

10.	How do you get to school each day?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: _____ 5
11.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	[][] Amount [] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours
12.	How many days was your school in session over the past 2 weeks?	Number []
13.	How many days did you attend school in the past 2 weeks?	Number []
14.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever temporarily withdraw from school, so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____

Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)

16.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities, specify: _____ 4
17.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [][]
18.	Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months.	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [][]
19.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha
20.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 22.
21.	What is the approximate total amount of all your savings?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) []
22.	Approximately how much did you or your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:	a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for <u>you</u> ? [] MK b) Medical expenses for <u>you</u> , including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, or medicines? [] MK

SECTION 10: FAMILY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL

Recent Migration

1.	The core respondent is now living in (insert answer code from Coversheet Q3g):	[]	IF 1	>>	4
2.	When did you move to this dwelling?	Year [][][][]	Month [][]		
3.	Why did you move to this dwelling?	Followed parents/ family.....	1		
		To work or look for work.....	2		
		To look for land.....	3		
		School.....	4		
		Marriage.....	5		
		To look after a relative.....	6		
		Other, specify _____	7		

Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings

4.	How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[][]	None.....	0	>>	7
5.	How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[][]	None.....	0	>>	7
6.	At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2).	1. Oldest sibling.....[][]	1 Man 2 Woman			
		2. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman			
		3. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman			
		4. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman			
		5. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman			
		6. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman			

I would like to ask you some questions about your activities since the last time we were here.

7.	Sometimes people stay outside of their village. On average, about how many nights per week do you spend outside of your village?	[] (up to 7 nights is possible)	If zero	>>	9
8.	What is the primary reason or reasons you spend these evenings away from your village? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT.	Visit relatives.....	1		
		Visit friends.....	2		
		Travelled with spouse.....	3		
		Stayed with boyfriend/girlfriend.....	4		
		Attended a funeral, wedding or other event.....	5		
		Work or looked for work.....	6		
		Other, specify _____	7		
9.	Since we last saw you, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes.....	1		
		No.....	2		

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

10.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral?	[]		
		b) A drama performance?	[]		
		c) A beer place?	[]		
		d) A place where people dance?	[]		
		e) A market?	[]		
11.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding?	[]		
		b) A drama about family planning?	[]		
		c) A political meeting?	[]		
		d) A drama about AIDS?	[]		
12.	Are you a member of [...] (INTERVIEWER: ASK ABOUT MEMBERSHIP TO ANY OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS)	a) Farmer's group?	Yes	No	
		b) Health group?	1	2	
		c) AIDS group?	1	2	
		d) Finance/loan group?	1	2	
		e) Other group, specify _____	1	2	
		f) Other group, specify _____	1	2	
13.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	a) Assisting orphans?	Yes	No	
		b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2	
		c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2	
		d) Assisting with the elderly?	1	2	
14.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[] Write number			

15.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[____] Write number
16.	During the past week, have you gone to the market during the day and walked there with someone you know (a relative/neighbor/friend)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
17.	If you wanted to go to the market during the day and no one was available to go with you, would you walk alone?	Probably yes..... 1 Probably no..... 2
18.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (WRITE THE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE)	Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10
19.	How many people could you borrow money from if you needed?	[____] Write number
20.	How many people have you asked for financial assistance in the past month?	[____] Write number
21.	How many people have you received financial assistance from in the past month?	[____] Write number
22.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2
23.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
24.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out during the day?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
25.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out at night?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		
26.	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5
27.	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY**Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.**

1.	In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES)	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5
2.	How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex? (READ RESPONSES)	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5

Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks

3.	If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3
4.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

5.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
6.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
7.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
8.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
9.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
10.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
11.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
12.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3

		Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
13.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
14.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
15.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
16.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
17.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21
18.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. CODES FOR 18: 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	NAME OF ILLNESS CODE Illness #1 _____ [][] Illness #2 _____ [][] 9 = Asthma 17 = Heart problem 10 = Headache 18 = Blood pressure 11 = Fainting 19 = Pain with passing urine 12 = Skin problem 20 = Diabetes 13 = Dental problem 21 = Mental disorder 14 = Eye problem 22 = TB 15 = Ear, nose and throat 23 = Burn/Fracture 16 = Backache 24 = Other (specify)
19.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][]
20.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][]
	CODES FOR 19: 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify)	CODES FOR 20: 1 = Did nothing, not serious 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 2 = Did nothing, no money 8 = Went to local pharmacy 3 = Used medicine had in stock 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 4 = Personally known remedies 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer facility 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 12 = Other (specify)
Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.		
21.	Would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You smoke..... 1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now..... 2 You have NEVER smoked..... 3
22.	During an average week, would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You drink alcohol 5-7 days..... 1 You drink alcohol 3-4 days..... 2 You drink alcohol 1-2 days..... 3 You do not drink alcohol in an average week 4 You have never drunk alcohol..... 5 You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now 6

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
40 Girls: The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? Boys: The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave?	Write value in Kwacha				
41 Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
42 What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
43 What would you say your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List.....				
44 What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
45 Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2		1 2	1 2
46 When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV? DO NOT ASK SPOUSE THIS QUESTION IF INTERVIEWER CHECK IS GROUP B.	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 7, RETURN TO QUESTION 7 AND ASK QUESTIONS 7-45 ABOUT THE OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER (S).					
47 How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married?	Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married.....	1 2		>> 49	
48 Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months?	Yes..... Suspects.....	1 2		>> 50 >> 50	
49 Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse?	No..... Yes..... Suspects.....	3		>> Next Section	
50 How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if married)?	Number.....	1 2 3		>> Next Section	
51 How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true.....	1 2 3 4			

To be asked to household head in Section 7 Well-being questions 5-7, and in Marriage section.

