

**MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), JULY-AUGUST 2009
COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE, R3 (ENGLISH)**

COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> </div> Community ID				
1. Group Village name _____				
2. Headman's name _____				
INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3	
3. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[]/[]/[]	[]/[]/[]	[]/[]/[]	
4. Time (hh:mm):	[]:[]	[]:[]	[]:[]	
5. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[]:[]	[]:[]	[]:[]	
6. Interviewer ID code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	
7. Interview result: 1=complete, 2=not complete	[]	[]	[]	
8. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____	Date: _____		
	Time: _____	Time: _____		
9. Language of interview: [] 1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____				
QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
10. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. ID Code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
12. Date:	[]/[]/[]	[]/[]/[]	[]/[]/[]	[]/[]/[]
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISIT/INTERVIEW				

QUESTIONS FOR HEADMAN/INFORMANT

13. Role in community? _____.

14. Age in years: [] 15. How many years have you lived in this community: [] .

16. What is the highest level of education you have completed? LEVEL [], YEARS []

EDUCATION CODES	
NONE.....	0
PRE-SCHOOL.....	1
PRIMARY.....	2
SECONDARY.....	3
UNIVERSITY.....	4
TRAINING COLLEGE.	5

RELIGION CODES	
NONE.....	1
TRADITIONAL.....	2
ISLAM.....	3
CHRISTIAN.....	4
OTHER RELIGION...	5

TRIBE CODES	
Yao.....	1
Chewa.....	2
Lomwe.....	3
Tumbuka.....	4
Ngoni.....	5
Sena.....	6
Tonga.....	7
Senga.....	8

LANGUAGE CODES	
CHEWA....	1
YAO.....	2
TUMBUKA..	3
LOMWE....	4
NKHONDE..	5
NGONI....	6
SENA.....	7
NYAKYUSA.	8
TONGA....	9
LAMBYA..	10
SENGA....	11
SUKWA....	12
ENGLISH..	13
OTHER...	14

17. What religion do you belong to? [] 18. To what tribe do you belong? []

19. What languages do you speak well enough to have a conversation? (list all that apply) []

DIRECT OBSERVATION

	Yes	No
20. DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	1 []	2 []
21. DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	1 []	2 []
22. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	1 []	2 []
23. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	1 []	2 []
24. DO THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY HAVE GLASS IN THEIR WINDOWS?	1 []	2 []
25. ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEEPED CLEAN?	1 []	2 []
26. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		[]
27. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		[]

ROOF CODES	
GRASS.....	1
IRON SHEETS...	2
CLAY TILES....	3
CONCRETE.....	4
PLASTIC SHEETING.....	5
OTHER.....	6

WALL CODES	
GRASS.....	1
MUD (YOMATA)...	2
COMPACTED EARTH (YAMDINDO)...	3
MUD BRICK (UNFIRED)....	4
BURNT BRICKS...	5
CONCRETE.....	6
WOOD.....	7
IRON SHEETS...	8
OTHER.....	9

SECTION B: BASIC PHYSICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Questions B4, B5, B8, B9, B10, B16 and B18 were dropped.

<p>B1</p> <p>In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away?</p> <p>MORE MOVED IN..1 MORE MOVED OUT..2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH.....3 NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES...4</p>	<p>B2</p> <p>What is the most common religion practiced by residents of this community?</p> <p>RELIGION CODES (RIGHT)</p>	<p>B3</p> <p>Out of ten, how many households practice the most common religion?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B3a</p> <p>What is the most common tribe of residents of this community?</p> <p>TRIBE CODES (RIGHT)</p>	<p>B3b</p> <p>Out of ten, how many households are of the most common tribe?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B3c</p> <p>Roughly how many households live in this community?</p> <p>NUMBER</p>	<p>B3d</p> <p>Roughly how many individuals live in this community?</p> <p>NUMBER</p>	<p>B6</p> <p>What is the most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community?</p> <p>LANGUAGE CODES (RIGHT)</p>	<p>B7</p> <p>Out of ten, how many households speak this language in their homes?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B7a</p> <p>Does this village have any permanent natural sources of water (rivers, lakes, or springs)</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2</p>	<p>B11</p> <p>What is the most common use of land in this community?</p> <p>FARMING. . . .1 PLANNED HOUSING. . .2 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT .3 INDUSTRY or MANUFACTURE.4 SHOPS or TRADE . .5 TRADITIONAL HOUSING/ SETTLEMENT..6 OTHER (SPECIFY) . .7</p>	<p>LANGUAGE CODES</p> <p>CHEWA... 1 TONGA...9 YAO..... 2 LAMBYA...10 TUMBUKA. 3 SENGA...11 LOMWE... 4 SUKWA...12 NKHONDE. 5 ENGLISH.13 NGONI... 6 OTHER, SENGA... 7 SPECIFY.14 NYAKYUSA 8</p>	<p>RELIGION CODES</p> <p>NONE.....1 TRADITIONAL.....2 ISLAM.....3 CHRISTIAN.....4 OTHER SPECIFY...5</p>	<p>TRIBE CODES</p> <p>YAO.....1 CHEWA.....2 LOMWE.....3 TUMBUKA...4 NGONI.....5 SENGA.....6 TONGA.....7 SENGA.....8 OTHER (SPECIFY) .9</p>									
<p>B12</p> <p>Is the land of the community ...</p> <p>READ RESPONSES</p> <p>flat.....1 slightly sloping....2 moderately sloping...3 steeply sloping....4 both flat & hilly.....5</p>	<p>B13</p> <p>Out of ten acres, how many acres of the land in your community would you say is in bush? That is, land that was farmed years ago, but is now not used for agriculture except for pasture?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B14</p> <p>Out of ten acres, how many acres of land in your community would you say is in forest, and not used for agriculture?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B15</p> <p>Out of ten acres of agricultural land, how many acres in your community would you say is in estates? That is, it has been purchased or is on a long-term lease?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B17</p> <p>Out of ten households how many have more than 3 acres of land?</p> <p>NUMBER (1-10)</p>	<p>B19</p> <p>How much would it cost to purchase each of the following items in your community? (MK)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>(a)</th> <th>(b)</th> <th>(c)</th> <th>(d)</th> <th>(e)</th> <th>(f)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Goats</td> <td>Cows</td> <td>Chickens</td> <td>Pigs</td> <td>Ducks</td> <td>Guinea Fowl</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>						(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	Goats	Cows	Chickens	Pigs	Ducks	Guinea Fowl
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)																	
Goats	Cows	Chickens	Pigs	Ducks	Guinea Fowl																	

SECTION D: ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13
Which activities are the most important sources of employment for individuals in this community? LIST UP TO THREE. USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	Do people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere? YES..1 NO...2 (»D5)	Where do most of them go? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES..2 OUTSIDE MALAWI ..3	What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	Do people come to this community during certain times of the year to look for work? YES..1 NO...2 (»D8)	Where do most of them come from? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTERS.2 OUTSIDE MALAWI .3	What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW	Is there a MASAF program in this community which hires residents who are in need of work? YES..1 NO...2 (»D15)	What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an adult male laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS	Out of ten, how many adult males in this community work for the MASAF project? NUMBER (1-10)	What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an adult female laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK.	What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS
MOST 2ND 3RD			MOST 2ND			MOST 2ND		MK	DAY .3 WEEK .4 MONTH.5		MK	DAY .3 WEEK .4 MONTH.5

D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21
Out of ten, how many adult females in this community work for the MASAF project?	Is a resident of this community currently a Member of Parliament (MP)?	Did the MP for this area visit the community in the past six months to speak and listen to the people?	Which party do most of the people in this community belong to? <u>DO NOT READ</u> RESPONSES Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)...1 DFP...2 MAFUNDE...3 Malawi Congress Party (MCP)...4 United Democratic Front (UDF)...5 Maravi Peoples Party (MPP)...6 Other...7	How many times in the last year have you spoken to the Traditional Authority (TA)?	How many times in the last year have you spoken to a member of the District Assembly?	How many times in the last year have you spoken to the MP representing your area?	How much say do you have in getting the government in addressing issues that interest you? A lot of say 1 Some say. . . . 2 Little say 3 No say at all . . . 4
NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 NO...2	YES..1 NO...2		NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	

<u>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES</u>	
AGRICULTURE	1
FISHING	2
FIREWOOD, CHARCOAL.	3
SMALL-SCALE TRADE & SERVICE PROVISION.	4
BEER BREWING, KACHASU	5
HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY	6
TRANSPORT	7
LARGE-SCALE COMMERCIAL INDUSTRY	8
PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS.	9
CIVIL SERVICE	10
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	11

MODULE F: GENDER

F1 In the majority of households, how is land transferred within families? Always/almost always through father ..1 Usually through father.....2 Sometimes father sometimes mother.....3 Usually through the mother.4 Always/almost always through mother...5	F2 If her husband dies, is it customary for the wife to inherit... (a) (b) (c) Land? House? Assets? YES..1 YES..1 YES..1 NO...2 NO...2 NO...2			F3 When a man dies, who settles the inheritance? Husband's family..1 Wife's family.....2 Both families together.....3 Traditional leaders.....4 Government officials.....5 Other.....6	F4 If a woman and man get divorced, in the division of property can the wife receive... (a) (b) (c) Land? House? Assets? YES..1 YES..1 YES..1 NO...2 NO...2 NO...2			F5 When a couple gets divorced, who mediates the division of assets? Husband's family..1 Wife's family.....2 Both families together.....3 Traditional leaders.....4 Government officials.....5 Other.....6	F6 Is it customary to practice widow inheritance? YES..1 NO...2

F7 For most people in this village, is there a bride price these days? YES..1 NO...2 (>> F9)	F8 For typical people in this village, what is the usual bride price these days? MK of in-kind CASH MK in-kind GIFTS		F9 When a couple gets divorced, does either the man or woman have to move out of the community? YES, WOMAN...1 YES, MAN.....2 YES, EITHER..3 NO.....4