

MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), 2008

PART III

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

[][][] Enumeration Area ID [H][][][][][][][] Household ID in EA

INTERVIEWER CHECK: (Copy core respondent ID from Part II Coversheet)

Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit)..... [][][][][][][][]

1. a. Part III respondent ID (Spouse) [][][][][][][][S][][]

2. Was the respondent interviewed during Jan/Feb 2008? [] Yes [] No

3. Village name _____

4. Headman's name _____

5. Household head's name _____

6. Head of compound's name _____

7. Respondent's (Spouse's) name _____

8. Nickname/ other name _____

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS

	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3
9. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
10. Time Started (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]
11. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]
12. Interviewer's name:	_____	_____	_____
13. Interviewer ID code:	[][][]	[][][]	[][][]
14. Interview result:	[]	[]	[]
15. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	

Result codes: 1=COMPLETED 4=DEAD 7=MOVED TO: _____
 2=REFUSED 5=RESPONDENT UNKNOWN 8=AWAY AT SCHOOL: _____
 3=HOSPITALIZED 6=TEMPORARILY ABSENT 9=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

16. Language of interview: [] 1=CHICHEWA
 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION

	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
17. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
18. ID Code:	[][][]	[][][]	[][][]	[][][]
19. Date:	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS

SECTION 15: FAMILY BACKGROUND**First, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings**

1.	Is your natural (biological) father living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 3
2.	Copy the father's ID code from household roster. Probe for name of father.	[][] ID Code	>> 8
3.	Is your natural father still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 5
4.	In what year did your father die?	[][][][] (4 digit year of death)	>> 6
5.	Where is your natural father living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other country: SPECIFY..... 7 Don't know..... 8	
6.	Did your father attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 8
7.	What is the highest grade he completed? RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6	Level Years in Level []
8.	Is your natural (biological) mother living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 10
9.	Copy the mother's identification code from household roster.	[][] ID Code	15
10.	Is your natural mother still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 12
11.	In what year did your mother die?	[][][][] (4 digit year of death)	>> 13
12.	Where is your mother living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other country: SPECIFY..... 7 Don't know..... 8	
13.	Did your mother attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 15
14.	What is the highest grade she completed? RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6	Level Years in Level []
15.	How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[][] None..... 0	>> 18
16.	How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[][] None..... 0	>> 18
17.	At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2).	1. Oldest sibling..... [][] 2. The next oldest sibling..... [][] 3. The next oldest sibling..... [][] 4. The next oldest sibling..... [][] 5. The next oldest sibling..... [][] 6. The next oldest sibling..... [][]	1 Man 2 Woman 1 Man 2 Woman 1 Man 2 Woman 1 Man 2 Woman 1 Man 2 Woman 1 Man 2 Woman
18.	Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this district for 6 months or more at any time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
19.	In the past 12 months, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	

SECTION 16: EDUCATION, LABOR, AND GROUP MEMBERSHIP

Now I would like to ask you questions about yourself - languages you speak, your tribe, your education, and your activities.

1.	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	a) Chichewa..... 1 b) Tumbuka..... 1 c) Yao..... 1 d) English..... 1 e) Ngoni..... 1 f) Tonga..... 1 g) Sena..... 1 h) Senga..... 1 i) Other, specify:..... 1
2.	What tribe do you belong to? (ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
3.	What religion are you?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
4.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 6
5.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
6.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 8
7.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
8.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>any other language</u> ? If yes, specify language: _____	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 10
9.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>this other language specified above</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
10.	Have you ever attended school?	Yes..... 1 >> 12 No..... 2

11.	What was the reason you never attended school? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS)	<div style="text-align: right;">First reason [] >> 29</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Second reason []</div> Still too young to attend school..... 1 No money for fees, uniform..... 2 Poor quality of schools..... 3 Illness or disability..... 4 Not interested, lazy..... 5 Parents did not let me..... 6 Had to work or help at home..... 7 School too far from home..... 8 School conflict w/beliefs..... 9 Other, Specify: 10
12.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?	<div style="text-align: right;">Level Years in</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Level</div> Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6
13.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 >> (IF 2-7, Non-Univ Diploma..... 5 >> SKIP Univ Diploma, Degree..... 6 TO 15) Post-Grad Degree..... 7
14.	Have you ever taken the PSLC exam?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	What age were you when you first attended school?	AGE: [][]
16.	Did you attend school during the last school year?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18
17.	Which level were you in during the last school year?	<div style="text-align: right;">Level Years in</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Level</div> Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6
18.	Are you currently attending school?	Yes 1 >> 21 No 2
19.	Why are you currently not attending school (or if school is not in session) why don't you plan to attend school in the next session? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):	<div style="text-align: right;">1st 2nd</div> <div style="text-align: right;">[] []</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> 1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home </div> <div> 11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify </div> </div>
20.	In which calendar year did you <u>last attend school</u> ?	[][][][] (4 digit year) <div style="text-align: right;">If 2007 >> 27</div> <div style="text-align: right;">If before 2007 >> 29</div>

21.	What type of school do you attend? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> PRIMARY 11 = LEA/Government 12 = Private non-religious 13 = Church/Mission school 14 = Islamic school 15 = Other primary TERTIARY 31 = University 32 = Training college 33 = Other tertiary </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> SECONDARY 21 = Government (Conventional) 22 = Community Day (CDSS) 23 = Church/Mission school 24 = Islamic school 25 = Night school 26 = Private secondary 27 = Other secondary </div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin: 0 auto;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>																								
22.	Are you a day scholar or a boarder at the school?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">Day scholar.....</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Self-boarder.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">>> 25.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boarder.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: right;">>> 25.</td> </tr> </table>	Day scholar.....	1		Self-boarder.....	2	>> 25.	Boarder.....	3	>> 25.															
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Boarder.....	3	>> 25.																								
23.	How do you get to school each day?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Foot.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Bicycle.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Bus/minibus.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Private vehicle.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Other, specify:</td><td style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> </table>	Foot.....	1	Bicycle.....	2	Bus/minibus.....	3	Private vehicle.....	4	Other, specify:	5														
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24.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%; text-align: center;">[][] Amount</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">[] Unit</td> <td style="width: 50%;">1 = Minute 2 = Hours</td> </tr> </table>	[][] Amount	[] Unit	1 = Minute 2 = Hours																					
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25.	How many days was your school in session over the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number []																								
26.	How many days did you attend school in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number []																								
27.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever <u>temporarily withdraw from school</u> , so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Yes.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> </table>	Yes.....	1	No.....	2																				
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28.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees)</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td></tr> <tr><td>B. School (books and other materials)</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>C. School (uniform and clothing)</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>D. Boarding school fees</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>E. Contribution for school building or maintenance</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>F. Parent association and other school related fees</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>G. Other expenses</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>H. TOTAL</td><td style="text-align: right;">MK</td><td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> </table>	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees)	MK		B. School (books and other materials)	MK		C. School (uniform and clothing)	MK		D. Boarding school fees	MK		E. Contribution for school building or maintenance	MK		F. Parent association and other school related fees	MK		G. Other expenses	MK		H. TOTAL	MK	
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Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)																										
29.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Agriculture.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Non-agricultural economic activities.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Domestic activities.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Other activities, specify:</td><td style="text-align: center;">4</td></tr> </table>	Agriculture.....	1	Non-agricultural economic activities.....	2	Domestic activities.....	3	Other activities, specify:	4																
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30.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [][]																								
31.	Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months.	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>a) Activity code from CODE List.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">[][]</td></tr> <tr><td>b) Activity code from CODE List.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">[][]</td></tr> <tr><td>c) Activity code from CODE List.....</td><td style="text-align: center;">[][]</td></tr> </table>	a) Activity code from CODE List.....	[][]	b) Activity code from CODE List.....	[][]	c) Activity code from CODE List.....	[][]																		
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32.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha																								

33.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 35.															
34.	What is the approximate total amount of all your savings?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) []															
35.	Approximately how much did you or your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:	a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for you? [] MK b) Medical expenses for you, including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, or medicines? [] MK															
Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.																	
36.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral? [] b) A drama performance? [] c) A beer place? [] d) A place where people dance? [] e) A market? []															
37.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding? [] b) A drama about family planning? [] c) A political meeting? []															
38.	Are you a member of any: (READ RESPONSES)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Farmer's group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Health group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) AIDS group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Finance/loan group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Farmer's group?	1	2	b) Health group?	1	2	c) AIDS group?	1	2	d) Finance/loan group?	1	2
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39.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Assisting orphans?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Assisting people who are sick at home?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Assisting with economic development?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Assisting orphans?	1	2	b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2	c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2			
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40.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[] Write number															
41.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[] Write number															
42.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (WRITE THE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE)																
Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a <u>trustworthy</u> neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.																	
43.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 600 Kwacha in one month..... 2 >>Next sect.															
44.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 750 Kwacha in one month..... 2 >>Next sect.															
45.	How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?	[] Kwacha															

SECTION 17. HEALTH AND FERTILITY**Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.**

1.	In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES)	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5
2.	How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex? (READ RESPONSES)	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5

Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks

3.	If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3
4.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

5.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
6.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
7.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
8.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
9.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
10.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
11.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
12.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5

13.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
14.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
15.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
16.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
17.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21																									
18.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. <u>CODES FOR 18:</u> 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	<table border="0"> <tr> <th colspan="2">NAME OF ILLNESS</th> <th>CODE</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> </table> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>9 = Asthma</td> <td>17 = Heartproblem</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 = Headache</td> <td>18 = Blood pressure</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 = Fainting</td> <td>19 = Pain with passing urine</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 = Skin problem</td> <td>20 = Diabetes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 = Dental problem</td> <td>21 = Mental disorder</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 = Eye problem</td> <td>22 = TB</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 = Ear, nose and throat</td> <td>23 = Burn/Fracture</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 = Backache</td> <td>24 = Other (specify)</td> </tr> </table>	NAME OF ILLNESS		CODE	Illness #1	_____	[][]	Illness #2	_____	[][]	9 = Asthma	17 = Heartproblem	10 = Headache	18 = Blood pressure	11 = Fainting	19 = Pain with passing urine	12 = Skin problem	20 = Diabetes	13 = Dental problem	21 = Mental disorder	14 = Eye problem	22 = TB	15 = Ear, nose and throat	23 = Burn/Fracture	16 = Backache	24 = Other (specify)
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19.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[][]	Illness #2	[][]																					
Illness #1	[][]																										
Illness #2	[][]																										
20.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[][]	Illness #2	[][]																					
Illness #1	[][]																										
Illness #2	[][]																										
	<u>CODES FOR 19:</u> 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify)	<u>CODES FOR 20:</u> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 = Did nothing, not serious</td> <td>7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 = Did nothing, no money</td> <td>8 = Went to local pharmacy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 = Used medicine had in stock</td> <td>9 = Went to local grocery for medicine</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 = Personally known remedies</td> <td>10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility</td> <td>11 = Sought treatment with faith healer</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 = Sought treatment at private health facility</td> <td>12 = Other (specify)</td> </tr> </table>	1 = Did nothing, not serious	7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility	2 = Did nothing, no money	8 = Went to local pharmacy	3 = Used medicine had in stock	9 = Went to local grocery for medicine	4 = Personally known remedies	10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer	5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility	11 = Sought treatment with faith healer	6 = Sought treatment at private health facility	12 = Other (specify)													
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Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.																											
21.	Would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You smoke..... 1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now..... 2 You have NEVER smoked..... 3																									
22.	During an average week, would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You drink alcohol 5-7 days..... 1 You drink alcohol 3-4 days..... 2 You drink alcohol 1-2 days..... 3 You do not drink alcohol in an average week..... 4 You have never drunk alcohol..... 5 You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now..... 6																									

Girls: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have had..."			
Boys: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have fathered..."			
23.	Girls: Have you ever given a live birth?	Yes..... 1	
	Boys: Has a girl ever given a live birth to a child that was yours?	No..... 2	>> 27
		Don't Know (boys only)..... 3	>> 28
24.	Girls: How many times have you given birth?		
	Boys: How many times has a girl given birth to a child that was yours?	[][] Times	
24b	Girls: The [first/second/third] time you gave birth, what age were you?	a) First birth: [][] Age	
	Boys: The [first/second/third] time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, what age were you?	b) Second birth: [][] Age	
		c) Third birth: [][] Age	
25.	Girls: In which year and month did you give birth for the [first/second/third] time?	a) First birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
	Boys: The [first/second/third] time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, in which year and month was it?	b) Second birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
		c) Third birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
		Don't know..... 13	
26.	Girls: Have you ever given birth to a child who was born alive but later died?	Yes..... 1	
	Boys: Has a girl ever given birth to a child of yours who was born alive but later died?	No..... 2	
		Don't Know..... 3	
Sometimes a girl has a miscarriage or a pregnancy that does not end in a live birth...			
27.	Girls: Have you ever had such a pregnancy?	Yes..... 1	
	Boys: Has a girl that you made pregnant ever had such a pregnancy?	No..... 2	>> Q32 IF GIRL >>
		Don't Know..... 3	>> Q35 IF BOY >>
28.	Girls: How many such pregnancies have you had?		
	Boys: How many times has this happened to a girl that you have made pregnant?	[][] Times	
28b	Girls: The [first/second/third] time you had such a pregnancy, what was your age?	First birth: [][] Age	
	Boys: The [first/second/third] that this happened to a girl that you made pregnant, what was your age?	Second birth: [][] Age	
		Third birth: [][] Age	
29.	Girls: The [first/second/third] time you had such a pregnancy, what was the month you became pregnant?	First birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
	Boys: The first/second/third time that this happened to a girl that you made pregnant, what month did she become pregnant?	Second birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
		Third birth: Year [][][] Month [][]	
		Don't know..... 13	
Sometimes a girl becomes pregnant when she does not want to be...			
30.	Girls Only: Have you ever been pregnant when you did not want to be?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>> Next Section
31.	Girls Only: The last time that you had such a pregnancy, what did you do?	Nothing and gave birth..... 1	
		Attempted to remove pregnancy... 2	
		Successfully removed the pregnar 3	
		Miscarried..... 4	
		Something else..... 5	
	THEN SKIP TO NEXT SECTION.		
32.	Girls only: How old were you when you first began your menstrual cycle (monthly bleeding)?	[][]	
	SKIP TO NEXT SECTION		
33.	Boys Only: Has a girl that you made pregnant ever removed that pregnancy?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Don't Know..... 3	
34.	Boys Only: As you know, some men are circumcised. What about you, have you been circumcised?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>> Next Section
35.	Boys Only: At what age were you when you were circumcised?	[][] Age	
36.	Boys Only: Where did you get circumcised?	Initiation ceremony..... 1	
		At a government hospital..... 2	
		At a private clinic..... 3	

SECTION 18: MARRIAGE

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage.

1.	In what month and year did you get married? INTERVIEWER: Must be 2007 or 2008.	Month [][] Year [][][][]
2.	Did your marriage involve the mediation of an ankhwane?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
3.	How long did you know your partner before the ceremony?	Months [][] Years [][]
4.	At the time you got married, what kind of ceremony did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE	a) Formal Christian (ukwati/chikuwati)..... 1 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 c) Chikwane (indoor)..... 1 d) Chikwane (outdoor)..... 1 e) Other, Specify..... 1
5.	What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony?	
6.	Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE. IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE IN MK.	a) Bride's family [] MK b) Groom's family [] MK c) Bride [] MK d) Groom [] MK e) Other, specify: [] MK
7.	Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the	Number
8.	Before you got married (when you were still living with your parents/guardian), what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family?	a) Clothes MK value of [] b) Chitenje MK value of [] c) Shoes MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Foodstuff MK value of [] f) Other, specify: [] MK value of []
9.	At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price?	a) Farming tools MK value of [] b) Chicken or a goat MK value of [] c) Foodstuff MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Cash amount in MK [] f) Other, specify: [] MK value of []
<p>'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.</p> <p>USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM</p>		
10.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
11.	On which step is your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
12.	On which step is your spouse?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
13.	On which step is your spouse's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
14.	BOYS: Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your spouse when you got married? GIRLS: Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18

15.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []
16.	How much of it has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4
17.	Did you (your husband) receive help in making the payment by a relative or someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
18.	Had you ever talked with your spouse about HIV/AIDS before you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
19.	Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
20.	Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4
21.	Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
22.	After you and your spouse got married, where did you live?	Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 Husband's village..... 3 Wife's village..... 4 Somewhere else..... 5
23.	Did you or your spouse construct a new dwelling before you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 25
24.	Did you move into this dwelling once you married?	Yes, we moved into the new dwelling..... 1 No, we did not move into the new dwelling..... 2
25.	How much did you personally own or have in savings just prior to the marriage ceremony?	a) Kwacha [] b) Livestock (in kwacha) [] c) Land (in kwacha) [] d) Assets (in kwacha) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []
26.	Did you change religions because you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 28
27.	Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2
READ: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your expectations for the future.		
28.	How many children would you like to have?	[] If 0 >> 30
29.	How long do you want to wait before getting your next child?	Months [] Years []
30.	How many children do you think your spouse would like to have?	[]

Next, I would like to ask you some questions on appropriate behavior for husbands and wives.

31.	Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if:	Yes	No
	a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	2
	b) He beats her frequently?	1	2
	c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	2
	d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	2
	e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	2
	f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	2
	g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	2
32.	Does a woman has the right to refuse sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No
	a) Is tired from working.	1	2
	b) Doesn't feel like it or is not in the mood.	1	2
	c) During abstinence period following childbirth.	1	2
	d) Is no longer attracted to him.	1	2
33.	Does a woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No
	a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant.	1	2

SECTION 19: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your spouse nor anyone else.

1.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people have you had sex with in the last 12 months, <u>including</u> your spouse?	Number.....
INTERVIEWER CHECK: Was this respondent interviewed before? (Refer to Coversheet Q2)		
Respondent interviewed Jan - Feb 2008		>> (Group A)
Respondent not interviewed before		>> (Group B)

INTERVIEWER:

a. ☐ **WRITE:** The name of this respondent's spouse (the core respondent) in column "Partner #1" in Question 2.

b. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your spouse in the past 6 months. I am interested in your 2 most recent sexual partners, excluding your current spouse. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."

IF GROUP B, READ INTRODUCTION: "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your spouse, in the past 12 months. I am interested in your 2 most recent sexual partners, excluding your spouse. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."

c. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent sexual partners since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, other than your current spouse, with whom you had a sexual relation. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

d. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first 2 names (or fictional names/initials) reported by the respondent in columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 2. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.

e. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 2 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation pages of the below table.

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 Spouse	Partner #2	Partner #3
2. Name	Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		>>18 if Group A		
3. What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Live in partner..... Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... Acquaintance..... One-night stand/hit-and-run..... Prostitute..... Bar girl..... Other, specify.....		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
4. How old were you when you started this partnership/marriage with [NAME]?	ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT REMEMBER		if Q3= 5-7 >>18	if Q3= 5-7 >>18
5. How long ago did your relationship with [NAME] begin?	GET AS PRECISE AS AN ANSWER AS POSSIBLE. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT REMEMBER, ASK HIM/HER TO ESTIMATE		Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>	Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>
6. Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: ASK ABOUT WHEN THEY FIRST MET, NOT WHEN THEY GOT MARRIED	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
7. What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married)	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
8. What religion is [NAME]?	No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify.....		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

	Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 Spouse	Partner #2	Partner #3
9	Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than five years younger..... Between 1 and 5 years younger..... About the same age..... Between 1 and 5 years older..... More than five years older.....		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
10	Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "Where was [NAME] living when you first met [NAME]?"	In this village..... In a neighboring village..... Elsewhere in this TA..... In town/city (specify)..... Elsewhere (specify).....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
11	How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing.....		1 >> 14 2 3 4 5 6 >> 14	1 >> 14 2 3 4 5 6 >> 14
12	Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status..... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify.....		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
13	How long ago did your relationship/marriage with [NAME] end?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate		Days [] Weeks [] Months [] Years []	Days [] Weeks [] Months [] Years []
14	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
15	About how long did you and [NAME] know each other before you began to have sex with each other?	Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
16	When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9
17	Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
18	Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time.....	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5	1 >> 24 2 3 4 5

19	When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it?	Respondent's idea..... Partner's idea..... Other person's idea..... Both.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
20	The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]?	Respondent..... Partner.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
21	Where did [you / your partner] get the condom from?	Market/ Shop..... Health Clinic..... Health service assistant..... Bar/ Bottle Store..... Friend..... Relative..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
22	The first time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
23	The last time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
24	Do you think [NAME] has or had other partners during the time you were having sex?	Yes..... No..... Don't know.....	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
25	About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months, NOT including yourself?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE).....	_____	_____	_____
26	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
27	In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
	Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 Spouse	Partner #2	Partner #3
28	When was the last time you had sex with this person?	Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
29	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes..... No.....		1 2 >> 31	1 2 >> 31
30	Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other (specify).....		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
31	Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money?	Yes..... No.....		1 2 >> 33	1 2 >> 33
32	Girls: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. Boys: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha		_____	_____
33	Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean	Yes..... No.....		1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37
34	Girls: Did the amount that [NAME] gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? Boys: Did the amount you gave [NAME] during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....		1 2 3	1 2 3
35	Girls: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha			

	Boys: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha		
36	Girls: The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? Boys: The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave?	Write value in Kwacha		
37	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3
38	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3
39	What would you say your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List.....		
40	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
41	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2
42	When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 7, RETURN TO QUESTION 7 AND ASK QUESTIONS 7-45 ABOUT THE OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER (S).

43	How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married?	Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married.....	1 2	>> 45
44	Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> 46 >> 46 >> Next Section
45	Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> Next Section
46	How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if	Number.....		
47	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true.....	1 2 3 4	

SECTION 20: AIDS AND SOCIAL TRUST

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3
2.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Future spouse..... 1 Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 2 Bargirl/prostitute..... 3 Other sex partners..... 4 Rape..... 5 Needle/injections..... 6 Transfusions..... 7 Other, specify: 8
3.	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS	Number <input type="text"/> if 0 >> 6
4.	How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to death?	Number <input type="text"/>
5.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number <input type="text"/>
6.	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	Number <input type="text"/>
7.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
8.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
9.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
10.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
11.	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her?	None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4

12.	<p>What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying</p>	<p>a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1</p> <p>b) Prayer can protect..... 1</p> <p>c) In God's hands..... 1</p> <p>d) Traditional medicine..... 1</p> <p>e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1</p> <p>h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>k) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1</p> <p>l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1</p> <p>m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>n) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1</p> <p>o) Abstinence..... 1</p> <p>p) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1</p> <p>q) Other, specify..... 1</p> <p>r) No ways to protect..... 1</p>															
13.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT), that is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
14.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 18.</p>															
15.	Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
16.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 18</p>															
17.	<p>How do you know about this?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other, specify:</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2	d) Other, specify:	1	2
	Yes	No															
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
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c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2															
d) Other, specify:	1	2															
18.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
19.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married man to ask his wife if he can use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>															
20.	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 25</p>															
21.	Did you learn the results?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 25</p>															
22.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 24</p> <p>Refuse to answer..... 88 >> 24</p>															

23.	What changes have you made? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: 1
24.	I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Regular partner..... 1 b) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 c) Relative..... 1 d) Friend..... 1 e) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 f) Other, specify: 1 g) Nobody..... 1
25.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?	Number: if 0 >> 27
26.	Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number:
27.	Has your spouse ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 29 Don't know..... 3 >> 29
28.	Did your spouse share his/her HIV test results with any other person, including yourself? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) You (respondent)..... 1 b) Spouse(s) of married partner..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relatives..... 1 e) Friends..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: 1 h) Didn't tell anybody..... 1
29.	If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
30.	If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?	Yes..... 1 >> 32 No..... 2
31.	Why not?	Scared to know HIV status..... 1 Certain to have HIV already..... 2 Certain not to have HIV..... 3 Already tested and know result..... 4 Confidentiality concerns..... 5 Other, specify: 6
32.	Now I will read you a few sentences about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true or not true. a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child. b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk. c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy. d) AIDS has a cure.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2

Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions.

33.	Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS?	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Niether disagree nor agree.....3 Agree4 Strongly agree..... 5
34.	People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Niether disagree nor agree.....3 Agree4 Strongly agree..... 5
35.	Religious leaders in your community feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Niether disagree nor agree.....3 Agree4 Strongly agree..... 5
36.	People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from your church/mosque?	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Niether disagree nor agree.....3 Agree4 Strongly agree..... 5
37.	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor if you know she/he has the AIDS virus?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
38.	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in the school?	Can continue..... 1 Depends on case..... 2 Should not continue..... 3
39.	If someone in your village - just a normal person who you found working in the fields or in their home - contracted HIV, how long do you think this person would continue to live?	Less than 6 months..... 1 Between 6 months and 2 years..... 2 Between 2 and 5 years..... 3 More than 5 years..... 4

Many organizations have been spreading information about HIV and how people can prevent themselves from getting infected. Some people trust these organizations to provide accurate information, and some people don't. I'd like to hear your opinion. I'm going to read you a list of organizations and people. I'd like to hear how much you trust them to provide accurate information about HIV.

40.	List of organizations/people:	A Great Deal	Good	Very Little	None
	a) Your best friend.....	3	2	1	0
	b) Medical staff at the government clinics and hospitals.....	3	2	1	0
	c) Traditional healers.....	3	2	1	0
	d) Medical staff at private clinics and hospitals.....	3	2	1	0
	e) Religious leaders.....	3	2	1	0
	f) VCT (HIV testing) counselors.....	3	2	1	0
	g) The media [newspapers/radio].....	3	2	1	0
	h) Your local Community Based Organizations (CBOs).....	3	2	1	0
	i) Teachers.....	3	2	1	0
41.	Now that you have thought about each one, I'd like to ask you which is the one that you trust MOST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: READ LIST Q40 AND WRITE LETTER	[] Write letter			
42.	On the other side, which is the one that you trust LEAST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: READ LIST Q40 AND WRITE LETTER	[] Write letter			
43	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2			
44	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5			
45	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5			
In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?					
46	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5			
47	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5			

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

A. AGRICULTURE	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	
10 Field preparation	16 Harvest
11 Ridging	17 Animal Care
12 Planting	18 Gathering vegetables
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	19 Agricultural - general
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	20 Other operations
15 Weeding	21 Other operations
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	
30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	32 Group field labor
31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	33 Salaried employment
B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving
41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity
C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES	
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member
D. OTHER ACTIVITIES	
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping
93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	97 Other leisure activities

To be asked to household head in Section 7 Well-being questions 5-7, and in Marriage section.

