

MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), 2008**PART II****HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION**

[][]

Enumeration Area ID

[H][][][][][][][]

Household ID in EA

1. Core Respondent ID Information

a. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][]

b. Name: _____

c. Nickname/other name: _____

2. Date of Last Interview

[] July-August 2007

[] January-February 2008

3. Core Respondent, other information

a. Was [core respondent] married at the time of the last interview? [] Yes [] No

b. Is the core respondent currently married? [] Yes [] No

c. Age at last interview: [][]

d. Sex: Male.....1
Female.....2e. School status at last interview: In School..... 1
Not in school..... 2

f. Telephone number: _____

g. Compared to the last interview, the core respondent is now living in:

The same dwelling in the same village/community 1

Different dwelling in the same village/community 2

Nearby Village 3

Elsewhere in Salima 4

Elsewhere in Malawi 5

4. Respondent date of birth as on their ID ID shown..... 1 => Date of birth: [][]/[][]/[][]
NO ID shown..... 2

5. Village name _____ 6. Headman's name _____

7. HH head's name _____ 8. Compound head name _____

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS**VISIT #1****VISIT #2****VISIT #3**

9. Date (dd/mm/yy): [][]/[][]/[][]

10. Time (hh:mm): [][]:[][]

11. Time Ended (hh:mm): [][]:[][]

12. Interviewer ID code: [][][]

13. Interview result: []

14. Next visit, if any planned: Date: _____

Time: _____

Result codes: 1=COMPLETED 4=DEAD 7=MOVED TO: _____

2=REFUSED 5=RESPONDENT UNKNOWN 8=AWAY AT SCHOOL: _____

3=HOSPITALIZED 6=TEMPORARILY ABSENT 9=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

15. Language of interview: [] 1=CHICHEWA
2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____**QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION****a. SUPERVISOR****b. LOGGED BY****c. CHECKED BY****d. ENTERED BY**

16. Initials: _____

17. ID Code: [][]

18. Date: [][]/[][]/[][]

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS

SECTION 9: EDUCATION AND LABOR

1. INTERVIEWER CHECK: SCHOOL STATUS AT [] 1 = Yes, in school
LAST INTERVIEW (Coversheet Q4e) 2 = No, not in school

Now I would like to ask you questions about your education and other activities.

2.	Are you currently attending school?	Yes	1 > IF Q1=1 >> 5 > IF Q1=2 >> 4
		No	2 > IF Q1=1 >> 3 > IF Q1=2 >> 16
3.	Why did you leave school since our last visit? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):		1st 2nd [] [] >> 6
	1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home	11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify	
4.	How was it that you returned to school? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT.		
5.	Which level are you currently attending?		Level Years in Level Primary..... 3 [] Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 >> 8 Training college..... 6
6.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 Non-Univ Diploma..... 5 Univ Diploma, Degree..... 6 Post-Grad Degree..... 7	
7.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?		Level Years in Level Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 [] Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 IF Q1=1 & Training college..... 6 Q2=2 >> 16
8.	What type of school do you attend?		[][]
	PRIMARY 11 = LEA/Government 12 = Private non-religious 13 = Church/Mission school 14 = Islamic school 15 = Other primary TERTIARY 31 = University 32 = Training college 33 = Other tertiary	SECONDARY 21 = Government (Conventional) 22 = Community Day (CDSS) 23 = Church/Mission school 24 = Islamic school 25 = Night school 26 = Private secondary 27 = Other secondary	
9.	Are you a day scholar or a boarder at the school?	Day scholar..... 1 Self-boarder..... 2 >> 12. Boarder..... 3 >> 12.	

10.	How do you get to school each day?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: 5
11.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	[][] Amount [] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours
12.	How many days was your school in session over the past 2 weeks?	Number []
13.	How many days did you attend school in the past 2 weeks?	Number []
14.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever temporarily withdraw from school, so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____
Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)		
16.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities, specify: 4
17.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [][]
18.	Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months.	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [][] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [][]
19.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha
20.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 22.
21.	What is the approximate total amount of all your savings?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) []
22.	Approximately how much did you or your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:	a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for <u>you</u> ? [] MK b) Medical expenses for <u>you</u> , including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, or medicines? [] MK

SECTION 10: FAMILY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL

Recent Migration

1.	The core respondent is now living in (insert answer code from Coversheet Q3g):	[]	IF 1	>>	4
2.	When did you move to this dwelling?	Year [][][][]	Month [][]		
3.	Why did you move to this dwelling?	Followed parents/ family..... 1 To work or look for work..... 2 To look for land..... 3 School..... 4 Marriage..... 5 To look after a relative..... 6 Other, specify..... 7			

Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings

4.	How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[]	None..... 0	>>	7
5.	How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[]	None..... 0	>>	7
6.	At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2).	1. Oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman 2. The next oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman 3. The next oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman 4. The next oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman 5. The next oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman 6. The next oldest sibling..... [] 1 Man 2 Woman			

I would like to ask you some questions about your activities since the last time we were here.

7.	Sometimes people stay outside of their village. On average, about how many nights per week do you spend outside of your village?	[] (up to 7 nights is possible)	If zero	>>	9
8.	What is the primary reason or reasons you spend these evenings away from your village? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT.	Visit relatives..... 1 Visit friends..... 2 Travelled with spouse..... 3 Stayed with boyfriend/girlfriend..... 4 Attended a funeral, wedding or other event..... 5 Work or looked for work..... 6 Other, specify..... 7			
9.	Since we last saw you, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2			

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

10.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral? [] b) A drama performance? [] c) A beer place? [] d) A place where people dance? [] e) A market? []			
11.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding? [] b) A drama about family planning? [] c) A political meeting? [] d) A drama about AIDS? []			
12.	Are you a member of [...] (INTERVIEWER: ASK ABOUT MEMBERSHIP TO ANY OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS)	a) Farmer's group? 1 b) Health group? 1 c) AIDS group? 1 d) Finance/loan group? 1 e) Other group, specify..... 1 f) Other group, specify..... 1	Yes	No	
13.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	a) Assisting orphans? 1 b) Assisting people who are sick at home? 1 c) Assisting with economic development? 1 d) Assisting with the elderly? 1	Yes	No	
14.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[] Write number			

15.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[] Write number
16.	During the past week, have you gone to the market during the day and walked there with someone you know (a relative/neighbor/friend)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
17.	If you wanted to go to the market during the day and no one was available to go with you, would you walk alone?	Probably yes..... 1 Probably no..... 2
18.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (WRITE THE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE)	Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10
19.	How many people could you borrow money from if you needed?	[] Write number
20.	How many people have you asked for financial assistance in the past month?	[] Write number
21.	How many people have you received financial assistance from in the past month?	[] Write number
22.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2
23.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
24.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out during the day?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
25.	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out at night?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		
26.	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5
27.	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree..... 5

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY**Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.**

1.	In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES)	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5
2.	How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex? (READ RESPONSES)	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5

Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks

3.	If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3
4.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

5.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
6.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
7.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
8.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
9.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
10.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
11.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
12.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3

		Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
13.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
14.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
15.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
16.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
17.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21
18.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. <u>CODES FOR 18:</u> 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	NAME OF ILLNESS CODE Illness #1 _____ [][] Illness #2 _____ [][] 9 = Asthma 17 = Heart problem 10 = Headache 18 = Blood pressure 11 = Fainting 19 = Pain with passing urine 12 = Skin problem 20 = Diabetes 13 = Dental problem 21 = Mental disorder 14 = Eye problem 22 = TB 15 = Ear, nose and throat 23 = Burn/Fracture 16 = Backache 24 = Other (specify)
19.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][]
20.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	Illness #1 [][] Illness #2 [][]
	<u>CODES FOR 19:</u> 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify)	<u>CODES FOR 20:</u> 1 = Did nothing, not serious 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 2 = Did nothing, no money 8 = Went to local pharmacy 3 = Used medicine had in stock 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 4 = Personally known remedies 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 12 = Other (specify)
Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.		
21.	Would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You smoke..... 1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now..... 2 You have NEVER smoked..... 3
22.	During an average week, would you say that... (READ RESPONSES)	You drink alcohol 5-7 days..... 1 You drink alcohol 3-4 days..... 2 You drink alcohol 1-2 days..... 3 You do not drink alcohol in an average week 4 You have never drunk alcohol..... 5 You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now 6

INTERVIEWER CHECK: DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW		<input type="checkbox"/> July-August 2007 >> use "12 months ago" <input type="checkbox"/> January-February 2008 >> use "6 months ago"	
Girls: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have had since we last saw you [6/12] months ago." Boys: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have fathered since we last saw you [6/12] months ago."			
23.	Girls: Have you given a live birth since we saw you [6 or 12] months ago? Boys: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, has a girl given live birth to a child that was yours?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >> 27 Don't Know (boys only).....3 >> 27	
24.	Girls: How many times have you given birth since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago? Boys: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, how many times has a girl given birth to a child that was yours?	[] Times	
25.	Girls: In which year and month did you give birth for the [first/second/third] time since we last saw you? Boys: The [first/second/third] time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours since we last saw you, in which year and month was it?	a) First birth: Year [] Month [] b) Second birth: Year [] Month [] c) Third birth: Year [] Month [] Don't know.....13	
26.	Girls: Since we last saw you, have you given birth to a child who was born alive but later died? Boys: Since we last saw you, has a girl given birth to a child of yours who was born alive but later died?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't Know.....3	
Sometimes a girl has a miscarriage or a pregnancy that does not end in a live birth...			
27.	Girls: Have you had such a pregnancy since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago? Boys: Has a girl that you made pregnant had such a pregnancy since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't Know.....3	>> Q30 IF GIRL >> Q32 IF BOY
28.	Girls: How many such pregnancies have you had since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago? Boys: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, how many times has this happened to a girl that you have made pregnant?	[] Times	
29.	Girls: The [first/second/third] time you had such a pregnancy since the last time we saw you, what was the month you became pregnant? Boys: The first/second/third time that this happened to a girl that you made pregnant since the last time we saw you, what month did she become pregnant?	First birth: Year [] Month [] Second birth: Year [] Month [] Third birth: Year [] Month [] Don't know.....13	
Sometimes a girl becomes pregnant when she does not want to be...			
30.	Girls Only: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, have you been pregnant when you did not want to be?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >>> Next Sect.	
31.	Girls Only: The last time that you had such a pregnancy, what did you do? THEN SKIP TO NEXT SECTION.	Nothing and gave birth.....1 Attempted to remove pregnancy.....2 Successfully removed the pregnancy.....3 Miscarried.....4 Something else.....5	
32.	Girls only: How old were you when you first began your menstrual cycle (monthly bleeding)?	[]	
33.	Boys Only: Since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, has a girl that you made pregnant ever removed that pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't Know.....3	
34.	Boys Only: As you know, some men are circumcised. Have you had a circumcision since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago?	Already circumcised before last visit 1 >>>Next Sect. No, never circumcised 2 >>>Next Sect. Yes, circumcised since last visit 3	
35.	Boys Only: Where did you get circumcised?	Initiation ceremony.....1 At a government hospital...2 At a private clinic.....3	

SECTION 12: MARRIAGE

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage. Now sometimes young women and men who are not yet married may have either a girlfriend or a boyfriend.

INTERVIEWER CHECK: DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW		[] July-August 2007 >> use "12 months ago"	
		[] January-February 2008 >> use "6 months ago"	
INTERVIEWER CHECK: MARITAL STATUS		Not married 1	
		Married 2 >> 28	
		Separated/Divorced/Widowed.....3	
1.	What about you, do you currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
2.	BOYS: Since we last say you [6 or 12] months ago, have you made a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) to a girl? GIRLS: Since we last say you [6 or 12] months ago, have you received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>> 4
3.	Since we last say you [6 or 12] months ago, how many promises have you made/received?	_____ Number	
4.	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	Yes..... 1	>> 6
		No..... 2	
5.	I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
6.	The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo?	Yes..... 1	> If Q4&Q5 = 2>>8
		No..... 2	>> 8
7.	Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now the same</u> PTM/chitomelo you had <u>the last time</u> we visited you?	This is the same PTM/chitomelo as then..... 1	
		This is a different PTM/chitomelo as then..... 2	
8.	INTERVIEWER CHECKS: a. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but has a <u>new</u> one now (Q6=1 & Q7=2). [] b. Respondent had a PTM/chitomelo last time, but does not have one now ((Q4=2 & Q5=2) & Q6=1). []	c. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and still <u>does not have</u> one now (Q4=2 & Q5=2 & Q6=2). [] >> 24	
		d. Respondent <u>did not have</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, but <u>has one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q6=2). [] >> 10	
		e. Respondent <u>had</u> a PTM/chitomelo last time, and has <u>the same one</u> now ((Q4=1 or Q5=1) & Q7=1). [] >> 10	
9.	What is the main reason for the end of the relationship? ASK WITH SENSITIVITY, AND PROBE IF NECESSARY. (IF Q8b IS CHECKED, ASK Q9, THEN SKIP TO Q24.)	Relationship disrupted school..... 1	
		Partner moved..... 2	
		Partner unfaithful or had other partners..... 3	
		Lack of love..... 4	
		Pressure from parents or family..... 5	
		Respondent found another partner..... 6	
		Partner forced sex..... 7	
		Partner broke up with respondent..... 8	
		Other, specify..... 9	
10.	Do you think it's possible your PTM/chitomelo has any other girlfriends/boyfriends?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
11.	How far did your PTM/chitomelo go in school?	No school..... 1	
		Some primary..... 2	
		Completed primary..... 3	
		Some secondary..... 4	
		Completed secondary..... 5	
		Tertiary..... 6	
"Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community. "			
USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM			
12.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	
13.	On which step are your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	
14.	On which step is your PTM/chitomelo?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	
15.	On which step are your PTM/chitomelo's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []	
16.	Will the marriage to this PTM/chitomelo involve the mediation of an ankhoswe?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
17.	Was this PTM/chitomelo chosen for you, or did you and your PTM/chitomelo choose each other?	Chose each other..... 1	
		Chosen by someone else..... 2	
18.	Do you expect to marry your PTM/chitomelo in the next three years?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	

19.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
20.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your PTM/chitomelo to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF PTM/CHITOMELO IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
21.	Does your PTM/chitomelo belong to the same religious denomination as you?	Yes..... 1 >> 23 No..... 2
22.	Which religion does your PTM/chitomelo belong to?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
23.	What tribe does your PTM/chitomelo belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.		
24.	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 59 Maybe..... 3
25.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)	a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1
26.	Think about the number of marriageable men/women in your community. Would you say there are very few men/women with these characteristics, some men/women with these characteristics, or a lot of men/women with these characteristics?	A lot of men/women..... 1 Some men/women..... 2 Very few men/women..... 3
27.	Compared to other girls/boys your age in your community, do you think you are more likely, less likely, about as likely to marry a spouse with these characteristics?	More likely..... 1 >> 59 Less likely..... 2 >> 59 About as likely..... 3 >> 59

FOR MARRIED RESPONDENTS ONLY**INTERVIEWER CHECK:****Date of last interview**

(Refer to Coversheet Q2)

January-February 2008

>> (Group A)

July-August 2007

28.	In what month and year did you get married? INTERVIEWER: Must be 2007 or 2008.	Month [][] Year [][][][]
29.	Did your marriage involve the mediation of an ankhwane?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
30.	How long did you know your partner before the ceremony?	Months [][] Years [][]
31.	At the time you got married, what kind of ceremony did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE	a) Formal Christian (ukwati/chikwati)..... 1 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 c) Chikwane (indoor)..... 1 d) Chikwane (outdoor)..... 1 e) Other, Specify..... 1
32.	What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony?	
33.	Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE. IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE IN MK.	a) Bride's family [] MK b) Groom's family [] MK c) Bride [] MK d) Groom [] MK e) Other, specify: [] MK
34.	Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party?	_____ Number
35.	Before you got married (when you were still living with your parents/guardian), what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family?	a) Clothes MK value of [] b) Chitenje MK value of [] c) Shoes MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Foodstuff MK value of [] f) Other, specify: _____ MK value of []
36.	At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price?	a) Farming tools MK value of [] b) Chicken or a goat MK value of [] c) Foodstuff MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Cash amount in MK [] f) Other, specify: _____ MK value of []
'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community. USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM		
37.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
38.	On which step is your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
39.	On which step is your spouse?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
40.	On which step is your spouse's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) []
41.	BOYS: Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your spouse when you got married? GIRLS: Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 45

42.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []
43.	How much of it has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4 Group A >> 59
44.	Did you (your husband) receive help in making the payment by a relative or someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
45.	Had you ever talked with your spouse about HIV/AIDS before you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
46.	Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
47.	Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4
48.	Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
49.	After you and your spouse got married, where did you live?	Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 Husband's village..... 3 Wife's village..... 4 Somewhere else..... 5
50.	Did you or your spouse construct a new dwelling before you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 52
51.	Did you move into this dwelling once you married?	Yes, we moved into the new dwelling..... 1 No, we did not move into the new dwelling..... 2
52.	How much did you personally own or have in savings just prior to the marriage ceremony?	a) Kwacha [] b) Livestock (in kwacha) [] c) Land (in kwacha) [] d) Assets (in kwacha) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []
53.	Did you change religions because you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 55
54.	Which religion do you now belong to?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify: 13
55.	Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2

READ: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your expectations for the future.

56.	How many children would you like to have?	[] If 0 >> 58
57.	How long do you want to wait before getting your next child?	Months [][] Years [][]
58.	How many children do you think your spouse would like to have?	[]

FOR BOTH MARRIED AND UNMARRIED RESPONDENTS

Next, I would like to ask you some questions on appropriate behavior for husbands and wives.

59.	Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if:	Yes	No
	a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	2
	b) He beats her frequently?	1	2
	c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	2
	d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	2
	e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	2
	f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	2
	g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	2
60.	Does a woman has the right to refuse sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No
	a) Is tired from working.	1	2
	b) Doesn't feel like it or is not in the mood.	1	2
	c) During abstinence period following childbirth.	1	2
	d) Is no longer attracted to him.	1	2
61.	Does a woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No
	a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant.	1	2

INTERVIEWER:

If respondent **CURRENTLY HAS A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER OR IS MARRIED**, follow **instructions A**.

If respondent **DOES NOT** CURRENTLY HAVE A BOY/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER AND IS NOT MARRIED, follow **instructions B.**

Check the ☐ box for each question

NOTE: In the case the respondent has been separated/divorced/widowed, follow the instructions according to their current situation, include the former spouse as a *non-spouse partner* (**DO NOT FILL THE CURRENT SPOUSE COLUMN**) and in Question 7 select "Other, specify" and write in "EX-SPOUSE."

Instructions A: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO CURRENTLY HAVE SEXUAL PARTNER OR SPOUSE.

a. ☐ **WRITE:** the name of the Respondent's current partner/spouse in column "Partner #1" in Question 6.

b. [] READ INTRODUCTION: "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your current partner, since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners, including your current partner/spouse (for those married). All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."

c. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent sexual partners since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago, other than your current partner/spouse (for those married), with whom you had a sexual relation. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

d. [] **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first 2 names (or fictional names/initials) reported by the respondent in columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 6. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.

e. ☐ **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 6 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation pages of the below table.

INSTRUCTIONS B: FOR RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HAD SEX IN THE PAST 6 or 12 MONTHS BUT DO NOT CURRENTLY HAVE A SEXUAL PARTNER.

a. **[] READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about your past sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners since we last saw you 6 or 12 months ago. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."

b. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation since we last saw you [6 or 12] months ago. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

c. ☐ **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 6.

d. [] **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, **PROMPT:** "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody will see the information you give me."

THEN ASK AGAIN: "Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship in the last 6 OR 12 months. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

e. [] **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3". in Question 6. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.

f. [] CONTINUATION PAGE: Copy the names in Question 6 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
6. Name	Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL)	[]	>>22 if Group B >>10 if Group C	[]	[]
7 What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Live in partner..... Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... Acquaintance..... One-night stand/hit-and-run..... Prostitute..... Bar girl..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
8 How old were you when you started this partnership/marriage with [NAME]?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember				
9 How long ago did your relationship/marriage with [NAME] begin?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate	if Q7= 5-7 >>18 Days [] [] [] Weeks [] [] [] Months [] [] [] Years [] [] []		if Q7= 5-7 >>18 Days [] [] [] Weeks [] [] [] Months [] [] [] Years [] [] []	if Q7= 5-7 >>18 Days [] [] [] Weeks [] [] [] Months [] [] [] Years [] [] []
10 Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: When relationship began, (not when they married)	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
11 What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married)	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
12 What religion is [NAME]?	No religion..... Catholic..... Quadriya Muslim..... Sukutu Muslim..... CCAP..... Baptist..... Anglican..... Pentecostal..... Seventh Day Adventist..... Jehovah's Witness..... Church of Christ..... Indigenous Christian/AIC..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
13 Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than five years younger..... Between 1 and 5 years younger..... About the same age..... Between 1 and 5 years older..... More than five years older.....	1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
14 Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "Where was [NAME] living when you first met [NAME]?"	In this village..... In a neighboring village..... Elsewhere in this TA..... In town/city..... (specify)..... Elsewhere..... (specify).....	1 2 3 4 _____ 5	1 2 3 4 _____ 5	1 2 3 4 _____ 5	1 2 3 4 _____ 5
15 How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing.....	1 >> 18 2 3 4 5 6 >> 18		1 >> 18 2 3 4 5 6 >> 18	1 >> 18 2 3 4 5 6 >> 18
16 Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status..... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
17 How long ago did your relationship with [NAME] end?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate	days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []		days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []	days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []
18 Where did you meet [NAME]?	School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7		1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
19 About how long did you and [NAME] know each other before you began to have sex with each other?	Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years More than 2 years More than 10 years	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
20	When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 9
21	Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify: _____	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
22	Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time..... Respondent's idea..... Partner's idea..... Other person's idea..... Both.....	1 >> 28 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4	1 >> 28 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4	1 >> 28 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4
23	When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it?	Respondent..... Partner.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
24	The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]?	Market/ Shop..... Health Clinic..... Health service assistant..... Bar/ Bottle Store..... Friend..... Relative..... Other, specify _____	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
26	The first time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom? DO NOT ASK SPOUSE THIS QUESTION IF INTERVIEWER CHECK IS GROUP B.	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
27	The last time you had sex with [NAME], did you use a condom?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
28	Do you think [NAME] has or had other partners during the time you were having sex?	Yes..... No..... Don't know.....	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
29	About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months, <u>NOT</u> including yourself?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE).....	_____	_____	_____
30	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
31	In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
32 When was the last time you had sex with this person?	Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago..... Yes..... No.....	1 2 3 4 5 1 2 >> 35	1 2 3 4 5 1 2 >> 35	1 2 3 4 5 1 2 >> 35	1 2 3 4 5 1 2 >> 35
33 Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?					
34 Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other..... (specify).....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
35 Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37
36 Girls: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. Boys: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha				
37 Girls: Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. Boys: Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime.	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 41	1 2 >> 41	1 2 >> 41	1 2 >> 41
38 Girls: Did the amount that [NAME] gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? Boys: Did the amount you gave [NAME] during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
39 Girls: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time? Boys: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha				

Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	Spouse		
40	Girls: The last time [NAME] gave you money or a gift, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you received? Boys: The last time you gave [NAME] money/gift, what was the approximate amount that you gave?	Write value in Kwacha			
41	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
42	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
43	What would you say your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List..... b) Activity code from CODE List..... c) Activity code from CODE List.....			
44	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
45	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
46	When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
DO NOT ASK SPOUSE THIS QUESTION IF INTERVIEWER CHECK IS GROUP B.					
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 7, RETURN TO QUESTION 7 AND ASK QUESTIONS 7-45 ABOUT THE OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER (S).					
47	How about your best female/male friend. Is she/he married?	Yes, she/he is married..... No, she/he is not married.....	1 2	>> 49	
48	Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last 12 months?	Yes..... Suspects.....	1 2	>> 50 >> 50	
49	Has she/he had sex with anyone else while married to their spouse?	No..... Yes..... Suspects..... No.....	3 1 2 3	>> Next Section >> Next Section	
50	How many men/women do you think she/he had sex with in the last 12 months (Not including spouse if married)?	Number.....			
51	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me..... Saw her/him coming and going..... Rumors/other people told me..... Just believe it to be true.....	1 2 3 4		

SECTION 14: AIDS

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3
2.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Future spouse..... 1 Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 2 Bargirl/prostitute..... 3 Other sex partners..... 4 Rape..... 5 Needle/injections..... 6 Transfusions..... 7 Other, specify: 8
3.	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the last 12 months? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS	Number <input type="text"/> if 0 >> 5
4.	How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to death?	Number <input type="text"/>
5.	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	Number <input type="text"/>
6.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
7.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
8.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
9.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
10.	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her?	None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4

11.	What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying	a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine..... 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 k) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1 l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1 n) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1 o) Abstinence..... 1 p) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1 q) Other, specify..... 1 r) No ways to protect..... 1															
12.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 14															
13.	How do you know about this? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other, specify:</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2	d) Other, specify:	1	2
	Yes	No															
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2															
d) Other, specify:	1	2															
14.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
15.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married man to ask his wife if he can use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
16.	I don't want to know the results, but have you been tested for HIV <u>in the past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21															
17.	Did you learn the results?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21															
18.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 20 Refuse to answer..... 88 >> 20															

19.	What changes have you made? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: 1
20.	I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Spouse(s)..... 1 b) Regular partner (not spouse)..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relative..... 1 e) Friend..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: 1 h) Nobody..... 1
21.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Number:
22.	Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number:
23.	Has your regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 25 Don't know..... 3 >> 25 No regular partner..... 4 >> 25
24.	Did your regular partner share his/her HIV test results with any other person, including yourself? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) You (respondent)..... 1 b) Spouse(s) of married partner..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relatives..... 1 e) Friends..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: 1 h) Didn't tell anybody..... 1
25.	If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 27
26.	If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?	Yes..... 1 >> End No..... 2
27.	Why not?	Scared to know HIV status..... 1 Certain to have HIV already..... 2 Certain not to have HIV..... 3 Already tested and know result..... 4 Confidentiality concerns..... 5 Other, specify: 6

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

A. AGRICULTURE	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	
10 Field preparation	16 Harvest
11 Ridging	17 Animal Care
12 Planting	18 Gathering vegetables
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	19 Agricultural - general
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	20 Other operations
15 Weeding	21 Other operations
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	
30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	32 Group field labor
31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	33 Salaried employment
B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving
41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity
C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES	
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member
D. OTHER ACTIVITIES	
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping
93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	97 Other leisure activities

To be asked to household head in Section 7 Well-being questions 5-7, and in Marriage section.

