



**SECTION 15: FAMILY BACKGROUND**

First, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings

<b>A.</b>	<b>WAS THIS SPOUSE INTERVIEWED IN HH R2?</b>	Not in HH Round 2 (2008)..... 1 Yes, interviewed in HH Round 2 (2008)..... 2	>> <b>15</b>
1.	Is your natural (biological) father living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>3</b>
2.	Copy the father's ID code from household roster. Probe for name of father.	[ ][ ] ID Code	>> <b>8</b>
3.	Is your natural father still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>5</b>
4.	In what year did your father die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> <b>6</b>
5.	Where is your natural father living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY _____ 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY _____ 6 Other country: SPECIFY _____ 7 Don't know..... 8	
6.	Did your father attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>8</b>
7.	What is the highest grade he completed?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level      Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ][ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
8.	Is your natural (biological) mother living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>10</b>
9.	Copy the mother's identification code from household roster.	[ ][ ] ID Code	<b>15</b>
10.	Is your natural mother still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>12</b>
11.	In what year did your mother die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> <b>13</b>
12.	Where is your mother living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY _____ 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY _____ 6 Other country: SPECIFY _____ 7 Don't know..... 8	
13.	Did your mother attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> <b>15</b>
14.	What is the highest grade she completed?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level      Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ][ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
15.	How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> <b>18</b>
16.	How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> <b>18</b>
17.	At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2).	1. Oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman 2. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman 3. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman 4. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman 5. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman 6. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ]      1 Man 2 Woman	
18.	Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this district for 6 months or more at any time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
19.	In the past 12 months, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	

20.	Sometimes people stay outside of their village. On average, about how many nights per week do you spend outside of your village?	[ ] (up to 7 nights is possible)	<b>If zero &gt;&gt; 22</b>																					
21.	What is the primary reason or reasons you spend these evenings away from your village?	Visit relatives..... 1 Visit friends..... 2 Travelled with spouse..... 3 Stayed with boyfriend/girlfriend..... 4 Attended a funeral, wedding or other event..... 5 Work or looked for work..... 6 Other, specify..... 7																						
22.	Since we last saw you, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2																						
<b>Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.</b>																								
23.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to:  <b>(READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)</b>	a) A funeral? [ ] b) A drama performance? [ ] c) A beer place? [ ] d) A place where people dance? [ ] e) A market? [ ]																						
24.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to:  <b>(READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)</b>	a) A wedding? [ ] b) A drama about family planning? [ ] c) A political meeting? [ ] d) A drama about AIDS? [ ]																						
25.	Are you a member of any:  <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>Yes</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) Farmer's group?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Health group?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) AIDS group?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Finance/loan group?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Other group, specify _____</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Other group, specify _____</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> </table>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	a) Farmer's group?	1	2	b) Health group?	1	2	c) AIDS group?	1	2	d) Finance/loan group?	1	2	e) Other group, specify _____	1	2	f) Other group, specify _____	1	2	
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26.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>Yes</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) Assisting orphans?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Assisting people who are sick at home?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Assisting with economic development?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Assisting with the elderly?</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> </table>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	a) Assisting orphans?	1	2	b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2	c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2	d) Assisting with the elderly?	1	2							
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27.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[ ] Write number																						
28.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[ ] Write number																						
29.	In the past month, how many times have you sent or received a text message ?	[ ] Write number																						
30.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money?	Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10																						
31.	How many people could you borrow money from if you needed?	[ ] Write number																						
32.	How many people have you asked for financial assistance in the past month?	[ ] Write number																						
33.	How many people have you received financial assistance from in the past month?	[ ] Write number																						
34.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2																						

35.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
36.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out during the day?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
37.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out at night?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
<b>In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</b>		
38.	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
39.	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
40.	Do you think women with degrees find it more difficult or less difficult to find husbands?	More difficult..... 1 Less difficult..... 2 No change..... 3
41.	Do you think that a woman should stop schooling when she marries?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

**SECTION 16: EDUCATION AND LABOR**

A.	<b>WAS THIS SPOUSE INTERVIEWED IN HH R2?</b>	Not in HH Round 2 (2008)..... 1	
		Yes, interviewed in HH Round 2 (2008)..... 2	>> 18

Now I would like to ask you questions about yourself - languages you speak, your tribe, your education, and your activities.

1.	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?  <b>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	a) Chichewa..... 1 b) Tumbuka..... 1 c) Yao..... 1 d) English..... 1 e) Ngoni..... 1 f) Tonga..... 1 g) Sena..... 1 h) Senga..... 1 i) Other, specify:..... 1	
2.	What tribe do you belong to?  <b>(ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</b>	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9	
3.	What religion are you?	No religion 1 Catholic 2 Quadriya Muslim 3 Sukutu Muslim 4 CCAP 5 Baptist 6 Anglican 7 Pentecostal 8 Seventh Day Adventist 9 Jehovah's Witness 10 Church of Christ 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC 12 Other, specify:..... 13	
4.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 6
5.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
6.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 8
7.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
8.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>any other language</u> ? If yes, specify language: _____	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 10
9.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>this other language specified above</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
10.	Have you ever attended school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 12

11.	What was the reason you never attended school? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS)	First reason [ ] >> 29 Second reason [ ] Still too young to attend school..... 1 No money for fees, uniform..... 2 Poor quality of schools..... 3 Illness or disability..... 4 Not interested, lazy..... 5 Parents did not let me..... 6 Had to work or help at home..... 7 School too far from home..... 8 School conflict w/beliefs..... 9 Other, Specify: ..... 10																																	
12.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>Level</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>Years in Level</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pre-school.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Primary.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Secondary.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">4</td> <td style="text-align: right;">[ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>University.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Training college.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		<b>Level</b>	<b>Years in Level</b>	Pre-school.....	2		Primary.....	3		Secondary.....	4	[ ]	University.....	5		Training college.....	6																
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13.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>None.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>PSLC.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>JCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MSCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">4</td> <td style="text-align: right;">&gt;&gt; (IF 2-7, &gt;&gt; SKIP TO 15)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Non-Univ Diploma.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Univ Diploma, Degree.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Post-Grad Degree.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">7</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	None.....	1		PSLC.....	2		JCE.....	3		MSCE.....	4	>> (IF 2-7, >> SKIP TO 15)	Non-Univ Diploma.....	5		Univ Diploma, Degree.....	6		Post-Grad Degree.....	7													
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14.	Have you ever taken the PSLC exam?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Yes.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2																													
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15.	What age were you when you first attended school?	AGE: [ ][ ]																																	
16.	Did you attend school during the last school year?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Yes.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2 &gt;&gt; 18</td> </tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2 >> 18																													
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18.	Are you currently attending school?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Yes .....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">&gt;&gt; 21</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No .....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Yes .....	1	>> 21	No .....	2																												
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19.	Why are you currently not attending school (or if school is not in session) why don't you plan to attend school in the next session? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS): 1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">1st</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2nd</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: right;">[ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 = Poor/crowded school facilities</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 = Poor quality instruction</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 = Teachers often absent</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 = School too dangerous for girls</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 = School too far from home</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 = School conflict w/beliefs</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>17 = Failed promotion exam</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>18 = Dismissed / Expelled</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>19 = Other, specify</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1st	2nd		[ ]	[ ]	11 = Poor/crowded school facilities			12 = Poor quality instruction			13 = Teachers often absent			14 = School too dangerous for girls			15 = School too far from home			16 = School conflict w/beliefs			17 = Failed promotion exam			18 = Dismissed / Expelled			19 = Other, specify		
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20.	In which calendar year did you <u>last attend school</u> ?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">If 2008 &gt;&gt; 27</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">If before 2008 &gt;&gt; 29</td> </tr> </table>	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year)	If 2008 >> 27		If before 2008 >> 29																													
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21.	What type of school do you attend? <span style="float: right;">[ ][ ]</span> <b>PRIMARY</b> 11 = LEA/Government 12 = Private non-religious 13 = Church/Mission school 14 = Islamic school 15 = Other primary <b>TERTIARY</b> 31 = University 32 = Training college 33 = Other tertiary	<b>SECONDARY</b> 21 = Government (Conventional) 22 = Community Day (CDSS) 23 = Church/Mission school 24 = Islamic school 25 = Night school 26 = Private secondary 27 = Other secondary
22.	Are you a day scholar or a boarder at the school?	Day scholar..... 1 Self-boarder..... 2 >> <b>25.</b> Boarder..... 3 >> <b>25.</b>
23.	How do you get to school each day?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: ..... 5
24.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	[ ][ ] Amount [ ] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours
25.	How many days was your school in session over the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
26.	How many days did you attend school in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
27.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever <u>temporarily withdraw from school</u> , so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
28.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____
<b>Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)</b>		
29.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities, specify: ..... 4 School-related activities..... 5
30.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ]
31.	Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months.	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ]
32.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha

33.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 35.
34.	What is the approximate total amount of all your savings?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [_____] b) Cattle (number) [_____] c) Goats (number) [_____] d) Poultry (number) [_____] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) [_____]
35.	Approximately how much did you or your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:	a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for <u>you</u> ? [_____] MK b) Medical expenses for <u>you</u> , including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, or medicines? [_____] MK



**SECTION 17b: FERTILITY**

**WOMEN: I would like to ask you about all pregnancies you have experienced, where the father was not your current spouse (THE CORE RESPONDENT)**

**MEN: I would like to ask you about all girls you have ever made pregnant excluding your current spouse (THE CORE RESPONDENT).**

		(A) Most Recent	(B)	(C)	(D)
One column per birth/event, starting with the most recent birth/event.					
11.	Enter "1" in each column if twins, enter "0" in the column pregnancy but not twins. If no pregnancy, enter 2 in Col. A, leave B & C blank, & skip to Q22 if female, Q26 if male. If twins, there should always be two columns (one for each birth).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12.	<p>WOMEN: What was the father's relationship to you when you first discovered you were pregnant?</p> <p>MEN: What was the mother's relationship to you when you first discovered she was pregnant?</p>	<p><i>(no code 1)</i></p> <p>Live in partner..... 2</p> <p>Fiance (chitomelo)..... 3</p> <p>PTM..... 4</p> <p>Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 5</p> <p>Acquaintance..... 6</p> <p>One night stand/Hit and Run..... 7</p> <p>Other, specify..... 8</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.	Did you marry the father/mother of the child after you discovered you were pregnant?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14.	What was the outcome of this pregnancy?	<p>Live birth..... 1</p> <p>Stillbirth..... 2</p> <p>Miscarriage..... 3</p> <p>Abortion..... 4</p> <p>Still Pregnant now..... 5</p> <p>Don't know..... 6</p>	<p>} &gt;&gt; 19</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15.	How old were you when the child was born?		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16.	Was the baby a boy or a girl?	<p>Boy..... 1</p> <p>Girl..... 2</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17.	Is the child still living?	<p>Yes..... 1 &gt;&gt; 19</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18.	At what age (in months) did the child die? (ENTER 88 IF THEY DO NOT KNOW)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19.	At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception)	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20.	<p>WOMEN: Would you say than when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want to be pregnant?</p> <p>MEN: Would you say than when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want the girl to be pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes, I did want pregnancy..... 1</p> <p>No, I did not want pregnancy..... 2</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21.	What is the name of this child ? IF Q14=2-6, SKIP THIS QUESTION AND GO TO NEXT COLUMN. (WRITE THE NAME OF EACH CHILD IN THE SPACE. WRITE VERTICAL IF NECESSARY)				

**COMPLETE ONE COLUMN FOR EACH PREGNANCY HAD SINCE LAST TIME INTERVIEWED. AFTER COMPLETING ALL COLUMNS, IF FEMALE SPOUSE>>22, IF MALE >> 26.**

22.	How old were you when you first began your menstrual cycle (monthly bleeding)?	[__ __] Age
23.	Have you yourself <u>ever used</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 26
24.	Are you <u>now using</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 26
25.	What methods are you now using? <b>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</b>	A Pill..... 1 B Injection..... 1 C Loop..... 1 D Condom..... 1 E Abstinence..... 1 F String..... 1 G Traditional Medicine..... 1 H Other, specify..... 1
26.	How many children would you ideally like to have, including any you have already had?	[____] Boy >> 28 If 0 & Girl >> Next Sect.
27.	How long do you want to wait before having your next child? (FIRST CHILD IF NO PREGNANCIES YET)	Months [__ __] Years [__ __] If Girl >> Next Section
28.	<b>Boys Only:</b> As you know, some men are circumcised.	Already circumcized before last visit..... 1 >>Next Sect. No, never circumcized..... 2 >>Next Sect. Yes, circumcized since last visit..... 3 Yes, circumcized (this is 1st visit)..... 4
29.	<b>Boys Only:</b> Where did you get circumcised?	Initiation ceremony..... 1 At a government hospital..... 2 At a private clinic..... 3

**SECTION 18: MARRIAGE HISTORY**

1.	<b>WAS THIS SPOUSE INTERVIEWED IN PI 2?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> Q7
2.	<b>WAS SPOUSE IN A POLYGAMOUS UNION IN PI2?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> Q4
3.	Are you still married to the other spouse(s) (NOT CORE RESPONDENT) you told us about in Febraury/March 2009?	Yes.....1 >>Q4 No, divorced.....2 No, deceased.....3 >> Q4

COMPLETE Q3b-Q3k FOR EACH DIVORCE SINCE PI2 for Polygamous spouses.

		(1)	(2)
3b.	Name of spouse		
3c.	When did you separate/divorce from [name] for the first time?	MONTH/YR [ ]/[ ]	MONTH/YR [ ]/[ ]
3d.	What was the main reason for the divorce/separation?	Lack of love..... 1 Spouse was unfaithful..... 2 Respondent was unfaithful..... 3 Spouse did not provide financial support..... 4 Work/migration..... 5 [ ] [ ] Suspected partner was HIV +..... 6 Respondent was HIV positive..... 7 Spouse married someone else..... 8 Too many disagreements..... 9 Other, specify..... 10	
3e.	When was the last time you saw [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 [ ] [ ] More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4	[ ] [ ]
3f.	When was the last time you had sexual relations with [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 [ ] [ ] More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4	[ ] [ ]
3g.	When you got separated/divorced from [ex-SPOUSE], did you or your partner move to a new dwelling?	I move to a new dwelling..... 1 My partner moved to a new dwelling 2 [ ] [ ] We still stay together..... 3	[ ] [ ]
3h.	Did you and your [ex-SPOUSE] have any children together?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 3j	[ ] [ ]
3i.	Since the separation/divorce, where do the child/children stay?	Stay with respondent 1 Stay with respondent's ex-Spouse 2 [ ] [ ] Other, specify..... 3	[ ] [ ]
3j.	Do you think it is likely you will resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 [ ] [ ] Unlikely..... 3	[ ] [ ]
3k.	Would you like to resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]

4.	Since we last interviewed you, have you had any new marriages? PROBE TO CONFIRM	No new marriages.....1 >> Q58 New marriages.....2
4a.	How many new marriages ? COMPLETE GRID BELOW FOR EACH NEW	[ ] number of new marriages

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
<b>NOT IN PI2:</b> Now I'd like to ask you about each of your marriages, <u>excluding</u> your current spouse (THE CORE RESPONDENT). IF YOU'VE HAD MORE THAN ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT. <i>DO NOT LIST THE CORE RESPONDENT</i>				
<b>IN PI2:</b> Now I'd like you to tell me about each new spouse since PI2 <i>DO NOT LIST THE CORE RESPONDENT</i>				
7.	In what month and year was this marriage?	MONTH/YR [ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	MONTH/YR [ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	MONTH/YR [ ][ ]/[ ][ ]
8.	MEN: Was this spouse a co-spouse with the spouse you already mentioned to me?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] MARK X: COL 2: [ ][ ] COL 1: [ ][ ]
9.	Did the marriage involve the mediation of an <i>ankhonswe</i> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
10.	How long did you know your partner before the ceremony took place?	NUMBER OF Years [ ][ ] Months [ ][ ]	NUMBER OF Years [ ][ ] Months [ ][ ]	NUMBER OF Years [ ][ ] Months [ ][ ]
11.	At the time you got married, what kind of ceremony did you have?  MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE  If No ceremony, a-e=2 and f=1	YES NO a) Formal Christian (ukwati/chikuwati)..... 1 2 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 2 c) Chikonswe (indoor)..... 1 2 d) Chikonswe (outdoor)..... 1 2 e) Other, Specify _____ 1 2 f) No ceremony 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
12.	What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony? MK	[ ][ ][ ] MK	[ ][ ][ ] MK	[ ][ ][ ] MK
13.	Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MK  MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE OF IN-KIND IN MK.  ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Bride's family [ ][ ][ ] b) Groom's family [ ][ ][ ] c) Bride [ ][ ][ ] d) Groom [ ][ ][ ] e) Other, specify: _____ [ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ]
14.	Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party?	[ ][ ][ ] MK	[ ][ ][ ] MK	[ ][ ][ ] MK
15.	Before you got married (when you were still living with your parents/guardian), what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family? MK  ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Clothes [ ][ ][ ] b) Chitenje [ ][ ][ ] c) Shoes [ ][ ][ ] d) Kitchenware [ ][ ][ ] e) Foodstuff [ ][ ][ ] f) Other, specify: _____ [ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ] [ ][ ][ ]

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
16.	At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price? MK  ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Farming tools [ ] b) Chicken or a goat [ ] c) Foodstuff [ ] d) Kitchenware [ ] e) Cash [ ] f) Other, specify: _____ [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

Questions 17 & 18 omitted

'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.

**USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM**

19.	At the time you were married, on which step was your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
20.	At the time you were married, on which step was your spouse's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
21.	<b>BOYS:</b> Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your spouse when you got married?  <b>GIRLS:</b> Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2 >> 26	[ ]	[ ]
22.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [ ] b) Cattle (number) [ ] c) Goats (number) [ ] d) Poultry (number) [ ] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
23.	How much of it has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 [ ] Most..... 3 All..... 4	[ ]	[ ]
24.	Did you (your husband) receive help in making the payment by a relative or someone else?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2 >> 26	[ ]	[ ]
25.	From whom did you (your husband) borrow money?	Father/mother..... 1 Sister/brother..... 2 [ ] Uncle/aunt..... 3 Other relative..... 4 Non-relative..... 5	[ ]	[ ]
26.	Had you ever talked with your spouse about HIV/AIDS before you got married?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2	[ ]	[ ]
27.	Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2	[ ]	[ ]
28.	Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 [ ] Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4	[ ]	[ ]
29.	Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2	[ ]	[ ]
30.	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 [ ] Family gathering..... 3 Trading center..... 4 Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7	[ ]	[ ]

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
31.	Where was [NAME] usually living at the time you got married?	In this village..... 1 In a neighboring village..... 2 Elsewhere in this TA..... 3 [ ] In town/city (specify)..... 4 [ ] Elsewhere (specify)..... 5 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
32.	After you and your spouse got married, where did you live?	Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 Husband's village..... 3 [ ] Wife's village..... 4 [ ] Somewhere else..... 5 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
33.	Did you or your spouse construct a new dwelling before you got married?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2 >> 35 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
34.	Did you move into this dwelling once you married?	Yes, we moved into the new dwelling..... 1 [ ] No, we did not move into the new dwelling..... 2 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
35.	How much did you personally own or have in savings just prior to the marriage ceremony?	a) Kwacha [ ] b) Livestock (in kwacha) [ ] c) Land (in kwacha) [ ] d) Assets (in kwacha) [ ] e) Other, specify: _____ [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
36.	Did you change religions because you got married or when you starting dating your spouse?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2 >> 39 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
37.	Which religion were you before you changed?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [ ] Pentecostal..... 8 [ ] Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 [ ] Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify: ..... 13	[ ]	[ ]
38.	Which religion did you change to when you first starting dating or before you got married?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [ ] Pentecostal..... 8 [ ] Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 [ ] Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify: ..... 13	[ ]	[ ]
39.	Did your spouse change religions because of the marriage or when you starting dating each other?	Yes..... 1 [ ] No..... 2 >> 42 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
40.	Which religion was [NAME] before the change?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [ ] Pentecostal..... 8 [ ] Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 [ ] Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify: ..... 13	[ ]	[ ]

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
41.	Which religion did [NAME] change to?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [ ] Pentecostal..... 8 [ ] Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 [ ] Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13	[ ]	[ ]
42.	What tribe does your spouse belong to? (or did belong to, if deceased)  ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 [ ] Sena..... 6 [ ] Tonga..... 7 [ ] Senga..... 8 [ ] Other, specify:..... 9	[ ]	[ ]
43.	How old was your spouse when you got married?	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
44.	What is the highest level of schooling your spouse attained?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 [ ] Some secondary..... 4 [ ] Completed secondary..... 5 [ ] Tertiary..... 6	[ ]	[ ]
45.	Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
46.	What is the status of this marriage today?  IF WIDOWED, AFTER MORT. QUES, CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE SKIP TO Q58	Still married..... 1 [ ] Separated..... 2 >> 49 Divorced..... 3 >> 49 Widowed..... 4 >> COMPLETE MORTALITY QUES.	[ ]	[ ]
47.	<b>DOES THE SPOUSE CURRENTLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD?</b> CHECK SECTION 2 HH ROSTER. IF YES, THEN CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE GO TO Q48	Yes..... 1 >> NEXT COLUMN No..... 2 [ ]	[ ]	[ ]
48.	<b>ASK WHY THE SPOUSE DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT.</b> WRITE RESPONSE IN SPACE PROVIDED. IF ANOTHER SPOUSE, GO TO NEXT COLUMN, ELSE SKIP TO Q58			

	(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
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**FOR DIVORCED OR SEPARATED RESPONDENTS, ELSE SKIP TO Q58.**

49.	When did you separate/divorce from [name] for the first time?	MONTH/YR [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	MONTH/YR [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	MONTH/YR [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	
50.	What was the main reason for the divorce/separation?	Lack of love..... 1 Spouse was unfaithful..... 2 Respondent was unfaithful..... 3 Spouse did not provide financial support..... 4 Work/migration..... 5 Suspected partner was HIV positive..... 6 Respondent was HIV positive..... 7 Spouse married someone else..... 8 Too many disagreements..... 9 Other, specify..... 10	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
51.	When was the last time you saw [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
52.	When was the last time you had sexual relations with [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
53.	When you got separated/divorced from [ex-SPOUSE], did you or your partner move to a new dwelling?	I move to a new dwelling..... 1 My partner moved to a new dwelling..... 2 We still stay together..... 3	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
54.	Did you and your [ex-SPOUSE] have any children together?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 56	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
55.	Since the separation/divorce, where do the child/children stay?	Stay with respondent..... 1 Stay with respondent's ex-Spouse..... 2 Other, specify..... 3	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
56.	Do you think it is likely you will resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 Unlikely..... 3	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
57.	Would you like to resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]

Complete Next Column. When Finished All Columns, go to Q58

58.	<b>INTERVIEWER: IS THIS PERSON NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (CHECK ROSTER)</b>	Yes, not married now..... 1 No, is now married..... 2 >> SECTION 19
59.	Would you like to get married again at some point in the future, either to your ex-spouse or to someone else?	Yes..... 1 >> 61 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 >> 61
60.	What was the main reason you do not want to marry again? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT. >> SECTION 19	
61.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future, new spouse.  <b>(READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)</b>	a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify..... 1
62.	Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics?	A lot of men/women..... 1 Some men/women..... 2 Very few men/women..... 3
63.	Compared to other women/men your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these characteristics?	More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 About as likely..... 3

**SECTION 19: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

**Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your spouse nor anyone else.**

<b>INTERVIEWER CHECK:</b>	Yes, respondent interviewed in PI2	>> LAST 6 MONTHS
<b>Was this respondent interviewed In PI2?</b> (Refer to Coversheet Q2)	No, not interviewed in PI2	>> LAST 12 MONTHS

1. As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people have you had sex with in the last [6 or 12] months, <u>not including</u> all spouse(s)?	Number..... _____
	<b>IF NONE &gt;&gt; Q43</b>

**INTERVIEWER:**

- a.  **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your spouse in the past [6 or 12] months. I am interested in up to three most recent sexual partners, excluding your current spouse. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."
- b.  **ASK:** "Please give me the names of up to three most recent sexual partners since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, other than your current spouse, with whom you had a sexual relation. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- c.  **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first 3 names (or fictional names/initials) reported by the respondent in columns. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- d.  **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 2 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation pages of the below table.

Question	Response Codes	Recent Partner #1	Recent Partner #2	Recent Partner #2
2. Name	Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Live in partner..... 1 Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... 2 Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... 3 Acquaintance..... 4 One-night stand/hit-and-run..... 5 Prostitute..... 6 Bar girl..... 7 Other, specify..... 8			
4. How old were you when you started this partnership/marriage with [NAME]?	<b>ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT REMEMBER</b>	_____ if Q3= 5-7 >>18	_____ if Q3= 5-7 >>18	_____ if Q3= 5-7 >>18
5. How long ago did your relationship with [NAME] begin?	<b>GET AS PRECISE AS AN ANSWER AS POSSIBLE. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT REMEMBER, ASK HIM/HER TO ESTIMATE</b>	Days <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Weeks <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Months <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Years <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Days <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Weeks <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Months <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Years <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Days <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Weeks <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Months <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Years <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
5b. INTERVIEWER CHECK: DID RELATIONSHIP START MORE THAN [6 or 12] MONTHS AGO?	Yes..... No.....	1 >> 23 2	1 >> 23 2	1 >> 23 2
6. Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began? <b>FOR SPOUSES: ASK ABOUT WHEN THEY FIRST MET, NOT WHEN THEY GOT MARRIED</b>	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
7. What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other? <b>FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married)</b>	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
8. What religion is [NAME]?	No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

	Question	Response Codes	Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
9	Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than five years younger..... Between 1 and 5 years younger..... About the same age..... Between 1 and 5 years older..... More than five years older.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
10	Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship?  IF SPOUSE, ASK: "Where was [NAME] living when you first met [NAME]?"	In this village..... In a neighboring village..... Elsewhere in this TA..... In town/city (specify)..... Elsewhere (specify).....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
11	How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing.....	1 >> 14 2 3 4 5 6 >> 14	1 >> 14 2 3 4 5 6 >> 14	1 >> 14 2 3 4 5 6 >> 14
12	Why did this relationship end?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status..... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify..... j) Distrupted studies.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
13	How long ago did your relationship/marriage with [NAME] end?	<b>Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate</b>	Days [ ] Weeks [ ] Months [ ] Years [ ]	Days [ ] Weeks [ ] Months [ ] Years [ ]	Days [ ] Weeks [ ] Months [ ] Years [ ]
14	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
15	About how long did you and [NAME] know each other before you began to have sex with each other?	Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
16	When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9
17	Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify:.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
18	Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time.....	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5

19	When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it?	Respondent's idea..... Partner's idea..... Other person's idea..... Both.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
20	The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]?	Respondent..... Partner.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
21	Where did [you / your partner] get the condom from?	Market/ Shop..... Health Clinic..... Health service assistant..... Bar/ Bottle Store..... Friend..... Relative..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
22	The first time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
23	The last time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
24	Do you think [NAME] has or had other partners during the time you were having sex?	Yes..... No..... Don't know.....	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
25	About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past [6 or 12] months, NOT including yourself?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE).....	_____	_____	_____
26	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
27	In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response Codes</b>	<b>Partner #1</b>	<b>Partner #2</b>	<b>Partner #3</b>
28	When was the last time you had sex with this person?	Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
29	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 31	1 2 >> 31	1 2 >> 31
30	Who did you tell?  (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father.....  f) Aunt..... g) Uncle.....  h) Other (specify).....	1 1 1 1 1  1 1  1 1	1 1 1 1 1  1 1  1 1	1 1 1 1 1  1 1  1 1
31	<b>Girls:</b> Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? <b>Boys:</b> Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 33	1 2 >> 33	1 2 >> 33
32	<b>Girls:</b> Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. <b>Boys:</b> Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
33	<b>Girls:</b> Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. <b>Boys:</b> Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime.	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37
34	<b>Girls:</b> Did the amount that [NAME] gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? <b>Boys:</b> Did the amount you gave [NAME] during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

35	<b>Girls:</b> What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time? <b>Boys:</b> What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
36	<b>Girls:</b> The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? <b>Boys:</b> The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave?	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
37	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
38	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
39	What would you say your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List.....	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
40	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
41	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
42	When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

**IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 1, RETURN TO QUESTION 2 AND ASK QUESTIONS 2-42 ABOUT THE OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER (S).**

43	How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married?	Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married.....	1 2	>> 45	
44	Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> 46 >> 46 >> Next Section	
45	Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> Next Section	
46	How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if married)?	Number.....	_____		
47	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true.....	1 2 3 4		

## SECTION 20: AIDS AND SOCIAL TRUST

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3
2.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Spouse..... 1 Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 2 Bargirl/prostitute..... 3 Other sex partners..... 4 Rape..... 5 Needle/injections..... 6 Transfusions..... 7 Other, specify: _____..... 8
3.	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? <b>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS</b>	Number <input type="text"/> if 0 >> 6
4.	How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to death?	Number <input type="text"/>
5.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number <input type="text"/>
6.	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	Number <input type="text"/>
7.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
8.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
9.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
10.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
11.	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her?	None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4

12.	<p>What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p><b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b></p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying</b></p>	<p>a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1</p> <p>b) Prayer can protect..... 1</p> <p>c) In God's hands..... 1</p> <p>d) Traditional medicine..... 1</p> <p>e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1</p> <p>h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>k) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1</p> <p>l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1</p> <p>m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>n) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1</p> <p>o) Abstinence..... 1</p> <p>p) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1</p> <p>q) Other, specify _____ 1</p> <p>r) No ways to protect..... 1</p>															
13.	<p>Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT), that is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
14.	<p>Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 &gt;&gt; 18.</p>															
15.	<p>Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
16.	<p>Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 &gt;&gt; 18</p>															
17.	<p>How do you know about this?</p> <p><b>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b></p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: right;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: right;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other, specify: _____</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2	d) Other, specify: _____	1	2
	Yes	No															
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2															
d) Other, specify: _____	1	2															
18.	<p>Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
19.	<p>Do you think it is acceptable for a married man to ask his wife if he can use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
20.	<p>I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 &gt;&gt; 25</p>															
21.	<p>Did you learn the results?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 &gt;&gt; 25</p>															
22.	<p>After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 &gt;&gt; 24</p> <p>Refuse to answer..... 88 &gt;&gt; 24</p>															

23.	What changes have you made?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: _____ 1
24.	I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) Regular partner..... 1 b) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 c) Relative..... 1 d) Friend..... 1 e) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 f) Other, specify: _____ 1 g) Nobody..... 1
25.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?	Number: _____ if 0 >> 27
26.	Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number: _____
27.	Has your spouse ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 29 Don't know..... 3 >> 29
28.	Did your spouse share his/her HIV test results with any other person, including yourself?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) You (respondent)..... 1 b) Spouse(s) of married partner..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relatives..... 1 e) Friends..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: _____ 1 h) Didn't tell anybody..... 1 i) Neighbor..... 1
29.	If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
30.	If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?	Yes..... 1 >> END No..... 2
31.	Why not?	Scared to know HIV status..... 1 Certain to have HIV already..... 2 Certain not to have HIV..... 3 Already tested and know result..... 4 Confidentiality concerns..... 5 Other, specify: _____ 6
<b>END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION</b>		

<b>A. AGRICULTURE</b>	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	
10 Field preparation	16 Harvest
11 Ridging	17 Animal Care
12 Planting	18 Gathering vegetables
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	19 Agricultural - general
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	20 Other operations
15 Weeding	21 Other operations
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	
30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	32 Group field labor
31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	33 Salaried employment

<b>B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES</b>	
39 Non-farm Ganyu (day labor)	
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving
41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity

<b>C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES</b>	
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member

<b>D. OTHER ACTIVITIES</b>	
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping
93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	97 Other leisure activities

To be asked to household head in Section 18 Mariage Questions 19 & 20

