <i>y</i></p>	<p>Yes = 1 No = 2 N/A = 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p> <p>1 2 3</p>

If credit purchase, record total value of the goods including higher purchase value

Did anyone in the household during the past 12 months buy...		For how much in total (M)?
Furniture, furnishing and floor covering	cx	
Refrigerators	cy	
Freezers and fridge-freezers	<b b="" cz<="">	
Electric Kitchener	da	
Washing-machines	db	
Vacuum cleaners	dc	
Mixers of all types	dd	
Irons	de	
Dishwashers	df	
Micro-wave ovens	dg	
Air conditioners, humidifiers, water heaters	dh	
Other household appliances (fan, juice extractor.....	di	
Mobile telephones (incl. repair)	dj	
Other telephone and telefax equipment, telephone	dk	
Repair of such articles	dl	
New motor cars or vans	dm	
Second hand cars or vans	dn	
Motor cycles, scooters, powered bicycles	do	
Bicycles	dp	
Other transport equipment (not for business or agric.)	dq	
TV	dr	
Video	ds	
TV aerials	dt	
Radio other audio equipment	du	
Cameras, video cameras and photographs, equipment	dv	
Personal computers and similar equipment	dw	
Musical instruments including repair	dx	
Play consoles and alike	dy	
Other major durables for recreation and culture	dz	
Jewellery, clocks and watches	ea	
Travel tickets abroad	eb	
Costs abroad (lump sum)	ec	