

**MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), JULY-AUGUST 2008
COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE, R2 (ENGLISH)**

COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION				
[][]				
Enumeration Area ID				
1. Group Village name _____				
2. Headman's name _____				
INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3	
3. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	
4. Time (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	
5. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	
6. Interviewer ID code:	[][][]	[][][]	[][][]	
7. Interview result: 1=complete, 2=not complete	[]	[]	[]	
8. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____		
9. Language of interview: [] 1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____				
QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
10. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. ID Code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
12. Date:	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISIT/INTERVIEW				

QUESTIONS FOR HEADMAN/INFORMANT

13. Role in community? _____.
14. Age in years: [_____] 15. How many years have you lived in this community: [_____] .
16. What is the highest level of education you have completed? LEVEL [_____], YEARS [_____]

<u>EDUCATION CODES</u>	
NONE	0
PRE-SCHOOL	1
PRIMARY	2
SECONDARY	3
UNIVERSITY	4
TRAINING COLLEGE	5

<u>RELIGION CODES</u>	
NONE	1
TRADITIONAL	2
ISLAM	3
CHRISTIAN	4
OTHER RELIGION	5

<u>TRIBE CODES</u>	
Yao	1
Chewa	2
Lomwe	3
Tumbuka	4
Ngoni	5
Sena	6
Tonga	7
Senga	8

<u>LANGUAGE CODES</u>	
CHEWA	1
YAO	2
TUMBUKA	3
LOMWE	4
NKHONDE	5
NGONI	6
SENA	7
NYAKYUSA	8
TONGA	9
LAMBYA	10
SENGA	11
SUKWA	12
ENGLISH	13
OTHER	14

17. What religion do you belong to? [_____] 18. To what tribe do you belong? [_____]
19. What languages do you speak well enough to have a conversation? (list all that apply) [_____]

DIRECT OBSERVATION

- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 20. DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 21. DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 22. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 23. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 24. DO THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY HAVE GLASS IN THEIR WINDOWS? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 25. ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEEPED CLEAN? | 1 [<input type="checkbox"/>] | 2 [<input type="checkbox"/>] |
| 26. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY? | | [_____] |
| 27. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY? | | [_____] |

<u>ROOF CODES</u>	
GRASS	1
IRON SHEETS	2
CLAY TILES	3
CONCRETE	4
PLASTIC SHEETING	5
OTHER	6

<u>WALL CODES</u>	
GRASS	1
MUD (YOMATA)	2
COMPACTED EARTH (YAMDINDO)	3
MUD BRICK (UNFIRED)	4
BURNT BRICKS	5
CONCRETE	6
WOOD	7
IRON SHEETS	8
OTHER	9

SECTION B: BASIC PHYSICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

B1 In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away? MORE MOVED IN . 1 MORE MOVED OUT . 2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH . . . 3 NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES . . 4	B2 What is the most common religion practiced by residents of this community? RELIGION CODES (BELOW (RIGHT))	B3 Out of ten, how many households practice the most common religion? NUMBER (1-10)	B4 What is the second most common religion practiced by residents of this community? RELIGION CODES (BELOW (RIGHT))	B5 Out of ten, how many households practice this second most common religion? NUMBER (1-10)	B6 What is the most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community? LANGUAGE CODES (BELOW)	B7 Out of ten, how many households speak this language in their homes? NUMBER (1-10)	B8 What is the second most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community? LANGUAGE CODES (BELOW)	B9 Out of ten, how many households speak this (second most common) language in their homes? NUMBER (1-10)	B10 Do individuals in this community trace their descent through their father, their mother, or are both kinds of descent traced? FATHER . 1 MOTHER . 2 BOTH . . . 3	B11 What is the most common use of land in this community? FARMING . . . 1 PLANNED HOUSING . . 2 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT . 3 INDUSTRY OR MANUFACTURE . 4 SHOPS OR TRADE . . 5 OTHER (SPECIFY) . 6	B12 Is the land of the community . . . READ RESPONSES flat . . . 1 slightly sloping . 2 moderately sloping . 3 steeply sloping . 4 both flat & hilly . 5	B13 Out of ten acres, how many acres of the land in your community would you say is in bush? That is, land that was farmed years ago, but is now not used for agriculture except for pasture? NUMBER (1-10)
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RELIGION CODES
NONE 1
TRADITIONAL . . . 2
ISLAM 3
CHRISTIAN 4
OTHER RELIGION . 5

LANGUAGE CODES
CHEWA . . 1 TONGA . . 9
YAO . . . 2 LAMBYA . 10
TUMBUKA . 3 SENGA . . 11
LOWWE . . 4 SUKWA . . 12
NGHONDE . 5 ENGLISH . 13
NGONI . . 6 OTHER . . 14
SENA . . 7
NYAKYUSA . 8

B14 Out of ten acres, how many acres of land in your community would you say is in forest, and not used for agriculture?	B15 Out of ten acres of agricultural land, how many acres in your community would you say is in estates? That is, it has been purchased or is on a long-term lease? NUMBER (1-10)	B16 What is the size of the largest landholding in the community? ACRES . . 1 HECTARES . . 2 FOOTBALL PITCHES . 3 UNIT	B17 Out of ten households how many have more than 3 acres of land? NUMBER (1-10)	B18 What do you think are the three most important issues facing your community today? 1) _____ _____ _____ 2) _____ _____ _____ 3) _____ _____ _____
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C23	Is there a place to make a telephone call in this community - e.g., a public telephone, a telephone bureau, or a vendor offering telephone services?	YES..1 (*C25) NO...2	C24	What is the distance to the nearest place where one can make a telephone call?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C25	How many churches (congregations) are there in this community?	NUMBER	C26	How many mosques are there in this community?	NUMBER	C27	What is the distance to the nearest government primary school serving this community?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C28	At this primary school, how many teachers are there?	NUMBER	C29	Are there any school feeding programs at government primary schools in this community?	YES..1 NO...2	C30	What is the distance to the nearest government secondary school serving this community?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 WRITE '0' IF IN COM	C31	At this secondary school, how many teachers are there?	NUMBER	C32	What is the distance to the nearest community day secondary school serving this community?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 WRITE '0' IF IN COM	C33	At the nearest community day secondary school, how many teachers are there?	NUMBER
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C34	How many primary schools run by religious organizations are there in this community?	NUMBER	C35	How many of these religious primary schools are madrassas?	NUMBER	C36	How many secondary schools run by religious organizations are there in this community?	NUMBER	C37	How many of these religious secondary schools are madrassas?	NUMBER	C38	How many private secondary schools are there in this community?	NUMBER	C39	Which type of primary school do most children attend in this community?	GOVT...1 REL...2 PRIVATE...3 DAY...4	C40	Which type of secondary school do most children attend in this community?	GOVT...1 REL...2 PRIVATE...3 DAY...4	C41	Is there a place to purchase common medicines such as Panadol and Fansidar in this community?	YES..1 NO...2 (*C43)	C42	What is the distance to the nearest place where one can purchase common medicines such as Panadol and Fansidar?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C43	Is there a health clinic (chipatala) in this community?	YES..1 NO...2 (*C45)	C44	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a health clinic (Chipatala)?	METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C45	Is there a nurse, midwife or medical assistant permanently working at this clinic?	YES..1 NO...2
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C46	At this health clinic, is Fansidar . . . READ RESPONSES	C47	What is the distance to the nearest health facility where there is a medical doctor or clinical officer? METER..1 KM . . .2 MILE .3 WRITE '0' IF IN IF IN COW NUMBER	C48	Is the nearest medical doctor at a . . . Government facility . 1 Church facility . 2 Private facility .3	C49	Are there any groups/programs in this community providing insecticide-treated (blue or green) mosquito bed nets free or at low cost? YES..1 NO...2 (>C51)	C50	What is the cost of these treated bed nets (SINGLE BED SIZE)? IF FREE, WRITE 'ZERO'. MK	C51	How often do Health Service Assistants (HSAs) visit the community? Every week...1 2-3 times/month...2 Once/month...3 Once every few months...4 Almost never/never...5	C52	Does the HSA live in this community? YES..1 NO...2	C53	What kind of services does the HSA provide? Do they provide: (a) Vaccination Campaigns? (b) Sanitation Campaigns? (c) Family Planning? (d) Health Education Campaigns? (e) Provide Medicine? (f) Other?
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C54	Does this community have a traditional healer? YES..1 (>C56) NO...2	C55	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a traditional healer? METER..1 KM . . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C56	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by the government organizations for people suffering from AIDS in this community? YES..1 NO...2	C57	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by religious organizations for people suffering from AIDS in this community? YES..1 NO...2	C58	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by NGOs for people suffering from AIDS in this community? YES..1 NO...2	C59	Who provides [type of support] support? GOVERNMENT .1 RELIGIOUS . .2 NGO3 ENTER ALL THAT APPLY (a) Orphan Care? (b) Home based care? (c) HIV testing? (d) ARV drugs? (e) Cash transfers? (f) Child care/school fees? (g) Loans or microcredit? (h) Food? (i) Other?
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C60	Has anything been done in this community to specifically prevent new people from being infected with HIV/AIDS? YES..1 NO...2	C61	What has already been done? (Allow up to 4 answers) IEC campaigns...1 Education in schools...2 Youth programs...3 Women's programs...4 Condom distribution...5 Other, specify.6	C62	Do any the village(s) in this community have funeral fund(s)? YES..1 NO...2	C63	In typical cases, what is the cost of a funeral in your village? (include all expenses, cash and in-kind) MK	C64	Is there a commercial bank or savings bank in this community (Savings Bank, NBM, Stanbic, etc.)? YES..1 (*C66) NO...2	C65	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a commercial bank or savings bank? METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C66	Is there a credit or lending organization in this community? YES..1 (*C68) NO...2	C67	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a credit or lending organization? METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C68	Were there any development projects in this community in the last 5 years? YES..1 NO..2 (*C70)	C69	What were these projects? _____ _____ _____ _____ _____
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C70	Is there a borehole or well in this community? YES..1 (*C72) NO...2	C71	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a borehole or well? METER..1 KM . .2 MILE .3 UNIT	C72	We would like to know more about any groups, organizations or networks that may exist in your community. If they exist, how often do you think the [group type] meets? FEW TIMES A WEEK. . . .1 FEW TIMES A MONTH. . . .2 ONCE A MONTH. . . .3 FEW TIMES A YEAR. . . .4 NEVER/ALMOST NEVER . . .5 WHENEVER IS NEEDED. . . .6 GROUP DOES NOT EXIST...7	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	C73	Out of ten how many people in your village do you think have HIV?	C74	When one of your village members die do you record their death in a log book? YES..1 NO...2
						Political?	Burial and Grave Digging?	Adult Literacy?	Development?	Youth?	Drama or Theater?	Bao or Sports?	Security?	Health?	NUMBER (1-10)	Other?		

SECTION D: ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13
Which activities are the most important sources of employment for individuals in this community? LIST UP TO THREE.	Do people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere?	Where do most of them go?	What type of work do they look for?	Do people come to this community during certain times of the year to look for work?	Where do most of them come from?	What type of work do they look for?	Is there a MASAFA program in this community which hires residents who are in need of work?	What is the wage rate on the MASAFA project for an adult male laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	What period of time does this wage refer to?	Out of ten, how many adult males in this community work for the MASAFA project?	What is the wage rate on the MASAFA project for an adult female laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	What period of time does this wage refer to?
USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	YES..1 NO...2 (→D5)	RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES..2 OUTSIDE MALAWI..3	USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	YES..1 NO...2 (→D8)	RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES..2 OUTSIDE MALAWI..3	USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	YES..1 NO...2 (→D15)	IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	NUMBER OF TIME UNITS DAY..3 WEEK..4 MONTH..5	NUMBER (1-10)	IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	NUMBER OF TIME UNITS DAY..3 WEEK..4 MONTH..5
MOST 2ND 3RD	MOST 2ND 3RD	MOST 2ND 3RD	MOST 2ND	MOST 2ND	MOST 2ND 3RD	MOST 2ND	MOST 2ND	MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNITS DAY..3 WEEK..4 MONTH..5	NUMBER (1-10)	MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNITS DAY..3 WEEK..4 MONTH..5

D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21
Out of ten, how many adult females in this community work for the MASAFA project?	Is a resident of this community currently a Member of Parliament (MP)?	Did the MP visit the community in the past six months and listen to the people?	Which party do most of the people in this community belong to? DO NOT READ RESPONSES	How many times in the last year have you spoken to the Traditional Authority (TA)?	How many times in the last year have you spoken to a member of the District Assembly?	How many times in the last year have you spoken to the MP representing your area?	How much say do you have in getting the government in addressing issues that interest you?
NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 NO...2	YES..1 NO...2	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)...1 DPE...2 MAFUNDE...3 Malawi Congress Party (MCP)...4 United Democratic Front (UDF)...5 Maravi Peoples Party (MPP)...6 Other...7	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	A lot of say...1 Some say...2 Little say...3 No say at all...4

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES

AGRICULTURE	1
FISHING	2
FIREWOOD, CHARCOAL	3
SMALL-SCALE TRADE & SERVICE PROVISION	4
BEER BREWING, KACHASU	5
HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY	6
TRANSPORT	7
LARGE-SCALE COMMERCIAL INDUSTRY	8
PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS	9
CIVIL SERVICE	10
OTHER (SPECIFY)	11

SECTION E: AGRICULTURE

E1	In this community in most years, in which half of which month do you expect that most people will plant their maize?	E2	In this community in most years, in which half of which month do you expect that most people will harvest their maize?	E3	Out of ten, how many households in your community grow maize?	E4	Out of ten, how many households in your community grow hybrid maize?	E5	Out of ten, how many households in your community grow tobacco?	E6	Out of ten, how many households in your community grow cotton?	E7	Does an Agricultural Field Assistant (FA) reside in this community?	E8	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest FA?	E9	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	E10	Out of ten, how many farmers from the community in the irrigation scheme?	E11	Are there any farmers credit clubs in this community, e.g. MRFC, APIP?	E12	How many such credit clubs are there in the community?	E13	Out of ten, how many farmers participate in these clubs?
	1ST HALF OCT..1 2ND HALF OCT..2 1ST HALF NOV..3 2ND HALF NOV..4 1ST HALF DEC..5 2ND HALF DEC..6 1ST HALF JAN..7 2ND HALF JAN..8		1ST HALF MAR..1 2ND HALF MAR..2 1ST HALF APR..3 2ND HALF APR..4 1ST HALF MAY..5 2ND HALF MAY..6 1ST HALF JUN..7 2ND HALF JUN..8		NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 (*)E9 NO...2	YES..1 NO...2 (*)E11	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 NO...2 (*)E14	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 NO...2 (*)E14	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	

E14	Are there any farmers' cooperatives, such as NASFAM or TAMA, in this community?	E15	How many such cooperative groups are there in the community?	E16	Out of ten, how many farmers participate in these cooperatives?	E17	How many sellers of fertilizer are there in the community?	E18	Out of ten, how many households received fertilizer coupons last year?	E19	On average how many 50 kilo bags of fertilizer does a household use in one year?	E20	How many sellers of hybrid maize seed are there in the community?	E21	For growing maize in the last completed rainy season, the amount of rain received was ...	E22	For growing maize in the last completed rainy season, the rains ended ...	E23	For growing maize in the last completed rainy season, the rains ended ...
	YES..1 NO...2 (*)E17	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	READ RESPONSES	READ RESPONSES	READ RESPONSES	READ RESPONSES	READ RESPONSES	
														Too much...1 The right amount..2 Too little..3	Too early...1 At the right time..2 Too late..3	Too early...1 At the right time..2 Too late..3	Too early...1 At the right time..2 Too late..3		

MODULE F: GENDER

<p>F1</p> <p>In the majority of households, how is land transferred within families?</p> <p>Always/almost always through father . .1 Usually through father..2 Sometimes father sometimes mother..3 Usually through the mother..4 Always/almost always through mother..5</p>	<p>F2</p> <p>If her husband dies, is it customary for the wife to inherit...</p> <p>(a) (b) (c)</p> <p>Land? YES..1 NO...2 House? YES..1 NO...2 Assets? YES..1 NO...2</p>	<p>F3</p> <p>When a man dies, who settles the inheritance?</p> <p>Husband's family..1 Wife's family..2 Both families together..3 Traditional leaders..4 Government officials..5 Other..6</p>	<p>F4</p> <p>If a woman and man get divorced, in the division of property can the wife receive...</p> <p>(a) (b) (c)</p> <p>Land? YES..1 NO...2 House? YES..1 NO...2 Assets? YES..1 NO...2</p>	<p>F5</p> <p>When a couple gets divorced, who mediates the division of assets?</p> <p>Husband's family..1 Wife's family..2 Both families together..3 Traditional leaders..4 Government officials..5 Other..6</p>	<p>F6</p> <p>Is it customary to practice widow inheritance?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2</p>
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<p>F7</p> <p>For most people in this village, is there a bride price these days?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2 (*END)</p>	<p>F8</p> <p>For typical people in this village, what is the usual bride price these days?</p> <p>MK in-kind MK of CASH GIFTS</p>
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