

# MARRIAGE TRANSITIONS IN MALAWI (MTM), 2007

## PART II

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION	
<div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> Enumeration Area ID    Household ID in EA	
<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> Core respondent ID (s1q01)	(Refer to roster ID in Section 1 [Household roster] based on Question 3)
<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> Part I Respondent ID (p1respid)	(Refer to roster ID in Section 1 [Household Roster]; usually the household head or spouse but not always)
1. Village name _____ 2. Headman's name _____ 3. Household head's name _____ 4. Head of compound's name _____ 5. Core respondent's first and last name _____ 6. Core respondent's other name _____	

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS			
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3
7. Date (dd/mm/yy):	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
8. Time Started (hh:mm):	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>
9. Time Ended (hh:mm):	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div></div>
10. Interviewer's name:	_____	_____	_____
11. Interviewer ID code:	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
12. Interview result:	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>
13. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	
Result codes:	1=COMPLETED 2=REFUSED 3=HOSPITALIZED	4=DEAD 5=RESPONDENT UNKNOWN 6=TEMPORARILY ABSENT	7=MOVED TO: _____ 8=AWAY AT SCHOOL: _____ 9=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____
14. Language of interview:	<div><div></div></div>	1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____	

QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
15. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
16. ID Code:	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
17. Date:	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS				

**SECTION 9: FAMILY BACKGROUND****First, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings**

1.	Is your natural (biological) father living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 3
2.	Copy the father's ID code from household roster.	[ ][ ] ID Code	>> 8
3.	Is your natural father still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 5
4.	In what year did your father die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> 6
5.	Where is your natural father living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other country: SPECIFY..... 7 Don't know..... 8	
6.	Did your father attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 8
7.	What is the highest level of education your father has attended?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
8.	Is your natural (biological) mother living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 10
9.	Copy the mother's identification code from household roster.	[ ][ ] ID Code	15
10.	Is your natural mother still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 12
11.	In what year did your mother die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> 13
12.	Where is your mother living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Salima..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Salima..... 3 In Lilongwe..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 5 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other country: SPECIFY..... 7 Don't know..... 8	
13.	Did your mother attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 15
14.	What is the highest grade she completed?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
15.	How many siblings do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> 18
16.	How many of your siblings over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> 18
17.	At what age was this sibling when he/she had their first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SIBLING HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD. THEN INDICATE IF THIS SIBLING IS A MAN (CIRCLE 1) OR A WOMAN (CIRCLE 2).	1. Oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman 2. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman 3. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman 4. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman 5. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman 6. The next oldest sibling..... [ ][ ] 1 Man 2 Woman	
18.	Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this district for 6 months or more at any time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
19.	In the past 12 months, did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	

**SECTION 10: EDUCATION, LABOR, AND GROUP MEMBERSHIP**

Now I would like to ask you questions about yourself - languages you speak, your tribe, your education, and your activities.

1.	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?  <b>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	a) Chichewa..... 1 b) Tumbuka..... 1 c) Yao..... 1 d) English..... 1 e) Ngoni..... 1 f) Tonga..... 1 g) Sena..... 1 h) Senga..... 1 i) Other, specify:..... 1
2.	What tribe do you belong to?  <b>(ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</b>	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
3.	What religion are you?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
4.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>6</b>
5.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
6.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>8</b>
7.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
8.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>any other language</u> ? If yes, specify language: _____	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>10</b>
9.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>this other language specified above</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
10.	Have you ever attended school?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>12</b> No..... 2
11.	What was the reason you never attended school?  <b>(RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS)</b>	First reason [ ] >> <b>29</b> Second reason [ ] Still too young to attend school..... 1 No money for fees, uniform..... 2 Poor quality of schools..... 3 Illness or disability..... 4 Not interested, lazy..... 5 Parents did not let me..... 6 Had to work or help at home..... 7 School too far from home..... 8 School conflict w/beliefs..... 9 Other, Specify:..... 10

12.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?	<div style="text-align: right;"> <b>Level</b>    <b>Years in Level</b> </div> Pre-school.....2 Primary.....3 Secondary.....4    [ ] University.....5 Training college.....6
13.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	None.....1 PSLC.....2 JCE.....3 MSCE.....4 >>    (IF 2-7, >> SKIP TO 15) Non-Univ Diploma.....5 Univ Diploma, Degree.....6 Post-Grad Degree.....7
14.	Have you ever taken the PSLC exam?	Yes.....1 No.....2
15.	What age were you when you first attended school?	AGE: [ ][ ]
16.	Did you attend school during the last school year?	Yes.....1 No.....2 >>    18
17.	Which level were you in during the last school year?	<div style="text-align: right;"> <b>Level</b>    <b>Years in Level</b> </div> Primary.....3    [ ] Secondary.....4    [ ] University.....5    [ ] Training college.....6    [ ]
18.	Are you currently attending school?	Yes ..... 1    >>    21 No ..... 2
19.	Why are you currently not attending school (or if school is not in session) why don't you plan to attend school in the next session? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1 = Acquired all education wanted  2 = No money for fees or uniform  3 = Too old to continue  4 = Married  5 = Became pregnant  6 = Illness or disability  7 = Found work  8 = Not interested, lazy  9 = Parents told me to stop  10 = Had to work or help at home </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> 11 = Poor/crowded school facilities  12 = Poor quality instruction  13 = Teachers often absent  14 = School too dangerous for girls  15 = School too far from home  16 = School conflict w/beliefs  17 = Failed promotion exam  18 = Dismissed / Expelled  19 = Other, specify </div> </div>
20.	In which calendar year did you <u>last attend school</u> ?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year)    If 2006 >> 27 If before 2006 >> 29
21.	What type of school do you attend?	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <b>PRIMARY</b>  11 = LEA/Government  12 = Private non-religious  13 = Church/Mission school  14 = Islamic school  15 = Other primary  <b>TERTIARY</b>  31 = University  32 = Training college  33 = Other tertiary </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <b>SECONDARY</b>  21 = Government (Conventional)  22 = Community Day (CDSS)  23 = Church/Mission school  24 = Islamic school  25 = Night school  26 = Private secondary  27 = Other secondary </div> </div>
22.	Are you a day scholar or a boarder at the school?	Day scholar.....1 Self-boarder.....2 >>    25. Boarder.....3 >>    25.

23.	How do you get to school each day?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: ..... 5
24.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	[ ][ ] Amount [ ] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours
25.	How many days was your school in session over the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
26.	How many days did you attend school in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
27.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever <u>temporarily withdraw from school</u> , so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
28.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____

**Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)**

29.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities, specify: ..... 4
30.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ]
31.	Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months.	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ]
32.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha
33.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>35.</b>
34.	What is the approximate total amount of all your savings?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [ ] b) Cattle (number) [ ] c) Goats (number) [ ] d) Poultry (number) [ ] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) [ ]
35.	Approximately how much did you or your household spend <b>in the past 3 months</b> in total on:	a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for <u>you</u> ? [ ] MK b) Medical expenses for <u>you</u> , including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors, [ ] MK or medicines?

**Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.**

36.	How many times in the <u>last month</u> have you been to:  (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral? [ ] b) A drama performance? [ ] c) A beer place? [ ] d) A place where people dance? [ ] e) A market? [ ]															
37.	How many times in the <u>last year</u> have you been to:  (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding? [ ] b) A drama about family planning? [ ] c) A political meeting? [ ]															
38.	Are you a member of any:  (READ RESPONSES)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Farmer's group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Health group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) AIDS group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Finance/loan group?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Farmer's group?	1	2	b) Health group?	1	2	c) AIDS group?	1	2	d) Finance/loan group?	1	2
	Yes	No															
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c) AIDS group?	1	2															
d) Finance/loan group?	1	2															
39.	Is there a community-based organization (CBO) in your village that is:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Assisting orphans?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Assisting people who are sick at home?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Assisting with economic development?</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Assisting orphans?	1	2	b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1	2	c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2			
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c) Assisting with economic development?	1	2															
40.	How many times in the past month have you got together with people for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[ ] Write number															
41.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[ ] Write number															
42.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (WRITE THE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE)																

**Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.**

43.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 600 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>>Next sect.
44.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 750 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>>Next sect.
45.	How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?	[ ] Kwacha	

**SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY****Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.**

1.	In general, would you say your health is...	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5
	<b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	
2.	How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex?	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5
	<b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	

**Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks**

3.	If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3
4.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3

**Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks**

5.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
6.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
7.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
8.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
9.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
10.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5

11.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
12.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
13.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
14.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
15.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
16.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5																									
17.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2      >> <b>21</b>																									
18.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? <b>RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK.</b> <b><u>CODES FOR 18:</u></b> 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	<table border="0"> <tr> <th colspan="2">NAME OF ILLNESS</th> <th>CODE</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> </table> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>9 = Asthma</td> <td>17 = Heartproblem</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 = Headache</td> <td>18 = Blood pressure</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 = Fainting</td> <td>19 = Pain with passing urine</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 = Skin problem</td> <td>20 = Diabetes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 = Dental problem</td> <td>21 = Mental disorder</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 = Eye problem</td> <td>22 = TB</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 = Ear, nose and throat</td> <td>23 = Burn/Fracture</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 = Backache</td> <td>24 = Other (specify)</td> </tr> </table>	NAME OF ILLNESS		CODE	Illness #1	_____	[ ][ ]	Illness #2	_____	[ ][ ]	9 = Asthma	17 = Heartproblem	10 = Headache	18 = Blood pressure	11 = Fainting	19 = Pain with passing urine	12 = Skin problem	20 = Diabetes	13 = Dental problem	21 = Mental disorder	14 = Eye problem	22 = TB	15 = Ear, nose and throat	23 = Burn/Fracture	16 = Backache	24 = Other (specify)
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19.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[ ][ ]	Illness #2	[ ][ ]																					
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20.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[ ][ ]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[ ][ ]	Illness #2	[ ][ ]																					
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	<b><u>CODES FOR 19:</u></b> 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify)	<b><u>CODES FOR 20:</u></b> 1 = Did nothing, not serious 2 = Did nothing, no money 3 = Used medicine had in stock 4 = Personally known remedies 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 8 = Went to local pharmacy 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 12 = Other (specify)																									



**Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.**

21.	Would you say that...  (READ RESPONSES)	You smoke..... 1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now..... 2 You have NEVER smoked..... 3
22.	During an average week, would you say that...  (READ RESPONSES)	You drink alcohol 5-7 days..... 1 You drink alcohol 3-4 days..... 2 You drink alcohol 1-2 days..... 3 You do not drink alcohol in an average week..... 4 You have never drunk alcohol..... 5 You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now..... 6

**Girls: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have had..."****Boys: "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have fathered..."**

23.	<b>Girls:</b> Have you ever given a live birth? <b>Boys:</b> Has a girl ever given a live birth to a child that was yours?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>28</b> Don't Know (boys only)..... 3 >> <b>28</b>
24.	<b>Girls:</b> How many times have you given birth? <b>Boys:</b> How many times has a girl given birth to a child that was yours?	[ ][ ] Times
25.	<b>Girls:</b> The [first/second/third] time you gave birth, what age were you? <b>Boys:</b> The [first/second/third] time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, what age were you?	a) First birth: [ ][ ] Age b) Second birth: [ ][ ] Age c) Third birth: [ ][ ] Age
26.	<b>Girls:</b> In which year and month did you give birth for the [first/second/third] time? <b>Boys:</b> The [first/second/third] time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, in which year and month was it?	a) First birth: Year [ ][ ][ ][ ] Month [ ][ ] b) Second birth: Year [ ][ ][ ][ ] Month [ ][ ] c) Third birth: Year [ ][ ][ ][ ] Month [ ][ ]  Don't know..... 13
27.	<b>Girls:</b> Have you ever given birth to a child who was born alive but later died? <b>Boys:</b> Has a girl ever given birth to a child of yours who was born alive but later died?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't Know..... 3

Sometimes a girl becomes pregnant when she does not want to be...

10 (PART II)

**SECTION 12: EXPECTATIONS**

**INTERVIEWER:** Put the plate and the cup side by side. Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the cup [ ]. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

"I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible.

If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 beans, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is not right or wrong answer, I just want to know what you think" Let me give you an example. Imagine that we are playing Bawo. Say, when asked about the chance that you will win, you put 7 beans in the plate. This means that you believe you would win 7 out of 10 games on average if we play for a long time.

**INTERVIEWER:** Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions 1a to 1f: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt "Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?" **CIRCLE 1** in the last column if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

1. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate	Prompt for 0 or 10?
a) you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview	[ ]	1
b) a baby born in your community this month will die within one year	[ ]	1
c) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 days</u> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)	[ ]	1
d) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks</u>	[ ]	1
<b>INTERVIEWER: Did Respondent add any beans between 1c and 1d? (If # beans = 10, &gt;&gt; 1f)</b>		>>
	<b>If yes</b>	<b>1f</b>
e) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you might have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, please reconsider the number of beans already in the plate and decide if you want to add more beans to the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks</u> ?	[ ]	1
f) you will experience shortage of food in the next 12 months	[ ]	1
<b>For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for "0" and "10" answers.</b>		
2. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate	
a) you will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months	[ ]	
b) you are infected with HIV/AIDS now	[ ]	

- 3 Consider a healthy woman/man in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will become infected with HIV ... # of beans in plate**
- a) during a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS \_\_\_\_\_
- b) within the next 12 months (with normal behavior) \_\_\_\_\_
- c) within the next 12 months if she is married to someone who is infected with HIV/AIDS \_\_\_\_\_
- d) within the next 12 months if she has several sexual partners in addition to her spouse (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE) \_\_\_\_\_
- e) What about if this woman we just spoke about uses condoms with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate? \_\_\_\_\_

"Next, I would like you to consider the likelihood that somebody dies as time goes by. This is an imaginary person, and I am going to describe her to you. The beans in the plate represent the chances out of 10 that the person dies within a certain time period. The person is alive today so we start with an empty plate. As time goes by, more unfortunate things can happen and the person has more chances of dying, so more beans will be added to the plate"

**INTERVIEWER:**

- 1 Ask questions 4 to 6 for the **INDIVIDUAL** described in Column A. After 4 and 5, **LEAVE** beans in plate. After 6, put beans back in the cup. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
- 2 **COLUMN** by **COLUMN**, **REPEAT** questions 4 to 6 for the **INDIVIDUALS** described in Columns B, C and D. For each individual, **LEAVE** the beans in the plate after 4 and 5, and put beans back in the cup after 6. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
- 3 If respondent says "I Don't Know", probe with examples: "Someone might die because of old age, disease, car accident. How likely do you think it is any of those things happen within [for 4: 1 year; for 5: 5 years; for 6: 10 years]?"

Record the number of beans in the plate for each question.		A A woman/man your age who is healthy and does not have HIV	B A woman/man your age who is infected with HIV	C A woman/man your age who is sick with AIDS	D A woman/man your age who is sick with AIDS and is treated with ARV
4.	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. <b>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)</b>	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual B	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual C	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual D	[ ] If 10, skip to 7
5.	Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today. <b>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD 0 ADDITIONAL BEANS)</b>	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual B	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual C	[ ] If 10, skip to 4 for Individual D	[ ] If 10, skip to 7
6.	Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today. <b>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD 0 ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</b>	[ ] go to 4 for Individual B	[ ] go to 4 for Individual C	[ ] go to 4 for Individual D	[ ] go to 7

I would like to ask you to consider the likelihood that you may not be alive as time goes by. We hope that nothing bad will happen to you, but nevertheless, something unfortunate may occur over the next years despite all precautions that you may take. If you don't want to, you do not need to answer this question.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, tick box [ ] and skip to instructions after Q9

	# of beans in plate
7. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[ ] If 10, skip to instructions after Q9
8. Put additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD 0 ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[ ] If 10, skip to instructions after Q9
9. Put additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today. (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD 0 ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	[ ]

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN SCHOOL, GO TO Q10. If NO LONGER ATTENDING SCHOOL, GO TO Q12. FOR EACH QUESTION, PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER.

10 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be in school the next year.	[ ]
11 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will complete secondary school.	[ ] Next Section
12 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will return to school. (IF RESPONDENT PUTS 0 BEANS, >> NEXT SECTION)	[ ]
13 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will complete secondary school. (IF RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED SECONDARY SCHOOL, TICK BOX [ ] AND >> NEXT SECTION.)	[ ]

**SECTION 13: MARRIAGE**

**READ:** As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage. Now sometimes young women and men who are not yet married may have either a PTM or a chitomelo.

1.	<b>BOYS:</b> What about you, have you <u>ever</u> made a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) to a girl? <b>GIRLS:</b> What about you, have you <u>ever</u> received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>24</b>
2.	In total, how many promises have you made/received to you?	_____ Number
3.	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>5</b> No..... 2
4.	I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>24</b>
5.	What age were you when you made/accepted this PTM/chitomelo?	_____ Years old
6.	What age was your PTM/chitomelo when you/he made the promise to marry?	_____ Years old
7.	<b>Girls Only:</b> Do think it's possible your PTM/chitomelo has any other girlfriends? <b>BOYS:</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 RESPONDENT IS BOY..... 3
8.	How far did your PTM/chitomelo go in school?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6

**'Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.**

**USE THE STEPS DIAGRAM**

9.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
10.	On which step are your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
11.	On which step is your PTM/chitomelo?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
12.	On which step are your PTM/chitomelo's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
13.	<b>BOYS:</b> Did you or your family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your PTM/chitomelo when you got married? <b>GIRLS:</b> Did your PTM/chitomelo or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>16</b>
14.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [ ] b) Cattle (number) [ ] c) Goats (number) [ ] d) Poultry (number) [ ] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this [ ]
15.	How much has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4
16.	Will this PTM/chitomelo involve the mediation of an ankhoswe?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
17.	Was this PTM/chitomelo chosen for you, or did you and your spouse choose each other?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2
18.	Do you expect to marry your PTM/chitomelo in the next three years?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

19.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
20.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your PTM/chitomelo to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF PTM/CHITOMELO IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
21.	Does your PTM/chitomelo belong to the same religious denomination as you?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>23</b> No..... 2
22.	Which religion does your PTM/chitomelo belong to?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
23.	What tribe does your PTM/chitomelo belong to?  ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9 } >> <b>38</b>

**So you don't have a PTM or chitomelo. But many young people do plan to marry at some point in their life.**

24.	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>26</b> No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 >> <b>26</b>																																							
25.	Why do you not want to get married? <b>CIRCLE 1 (YES) OR 2 (NO) FOR EACH ITEM, THEN GO TO Q52</b>  (PROBE IF RESONDENT GIVES ONLY ONE RESPONSE BY SAYING, "ANY OTHER REASON?")	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Marriage ends in divorce.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>I don't want to be financially dependent.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>I am too young to think about getting married...</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>I may change my mind and want to marry.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Fear of AIDS.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Finish my education.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Want a good job/work related.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Do not want children.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Do not want responsibility.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Too expensive/cost/bride price.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Just do not want to.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Other, specify:.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Marriage ends in divorce.....	1	2	I don't want to be financially dependent.....	1	2	I am too young to think about getting married...	1	2	I may change my mind and want to marry.....	1	2	Fear of AIDS.....	1	2	Finish my education.....	1	2	Want a good job/work related.....	1	2	Do not want children.....	1	2	Do not want responsibility.....	1	2	Too expensive/cost/bride price.....	1	2	Just do not want to.....	1	2	Other, specify:.....	1	2
	Yes	No																																							
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26.	Do you expect to marry in the next three years?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2																																							
27.	At what age would you like to get married?	[ ][ ] Years old																																							

28.	Ideally, how far in school would <u>you</u> like to go before you get married?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
29.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your future spouse to have before you get married?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6

Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people in your community, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich in your community.

**USE THE PICTURE DIAGRAM**

30.	On which step are you today?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
31.	On which step is your family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
32.	On which step do you envision your future spouse?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
33.	On which step do you envision your future spouse's family?	(ENTER VALUE FROM 1-6) [ ]
34.	Do you expect your future spouse to be chosen for you by someone else, or to choose each other yourselves?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2
35.	At the time of marriage, do you expect your family to receive money or gifts from/give money or gifts to your future spouse's family?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
36.	How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same religious denomination as you?	Very important..... 1 Somewhat important..... 2 A little important..... 3 Not at all important..... 4
37.	How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same tribe as you?	Very important..... 1 Somewhat important..... 2 A little important..... 3 Not at all important..... 4
38.	Do you expect your marriage to involve the mediation of an ankhwane?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
39.	At the time of marriage, do you expect to have a formal ceremony?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
40.	After you and your future spouse get married, where do you think you will live?	Husband's home..... 1 Wife's home..... 2 Husband's village..... 3 Wife's village..... 4 Somewhere else..... 5



41.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse.  <b>(READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)</b>	a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1
42.	Before you get married, do you think that you will get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
43.	Before you get married, do you think that you will ask your spouse to get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>45</b>
44.	If your future spouse refused to get tested, would you then refuse to marry him/her?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
45.	If you found out your future spouse was infected with HIV/AIDS, would you refuse to marry him?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
46.	After you are married, do you expect you and your spouse to pool/share income?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
47.	<b>GIRLS:</b> After you are married, do you expect that your husband will take another wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
48.	<b>GIRLS:</b> After you are married, are you worried your husband will have another girlfriend who is not his <b>BOYS:</b> After you are married, are you worried your wife will have another partner at any time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
49.	I know it may be a far way off, but would you like to have at least one child in your life?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>51</b> Don't know..... 8 >> <b>51</b> Has child..... 9 >> <b>51</b>
50.	How long after you are married would you like to have a child?	Within 1 year..... 1 1 year..... 2 2 years..... 3 3 years..... 4 4+ years..... 5
51.	I know this is difficult to know, but do you think that once you marry your marriage will eventually end in divorce?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
52.	Do you think a <u>woman</u> can avoid getting AIDS by getting married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>54</b>
53.	At what age do you think a <u>woman</u> should get married to avoid getting AIDS?	[ ][ ] Years old
54.	Do you think a <u>man</u> can avoid getting AIDS by getting married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>56</b>
55.	At what age do you think a <u>man</u> should get married to avoid getting AIDS?	[ ][ ] Years old
56.	Nowadays, do you think divorce is a problem in your community?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

Next, I would like to ask you some questions on appropriate behavior for husbands and wives.

57.	<b>Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) He does not support her and the children	1	2
	b) He beats her frequently?	1	2
	c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	2
	d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	2
	e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	2
	f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	2
	g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	2
58.	<b>Is it acceptable for a woman to go to:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) The local market without informing her husband?	1	2
	b) The local health center without informing her husband?	1	2
59.	<b>Does a woman has the right to refuse sex with her husband when she:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) Is tired from working.	1	2
	b) Doesn't feel like it or is not in the mood.	1	2
	c) During abstinence period following childbirth.	1	2
	d) Is no longer attracted to him.	1	2
60.	<b>Does a woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant.	1	2
61.	<b>If a woman refuses sex with her husband, is it acceptable for the husband to:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) Refuse to eat her nsima.	1	2
	b) Sleep with another sexual partner.	1	2
	c) Sleep with her by force.	1	2
	d) Stop providing for her.	1	2

**SECTION 14: SEXUAL BEHAVIORS**

**Girls:** Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have received.

**Boys:** Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have given.

1.	<b>Girls:</b> In the past one month, how many boys or men have proposed to you? <b>Boys:</b> In the past one month, to how many girls or women have you made proposals to?	Number..... None..... 0 >> 3
2.	<b>Girls:</b> In the past month, have you accepted a love proposal? <b>Boys:</b> In the past month, has any girl or woman accepted a proposal from you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
3.	<b>Girls:</b> Think about the last person who proposed to you. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is? <b>Boys:</b> Think about the last person you proposed to. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is?	More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have never been proposed to/proposed 6

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor anyone else.

4.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people overall have you ever had sex with?	Number..... >> 6 Never had sex..... 98
5.	You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend/girlfriend?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 98 >> 43 Refuse to answer..... 99 >> 43
6.	Did you have sex in the past 12 months?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 8
7.	How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number.....
8.	Do you currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend?	Yes..... 1 >> A below No..... 2 >> B below

INTERVIEWER: If respondent **CURRENTLY HAS A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER**, follow instructions A. If respondent **DOES NOT CURRENTLY HAVE A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER**, follow instructions B. Check the [ ] box after each task.

**A: For respondents who CURRENTLY HAVE SEXUAL PARTNER.**

a. [ ] **WRITE:** the name of the Respondent's current partner in column "Partner #1" in Question 9.

b. [ ] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your current partner. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners, including your current partner. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me."

c. [ ] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent sexual partners, other than your current partner, with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

d. [ ] **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first two names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9.

e. [ ] **INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, prompt:** "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."

**THEN ASK AGAIN:** "Hence, please give me the names of the two most recent partners, other than your current partner, with whom you have ever had a sexual relationship. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

f. [ ] **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9.

If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.

g. [ ] **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

**B: For respondents who have had sex but do not currently have a sexual partner.**

a. [ ] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about your past sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."

b. [ ] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

c. [ ] **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9.

d. [ ] **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT: "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."

**THEN ASK AGAIN:** "Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship. Include any previous boyfriends/girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

e. [ ] **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question 9. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.

f. [ ] **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in Question 9 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table.

Question		Response Codes	Partner #1	Partner #2	Partner #3
9	Name	Record names given by Respondent (CHECK BOX IF NAME IS FICTIONAL)	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
10	What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Live in partner..... 1 Fiance (PTM/chitomelo)..... 2 Boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)..... 3 Acquaintance..... 4 One-night stand/hit-and-run..... 5 Prostitute..... 6 Bar girl..... 7 Other, specify:..... 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
11	How old were you when you started this partnership with [NAME]?	<b>Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember</b>	if Q10=5-7>>20	if Q10=5-7>>20	if Q10=5-7>>20
12	When did your relationship with [NAME] begin?	Last month..... 1 1-6 months ago ..... 2 6-12 months ago..... 3 More than a year ago..... 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
13	Was [NAME] attending school when your relationship began?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
14	What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership with each other?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
15	What religion is [NAME]?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify..... 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

16	Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than five years younger.....	1	1	1
		Between 1 and 5 years younger.....	2	2	2
		About the same age.....	3	3	3
		Between 1 and 5 years older.....	4	4	4
		More than five years older.....	5	5	5
17	Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship?	In this village.....	1	1	1
		In a neighboring village (specify).....	2	2	2
		Elsewhere in this TA (specify).....	3	3	3
		In town/city (specify).....	4	4	4
		Elsewhere (specify).....	5	5	5
18	How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand.....	1 >> 20	1 >> 20	1 >> 20
		Less than one month.....	2	2	2
		Between 1 to 6 months.....	3	3	3
		About one year.....	4	4	4
		More than one year.....	5	5	5
		Relationship is ongoing.....	6 >> 20	6 >> 20	6 >> 20
19	Why did this relationship end?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love.....	1	1	1
		b) Did not trust partner.....	1	1	1
		c) Partner would not marry.....	1	1	1
		d) Received no money/gifts.....	1	1	1
		e) Partner was unfaithful.....	1	1	1
		f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status.....	1	1	1
		g) Partner lived too far.....	1	1	1
		h) Work/Migration.....	1	1	1
		i) Other, specify.....	1	1	1
20	Where did you meet [NAME]?	School.....	1	1	1
		Religious gathering.....	2	2	2
		Family gathering.....	3	3	3
		Trading center.....	4	4	4
		Nearby village.....	5	5	5
		Same village.....	6	6	6
		Other, specify.....	7	7	7
21	When you first had sexual intercourse with [NAME], was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single.....	1	1	1
		Married.....	2	2	2
		Separated.....	3	3	3
		Divorced.....	4	4	4
		Don't know.....	9	9	9
22	Why did you begin a relationship with [NAME]?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction.....	1	1	1
		b) Looking for marriage.....	1	1	1
		c) Friends convinced me.....	1	1	1
		d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend.....	1	1	1
		e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony.....	1	1	1
		f) Wanted gifts/money.....	1	1	1
		g) Needed assistance from him/her.....	1	1	1
		h) Love.....	1	1	1
		i) Wanted to have sex.....	1	1	1
		j) Other, specify: .....	1	1	1
23	Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never.....	1 >> 26	1 >> 26	1 >> 26
		At the beginning.....	2	2	2
		Sometimes.....	3	3	3
		Almost every time.....	4	4	4
		Every time.....	5	5	5

24	When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggested it?	Respondent's idea.....	1	1	1
		Partner's idea.....	2	2	2
		Other person's idea.....	3	3	3
25	The time(s) when you used a condom, who bought it (or brought it, if free), you or [NAME]?	Respondent.....	1	1	1
		Partner.....	2	2	2
26	Do you think [NAME] had other partners during the time you were having sex?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2	2	2
		Don't know.....	9	9	9
27	About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months, <u>NOT</u> including yourself?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE).....	_____	_____	_____
28	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with [NAME]?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2	2	2
29	In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week.....	1	1	1
		1-3 times per week.....	2	2	2
		A couple times per month.....	3	3	3
		Less than twice per month.....	4	4	4
		Once or twice only.....	5	5	5
30	When was the last time you had sex with this person?	Today.....	1	1	1
		Days ago.....	2	2	2
		Weeks ago.....	3	3	3
		Months ago.....	4	4	4
		Years ago.....	5	5	5
31	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2 >> 33	2 >> 33	2 >> 33
32	Who did you tell?  (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend.....	1	1	1
		b) Sister.....	1	1	1
		c) Brother.....	1	1	1
		d) Mother.....	1	1	1
		e) Father.....	1	1	1
		f) Aunt.....	1	1	1
		g) Uncle.....	1	1	1
		h) Other(specify).....	1	1	1
33	<b>Girls:</b> Did [NAME] ever give you any gift other than money? <b>Boys:</b> Did you ever give [NAME] any gift other than money?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2 >> 35	2 >> 35	2 >> 35
34	<b>Girls:</b> Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time. <b>Boys:</b> Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
35	<b>Girls:</b> Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. <b>Boys:</b> Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime.	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2 >> 37	2 >> 37	2 >> 37
36	<b>Girls:</b> What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time? <b>Boys:</b> What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
37	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off.....	1	1	1
		Partner's family is better off.....	2	2	2
		Families are about the same.....	3	3	3
38	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off.....	1	1	1
		Partner's family is better off.....	2	2	2
		Families are about the same.....	3	3	3
39	What would you say your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	a) Activity code from CODE List.....	_____	_____	_____
		b) Activity code from CODE List.....	_____	_____	_____
		c) Activity code from CODE List.....	_____	_____	_____

40	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood.....	1	1	1
		Low.....	2	2	2
		Medium.....	3	3	3
		High.....	4	4	4
41	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2	2	2
42	When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood.....	1	1	1
		Low.....	2	2	2
		Medium.....	3	3	3
		High.....	4	4	4

**IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN QUESTION 9, RETURN TO QUESTION 10 AND ASK QUESTIONS 10-42 ABOUT THE OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER (S).**

43	How about your best female/male unmarried friend? Has she/he had sex with anyone in the last year?	Yes.....	1	>> 46
		Suspects.....	2	
		No.....	3	
44	How many men/women do you think she/he has slept with in the last 12 months?	Number.....	_____	
45	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me.....	1	
		Saw her/him coming and going.....	2	
		Rumors/other people told me.....	3	
		Just believe it to be true.....	4	
46	How many people overall has she/he ever had sex with?	None.....	0	
		Number.....	_____	
		Many, but don't know exact number.....	88	

**SECTION 15: AIDS AND SOCIAL TRUST**

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3
2.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Future spouse..... 1 Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 2 Bargirl/prostitute..... 3 Other sex partners..... 4 Rape..... 5 Needle/injections..... 6 Transfusions..... 7 Other, specify: ..... 8
3.	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? <b>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS</b>	Number <input type="text"/> if 0 > 5
4.	How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to death?	Number <input type="text"/>
5.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number <input type="text"/>
6.	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	Number <input type="text"/>
7.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
8.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
9.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
10.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
11.	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her?	None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4



12.	What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>  <b>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying</b>	a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine..... 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 k) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1 l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1 n) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1 o) Abstinence..... 1 p) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1 q) Other, specify..... 1 r) No ways to protect..... 1															
13.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT), that is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
14.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18.															
15.	Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
16.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18															
17.	How do you know about this?  <b>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other, specify: .....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2	c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2	d) Other, specify: .....	1	2
	Yes	No															
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs.....	1	2															
c) Heard from someone else.....	1	2															
d) Other, specify: .....	1	2															
18.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married woman to ask her husband to use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
19.	Do you think it is acceptable for a married man to ask his wife if he can use a condom when they have sex to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2															
20.	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 25															
21.	Did you learn the results?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 25															
22.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 24 Refuse to answer..... 88 >> 24															

23.	What changes have you made?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: ..... 1
24.	I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) Regular partner..... 1 b) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 c) Relative..... 1 d) Friend..... 1 e) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 f) Other, specify: ..... 1 g) Nobody..... 1
25.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?	Number: .....
26.	Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number: .....
27.	Has your regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 29 Don't know..... 3 No regular partner..... 4 >> 29
28.	Did your regular partner share his/her HIV test results with any other person, including yourself?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE - CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	a) You (respondent)..... 1 b) Spouse(s) of married partner..... 1 c) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 d) Relatives..... 1 e) Friends..... 1 f) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 g) Other, specify: ..... 1 h) Didn't tell anybody..... 1
29.	If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 31
30.	If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?	Yes..... 1 >> 32 No..... 2
31.	Why not?	Scared to know HIV status..... 1 Certain to have HIV already..... 2 Certain not to have HIV..... 3 Already tested and know result..... 4 Confidentiality concerns..... 5 Other, specify: ..... 6
32.	<b>Now I will read you a few sentences about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true or not true.</b>  a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child. b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk. c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy. d) AIDS has a cure.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2

**Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions.**

33.	Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS?	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
34.	People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
35.	Religious leaders in your community feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
36.	People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from your church/mosque?	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
37.	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor if you know she/he has the AIDS virus?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
38.	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in the school?	Can continue..... 1 Depends on case..... 2 Should not continue..... 3
39.	If someone in your village - just a normal person who you found working in the fields or in their home - contracted HIV, how long do you think this person would continue to live?	Less than 6 months..... 1 Between 6 months and 2 years..... 2 Between 2 and 5 years..... 3 More than 5 years..... 4

Many organizations have been spreading information about HIV and how people can prevent themselves from getting infected. Some people trust these organizations to provide accurate information, and some people don't. I'd like to hear your opinion. I'm going to read you a list of organizations and people. I'd like to hear how much you trust them to provide accurate information about HIV.

40.	List of organizations/people:	A Great Deal	Good	Very Little	None
	a) Your best friend.....	3	2	1	0
	b) Medical staff at the <u>government</u> clinics and hospitals.....	3	2	1	0
	c) Traditional healers.....	3	2	1	0
	d) Medical staff at <u>private</u> clinics and hospitals.....	3	2	1	0
	e) Religious leaders.....	3	2	1	0
	f) VCT (HIV testing) counselors.....	3	2	1	0
	g) The media [newspapers/radio].....	3	2	1	0
	h) Your local Community Based Organizations (CBOs).....	3	2	1	0
	i) Teachers.....	3	2	1	0
41.	Now that you have thought about each one, I'd like to ask you which is the one that you trust MOST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again.  INTERVIEWER: READ LIST Q40 AND WRITE LETTER	[ ] Write letter			
42.	On the other side, which is the one that you trust LEAST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again.  INTERVIEWER: READ LIST Q40 AND WRITE LETTER	[ ] Write letter			
43	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2			
44	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5			
45	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5			
<b>In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</b>					
46	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5			
47	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5			

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE, THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

<b>A. AGRICULTURE</b>	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	
10 Field preparation	16 Harvest
11 Ridging	17 Animal Care
12 Planting	18 Gathering vegetables
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	19 Agricultural - general
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	20 Other operations
15 Weeding	21 Other operations
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	
30 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	32 Group field labor
31 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	33 Salaried employment
<b>B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES</b>	
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving
41 Handicraft production (zalusu)	46 Carpentry
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity
<b>C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES</b>	
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member
<b>D. OTHER ACTIVITIES</b>	
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping
93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	97 Other leisure activities

To be asked to household head in Section 7 Well-being questions 5-7, and in Marriage section.

