



The United Republic of Tanzania

INTEGRATED LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2014
PROVISIONAL TABLES



National Bureau of Statistics

Ministry of Finance

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LIST OF TABLES FROM 2014 INTEGRATED LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

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Explanatory Note

The 2014 ILFS is the fifth survey conducted by the Government in collaboration with Development Partners and other Stakeholders. The main objective of this survey is to provide status of labour market prevailing in the country. The survey results provide comprehensive labour market indicators covering the general labour force including informal sector of employment, working children and time spent on both productive and non productive activities. These indicators are useful in monitoring and evaluation of employment programs implemented since the previous Labour Force Survey was conducted in 2006. It will also help to identify gaps in employment policy and support the proper planning and designing of employment policies that will advocate for job creation, reduce unemployment, abolition of child labour, promote decent work and poverty reduction.

The 2014 ILFS covered a sample of private households from both urban and rural areas and it was conducted over the period of twelve months on quarterly basis to cater for seasonal variations of economic activities across the country. The survey covered 480 enumeration areas in Tanzania Mainland and 24 households were supposed to be enumerated for each selected enumeration area making a total of 11,520 households to be interviewed.

This document presents a list of tables derived from 2014 ILFS which aims at providing status of the labour market in the country to users while waiting for the analytical report which is expected to be published and disseminated by the end of August 2015.

Tables in this document are presented for population aged 15 years and above and used National Definition of Employment. However, few tables use Standard International Definition of Employment in order to facilitate comparison with other countries. Standard International Definition of Employment includes all persons during the reference period did some economic activity for at least one hour. On the other hand, the National Definition of Employment includes all persons during the reference period did some economic activity for at least one hour and also excludes those who were marginally attached to their employment with regards to its reliability and underemployment due to economic reasons.

In addition, all economic activities are classified according to International Standard of Industrial Classification Revision Four (ISIC Rev. 4) and Occupations are classified basing on Tanzania Standard Classification of Occupation (TASCO) which is aligned to International Standard Classification of Occupations, 2008 (ISCO, 2008). Times spent on different productive and non productive activities are classified basing on the International Classification of Activities for Time Use Survey (ICATUS) which is compatible with the System of National Accounts (SNA, 2008). The classification for level of education and Subjects of Trainings in this document are aligned with the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED).

Figures presented in these tables are rounded up independently of each other. Therefore individual figures may not necessarily sum up to totals, minor variations may be noticed.

Chapter One: Background Information

Table 1. 1: Distribution of Interviewed Households by Region and Quarters, 2014

Region	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
Dodoma	89	90	90	89	358
Arusha	90	90	90	90	360
Kilimanjaro	78	77	78	78	311
Tanga	96	96	96	96	384
Morogoro	120	119	117	119	475
Pwani	60	60	60	60	240
Dar es salaam	1,193	1,188	1,192	1,191	4,764
Lindi	48	48	48	48	192
Mtwara	66	65	66	66	263
Ruvuma	66	66	66	66	264
Iringa	54	54	54	54	216
Mbeya	155	156	156	156	623
Singida	42	42	42	42	168
Tabora	72	72	72	72	288
Rukwa	42	42	42	42	168
Kigoma	71	72	72	72	287
Shinyanga	54	54	54	54	216
Kagera	84	84	84	83	335
Mwanza	126	126	126	126	504
Mara	60	60	60	60	240
Manyara	54	54	54	54	216
Njombe	36	36	36	36	144
Katavi	18	18	18	18	72
Simiyu	48	48	48	48	192
Geita	48	48	48	48	192
Total	2,870	2,865	2,869	2,868	11,472

Chapter Three: Population Profile

Table 3. 1: Average Household Size by Area and Sex of the Head of Household, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	3.9	3.3	3.8
Other Urban	4.4	3.4	4.1
Rural	5.1	3.7	4.7
Total	4.7	3.6	4.4

Table 3.2: Distribution of Dependents and Working Age Population by Area, 2014

Dependency	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Dependents	1,660,120	4,926,786	14,796,833	21,383,739
Working age population	3,123,152	6,390,079	14,396,846	23,910,078
Total	4,783,273	11,316,865	29,193,679	45,293,817

Table 3. 3: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area, 2014

Sex	Age group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15 - 24	424,121	996,672	2,431,367	3,852,160
	25 - 35	491,792	890,051	1,845,576	3,227,418
	36 - 64	570,778	1,106,140	2,731,961	4,408,879
	65 +	51,905	150,519	668,556	870,980
	Total	1,538,596	3,143,382	7,677,459	12,359,437
Female	15 - 24	554,983	1,167,897	2,320,454	4,043,334
	25 - 35	575,298	1,074,435	1,988,916	3,638,650
	36 - 64	506,180	1,154,885	3,078,572	4,739,637
	65 +	49,888	211,799	707,370	969,057
	Total	1,686,349	3,609,016	8,095,313	13,390,678

Table 3. 4: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Education Level, Age Group and Sex, 2014

Education level	Age group	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	15 – 24	240,311	341,866	582,177
	25 -34	306,517	541,997	848,515
	35 -64	485,134	1,364,016	1,849,150
	65 +	303,221	692,938	996,159
	Sub Total	1,335,183	2,940,817	4,276,000
Pre-primary	15 – 24	5,521	2,245	7,766
	25 -34	4,563	2,515	7,078
	35 -64	977	2,536	3,513
	65 +	351	0	351
	Sub Total	11,413	7,295	18,708
Primary	15 - 24	2,125,414	2,235,279	4,360,693
	25 -34	1,942,642	2,253,545	4,196,187
	35 -64	3,520,056	3,258,043	6,778,099
	65 +	517,630	263,336	780,966
	Sub Total	8,105,742	8,010,203	16,115,945
Secondary	15 - 24	1,413,018	1,392,609	2,805,627
	25 -34	525,884	427,861	953,744
	35 -64	463,606	291,523	755,129
	65 +	27,080	2,523	29,603
	Sub Total	2,429,588	2,114,516	4,544,103
Tertiary	15 - 24	67,896	71,335	139,231
	25 -34	134,806	115,097	249,904
	35 -64	252,111	121,154	373,265
	65 +	22,697	10,261	32,958
	Sub Total	477,512	317,847	795,359
Total		12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 3. 5: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Marital Status, 2014

Sex	Single	Married	Living together	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Total
Male	4,466,372	6,720,423	461,871	209,617	501,153	12,359,437
Female	3,263,334	7,000,109	479,135	1,466,795	1,181,306	13,390,678
Total	7,729,706	13,720,532	941,006	1,676,412	1,682,459	25,750,116

Table 3. 6: Distribution of working age population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Marital Status, 2014

Age group	Single	Married	Living together	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Total
15 - 24	6,003,167	1,582,573	154,854	7,257	147,643	7,895,494
25 -34	1,323,479	4,053,303	379,049	71,437	428,159	6,255,428
35 -64	378,346	7,222,614	371,009	856,840	930,348	9,759,157
65 +	24,714	862,042	36,095	740,878	176,309	1,840,037
Total	7,729,706	13,720,532	941,006	1,676,412	1,682,459	25,750,116

Table 3. 7: Distribution of working age population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status, Age Group and Sex, 2014

Current economic activity status	Age group	Male	Female	Total
Employed	15 - 24	2,649,692	2,579,363	5,229,055
	25 -34	2,627,964	2,623,019	5,250,983
	35 -64	4,296,455	4,216,367	8,512,822
	65 +	569,289	467,989	1,037,278
	Sub Total	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139
Unemployed	15 - 24	336,609	495,815	832,424
	25 -34	181,404	391,885	573,289
	35 -64	326,397	433,965	760,362
	65 +	58,631	67,079	125,710
	Sub Total	903,041	1,388,744	2,291,785
Inactive	15 - 24	865,859	968,156	1,834,015
	25 -34	105,045	326,110	431,155
	35 -64	99,032	386,940	485,972
	65 +	243,061	433,989	677,050
	Sub Total	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total		12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 3. 8: Distribution of Households by Area and Distance to the Source of Drinking Water, 2014

Geographical Area	Piped water less than 1 km away	Safe and clean water less than 1 km away	Otherwise	Total
Dar-es-Salaam	812,135	198,584	250,477	1,261,196
Other Urban	1,834,522	490,669	438,902	2,764,094
Rural	1,392,514	1,083,606	3,710,862	6,186,983
Total	4,039,172	1,772,860	4,400,242	10,212,273

Table 3. 9: Distribution of Households by Sex of Head of Household and Distance to Source of Drinking Water, 2014

Sex	Piped water less than 1 km away	Safe and clean water less than 1 km away	Otherwise	Total
Male	2,863,159	1,318,353	3,313,554	7,495,067
Female	1,176,012	454,507	1,086,687	2,717,207
Total	4,039,172	1,772,860	4,400,242	10,212,273

Table3. 10: Distribution of Households by Type of Source of Drinking Water and Area, 2014

Source of water	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Water tank for rain water	32,909	18,806	26,100	77,814
Piped water inside your dwelling	175,879	557,675	114,466	848,021
Piped water outside your dwelling	173,369	623,390	171,707	968,466
Protected dug well	26,608	77,751	51,799	156,158
Unprotected dug well	6,811	21,112	34,491	62,414
Water vendor	197,503	64,383	142,106	403,992
Piped water in another household/individual	404,057	444,505	194,039	1,042,600
Community piped water	41,511	219,794	1,039,814	1,301,119
Public protected well	54,336	243,782	978,273	1,276,390
Public unprotected well	2,451	92,828	1,050,664	1,145,942
Private protected well	118,421	202,179	183,462	504,063
Private unprotected well	2,562	23,644	227,694	253,900
Protected spring	439	27,493	104,706	132,637
Unprotected spring	2,184	39,468	799,538	841,190
Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irriga	353	101,342	1,034,404	1,136,099
Bottled water	20,850	5,943	10,665	37,459
Other	954		23,055	24,009
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 11: Distribution of Households by Area and Distance to Source of Water for Other Use, 2014

Geographical Area	Piped water less than 1 km away	Safe and clean water less than 1 km away	Otherwise	Total
Dar es Salaam	783,701	281,849	195,647	1,261,196
Other Urban	1,801,405	517,098	445,591	2,764,094
Rural	1,240,271	982,932	3,963,780	6,186,983
Total	3,825,377	1,781,879	4,605,018	10,212,273

Table 3. 12: Distribution of Households by Type of Source of Water for other Use and Area, 2014

Source of water	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Water tank for rain water	33,568	6,916	16,760	57,244
Piped water inside your dwelling	175,649	574,458	114,251	864,358
Piped water outside your dwelling	181,044	618,728	156,083	955,855
Protected dug well	35,600	99,654	65,773	201,026
Unprotected dug well	13,661	28,250	55,324	97,235
Water vendor	122,823	43,417	112,947	279,187
Piped water in another household/individual	393,221	423,899	175,684	992,804
Community piped water	37,899	187,272	879,698	1,104,869
Public protected well	68,591	223,344	791,165	1,083,100
Public unprotected well	3,725	80,264	1,145,631	1,229,621
Private protected well	179,523	210,166	227,161	616,850
Private unprotected well	5,805	31,614	253,123	290,542
Protected spring	245	23,162	92,927	116,334
Unprotected spring	4,061	41,603	902,932	948,595
Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irriga	4,368	169,728	1,174,474	1,348,570
Bottled water	460	1,620	5,445	7,524
Other	954		17,605	18,559
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 13: Distribution of Households with at Least One Person in Wage Employment by Area, 2014

Engaged in wage employment	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Yes	680,986	1,091,860	915,410	2,688,256
No	580,210	1,672,234	5,271,573	7,524,017
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 14: Distribution of Households with at Least One Person in Self Employment by Area, 2014

Engaged in self employment	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Yes	800,108	1,700,035	2,103,225	4,603,368
No	461,089	1,064,059	4,083,758	5,608,906
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 15: Distribution of Households with at Least One Person Engaged in Agriculture by Area, 2014

Engaged in Agriculture	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Yes	86,607	1,514,248	5,833,365	7,434,220
No	1,174,589	1,249,846	353,618	2,778,053
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 16: Distribution of Households Members Aged 5 Years and Above by Sex, Duration of Migration and Area, Tanzania Mainland 2014

Sex	Duration	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	Since birth	1,069,505	3,373,745	10,461,463	14,904,713
	Less than 1 year	33,553	73,310	103,980	210,843
	1 - 4 years	221,620	308,101	473,409	1,003,129
	5 + years	670,570	815,840	1,029,223	2,515,633
	Sub -Total	1,995,247	4,570,996	12,068,075	18,634,318
Female	Since birth	1,111,249	3,561,135	10,533,075	15,205,459
	Less than 1 year	75,438	141,734	149,581	366,753
	1 - 4 years	312,841	390,141	466,089	1,169,071
	5 + years	662,803	938,265	975,393	2,576,461
	Sub Total	2,162,331	5,031,275	12,124,138	19,317,744
Total	4,157,578	9,602,271	24,192,213	37,952,062	

Table 3. 17: Distribution of Households by Ownership of Assets and Area, 2014

	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Car	119,526	133,126	64,284	316,936
Bajaj	9,181	17,027	11,853	38,060
Motorcycle	95,319	323,025	485,166	903,511
Bicycle	150,803	1,114,100	2,838,271	4,103,174
Cart	76,362	96,331	234,779	407,472
Fridge	515,138	411,859	120,611	1,047,608
Electric or gas cooker	316,508	285,204	147,369	749,081
Television	827,082	1,098,692	437,109	2,362,884
Electric/charcoal iron	941,432	1,548,525	1,344,077	3,834,034
Cell phone	1,199,883	2,319,375	3,544,061	7,063,318
Radio	1,011,777	1,898,927	3,261,895	6,172,599
Plough	58,544	201,968	828,599	1,089,111
Charcoal / kerosene cooker	1,156,619	2,141,174	2,039,208	5,337,002
Livestock	101,837	570,147	2,556,802	3,228,786
Power tiller	1,970	21,038	35,372	58,379
Other	26,809	123,128	662,534	812,470

Table 3. 18: Distribution of Heads of Households by Level of Education and Area, 2014

Level of Education	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Never attended	56,543	249,583	1,486,279	1,792,405
Pre-primary	636	441	4,914	5,992
Primary	765,452	1,817,838	4,276,380	6,859,671
Secondary	317,811	479,010	295,524	1,092,345
Tertiary	120,753	217,222	123,885	461,860
Total	1,261,196	2,764,094	6,186,983	10,212,273

Table 3. 19: Distribution of Persons Aged 45 Years and Above Receiving Pensions by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
45 - 49	9,977	1,450	11,427
50 - 54	10,340	10,360	20,701
55 - 59	17,017	8,905	25,923
60 - 64	44,628	14,488	59,117
65 - 69	37,449	6,207	43,656
70 - 74	6,400	1,218	7,619
75 - 79	10,412	7,780	18,192
80 +	2,947	408	3,355
Total	139,172	50,816	189,988

Table 3. 20: Distribution of Persons Aged 45 Years and Above Receiving Pensions by Age Group and Area, 2014

Age Group	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
45 - 49	1,734	2,727	6,965	11,427
50 - 54	6,435	3,220	11,045	20,701
55 - 59	8,032	11,590	6,300	25,923
60 - 64	15,347	19,190	24,579	59,117
65 - 69	9,837	16,339	17,479	43,656
70 - 74	1,798	3,819	2,001	7,619
75 - 79	1,524	6,980	9,688	18,192
80 +	1,102	2,253	0	3,355
Total	45,811	66,119	78,059	189,988

Chapter Four: Working Age Profile

Table 4. 1: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area,

Sex	Age Group	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15 - 24	424,121	996,672	2,431,367	3,852,160
	25 -34	443,321	794,464	1,676,628	2,914,413
	35 -64	619,249	1,201,727	2,900,908	4,721,885
	65 +	51,905	150,519	668,556	870,980
	Sub Total	1,538,596	3,143,382	7,677,459	12,359,437
Female	15 - 24	554,983	1,167,897	2,320,454	4,043,334
	25 -34	528,675	983,883	1,828,457	3,341,015
	35 -64	552,803	1,245,437	3,239,032	5,037,272
	65 +	49,888	211,799	707,370	969,057
	Sub Total	1,686,349	3,609,016	8,095,313	13,390,678
Total		3,224,946	6,752,398	15,772,772	25,750,116

Table 4. 2: Distribution of Currently Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar-es-Salaam	1,250,377	1,206,411	2,456,787
Other Urban	2,727,972	2,969,584	5,697,556
Rural	7,068,092	7,099,488	14,167,580
Total	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 3: Distribution of Currently Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area, 2014

Sex	Age Group	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15 - 24	210,934	688,201	2,087,165	2,986,301
	25 -34	420,288	768,428	1,620,653	2,809,368
	35 -64	592,527	1,171,418	2,858,907	4,622,852
	65 +	26,628	99,925	501,367	627,919
	Sub Total	1,250,377	2,727,972	7,068,092	11,046,441
Female	15 - 24	301,513	815,496	1,958,169	3,075,178
	25 -34	432,412	902,284	1,680,209	3,014,904
	35 -64	462,881	1,133,561	3,053,890	4,650,332
	65 +	9,605	118,243	407,220	535,068
	Sub Total	1,206,411	2,969,584	7,099,488	11,275,483
Total		2,456,787	5,697,556	14,167,580	22,321,924

Table 4. 4: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Activity Status, Age Group and Sex,

Activity Status	Age Group	Male	Female	Total
Currently active	15 - 24	2,986,301	3,075,178	6,061,479
	25 -34	2,809,368	3,014,904	5,824,273
	35 -64	4,622,852	4,650,332	9,273,184
	65 +	627,919	535,068	1,162,988
	SubTotal	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924
Currently inactive	15 - 24	865,859	968,156	1,834,015
	25 -34	105,045	326,110	431,155
	35 -64	99,032	386,940	485,972
	65 +	243,061	433,989	677,050
	Sub Total	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total		12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 4. 5: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex,

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	3,852,160	4,043,334	7,895,494
25 -34	2,914,413	3,341,015	6,255,428
35 -64	4,721,885	5,037,272	9,759,157
65 +	870,980	969,057	1,840,037
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 4. 6: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar-es-Salaam	1,538,596	1,686,349	3,224,946
Other Urban	3,143,382	3,609,016	6,752,398
Rural	7,677,459	8,095,313	15,772,772
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 4. 7: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area, Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Area	Level of Education	Male	Female	Total
Dar-es-Salaam	Never attended	34,261	104,216	138,477
	Pre-primary	636	291	927
	Primary	801,101	964,111	1,765,211
	Secondary	547,742	508,463	1,056,205
	Tertiary	154,856	109,269	264,125
	Sub Total	1,538,596	1,686,349	3,224,946
Other Urban	Never attended	128,864	410,952	539,816
	Pre-primary	727	461	1,188
	Primary	1,887,565	2,196,734	4,084,299
	Secondary	910,155	862,324	1,772,479
	Tertiary	216,071	138,545	354,616
	Sub Total	3,143,382	3,609,016	6,752,398
Rural	Never attended	1,172,058	2,425,650	3,597,707
	Pre-primary	10,049	6,543	16,593
	Primary	5,417,077	4,849,358	10,266,435
	Secondary	971,691	743,728	1,715,419
	Tertiary	106,584	70,033	176,618
	Sub Total	7,677,459	8,095,313	15,772,772
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116	

Table 4. 8: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Literacy and Sex, 2014

Literacy	Male	Female	Total
Kiswahili	7,747,387	7,651,526	15,398,913
English	77,521	63,870	141,391
Both Kiswahili & English	2,811,640	2,188,956	5,000,596
Any other language	14,958	17,579	32,537
None/Do not know	1,707,931	3,468,747	5,176,678
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 4. 9: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Marital Status and Sex, 2014

Marital Status	Male	Female	Total
Single	4,466,372	3,263,334	7,729,706
Married	6,720,423	7,000,109	13,720,532
Living together	461,871	479,135	941,006
Widowed	209,617	1,466,795	1,676,412
Divorced/separated	501,153	1,181,306	1,682,459
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 4. 10: Distribution of Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	2,986,301	3,075,178	6,061,479
25 -34	2,809,368	3,014,904	5,824,273
35 -64	4,622,852	4,650,332	9,273,184
65 +	627,919	535,068	1,162,988
Total	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 11: Distribution of Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	1,250,377	1,206,411	2,456,787
Other Urban	2,727,972	2,969,584	5,697,556
Rural	7,068,092	7,099,488	14,167,580
Total	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 12: Distribution of Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area, Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Area	Level of Education	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	Never attended	24,185	64,456	88,641
	Pre-primary	636	291	927
	Primary	737,894	767,393	1,505,287
	Secondary	367,567	301,215	668,782
	Tertiary	120,093	73,057	193,150
	Sub Total	1,250,377	1,206,411	2,456,787
Other Urban	Never attended	111,077	312,218	423,295
	Pre-primary	441	461	902
	Primary	1,766,828	1,936,030	3,702,859
	Secondary	668,316	607,135	1,275,451
	Tertiary	181,310	113,740	295,050
	Sub Total	2,727,972	2,969,584	5,697,556
Rural	Never attended	1,039,379	1,968,511	3,007,890
	Pre-primary	9,698	6,543	16,242
	Primary	5,160,764	4,481,295	9,642,059
	Secondary	755,401	582,082	1,337,484
	Tertiary	102,849	61,057	163,906
	Sub Total	7,068,092	7,099,488	14,167,580
Total		11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 13: Distribution of Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Literacy and Sex, 2014

Literacy	Male	Female	Total
Kiswahili	7,293,415	6,805,522	14,098,938
English	62,775	50,505	113,280
Both Kiswahili and English	2,159,421	1,575,134	3,734,554
Any Other language	13,551	16,369	29,920
None/Do not know	1,517,278	2,827,953	4,345,231
Total	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 14: Distribution of Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Marital Status and Sex, 2014

Marital Status	Male	Female	Total
Single	3,501,068	2,405,018	5,906,086
Married	6,509,640	6,334,452	12,844,092
Living together	455,028	414,822	869,850
Widowed	141,015	1,044,284	1,185,299
Divorced/separated	439,690	1,076,907	1,516,597
Total	11,046,441	11,275,483	22,321,924

Table 4. 15: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Reason of Inactivity and Sex, 2014

Reason of Inactivity	Male	Female	Total
Attending school	731,394	610,272	1,341,666
Bereaved / attending funeral	5,438	9,043	14,481
Taking care of those who need assistance/Household chores in	66,550	429,602	496,152
Forbidden by spouse	2,097	47,795	49,892
Retired	18,548	11,006	29,554
Too old	145,092	324,934	470,026
Sick	196,191	412,253	608,444
Disabled	56,364	29,173	85,538
Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	79,754	198,638	278,392
Other	11,569	42,479	54,048
Total	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192

Table 4. 16: Distribution of Economically Inactive population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	288,220	415,410	609,367	1,312,997
Female	479,939	639,432	995,825	2,115,195
Total	768,159	1,054,841	1,605,192	3,428,192

Table 4. 17: Distribution of Economically Inactive population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Reason of Inactivity and Area, 2014

Sex	Reason of Inactivity	Dar-es-Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	Attending school	201,311	289,930	240,153	731,394
	Bereaved or attending funeral	413	722	4,303	5,438
	Taking care of those who need assistance or Household chores in	12,069	6,813	47,667	66,550
	Forbidden by spouse	0	0	2,097	2,097
	Retired	9,966	6,200	2,382	18,548
	Too old	12,220	23,958	108,915	145,092
	Sick	26,496	58,975	110,721	196,191
	Disabled	4,305	6,819	45,241	56,364
	Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	17,222	20,082	42,450	79,754
	Other	4,218	1,912	5,439	11,569
	Sub Total	288,220	415,410	609,367	1,312,997
Female	Attending school	185,295	241,321	183,656	610,272
	Bereaved / attending funeral	833	1,401	6,809	9,043
	Taking care of those who need assistance/Household chores in	99,746	117,746	212,111	429,602
	Forbidden by spouse	16,167	25,465	6,163	47,795
	Retired	4,790	3,590	2,626	11,006
	Too old	26,504	60,873	237,557	324,934
	Sick	70,914	128,737	212,602	412,253
	Disabled	3,726	6,887	18,561	29,173
	Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	59,335	36,471	102,832	198,638
	Other	12,630	16,941	12,908	42,479
	SubTotal	479,939	639,432	995,825	2,115,195
Total		768,159	1,054,841	1,605,192	3,428,192

Table 4. 18: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Reason of Inactivity, 2014

Age Group	Attending school	Bereaved / attending funeral	Taking care of those who need assistance/Household chores	Forbidden by spouse	Retired	Too old	Sick	Disabled	Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	Other	Total
15 - 24	1,280,885	3,156	214,368	17,195	0	0	140,826	29,793	114,174	33,617	1,834,015
25 -34	60,135	3,381	162,170	22,596	0	0	89,338	23,903	54,181	15,450	431,155
35 -64	645	1,893	99,740	8,004	14,438	17,757	250,356	18,310	69,848	4,981	485,972
65 +	0	6,051	19,874	2,097	15,115	452,269	127,923	13,533	40,188	0	677,050
Total	1,341,666	14,481	496,152	49,892	29,554	470,026	608,444	85,538	278,392	54,048	3,428,192

Table 4. 19: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	865,859	968,156	1,834,015
25 -34	105,045	326,110	431,155
35 -64	99,032	386,940	485,972
65 +	243,061	433,989	677,050
Total	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192

Table 4. 20: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Level of Education	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	160,542	595,633	756,174
Pre-primary	637	0	637
Primary	440,256	825,485	1,265,741
Secondary	638,303	624,084	1,262,387
Tertiary	73,259	69,994	143,253
Total	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192

Table 4. 21: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Reason of Inactivity and Marital Status, 2014

Reason of Inactivity	Married	Not married	Total
Attending school	21,817	1,319,849	1,341,666
Bereaved / attending funeral	12,008	2,473	14,481
Taking care of those who need assistance/Household chores	299,767	196,385	496,152
Forbidden by spouse	47,960	1,931	49,892
Retired	19,597	9,956	29,554
Too old	107,531	362,495	470,026
Sick	273,659	334,785	608,444
Disabled	8,899	76,639	85,538
Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	125,829	152,563	278,392
Other	30,529	23,520	54,048
Total	947,597	2,480,595	3,428,192

Table 4. 22: Distribution of Economically Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Reason of Inactivity, Sex and Marital Status, 2014

Reason of Inactivity	Male			Female			Total
	Married	Not married	Sub Total	Married	Not married	Sub Total	
Attending school	6,898	724,496	731,394	14,919	595,353	610,272	1,341,666
Bereaved / attending funeral	4,545	893	5,438	7,463	1,580	9,043	14,481
Taking care of those who need assistance/Household chores	13,184	53,366	66,550	286,583	143,019	429,602	496,152
Forbidden by spouse	2,097		2,097	45,864	1,931	47,795	49,892
Retired	16,173	2,375	18,548	3,424	7,582	11,006	29,554
Too old	76,349	68,743	145,092	31,182	293,752	324,934	470,026
Sick	68,807	127,384	196,191	204,851	207,401	412,253	608,444
Disabled	6,649	49,716	56,364	2,250	26,923	29,173	85,538
Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	20,037	59,717	79,754	105,792	92,846	198,638	278,392
Other	2,887	8,683	11,569	27,642	14,837	42,479	54,048
Total	217,627	1,095,370	1,312,997	729,970	1,385,225	2,115,195	3,428,192

Chapter Five: Employment Profile

Table 5. 1: Currently Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Occupation, Sex and Age Group, 2014

Occupation	Sex	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	Total
Legislators, administrators and managers	Male	932	17,962	51,463	2,746	73,103
	Female	222	8,228	13,791		22,241
	Sub Total	1,154	26,190	65,254	2,746	95,345
Professionals	Male	1,221	38,370	86,957	10,197	136,744
	Female	3,057	20,600	16,929	275	40,860
	Sub Total	4,277	58,970	103,885	10,472	177,604
Technicians and associate professionals	Male	13,771	65,116	133,114	1,403	213,405
	Female	20,808	80,580	115,393	6,335	223,117
	Sub Total	34,579	145,697	248,508	7,738	436,522
Clerks	Male	2,776	18,185	27,982	1,217	50,159
	Female	19,479	36,605	28,325		84,409
	Sub Total	22,255	54,790	56,306	1,217	134,568
Service workers and shop sales workers	Male	145,163	323,652	456,761	30,947	956,523
	Female	225,391	383,597	389,985	3,156	1,002,129
	Sub Total	370,554	707,249	846,745	34,103	1,958,651
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Male	2,006,227	1,390,713	2,534,604	477,989	6,409,533
	Female	1,889,855	1,571,096	2,986,353	413,199	6,860,502
	Sub Total	3,896,082	2,961,809	5,520,957	891,187	13,270,035
Craft and related workers	Male	155,603	325,388	460,030	14,990	956,011
	Female	68,289	122,990	74,199	9,159	274,637
	Sub Total	223,892	448,378	534,229	24,149	1,230,648
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Male	79,159	213,738	225,440	4,771	523,108
	Female	1,836	8,995	7,864	921	19,615
	Sub Total	80,994	222,732	233,304	5,692	542,723
Elementary occupations	Male	244,841	234,839	320,105	25,029	824,814
	Female	350,427	390,328	583,529	34,944	1,359,228
	Sub Total	595,268	625,168	903,634	59,973	2,184,042
Total		5,229,055	5,250,983	8,512,822	1,037,278	20,030,139

Table 5. 2: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area, 2014

Sex	Age Group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15 - 24	424,121	996,672	2,431,367	3,852,160
	25 -34	443,321	794,464	1,676,628	2,914,413
	35 - 64	619,249	1,201,727	2,900,908	4,721,885
	65 +	51,905	150,519	668,556	870,980
	Sub Total	1,538,596	3,143,382	7,677,459	12,359,437
Female	15 - 24	554,983	1,167,897	2,320,454	4,043,334
	25 -34	528,675	983,883	1,828,457	3,341,015
	35 - 64	552,803	1,245,437	3,239,032	5,037,272
	65 +	49,888	211,799	707,370	969,057
	Sub Total	1,686,349	3,609,016	8,095,313	13,390,678
Total	15 - 24	979,104	2,164,569	4,751,821	7,895,494
	25 -34	971,996	1,778,347	3,505,085	6,255,428
	35 - 64	1,172,053	2,447,164	6,139,940	9,759,157
	65 +	101,793	362,318	1,375,926	1,840,037
	Grand Total	3,224,946	6,752,398	15,772,772	25,750,116

Table 5. 3: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area, 2014

Sex	Age Group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15 - 24	135,541	602,439	1,911,712	2,649,692
	25 -34	384,605	731,108	1,512,251	2,627,964
	35 - 64	565,649	1,111,531	2,619,276	4,296,455
	65 +	23,731	86,552	459,005	569,289
	Sub Total	1,109,525	2,531,630	6,502,245	10,143,400
Female	15 - 24	159,450	646,227	1,773,687	2,579,363
	25 -34	280,519	794,955	1,547,545	2,623,019
	35 - 64	369,862	1,053,440	2,793,064	4,216,367
	65 +	8,011	105,170	354,808	467,989
	Sub Total	817,842	2,599,792	6,469,105	9,886,739
Total	15 - 24	294,990	1,248,666	3,685,399	5,229,055
	25 -34	665,124	1,526,063	3,059,796	5,250,983
	35 - 64	935,511	2,164,971	5,412,340	8,512,822
	65 +	31,742	191,722	813,813	1,037,278
	Grand Total	1,927,368	5,131,422	12,971,349	20,030,139

Table 5. 4: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139
Unemployed	903,041	1,388,744	2,291,785
Inactive	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 5. 5: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex - Standard definition, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	10,719,223	10,441,242	21,160,465
Unemployed	327,218	834,241	1,161,459
Inactive	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 5. 6: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Occupation and Area, 2014

Sex	Occupation group of Current Activity	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	Legislators, administrators and managers	22,194	24,571	26,338	73,103
	Professionals	47,855	56,978	31,637	136,470
	Technicians and associate professionals	42,122	108,908	62,375	213,405
	Clerks	27,543	19,550	3,340	50,433
	Service workers and shop sales workers	285,671	461,848	212,103	959,622
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	39,689	866,140	5,503,703	6,409,533
	Craft and related workers	271,325	419,476	265,210	956,011
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	185,704	221,788	115,616	523,108
	Elementary occupations	187,423	352,371	281,922	821,715
	Sub Total	1,109,525	2,531,630	6,502,245	10,143,400
Female	Legislators, administrators and managers	9,674	10,538	2,029	22,241
	Professionals	20,485	18,673	1,702	40,860
	Technicians and associate professionals	41,616	94,288	87,214	223,117
	Clerks	33,205	48,185	3,019	84,409
	Service workers and shop sales workers	228,851	558,180	216,024	1,003,055
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	35,148	1,077,911	5,747,443	6,860,502
	Craft and related workers	43,783	153,388	77,466	274,637
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	6,472	10,857	2,286	19,615
	Elementary occupations	398,608	627,772	331,922	1,358,302
	Sub Total	817,842	2,599,792	6,469,105	9,886,739
Total	Legislators, administrators and managers	31,868	35,108	28,368	95,345
	Professionals	68,341	75,650	33,339	177,330
	Technicians and associate professionals	83,737	203,196	149,589	436,522
	Clerks	60,747	67,735	6,359	134,842
	Service workers and shop sales workers	514,522	1,020,028	428,127	1,962,677
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	74,838	1,944,051	11,251,146	13,270,035
	Craft and related workers	315,108	572,865	342,676	1,230,648
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	192,176	232,645	117,902	542,723
	Elementary occupations	586,031	980,142	613,844	2,180,017
	Grand Total	1,927,368	5,131,422	12,971,349	20,030,139

Table 5. 7: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Industry, Area and Sex, 2014

Industry	Dar es Salaam			Other Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41,963	35,547	77,511	885,112	1,087,797	1,972,909	5,566,249	5,793,145	11,359,394
Mining and quarrying	2,823	2,236	5,058	35,768	25,470	61,239	135,335	16,392	151,727
Manufacturing	111,269	45,939	157,208	165,362	139,518	304,880	86,138	67,097	153,235
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,045	1,125	7,170	12,428		12,428	0	0	0
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	4,034	812	4,846	4,626	3,913	8,539	0	0	0
Construction	139,580	4,274	143,854	193,491	6,809	200,300	75,626	2,615	78,241
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	362,146	285,767	647,913	616,965	687,621	1,304,586	281,843	294,429	576,272
Transportation and storage	184,155	8,403	192,558	233,009	5,935	238,944	86,909	3,286	90,195
Accommodation and food service activities	50,405	192,257	242,662	59,685	315,746	375,431	31,200	137,745	168,945
Information and communication	13,978	4,668	18,646	8,363	3,725	12,088	0	0	0
Financial and insurance activities	15,121	12,612	27,732	9,632	18,332	27,964	2,610	2,300	4,911
Real estate activities	1,692	527	2,219	523	1,245	1,768	2,029		2,029
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,589	3,739	12,328	14,045	4,594	18,639	2,551	0	2,551
Administrative and support service activities	34,005	12,191	46,195	31,229	6,512	37,741	39,600	6,015	45,615
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	37,879	17,273	55,152	81,128	18,071	99,199	35,048	3,541	38,588
Education	30,095	39,660	69,755	92,262	94,664	186,926	86,976	70,053	157,029
Human Health and social work activities	20,666	19,049	39,715	29,088	44,341	73,428	22,086	32,013	54,099
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,026	2,958	10,984	4,019	2,538	6,556	562	2,802	3,364
Other service activities	26,336	37,512	63,849	48,649	53,206	101,856	30,091	12,575	42,667
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	9,567	91,292	100,859	5,659	79,754	85,413	17,392	25,096	42,488
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1,154	0	1,154	586	0	586	0	0	0
Total	1,109,525	817,842	1,927,368	2,531,630	2,599,792	5,131,422	6,502,245	6,469,105	12,971,349

Table 5. 8: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Occupation, Area and Sex, 2014

Occupation	Dar es Salaam			Other Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, administrators and managers	22,194	9,674	31,868	24,571	10,538	35,108	26,338	2,029	28,368
Professionals	47,855	20,485	68,341	56,978	18,673	75,650	31,637	1,702	33,339
Technicians and associate professionals	42,122	41,616	83,737	108,908	94,288	203,196	62,375	87,214	149,589
Clerks	27,543	33,205	60,747	19,550	48,185	67,735	3,340	3,019	6,359
Service workers and shop sales workers	285,671	228,851	514,522	461,848	558,180	1,020,028	212,103	216,024	428,127
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	39,689	35,148	74,838	866,140	1,077,911	1,944,051	5,503,703	5,747,443	11,251,146
Craft and related workers	271,325	43,783	315,108	419,476	153,388	572,865	265,210	77,466	342,676
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	185,704	6,472	192,176	221,788	10,857	232,645	115,616	2,286	117,902
Elementary occupations	187,423	398,608	586,031	352,371	627,772	980,142	281,922	331,922	613,844
Total	1,109,525	817,842	1,927,368	2,531,630	2,599,792	5,131,422	6,502,245	6,469,105	12,971,349

Table 5. 9: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Industry and Sector, 2014

Industry	Central and Local government	Parastatal organization	Private sector Agriculture	Private informal sector	Private sector non agriculture	Household duties	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,869	1,276	12,115,035	37,832	88,602	1,160,201	13,409,814
Mining and quarrying	1,107	523	0	191,134	19,305	5,955	218,024
Manufacturing	5,922	2,056	15,045	407,792	157,811	26,696	615,323
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,991	13,210	0	1,918	2,480	0	19,598
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	2,883	4,947	0	1,769	3,344	441	13,385
Construction	8,435	1,221	2,385	234,786	172,746	2,823	422,395
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	3,728	3,905	19,893	1,911,578	334,968	254,698	2,528,771
Transportation and storage	7,687	10,392	371	178,182	317,806	7,261	521,698
Accommodation and food service activities	0	0	1,067	540,091	191,079	54,801	787,038
Information and communication	98	2,940	0	5,751	20,966	979	30,734
Financial and insurance activities	2,811	5,808	0	10,848	39,030	2,110	60,607
Real estate activities	0	1,348	0	3,827	841	0	6,016
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13,341	824	0	10,327	9,026	0	33,519
Administrative and support service activities	9,746	9,635	0	21,572	87,982	617	129,551
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	174,691	1,679	840	542	15,186	0	192,939
Education	304,688	8,326	0	9,587	90,391	718	413,710
Human Health and social work activities	84,867	4,567	522	24,987	52,299	0	167,242
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	0	257	9,992	10,397	258	20,904
Other service activities	3,624	0	0	116,243	81,120	7,384	208,371
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	0	0	2,716	1,544	209,547	14,953	228,760
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0	0	0	0	1,740	0	1,740
Total	632,487	72,657	12,158,132	3,720,302	1,906,664	1,539,895	20,030,139

Table 5. 10: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sector and Sex, 2014

Sector	Male	Female	Total
Central and Local government	365,993	266,494	632,487
Parastatal organization	59,306	13,351	72,657
Agriculture	6,016,199	6,141,933	12,158,132
Private informal sector	1,937,860	1,782,442	3,720,302
Private other sector	1,253,331	653,334	1,906,664
Household duties	510,711	1,029,184	1,539,895
Total	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139

Table 5. 11: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Broad Category of Current Employment Status and Sex, 2014

Status of employment in Main activity	Male	Female	Total
Paid Employees	1,825,648	954,450	2,780,099
Self Employed in non-agriculture with employees	397,844	164,933	562,777
Self Employed in non-agriculture without employees	1,565,615	1,610,498	3,176,113
Unpaid family helper in non agriculture	108,072	261,503	369,574
Unpaid family helper in agriculture	2,073,190	4,842,883	6,916,074
Work on own farm in Agriculture	4,173,031	2,052,471	6,225,502
Total	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139

Table 5. 12: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Industry and Age Group, 2014

Industry group of Main Activity	Age group				Total
	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,956,767	2,997,087	5,562,069	893,891	13,409,814
Mining and quarrying	39,988	63,417	110,888	3,731	218,024
Manufacturing	111,500	250,247	230,496	23,079	615,323
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,956	4,031	10,317	294	19,598
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activity	1,150	3,025	9,210	0	13,385
Construction	67,143	149,800	202,534	2,919	422,395
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	467,167	862,527	1,139,743	59,335	2,528,771
Transportation and storage	101,707	218,488	199,146	2,356	521,698
Accommodation and food service activities	177,676	253,022	346,506	9,834	787,038
Information and communication	3,276	15,495	11,458	506	30,734
Financial and insurance activities	8,489	22,137	29,687	293	60,607
Real estate activities	0	2,019	3,782	215	6,016
Professional, scientific and technical activities	255	9,425	21,149	2,690	33,519
Administrative and support service activities	18,792	33,129	60,026	17,605	129,551
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3,676	55,151	133,662	450	192,939
Education	24,164	152,090	232,921	4,535	413,710
Human Health and social work activities	19,750	34,268	101,669	11,556	167,242
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,711	10,431	6,100	662	20,904
Other service activities	36,735	83,683	84,821	3,132	208,371
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	182,155	30,926	15,485	194	228,760
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0	586	1,154	0	1,740
Total	5,229,055	5,250,983	8,512,822	1,037,278	20,030,139

Table 5. 13: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above as Precarious Workers by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	125,736	217,852	176,666	520,254
Female	63,540	145,628	32,273	241,442
Total	189,276	363,480	208,940	761,696

Table 5. 14: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above as Precarious Workers by Sector and Sex, 2014

Sectors of Employment	Male	Female	Total
Central and Local government	9,347	2,139	11,487
Parastatal organisation	6,185	860	7,045
Agriculture	88,602	14,409	103,011
Private informal sector	4,423	989	5,412
Private other sector	409,535	219,348	628,884
Household duties	2,161	3,696	5,856
Total	520,254	241,442	761,696

Table 5. 15: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above as Vulnerable workers by Area and Sex, 2014

Vulnerable workers group	Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Contributing family worker	Dar es Salaam	370,764	388,238	759,003
	Other Urban	683,242	825,149	1,508,391
	Rural	511,608	397,111	908,719
	Total	1,565,615	1,610,498	3,176,113
Own account worker	Dar es Salaam	43,125	55,018	98,143
	Other Urban	911,183	1,235,626	2,146,809
	Rural	5,399,985	5,866,214	11,266,198
	Total	6,354,293	7,156,857	13,511,150
Table Total		7,919,907	8,767,355	16,687,263

Table 5. 16: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above as Vulnerable Workers by Sex, 2014

Vulnerable workers group	Male	Female	Total
Contributing family worker	1,565,615	1,610,498	3,176,113
Own account worker	6,354,293	7,156,857	13,511,150
Table Total	7,919,907	8,767,355	16,687,263

Table 5. 17: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above as Vulnerable Workers by Sector and Sex, 2014

Vulnerable workers group	Sectors of Employment groups	Male	Female	Total
Contributing family worker	Central and Local government	683	0	683
	Agriculture	4,196	2,035	6,231
	Private informal sector	1,493,786	1,515,721	3,009,508
	Private other sector	12,493	10,761	23,253
	Household duties	54,457	81,981	136,439
	Total	1,565,615	1,610,498	3,176,113
Own account worker	Central and Local government	0	5,650	5,650
	Parastatal organisation		452	452
	Agriculture	5,859,035	6,110,922	11,969,957
	Private informal sector	45,743	105,011	150,754
	Private other sector	4,768	736	5,504
	Household duties	444,746	934,086	1,378,833
	Total	6,354,293	7,156,857	13,511,150
Table Total		7,919,907	8,767,355	16,687,263

Table 5. 18: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Type of Employment and Area, 2014

Employment types	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Formal Employment	531,120	698,738	345,970	1,575,829
Informal Employment	1,396,247	4,432,684	12,625,379	18,454,310
Total	1,927,368	5,131,422	12,971,349	20,030,139

Table 5. 19: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Type of Employment and Sex, 2014

Employment types	Male	Female	Total
Formal Employment	1,076,073	499,755	1,575,829
Informal Employment	9,067,327	9,386,983	18,454,310
Total	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139

Table 5. 20: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Type of Employment and Age Group, 2014

Employment types	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	Total
Formal Employment	137,677	528,875	880,151	29,125	1,575,829
Informal Employment	5,091,378	4,722,108	7,632,671	1,008,153	18,454,310
Total	5,229,055	5,250,983	8,512,822	1,037,278	20,030,139

Table 5. 21: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Membership in Trade Unions or Employees Association and Sex , 2014

Membership of trade union/ Employees Association	Male	Female	Total
Yes	479,293	271,747	751,040
No	1,346,355	682,703	2,029,058
Total	1,825,648	954,450	2,780,099

Table 5. 22: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Membership in Trade Unions or Employees Association and Area, 2014

Membership of trade union/ Employees Association	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Yes	171,849	369,269	209,923	751,040
No	686,299	859,974	482,785	2,029,058
Total	858,148	1,229,243	692,708	2,780,099

Table 5. 23: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Frequency of Injuries at Work and Sex, 2014

Frequency of Injuries	Male	Female	Total
Yes, injured at work place	2,108,395	1,426,847	3,535,242
Yes, work-related illness	331,601	411,273	742,874
Yes, both injured and illness	104,642	86,850	191,492
No	7,598,762	7,961,769	15,560,531
Total	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139

Table 5. 24: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Frequency of Injuries at Work and Area, 2014

Frequency	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Yes, injured at work place	308,667	547,541	2,679,033	3,535,242
Yes, work-related illness	47,174	162,273	533,428	742,874
Yes, both injured and illness	8,929	38,967	143,596	191,492
No	1,562,598	4,382,641	9,615,293	15,560,531
Total	1,927,368	5,131,422	12,971,349	20,030,139

Table 5. 25: Average Hours of Work of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	60	49	36	42
Female	50	40	32	35
Total	56	44	34	39

Table 5. 26: Average Hours of Work of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Status of Employment and Sex, 2014

Status of employment	Male	Female	Total
Paid Employees	58	53	56
Self Employed in non-agriculture with employees	58	55	57
Self Employed in non-agriculture without employees	55	44	50
Unpaid family helper in non agriculture	45	47	46
Unpaid family helper in agriculture	33	31	32
Work on own farm in Agriculture	33	27	31
Total	42	35	39

Table 5. 27: Average Hours of Work of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Occupation and Sex, 2014

Occupation of current activity	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, administrators and managers	48	49	48
Professionals	48	46	48
Technicians and associate professionals	45	43	44
Clerks	58	53	55
Service workers and shop sales workers	62	52	57
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	34	30	32
Craft and related workers	52	34	48
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	66	54	65
Elementary occupations	54	48	50
Total	42	35	39

Chapter Six: Employment in the Informal Sector

Table 6. 1: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	666,137	864,512	1,530,649
25 - 34	785,465	885,952	1,671,417
35 - 64	999,015	1,125,925	2,124,940
65 +	62,061	75,996	138,057
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 2: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male	Female	Total
Primary and below	1,887,928	2,405,433	4,293,360
Secondary	489,340	477,182	966,523
Vocational training	100,423	48,629	149,052
Tertiary non university	24,119	16,637	40,756
University	10,869	4,503	15,373
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 3: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Area and Sex, 2014

Geographical area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	597,157	596,687	1,193,844
Other Urban	965,442	1,193,262	2,158,704
Rural	950,080	1,162,435	2,112,516
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 4: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Industry and Sex, 2014

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	393,217	736,003	1,129,220
Mining and quarrying	141,125	43,205	184,330
Manufacturing	224,199	199,046	423,245
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,918		1,918
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	1,947	924	2,871
Construction	267,451	2,803	270,255
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	966,895	1,109,850	2,076,745
Transportation and storage	254,950	7,687	262,638
Accommodation and food service activities	102,771	526,845	629,616
Information and communication	1,822	846	2,668
Financial and insurance activities	5,042	6,274	11,316
Real estate activities	3,148	945	4,094
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,380	1,865	8,245
Administrative and support service activities	21,201	7,431	28,632
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5,002	185	5,187
Education	5,355	9,133	14,488
Human Health and social work activities	15,402	17,905	33,307
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,003	4,590	10,594
Other service activities	60,553	85,999	146,552
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	28,295	190,848	219,144
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 5: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Occupation and Sex, 2014

Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, administrators and managers	3,194	3,289	6,483
Professionals	3,293	746	4,040
Technicians and associate professionals	20,923	17,877	38,800
Clerks	6,230	10,802	17,032
Service workers and shop sales workers	607,843	735,940	1,343,783
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	408,481	739,728	1,148,209
Craft and related workers	659,418	250,239	909,656
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	228,349	13,949	242,297
Elementary occupations	574,949	1,179,815	1,754,764
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 6: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Employment Status and Sex, 2014

Employment status	Male	Female	Total
Paid Employees	395,657	333,849	729,506
Self Employed in non-agriculture with employees	263,425	132,794	396,219
Self Employed in non-agriculture without employees	1,422,597	1,540,873	2,963,470
Unpaid family helper in non agriculture	85,458	216,536	301,994
Unpaid family helper in agriculture	335,703	718,075	1,053,778
Work on own farm in Agriculture	9,840	10,258	20,098
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 7: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above Owning Informal Sector Activities by Reasons of Engaging in Informal Sector and Sex, 2014

Reasons of Engaging in Informal Sector	Male	Female	Total
Can't find other work	468,843	472,975	941,818
Released from other employment or reduction of working time	35,670	18,990	54,660
Retirement from other employment	15,435	13,908	29,342
Family needs additional income	554,707	690,498	1,245,205
Business/activity provides good income opportunities	531,787	338,170	869,957
Business/activity does not require much capital	474,214	506,621	980,835
Can keep production costs low	30,647	19,520	50,167
Wants to be independent from his/her own master	293,813	246,189	540,002
Can choose his/her own hours and place of work	180,517	86,823	267,340
Can combine businesses/activities with household or family responsibilities	185,079	300,622	485,701
Bottlenecks in formalization of business activities	2,563	4,586	7,149
Traditional line of business/activity of respondent or family/tribe	48,223	42,997	91,220
Other reasons specify	22,450	12,512	34,962
Total	1,653,997	1,659,656	3,313,653

Table 6. 8: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above Owning Informal Sector Activities by Location of Business and Sex, 2014

Location of Business	Male	Female	Total
Within own or business partner's home-with special business	212,417	418,180	630,596
Within own or business partner's home-without special business	55,462	181,281	236,742
Structure attached to/outside own or business partner's hours	32,396	43,587	75,982
Permanent building other than home	220,696	167,552	388,248
Fixed stall/kiosk - at market	111,145	119,065	230,210
Vehicle, cart, temporary stall - at market	107,875	180,757	288,632
Fixed stall / kiosk - in street	109,191	111,281	220,473
Vehicle, cart, temporary stall - in street	39,722	54,120	93,842
Other temporary structure	151,870	72,782	224,653
Construction site	101,174	2,343	103,516
Customer's / Employer's house	28,677	5,138	33,814
No fixed location / mobile	433,503	297,461	730,964
Farm/fishing area/Grazing area	49,870	6,110	55,980
Total	1,653,997	1,659,656	3,313,653

Table 6. 9: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above in Informal Sector by Level of Skill for the Job and Sex, 2014

Level of Skill for the Job	Male	Female	Total
Yes, can perform independently	2,326,500	2,785,301	5,111,801
Yes, can perform with assistance and am in training	22,695	15,602	38,297
Yes, can perform with assistance and am not in training	59,460	38,937	98,397
No, am in training	5,128	679	5,808
No, am not in training	98,896	111,865	210,761
Total	2,512,679	2,952,384	5,465,064

Table 6. 10: Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above Owning Informal Sector Activities by Whether Received any Loan and Sex, 2014

Loan received	Male	Female	Total
Yes	143,866	203,339	347,205
No	1,510,131	1,456,317	2,966,448
Total	1,653,997	1,659,656	3,313,653

Chapter Seven: Unemployed Population Profile

Table 7. 1: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex - Standard Definition, 2014

Current economic activity status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	10,719,223	10,441,242	21,160,465
Unemployed	327,218	834,241	1,161,459
Inactive	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 7. 2: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex, 2014

Current economic activity status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	10,143,400	9,886,739	20,030,139
Unemployed	903,041	1,388,744	2,291,785
Inactive	1,312,997	2,115,195	3,428,192
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 7. 3: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Area - Standard Definition, 2014

Current economic activity status	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Employed	1,960,106	5,370,938	13,829,422	21,160,465
Unemployed	496,681	326,619	338,159	1,161,459
Inactive	768,159	1,054,841	1,605,192	3,428,192
Total	3,224,946	6,752,398	15,772,772	25,750,116

Table 7. 4: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Current Economic Activity Status and Area, 2014

Current economic activity status	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Employed	1,927,368	5,131,422	12,971,349	20,030,139
Unemployed	529,420	566,134	1,196,231	2,291,785
Inactive	768,159	1,054,841	1,605,192	3,428,192
Total	3,224,946	6,752,398	15,772,772	25,750,116

Table 7. 5: Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	140,851	196,342	565,847	903,041
Female	388,568	369,792	630,384	1,388,744
Total	529,420	566,134	1,196,231	2,291,785

Table 7. 6 : Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Age Group, 2014

Sex	Age group				Total
	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	
Male	336,609	181,404	326,397	58,631	903,041
Female	495,815	391,885	433,965	67,079	1,388,744
Total	832,424	573,289	760,362	125,710	2,291,785

Table 7. 7: Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Level of Education, Sex and Area, 2014

Education level	Sex	Geographical Area			Total
		Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	
Never attended	Male	1,937	11,153	80,550	93,639
	Female	20,923	25,270	208,141	254,333
	Sub-Total	22,859	36,422	288,690	347,972
Pre-primary	Male	0	0	7,772	7,772
	Female	0	0	0	0
	Sub-Total	0	0	7,772	7,772
Primary	Male	69,491	107,047	416,274	592,812
	Female	257,149	237,282	378,116	872,548
	Sub-Total	326,641	344,329	794,390	1,465,360
Secondary	Male	56,538	69,794	61,251	187,583
	Female	101,156	99,888	44,127	245,171
	Sub-Total	157,694	169,682	105,379	432,754
Tertiary	Male	12,885	8,349	0	21,234
	Female	9,341	7,352	0	16,693
	Sub-Total	22,226	15,701	0	37,927
Total		529,420	566,134	1,196,231	2,291,785

Table 7. 8: Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Type of Training Received and Sex, 2014

Type of Training	Male	Female	Total
None	797,832	1,293,560	2,091,391
On the job	15,421	7,604	23,025
Informal apprenticeship	23,079	32,761	55,840
Formal apprenticeship	10,113	5,344	15,458
Vocational certificate G3	8,475	1,463	9,938
Vocational certificate G2	2,330	0	2,330
Vocational certificate G1	6,266	3,571	9,837
College / certificate	34,454	44,442	78,896
Other	5,072	0	5,072
Total	903,041	1,388,744	2,291,785

Table 7. 9: Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Previous Occupation and Sex, 2014

Previous Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, administrators and managers	340	976	1,316
Professionals	1,808	1,667	3,474
Technicians and associate professionals	6,071	2,907	8,978
Clerks	3,664	7,938	11,602
Service workers and shop sales workers	17,806	98,194	115,999
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	79,120	189,077	268,198
Craft and related workers	18,334	19,591	37,926
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	11,280	4,440	15,720
Elementary occupations	42,411	198,604	241,015
Total	180,835	523,393	704,228

Table 7. 10: Distribution of Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	93,639	254,333	347,972
Pre-primary	7,772	0	7,772
Primary	592,812	872,548	1,465,360
Secondary	187,583	245,171	432,754
Tertiary	21,234	16,693	37,927
Total	903,041	1,388,744	2,291,785

Table 7. 11: Distribution of Discouraged Job Seekers Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	18,739	82,166	100,906
Other Urban	8,360	20,509	28,869
Rural	7,190		7,190
Total	34,289	102,675	136,964

Table 7. 12: Distribution of Discouraged Job Seekers Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 35	27,429	80,215	107,644
36 -64	3,831	22,127	25,958
65 +	3,028	332	3,361
Total	34,289	102,675	136,964

Chapter Eight: Youth Employment, Unemployment and Underemployment

Table 8. 1: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	5,563,759	5,444,050	11,007,809
Unemployed	543,109	920,073	1,463,182
Inactive	972,710	1,317,861	2,290,571
Total	7,079,578	7,681,984	14,761,562

Table 8. 2: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex- Standard Definition, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	5,829,478	5,704,799	11,534,277
Unemployed	277,390	659,324	936,714
Inactive	972,710	1,317,861	2,290,571
Total	7,079,578	7,681,984	14,761,562

Table 8. 3: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) in Vulnerable Employment by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	469,749	732,733	1,202,482
Pre-primary	1,926	2,706	4,632
Primary	3,016,978	3,168,437	6,185,415
Secondary	826,684	781,726	1,608,410
Tertiary	32,155	14,889	47,044
Total	4,347,492	4,700,491	9,047,983

Table 8. 4: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) in Vulnerable Employment by Area and Sex, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	198,711	214,058	412,769
Other Urban	906,702	1,147,961	2,054,663
Rural	3,242,078	3,338,473	6,580,551
Total	4,347,492	4,700,491	9,047,983

Table 8. 5: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) who are Underemployed by Area and Sex, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	26,585	29,950	56,535
Other Urban	146,512	167,240	313,751
Rural	514,968	468,052	983,020
Total	688,064	665,242	1,353,306

Table 8. 6: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Current Economic Activity Status, Area and Sex- , 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Employed	Dar es Salaam	565,851	468,503	1,034,354
	Other Urban	1,420,682	1,517,475	2,938,156
	Rural	3,577,226	3,458,073	7,035,298
	Sub Total	5,563,759	5,444,050	11,007,809
Unemployed	Dar es Salaam	112,951	304,473	417,424
	Other Urban	130,619	286,663	417,282
	Rural	299,540	328,936	628,476
	Sub Total	543,109	920,073	1,463,182
Inactive	Dar es Salaam	237,111	357,305	594,416
	Other Urban	335,422	438,194	773,616
	Rural	400,177	522,362	922,539
	Sub Total	972,710	1,317,861	2,290,571
Total		7,079,578	7,681,984	14,761,562

Table 8. 7: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) in Long Term Unemployment by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	71,178	52,107	45,916	169,202
Female	206,087	150,180	76,893	433,160
Total	277,265	202,287	122,809	602,362

Table 8. 8: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) Not in Employment and Not in Education or Training (NEET) by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	171,423	182,632	456,870	810,925
Female	497,997	484,121	659,321	1,641,440
Total	669,420	666,753	1,116,192	2,452,364

Table 8. 9: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) who are Discouraged Job Seekers by Sex and Area, 2014

Sex	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Male	15,027	5,769	6,633	27,429
Female	60,730	19,486	0	80,215
Total	75,757	25,255	6,633	107,644

Table 8. 10: Distribution of Employed Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Industry and Sex, 2014

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,608,471	3,640,173	7,248,644
Mining and quarrying	84,439	25,729	110,168
Manufacturing	194,366	179,788	374,154
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	8,727	259	8,987
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	3,729	2,069	5,797
Construction	233,626	12,141	245,767
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	703,140	721,125	1,424,265
Transportation and storage	335,140	12,453	347,593
Accommodation and food service activities	87,861	371,158	459,019
Information and communication	13,238	5,792	19,031
Financial and insurance activities	9,892	23,611	33,503
Real estate activities	1,192	827	2,019
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7,971	2,226	10,197
Administrative and support service activities	40,758	14,940	55,698
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	43,749	20,200	63,950
Education	82,251	104,091	186,343
Human Health and social work activities	18,536	40,162	58,698
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,402	5,986	14,387
Other service activities	50,487	73,701	124,188
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	27,196	187,619	214,815
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	586	0	586
Total	5,563,759	5,444,050	11,007,809

Table 8. 11: Distribution of Employed Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Sector and Sex, 2014

Sectors of Employment	Male	Female	Total
Central and Local government	107,222	119,144	226,366
Parastatal organization	20,189	9,017	29,207
Agriculture	3,194,231	3,162,130	6,356,361
Private informal sector	977,121	959,234	1,936,355
Private other sector	809,466	527,257	1,336,723
Household duties	455,529	667,268	1,122,797
Total	5,563,759	5,444,050	11,007,809

Table 8. 12: Distribution of Employed Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Industry and Sex – Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,056,080	1,900,687	3,956,767
Mining and quarrying	29,309	10,679	39,988
Manufacturing	51,417	60,083	111,500
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,956	0	4,956
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	230	920	1,150
Construction	65,071	2,072	67,143
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	241,270	225,897	467,167
Transportation and storage	99,261	2,447	101,707
Accommodation and food service activities	33,775	143,901	177,676
Information and communication	2,330	946	3,276
Financial and insurance activities	1,317	7,172	8,489
Professional, scientific and technical activities	255	0	255
Administrative and support service activities	10,904	7,887	18,792
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2,537	1,140	3,676
Education	5,882	18,282	24,164
Human Health and social work activities	5,792	13,957	19,750
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,146	565	3,711
Other service activities	13,024	23,711	36,735
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	23,136	159,019	182,155
Total	2,649,692	2,579,363	5,229,055

Table 8. 13: Distribution of Employed Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Sector and Sex - Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Sectors of Employment	Male	Female	Total
Central and Local government	7,093	18,166	25,260
Parastatal organization	7,781	4,832	12,613
Private Sector Agriculture	1,737,113	1,578,211	3,315,324
Private informal sector	234,631	274,295	508,927
Private Sector Non Agriculture	298,761	294,274	593,035
Household duties	364,312	409,585	773,897
Total	2,649,692	2,579,363	5,229,055

Table 8. 14: Distribution of Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex -Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	2,649,692	2,579,363	5,229,055
Unemployed	336,609	495,815	832,424
Inactive	865,859	968,156	1,834,015
Total	3,852,160	4,043,334	7,895,494

Table 8. 15: Distribution of Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Current Economic Activity Status and Sex-Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Current Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	2,776,566	2,715,521	5,492,087
Unemployed	209,734	359,657	569,392
Inactive	865,859	968,156	1,834,015
Total	3,852,160	4,043,334	7,895,494

Table 8. 16: Distribution of Youth Population (15-24 Years) in Vulnerable Employment by Level of Education and Sex - Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Education level	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	195,403	252,332	447,735
Pre-primary	0	2,245	2,245
Primary	1,483,452	1,409,344	2,892,796
Secondary	571,756	569,867	1,141,623
Tertiary	14,368	4,472	18,840
Total	2,264,979	2,238,260	4,503,239

Table 8. 17: Distribution of Youth Population (15-24 Years) in Vulnerable Employment by Area and Sex - Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	40,997	40,123	81,120
Other Urban	431,856	472,154	904,010
Rural	1,792,126	1,725,983	3,518,108
Total	2,264,979	2,238,260	4,503,239

Table 8. 18: Distribution of Underemployed Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Area and Sex-Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	9,111	8,756	17,867
Other Urban	82,535	84,304	166,839
Rural	364,288	282,800	647,088
Total	455,934	375,861	831,794

Table 8. 19: Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Sex, Current Economic Activity Status and Level of Education, 2014

Sex	Current economic activity status	Never attended	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total
Male	Employed	505,024	2,312	3,721,993	1,201,376	133,054	5,563,759
	Unemployed	25,866	7,772	336,449	158,804	14,217	543,109
	Inactive	34,570	286	252,521	620,583	64,751	972,710
	Sub Total	565,460	10,370	4,310,963	1,980,762	212,023	7,079,578
Female	Employed	765,856	4,760	3,545,135	1,009,177	119,123	5,444,050
	Unemployed	61,720	0	614,351	230,659	13,343	920,073
	Inactive	109,918	0	540,316	605,875	61,752	1,317,861
	Sub Total	937,494	4,760	4,699,801	1,845,711	194,218	7,681,984
Total	1,502,954	15,129	9,010,764	3,826,473	406,241	14,761,562	

Table 8. 20: Distribution of Youth Population (15-24 Years) by Sex, Current Economic Activity Status and Level of Education - Standard Definition of Youth, 2014

Sex	Current economic activity status	Never attended	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total
Male	Employed	207,895	386	1,716,881	702,812	21,719	2,649,692
	Unemployed	7,681	5,135	186,603	130,803	6,386	336,609
	Inactive	24,735	0	221,930	579,403	39,792	865,859
	Su Total	240,311	5,521	2,125,414	1,413,018	67,896	3,852,160
Female	Employed	267,527	2,245	1,621,425	666,021	22,145	2,579,363
	Unemployed	16,331	0	309,491	164,952	5,041	495,815
	Inactive	58,007	0	304,364	561,636	44,148	968,156
	Sub Total	341,866	2,245	2,235,279	1,392,609	71,335	4,043,334
Total	582,177	7,766	4,360,693	2,805,627	139,231	7,895,494	

Chapter Nine: Income from Employment

Table 9. 1: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Dar es Salaam	472,812	300,000	321,262	190,000	418,319	268,000
Other Urban	327,828	220,000	234,503	120,000	292,419	180,000
Rural	231,011	105,000	257,563	115,000	237,408	108,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 2: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
15 - 24	143,158	100,000	125,855	80,000	135,308	90,000
25 -34	321,196	204,500	288,738	195,000	310,716	200,000
35 - 64	413,641	280,000	389,012	300,000	407,080	290,000
65 +	412,373	120,000	111,336	60,000	372,531	100,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 3: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Primary and below	191,087	140,000	117,555	90,000	168,917	120,000
Secondary	310,441	236,000	211,247	150,000	280,140	200,000
Vocational training	447,144	368,000	443,931	395,000	445,772	387,000
Tertiary non university	704,376	536,000	508,895	460,000	610,704	500,000
University	1,059,373	769,000	861,721	633,000	1,003,734	700,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 4: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Sector and Sex, 2014

Sector	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Central and Local government	660,907	520,000	552,161	500,000	615,396	500,000
Parastatal organization	575,602	402,000	788,065	510,000	614,407	450,000
Agriculture	85,364	60,000	78,729	45,000	84,160	52,500
Private informal sector	257,796	160,000	96,469	45,000	206,222	140,000
Private other sector	317,923	210,000	180,426	120,000	270,614	175,000
Household duties	79,218	57,000	64,856	45,000	71,154	45,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 5: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Occupation and Sex, 2014

Occupation	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Legislators, administrators and managers	802,872	400,000	774,226	570,000	796,735	400,000
Professionals	929,515	750,000	863,617	630,000	913,903	700,000
Technicians and associate professionals	662,496	536,000	502,908	460,000	578,485	500,000
Clerks	607,695	400,000	383,298	300,000	465,087	350,000
Service workers and shop sales workers	342,262	200,000	189,447	115,000	272,990	150,000
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	95,761	60,000	72,828	40,000	91,576	57,000
Craft and related workers	262,984	200,000	199,168	152,000	257,731	200,000
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	299,743	285,000	181,212	160,000	297,152	280,000
Elementary occupations	157,101	139,000	106,948	90,000	130,619	105,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 6: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Industry and Sex, 2014

Industry	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100,991	60,000	90,682	50,000	99,102	60,000
Mining and quarrying	587,426	517,000	433,337	550,000	578,313	517,000
Manufacturing	284,395	200,000	162,943	120,000	250,030	170,000
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	676,854	480,000	956,740	890,000	694,668	495,780
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activity	486,592	350,000	766,725	300,000	590,058	350,000
Construction	325,873	240,000	213,276	150,000	319,226	230,000
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	239,796	150,000	162,858	100,000	214,577	150,000
Transportation and storage	314,869	270,000	289,436	200,000	314,047	270,000
Accommodation and food service activities	250,883	210,000	142,413	100,000	171,198	120,000
Information and communication	627,891	450,000	450,480	350,000	572,900	400,000
Financial and insurance activities	1,757,514	730,000	470,801	350,000	1,049,612	520,000
Real estate activities	729,393	500,000	310,710	190,000	571,319	350,000
Professional, scientific and technical activities	781,996	600,000	702,852	500,000	759,863	578,500
Administrative and support service activities	412,334	250,000	363,139	250,000	403,892	250,000
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	614,752	460,000	541,128	485,000	599,897	469,000
Education	579,730	500,000	494,714	432,000	537,509	450,000
Human Health and social work activities	553,688	485,750	504,268	401,000	524,396	420,000
Arts, entertainment and recreation	289,643	245,000	143,464	150,000	233,754	195,000
Other service activities	192,015	125,000	174,328	120,000	185,299	120,000
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	129,951	140,000	96,730	80,000	101,611	80,000
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	2,294,620	900,000	-	-	2,294,620	900,000
Total	328,818	200,000	265,419	150,000	307,984	180,000

Table 9. 7: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Dar es Salaam	514,086	280,000	240,574	140,000	386,590	200,000
Other Urban	297,453	172,000	147,913	90,000	221,419	120,000
Rural	175,758	100,000	98,356	56,000	141,472	80,000
Total	282,811	150,000	144,862	80,000	217,617	112,000

Table 9. 8: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
15 - 24	149,379	95,000	99,973	56,000	124,908	76,000
25 -34	262,091	160,000	148,096	80,000	207,393	120,000
35 - 64	332,650	164,000	157,990	88,000	251,043	120,000
65 +	163,370	50,000	64,666	42,000	123,684	42,500
Total	282,811	150,000	144,862	80,000	217,617	112,000

Table 9. 9: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Primary and below	237,237	140,000	129,456	72,500	185,054	100,000
Secondary	458,923	200,000	225,910	130,000	351,075	160,000
Vocational training	374,871	240,000	192,650	120,000	312,780	200,000
Tertiary non university	464,673	285,000	216,005	120,000	381,591	199,640
University	971,703	520,000	531,455	280,000	886,985	500,000
Total	282,811	150,000	144,862	80,000	217,617	112,000

Table 9. 10: Mean and Median Monthly Income of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by occupation and Sex, 2014

Occupation	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Legislators, administrators and managers	1,406,091	1,000,000	448,932	268,800	1,040,855	600,000
Professionals	806,475	400,000	580,219	250,000	783,504	400,000
Technicians and associate professionals	402,481	250,000	156,879	90,000	293,645	160,000
Clerks	246,154	200,000	285,579	220,000	270,960	200,000
Service workers and shop sales workers	465,804	240,000	243,190	140,000	352,911	180,000
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	158,379	87,200	76,250	48,000	121,087	67,500
Craft and related workers	283,784	196,000	100,892	63,000	237,671	150,000
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	284,123	190,000	144,305	80,000	274,951	186,000
Elementary occupations	246,336	131,200	142,847	90,000	178,195	100,000
Total	282,811	150,000	144,862	80,000	217,617	112,000

Table 9. 11: Mean and Median Monthly Net Income of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above Employed in Agriculture by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Dar es Salaam	271,577	153,000	254,483	147,000	264,693	150,000
Other Urban	211,043	75,000	96,667	42,300	164,369	60,000
Rural	136,352	67,166	87,744	42,000	121,654	59,500
Total	150,564	69,000	92,230	43,000	131,646	60,000

Table 9. 12: Mean and Median Monthly Net Income of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above Employed in Agriculture by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
15 - 24	103,070	45,000	69,702	43,340	93,641	45,000
25 -34	168,362	63,000	75,053	35,000	143,433	55,000
35 - 64	152,278	75,000	103,813	48,000	135,668	62,500
65 +	137,691	65,849	74,076	35,000	113,632	54,166
Total	150,564	69,000	92,230	43,000	131,646	60,000

Table 9. 13: Mean and Median Monthly Net Income of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above Employed in Agriculture by Level of Education and Sex, 2014

Education Level	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Primary and below	134,765	69,167	87,051	43,000	119,071	60,000
Secondary	327,023	68,165	154,319	39,500	277,919	60,000
Vocational training	205,829	57,550	113,271	69,140	186,965	57,550
Tertiary non university	156,910	60,000	143,564	60,000	151,006	60,000
University	494,409	300,000	438,748	20,000	491,030	250,000
Total	150,564	69,000	92,230	43,000	131,646	60,000

Table 9. 14: Mean and Median Monthly Net Income of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above Employed in Agriculture by Sector and Sex, 2014

Sector	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Central and Local government	153,444	75,000	110,165	48,000	140,196	52,000
Parastatal organization	156,530	66,000	300,000	300,000	161,883	66,000
Agriculture	149,049	71,000	92,806	44,715	130,542	60,000
Private informal sector	141,795	54,000	83,826	33,333	123,052	48,250
Private other sector	201,250	50,000	54,915	33,300	184,344	50,000
Household duties	201,025	58,000	104,194	27,000	147,438	40,000
Total	150,564	69,000	92,230	43,000	131,646	60,000

Table 9. 15: Mean and Median Monthly Net Income of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above Employed in Agriculture by Occupation and Sex, 2014

Occupation	Male		Female		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Legislators, administrators and managers	201,954	125,000	183,153	77,133	197,990	125,000
Professionals	549,841	400,000	38,717	20,000	516,561	400,000
Technicians and associate professionals	130,716	48,100	101,396	26,500	118,549	45,000
Clerks	125,858	146,000	119,389	25,000	122,507	146,000
Service workers and shop sales workers	158,363	66,000	118,999	48,000	146,179	60,000
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	148,921	70,834	92,813	44,000	130,539	60,000
Craft and related workers	149,211	34,000	81,748	39,800	136,307	37,000
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	124,256	75,000	.	.	124,256	75,000
Elementary occupations	131,318	43,600	59,743	24,000	99,344	38,000
Total	150,564	69,000	92,230	43,000	131,646	60,000

Table 9. 16: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Sex 2014

Income Group	Male	Female	Total
Under 65,001	428,501	253,790	682,291
65,001 - 150,000	491,288	296,540	787,828
150,001 - 300,000	526,028	183,125	709,154
300,001 - 500,000	344,593	163,804	508,398
500,001 - 900,000	260,102	122,617	382,719
900,001 - 1,200,000	36,243	20,370	56,612
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	40,057	8,171	48,228
1,500,001 and above	29,881	7,242	37,123
Total	2,156,692	1,055,661	3,212,353

Table 9. 17: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Area, 2014

Income Group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Under 65,001	57,108	225,736	399,447	682,291
65,001 - 150,000	174,775	368,528	244,524	787,828
150,001 - 300,000	270,767	278,178	160,209	709,154
300,001 - 500,000	181,908	212,039	114,451	508,398
500,001 - 900,000	111,876	167,391	103,452	382,719
900,001 - 1,200,000	21,810	23,217	11,585	56,612
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	15,623	14,674	17,932	48,228
1,500,001 and above	24,373	9,052	3,698	37,123
Total	858,240	1,298,814	1,055,299	3,212,353

Table 9. 18: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Occupation, 2014

Income Group	Legislators, administrators and managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerks	Service workers and shop sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Craft and related workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Total
Under 65,001	2,487		4,897	5,118	90,002	353,956	34,960	12,967	177,904	682,291
65,001 - 150,000	11,079	1,713	14,286	19,604	221,233	147,147	80,460	78,832	213,474	787,828
150,001 - 300,000	21,528	3,574	53,018	26,566	136,377	60,470	118,910	149,838	138,874	709,154
300,001 - 500,000	16,946	30,633	133,958	36,396	96,729	12,841	60,797	92,208	27,889	508,398
500,001 - 900,000	12,553	78,735	161,148	23,180	41,721	5,597	16,873	37,336	5,576	382,719
900,001 - 1,200,000	4,490	16,263	14,846	3,642	8,526	3,082	4,442	1,321		56,612
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	5,042	23,887	5,360	2,951	9,608		844	536		48,228
1,500,001 and above	7,456	13,866	6,417	2,805	4,629		1,092	858		37,123
Total	81,579	168,670	393,930	120,261	608,824	583,094	318,380	373,897	563,718	3,212,353

Table 9. 19: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Industry and Monthly Income in Groups, 2014

Industry	Under 65,001	65,001 - 150,000	150,001 - 300,000	300,001 - 500,000	500,001 - 900,000	900,001 - 1,200,000	1,200,001 - 1,500,000	1,500,001 and above	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	380,843	183,972	82,913	16,625	5,744	790	1,701	220	672,808
Mining and quarrying	1,050	4,494	4,057	1,742	8,715	2,876	0	1,508	24,443
Manufacturing	20,920	56,207	57,625	23,207	6,668	2,645	1,940	1,533	170,746
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0	251	5,083	3,887	4,075	1,187	2,066	1,131	17,680
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activity	661	1,749	3,225	2,791	1,325	441	673	621	11,485
Construction	12,946	45,019	73,099	36,090	11,406	4,484	538	1,551	185,134
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	65,178	125,024	89,061	44,844	11,623	2,528	2,256	2,433	342,947
Transportation and storage	23,204	74,480	125,213	79,852	36,292	1,390	815	2,517	343,763
Accommodation and food service activities	35,277	81,047	41,934	23,513	3,304	1,068	333	275	186,749
Information and communication	0	3,406	5,983	8,122	4,149	746	256	1,533	24,195
Financial and insurance activities	3,148	6,245	4,682	9,157	11,447	2,172	4,952	5,255	47,057
Real estate activities	0	0	967	482	217	0	523	0	2,190
Professional, scientific and technical activities	886	843	1,895	6,457	7,407	2,631	981	2,029	23,129
Administrative and support service activities	2,895	29,429	32,345	12,871	18,853	1,999	9,821	437	108,651
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,721	13,758	30,283	62,087	48,452	11,703	10,453	8,003	191,460
Education	8,563	37,791	47,959	125,758	156,775	13,267	4,130	4,612	398,855
Human Health and social work activities	3,109	20,738	21,244	39,771	41,445	5,655	6,312	2,951	141,224
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,611	3,650	3,596	1,628	716	177	0	0	11,377
Other service activities	19,774	29,800	24,250	6,417	3,159	853	479	0	84,733
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	95,506	69,925	53,741	2,630	186	0	0	0	221,988
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0	0	0	466	760	0	0	514	1,740
Total	682,291	787,828	709,154	508,398	382,719	56,612	48,228	37,123	3,212,353

Table 9. 20: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Sector, 2014

Sector	Under 65,001	65,001 - 150,000	150,001 - 300,000	300,001 - 500,000	500,001 - 900,000	900,001 - 1,200,000	1,200,001 - 1,500,000	1,500,001 and above	Total
Central and Local government	10,339	22,631	73,241	208,587	240,685	30,262	21,586	14,516	621,846
Parastatal organization	0	5,661	19,161	18,105	15,176	4,723	6,759	2,973	72,559
Agriculture	350,643	146,457	62,599	9,093	835	790	284	0	570,701
Private informal sector	14,821	19,829	14,275	6,060	1,712	966	152	140	57,955
Private other sector	275,285	582,437	536,704	266,093	124,036	19,871	19,447	19,493	1,843,367
Household duties	31,204	10,813	3,174	461	274	0	0	0	45,925
Total	682,291	787,828	709,154	508,398	382,719	56,612	48,228	37,123	3,212,353

Table 9. 21: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Level of Education, 2014

Income Group	Primary and below	Secondary	Vocational training	Tertiary non university	University	Total
Under 65,001	568,645	88,294	17,549	7,802		682,291
65,001 - 150,000	601,133	150,780	24,773	8,844	2,299	787,828
150,001 - 300,000	437,111	167,031	71,858	28,632	4,521	709,154
300,001 - 500,000	161,492	101,503	120,383	89,144	35,875	508,398
500,001 - 900,000	42,772	58,147	80,014	110,543	91,243	382,719
900,001 - 1,200,000	9,333	7,668	5,736	11,408	22,468	56,612
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	6,894	738	5,604	6,004	28,988	48,228
1,500,001 and above	2,530	3,620	3,664	5,752	21,557	37,123
Total	1,829,910	577,780	329,581	268,129	206,952	3,212,353

Table 9. 22: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Age Group, 2014

Income Group	15 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 64	65 +	Total
Under 65,001	302,207	145,299	212,394	22,391	682,291
65,001 - 150,000	253,203	280,217	241,800	12,607	787,828
150,001 - 300,000	164,309	286,438	254,678	3,729	709,154
300,001 - 500,000	49,757	200,114	256,016	2,511	508,398
500,001 - 900,000	16,298	117,586	244,478	4,358	382,719
900,001 - 1,200,000	438	13,068	42,370	736	56,612
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	386	6,838	31,434	9,571	48,228
1,500,001 and above	929	12,705	23,221	267	37,123
Total	787,526	1,062,266	1,306,392	56,170	3,212,353

Table 9. 23: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Sex 2014

Income Group	Male	Female	Total
Under 65,001	642,646	1,115,191	1,757,837
65,001 - 150,000	789,059	774,749	1,563,808
150,001 - 300,000	766,336	402,835	1,169,172
300,001 - 500,000	310,814	142,701	453,515
500,001 - 900,000	187,400	73,628	261,029
900,001 - 1,200,000	60,549	23,496	84,045
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	21,522	6,069	27,591
1,500,001 and above	64,829	8,980	73,808
Total	2,843,155	2,547,649	5,390,804

Table 9. 24: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Area, 2014

Income Group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Under 65,001	146,666	605,810	1,005,361	1,757,837
65,001 - 150,000	245,772	604,678	713,358	1,563,808
150,001 - 300,000	269,706	511,515	387,951	1,169,172
300,001 - 500,000	151,344	193,084	109,086	453,515
500,001 - 900,000	102,788	92,622	65,620	261,029
900,001 - 1,200,000	30,121	41,586	12,338	84,045
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	12,328	11,382	3,881	27,591
1,500,001 and above	35,178	26,465	12,166	73,808
Total	993,902	2,087,142	2,309,761	5,390,804

Table 9. 25: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Occupation, 2014

Income Group	Legislators, administrators and managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerks	Service workers and shop sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Craft and related workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Total
Under 65,001	2,029		8,846	2,187	224,490	818,207	197,892	25,181	479,004	1,757,837
65,001 - 150,000	248	3,611	19,065	4,301	296,545	481,926	253,320	42,070	462,723	1,563,808
150,001 - 300,000	4,965	2,119	15,446	4,678	314,988	228,494	263,473	58,250	276,759	1,169,172
300,001 - 500,000	827	3,810	12,557	5,377	151,528	75,294	89,568	25,636	88,916	453,515
500,001 - 900,000	2,928	3,178	1,750	1,288	100,703	24,690	48,013	16,728	61,751	261,029
900,001 - 1,200,000	1,363	614	1,150		35,813	14,518	11,784	1,675	17,128	84,045
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	704	641	904	341	8,281	4,563	3,074	619	8,465	27,591
1,500,001 and above	3,608	2,124	1,293		40,246	2,598	14,168	1,631	8,139	73,808
Total	16,672	16,097	61,011	18,172	1,172,594	1,650,290	881,293	171,791	1,402,885	5,390,804

Table 9. 26: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Industry, 2014

Industry	Under 65,001	65,001 - 150,000	150,001 - 300,000	300,001 - 500,000	500,001 - 900,000	900,001 - 1,200,000	1,200,001 - 1,500,000	1,500,001 and above	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	813,562	480,038	207,990	73,778	24,613	14,518	4,124	2,059	1,620,681
Mining and quarrying	46,603	79,401	34,238	5,902	4,131	220	0	0	170,495
Manufacturing	128,750	124,083	115,132	35,420	19,785	2,432	1,095	2,926	429,622
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	517	0	999	686	0	0	232	0	2,435
Water supply; sewage, waste management and remediation activity	618	312	869	412	177	0	0	0	2,387
Construction	15,969	45,336	100,762	43,715	21,544	7,360	1,649	7,491	243,827
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and mot	496,225	512,821	480,779	192,779	136,708	39,320	12,895	51,479	1,923,007
Transportation and storage	21,604	57,218	58,842	24,064	14,949	1,844	1,081	2,495	182,097
Accommodation and food service activities	158,679	180,819	106,699	43,388	22,240	10,403	4,582	1,947	528,757
Information and communication	0	222	3,873	861	856	444	630	267	7,153
Financial and insurance activities	3,123	3,812	1,343	5,067	453	213	341	904	15,256
Real estate activities	2,029	635	310	0	0	320	220	312	3,827
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2,344	2,037	2,769	1,550	821	174	106	588	10,390
Administrative and support service activities	3,789	6,121	2,909	5,247	1,330	806	380	1,557	22,139
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	361	4,688	6,252	830	0	514	255	513	13,412
Education	7,074	13,367	7,815	2,592	1,671	320	0	148	32,987
Human Health and social work activities	8,845	9,379	7,196	5,837	6,968	2,064	0	404	40,693
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,923	3,012	1,643	284	599	0	0	246	8,707
Other service activities	43,459	40,507	27,900	11,103	4,186	3,092	0	472	130,717
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	1,364	0	852	0	0	0	0	0	2,216
Total	1,757,837	1,563,808	1,169,172	453,515	261,029	84,045	27,591	73,808	5,390,804

Table 9. 27: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Level of Education, 2014

Income group	Primary and below	Secondary	Vocational training	Tertiary non university	University	Total
Under 65,001	1,565,594	135,258	46,277	10,470	239	1,757,837
65,001 - 150,000	1,322,647	189,536	34,863	11,420	5,343	1,563,808
150,001 - 300,000	915,815	174,108	56,926	15,713	6,610	1,169,172
300,001 - 500,000	331,950	73,181	26,969	15,293	6,122	453,515
500,001 - 900,000	173,396	59,415	13,370	6,941	7,907	261,029
900,001 - 1,200,000	49,843	21,524	9,553	1,090	2,035	84,045
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	19,450	4,349	1,804	543	1,444	27,591
1,500,001 and above	35,639	25,438	4,960	2,125	5,647	73,808
Total	4,414,334	682,809	194,722	63,593	35,346	5,390,804

Table 9. 28: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Monthly Income in Groups and Age Group, 2014

Income Group	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	Total
Under 65,001	295,906	527,212	825,555	109,165	1,757,837
65,001 - 150,000	191,723	521,748	812,507	37,830	1,563,808
150,001 - 300,000	100,737	412,508	639,446	16,480	1,169,172
300,001 - 500,000	40,879	152,651	254,403	5,582	453,515
500,001 - 900,000	15,469	79,795	163,929	1,836	261,029
900,001 - 1,200,000	2,491	27,064	54,007	483	84,045
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	439	10,126	16,281	745	27,591
1,500,001 and above	811	16,524	54,936	1,537	73,808
Total	648,454	1,747,629	2,821,064	173,658	5,390,804

Table 9. 29: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Sex, 2014

Income Group	Male	Female	Total
Under 65,001	2,363,717	1,551,202	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	1,368,602	471,236	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	680,825	203,838	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	272,684	67,154	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	124,072	34,540	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	25,404	5,534	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	20,328	3,091	23,419
1,500,001 and above	30,493	8,649	39,143
Total	4,886,124	2,345,245	7,231,369

Table 9. 30: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Area, 2014

Income Group	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Under 65,001	15,699	757,220	3,142,000	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	25,925	357,558	1,456,356	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	21,523	193,674	669,466	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	8,432	70,681	260,724	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	4,012	24,791	129,808	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	1,437	3,627	25,873	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	1,026	6,357	16,036	23,419
1,500,001 and above	1,307	11,842	25,993	39,143
Total	79,362	1,425,750	5,726,256	7,231,369

Table 9. 31: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Occupation, 2014

Income Group	Legislators, administrators and managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerks	Service workers and shop sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Craft and related workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Total
Under 65,001	3,110	9,196	58,366	2,135	150,691	3,351,799	132,171	28,357	179,093	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	5,914	2,222	20,016	768	61,294	1,660,748	22,613	17,329	48,933	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	5,068	1,074	8,614	1,718	34,499	772,633	26,651	13,685	20,720	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	2,140	3,116	2,510	185	26,659	277,025	11,747	7,600	8,854	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	1,002	3,459	1,087	0	7,515	139,283	2,693	534	3,040	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	0	9,146	2,215	0	2,068	16,882	255	98	274	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	203	0	361	0	0	20,122	2,733	0	0	23,419
1,500,001 and above	0	259	415	0	2,193	31,709	2,701	0	1,865	39,143
Total	17,437	28,472	93,586	4,805	284,919	6,270,201	201,565	67,603	262,780	7,231,369

Table 9. 32: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Sector, 2014

Income Group	Central and Local government	Parastatal organization	Agriculture	Private informal sector	Private other sector	Household duties	Total
Under 65,001	69,259	5,402	3,327,703	362,777	109,055	40,722	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	30,512	2,957	1,653,168	119,254	28,956	4,992	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	18,452	441	770,435	63,778	23,058	8,499	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	7,278	2,840	275,388	40,109	6,249	7,974	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	4,461	0	139,009	10,652	2,890	1,601	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	2,215	174	16,882	2,597	9,070	0	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	361	0	20,122	2,936	0	0	23,419
1,500,001 and above	415	0	30,909	4,494	2,525	800	39,143
Total	132,953	11,814	6,233,615	606,597	181,802	64,589	7,231,369

Table 9. 33: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Level of Education, 2014

Income Group	Primary and below	Secondary	Vocational training	Tertiary non university	University	Total
Under 65,001	3,555,810	210,284	77,837	62,097	8,889	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	1,667,630	103,288	39,870	25,951	3,100	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	794,485	52,431	18,324	11,802	7,621	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	305,656	18,623	7,733	5,322	2,503	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	136,685	12,575	3,021	4,794	1,537	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	16,604	754	98	4,080	9,401	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	20,290	0	2,566	361	203	23,419
1,500,001 and above	27,545	7,088	4,121	0	389	39,143
Total	6,524,705	405,044	153,569	114,408	33,643	7,231,369

Table 9. 34: Distribution of Self Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above by Net Monthly Agricultural Income in Groups and Age group, 2014

Income Group	15 - 24	25 -34	35 - 64	65 +	Total
Under 65,001	363,067	927,215	2,172,353	452,284	3,914,919
65,001 - 150,000	119,636	386,031	1,134,298	199,873	1,839,838
150,001 - 300,000	81,223	206,008	529,432	68,000	884,663
300,001 - 500,000	15,080	100,492	200,122	24,143	339,838
500,001 - 900,000	8,772	21,951	110,157	17,733	158,612
900,001 - 1,200,000	0	5,069	15,979	9,890	30,938
1,200,001 - 1,500,000	2,114	2,727	13,251	5,327	23,419
1,500,001 and above	557	6,958	31,224	404	39,143
Total	590,448	1,656,450	4,206,817	777,655	7,231,369

Table 9. 35: Distribution of Paid Employees Aged 15 Years and Above in Low Pay Rate by Area and Sex, 2014

Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	59,219	74,038	133,257
Other Urban	207,440	238,568	446,007
Rural	407,510	130,077	537,586
Total	674,168	442,682	1,116,851

Chapter Ten: Usually Active and Inactive Population

Table 10. 1: Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Area and Usual Economic Activity Status – Standard Definition, 2014

Geographical Area	Usual Economic Activity Status			Total
	Employed	Unemployed	Inactive	
Dar es Salaam	1,873,588	543,335	808,023	3,224,946
Other Urban	4,780,824	677,794	1,293,779	6,752,398
Rural	12,395,187	1,048,056	2,329,529	15,772,772
Total	19,049,599	2,269,185	4,431,331	25,750,116

Table 10. 2: Distribution of Usually Economically Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area – Standard Definition, 2014

Age group	Geographical Area			Total	
	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural		
Male	15 - 24	205,501	616,386	1,870,332	2,692,219
	25 -34	416,911	756,145	1,573,647	2,746,703
	35 - 64	590,216	1,157,177	2,780,086	4,527,478
	65 +	25,917	96,425	466,712	589,054
	Sub Total	1,238,544	2,626,133	6,690,776	10,555,454
Female	15 - 24	285,272	755,699	1,744,916	2,785,886
	25 -34	423,761	862,669	1,681,744	2,968,173
	35 - 64	458,973	1,108,588	2,950,683	4,518,245
	65 +	10,373	105,529	375,125	491,027
	Sub Total	1,178,378	2,832,485	6,752,467	10,763,330
Total	15 - 24	490,773	1,372,085	3,615,248	5,478,105
	25 -34	840,672	1,618,814	3,255,391	5,714,876
	35 - 64	1,049,189	2,265,765	5,730,769	9,045,723
	65 +	36,290	201,954	841,837	1,080,081
Total	2,416,922	5,458,618	13,443,243	21,318,784	

Table 10. 3: Distribution of Usual Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Usual Economic Activity Status and Sex– Standard Definition, 2014

Usual Economic Activity Status	Male	Female	Total
Employed	9,700,332	9,349,268	19,049,599
Unemployed	855,122	1,414,063	2,269,185
Inactive	1,803,983	2,627,348	4,431,331
Total	12,359,437	13,390,678	25,750,116

Table 10. 4: Distribution of Usual Working Age Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Area– Standard Definition, 2014

	Age group	Geographical Area			Total
		Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural	
Male	15 - 24	424,121	996,672	2,431,367	3,852,160
	25 -34	443,321	794,464	1,676,628	2,914,413
	35 - 64	619,249	1,201,727	2,900,908	4,721,885
	65 +	51,905	150,519	668,556	870,980
	Sub Total	1,538,596	3,143,382	7,677,459	12,359,437
Female	15 - 24	554,983	1,167,897	2,320,454	4,043,334
	25 -34	528,675	983,883	1,828,457	3,341,015
	35 - 64	552,803	1,245,437	3,239,032	5,037,272
	65 +	49,888	211,799	707,370	969,057
	Sub Total	1,686,349	3,609,016	8,095,313	13,390,678
Total	15 - 24	979,104	2,164,569	4,751,821	7,895,494
	25 -34	971,996	1,778,347	3,505,085	6,255,428
	35 - 64	1,172,052	2,447,164	6,139,940	9,759,157
	65 +	101,793	362,318	1,375,926	1,840,037
	Total	3,224,945	6,752,398	15,772,772	25,750,115

Table 10. 5: Distribution of Usually Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Sector – Standard Definition, 2014

Sector	Male	Female	Total
Central Government	152,168	77,942	230,111
Local Government	214,194	186,407	400,601
Parastatal Organization	51,195	15,601	66,796
Political party	2,056	1,464	3,520
Cooperative	3,468	4,366	7,834
NGO	27,124	14,917	42,041
International Organization	7,572	2,110	9,682
Religious Organization	43,043	17,993	61,037
Private sector	1,189,918	597,461	1,787,379
Apprentices in public sector	8,279	218	8,497
Apprentices in private sector	113,203	55,358	168,561
Self employed in a business with employees	329,976	162,672	492,648
Self employed in a business without employees	1,460,438	1,436,954	2,897,392
Working on your farm or family farm works	4,137,894	2,030,895	6,168,789
Unpaid (agricultural) work in family business /hh chores(1,841,620	4,493,696	6,335,316
Unpaid (non-agricultural) work in family business /hh chores	115,556	248,245	363,801
Other	2,496	2,968	5,464
Total	9,700,202	9,349,268	19,049,469

Table 10. 6: Distribution of Usually Unemployed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Area – Standard Definition, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	151,618	391,717	543,335
Other Urban	237,763	440,031	677,794
Rural	465,741	582,315	1,048,056
Total	855,122	1,414,063	2,269,185

Table 10. 7: Distribution of Usually Active Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Sex and Area – Standard Definition, 2014

Geographical Area	Male	Female	Total
Dar es Salaam	1,238,544	1,178,378	2,416,923
Other Urban	2,626,133	2,832,485	5,458,618
Rural	6,690,776	6,752,467	13,443,243
Total	10,555,454	10,763,330	21,318,784

Table 10. 8: Distribution of Usually Employed Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Group Area and Sex– Standard Definition, 2014

Age group	Dar es Salaam			Other Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	124,149	147,589	271,738	502,142	564,978	1,067,119	1,672,211	1,525,809	3,198,021
25 -34	380,098	274,639	654,737	711,271	732,729	1,444,000	1,475,181	1,535,676	3,010,857
35 - 64	560,946	358,862	919,808	1,089,987	1,004,610	2,094,596	2,630,597	2,772,021	5,402,618
65 +	21,733	5,572	27,305	84,971	90,137	175,109	447,046	336,646	783,692
Total	1,086,926	786,662	1,873,588	2,388,370	2,392,454	4,780,824	6,225,035	6,170,152	12,395,187

Table 10. 9: Distribution of Usually Inactive Population Aged 15 Years and Above by Age Group by Sex – Standard Definition, 2014

Age group	Male	Female	Total
15 - 24	1,159,941	1,257,448	2,417,389
25 -34	167,710	372,842	540,552
35 - 64	194,406	519,027	713,433
65 +	281,926	478,031	759,957
Total	1,803,983	2,627,348	4,431,331

Chapter Eleven: Working Children Profile

Table 11. 1: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, Sex and Age Group, 2014

Geographical Area	Sex	5 - 9	10 -14	15 - 17	Total
Dar es Salaam	Male	249,252	207,398	110,274	566,924
	Female	240,070	235,912	134,451	610,432
	Total	489,322	443,310	244,724	1,177,357
Other Urban	Male	741,512	686,102	318,473	1,746,086
	Female	743,211	679,049	330,359	1,752,619
	Total	1,484,722	1,365,151	648,832	3,498,705
Rural	Male	2,219,079	2,171,537	849,819	5,240,435
	Female	2,111,916	1,916,908	721,142	4,749,967
	Total	4,330,996	4,088,445	1,570,961	9,990,401
Total	Male	3,209,843	3,065,037	1,278,566	7,553,445
	Female	3,095,197	2,831,869	1,185,952	7,113,018
	Total	6,305,040	5,896,906	2,464,517	14,666,463

Table 11. 2: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, Economic Activity Status, Age Group and Sex, 2014

Geographical Area	Economic Activity status	5 - 9			10 - 14			15 - 17			Total
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Dar es Salaam	Employed	0	1,291	1,291	3,385	6,919	10,304	8,574	23,928	32,502	44,097
	Unemployed	533	305	839	3,659	4,895	8,554	10,448	16,317	26,765	36,158
	Inactive	248,719	238,473	487,192	200,354	224,098	424,452	91,251	94,206	185,458	1,097,102
	Sub Total	249,252	240,070	489,322	207,398	235,912	443,310	110,274	134,451	244,724	1,177,357
Other Urban	Employed	67,976	74,736	142,713	158,767	170,924	329,691	137,589	134,801	272,389	744,792
	Unemployed	5,947	6,484	12,431	18,160	10,390	28,550	19,703	27,270	46,973	87,953
	Inactive	667,589	661,990	1,329,579	509,176	497,735	1,006,911	161,181	168,288	329,469	2,665,959
	Sub Total	741,512	743,211	1,484,722	686,102	679,049	1,365,151	318,473	330,359	648,832	3,498,705
Rural	Employed	430,655	406,790	837,446	1,143,720	966,310	2,110,030	615,843	524,811	1,140,654	4,088,129
	Unemployed	22,757	35,040	57,798	82,126	52,542	134,668	48,708	46,869	95,577	288,042
	Inactive	1,765,667	1,670,086	3,435,753	945,691	898,057	1,843,747	185,268	149,462	334,730	5,614,230
	Sub Total	2,219,079	2,111,916	4,330,996	2,171,537	1,916,908	4,088,445	849,819	721,142	1,570,961	9,990,401
Total	3,209,843	3,095,197	6,305,040	3,065,037	2,831,869	5,896,907	1,278,565	1,185,952	2,464,517	14,666,463	

Table 11. 3: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years Engaged in Housekeeping Activities by Area, Sex and Age Group, 2014

Geographical Area	Sex	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 17	Total
Dar es Salaam	Male	195,535	196,783	105,106	497,424
	Female	190,323	224,475	127,154	541,952
	Total	385,857	421,258	232,260	1,039,375
Other Urban	Male	556,418	659,274	311,841	1,527,533
	Female	579,239	658,497	318,132	1,555,868
	Total	1,135,657	1,317,772	629,972	3,083,401
Rural	Male	1,429,963	2,036,105	798,457	4,264,525
	Female	1,491,540	1,844,810	695,735	4,032,085
	Total	2,921,503	3,880,915	1,494,191	8,296,610

Table 11. 4: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, Economic Activity Status, Sex and Education Status, 2014

Geographical Area	Activity Status	Male			Female			Total
		Attending	Not attending.	Total	Attending	Not attending.	Total	
Dar es Salaam	Economic activity only	0	837	837	203	6,040	6,242	7,080
	Housekeeping activities only	443,581	41,996	485,577	464,380	50,890	515,269	1,000,846
	Both economic and housekeeping	1,830	10,016	11,847	3,327	23,355	26,682	38,529
	Schooling only	59,690		59,690	53,321	0	53,321	113,011
	Idle.	0	8,974	8,974	0	8,917	8,917	17,891
	Total	505,101	61,824	566,924	521,231	89,201	610,432	1,177,357
Other Urban	Economic activity only	441	8,698	9,139	1,079	7,382	8,462	17,600
	Housekeeping activities only	1,045,391	102,294	1,147,685	1,039,849	130,238	1,170,086	2,317,771
	Both economic and housekeeping	234,784	145,064	379,848	236,547	149,234	385,782	765,630
	Schooling only	164,735	0	164,735	135,552	0	135,552	300,288
	Idle.	0	44,679	44,679	0	52,737	52,737	97,416
	Total	1,445,351	300,736	1,746,086	1,413,028	339,591	1,752,619	3,498,705
Rural	Economic activity only	25,554	60,938	86,491	5,337	29,386	34,722	121,213
	Housekeeping activities only	1,603,228	487,361	2,090,589	1,583,005	506,178	2,089,183	4,179,772
	Both economic and housekeeping	1,220,670	953,266	2,173,936	1,203,866	739,035	1,942,902	4,116,837
	Schooling only	405,352		405,352	301,643	0	301,643	706,995
	Idle.	0	484,066	484,066	0	381,517	381,517	865,584
	Total	3,254,804	1,985,630	5,240,435	3,093,850	1,656,116	4,749,967	9,990,401
Total	Economic activity only	25,995	70,473	96,467	6,619	42,808	49,426	145,893
	Housekeeping activities only	3,092,200	631,651	3,723,851	3,087,234	687,306	3,774,538	7,498,389
	Both economic and housekeeping	1,457,284	1,108,346	2,565,631	1,443,740	911,624	2,355,366	4,920,996
	Schooling only	629,777	0	629,777	490,516	0	490,516	1,120,294
	Idle.	0	537,719	537,719	0	443,171	443,171	980,891
Total	5,205,256	2,348,190	7,553,445	5,028,109	2,084,908	7,113,018	14,666,463	

Table 11. 5: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, Sex and Sector of Main Employment, 2014

Geographical Area ¹		Central and Local government	Private sector agriculture	Private informal sector	Private sector non agriculture	Household duties	Total
Dar es Salaam	Male	0	2,103	2,111	7,034	1,436	12,684
	Female	0	878	2,613	26,049	3,384	32,925
	Sub Total	0	2,981	4,724	33,083	4,820	45,609
Other Urban	Male	0	248,669	43,303	23,494	73,521	388,987
	Female	0	215,124	49,588	46,750	82,781	394,243
	Sub Total	0	463,793	92,891	70,244	156,302	783,230
Rural	Male	0	1,701,927	11,679	23,838	522,984	2,260,427
	Female	387	1,486,499	16,868	16,477	457,393	1,977,624
	Sub Total	387	3,188,426	28,547	40,314	980,377	4,238,051
Total		387	3,655,200	126,162	143,641	1,141,498	5,066,889

Table 11. 6: Distribution of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, Sex and Level of Education 2014

Geographical Area	Sex	Never attended	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Total
Dar es Salaam	Male	1,254	0	9,702	1,727	12,684
	Female	3,134	291	26,980	2,519	32,925
	Sub Total	4,388	291	36,683	4,247	45,609
Other Urban	Male	24,176	4,188	295,274	65,349	388,987
	Female	23,030	6,475	301,752	62,986	394,243
	Sub Total	47,206	10,663	597,026	128,335	783,230
Rural	Male	362,909	52,079	1,676,845	168,595	2,260,427
	Female	297,686	49,928	1,447,066	182,944	1,977,624
	Sub Total	660,594	102,007	3,123,911	351,539	4,238,051
Total		712,188	112,961	3,757,620	484,121	5,066,889

Table 11. 7: Distribution of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Area, School Attendance and Level of Education 2014

Geographical Area	School Attendance	Level of Education				Total
		Never attended	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	
Dar es Salaam	Attending	0	291	3,813	1,256	5,361
	Not attending.	4,388	0	32,869	2,990	40,248
	Total	4,388	291	36,683	4,247	45,609
Other Urban	Attending	0	10,663	355,554	106,633	472,851
	Not attending.	47,206	0	241,472	21,701	310,379
	Total	47,206	10,663	597,026	128,335	783,230
Rural	Attending	0	97,264	2,057,275	300,887	2,455,427
	Not attending.	660,594	4,743	1,066,635	50,652	1,782,624
	Total	660,594	102,007	3,123,911	351,539	4,238,051
Total	Attending	0	108,218	2,416,642	408,776	2,933,639
	Not attending.	712,188	4,743	1,340,976	75,343	2,133,251
	Total	712,188	112,961	3,757,620	484,121	5,066,890

Table 11. 8: Distribution of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Occupation, Age Group and Sex 2014

Occupation	5 - 9			10 - 14			15 - 17			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Service workers and shop sales workers	9,909	12,007	21,916	17,782	18,433	36,216	19,325	26,468	45,793	103,925
Agricultural and fishery workers	442,593	463,081	905,674	1,269,848	1,074,246	2,344,094	687,967	585,088	1,273,055	4,522,822
Craft and related workers	2,571	5,778	8,349	8,160	13,050	21,210	12,096	9,411	21,507	51,067
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	0	0	0	291	0	291	837	0	837	1,128
Elementary occupations	58,007	29,267	87,275	70,097	78,346	148,443	62,613	89,617	152,230	387,948
Total	513,081	510,133	1,023,214	1,366,178	1,184,075	2,550,253	782,838	710,584	1,493,422	5,066,889

Table 11. 9: Distribution of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Industry, Age Group and Sex 2014

Industry activity	5 - 9			10 - 14			15 - 17			Table Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	484,567	469,865	954,433	1,316,088	1,093,309	2,409,396	710,276	591,163	1,301,439	4,665,268
Mining and quarrying	2,571	5,778	8,349	9,484	5,778	15,262	1,437	5,778	7,215	30,827
Manufacturing	0	0	0	2,475	7,294	9,770	1,615	3,375	4,989	14,759
Construction	0	0	0	899	0	899	4,807	162	4,969	5,868
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,901	17,281	33,182	26,057	34,000	60,056	41,647	19,044	60,691	153,929
Transportation and storage	0	0	0	940	0	940	6,303	0	6,303	7,243
Accommodation and food service activities	1,244	4,358	5,602	4,555	11,451	16,006	6,593	18,352	24,945	46,553
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	0	0	745	997	258	1,255	2,000
Human Health and social work activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,300	2,300	2,300
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	0	170	170
Other service activities	719	0	719	0	1,756	1,756	1,177	2,580	3,756	6,231
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated good	8,079	12,850	20,928	4,935	30,488	35,422	7,816	67,574	75,390	131,741
Total	513,081	510,133	1,023,214	1,366,178	1,184,075	2,550,253	782,838	710,584	1,493,422	5,066,889

Table 11. 10: Distribution of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Reasons for Working and Sex 2014

Reasons	Male	Female	Total
To supplement household income where you are living	390,861	252,233	643,094
To supplement household income away from where you are living	47,641	69,996	117,636
To pay outstanding debt under contractual arrangement	660	180	840
To assist/help in household enterprise	986,351	799,274	1,785,625
Education/training programme is not suitable	7,831	7,972	15,803
Education/training institutions are too far	8,700	7,150	15,850
Good upbringing and imparting of skills	1,123,159	1,149,595	2,272,754
Cannot afford education/training expenses	11,117	17,651	28,768
Peer pressure	78,961	96,224	175,185
Other	6,818	4,516	11,334
Total	2,662,098	2,404,792	5,066,889

Table 11. 11: Distribution of Children Aged 5-17 Years Working in Economic or House Keeping Activities and Were Ever Injured by Frequency of Injury, Sex and Age Group, 2014

	Male				Female				Total
	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 17	SubTotal	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 17	SubTotal	
Often/frequently	3,051	20,063	10,957	34,071	3,206	11,515	9,248	23,969	58,039
Occasionally	45,581	113,376	64,124	223,080	25,754	79,612	58,113	163,480	386,560
Seldom/rarely	41,697	56,721	52,165	150,583	29,407	43,959	33,114	106,480	257,063
Total	90,329	190,159	127,246	407,734	58,367	135,086	100,475	293,929	701,662

Table 11. 12: Distribution of Mean Current and Usual Hours of Work per Week of Employed Children Aged 5-17 Years by Age Group and Sex, 2014

Age group	Male		Female		Total	
	Current hours	Usual hours	Current hours	Usual hours	Current hours	Usual hours
5 - 9	17	20	15	19	16	20
10 - 14	21	26	18	24	20	25
15 - 17	32	38	28	36	30	37
Total	23	28	21	26	22	27

Chapter Twelve: Time Use Profile

Table 12. 1: Mean Time Spent in Minutes per Day by Age Group, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Age	Activity	Male	Female	Overall
5 - 9	SNA Production Activities	41	34	37
	Extended SNA	58	78	69
	Non-productive activities	1,341	1,328	1,334
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
10 - 14	SNA Production Activities	83	60	71
	Extended SNA	72	145	109
	Non-productive activities	1,285	1,235	1,260
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
15 - 24	SNA Production Activities	282	186	228
	Extended SNA	82	298	204
	Non-productive activities	1,076	955	1,008
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
25 -34	SNA Production Activities	505	249	378
	Extended SNA	56	300	177
	Non-productive activities	878	891	885
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
35 -64	SNA Production Activities	457	281	370
	Extended SNA	58	243	149
	Non-productive activities	925	916	921
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
65 +	SNA Production Activities	197	129	159
	Extended SNA	59	168	120
	Non-productive activities	1,184	1,143	1,161
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Total	SNA Production Activities	342	195	266
	Extended SNA	64	238	153
	Non-productive activities	1,035	1,008	1,021
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440

Table 12. 2: Mean Time Spent in Minutes per Day by Major Category of Activities and Sex, 2014

Activities	Male	Female	All
Work for corporations, quasi-corporations, non-profit institution	57	25	40
Work for household in primary production activities	84	73	79
Work for household in non-primary production activities	2	2	2
Work for household in construction activities	4		2
Work for household providing services for income	194	95	143
Providing unpaid domestic services for own final use within	52	196	126
Providing unpaid care giving services to household members	9	41	25
Providing community services and help to other households	3	1	2
Learning	85	72	78
Socializing and community participation	50	36	43
Attending, visiting cultural, entertainment and sports event	2	1	2
Hobbies, games and other pastime activities	40	28	34
Indoor and outdoor sports participation and related courses	3	1	2
Mass media	39	28	33
Personal care and maintenance	815	841	829
Total	1,440	1,440	1,440

Table 12. 3: Distribution of Mean Time Spent in Minutes by Major Category of Activities, Age Group and Sex, 2014

Activities	5 - 9		10 - 14		15 - 24		25 -34		35 -64		65 +	
	Male	Female										
Work for corporations, quasi-corporations, non-profit institution	1	1	0	1	28	17	92	38	91	40	23	8
Work for household in primary production activities	38	29	70	50	94	74	80	67	104	101	88	94
Work for household in non-primary production activities	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Work for household in construction activities	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	0	6	0	4	1
Work for household providing services for income	2	3	12	8	153	94	326	142	253	138	80	23
Providing unpaid domestic services for own final use within	41	59	63	132	75	241	47	233	43	211	48	156
Providing unpaid care giving services to household members	18	19	9	12	5	57	7	65	10	30	6	11
Providing community services and help to other households	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	5	2	5	1
Learning	203	213	325	304	140	69	10	9	4	5	5	0
Socializing and community participation	24	15	24	26	53	29	48	35	61	52	94	61
Attending, visiting cultural, entertainment and sports event	2	1	1	0	3	0	3	1	2	2	4	0
Hobbies, games and other pastime activities	200	182	91	56	23	4	9	2	7	1	7	3
Indoor and outdoor sports participation and related courses	9	7	3	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	2	2
Mass media	31	28	28	27	48	38	43	33	37	20	30	15
Personal care and maintenance	872	881	814	822	807	815	763	811	812	837	1,043	1,061
Total	1,440											

Table 12. 4: Mean Time Spent in Minutes per Day by Age Group, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Area, 2014

Age	Activities	Rural	Urban	Dar es Salaam	Total
5-9	SNA Production Activities	67	35	13	37
	Extended SNA	83	72	52	69
	Non-productive activities	1,290	1,333	1,375	1,334
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
10-14	SNA Production Activities	126	57	31	71
	Extended SNA	113	116	97	109
	Non-productive activities	1,201	1,267	1,312	1,260
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
15-24	SNA Production Activities	278	228	202	228
	Extended SNA	185	218	203	204
	Non-productive activities	977	994	1,034	1,008
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
25-34	SNA Production Activities	347	379	389	378
	Extended SNA	184	182	172	177
	Non-productive activities	909	879	879	885
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
35-64	SNA Production Activities	336	359	399	370
	Extended SNA	151	158	141	149
	Non-productive activities	953	922	900	921
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
65 +	SNA Production Activities	147	170	164	159
	Extended SNA	135	118	94	120
	Non-productive activities	1,158	1,152	1,182	1,161
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
Total	SNA Production Activities	249	257	283	266
	Extended SNA	148	160	152	153
	Non-productive activities	1,043	1,023	1,006	1,021
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440

Table 12. 5: Mean Time Spent in Minutes per Day by Marital Status, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Marital Status	Activities	Male	Female	Total
Single	SNA Production Activities	349	254	308
	Extended SNA	80	229	145
	Non-productive activities	1,011	956	987
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Married	SNA Production Activities	463	208	334
	Extended SNA	50	327	190
	Non-productive activities	927	906	916
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Living together	SNA Production Activities	507	224	363
	Extended SNA	29	305	170
	Non-productive activities	904	910	907
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Widowed	SNA Production Activities	276	210	222
	Extended SNA	75	183	164
	Non-productive activities	1,088	1,047	1,054
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Divorced/separated	SNA Production Activities	424	327	364
	Extended SNA	87	215	166
	Non-productive activities	929	898	909
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Total	SNA Production Activities	416	234	322
	Extended SNA	63	272	171
	Non-productive activities	961	935	947
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440

Table 12. 6: Mean Time Spent in Minutes per Day by Level of Education, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Educational Level	Activity	Male	Female	Total
Never attended	SNA Production Activities	262	186	211
	Extended SNA	62	207	160
	Non-productive activities	1,116	1,047	1,069
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Pre-primary	SNA Production Activities	25	15	21
	Extended SNA	49	43	47
	Non-productive activities	1,366	1,382	1,373
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Primary	SNA Production Activities	360	197	276
	Extended SNA	63	246	157
	Non-productive activities	1,017	997	1,007
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Secondary	SNA Production Activities	346	202	278
	Extended SNA	64	260	157
	Non-productive activities	1,029	977	1,005
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Tertiary	SNA Production Activities	360	250	318
	Extended SNA	79	197	124
	Non-productive activities	1,001	993	998
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440
Total	SNA Production Activities	342	195	266
	Extended SNA	64	238	153
	Non-productive activities	1,035	1,008	1,021
	Total	1,440	1,440	1,440

Table 12. 7: Participation Rates by Age Group, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Age	Activity	Male	Female	Total
5 - 9	SNA Production Activities	25	26	25
	Extended SNA	55	65	60
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
10 - 14	SNA Production Activities	43	42	42
	Extended SNA	69	86	77
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
15 - 24	SNA Production Activities	64	60	62
	Extended SNA	65	92	80
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
25 -34	SNA Production Activities	85	68	77
	Extended SNA	48	95	71
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
35 -64	SNA Production Activities	82	72	77
	Extended SNA	44	92	68
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
65 +	SNA Production Activities	49	44	46
	Extended SNA	42	82	64
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Total	SNA Production Activities	68	59	63
	Extended SNA	52	89	71
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100

Table 12. 8: Participation Rates by Major Category of Activities and Sex, 2014

Activities	Percentage		
	Male	Female	Total
Work for corporations, quasi-corporations, non-profit institution	10	5	7
Work for household in primary production activities	30	38	34
Work for household in non-primary production activities	1	1	1
Work for household in construction activities	1	0	1
Work for household providing services for income	33	21	27
Providing unpaid domestic services for own final use within	47	87	68
Providing unpaid care giving services to household members	10	35	23
Providing community services and help to other households	1	1	1
Learning	19	16	18
Socializing and community participation	26	21	24
Attending, visiting cultural, entertainment and sports event	1	1	1
Hobbies, games and other pastime activities	20	13	17
Indoor and outdoor sports participation and related courses	2	1	1
Mass media	32	27	29
Personal care and maintenance	100	100	100

Table 12. 9: Participation Rates by Marital Status, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Marital Status	Activity	Percentage		
		Male	Female	Total
Single	SNA Production Activities	54	49	52
	Extended SNA	63	82	72
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Married	SNA Production Activities	82	65	74
	Extended SNA	38	96	67
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Living together	SNA Production Activities	86	67	76
	Extended SNA	32	96	65
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Widowed	SNA Production Activities	59	57	57
	Extended SNA	58	86	81
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Divorced/separated	SNA Production Activities	80	78	79
	Extended SNA	66	90	81
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Total	SNA Production Activities	68	59	63
	Extended SNA	52	89	71
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100

Table 12. 10: Participation Rates by Level of Education, System of National Accounts (SNA) Category and Sex, 2014

Level of Education	Activities	Percentage		
		Male	Female	Total
Never attended	SNA Production Activities	61	59	59
	Extended SNA	48	85	73
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Pre-primary	SNA Production Activities	16	16	16
	Extended SNA	45	43	44
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Primary	SNA Production Activities	71	61	66
	Extended SNA	51	90	71
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Secondary	SNA Production Activities	66	56	61
	Extended SNA	57	92	73
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Tertiary	SNA Production Activities	67	54	62
	Extended SNA	59	88	70
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100
Total	SNA Production Activities	68	59	63
	Extended SNA	52	89	71
	Non-productive activities	100	100	100

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