

## **Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE)** **3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

### **1. Introduction**

This issue of “Economic and Social Indicators” presents the results of the “Quarterly Survey of Employment” among the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE), conducted by Statistics Mauritius at the end of September 2011. EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as those manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

The Indicator aims at providing up-to-date data on the evolution of the workforce in enterprises involved in manufacturing activities for export. It also includes provisional figures on EOE imports and exports for the first three quarters of 2011 as well as revised figures for previous years. Table 1.1 shows the main indicators of EOE sector for the period 1997 to 2010.

### **2. Enterprises**

The number of export-oriented enterprises at the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2011 stood at 361 compared to 369 at the end of June 2011 and 386 at the end of September 2010 (Table 1.2).

During the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2011, some 2 enterprises started operation while 10 closed down of which 4 were in “Wearing apparel”, the most important group in EOE, 2 in “Jewellery and related articles”, 1 in “Flowers”, 1 in “Electronic watches and clocks”, 1 in “Toys and carnival articles” and 1 in “Other” product group (Table 1.3).

In “Wearing apparel”, the number of enterprises at the end of September 2011 stood at 144 compared to 147 at the end of June 2011 and 151 at the end of September 2010. The distribution of enterprises by product group is given in Table 1.2.

### **3. Employment**

#### **3.1 Employment – 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

During the third quarter of 2011, employment in EOE decreased by 780 (-1.4%) from 56,520 (23,356 males and 33,164 females) at the end of June 2011 to 55,740 (23,168 males and 32,572 females) at the end of September 2011. Male and female employment decreased by 188 and 592 respectively (Table 1.4).

During the same period, a total of 429 jobs were created: 290 through the expansion of existing enterprises and 139 through the creation of 2 new enterprises. On the other hand, 1,209 jobs were lost: 611 due to the contraction of workforce of existing enterprises and 598 through the closure of 10 enterprises (Table 1.5).

Employment in the “Wearing apparel” group decreased by 760 (-2.0%) from 38,240 at the end of the previous quarter to 37,480 at the end of September 2011 and in “Electronic watches and clocks” by 108 (-14.4%) from 749 to 641 while that in the “Textile yarn and fabrics” group increased by 22 (+0.5%) from 4,196 to 4,218 and in “Jewellery and related articles” by 94 from 1,367 to 1,461. Within the “Wearing apparel” group, employment decreased by 31 in “Pullovers” and 729 in “Other garments”, mostly in the manufacture of ready made garments. Details of employment by product group are shown in Tables 1.6 and 1.7.

Foreign workers decreased by 126 (-0.7%) from 18,289 at the end of June 2011 to 18,163 at the end of September 2011 (Table 1.4). Employment decreased by 58 among males and 68 among females. Nearly 80% (14,524) of foreign workers were engaged in the “Wearing apparel” group. Table 1.8 shows expatriate employment by product group and sex.

#### **3.2 Evolution of employment during last 12 months, September 2010 to September 2011**

From September 2010 to September 2011, total employment decreased by 2,096 (-3.6%) from 57,836 to 55,740. Male and female employment decreased by 765 and 1,331 respectively. Expatriate employment also decreased by 288 (Tables 1.4 and 1.8).

Employment in “Textile yarn and fabrics”, decreased by 60 (-1.4%) from 4,278 to 4,218, in “Electric and electronic products” by 129 (-27.3%) from 472 to 343 and in “Wearing apparel” by 2,704 (-6.7%) from 40,184 to 37,480. Within the group, employment fell by 396 in

“Pullovers” and by 2,308 in “Other garments”, mostly in the manufacture of ready made garments. On the other hand, increases in employment were noted in “Food” (+256 or +5.3%), “Optical goods” (+104 or +31.8%) and “Other” product group (+506 or +13.7%). Details of changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.7.

#### **4. Exports and Imports**

Statistics on imports and exports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department. Thus, while figures for 2009 are final, those for the year 2010 and the first three quarters of 2011 are subject to revision as and when the MRA - Customs Department submits latest amendments to Statistics Mauritius.

##### **4.1 Exports and Imports – 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

###### **4.1.1 Exports**

Provisional figures show that EOE exports during the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2011 amounted to Rs. 11,124 million, that is Rs. 295 million or 2.6% lower compared to the previous quarter of 2011 and Rs. 540 million or 5.1% higher compared to the corresponding quarter of 2010 (Table 1.9).

Exports of manufactured articles of apparel and clothing, which accounts for more than half of exports in the EOE, decreased by 2.1% or Rs. 127 million during the third quarter of 2011 to reach Rs. 5,942 million. Increases were registered in: “Watches and clocks” (+Rs. 43 million or +23.8%), “Jewellery, goldsmith and silversmiths wares” (+Rs. 40 million or +11.0%) and “Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones” (+Rs. 41 or +9.4%). On the other hand, decreases were noted in “Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles” (-Rs. 110 million or -13.7%), in “Optical goods” (-Rs. 9 million or -12.3%), in “Toys, games and sporting goods” (-Rs 4 million or -7.4%) and in “Fish and fish preparation” (-Rs. 64 million or -3.0%). Other details of EOE exports by section are shown in Table 1.10.

The United Kingdom (UK), France and the United States of America (USA) remain the principal EOE markets, accounting for Rs. 6,426 million or around 58% of total exports. Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2010, exports to USA increased by Rs. 147 million (+8.5%), to France by Rs. 32 million (+1.9%) and that to UK decreased by Rs. 94 million (-3.2%). During the same period, exports to the Malagasy Republic increased by Rs. 227 million (+84.1%) from Rs. 270 million to Rs. 497 million and those to the Republic of South Africa increased by Rs. 274 million (+26.1%) from Rs. 1,052 million to Rs. 1,326 million (Table 1.12).

###### **4.1.2 Imports**

EOE imports for the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2011 were estimated at Rs. 5,964 million. This represents a decrease of Rs. 563 million (-8.6%) over the previous quarter and an increase of Rs. 98 million (+1.7%) compared to the corresponding quarter of 2010. Compared to the third quarter of 2010, imports of raw materials rose by Rs. 49 million (+0.9%) from Rs. 5,655 million to Rs. 5,704 million, those of machinery and equipment increased by Rs. 49 million (+23.2%) from Rs. 211 million to Rs. 260 million (Tables 1.9 and 1.11).

###### **4.1.3 Balance of Visible Trade**

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to Rs. 5,160 million in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2011 and its ratio to total exports works out to around 46% compared to 45% in the corresponding quarter of 2010 (Table 1.9).

##### **4.2 Exports and Imports, September 2010 to September 2011**

###### **4.2.1 Exports**

Total exports for the first nine months of 2011 amounted to Rs. 32,555 million. Compared to the corresponding period of 2010, this represents an increase of Rs. 3,417 million or (+11.7%) as shown in Table 1.9.

Exports of manufactured articles of apparel and clothing increased by Rs. 2,227 million during the first three quarters of 2011 compared to the corresponding period of 2010. During the same period, increases of Rs. 192 million in the exports of "Watches and clocks" (+54.7%), Rs. 754 million in "Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles" (+50.4%), Rs. 44 million in "Optical goods" (+27.3%) and Rs. 91 million in "Fish and fish preparations" (+1.5%) were registered compared to the corresponding period of 2010. Other details of EOE exports by section are shown in Table 1.10.

The United Kingdom (UK), France and the United States of America (USA) remain the principal EOE markets, accounting for Rs. 18,909 million or around 58% of total exports. Compared to the corresponding period of 2010, exports to France increased by Rs. 420 million (+7.9%), to USA by Rs. 445 million (+10.4%) while that to UK decreased by Rs. 43 million (-0.5%). Exports to the Malagasy Republic went up by 63.0% from Rs. 945 million to Rs. 1,540 million and that to the Republic of South Africa by 46.9% from Rs. 2,123 million to Rs. 3,119 million (Table 1.12).

#### 4.2.2 Imports

EOE imports during the first nine months of 2011 amounted to Rs. 18,656 million compared to Rs. 16,577 million for the corresponding period of 2010, representing an increase of Rs. 2,079 million or 12.5% (Table 1.13).

Imports of raw materials increased by Rs. 1,957 million (+12.3%) from Rs. 15,904 million to Rs. 17,861 million and those of machinery and equipment by Rs. 122 million (+18.1%) from Rs. 673 million to Rs. 795 million (Table 1.9).

#### 4.2.3 Balance of Visible Trade

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to Rs. 13,899 million in the first three quarters of 2011 and its ratio to total exports works out to around 43% as in the corresponding period of 2010 (Table 1.9).

It is to be noted that the above figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport are considered as local sales. It was valued at Rs. 306 million for the first nine months of 2011 compared to Rs. 751 million for the corresponding period of 2010. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

## **Statistics Mauritius**

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**Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 1997 - 2010, EOE\* Sector**

	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u> <sup>1</sup>	<u>2010</u> <sup>2</sup>
<b>1. No of enterprises as at December</b>	480	495	512	518	522	506	506	501	506	441	404	412	413	372
- New	26	48	37	34	24	9	23	20	24	17	18	43	36	7
- Closures	27	33	20	28	20	25	23	25	19	82	55	35	35	48
<b>2. Employment as at December</b>	83,391	90,116	91,374	90,682	87,607	87,204	77,623	68,022	66,931	64,962	67,314	62,276	58,566	55,828
- Net change	+3,598	+6,725	+1,258	-692	-3,075	-403	-9,581	-9,601	-1,091	-1,969	+2,352	-5,038	-3,710	-2,738
- Growth rate (%)	+4.5	+8.1	+1.4	-0.8	-3.4	-0.5	-11.0	-12.4	-1.6	-2.9	+3.6	-7.5	-6.0	-4.7
<b>3. Exports (f.o.b, Rs Million)</b>	23,049	26,075	29,131	30,961	33,695	32,683	31,444	32,046	28,954	33,610	37,840	35,080	35,972	40,143
<b>4. Imports (c.i.f, Rs Million):</b>	13,880	16,179	15,735	16,399	17,140	16,909	15,579	17,195	15,518	19,026	21,036	20,172	17,332	22,794
- Raw materials	(12,442)	(14,693)	(13,891)	(14,700)	(15,637)	(15,251)	(14,079)	(14,734)	(13,658)	(16,791)	(18,269)	(19,016)	(16,539)	(21,886)
- Machinery & spare parts	(1,438)	(1,486)	(1,844)	(1,699)	(1,503)	(1,658)	(1,500)	(2,461)	(1,860)	(2,235)	(2,767)	(1,156)	(793)	(908)
<b>5. Net Exports (Rs Million)</b>	9,169	9,896	13,396	14,562	16,555	15,774	15,865	14,851	13,436	14,584	16,804	14,908	18,640	17,349
<b>6. Net Exports to Exports (%)</b>	39.8	38.0	46.0	47.0	49.1	48.3	50.5	46.3	46.4	43.4	44.4	42.5	51.8	43.2
<b>7. Value added<sup>1</sup> at basic prices (Rs Million)</b>	9,179	10,510	11,508	12,263	13,441	13,322	13,079	13,233	13,004	15,208	17,795	17,839	17,413	17,334
- Share in Manufacturing(%)	50.1	49.9	52.2	50.7	49.9	48.2	44.7	41.7	40.2	41.3	43.0	37.9	36.8	36.3
- Share in GDP(%)	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.5
<b>8. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%)</b>	+6.0	+6.9	+6.0	+5.6	+4.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.8	-6.4	+8.2	+11.2	+1.6	-0.9	+6.5
<b>9. Investment (Rs Million)</b>	1,245	1,445	1,758	1,697	1,749	1,468	1,493	2,608	2,502	2,370	4,450	2,194	1,131	913
- Machinery	(1,200)	(1,355)	(1,635)	(1,557)	(1,422)	(1,445)	(1,417)	(1,988)	(1,735)	(2,156)	(2,726)	(1,118)	(740)	(795)

<sup>1</sup> revised

<sup>2</sup> provisional

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.2:- Net change in number of enterprises by product group: September 2010 - September 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Product group	No. of enterprises			Net change from	
	Sept. 2010	Jun. 2011	Sept. 2011	Jun. 11 to Sept. 11	Sept. 10 to Sept. 11
1. Food	31	29	29	0	-2
2. Flowers	13	11	10	-1	-3
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	30	30	0	-2
4. Wearing apparel:	151	147	144	-3	-7
Pullovers	(19)	(17)	(17)	(0)	(-2)
Other garments	(132)	(130)	(127)	(-3)	(-5)
5. Leather products and footwear	5	5	5	0	0
6. Wood and paper products	18	18	18	0	0
7. Optical goods	2	2	2	0	0
8. Electronic watches and clocks	4	5	4	-1	0
9. Electric and electronic products	8	8	8	0	0
10. Jewellery and related articles	35	29	28	-1	-7
11. Toys and carnival articles	3	3	2	-1	-1
12. Other	84	82	81	-1	-3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-25</b>

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.3:- New enterprises and closures, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Product group	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2011				3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011			
	New projects		Closures		New projects		Closures	
	Enterprise	Employment	Enterprise	Employment	Enterprise	Employment	Enterprise	Employment
1. Food	1	34	4	49	-	-	-	-
2. Flowers	-	-	1	12	-	-	1	9
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	-	-	1	75	-	-	-	-
4. Wearing apparel:	1	15	1	15	1	15	4	397
Pullovers	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Other garments	(1)	(15)	(1)	(15)	(1)	(15)	(4)	(397)
5. Leather products and footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Wood and paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Optical goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Electronic watches and clocks	1	13	-	-	-	-	1	134
9. Electric and electronic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Jewellery and related articles	1	17	1	4	1	124	2	22
11. Toys and carnival articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	34
12. Other	1	31	2	5	-	-	1	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>598</b>

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.4:- Employment by size and sex: September 2010 - September 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Category	Enterprise			Employment (end of period)								
	Number as at			September 2010			June 2011			September 2011		
	Sept. 10	Jun.11	Sept.11	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Enterprises with less than 10 employees</b>	95	77	75	192	153	345	153	126	279	132	107	239
<b>Enterprises with 10 or more employees</b>	291	292	286	23,626	33,409	57,035	23,087	32,714	55,801	22,914	32,136	55,050
<b>Outworkers</b>	–	–	–	115	341	456	116	324	440	122	329	451
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>23,933</b>	<b>33,903</b>	<b>57,836</b>	<b>23,356</b>	<b>33,164</b>	<b>56,520</b>	<b>23,168</b>	<b>32,572</b>	<b>55,740</b>
<i>of which, expatriates</i>	–	–	–	9,616	8,835	18,451	9,209	9,080	18,289	9,151	9,012	18,163

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.5:- Analysis of net change in EOE\* employment, 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

	Evolution 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2011	
	Enterprises	Employment
<b>A. Total employment creation:</b>	...	<b>429</b>
Expansion in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	2	290
New enterprises	2	139
<b>B. Total employment loss:</b>	...	<b>1,209</b>
Reduction in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	6	611
Closures	10	598
<b>C. Net change (A-B)</b>	...	<b>-780</b>
Male	...	-188
Female	...	-592

<sup>1</sup> No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction.

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.6:- Employment by product group and sex: September 2010 - September 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Product group	September 2010				September 2011			
	No of Enterprises	Employment			No of Enterprises	Employment		
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1. Food	31	1,646	3,159	4,805	29	1,746	3,315	5,061
2. Flowers	13	101	129	230	10	72	104	176
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	3,031	1,247	4,278	30	3,052	1,166	4,218
4. Wearing apparel:	151	15,314	24,870	40,184	144	13,987	23,493	37,480
Pullovers	(19)	(1,360)	(1,967)	(3,327)	(17)	(1,283)	(1,648)	(2,931)
Other garments	(132)	(13,954)	(22,903)	(36,857)	(127)	(12,704)	(21,845)	(34,549)
5. Leather products and footwear	5	165	478	643	5	173	550	723
6. Wood and paper products	18	617	213	830	18	599	232	831
7. Optical goods	2	146	181	327	2	283	148	431
8. Electronic watches and clocks	4	262	372	634	4	281	360	641
9. Electric and electronic products	8	151	321	472	8	128	215	343
10. Jewellery and related articles	35	549	948	1,497	28	514	947	1,461
11. Toys and carnival articles	3	23	230	253	2	21	165	186
12. Other	84	1,928	1,755	3,683	81	2,312	1,877	4,189
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>23,933</b>	<b>33,903</b>	<b>57,836</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>23,168</b>	<b>32,572</b>	<b>55,740</b>

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.7:- Net change in employment by product group: September 2010 - September 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	Sept. 10	Jun.11	Sept.11	Jun. 11 to Sept. 11	Sept. 10 to Sept. 11
1. Food	4,805	5,035	5,061	26	256
2. Flowers	230	183	176	-7	-54
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	4,278	4,196	4,218	22	-60
4. Wearing apparel:	40,184	38,240	37,480	-760	-2,704
Pullovers	(3,327)	(2,962)	(2,931)	(-31)	(-396)
Other garments	(36,857)	(35,278)	(34,549)	(-729)	(-2,308)
5. Leather products and footwear	643	702	723	21	80
6. Wood and paper products	830	841	831	-10	1
7. Optical goods	327	406	431	25	104
8. Electronic watches and clocks	634	749	641	-108	7
9. Electric and electronic products	472	378	343	-35	-129
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,497	1,367	1,461	94	-36
11. Toys and carnival articles	253	223	186	-37	-67
12. Other	3,683	4,200	4,189	-11	506
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>57,836</b>	<b>56,520</b>	<b>55,740</b>	<b>-780</b>	<b>-2,096</b>

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.8:- Expatriate employment by product group and sex : September 2010 - September 2011, EOE\* Sector**

Product group	September 2010			September 2011		
	Employment			Employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Food	327	981	1,308	400	1,045	1,445
2. Flowers	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	1,340	377	1,717	1,515	357	1,872
4. Wearing apparel:	7,656	7,454	15,110	6,947	7,577	14,524
Pullovers	(546)	(282)	(828)	(533)	(309)	(842)
Other garments	(7,110)	(7,172)	(14,282)	(6,414)	(7,268)	(13,682)
5. Leather products and footwear	20	1	21	21	0	21
6. Wood and paper products	29	3	32	30	2	32
7. Optical goods	0	1	1	17	1	18
8. Electronic watches and clocks	36	0	36	50	0	50
9. Electric and electronic products	10	3	13	18	3	21
10. Jewellery and related articles	52	4	56	34	4	38
11. Toys and carnival articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Other	146	11	157	119	23	142
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,616</b>	<b>8,835</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>9,151</b>	<b>9,012</b>	<b>18,163</b>

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.9 - Net EOE\* Exports, 2009 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

**Value : R Million**

	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>					2011 <sup>1</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>A. Total exports ( f.o.b )</b>	<b>35,972</b>	<b>40,143</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>10,210</b>	<b>10,584</b>	<b>29,138</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>11,419</b>	<b>11,124</b>	<b>32,555</b>
<b>B. Total imports ( c.i.f )</b>	<b>17,332</b>	<b>22,794</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>6,527</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>18,656</b>
<i>Raw materials</i>	<i>(16,539)</i>	<i>(21,886)</i>	<i>(4,695)</i>	<i>(5,554)</i>	<i>(5,655)</i>	<i>(15,904)</i>	<i>(5,982)</i>	<i>(5,928)</i>	<i>(6,229)</i>	<i>(5,704)</i>	<i>(17,861)</i>
<i>Machinery</i>	<i>(793)</i>	<i>(908)</i>	<i>(223)</i>	<i>(239)</i>	<i>(211)</i>	<i>(673)</i>	<i>(235)</i>	<i>(237)</i>	<i>(298)</i>	<i>(260)</i>	<i>(795)</i>
<b>Net Exports (A - B)</b>	<b>18,640</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>4,718</b>	<b>12,561</b>	<b>4,788</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>4,892</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>13,899</b>
<b>Net Exports as % of Total Exports</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

Table 1.10 - EOE\* exports of selected commodities by section, 2009 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011

Value (F.o.b): R Million

SITC section/description	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>					2011 <sup>1</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>35,972</b>	<b>40,143</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>10,210</b>	<b>10,584</b>	<b>29,138</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>11,419</b>	<b>11,124</b>	<b>32,555</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>7,481</b>	<b>9,159</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>6,606</b>
of which :											
Fish & fish preparations	7,138	8,234	1,639	2,136	2,137	5,912	2,322	1,839	2,114	2,050	6,003
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>4,315</b>
of which :											
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	1,572	2,048	429	537	529	1,495	553	757	801	691	2,249
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1,162	1,761	324	523	510	1,357	404	440	436	477	1,353
<b>7 - Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>24,288</b>	<b>25,252</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>6,322</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>18,316</b>	<b>6,936</b>	<b>6,288</b>	<b>7,271</b>	<b>7,179</b>	<b>20,738</b>
of which :											
Articles of apparel and clothing	21,502	20,892	4,402	5,166	5,528	15,096	5,796	5,312	6,069	5,942	17,323
Optical goods	186	202	52	63	46	161	41	68	73	64	205
Watches and clocks	291	498	93	123	135	351	147	138	181	224	543
Toys, games and sporting goods	156	182	43	39	54	136	46	32	54	50	136
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,089	1,794	464	476	401	1,341	453	321	364	404	1,089
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>169</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

Table 1.11 - EOE\* imports of selected commodities by section, 2009 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011

Value (C.i.f): R Million

SITC section/description	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>					2011 <sup>1</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>17,332</b>	<b>22,794</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>6,527</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>18,656</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>4,252</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>4,153</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>4,203</b>
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2,082</b>
of which :											
Cotton	1,053	1,138	363	204	191	758	380	496	319	384	1,199
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	87	99	11	20	16	47	52	61	42	30	133
Wool and other animal hair	304	290	67	84	51	202	88	172	139	153	464
<b>3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1,258</b>
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>7,583</b>	<b>9,510</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>7,945</b>
of which :											
Leather	172	379	70	94	114	278	101	96	98	76	270
Textile yarn and fabrics	4,319	4,871	1,033	1,261	1,149	3,443	1,428	1,399	1,613	1,306	4,318
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	1,321	1,941	405	566	509	1,480	461	474	557	581	1,612
<b>7 - Machinery &amp; transport equipment</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>2,048</b>
of which :											
Optical goods, watches & clocks	111	309	63	78	76	217	92	124	159	153	436
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	679	944	257	286	181	724	220	180	249	226	655
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>319</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**Table 1.12 - EOE\* exports by country of destination, 2009 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011**

Value (F.o.b): R Million

Country of destination	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>					2011 <sup>1</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>35,972</b>	<b>40,143</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>10,210</b>	<b>10,584</b>	<b>29,138</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>11,419</b>	<b>11,124</b>	<b>32,555</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>26,397</b>	<b>27,224</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,808</b>	<b>20,002</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>7,804</b>	<b>6,741</b>	<b>21,262</b>
Austria	238	295	51	65	107	223	72	69	83	128	280
Belgium	1,228	1,109	209	349	270	828	281	247	274	321	842
France	6,657	7,286	1,521	2,095	1,698	5,314	1,972	1,802	2,202	1,730	5,734
Germany	1,077	879	231	214	214	659	220	244	301	121	666
Italy	2,500	1,849	400	630	457	1,487	362	350	530	493	1,373
Netherlands	482	569	154	117	111	382	187	199	257	143	599
Portugal	370	282	67	68	48	183	99	57	44	34	135
Spain	1,488	2,369	469	419	655	1,543	826	832	654	577	2,063
Switzerland	576	758	151	191	196	538	220	198	242	239	679
United Kingdom	11,359	11,192	2,522	3,073	2,912	8,507	2,685	2,580	3,066	2,818	8,464
Other	422	636	80	118	140	338	298	139	151	137	427
<b>Asia</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>680</b>
China	5	29	7	7	7	21	8	7	14	15	36
Hong Kong (S.A.R.) <sup>2</sup>	102	150	13	39	37	89	61	18	23	13	54
India	78	143	48	44	10	102	41	28	34	29	91
Japan	31	71	20	16	14	50	21	18	17	40	75
Sri Lanka	44	37	8	8	9	25	12	18	15	9	42
Other	351	717	65	116	179	360	357	158	97	127	382
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4,324</b>	<b>5,636</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>3,878</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>2,115</b>	<b>5,479</b>
Malagasy, Republic of	1,184	1,612	299	376	270	945	667	484	559	497	1,540
Reunion	513	530	121	104	133	358	172	98	150	114	362
Seychelles	144	81	21	15	19	55	26	19	21	34	74
South Africa, Republic of	2,129	2,953	484	587	1,052	2,123	830	935	858	1,326	3,119
Other	354	460	100	90	207	397	63	112	128	144	384
<b>America</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>5,959</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>4,973</b>
Canada	209	109	37	24	25	86	23	25	37	26	88
Panama	72	83	19	24	19	62	21	20	38	27	85
U.S.A	4,139	5,701	1,183	1,352	1,731	4,266	1,435	1,287	1,546	1,878	4,711
Other	69	66	18	23	13	54	12	17	28	44	89
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>161</b>
Australia	143	163	45	46	38	129	34	51	50	60	161
New Zealand	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other	8	13	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Provisional      <sup>2</sup> Special Administrative Region of China

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

Table 1.13 - EOE\* imports by country of origin, 2009 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2011

Value (C.i.f): R Million

Country of origin	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>					2011 <sup>1</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Or	2 <sup>nd</sup> Or	3 <sup>rd</sup> Or	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Or	1 <sup>st</sup> Or	2 <sup>nd</sup> Or	3 <sup>rd</sup> Or	Jan-Sept
<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>17,332</b>	<b>22,794</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>6,527</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>18,656</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>8,165</b>	<b>10,266</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>7,661</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>8,150</b>
Belgium	977	610	216	158	121	495	115	114	217	179	510
France	3,018	3,686	956	903	930	2,789	897	904	1,015	844	2,763
Germany	371	394	80	101	99	280	114	125	92	126	343
Italy	681	773	172	231	177	580	193	195	252	164	611
Netherlands	660	997	158	391	195	744	253	146	315	286	747
Spain	1,522	2,544	434	525	943	1,902	642	874	771	530	2,175
Sweden	17	16	4	2	3	9	7	1	2	-	3
Switzerland	411	517	114	131	133	378	139	144	175	212	531
United Kingdom	223	298	39	62	61	162	136	78	85	93	256
Other	285	431	78	138	106	322	109	69	76	66	211
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>8,391</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>5,968</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>7,023</b>
China	2,584	3,175	591	973	783	2,347	828	937	931	965	2,833
Hong Kong (S.A.R) <sup>2</sup>	254	235	60	84	55	199	36	58	73	59	190
India	1,446	2,109	530	466	411	1,407	702	531	581	428	1,540
Indonesia	436	868	197	144	278	619	249	281	256	300	837
Japan	107	176	38	50	26	114	62	29	24	18	71
Korea, Republic of	87	143	28	26	38	92	51	45	40	46	131
Malaysia	210	400	58	133	69	260	140	68	55	89	212
Pakistan	87	141	39	31	44	114	27	63	32	44	139
Singapore	72	109	13	19	18	50	59	21	22	26	69
Thailand	498	613	119	191	148	458	155	169	227	172	568
Other	350	422	96	98	114	308	114	196	127	110	433
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1,671</b>
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	84
Malagasy, Republic of	83	119	26	29	28	83	36	14	15	24	53
Mali	53	54	-	27	27	54	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	14	362	74	52	187	313	49	3	3	40	46
South Africa, Republic of	577	603	119	120	172	411	192	136	123	214	473
Zambia	234	182	72	-	34	106	76	139	1	-	140
Other	832	853	190	143	126	459	394	251	263	361	875
<b>America</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>740</b>
Brazil	96	40	9	3	11	23	17	7	2	7	16
U.S.A	161	414	77	96	112	285	129	144	138	90	372
Other	495	579	164	159	137	460	119	91	107	154	352
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1,072</b>
Australia	361	765	101	258	248	607	158	211	248	221	680
Other	130	166	67	48	31	146	20	121	175	96	392

<sup>1</sup> Provisional      <sup>2</sup> Special Administrative Region of China

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.