

HOUSEHOLD ID (complete after filling in Roster): [____|____|____] [____|____] [____|____]

A: Does this core respondent live with another core respondent who has already completed a Partnership Questionnaire, OR is married to a core respondent who has already completed a Partnership Questionnaire?

2

1.	9. <i>(no question 8)</i> IS THIS PERSON A SPOUSE OF CORE RESPONDENT?	10. Is [NAME]'s biological father in the household/ alive?	11. Is [NAME]'s biological mother in the household/ alive?	If < 12 years old >> Next row	12. What is [NAME]'s marital status? 1= Monogamous 2= Polygamous 3 = Separated 4 = Divorced 5 = Widow /Widower 6 = Never married	13. Does [NAME]'s spouse live in this household now?	14. COPY THE SPOUSE ID FROM IF ONE WIFE (IF Q12=1), COPY ID CODES OF WIFE AND HUSBAND IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE (IF Q12=2), COPY ID CODES OF ALL WIVES RESIDENT	15. How many spouses does [NAME] have residing outside this HH?	16. CHECK: MARK IF THIS PERSON IS A MARRIED CORE RESPONDENT AND THE SPOUSE DOES NOT RESIDE IN THE HH CURRENTLY. COMPLETE A TRACKING FORM FOR THE SPOUSE.		
	X	ID			IF 3-6 >> NEXT SEC	1 = Yes 2 = No >> Q15	SPOUSE	2nd WIFE	3rd WIFE	NUMBER OF SPOUSES	X
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											

SECTION 2: SOCIAL CAPITAL

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

1.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral? <input type="text"/> b) A drama performance? <input type="text"/> c) A beer place? <input type="text"/> d) A place where people dance? <input type="text"/> e) A market? <input type="text"/>																					
2.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding? <input type="text"/> b) A drama about family planning? <input type="text"/> c) A political meeting? <input type="text"/> d) A drama about AIDS? <input type="text"/>																					
3.	Are you a member of [...] (INTERVIEWER: ASK ABOUT MEMBERSHIP TO ANY OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Farmer's group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Health group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) AIDS group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Finance/loan group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Other group, specify _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Other group, specify _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Farmer's group?	1	2	b) Health group?	1	2	c) AIDS group?	1	2	d) Finance/loan group?	1	2	e) Other group, specify _____	1	2	f) Other group, specify _____	1	2
	Yes	No																					
a) Farmer's group?	1	2																					
b) Health group?	1	2																					
c) AIDS group?	1	2																					
d) Finance/loan group?	1	2																					
e) Other group, specify _____	1	2																					
f) Other group, specify _____	1	2																					
4.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Assisting orphans?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Assisting people who are sick at home?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Assisting with economic development?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Assisting with the elderly?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Assisting orphans?	1	2	b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2	c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2	d) Assisting with the elderly?	1	2						
	Yes	No																					
a) Assisting orphans?	1	2																					
b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2																					
c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2																					
d) Assisting with the elderly?	1	2																					
5.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					
6.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					
7.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a text message/SMS?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					
8.	During the past week, have you gone to the market during the day and walked there with someone you know (a relative/neighbor/friend)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2																					
9.	If you wanted to go to the market during the day and no one was available to go with you, would you walk alone?	Probably yes..... 1 Probably no..... 2																					
10.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money?	Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify _____ 10																					
11.	How many people could you borrow money from if you needed?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					
12.	How many people have you asked for financial assistance in the past month?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					
13.	How many people have you received financial assistance from in the past month?	<input type="text"/> Write number																					

14.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2
15.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
16.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out during the day?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
17.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out at night?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5

In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

18.	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5
19.	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5

SECTION 3A: RECENT ACTIVITY

A.	INTERVIEWER CHECK: THIS IS A CORE RESPONDENT	Yes	1		
		No	2	>>	6
First, I would like to ask you a few questions since the last time we were here.					
1.	INTERVIEW CHECK: RESPONDENT WAS IN SCHOOL LAST TIME (REFER TO COVER SHEET Q3d).	Yes	1		
		No	2	>>	4
2.	Are you still currently attending school?	Yes.....	1	>>	6
		No.....	2		
3.	Why did you leave school since the last time we spoke with you? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):		1st	2nd	
			[]	[]	
				>>	6
	1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home	11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify			
4.	Have you started going to school since the last time we spoke with you? That is, are you in school now?	Yes.....	1		
		No.....	2	>>	6
5.	How was it that you are now in school after not being in school before? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT.				
6.	Sometimes people stay outside of their village. On average, about how many nights per week do you spend outside of your village?	[] (up to 7 nights is possible)		If zero	
				>>	8
7.	What is the primary reason or reasons you spend these evenings away from your village?	Visit relatives.....	1		
		Visit friends.....	2		
		Travelled with spouse.....	3		
		Stayed with boyfriend/girlfriend.....	4		
		Attended a funeral, wedding or other event.....	5		
		Work or looked for work.....	6		
		Other, specify.....	7		
8.	In the past 6 months, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes.....	1		
		No.....	2	>>	10
9.	What was the main reason you stayed outside the District for more than one month? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT				
10.	What are your main activities now, starting with the most important one? LIST UP TO 3	a) Activity code from CODE List.....	[]	[]	
		b) Activity code from CODE List.....	[]	[]	
		c) Activity code from CODE List.....	[]	[]	

'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community. USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM

11.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6)	[]
12.	On which step are your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6)	[]
13.	WOMEN: Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes.....	1
	MEN: Has any woman ever been pregnant with your child?	No.....	2 >> 24

SECTION 3B: FERTILITY

WOMEN: Now I would like to ask you about all pregnancies you have ever experienced, starting with your most recent pregnancy. MEN: Now, I would like to ask you about all girls that you have ever made pregnant, starting the most recent pregnancy.		(A) Most Recent	(B)	(C)	(D)
14.	One column per birth/event, starting with the most recent birth/event. Enter "1" in each column if twins, enter "0" in the column pregnancy but not twins. Leave blank if no pregnancy. If twins, you should always have at least two entries. If still/currently pregnant, code 9.	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
15.	WOMEN: What was the father's relationship to you when you first discovered you were pregnant? MEN: What was the mother's relationship to you when you first discovered she was pregnant?	Spouse..... 1 >> 17 Live in partner..... 2 Fiance (chitomelo)..... 3 PTM..... 4 Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 5 Acquaintance..... 6 One night stand/Hit and Run..... 7 Other, specify..... 8	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
16.	Did you marry the father/mother of the child after you discovered you were pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
17.	What was the outcome of this pregnancy?	Live birth..... 1 Stillbirth..... 2 Miscarriage..... 3 Abortion..... 4 Still Pregnant now..... 5 Don't know..... 6	>> 22	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
18.	How old were you when the child was born?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
19.	Was the baby a boy or a girl?	Boy..... 1 Girl..... 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
20.	Is the child still living?	Yes..... 1 >> 22 No..... 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
21.	At what age (in months) did the child die? (ENTER 99 IF THEY DO NOT KNOW)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
22.	At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
23.	WOMEN: Would you say than when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want to be pregnant? MEN: Would you say than when you learned of this pregnancy, you did want the girl to be pregnant?	Yes, I did want pregnancy..... 1 No, I did not want pregnancy..... 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

IF MALE CORE RESPONDENT >> 31. IF NEW MALE SPOUSE >> 28.

24.	WOMEN: How old were you when you first began your menstrual cycle (monthly bleeding)? If still/currently pregnant, code 95.	<input type="text"/> Age
25.	Have you yourself ever used any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
26.	Are you now using any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
27.	What methods are you now using? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A Pill..... 1 B Injection..... 1 C Loop..... 1 D Condom..... 1 E Abstinence..... 1 F String..... 1 G Traditional Medicine..... 1 H Other, specify..... 1
28.	New Male Spouses Only: As you know, some men are circumcised. What about you, have you been circumcised?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
29.	New Male Spouses Only: At what age were you when you were circumcised?	<input type="text"/> Age
30.	New Male Spouses Only: Where did you get circumcised?	Initiation ceremony..... 1 At a government hospital..... 2 At a private clinic..... 3
31.	How many children would you ideally like to have, including any you have already had?	<input type="text"/> If 0 >>NEXT SECTION
32.	How long do you want to wait before having your next child? (FIRST CHILD IF NO PREGNANCIES YET)	Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>

SECTION 4: PARTNERSHIP STATUS

A.	COVER: MARITAL STATUS OF RESPONDENT.	Never married.....	1	
		Married now.....	2	>> SECTION 5
		Separated/Divorced/Widowed.....	3	>> SECTION 5

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. But sometimes young women and men who are not yet married may have either girlfriend or a boyfriend, or a PTM or a chitomelo.

1.	What about you, do you currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
2.	BOYS: In the last 6 months, have you made a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) to a girl? GIRLS: In the last 6 months, have you received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy?	Yes.....1 No.....2	>> 4
3.	In total, how many promises have you made/received in the last 6 months?	_ Number	
4.	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	Yes.....1 No.....2	>> 6
5.	I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
6.	The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo?	Yes.....1 No.....2	If Q4&Q5=2>>8 >> 8
7.	Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now the same</u> PTM/chitomelo you had the last time we visited you?	This is the same PTM/chitomelo as then.....1 This is a different PTM/chitomelo as then.....2	
8.	INTERVIEWER CHECKS: a. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but has a <u>new</u> one now (Q6=1 & Q7=2). <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> b. Respondent had a PTM/chitomelo last time, but does not have one now ((Q4=2 & Q5=2) & Q6=1). <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div>	c. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and still <u>does not have</u> one now (Q4=2 & Q5=2 & Q6=2). <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> d. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but <u>has one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q6=2). <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> e. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and has <u>the same one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q7=1). <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div>	>> 10 >> 11 >> 11
9.	What is the main reason for the end of the relationship? ASK WITH SENSITIVITY, AND PROBE IF NECESSARY. IF Q8a IS CHECKED, SKIP TO Q12.	Relationship disrupted school.....1 Partner moved.....2 Partner unfaithful or had other partners.....3 Lack of love.....4 Pressure from parents or family.....5 Respondent found another partner.....6 Partner forced sex.....7 Partner broke up with respondent.....8 Other, specify.....9	

So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.

10.	Would you like to get married at some point in the future?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Maybe.....3	>> SECTION 5
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Q11-Q14: For all respondents not currently married, but with PTM/chitomelo or want to get married

11.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school.....1 Some primary.....2 Completed primary.....3 Some secondary.....4 Completed secondary.....5 Tertiary.....6	
12.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)	a) Physically attractive.....1 b) Education level.....1 c) Employment situation.....1 d) Wealthy.....1 e) From the same district.....1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills.....1 g) Be HIV negative.....1 h) Good personality.....1 i) Is faithful.....1 j) Someone older.....1 k) Someone younger.....1 l) About the same age.....1 m) Other, specify.....1	
13.	Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics?	A lot of men/women.....1 Some men/women.....2 Very few men/women.....3	
14.	Compared to other girls/boys your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these characteristics?	More likely.....1 Less likely.....2 About as likely.....3	

SECTION 5: PARTNERSHIP DETAILS

1. IS THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY OR FORMERLY MARRIED? (See Sec4 QA)	Yes.....1 >> 5 No.....2 >> Continue
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Unmarried Girls: Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have received.

Unmarried Boys: Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have given.

2.	Girls: In the past one month , how many boys or men have proposed to you? Boys: In the past one month , to how many girls or women have you made proposals to?	[] Number None..... 0 >> 4
3.	Girls: In the past month , have you accepted a love proposal? Boys: In the past month , has any girl or woman accepted a proposal from you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
4.	Girls: Think about the last person who proposed to you. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is? Boys: Think about the last person you proposed to. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is?	More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have never been proposed to/proposed anyone..... 6

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor

5.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people overall have you ever had sex with?	Number..... Never had sex..... 98 >> GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BELOW
6.	How old were you the first time you had sex?	[] Age
7.	Did you have sex in the past 6 months ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BELOW
8.	How many sexual partners did you have in the past 6 months ?	[] Number

INTERVIEWER: CHECK STATUS OF RESPONDENT AND GO TO INSTRUCTIONS

- CURRENTLY MARRIED, follow instructions A.
- NOW HAS A PARTNER (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) & HAS EVER HAD SEX, follow instructions A.
- NOW HAS A PARTNER (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) & NEVER HAD SEX, follow instructions C
- NO PARTNER NOW (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) AND HAS EVER HAD SEX, follow instructions B
- NO PARTNER NOW (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM or OTHER) AND HAS NEVER EVER HAD SEX, SKIP TO Q57

Check the [] box for each question

NO In the case the respondent has been separated/divorced/widowed, follow the instructions according to their current situation, include the former spouse as a non-spouse partner (DO NOT FILL THE CURRENT SPOUSE COLUMN) and in Question 9 select "Other, specify" and write in "EX-SPOUSE."

A: FOR RESPONDENTS WITH BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM OR SPOUSE.

- a. ☐ **WRITE:** the name of the Respondent's current partner/Spouse in column "Partner #1" in Question 9.
- b. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about your recent sexual partners, in addition to your current partner/spouse (if married), in the **last 6 months**. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners, including your current partner/spouse (for those married).
- c. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent sexual partners in the last 6 months, other than your current partner/spouse (for those married), with whom you had a sexual relation.
- d. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first 3 names (or fictional names/initials) reported by the respondent in columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2", and "Partner #3" in Question 9. Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- e. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9– in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

B: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HAD SEX IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS BUT NO BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/SEXUAL PARTNER AND UNMARRIED NOW.

- a. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I understand you currently do not have a sexual partner/boyfriend/girlfriend/PTM/spouse. I would like to ask you about your past sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners in the last 6 months. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."
- b. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation in the **last 6 months**. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- c. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9.
- d. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT: "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody will see the information you give me."
- THEN ASK AGAIN:** "Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship in the last 6 months. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- e. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3". in Question 9. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- f. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

C: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO NOW HAVE A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND, OR A PTM OR CHITOMELO, BUT REPORTED ABOVE THEY ARE NOT HAVING SEX WITH THAT PERSON. THEY MUST ALSO REPORT NEVER HAVING HAD SEX IN THEIR LIFETIME.

- a. ☐ **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I understand you have never had sex in your life. I also understand you now have a boyfriend/girlfriend/ptm/chitomelo, but that you are not having sex with that person. I would like to ask you about this person.
- b. ☐ **ASK:** "Please give the name of this person. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name."
- c. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the name (or fictional name or initials) reported by the respondent into column for "Partner #1", in Question 9.

Question	Response Codes	CURRENT		CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS		
		MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1)		Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
		MAIN PARTNER	SPOUSE			
9. Name	Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL)	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]? FOR MAIN PARTNER, WE KNOW IF IT IS A PTM/CHITOMELO OR CHIBWENZI FROM SECTION 4	Live in partner..... Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... Acquaintance..... One-night stand/hit-and-run..... Prostitute..... Bar girl..... Other, specify.....			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
11. How old were you when you started dating [NAME]?	ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOESNOT REMEMBER	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30	<input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30	<input type="text"/> if Q10= 5-7>>30
12. How long ago did your relationship/marriage with [NAME] begin?	ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOESNOT REMEMBER	Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>		Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>	Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>	Days <input type="text"/> Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>
13. Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: When relationship began, (not when they married)	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
14. What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married)	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
15. What religion is [NAME]?	No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
16. Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than five years younger..... Between 1 and 5 years younger..... About the same age..... Between 1 and 5 years older..... More than five years older.....	1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
17. Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship?	In this village..... In a neighboring village..... Salima town..... Elsewhere Salima district..... Elsewhere, outside Salima (specify).....	1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
18. How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing.....	1 >> 20 2 3 4 5 6 >> 20		1 >> 20 2 3 4 5 6 >> 20	1 >> 20 2 3 4 5 6 >> 20	1 >> 20 2 3 4 5 6 >> 20

	Question	Response Codes	CURRENT		CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS		
			MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1)		Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
			MAIN PARTNER	SPOUSE			
19.	Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status.... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
20.	Do you think it's possible [NAME] has any other girlfriends/boyfriends?	Yes..... No.....	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
21.	Was [NAME] chosen for you to date/become engaged to, or did you and [NAME] choose each other?	Chose each other..... Chosen by someone else.....	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
22.	Do you expect to marry [NAME] in the next three years?	Yes..... No.....	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
23.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like [NAME] to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/SPOUSE IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) SKIP IF PTM. ASK ONLY FOR BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6				
24.	Does/did [NAME] belong to the same religious denomination as you when you started dating?	Yes..... No.....	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
25.	Which religion did [NAME] belong to?	No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify:.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
26.	What tribe does [NAME] belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... Chewa..... Lomwe..... Tumbuka..... Ngoni..... Sena..... Tonga..... Senga..... Other, specify:.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
27.	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7		1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
28.	Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify:.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Question	Response Codes	CURRENT		CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS		
		MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1)		Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
		MAIN PARTNER	SPOUSE			

SEX QUESTIONS

29.	Have you ever had sex with [NAME]	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 45				
30.	About how long did you and [NAME] know each other before you began to have sex with each other?	Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
31.	When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Widowed..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
32.	Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time.....	1 >> 38 2 3 4 5	1 >> 38 2 3 4 5	1 >> 38 2 3 4 5	1 >> 38 2 3 4 5	1 >> 38 2 3 4 5
33.	When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it?	Respondent's idea..... Partner's idea..... Other person's idea.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
34.	The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]?	Respondent..... Partner.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
35.	Where did [you / your partner] get the condom from?	Market/ Shop..... Health Clinic..... Health service assistant..... Bar/ Bottle Store..... Friend..... Relative..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
36.	The first time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
37.	The last time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
38.	Do you think [NAME] has or had other partners during the time you were having sex?	Yes..... No..... Don't know.....	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
39.	About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months , NOT including yourself?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE).....	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
40.	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
41.	In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
42.	GIRLS ONLY: As you know, some boys and men in this area are circumcised. Was this partner circumcised?	Yes..... No..... Don't know.....	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
43.	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 45		1 2 >> 45	1 2 >> 45	1 2 >> 45
44.	Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other (specify).....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

	Question	Response Codes	CURRENT		CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS		
			MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1)		Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
			MAIN PARTNER	SPOUSE			
45.	Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 47		1 2 >> 47	1 2 >> 47	1 2 >> 47
46.	Girls: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. Boys: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha	_____		_____	_____	_____
47.	Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime.	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 40		1 2 >> 40	1 2 >> 40	1 2 >> 40
48.	Girls: Did the amount that [NAME] gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? Boys: Did the amount you gave [NAME] during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
49.	Girls: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time? Boys: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	_____		_____	_____	_____
50.	Girls: The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? Boys: The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave?	Write value in Kwacha	_____		_____	_____	_____
51.	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
52.	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
53.	What would you say your partner does for work (IF STILL INVOLVED)/did for work when you were dating? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List.....	_____ _____ _____		_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____

	Question	Response Codes	CURRENT		CURRENT/PAST SEXUAL PARTNERS		
			MAIN PARTNER OR SPOUSE (complete only 1)		Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
			MAIN PARTNER	SPOUSE			
54.	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
55.	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
56.	When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 9, ASK QUESTIONS 10-56 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER (S).

57	How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married?	Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married.....	1 2	>> 59
58	Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> 60 >> 60 >> 62
59	Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse?	Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	1 2 3	>> 62
60	How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if married)?	Number.....		
61	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true.....	1 2 3 4	
62	How many people overall has she/he ever had sex with?	None..... Number..... Many, but don't know exact number.....	0 88	

SECTION 6: MARRIAGE HISTORY

1.	INTERVIEWER CHECK: IS THE RESPONDENT MARRIED? (See Roster Q11)	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 3
2.	Including your current spouse, how many times have you been married?	[] >> 5
3.	Have you ever been married in the past?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> NEXT SEC
4.	How many times were you married in the past?	[] >> 5

NOW WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR MARRIAGE, OR EACH OF YOUR MARRIAGES, IF YOU'VE HAD MORE THAN ONE. BEFORE WE BEGIN, TELL ME THE NAMES OF EACH SPOUSE, STARTING WITH YOUR MARRIAGE NOW OR MOST RECENT.

	(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
5.	IS THIS RESPONDENT A CORE RESPONDENT? (7 digit ID code. Not the Spouse of a Core) Yes.....1 >> 7 No.....2	[]	[]
6.	CHECK THE NAME OF THE SPOUSE IN THE COLUMN. IS THIS A CORE RESPONDENT? Yes...1 >> SKIP TO NEXT COLUMN IF ANOTHER SPOUSE, ELSE SKIP TO Q58 No.....2	[]	[]
7.	In what month and year was this marriage? INTERVIEWER: Must be 2007, 2008, or 2009 if a Core Respondent. MONTH/YR []/[]	MONTH/YR []/[]	MONTH/YR []/[]
8.	MEN: Was this spouse a co-spouse with the spouse you already mentioned to me? Yes.....1 No.....2	[]	[] MARK X: COL 2: [] COL 1: []
9.	Did the marriage involve the mediation of an <i>ankhonswe</i> ? Yes.....1 No.....2	[]	[]
10.	How long did you know your partner before the ceremony took place? NUMBER OF Years [] Months[]	NUMBER OF Years [] Months[]	NUMBER OF Years [] Months[]
11.	At the time you got married, what kind of ceremony did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE If No ceremony, a-e=2 and f=1	YES NO a) Formal Christian (ukwati/chikuwati)..... 1 2 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 2 c) Chikonswe (indoor)..... 1 2 d) Chikonswe (outdoor)..... 1 2 e) Other, Specify..... 1 2 f) No ceremony 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
12.	What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony? MK [] MK	[] MK	[] MK
13.	Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MK MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE OF IN-KIND IN MK. ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Bride's family [] b) Groom's family [] c) Bride [] d) Groom [] e) Other, specify: []	[] [] [] [] []
14.	Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party? [] MK	[] MK	[] MK
15.	Before you got married (when you were still living with your parents/guardian), what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family? MK ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Clothes [] b) Chitenje [] c) Shoes [] d) Kitchenware [] e) Foodstuff [] f) Other, specify: []	[] [] [] [] [] []

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
16.	At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what was the value of gifts you received from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price? MK ENTER 0 IF NONE	a) Farming tools [] b) Chicken or a goat [] c) Foodstuff [] d) Kitchenware [] e) Cash [] f) Other, specify: []	[] [] [] [] [] []	[] [] [] [] [] []
17.	The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/Chitomelo?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 19 [] Already married.....9	[]	[]
18.	Is your spouse now (or most recent spouse) the same person as the PTM/chitomelo you had last time?	Yes, PTM/Chito. is spouse now.. 1 [] No, Spouse different from PTM/Chitomelo then..... 2	[]	[]

'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.

USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM

19.	At the time you were married, on which step was your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	[]	[]
20.	At the time you were married, on which step was your spouse's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	[]	[]
21.	BOYS: Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your spouse when you got married? GIRLS: Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes.....1 [] No.....2 >> 26	[]	[]
22.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []	[] [] [] [] []	[] [] [] [] []
23.	How much of it has been paid so far?	None.....1 Some.....2 [] Most.....3 All.....4	[]	[]
24.	Did you (your husband) receive help in making the payment by a relative or someone else?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 26 []	[]	[]
25.	From whom did you (your husband) borrow money?	Father/mother.....1 Sister/brother.....2 [] Uncle/aunt.....3 Other relative.....4 Non-relative.....5	[]	[]
26.	Had you ever talked with your spouse about HIV/AIDS before you got married?	Yes.....1 [] No.....2	[]	[]
27.	Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes.....1 [] No.....2	[]	[]
28.	Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes.....1 No.....2 [] Not sure, but I think yes.....3 Not sure, but I think no.....4	[]	[]
29.	Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married?	Yes.....1 [] No.....2	[]	[]
30.	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School.....1 Religious gathering.....2 [] Family gathering.....3 Trading center.....4 Nearby village.....5 Same village.....6 Other, specify.....7	[]	[]

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
31.	Where was [NAME] usually living at the time you got married?	In this village.....1 In a neighboring village..... 2 Elsewhere in this TA..... 3 In town/city(specify).....4 Elsewhere(specify).....5	[]	[]
32.	After you and your spouse got married, where did you live?	Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 Husband's village..... 3 Wife's village..... 4 Somewhere else..... 5	[]	[]
33.	Did you or your spouse construct a new dwelling before you got married?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 35	[]	[]
34.	Did you move into this dwelling once you married?	Yes, we moved into the new dwelling..... 1 No, we did not move into the new dwelling..... 2	[]	[]
35.	How much did you personally own or have in savings just prior to the marriage ceremony?	a) Kwacha [] b) Livestock (in kwacha) [] c) Land (in kwacha) [] d) Assets (in kwacha) [] e) Other, specify: _____ []	[]	[]
36.	Did you change religions because you got married or when you starting dating your spouse?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 39	[]	[]
37.	Which religion were you before you changed?	No religion.....1 Catholic.....2 Quadriya Muslim.....3 Sukutu Muslim.....4 CCAP.....5 Baptist.....6 Anglican.....7 Pentecostal.....8 Seventh Day Adventist.....9 Jehovah's Witness.....10 Church of Christ.....11 Indigenous Christian/AIC.....12 Other, specify:.....13	[]	[]
38.	Which religion did you change to when you first starting dating or before you got married?	No religion.....1 Catholic.....2 Quadriya Muslim.....3 Sukutu Muslim.....4 CCAP.....5 Baptist.....6 Anglican.....7 Pentecostal.....8 Seventh Day Adventist.....9 Jehovah's Witness.....10 Church of Christ.....11 Indigenous Christian/AIC.....12 Other, specify:.....13	[]	[]
39.	Did your spouse change religions because of the marriage or when you starting dating eachother?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 42	[]	[]
40.	Which religion was [NAME] before the change?	No religion.....1 Catholic.....2 Quadriya Muslim.....3 Sukutu Muslim.....4 CCAP.....5 Baptist.....6 Anglican.....7 Pentecostal.....8 Seventh Day Adventist.....9 Jehovah's Witness.....10 Church of Christ.....11 Indigenous Christian/AIC.....12 Other, specify:.....13	[]	[]

		(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
41.	Which religion did [NAME] change to?	No religion.....1 Catholic.....2 Quadriya Muslim.....3 Sukutu Muslim.....4 CCAP.....5 Baptist.....6 Anglican.....7 Pentecostal.....8 Seventh Day Adventist.....9 Jehovah's Witness.....10 Church of Christ.....11 Indigenous Christian/AIC.....12 Other, specify:.....13		
42.	What tribe does your spouse belong to? (or did belong to, if deceased) ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao.....1 Chewa.....2 Lomwe.....3 Tumbuka.....4 Ngoni.....5 Sena.....6 Tonga.....7 Senga.....8 Other, specify:.....9		
43.	How old was your spouse when you got married?			
44.	What is the highest level of schooling your spouse attained?	No school.....1 Some primary.....2 Completed primary.....3 Some secondary.....4 Completed secondary.....5 Tertiary.....6		
45.	Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else?	Chose each other.....1 Chosen by someone else.....2		
46.	What is the status of this marriage today? IF WIDOWED, AFTER MORT. QUES, CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE SKIP TO SECTION 7	Still married.....1 Separated.....2 >> 49 Divorced.....3 >> 49 Widowed.....4 >> COMPLETE MORTALITY QUES.		
47.	DOES THE SPOUSE CURRENTLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD? CHECK SECTION 2 HH ROSTER. IF YES, THEN CONTINUE TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE SKIP TO SECTION 7.	Yes.....1 >> NEXT COLUMN No.....2		
48.	ASK WHY THE SPOUSE DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT. WRITE RESPONSE IN SPACE PROVIDED. SKIP TO NEXT COLUMN (IF ANOTHER SPOUSE), ELSE SKIP TO SECTION 7.			

	(1) MOST RECENT Spouse name:	(2) Spouse: Name:	(3) Spouse: Name:
--	---------------------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------

FOR DIVORCED OR SEPARATED RESPONDENTS, ELSE SKIP TO S7

49.	When did you separate/divorce from [name] for the first time?	MONTH/YR [][]/[][]	MONTH/YR [][]/[][]	MONTH/YR [][]/[][]	
50.	What was the main reason for the divorce/separation?	Lack of love.....1 Spouse was unfaithful.....2 Respondent was unfaithful.....3 Spouse did not provide financial sup4 Work/migration.....5 Suspected partner was HIV positive.6 Respondent was HIV positive.....7 Spouse married someone else.....8 Too many disagreements.....9 Other, specify.....10	[][]	[][]	[][]
51.	When was the last time you saw [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week.....1 In the last month.....2 More than one month ago.....3 At the time of separation.....4	[][]	[][]	[][]
52.	When was the last time you had sexual relations with [ex-SPOUSE]?	In the last week.....1 In the last month.....2 More than one month ago.....3 At the time of separation.....4	[][]	[][]	[][]
53.	When you got separated/divorced from [ex-SPOUSE], did you or your partner move to a new dwelling?	I move to a new dwelling.....1 My partner moved to a new dwelling 2 We still stay together.....3	[][]	[][]	[][]
54.	Did you and your [ex-SPOUSE] have any children together?	Yes.....1 No.....2	>> 56 [][]	[][]	[][]
55.	Since the separation/divorce, where do the child/children stay?	Stay with respondent 1 Stay with respondent's ex-Spouse 2 Other, specify.....3	[][]	[][]	[][]
56.	Do you think it is likely you will resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Very likely.....1 Somewhat likely.....2 Unlikely.....3	[][]	[][]	[][]
57.	Would you like to resume your relationship with [ex-SPOUSE]?	Yes.....1 No.....2	[][]	[][]	[][]

Complete Next Column. When Finished All Columns, go to Q58

58.	INTERVIEWER: IS THIS PERSON NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (CHECK COVER)	Yes.....1 >> SECTION 7 No.....2
59.	Would you like to get married again at some point in the future, either to your ex-spouse or to someone else?	Yes.....1 >> 61 No.....2 Maybe.....3 >> 61
60.	What was the main reason you do not want to marry again? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT. >> SECTION 7	
61.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future, new spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)	a) Physically attractive.....1 b) Education level.....1 c) Employment situation.....1 d) Wealthy.....1 e) From the same district.....1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills.....1 g) Be HIV negative.....1 h) Good personality.....1 i) Is faithful.....1 j) Someone older.....1 k) Someone younger.....1 l) About the same age.....1 m) Other, specify:.....1
62.	Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics?	A lot of men/women.....1 Some men/women.....2 Very few men/women.....3
63.	Compared to other women/men your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these characteristics?	More likely.....1 Less likely.....2 About as likely.....3

SECTION 7: ECONOMIC SHOCKS

A. Does this core respondent live with another core respondent who has already a Partnership Questionnaire, OR is married to a core respondent who has already completed a Partnership Questionnaire?		Yes..... 1 >> END	No..... 2
1. C O D E	2. Over the past six months, was your household severely affected negatively by any of the following events? GO THROUGH ENTIRE LIST BEFORE PROCEEDING 1 = Yes 2 = No (»Next event)	3. [THIS SHOCK] affected: [READ] 1 = Own HH only 2 = Some other HHs too 3 = Most HHs in community 4 = All HHs in community	4. What was the MOST IMPORTANT thing you or your household did in response to this shock to try to regain your former welfare level?
1	Lower crop yields due to drought or floods		
2	Crop disease or crop pests		
3	Livestock died or were stolen		
4	Household business failure, non-agricultural		
5	Loss of salaried employment or non-payment of salary		
6	End of regular assistance, aid, or remittances from outside HH		
7	Large fall in sale prices for crops		
8	Large rise in price of food		
9	Illness or accident of household member, including yourself		
10	Birth in the household		
11	Death of HH head		
12	Death of working member of household		
13	Death of other household member		
14	Death of other family member		
15	Break-up of the household		
16	Theft		
17	Dwelling damaged, destroyed		
20	Other _____		

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

Q4 CODES:

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 = SPENT CASH SAVINGS | 14 = BORROWED MONEY FROM MONEY LENDER (KATAPILA) |
| 2 = SENT CHILDREN TO LIVE WITH RELATIVES | 15 = BORROWED MONEY FROM INSTITUTION (BANK, MRFC, ETC.) |
| 3 = SOLD ASSETS (TOOLS, FURNITURE, ETC.) | 16 = RECEIVED HELP FROM RELATIVES |
| 4 = SOLD FARMLAND | 17 = RECEIVED HELP FROM RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION |
| 5 = RENTED OUT FARMLAND | 18 = RECEIVED HELP FROM LOCAL NGO |
| 6 = SOLD ANIMALS | 19 = RECEIVED HELP FROM INTERNATIONAL NGO |
| 7 = SOLD MORE CROPS | 20 = RECEIVED HELP FROM GOVERNMENT |
| 8 = WORKED LONGER HOURS, WORKED MORE | 21 = REDUCED FOOD CONSUMPTION |
| 9 = OTHER HH MEMBERS WHO WEREN'T WORKING WENT TO WORK | 22 = CONSUMED LOWER COST, BUT LESS PREFERRED FOODS |
| 10 = STARTED A NEW BUSINESS | 23 = REDUCED NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES |
| 11 = REMOVED CHILDREN FROM SCHOOL TO WORK | 24 = SPIRITUAL EFFORT - PRAYER, SACRIFICES, CONSULTED DIVINER |
| 12 = WENT ELSEWHERE TO FIND WORK FOR MORE THAN A MONTH | 25 = DID NOT DO ANYTHING |
| 13 = BORROWED MONEY FROM RELATIVES | 26 = OTHER (SPECIFY) |

MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), 2009
PARTNERSHIP INTERVIEWS
HOUSEHOLD CONTACT FORM

(completed by Supervisor/Enumerator)

If SECTION 1 QUESTION A = YES, SKIP THIS SECTION

LIST ALL CORE RESPONDENTS WHO CURRENTLY RESIDE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD:

(REVIEW THE ROSTER TO CONFIRM. IF MORE THAN THREE, ADD TO BOTTOM OF THIS PAGE).

1. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][] [][][] [][][]

2. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][] [][][] [][][]

3. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][] [][][] [][][]

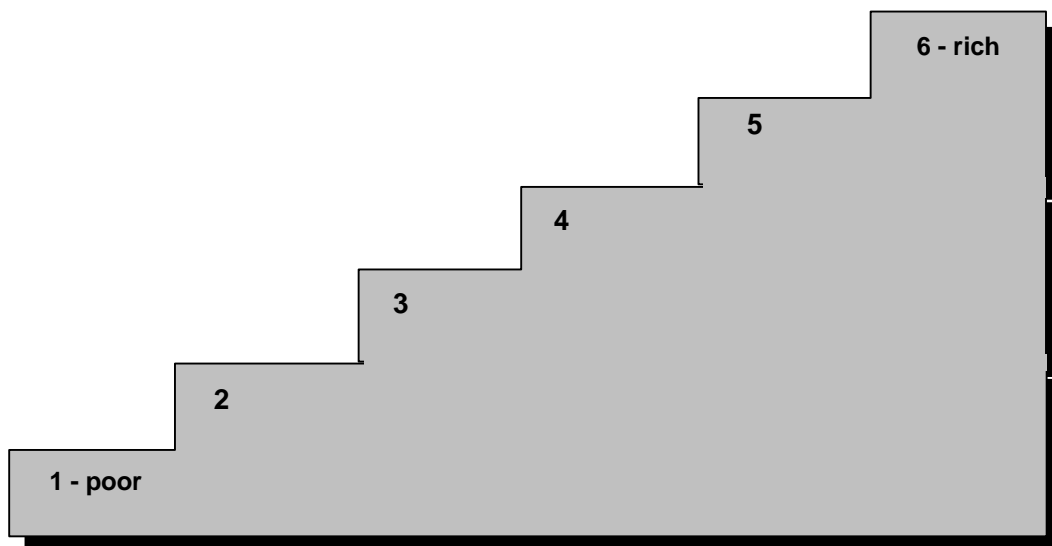
1. Household GPS Coordinates:

S [][] [][]° [][] [][] . [][] [][] [][]'

E [][] [][]° [][] [][] . [][] [][] [][]'

2. Detailed Instructions (TEXT) on how to find the Household (including Sketch Map):

To be asked to respondents in Marriage section.



A. AGRICULTURE	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	
10 Field preparation	16 Harvest
11 Ridging	17 Animal Care
12 Planting	18 Gathering vegetables
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	19 Agricultural - general
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	20 Other operations
15 Weeding	21 Other operations
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	
30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	32 Group field labor
31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	33 Salaried employment

B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
39 Non-farm Ganyu (day labor)	
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving
41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity

C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES	
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member

D. OTHER ACTIVITIES	
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping
93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	97 Other leisure activities