

MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), 2009

PART II

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

[][][]

Enumeration Area ID

[H][][][][][][][][]

Household ID in EA

1. Core Respondent ID Information

a. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][][]

b. Name: _____

c. Nickname/other name: _____

2. Last Interview

[] PI2 (Feb-Mar 2009) [] before PI2

3. Core Respondent, other information

a. Was [core respondent] married at the time of the last interview? [] Yes [] No

b. Is the core respondent currently married? [] Yes [] No

c. Age at last interview: [][]

d. Sex: Male.....1

Female.....2

e. School status at last interview: In School..... 1

Not in school..... 2

f. Telephone number: _____

fa Owner of the phone _____

g. Compared to the last interview, the core respondent is now living in:

The same dwelling in the same village/community 1

Different dwelling in the same village/community 2

Nearby Village 3

Elsewhere in Salima 4

Elsewhere in Malawi 5

Question 4 omitted

5. Village name _____ 6. Headman's name _____

7. HH head's name _____ 8. Compound head name _____

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS

| | VISIT #1 | VISIT #2 | VISIT #3 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 9. Date (dd/mm/yy): | [][]/[][]/[][] | [][]/[][]/[][] | [][]/[][]/[][] |
| 10. Time (hh:mm): | [][]:[][] | [][]:[][] | [][]:[][] |
| 11. Time Ended (hh:mm): | [][]:[][] | [][]:[][] | [][]:[][] |
| 12. Interviewer ID code: | [][][] | [][][] | [][][] |
| 13. Interview result: | [] | [] | [] |
| 14. Next visit, if any planned: | Date: _____ Time: _____ | Date: _____ Time: _____ | Date: _____ Time: _____ |

Result codes: 1=COMPLETED 4=DEAD 7=MOVED TO: _____
2=REFUSED 5=RESPONDENT UNKNOWN 8=AWAY AT SCHOOL: _____
3=HOSPITALIZED 6=TEMPORARILY ABSENT 9=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

15. Language of interview: [] 1=CHICHEWA
2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION

| | a. SUPERVISOR | b. LOGGED BY | c. CHECKED BY | d. ENTERED BY |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 16. Initials: | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 17. ID Code: | [][] | [][] | [][] | [][] |
| 18. Date: | [][]/[][]/[][] | [][]/[][]/[][] | [][]/[][]/[][] | [][]/[][]/[][] |

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS

SECTION 9: EDUCATION AND LABOR

1. **INTERVIEWER CHECK: SCHOOL STATUS AT** ☐ 1 = Yes, in school
LAST INTERVIEW (Coversheet Q3e) **2 = No**, not in school

Now I would like to ask you questions about your education and other activities.

| | | | |
|----|--|--|---|
| 2. | Are you currently attending school? | Yes | 1 > IF Q1=1 >> 5 > IF Q1=2 >> 4 |
| | | No | 2 > IF Q1=1 >> 3 > IF Q1=2 >> 15b |
| 3. | Why did you leave school since our last visit? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS): | | 1st 2nd [] [] >> 6 |
| | 1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home | 11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify | |
| 4. | How was it that you returned to school? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT. | | |
| 5. | Which level are you currently attending? | | Level Years in Level Primary..... 3 [] Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 >> 8 Training college..... 6 |
| 6. | What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired? | None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 Non-Univ Diploma..... 5 Univ Diploma, Degree..... 6 Post-Grad Degree..... 7 | |
| 7. | What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended? | | Level Years in Level Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 [] Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 IF Q1=1 & Training college..... 6 Q2=2 >> 16 |
| 8. | What type of school do you attend? | | [][] |
| | PRIMARY 11 = LEA/Government 12 = Private non-religious 13 = Church/Mission school 14 = Islamic school 15 = Other primary TERTIARY 31 = University 32 = Training college 33 = Other tertiary | SECONDARY 21 = Government (Conventional) 22 = Community Day (CDSS) 23 = Church/Mission school 24 = Islamic school 25 = Night school 26 = Private secondary 27 = Other secondary | |
| 9. | Are you a day scholar or a boarder at the school? | Day scholar..... 1 Self-boarder..... 2 Boarder..... 3 | >> 12. >> 12. |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| 10. | How do you get to school each day? | Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: 5 |
| 11. | How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport? | [][] Amount [] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours |
| 12. | How many days was your school in session over the past 2 weeks? | Number [] |
| 13. | How many days did you attend school in the past 2 weeks? | Number [] |
| 14. | At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever temporarily withdraw from school, so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 15. | How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for: | A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____ |
| 15b | If you had to guess, how far do you think you will go in school? | No more schooling, I am finished..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 15c | INTERVIEWER CHECK: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS (Coversheet Q3b=1) | [] 1 = Yes, now married >> 16 [] 2 = No, not married now |
| 15d | You said that you expect to complete *****. Do you think this level of education will make it more or less likely that you will find a spouse? | More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 About as likely..... 3 |
| Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.) | | |
| 16. | During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on? | Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities, specify: 4 School-related activities..... 5 |
| 17. | With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months? | Activity code from CODE List..... [][] |
| 18. | Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months. | a) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] |
| 19. | Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year? | _____ Kwacha |
| 20. | Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 22. |

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 21. | What is the approximate total amount of all your savings? | a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) [] |
| 22. | Approximately how much did you or your household spend in the past 3 months in total on: | a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for <u>you</u> ? [] MK b) Medical expenses for <u>you</u> , including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, or medicines? [] MK |

| SECTION 10: FAMILY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------|
| Recent Migration | | | |
| 1. | The core respondent is now living in (insert answer code from Coversheet Q3g): <input type="text"/> | | IF 1 >> 4 |
| 2. | When did you move to this dwelling? Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | | |
| 3. | Why did you move to this dwelling? | Followed parents/ family..... 1 To work or look for work..... 2 To look for land..... 3 School..... 4 Marriage..... 5 To look after a relative..... 6 Other, specify..... 7 | |
| Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings | | | |
| 4. | How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older? | None..... <input type="text"/> | 0 >> 7 |
| 5. | How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child? | None..... <input type="text"/> | 0 >> 7 |
| 6. | At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2). | 1. Oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman 2. The next oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman 3. The next oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman 4. The next oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman 5. The next oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman 6. The next oldest sibling..... <input type="text"/> 1 Man 2 Woman | |
| I would like to ask you some questions about your activities since the last time we were here. | | | |
| 7. | Sometimes people stay outside of their village. On average, about how many nights per week do you spend outside of your village? | <input type="text"/> (up to 7 nights is possible) | If zero >> 9 |
| 8. | What is the primary reason or reasons you spend these evenings away from your village? | Visit relatives..... 1 Visit friends..... 2 Travelled with spouse..... 3 Stayed with boyfriend/girlfriend..... 4 Attended a funeral, wedding or other event..... 5 Work or looked for work..... 6 Other, specify..... 7 | |
| 9. | Since we last saw you, did you stay outside this District for more than one month? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community. | | | |
| 10. | How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES) | a) A funeral? <input type="text"/> b) A drama performance? <input type="text"/> c) A beer place? <input type="text"/> d) A place where people dance? <input type="text"/> e) A market? <input type="text"/> | |
| 11. | How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES) | a) A wedding? <input type="text"/> b) A drama about family planning? <input type="text"/> c) A political meeting? <input type="text"/> d) A drama about AIDS? <input type="text"/> | |
| 12. | Are you a member of [...] (INTERVIEWER: ASK ABOUT MEMBERSHIP TO ANY OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS) | a) Farmer's group? 1 Yes 2 No b) Health group? 1 Yes 2 No c) AIDS group? 1 Yes 2 No d) Finance/loan group? 1 Yes 2 No e) Other group, specify..... 1 Yes 2 No f) Other group, specify..... 1 Yes 2 No | |
| 13. | Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is: | a) Assisting orphans? 1 Yes 2 No b) Assisting people who are sick at home? 1 Yes 2 No c) Assisting with economic development? 1 Yes 2 No d) Assisting with the elderly? 1 Yes 2 No | |
| 14. | How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place? | <input type="text"/> Write number | |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| 15. | In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call? | [] Write number |
| 15a | In the past month, how many times have you sent or received a text message ? | [] Write number |
| 16. | During the past week, have you gone to the market during the day and walked there with someone you know (a relative/neighbor/friend)? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 17. | If you wanted to go to the market during the day and no one was available to go with you, would you walk alone? | Probably yes..... 1 Probably no..... 2 |
| 18. | Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? | Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10 |
| 19. | How many people could you borrow money from if you needed? | [] Write number |
| 20. | How many people have you asked for financial assistance in the past month? | [] Write number |
| 21. | How many people have you received financial assistance from in the past month? | [] Write number |
| 22. | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people? | People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2 |
| 23. | In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home? | Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5 |
| 24. | In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out during the day? | Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5 |
| 25. | In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out at night? | Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5 |
| In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? | | |
| 26. | Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it. | Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5 |
| 27. | In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you. | Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5 |
| 28. | Do you think women with degrees find it more difficult or less difficult to find husbands? | More difficult..... 1 Less difficult..... 2 No change..... 3 |
| 29. | Do you think that a woman should stop schooling when she marries? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY

Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | In general, would you say your health is... | Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5 |
| | (READ RESPONSES) | |
| 2. | How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex? | Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5 |
| | (READ RESPONSES) | |

Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 3. | If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all? | Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3 |
| 4. | If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all? | Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3 |
| 5. | During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 10 |
| 6. | What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. CODES FOR 6: 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu | NAME OF ILLNESS CODE Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][] 9 = Asthma 17 = Heart problem 10 = Headache 18 = Blood pressure 11 = Fainting 19 = Pain with passing urine 12 = Skin problem 20 = Diabetes 13 = Dental problem 21 = Mental disorder 14 = Eye problem 22 = TB 15 = Ear, nose and throat 23 = Burn/Fracture 16 = Backache 24 = Other (specify) |
| 7. | Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES | Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][] |
| 8. | What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES | Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][] |
| | CODES FOR 7: 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify) | CODES FOR 8: 1 = Did nothing, not serious 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 2 = Did nothing, no money 3 = Used medicine had in stock 8 = Went to local pharmacy 4 = Personally known remedies 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 12 = Other (specify) |
| 9. | During the past 2 weeks for how many days did you have to stop your normal activities because of this (these) illness(es)? (CAN BE 0-14) | Number of days [] |

Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 10. | Would you say that... | You smoke..... 1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now..... 2 You have NEVER smoked..... 3 |
| | (READ RESPONSES) | |
| 11. | During an average week, would you say that... | You drink alcohol 5-7 days..... 1 You drink alcohol 3-4 days..... 2 You drink alcohol 1-2 days..... 3 You do not drink alcohol in an average week.... 4 You have never drunk alcohol..... 5 You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now.... 6 |
| | (READ RESPONSES) | |

SECTION 11b: FERTILITY

Status of Respondent:

PI2 Respondent & was pregnant [] PI2 Respondent not pregnant [] Not PI2 Respondent []

IF PI2 Respondent and pregnant at the time of PI2:

WOMEN: I would like to ask you about all pregnancies you have experienced since the interview in February/March, starting with the most recent pregnancy. Including the birth (if any) from the pregnancy you reported then.

MEN: I would like to ask you about all girls that you have ever made pregnant since the interview in February/March, starting the most recent pregnancy. Including the birth (if any) from the pregnancy you reported then.

IF PI2 Respondent and not pregnant during PI2:

WOMEN: I would like to ask you about all pregnancies you have experienced since the last interview in February/March, starting with your most recent pregnancy.

MEN: I would like to ask you about all girls that you have ever made pregnant since the last interview in February/March, starting the most recent pregnancy.

If Not PI2 Respondent:

WOMEN: I would like to ask you about all pregnancies you have ever experienced, starting with your most recent pregnancy.

MEN: I would like to ask you about all girls that you have ever made pregnant, starting the most recent pregnancy.

| | | (A) Most Recent | (B) | (C) | (D) |
|--|---|--|---------|---------|---------|
| One column per birth/event, starting with the most recent birth/event. | | | | | |
| 14. | Enter "1" in each column if twins, enter "0" in the column pregnancy but not twins. If twins, there should always be two columns (one for each birth). IF NO PREGNANCY, ENTER 2 in COL. A, LEAVE B & C BLANK. THEN SKIP TO Q25 IF FEMALE, Q29 IF MALE. | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 15. | <p>WOMEN: What was the father's relationship to you when you first discovered you were pregnant?</p> <p>MEN: What was the mother's relationship to you when you first discovered she was pregnant?</p> | Spouse..... 1 >> 17 Live in partner..... 2 Fiance (chitomelo)..... 3 PTM..... 4 Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 5 Acquaintance..... 6 One night stand/Hit and Run..... 7 Other, specify..... 8 | [] | [] | [] |
| 16. | Did you marry the father/mother of the child after you discovered you were pregnant? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | [] | [] | [] |
| 17. | What was the outcome of this pregnancy? | Live birth..... 1 Stillbirth..... 2 Miscarriage..... 3 Abortion..... 4 Still Pregnant now..... 5 Don't know..... 6 | >> 22 | [] | [] |
| 18. | How old were you when the child was born? | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 19. | Was the baby a boy or a girl? | Boy..... 1 Girl..... 2 | [] | [] | [] |
| 20. | Is the child still living? | Yes..... 1 >> 22 No..... 2 | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 21. | At what age (in months) did the child die? (ENTER 88 IF THEY DO NOT KNOW) | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 22. | At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception) | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | [] | [] | [] |
| 23. | <p>WOMEN: Would you say that when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want to be pregnant?</p> <p>MEN: Would you say than when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want the girl to be pregnant?</p> | Yes, I did want pregnancy..... 1 No, I did not want pregnancy..... 2 | [] | [] | [] |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 24. | What is the name of this child ? IF Q17=2-6, SKIP THIS QUESTION AND GO TO NEXT COLUMN. (WRITE THE NAME OF EACH CHILD IN THE SPACE. WRITE VERTICAL IF NECESSARY) | | |
| COMPLETE ONE COLUMN FOR EACH PREGNANCY HAD SINCE LAST TIME INTERVIEWED. AFTER COMPLETING ALL COLUMNS, IF FEMALE >>25, IF MALE CORE RESPONDENT >> 29. | | | |
| 25. | How old were you when you first began your menstrual cycle (monthly bleeding)? | [][] Age | |
| 26. | Have you yourself <u>ever used</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 29 | |
| 27. | Are you <u>now using</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 29 | |
| 28. | What methods are you now using? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) | A Pill..... 1 B Injection..... 1 C Loop..... 1 D Condom..... 1 E Abstinence..... 1 F String..... 1 G Traditional Medicine..... 1 H Other, specify..... 1 | |
| 29. | How many children would you ideally like to have, including any you have already had? | [] | If 0 & boy >> 33 If 0 & girl >> Next Sect. |
| 30. | How long do you want to wait before having your next child? (FIRST CHILD IF NO PREGNANCIES YET) | Months [][] Years [][] | |
| 33. | Boys Only: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, has a girl that you made pregnant ever removed that pregnancy? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't Know..... 3 | |
| 34. | Boys Only: As you know, some men are circumcised. Have you had a circumcision since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago? | Already circumcised before last visit 1 >>Next Sect. No, never circumcised 2 >>Next Sect. Yes, circumcised since last visit 3 | |
| 35. | Boys Only: Where did you get circumcised? | Initiation ceremony..... 1 At a government hospital..... 2 At a private clinic..... 3 | |

SECTION 12: MARRIAGE HISTORY

| | |
|---|---|
| 1. INTERVIEWER CHECK: IS RESPONDENT "NEVER MARRIED" (CHECK ROSTER Q12) | Never married.....1 >> NEXT SECT. Other: Married, Divorce, Widow..2 |
| 2. WAS RESPONDENT INTERVIEWED IN PI 2? | Yes.....1 No.....2 |
| 3. WAS RESPONDENT MARRIED IN PI 2? | Yes.....1 No.....2 |
| 3a. Since we last interviewed you in February/March, have you divorced the spouse you had then? | Yes, got divorced.....2 >> Q3b Did not get divorced.....1 >> Q4 |

"NOW WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR MARRIAGE, OR EACH OF YOUR MARRIAGES, IF YOU'VE HAD MORE THAN ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT."
GO TO GRID Q5.

COMPLETE Q3b-Q3k FOR CORES WHO DIVORCED THE SPOUSE THEY HAD WHEN INTERVIEWED IN PI2. NOTE: ONLY CORE RESPONDENTS WITH MORE THAN ONE SPOUSE (POLYGAMOUS), AND WHO HAS DIVORCED BOTH SPOUSES, CAN COMPLETE MORE THAN 1 COLUMN IN Q3b-Q3k.

| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|---|--|--|--|
| 3b. WHAT IS SPOUSE ID OF THE DIVORCED SPOUSE? IF NONE (LIVING OUTSIDE HOUSEHOLD IN PI2) ENTER 9s | (2) [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | | |
| 3c. When did you separate/divorce from [name] for the first time? | (1) [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] | (3) [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] |
| 3d. What was the main reason for the divorce/separation? | Lack of love..... 1 Spouse was unfaithful..... 2 Respondent was unfaithful..... 3 Spouse did not provide financial support..... 4 Work/migration..... 5 Suspected partner was HIV +..... 6 Respondent was HIV positive..... 7 Spouse married someone else..... 8 Too many disagreements..... 9 Other, specify..... 10 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3e. When was the last time you saw [ex-SPOUSE]? | In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3f. When was the last time you had sexual relations with [ex-SPOUSE]? | In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3g. When you got separated/divorced from [ex-SPOUSE], did you or your partner move to a new dwelling? | I move to a new dwelling..... 1 My partner moved to a new dwelling..... 2 We still stay together..... 3 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3h. Did you and your [ex-SPOUSE] have any children together? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 3j | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3i. Since the separation/divorce, where do the child/children stay? | Stay with respondent..... 1 Stay with respondent's ex-Spouse..... 2 Other, specify..... 3 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3j. Do you think it is likely you will resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]? | Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 Unlikely..... 3 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3k. Would you like to resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |

| | |
|---|--|
| 4. Since we last interviewed you, have you had any new marriages? PROBE TO CONFIRM | No new marriages.....1 >> Q58 New marriages.....2 |
| 4a. How many new marriages? COMPLETE GRID BELOW FOR EACH NEW [] number of new marriages | |

NOW WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR MARRIAGE, OR EACH OF YOUR MARRIAGES, IF YOU'VE HAD MORE THAN ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

| | (1) MOST RECENT Spouse name: | (2) Spouse: Name: | (3) Spouse: Name: |
|--|------------------------------------|---|--|
| 7. In what month and year was this marriage? INTERVIEWER: Must be 2007, 2008, or 2009 if a Core Respondent. | MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] | MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] | MONTH/YR [] []/[] [] |
| 8. MEN: Was this spouse a co-spouse with the spouse you already mentioned to me? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] MARK X: COL 2: [] COL 1: [] |
| 9. Did the marriage involve the mediation of an <i>ankhonswe</i> ? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |

ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

| NOTE: IF A CORE WAS MARRIED AND INTERVIEWED IN P12, IS STILL MARRIED TO THAT PERSON, BUT NOW HAS A NEW MARRIAGE (OR MARRIAGES) NOW, ASK ONLY ABOUT | | (1) MOST | (2) | (3) |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| 10. | How long did you know your partner before the ceremony took place? | NUMBER OF Years [][] Months [][] | NUMBER OF Years [][] Months [][] | NUMBER OF Years [][] Months [][] |
| 11. | At the time you got married, what kind of ceremony did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE If No ceremony, a-e=2 and f=1 | YES NO a) Formal Christian (ukwati/chikuwati)..... 1 2 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 2 c) Chikonswe (indoor)..... 1 2 d) Chikonswe (outdoor)..... 1 2 e) Other, Specify..... 1 2 f) No ceremony 1 2 | YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 | YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 |
| 12. | What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony? MK | [] MK | [] MK | [] MK |
| 13. | Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MK MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE OF IN-KIND IN MK. ENTER 0 IF NONE | a) Bride's family [] b) Groom's family [] c) Bride [] d) Groom [] e) Other, specify: [] | [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] |
| 14. | Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party? | [] MK | [] MK | [] MK |
| 15. | Before you got married (when you were still living with your parents/guardian), what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family? MK ENTER 0 IF NONE | a) Clothes [] b) Chitenje [] c) Shoes [] d) Kitchenware [] e) Foodstuff [] f) Other, specify: [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 16. | At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price? MK ENTER 0 IF NONE | a) Farming tools [] b) Chicken or a goat [] c) Foodstuff [] d) Kitchenware [] e) Cash [] f) Other, specify: [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] | [] [] [] [] [] [] |
| 17. | The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/Chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 19 [] Already married..... 9 >> 19 [] | [] | [] |
| 18. | Is your spouse now (or most recent spouse) the same person as the PTM/chitomelo you had last time? | Yes, PTM/Chito. is spouse now.. 1 [] No, Spouse different from PTM/Chitomelo then..... 2 [] | [] | [] |

'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.

USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM

| | | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| 19. | At the time you were married, on which step was your family? | (ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [] | [] | [] |
| 20. | At the time you were married, on which step was your spouse's family? | (ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [] | [] | [] |
| 21. | BOYS: Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your spouse when you got married? GIRLS: Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 26 [] | [] | [] |

ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

| NOTE: IF A CORE WAS MARRIED AND INTERVIEWED IN P12, IS STILL MARRIED TO THAT PERSON, BUT NOW HAS A NEW MARRIAGE (OR MARRIAGES) NOW, ASK ONLY ABOUT | | (1) MOST | (2) | (3) |
|--|---|--|-----|-----|
| 22. | How much was promised in total? | a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify value of this: _____ MK [] | [] | [] |
| 23. | How much of it has been paid so far? | None..... 1 Some..... 2 [] Most..... 3 [] All..... 4 [] | [] | [] |
| 24. | Did you (your husband) receive help in making the payment by a relative or someone else? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 26 [] | [] | [] |
| 25. | From whom did you (your husband) borrow money? | Father/mother..... 1 Sister/brother..... 2 [] Uncle/aunt..... 3 [] Other relative..... 4 [] Non-relative..... 5 | [] | [] |
| 26. | Had you ever talked with your spouse about HIV/AIDS before you got married? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 [] | [] | [] |
| 27. | Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 [] | [] | [] |
| 28. | Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 [] Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4 | [] | [] |
| 29. | Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 [] | [] | [] |
| 30. | Where did you meet [NAME]? | School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 [] Family gathering..... 3 [] Trading center..... 4 [] Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7 | [] | [] |
| 31. | Where was [NAME] usually living at the time you got married? | In this village..... 1 In a neighboring village..... 2 Elsewhere in this TA..... 3 [] In town/city (specify)..... 4 Elsewhere (specify)..... 5 | [] | [] |
| 32. | After you and your spouse got married, where did you live? | Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 [] Husband's village..... 3 [] Wife's village..... 4 [] Somewhere else..... 5 | [] | [] |
| 33. | Did you or your spouse construct a new dwelling before you got married? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 35 | [] | [] |
| 34. | Did you move into this dwelling once you married? | Yes, we moved into the new dwelling..... 1 [] No, we did not move into the new dwelling..... 2 | [] | [] |
| 35. | How much did you personally own or have in savings | a) Kwacha [] b) Livestock (in kwacha) [] c) Land (in kwacha) [] d) Assets (in kwacha) [] e) Other, specify: _____ [] | [] | [] |
| 36. | Did you change religions because you got married or when you starting dating your spouse? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 39 | [] | [] |
| 37. | Which religion were you before you changed? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [] Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify: _____ 13 | [] | [] |

ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

| NOTE: IF A CORE WAS MARRIED AND INTERVIEWED IN P12, IS STILL MARRIED TO THAT PERSON BUT NOW HAS A NEW MARRIAGE/ OR MARRIAGES NOW, ASK ONLY ABOUT MOST | | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|---|--|---|---------|---------|
| 38. | Which religion did you change to when you first starting dating or before you got married? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [] Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13 | [] | [] |
| 39. | Did your spouse change religions because of the marriage or when you starting dating each other? | Yes..... 1 [] No..... 2 >> 42 [] | [] | [] |
| 40. | Which religion was [NAME] before the change? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [] Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13 | [] | [] |
| 41. | Which religion did [NAME] change to? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 [] Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13 | [] | [] |
| 42. | What tribe does your spouse belong to? (or did belong to, if deceased) ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE | Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 [] Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9 | [] | [] |
| 43. | How old was your spouse when you got married? | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 44. | What is the highest level of schooling your spouse attained? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 [] Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 | [] | [] |
| 45. | Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else? | Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2 [] | [] | [] |
| 46. | What is the status of this marriage today? IF WIDOWED, AFTER MORT. QUES, CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE SKIP TO Q58 | Still married..... 1 [] Separated..... 2 >> 49 Divorced..... 3 >> 49 Widowed..... 4 >> COMPLETE MORTALITY QUES. | [] | [] |
| 47. | DOES THE SPOUSE CURRENTLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD? CHECK SECTION 2 HH ROSTER. IF YES, THEN CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE) , ELSE GO TO Q48. | Yes..... 1 >> NEXT COLUMN [] No..... 2 | [] | [] |
| 48. | ASK WHY THE SPOUSE DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT. WRITE RESPONSE IN SPACE PROVIDED. IF ANOTHER SPOUSE, GO TO NEXT COLUMN, ELSE SKIP TO Q58. | | | |

ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

| NOTE: IF A CORE WAS MARRIED AND INTERVIEWED IN P12, IS STILL MARRIED TO THAT PERSON, BUT NOW HAS A NEW MARRIAGE (OR MARRIAGES) NOW, ASK ONLY ABOUT FOR DIVORCED OR SEPARATED RESPONDENTS, ELSE SKIP TO S13. | | (1) MOST | (2) | (3) |
|---|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 49. | When did you separate/divorce from [name] for the first time? | MONTH/YR []/[]/[] | MONTH/YR []/[]/[] | MONTH/YR []/[]/[] |
| 50. | What was the main reason for the divorce/separation? | Lack of love..... 1 Spouse was unfaithful..... 2 Respondent was unfaithful..... 3 Spouse did not provide financial support..... 4 Work/migration..... 5 Suspected partner was HIV positive..... 6 Respondent was HIV positive..... 7 Spouse married someone else..... 8 Too many disagreements..... 9 Other, specify..... 10 | | |
| 51. | When was the last time you saw [ex-SPOUSE]? | In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4 | | |
| 52. | When was the last time you had sexual relations with [ex-SPOUSE]? | In the last week..... 1 In the last month..... 2 More than one month ago..... 3 At the time of separation..... 4 | | |
| 53. | When you got separated/divorced from [ex-SPOUSE], did you or your partner move to a new dwelling? | I move to a new dwelling..... 1 My partner moved to a new dwelling..... 2 We still stay together..... 3 | | |
| 54. | Did you and your [ex-SPOUSE] have any children together? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 56 | | |
| 55. | Since the separation/divorce, where do the child/children stay? | Stay with respondent..... 1 Stay with respondent's ex-Spouse..... 2 Other, specify..... 3 | | |
| 56. | Do you think it is likely you will resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]? | Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 Unlikely..... 3 | | |
| 57. | Would you like to resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | | |

Complete Next Column. When Finished All Columns, go to Q58

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 58. | INTERVIEWER: IS THIS PERSON NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (CHECK ROSTER) | Yes, not married now..... 1 No, is now married..... 2 >> SECTION 13A |
| 59. | Would you like to get married again at some point in the future, either to your ex-spouse or to someone else? | Yes..... 1 >> 61 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 >> 61 |
| 60. | What was the main reason you do not want to marry again? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT. >> SECTION 13A | |
| 61. | | a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify..... 1 |
| 62. | Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics? | A lot of men/women..... 1 Some men/women..... 2 Very few men/women..... 3 |
| 63. | Compared to other women/men your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these | More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 About as likely..... 3 |
| 64. | If you had to guess, what level of education do you think your future spouse will have? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 65. | At what age would you like to marry again ? IF NEVER WANTS TO MARRY AGAIN, ENTER 85. | Age [] [] [] |
| 66. | How likely do you think it is that you will marry again ? | Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 Not very likely..... 3 |

SECTION 13A: PARTNERSHIP STATUS

| | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| A. INTERVIEWER CHECK: LAST INTERVIEW WAS PI2? | | [] NO, before 2009 (NO PI2) | >> use "12 months ago" |
| | | [] YES, PI2 (February-March 2009) | >> use "6 months ago" |
| B. INTERVIEWER CHECK B. MARITAL STATUS OF RESPONDENT. | | COVER: | |
| | | Never married..... | 1 |
| | | Married now..... | 2 >> SECTION 13B |
| | | Separated/Divorced/Widowed..... | 3 >> SECTION 13B |

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. But sometimes young women and men who are not yet married may have either girlfriend or a boyfriend, or a PTM or a chitomelo.

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| 1. | What about you, do you currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 2. | BOYS: Since we last say you [6 or 12] months ago, have you made a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) to a girl? GIRLS: In the last [6 or 12] months ago, have you received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 4 |
| 3. | In total, how many promises have you made/received in the last [6 or 12] months? | [] Number | |
| 4. | Do you currently have a chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 6 |
| 5. | I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 6. | The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | If Q4&Q5=2>>8 >> 8 |
| 7. | Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now the same</u> PTM/chitomelo you had the last time we visited you? | This is the same PTM/chitomelo as then..... 1 This is a different PTM/chitomelo as then..... 2 | |
| 8. | INTERVIEWER CHECKS: a. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but has a <u>new</u> one now (Q6=1 & Q7=2). [] b. Respondent had a PTM/chitomelo last time, but does not have one now ((Q4=2 & Q5=2) & Q6=1)) [] | c. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and still <u>does not have</u> one now (Q4=2 & Q5=2 & Q6=2). [] d. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but <u>has one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q6=2). [] e. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and has <u>the same one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q7=1). [] | >> 10 >> 11 >> 11 |
| 9. | What is the main reason for the end of the relationship? ASK WITH SENSITIVITY, AND PROBE IF NECESSARY. IF Q8a IS CHECKED, SKIP TO Q11. | Relationship disrupted school...1 Partner moved.....2 Partner unfaithful or had other partners.....3 Lack of love.....4 | Pressure from parents or family.5 Respondent found another partner6 Partner forced sex.....7 Partner broke up with respondent8 Other, specify.....9 |

So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|----------------|
| 10. | Would you like to get married at some point in the future? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 | >> SECTION 13B |
|-----|--|---|----------------|

Q11-Q14: For all respondents not currently married, but with PTM/chitomelo or want to get married

| | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 11. | Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 12. | Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.) | a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1 |
| 13. | Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics? | A lot of men/women..... 1 Some men/women..... 2 Very few men/women..... 3 |
| 14. | Compared to other girls/boys your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these characteristics? | More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 About as likely..... 3 |
| 15. | If you had to guess, what level of education do you think your future spouse will have? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 16. | At what age would you like to marry ? IF RESPONDENT NEVER WANTS TO MARRY, ENTER 85. | Age [] [] |
| 17. | How likely do you think it is that you will marry ? | Very likely..... 1 Somewhat likely..... 2 Not very likely..... 3 |

SECTION 13B: PARTNERSHIP DETAILS

| | |
|---|--|
| 1. IS THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY OR FORMERLY MARRIED? (See Sec13A QB) | Yes.....1 >> 5 No.....2 >> Continue |
|---|--|

Unmarried Girls: Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have received.

Unmarried Boys: Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have given.

| | | |
|----|---|---|
| 2. | Girls: In the past one month , how many boys or men have proposed to you? Boys: In the past one month , to how many girls or women have you made proposals to? | <div style="text-align: right;">[] Number</div> None..... 0 >> 4 |
| 3. | Girls: In the past month , have you accepted a love proposal? Boys: In the past month , has any girl or woman accepted a proposal from you? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 4. | Girls: Think about the last person who proposed to you. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is? Boys: Think about the last person you proposed to. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is? | More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have never been proposed to/proposed anyone..... 6 |

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential.

| | | |
|----|--|--|
| 5. | As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people overall have you ever had sex with? | Number..... Never had sex..... 98 >> GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BELOW |
| 6. | How old were you the first time you had sex? | [] Age |
| 7. | Did you have sex in the past 12 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BELOW |
| 8. | How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months? | [] Number |

INTERVIEWER: CHECK STATUS OF RESPONDENT AND GO TO INSTRUCTIONS

- CURRENTLY MARRIED, follow instructions A.
- NOW HAS A PARTNER (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) & HAS EVER HAD SEX, follow instructions A.
- NOW HAS A PARTNER (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) & NEVER HAD SEX, follow instructions C
- NO PARTNER NOW (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) AND HAS EVER HAD SEX, follow instructions B
- NO PARTNER NOW (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) AND HAS NEVER EVER HAD SEX, SKIP TO Q57

Check the [] box for each question

NOTE: In the case the respondent has been separated/divorced/widowed, follow the instructions according to their current situation, include the former spouse as a non-spouse partner (DO NOT FILL THE CURRENT SPOUSE COLUMN) and in Question 9 select "Other, specify" and write in "EX-SPOUSE."

A: FOR RESPONDENTS WITH BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM OR SPOUSE.

- a. ☐ **WRITE:** the name of the Respondent's current partner/Spouse in column "Main Partner/Spouse" in Question 9.
- b. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about your recent sexual partners, in addition to your current partner/spouse (if married), in the last 12 months. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners, including your current partner/spouse (for those married).
- c. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent sexual partners in the last 12 months, other than your current partner/spouse (for those married), with whom you had a sexual relation.
- d. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first 3 names (or fictional names/initials) reported by the respondent in columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2", and "Partner #3" in Question 9. Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- e. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9— in exactly the same order — in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

B: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HAD SEX IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BUT NO BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/SEXUAL PARTNER AND UNMARRIED NOW.

- a. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I understand you currently do not have a sexual partner/boyfriend/girlfriend/PTM/spouse. I would like to ask you about your past sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners in the last 12 months. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."
- b. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation in the last 12 months. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- c. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9.
- d. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT: "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody will see the information you give me."
- THEN ASK AGAIN:** "Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship in the last 12 months. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- e. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- f. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

C: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO NOW HAVE A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND, OR A PTM OR CHITOMELO, BUT REPORTED ABOVE THEY ARE NOT HAVING SEX WITH THAT PERSON. THEY MUST ALSO REPORT NEVER HAVING HAD SEX IN THEIR LIFETIME.

- a. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I understand you have never had sex in your life. I also understand you now have a boyfriend/girlfriend/ptm/chitomelelo, but that you are not having sex with that person. I would like to ask you about this person.
- b. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give the name of this person. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name."
- c. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the name (or fictional name or initials) reported by the respondent into column for "Partner #1", in Question 9.

SECTION 13C: PARTNERSHIP DETAILS

| | Question | Response Codes | CURRENT | | CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS | | |
|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1) | | Partner #1 | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
| | | | MAIN PARTNER | SPOUSE | | | |
| 9. | Name | Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL) | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. | What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]? FOR MAIN PARTNER, WE KNOW IF IT IS A PTM/CHITOMELO OR CHIBWENZI FROM SECTION 12A | Live in partner..... Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... Acquaintance..... One-night stand/hit-and-run..... Prostitute..... Bar girl..... Other, specify..... | | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 |
| 11. | How old were you when you started dating [NAME]? | ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOESNOT REMEMBER | <input type="text"/> | | <input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30 | <input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30 | <input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30 |
| 12. | How long ago did your relationship/marriage with [NAME] begin? | ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOESNOT REMEMBER | Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> | | Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> | Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> | Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> |
| 12b. | When did you marry [NAME]? | | | Month <input type="text"/> Year: <input type="text"/> | | | |
| 12c. | INTERVIEWER CHECK: DID RELATIONSHIP/MARRIAGE START IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >>37 | | 1 2 >> 37 | 1 2 >> 37 | 1 2 >>37 |
| 13. | Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: when relationship began, (not when they married) | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 14. | What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married) | No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 15. | What religion is [NAME]? | No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 |
| 16. | Compared to you, how old is [NAME]? | More than five years younger..... Between 1 and 5 years younger..... About the same age..... Between 1 and 5 years older..... More than five years older..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 17. | Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship? | In this village..... In a neighboring village..... Salima town..... Elsewhere Salima district..... Elsewhere, outside Salima (specify)..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 18. | How long did your relationship with [NAME] last? | One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing..... | 1 >>20 2 3 4 5 6 >>20 | | 1 >>20 2 3 4 5 6 >>20 | 1 >>20 2 3 4 5 6 >>20 | 1 >>20 2 3 4 5 6 >>20 |

| | Question | Response Codes | CURRENT | | CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS | | |
|-----|---|---|---|--------|---|---|---|
| | | | MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1) | | Partner #1 | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
| | | | MAIN PARTNER | SPOUSE | | | |
| 19. | Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status.... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify..... j) Disrupted studies..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| 20. | Do you think it's possible [NAME] has any other girlfriends/boyfriends? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 21. | Was [NAME] chosen for you to date/become engaged to, or did you and [NAME] choose each other? | Chose each other..... Chosen by someone else..... | 1 2 | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 22. | Do you expect to marry [NAME] in the next three years? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 23. | Ideally, how much schooling would you like [NAME] to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/SPOUSE IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) SKIP IF PTM. ASK ONLY FOR BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND | No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | | | | |
| 24. | Does/did [NAME] belong to the same religious denomination as you when you started dating? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 25. | Which religion did [NAME] belong to? | No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify:..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 |
| 26. | What tribe does [NAME] belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE | Yao..... Chewa..... Lomwe..... Tumbuka..... Ngoni..... Sena..... Tonga..... Senga..... Other, specify:..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 |
| 27. | Where did you meet [NAME]? | School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 |
| 28. | Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify:..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |

| | | CURRENT | | CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS | | |
|----------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Question | Response Codes | MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1) | | Partner #1 | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
| | | MAIN PARTNER | SPOUSE | | | |
| SEX QUESTIONS | | | | | | |
| 29. | Have you ever had sex with [NAME]? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >>45 | | | |
| 29a. | When did you start having sex with [Name]? | | Month/Yr []/[] []/[] | | Month/Yr []/[] []/[] | Month/Yr []/[] []/[] |
| 30. | About how long did you and [NAME] know each other before you began to have sex with each other? | Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 |
| 31. | When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced? | Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Widowed..... Don't know..... | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 |
| 32. | Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]? | Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time..... | 1 >>38 2 3 4 5 | 1 >>38 2 3 4 5 | 1 >>38 2 3 4 5 | 1 >>38 2 3 4 5 |
| 33. | When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it? | Respondent's idea..... Partner's idea..... Other person's idea..... | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 34. | The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]? | Respondent..... Partner..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 35. | Where did [you / your partner] get the condom from? | Market/ Shop..... Health Clinic..... Health service assistant..... Bar/ Bottle Store..... Friend..... Relative..... Other, specify..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 |
| 36. | The first time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 37. | The last time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 38. | Do you think [NAME] has or had other partners during the time you were having sex? | Yes..... No..... >>40..... Don't know..... | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 |
| 39. | About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months, NOT including yourself? | Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)..... | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 40. | Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 41. | In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]? | 4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 42. | GIRLS ONLY: As you know, some boys and men in this area are circumcised. Was this partner circumcised? | Yes..... No..... Don't know..... | 1 2 9 | 1 2 9 | 1 2 9 | 1 2 9 |
| 43. | Did you ever tell anyone about this partner? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >>45 | | 1 2 >>45 | 1 2 >>45 |
| 44. | Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other (specify)..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |

| | Question | Response Codes | CURRENT | | CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS | | |
|-----|---|--|---|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1) | | Partner #1 | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
| | | | MAIN PARTNER | SPOUSE | | | |
| 45. | Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >>47 | | 1 2 >>47 | 1 2 >>47 | 1 2 >>47 |
| 46. | Girls: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. Boys: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time. | Write value in Kwacha | _____ | | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 47. | Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >>51 | | 1 2 >>51 | 1 2 >>51 | 1 2 >>51 |
| 48. | Girls: Did the amount that [NAME] gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? Boys: Did the amount you gave [NAME] during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? | Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same..... | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 49. | Girls: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time? Boys: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time? | Write value in Kwacha | _____ | | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 50. | Girls: The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? Boys: The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave? | Write value in Kwacha | _____ | | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 51. | Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially? | Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same..... | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 52. | What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land? | Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same..... | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 53. | What would you say your partner does for work (IF STILL INVOLVED)/did for work when you were dating? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST) | a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List..... | _____ _____ _____ | | _____ _____ _____ | _____ _____ _____ | _____ _____ _____ |
| 54. | What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV? | No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High..... | 1 2 3 4 | | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 |
| 55. | Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 56. | When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV? | No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High..... | 1 2 3 4 | | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 |

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 9, ASK QUESTIONS 10-56 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER (S).

| | | | | |
|-----|--|---|------------------|-------------------------|
| 57. | How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married? | Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married..... | 1 2 | >> 59 |
| 58. | Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months? | Yes..... Suspects..... No..... | 1 2 3 | >> 60 >> 60 >> 62 |
| 59. | Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse? | Yes..... Suspects..... No..... | 1 2 3 | >> 62 |
| 60. | How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if married)? | Number..... | | |
| 61. | How do you know she/he had these partners? | She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true..... | 1 2 3 4 | |
| 62. | How many people overall has she/he ever had sex with? | None..... Number..... Many, but don't know exact number..... | 0 _____ 88 | |

SECTION 14: AIDS

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 1. | How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS? | Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3 |
| 2. | People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? | Future spouse..... 1 Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 2 Bargirl/prostitute..... 3 Other sex partners..... 4 Rape..... 5 Needle/injections..... 6 Transfusions..... 7 Other, specify: 8 |
| 3. | How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the last 12 months? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS | Number <input type="text"/> if 0 >> 5 |
| 4. | How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to death? | Number <input type="text"/> |
| 5. | How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now? | Number <input type="text"/> |
| 6. | In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 |
| 7. | In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 |
| 8. | If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS? | Number <input type="text"/> |
| 9. | If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS? | Number <input type="text"/> |
| 10. | If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her? | None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4 |

| 11. | <p>What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying</p> | <p>a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1</p> <p>b) Prayer can protect..... 1</p> <p>c) In God's hands..... 1</p> <p>d) Traditional medicine..... 1</p> <p>e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1</p> <p>h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1</p> <p>j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1</p> <p>k) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1</p> <p>l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1</p> <p>m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1</p> <p>n) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1</p> <p>o) Abstinence..... 1</p> <p>p) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1</p> <p>q) Other, specify..... 1</p> <p>r) No ways to protect..... 1</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|-----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|---|---|
| 12. | Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 14</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. | <p>How do you know about this?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other, specify:</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Yes | No | a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs..... | 1 | 2 | b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs..... | 1 | 2 | c) Heard from someone else..... | 1 | 2 | d) Other, specify: | 1 | 2 |
| | Yes | No | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Heard from someone else..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d) Other, specify: | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. | Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. | Do you think it is acceptable for a married man to ask his wife if he can use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. | I don't want to know the results, but have you been tested for HIV in the past 12 months? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 21</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. | Did you learn the results? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 21</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else? | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2 >> 20</p> <p>Refuse to answer..... 88 >> 20</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 19. | What changes have you made? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) | a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: _____ 1 |
| 20. | I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) | a) Spouse(s)..... 1 b) Regular partner (not spouse)..... 1 b) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 c) Relative..... 1 d) Friend..... 1 e) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 f) Other, specify: _____ 1 g) Nobody..... 1 |
| 21. | How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? | Number: _____ |
| 22. | Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results? | Number: _____ |
| 23. | Has your regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 25 Don't know..... 3 >> 25 No regular partner..... 4 >> 25 |
| 24. | Did your regular partner share his/her HIV test results with any other person, including yourself? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) | a) You (respondent)..... 1 b) Spouse(s) of married partner..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relatives..... 1 e) Friends..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: _____ 1 h) Didn't tell anybody..... 1 i) Neighbor..... 1 |
| 25. | If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 27 |
| 26. | If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home? | Yes..... 1 >> End No..... 2 |
| 27. | Why not? | Scared to know HIV status..... 1 Certain to have HIV already..... 2 Certain not to have HIV..... 3 Already tested and know result..... 4 Confidentiality concerns..... 5 Other, specify: _____ 6 |

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

| A. AGRICULTURE | |
|--|---------------------------|
| <u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u> | |
| 10 Field preparation | 16 Harvest |
| 11 Ridging | 17 Animal Care |
| 12 Planting | 18 Gathering vegetables |
| 13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza) | 19 Agricultural - general |
| 14 Fertilizing/Manuring | 20 Other operations |
| 15 Weeding | 21 Other operations |
| <u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u> | |
| 30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash) | 32 Group field labor |
| 31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor) | 33 Salaried employment |

| B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 39 Non-farm Ganyu (day labor) | |
| 40 Marketing work/Sales | 45 Basket/mat weaving |
| 41 Handicraft production (zaluso) | 46 Carpentry |
| 42 Alcohol production | 47 Charcoal/firewood preparation |
| 43 Transporting goods | 48 Water collection for sale |
| 44 Metal work | 49 Other cash activity |

| C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 50 Making food/Cooking | 54 Washing clothes |
| 51 Fetching water | 55 Repairing/building house/farm |
| 52 Fetching/splitting firewood | 56 Cleaning inside/outside house |
| 53 Child care | 57 Caring for an ill HH/family member |

| D. OTHER ACTIVITIES | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 90 Religious activities | 94 Political meeting |
| 91 Attending a funeral | 95 Visiting with friends |
| 92 Village help/community work | 96 Resting/sleeping |
| 93 Attending school, studying/ school related work | 97 Other leisure activities |
| | |

To be asked to household head in Section 12 Marriage History questions 19-20.

