

**MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), JULY-AUGUST 2009
COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE, R3 (ENGLISH)**

COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 15px; margin: 0 auto;"></div> Community ID				
1. Group Village name _____				
2. Headman's name _____				
INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3	
3. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	
4. Time (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	
5. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	
6. Interviewer ID code:	[][][]	[][][]	[][][]	
7. Interview result: 1=complete, 2=not complete	[]	[]	[]	
8. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____		
9. Language of interview: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> [] 1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____ </div>				
QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
10. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. ID Code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
12. Date:	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISIT/INTERVIEW				

QUESTIONS FOR HEADMAN/INFORMANT

13. Role in community? _____.

14. Age in years: [_____] 15. How many years have you lived in this community: [_____] .

16. What is the highest level of education you have completed? LEVEL [_____] , YEARS [_____]

EDUCATION CODESNONE.....0
PRE-SCHOOL.....1
PRIMARY.....2
SECONDARY.....3
UNIVERSITY.....4
TRAINING COLLEGE.5**RELIGION CODES**NONE.....1
TRADITIONAL.....2
ISLAM.....3
CHRISTIAN.....4
OTHER RELIGION...5**TRIBE CODES**Yao.....1
Chewa.....2
Lomwe.....3
Tumbuka.....4
Ngoni.....5
Sena.....6
Tonga.....7
Senga.....8**LANGUAGE CODES**CHEWA....1 TONGA...9
YAO.....2 LAMBYA..10
TUMBUKA..3 SENGA...11
LOMWE....4 SUKWA...12
NKHONDE..5 ENGLISH.13
NGONI....6 OTHER...14
SENA.....7
NYAKYUSA..8

17. What religion do you belong to? [_____] 18. To what tribe do you belong? [_____]

19. What languages do you speak well enough to have a conversation? (list all that apply) [_____]

DIRECT OBSERVATION

	Yes	No
20. DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	1 [____]	2 [____]
21. DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	1 [____]	2 [____]
22. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	1 [____]	2 [____]
23. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	1 [____]	2 [____]
24. DO THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY HAVE GLASS IN THEIR WINDOWS?	1 [____]	2 [____]
25. ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEEPED CLEAN?	1 [____]	2 [____]
26. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		[_____]
27. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		[_____]

ROOF CODESGRASS..... 1
IRON SHEETS... 2
CLAY TILES.... 3
CONCRETE.....4
PLASTIC
SHEETING..... 5
OTHER..... 6**WALL CODES**GRASS..... 1
MUD (YOMATA)... 2
COMPACTED EARTH
(YAMDINDO)... 3
MUD BRICK
(UNFIRED)..... 4
BURNT BRICKS... 5
CONCRETE..... 6
WOOD..... 7
IRON SHEETS... 8
OTHER 9

SECTION B: BASIC PHYSICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Questions B4, B5, B8, B9, B10, B16 and B18 were dropped.

B1	B2	B3	B3a	B3b	B3c	B3d	B6	B7	B7a	B11
In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away?	What is the most common religion practiced by residents of this community?	Out of ten, how many households practice the most common religion?	What is the most common tribe of residents of this community?	Out of ten, how many households are of the most common tribe?	Roughly how many households live in this community?	Roughly how many individuals live in this community?	What is the most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community?	Out of ten, how many households speak this language in their homes?	Does this village have any permanent natural sources of water (rivers, lakes, or springs)	What is the most common use of land in this community?
MORE MOVED IN..1 MORE MOVED OUT..2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH.....3 NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES...4	RELIGION CODES (RIGHT)	NUMBER (1-10)	TRIBE CODES (RIGHT)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER	NUMBER	LANGUAGE CODES (RIGHT)	NUMBER (1-10)	YES..1 NO...2	FARMING. . . .1 PLANNED HOUSING. . .2 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT .3 INDUSTRY or MANUFACTURE..4 SHOPS or TRADE . .5 TRADITIONAL HOUSING/ SETTLEMENT..6 OTHER (SPECIFY). .7

LANGUAGE CODES
CHEWA... 1 TONGA...9
YAO.... 2 LAMBYA...10
TUMBUKA. 3 SENG...11
LOMWE... 4 SUKWA...12
NKHONDE. 5 ENGLISH.13
NGONI... 6 OTHER,
SENA.... 7 SPECIFY.14
NYAKUYUSA 8

RELIGION CODES
NONE.....1
TRADITIONAL.....2
ISLAM.....3
CHRISTIAN.....4
OTHER SPECIFY...5

TRIBE CODES
YAO.....1
CHEWA.....2
LOMWE.....3
TUMBUKA....4
NGONI.....5
SENA.....6
TONGA.....7
SENGA.....8
OTHER (SPECIFY) .9

B12	B13	B14	B15	B17	B19					
Is the land of the community ... READ RESPONSES flat.....1 slightly sloping....2 moderately sloping...3 steeply sloping....4 both flat & hilly.....5	Out of ten acres, how many acres of the land in your community would you say is in bush? That is, land that was farmed years ago, but is now not used for agriculture except for pasture?	Out of ten acres, how many acres of land in your community would you say is in forest, and not used for agriculture?	Out of ten acres of agricultural land, how many acres in your community would you say is in estates? That is, it has been purchased or is on a long-term lease?	Out of ten households how many have more than 3 acres of land?	How much would it cost to purchase each of the following items in your community? (MK)					
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
					Goats	Cows	Chickens	Pigs	Ducks	Guinea Fowl
	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER (1-10)						

C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
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C46	C47	C48	C49	C50	C51	C52	C53						
At this health clinic, is Fansidar ... READ RESPONSES	What is the distance to the nearest health facility where there is a medical doctor or clinical officer?	Is the nearest medical doctor at a ...	Are there any groups/programs in this community providing insecticide-treated (blue or green) mosquito bed nets free or at low cost?	What is the cost of these <u>treated</u> bed nets (SINGLE BED SIZE)? IF FREE, WRITE 'ZERO'.	How often do Health Service Assistants (HSAs) visit the community?	Does the HSA live in this community?	What kind of services does the HSA provide? Do they provide:						
	A C R E METER...1 KM . .2 MILE .3 WRITE '0' IF IN COM	Government facility .1 Church facility .2 Private facility .3	YES..1 NO...2 (»C51)	MK	Every week...1 2-3 times/month...2 Once every month...3 Once every few months...4 Almost never/never...5	YES...1 NO...2	YES .1 NO . .2	(a)	(b)	(c)	A C R E Health Education Campaigns? (d)	A C R E Provide Medicine? (e)	(f) Other?
Always available..1 Sometimes available..2 Never available..3	NUMBER						Vaccination Campaigns?	Sanitation Campaigns?	Family Planning?				

C54	C55	C56	C57	C58	C59
Does this community have a traditional healer?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a traditional healer? A C R E METER.1 KM . . . 2 MILE . 3	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by the <u>government organizations</u> for people suffering from AIDS in this community?	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by the <u>religious organizations</u> for people suffering from AIDS in this community?	In the last year, has any assistance been provided by <u>NGOs</u> for people suffering from AIDS in this community?	Who provides [type of support] support? GOVERNMENT . 1 RELIGIOUS . . 2 NGO 3 ENTER ALL THAT APPLY
YES...1 (»C56) NO...2	NUMBER UNIT	YES...1 NO...2	YES...1 NO...2	YES...1 NO...2	(a) Orphan Care? (b) Home based care? (c) HIV testing? (d) ARV drugs? (e) Cash transfers? (f) Child care/school fees? (g) Loans or microcredit? (h) Food? (i) Other, Specify

C60	C61	C62	C63	C64	C65	C66	C67	C68	C69
Has anything been done in this community to specifically prevent new people from being infected with HIV/AIDS?	What has already been done? (Allow up to 4 answers) IEC campaigns...1 Education in schools...2 Youth programs...3 Women's programs...4 Condom distribution...5 Other, specify...6	Do any the village(s) in this community have funeral fund(s)?	In typical cases, what is the cost of a funeral in your village? (include all expenses, cash and in-kind)	Is there a commercial bank or savings bank in this community (Savings Bank, NBM, Stanbic, etc.)?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a commercial bank or savings bank?	Is there a credit or lending organization in this community?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a credit or lending organization?	Were there any development projects in this community in the last 5 years?	What were these projects? _____ _____ _____ _____ _____
YES...1 NO...2		YES...1 NO...2	MK	YES...1 (»C66) NO...2	METER.1 KM . .2 MILE .3 NUMBER UNIT	YES...1 (»C68) NO...2	METER.1 KM . .2 MILE .3 NUMBER UNIT	YES...1 NO...2 (»C70)	

C70	C71	C72	C73	C74
Is there a borehole or well in this community?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a borehole or well?	We would like to know more about any groups, organizations or networks that may exist in your community. If they exist, how often do you think the [group type] meets? FEW TIMES A WEEK. . . 1 FEW TIMES A MONTH. . . 2 ONCE A MONTH. . . 3 FEW TIMES A YEAR. . . 4 NEVER/ALMOST NEVER . . . 5 WHenever IS NEEDED. . . 6 GROUP DOES NOT EXIST...7	Out of ten how many people in your village do you think have HIV?	When one of your village members die do you record their death in a log book?
YES...1 (»C72) NO...2	METER.1 KM . .2 MILE .3 NUMBER UNIT	(a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) Burial and Grave Digging? Adult Literacy? Development? Youth? Theater? Drama or Sports? Bao or Security? Health? Other, specify	NUMBER (1-10)	YES...1 NO...2

SECTION D: ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

D1 Which activities are the most important sources of employment for individuals in this community? LIST UP TO THREE. USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND 3RD	D2 Do people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere? YES..1 NO...2 (»D5)	D3 Where do most of them go? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES..2 OUTSIDE MALAWI ..3	D4 What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND	D5 Do people come to this community during certain times of the year to look for work? YES..1 NO...2 (»D8)	D6 Where do most of them come from? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTERS..2 OUTSIDE MALAWI .3	D7 What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND	D8 Is there a MASAF program in this community which hires residents who are in need of work? YES..1 NO...2 (»D15)	D9 What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an adult male laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK. MK	D10 What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS TIME UNIT DAY.. .3 WEEK .4 MONTH.5	D11 Out of ten, how many adult males in this community work for the MASAF project? NUMBER (1-10)	D12 What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an adult female laborer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK. MK	D13 What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS TIME UNIT DAY.. .3 WEEK .4 MONTH.5

D14 Out of ten, how many adult females in this community work for the MASAF project? NUMBER (1-10)	D15 Is a resident of this community currently a Member of Parliament (MP)? YES..1 NO...2	D16 Did the MP for this area visit the community in the past six months to speak and listen to the people? YES..1 NO...2	D17 Which party do most of the people in this community belong to? <u>DO NOT</u> READ RESPONSES Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)...1 DPP...2 MAFUNDE...3 Malawi Congress Party (MCP)...4 United Democratic Front (UDF)...5 Maravi Peoples Party (MPP)...6 Other...7	D18 How many times in the last year have you spoken to the Traditional Authority (TA)? NUMBER	D19 How many times in the last year have you spoken to a member of the District Assembly? NUMBER	D20 How many times in the last year have you spoken to the MP representing your area? NUMBER	D21 How much say do you have in getting the government in addressing issues that interest you? A lot of say 1 Some say. . . 2 Little say . . . 3 No say at all . . 4

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES	
AGRICULTURE	1
FISHING	2
FIREWOOD, CHARCOAL.	3
SMALL-SCALE TRADE & SERVICE PROVISION.	4
BEER BREWING, KACHASU	5
HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY	6
TRANSPORT	7
LARGE-SCALE COMMERCIAL INDUSTRY	8
PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS.	9
CIVIL SERVICE	10
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	11

[illegible]

E14	E15	E16	E17	E18	E19	E20	E21	E22	E23
Are there any farmers' cooperatives, such as NASFAM or TAMA, in this community?	How many such cooperative groups are there in the community?	Out of ten, how many farmers participate in these cooperatives?	How many <u>sellers of fertilizer</u> are there in the community?	Out of ten, how many households received fertilizer coupons last year?	On average how many 50 kilo bags of fertilizer does a household use in one year?	How many <u>sellers of hybrid maize seed</u> are there in the community?	For growing maize in the last <u>completed</u> rainy season, the amount of rain received was . . . READ RESPONSES Too much.....1 The right amount. 2 Too little..... 3	For growing maize in the last <u>completed</u> rainy season, the rains began . . . READ RESPONSES Too early.....1 At the right time....2 Too late.....3	For growing maize in the last <u>completed</u> rainy season, the rains ended . . . READ RESPONSES Too early.....1 At the right time....2 Too late.....3
YES...1 NO...2 (»E17)	NUMBER	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER	NUMBER (1-10)	NUMBER	NUMBER			

MODULE F: GENDER

F1 In the majority of households, how is land transferred within families? Always/almost always through father ..1 Usually through father.....2 Sometimes father sometimes mother.....3 Usually through the mother.4 Always/almost always through mother...5	F2 If her husband dies, is it customary for the wife to inherit... <table border="1"> <tr> <td>(a)</td> <td>(b)</td> <td>(c)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Land?</td> <td>House?</td> <td>Assets?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES..1</td> <td>YES..1</td> <td>YES..1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO...2</td> <td>NO...2</td> <td>NO...2</td> </tr> </table>			(a)	(b)	(c)	Land?	House?	Assets?	YES..1	YES..1	YES..1	NO...2	NO...2	NO...2	F3 When a man dies, who settles the inheritance? Husband's family..1 Wife's family.....2 Both families together.....3 Traditional leaders.....4 Government officials.....5 Other.....6	F4 If a woman and man get divorced, in the division of property can the wife receive... <table border="1"> <tr> <td>(a)</td> <td>(b)</td> <td>(c)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Land?</td> <td>House?</td> <td>Assets?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YES..1</td> <td>YES..1</td> <td>YES..1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO...2</td> <td>NO...2</td> <td>NO...2</td> </tr> </table>			(a)	(b)	(c)	Land?	House?	Assets?	YES..1	YES..1	YES..1	NO...2	NO...2	NO...2	F5 When a couple gets divorced, who mediates the division of assets? Husband's family..1 Wife's family.....2 Both families together.....3 Traditional leaders.....4 Government officials.....5 Other.....6	F6 Is it customary to practice widow inheritance? YES..1 NO...2
(a)	(b)	(c)																															
Land?	House?	Assets?																															
YES..1	YES..1	YES..1																															
NO...2	NO...2	NO...2																															
(a)	(b)	(c)																															
Land?	House?	Assets?																															
YES..1	YES..1	YES..1																															
NO...2	NO...2	NO...2																															

F7 For most people in this village, is there a bride price these days? YES..1 NO...2 (>> F9)	F8 For typical people in this village, what is the usual bride price these days? <table border="1"> <tr> <td>MK of CASH</td> <td>MK in-kind GIFTS</td> </tr> </table>		MK of CASH	MK in-kind GIFTS	F9 When a couple gets divorced, does either the man or woman have to move out of the community? YES, WOMAN...1 YES, MAN.....2 YES, EITHER..3 NO.....4
MK of CASH	MK in-kind GIFTS				