



Malawi Government
National Statistical Office

MALAWI - HIGH FREQUENCY PHONE SURVEY

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HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

WRITE CODES FOR TA, STA, OR TOWN; EA; AND HH ID. WRITE NAME OF DISTRICT; TA; VILLAGE; AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD.

	CODE	NAME
A01. DISTRICT:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A02. TA, STA, or TOWN:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A03. ENUMERATION AREA:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A04. PLACE / VILLAGE NAME:	
A07. NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD:	
A08. IHPS 2019 Y4-HHID:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A10. LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD:	
A14. LANGUAGE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WAS MAINLY CONDUCTED (PREFILLED)	

SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

A16_1. PREVIOUS ROUND ENUMERATOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	A16. ENUMERATOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A18_1. PREVIOUS ROUND DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	A17. SUPERVISOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	DD MM YYYY	A18. DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			DD MM YYYY

Section 2A. Household Roster Update

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Let's begin. First, I would like to check with you if the people we recorded during our last visit are still members of your household. By household I mean people who normally sleep in the same dwelling and share their meals together.

I N D I V I D U A L	INTERVIEWER: ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED DURING THE [LAST INTERVIEW] ARE PRE-FILLED IN Q1. FOR ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, ASK QUESTIONS Q3 AND Q4. AFTER YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, THEN ASK: "Is there anyone who is a member of your household that i haven't mentioned?" IF YES, THEN ASK, RECORD THEIR NAMES AND ASK Q5 - Q7.	1. NAME CAPI: PRE-FILLED NAMES FROM LAST INTERVIEW INTERVIEWER: ADD NEW MEMBERS HERE	2. CAPI/INTERVIEWER: IS [NAME] A NEW MEMBER ADDED IN THIS INTERVIEW? YES.1 >> Q5 NO..2	3. Is [NAME] still a member of the household? YES.1 >>NEXT PERSON NO..2	4. Why did [NAME] leave the household? DIVORCE/SEPARATION.....1 LEFT FOR STUDIES/EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY.....2 LEFT FOR WORK.....3 LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND.....4 HEALTH REASONS.....5 SECURITY REASONS.....6 FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION.....7 TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION...8 MOVED WITH FAMILY.....9 LEFT TO SET UP OWN HOME.....10 UNABLE TO STAY DUE TO CONFLICT (MILITANCY/INSURGENCY)...11 DISPUTE WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS/COMMUNITY.....12 ABDUCTED/KIDNAPPED.....13 DEAD.....14 OTHER, (SPECIFY).....15 REFUSED.....99 >> NEXT PERSON
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
10					

Section 5. Access to Essential Goods and Services

1a.	1b.	1c.	2a	2b
<p>In the past 7-days, did you or anyone in your household want or need to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES1 NO2 >> Q1c</p>	<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES ..1 >> Q2A NO ...2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>OUT OF STOCK.....1 PRICE HAS INCREASED.....2 DUE TO QUOTAS.....3 HIGH TRANSPORTATION COSTS.....4 INFERIOR QUALITY OF AVAILABLE ITEMS...5 NOT ABLE TO GO TO THE MARKET DUE TO SECURITY REASONS.....6 NO MONEY TO BUY...7 OTHER (SPECIFY)...96</p> <p><u>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</u></p>	<p>Were you able to buy the desired amount of [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES ..1 >> NEXT ITEM NO ...2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy the desired amount of [ITEM]?</p> <p>OUT OF STOCK.....1 PRICE HAS INCREASED.....2 DUE TO QUOTAS.....3 HIGH TRANSPORTATION COSTS.....4 INFERIOR QUALITY OF AVAILABLE ITEMS...5 NOT ENOUGH MONEY....6 OTHER (SPECIFY)...96</p> <p><u>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</u></p>
MAIZE				
RICE				
CASSAVA				
SORGHUM				
SESAME				
MILLET				
MEDICINES				
SOAP				
FUEL/GASOLINE				
FERTILIZER				

SECTION F - Access to Health Services

<p>1.</p> <p>Have you or any member of your household needed any health services (treatment or consultation) in the past 4 weeks whether there was illness or not?</p> <p>YES1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>What type of service(s) or care did you or any member of your household need? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>COVID 19 RELATED SERVICE (SCREENING/DIAGNOSTIC TEXT, VACCINATION, TREATMENT).....1 FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES.....2 VACCINATION SERVICES (NON-COVID).....3 MATERNAL HEALTH / PREGNANCY CARE.....4 NON-COVID OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE FOR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LESS THAN 5 YEARS OLD.....5 NON-COVID OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE FOR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 5 YEARS AND OLDER.....6 EMERGENCY ADMISSIONS/ INPATIENT CARE (NON-COVID).....7 OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.....8</p>	<p>3.</p> <p>Who in the household needed [SERVICE]? [LIST ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IDS FROM THE ROSTER FOR EACH SERVICE]</p>	<p>4.</p> <p>Were you or the member of your household able to get [SERVICE] in the past 4 weeks?</p> <p>YES....1>>Q6 NO.....2</p>	<p>5.</p> <p>What was the main reason you or the member of your household were not able to get [SERVICE] in the past 4 weeks?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS</p> <p>LACK OF MONEY1 NO MEDICAL PERSONNEL AVAILABLE.....2 TURNED AWAY BECAUSE FACILITY WAS FULL.....3 TURNED AWAY BECAUSE FACILITY WAS CLOSED.....4 HOSPITAL/CLINIC NOT HAVING ENOUGH SUPPLIES OR TESTS.....5 HEALTH FACILITY IS TOO FAR.....6 FEAR OF CONTRACTING CORONAVIRUS...7 LOCKDOWN/TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS.....8 LACK OF TRANSPORTATION.....9 OTHER (SPECIFY)96</p> <p>>> NEXT SECTION</p>
		<p>ID CODE</p>		

SECTION 5F: ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES

ASK THE QUESTION FOR EACH SERVICE MARKED "YES" IN Q2

6.	7.	8.				9.
<p>Where was [SERVICE] received?</p> <p>HOSPITAL.....1 CLINIC/HEALTH POST/PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.....2 PHARMACY.....3 CHEMIST SHOP (DRUG SHOP)4 MATERNITY HOME/ MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH POST.....5 CONSULTANT'S HOME.....6 PATIENT'S HOME.....7 TRADITIONAL HEALER'S HOME.....8 FAITH BASED HOME.....9 OTHER (SPECIFY)96</p>	<p>Did you, or any member of your household, have to pay out of your own pocket fees to use this [SERVICE] in the past 4 weeks?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2>>Q9</p>	<p>How much did your household pay out-of-pocket for [ITEM] for the [SERVICE] received in the past 4 weeks?</p> <p>RECORD -9999 IF DON'T KNOW</p>				<p>How satisfied were you with this [SERVICE] received?</p> <p>Very satisfied..1 Satisfied.....2 Unsatisfied.....3 Very unsatisfied....4 DON'T KNOW.....5</p>
		<p>Examination /Medical visits (Consultation, Tests and Treatment (excluding drugs))</p>	<p>Drugs</p>		<p>Transportation</p>	<p>Other expenses (Specify)</p>
			<p>Prescription drugs or drugs recommended by a health professional</p>	<p>Non-prescription drugs obtained over-the-counter (without health professional recommendation)</p>		

Section 11. Food Prices

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

ITEM	I T E M C O D E	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time? YES...1 NO....2 >>	Do you know the price of [ITEM] in your community or nearby? YES...1 NO....2 >> NEXT ITEM	LIST THE MOST COMMON UNIT/SIZE COMBOS FOR EACH ITEM	Do you know the price of [ITEM] in your community or nearby in [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3]? YES...1 NO....2 >> P6	What is the current price for [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3] for [ITEM]?	What is the [UNIT] and [SIZE] for which you know the price of the [ITEM]? SEE ITEM AND UNIT CODES
Maize	10						
Rice	11						
Cassava	12						
Irish potatoes	13						
Sweet potatoes	14						
Maize flour	15						
Cassava flour	16						
Sorghum flour	17						
Dry Beans	19						
Fresh Beans	20						
Groundnuts (Pounded)	21						
Beef	22						
Chicken	35						
Goat	36						
Eggs	24						
Bread	25						
Tomatoes	27						
Sugar	28						
Cooking Oil	29						
Fertilizer	32						

Section 11. Food Prices

ITEM	7.	8.	9.	10.
	What is the current price for [ITEM] in UNIT/SIZE reported in [P6]?	In the last month did the price of [ITEM]... Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3	What was the price for [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3] for [ITEM] last month? IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, RECORD "99"	What is the Name of the Fertilizer you are referring to?
	LCU		LCU	
Maize				
Rice				
Cassava				
Irish potatoes				
Sweet potatoes				
Maize flour				
Cassava flour				
Sorghum flour				
Dry Beans				
Fresh Beans				
Groundnuts (Pounded)				
Beef				
Chicken				
Goat				
Eggs				
Bread				
Tomatoes				
Sugar				
Cooking Oil				
Fertilizer				

Section 11. Fuel Prices

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

FUEL TYPE	F U E L C O D E	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		Have you or anyone in your household ever bought [FUEL]?	When was the last time that you or someone in your household bought [FUEL]?	Have you or anyone else in your household encountered any of the following difficulties when buying [FUEL] in the past 30 days?	The last time your household bought [FUEL], how many liters were purchased?	The last time your household bought [FUEL], what was the total amount paid for [QUANTITY IN F4] liters?	In the last month did the price of [FUEL]...
		YES...1 NO...2 >> NEXT ITEM	IN THE PAST 7 DAYS.....1 IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, BUT MORE THAN 7 DAYS AGO.....2 MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO.....3 >> NEXT SECTION	READ OPTIONS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY Having to queue for a long time.....1 Having to pay more than the official price.....2 Fuel not available at all at the filling stations.....3 Travelling long distance to access the fuel.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....96	QUANTITY	LCU	Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3
FUEL							
Petrol	10						
Diesel	11						
Paraffin	12						
Firewood to cook or Heating the house	14						
LPG	13						

Section 11. Transport Prices

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

DESTINATION	D E S T I N A T I O N C O D E	1.	2.	3.	4.
		In the last month, did you or anyone in your household use any paid transportation service to travel to the/your [DESTINATION]? YES.....1 NO.....2 >> NEXT DESTINATION	What was the mode of paid transportation that you used? BUS.....1 TRAIN.....2 BICYCLE.....3 MOTORCYCLE.....4 CAR.....5 TAXI.....6 TRICYCLE/KEKE....7 BOAT/CANOE.....8 OTHER (SPECIFY) ..96	How much did you pay in total for transportation using [T2] in the last trip to the [DESTINATION]? LCU	In the last month did the price of transportation using [T2]... Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3
DESTINATION					
Market	10				
School	11				
Job/ Work place	12				
Place of Worship	13				
Other place	14				

Section 8b. Food Consumption Score and Food Consumption Score Nutrition

This module will allow you to collect information needed to compute the FCS and the FCSN

ITEM CODE	FOOD ITEMS LIST	1	2
		How many days over the last 7 days, did most members of your household (50%+) eat the following food items? If 0 > NEXT ITEM	How was this food acquired? Own production (crops, animal).....1 Fishing / Hunting.....2 Gathering.....3 Loan.....4 market (purchase with cash)...5 market (purchase on credit)...6 begging for food.....7 exchange labor or items for food.....8 gift (food) from family relatives or friends.....9 food aid from civil society, NGOs, government, WFP etc.....10
10	CEREALS, GRAINS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (Maize Grain/Flour; Green Maize; Rice; Finger Millet; Pearl Millet; Sorghum; Wheat Flour; Bread; Pasta; Other Cereal)		
20	ROOTS, TUBERS, AND PLANTAINS (Cassava Tuber/Flour; Sweet Potato; Irish Potato; Other Tuber/Plantain)		
30	Pulses/ legumes / nuts: beans, cowpeas, peanuts, lentils, nut, soy, pigeon pea and / or other nuts		
40	Milk and other dairy products: fresh milk / sour, yogurt, cheese, other dairy products (Exclude margarine / butter or small amounts of milk for tea / coffee)		
50	Meat, fish and eggs: goat, beef, chicken, pork, blood, fish, including canned tuna, escargot, and / or other seafood, eggs (meat and fish consumed in large quantities and not as a condiment) If 0 skip to item 5		
50.1	Flesh meat: beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, chicken, duck, other birds, insects		
50.2	Organ meat: liver, kidney, heart and / or other organ meats		
50.3	Fish/shellfish: fish, including canned tuna, escargot, and / or other seafood (fish in large quantities and not as a condiment)		
50.4	Eggs		
60	Vegetables and leaves: spinach, onion, tomatoes, carrots, peppers, green beans, lettuce, etc If 0 skip to item 6		
60.1	Orange vegetables (vegetables rich in Vitamin A): carrot, red pepper, pumpkin, orange sweet potatoes,		
60.2	Green leafy vegetables: spinach, broccoli, amaranth and / or other dark green leaves, cassava leaves		
70	Fruits: banana, apple, lemon, mango, papaya, apricot, peach, etc If 0 skip to item 7		
70.1	Orange fruits (Fruits rich in Vitamin A): mango, papaya, apricot, peach		
80	Oil / fat / butter: vegetable oil, palm oil, shea butter, margarine, other fats / oil		
90	Sugar, or sweet: sugar, honey, jam, cakes, candy, cookies, pastries, cakes and other sweet (sugary drinks)		
100	Condiments / Spices: tea, coffee / cocoa, salt, garlic, spices, yeast / baking powder, lanwin, tomato / sauce, meat or fish as a condiment, condiments including small amount of milk / tea coffee.		

Section 8. FOOD INSECURITY EXPERIENCE SCALE

Section 8. FOOD INSECURITY EXPERIENCE SCALE

Now I would like to ask you some questions about food . During the last 30 days, was there a time when:

1	2	3	4	5	6	6a	7	7a	8	8a
<p>You or others in your household were worried about not having enough food to eat because of lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, were unable to eat healthy and nutritious/pref erred foods because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, others in your household, ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, had to skip a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>Your household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely(1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely (1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10</p>	<p>You, others in your household, went without eating for a whole day because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely (1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10 times).....3</p>

Section 6. Employment

		STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT		JOB SEARCH	
1.	1a.	1b.	1c.	3a.	3b.
<p>Last week, that is from Monday [DATE] up to Sunday [DATE], did you do any work for pay, do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>YES...1 >> Q5a NO....2</p>	<p>Even though you did not work last week, do you have a job, business or family farm from which you were absent last week to which you expect to return?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2 >> Q3a</p>	<p>When do you expect to return to this work/job?</p> <p>WITHIN ONE WEEK.....1 WITHIN ONE MONTH.....2 WITHIN THREE MONTHS.....3 IN MORE THAN THREE MONTHS....4 ONCE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED..5</p>	<p>Why did you not work last week?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS RECOMMENDATIONS.....1 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO ENDSARS PROTESTS.....15 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON2 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES.....3 LAID OFF BY EMPLOYER TEMPORARILY/LEAVE OF ABSENCE (FURLOUGHED).....4 VACATION5 ILL / QUARANTINED6 MATERNITY LEAVE.....18 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE7 SEASONAL WORKER.....8 RETIRED.....9 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS10 NOT ABLE TO FARM DUE TO LACK OF INPUTS ..11 NOT ABLE TO OPERATE BUSINESS DUE TO LACK OF BUSINESS INPUTS.....17 NOT FARMING SEASON/WAITING FOR HARVEST ..12 ROTATION OF PERSONEL DUE TO CORONAVIRUS (MY TURN IS NEXT WEEK)13 CONFLICT/INSURGENCY.....14 OTHER (SPECIFY)96</p> <p>>> Q5a</p>	<p>During the last four weeks, did you do anything to find a paid job or start a business?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2 >> FILTER</p>	<p>What did you mainly do in the last four weeks to find a paid job or start a business?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>APPLY TO PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYERS.....1 PLACE OR ANSWER JOB ADVERTISEMENTS.....2 STUDY OR READ JOB ADVERTISEMENTS.....3 REGISTER WITH (EMPLOYMENT CENTER).....4 REGISTER WITH PRIVATE RECRUITMENT OFFICES.....5 TAKE A TEST OR INTERVIEW.....6 SEEK HELP FROM RELATIVES, FRIENDS, OTHERS.....7 CHECK AT FACTORIES, WORK SITES.....8 WAIT ON THE STREET TO BE RECRUITED.....9 SEEK FINANCIAL HELP TO START A BUSINESS..10 LOOK FOR LAND, BUILDING, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS TO START A BUSINESS.....11 APPLY FOR PERMIT OR LICENSE TO START A BUSINESS.....12 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p> <p>>> FILTER</p>

Section 6. Employment

ACTUAL JOB				
<p>5a.</p> <p>Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you performed in your main work/job last week. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours.</p> <p>(IF Q1A=1) Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you perform in the main work/job which you were absent from last week but are planning to go back to. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours.</p> <p>PLEASE WRITE A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE PRIMARY ACTIVITY</p> <p style="text-align: center;">YES. 1 >> Q6 NO.. 2</p>	<p>5b</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE SECTOR OF THE BUSINESS OR ORGANIZATION FOR WHICH [NAME] WORKED LAST WEEK?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING1 MINING, MANUFACTURING2 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY3 CONSTRUCTION4 BUYING & SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS & RESTAURANTS5 TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES6 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE7 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION8 PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER..9</p>	<p>6.</p> <p>In the work/job you did <u>last week</u>, did you work....</p> <p>(IF Q1A=1) In the work/job that you were absent from last week but is planning to return to, do you work....</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <p>In own business1 >> Q8b1 In a business operated by a household or family member2 >> Q8b1 In a family farm growing crops, raising livestock, or fishing.....3 As an employee for a private company or another individual (not household member).....4 >> Q8b1 As an employee for the government..5 >> Q8b1</p>	<p>6a.</p> <p>Thinking about all the family [farming products/animals/fish] you worked on, are they intended...</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <p>Only for sale.....1 Only for family consumption2 Some will be sold, some will be consumed by the family3</p> <p>IF Q1A=1 >> FILTER</p>	<p>7.</p> <p>How many hours did you work last week doing [PRIMARY ACTIVITY]?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">>> FILTER</p>
				HOURS

Section 6. Non-Farm Enterprise

<p>11.</p> <p>Since March 2022 (in the past 6 months), did you or any member of your household operate a non-farm family business?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >> NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>11c.</p> <p>Please describe the main activity of this family business.</p> <p>PLEASE WRITE A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE FAMILY BUSINESS</p>	<p>12.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE SECTOR OF THE FAMILY BUSINESS?</p> <p>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING1 MINING, MANUFACTURING2 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY3 CONSTRUCTION4 BUYING & SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS & RESTAURANTS5 TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES6 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE7 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION8 PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER..9</p>	<p>14.</p> <p>Has the non-farm business been affected by any of the following events in the past 6 months?</p> <p>READ OUT OPTIONS</p> <p>Covid-19 pandemic...1 Increase in food prices..2 Increase in price of petrol...3 Increase in prices of other fuels (excluding petrol) (e.g. cooking gas, kerosene, firewood, charcoal)...4 Increase in transportation prices (excluding fuel)...5 Increase in business input prices (excluding fuel)...6 Shortage/scarcity of petrol....7 Insecurity...8 Other (specify)...96</p>	<p>15.</p> <p>Has the non-farm family business you or your household operated faced any of the following challenges in the past 6 months?</p> <p>READ OUT OPTIONS AND RECORD Y/N RESPONSE</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2</p>							
					<p>Difficulty buying and receiving supplies and inputs to run my business</p>	<p>Difficulty raising money for the business</p>	<p>Difficulty repaying loans or other debt obligations</p>	<p>Difficulty paying rent for business location</p>	<p>Difficulty paying workers</p>	<p>Difficulty selling goods or services to customers</p>	<p>Other difficulty (SPECIFY)</p>

SECTION 11B: ECONOMIC SENTIMENTS

Household economic situation [READ RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR ALL QUESTIONS]

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions on how people are getting along financially these days. This will not be used to determine assistance or support.

Household economic situation	Country economic situation	Country economic situation	Consumer prices	Consumer prices
<p>1.</p> <p>Would you say that you and your household are financially better off, about the same, or worse off than you were 12 months ago?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Better now.....1 Same.....2 Worse.....3 DON'T KNOW..97</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>Now looking ahead--do you think that 12 months from now you and your household will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Will be better off.....1 Same.....2 Will be worse off.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>3.</p> <p>Now turning to economic situation in the country as a whole. How do you think the general economic situation in the country has changed during the past 12 months? It has ...</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Gotten a lot better.....1 Gotten a little better.....2 Stayed about the same...3 Gotten a little worse.....4 Gotten a lot worse.....5 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>4.</p> <p>And during the next 5 years, how do you expect the general economic situation in this country to change? It will ...</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Get a lot better.....1 Get a little better.....2 Stay about the same.....3 Get a little worse.....4 Get a lot worse.....5 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>5.</p> <p>Now turning to prices of things: During the last 12 months, do you think prices in general have ...</p> <p>Gone up a lot.....1 Gone up somewhat...2 Stayed the same....3 Gone down.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>

SECTION 11B: ECONOMIC SENTIMENTS

mine your eligibility to receive any

Major household purchases Extreme weather shocks

7.	8.	9.	10.
<p>How do you expect that prices of things in general will change during the next 12 months, comparing to the past 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Go up more than in the last 12 months.....1 Go up at the same rate as in the last 12 months.....2 Go up less than in the last 12 months.....3 Stay about the same.....4 Go down.....5 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>We now would like to ask you about the big items people buy for their households--such as furniture, a stove, a refrigerator, a car, a motorcycle. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good or a bad time for people to buy major household items?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Good time.....1 Neither good nor bad.....2 Bad time.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>We would now like to ask you about very bad weather events, such as drought conditions, delayed rains, floods, and very high temperatures. How likely is it that very bad weather events will negatively affect you and your household <u>financially</u> during the next 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Extremely (very) likely.....1 Likely.....2 Neither likely nor unlikely..3 >> NEXT SECTION Unlikely.....4 >> NEXT SECTION Extremely (very) unlikely....5 >> NEXT SECTION DON'T KNOW.....97 >> NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>Which events, do you expect will negatively affect you and your household <u>financially</u> during the next 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i> <i>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</i></p> <p>Drought conditions (no rain).....1 Delayed rains.....2 Floods.....3 Very high temperatures.....4 Storms/Coastal storms.....5 Other (specify).....96</p>

Section 11c. Subjective Welfare

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions on the welfare of your household. This information would help us understand the sentiments and standard of living of the population.

FILTER	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<p>CAPI: IS THIS HOUSEHOLD SELECTED TO RESPOND Q1-6?</p> <p>YES1 NO2 >> NEXT MODULE</p>	<p>Concerning your household's food consumption over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>NOTE: 'ADEQUATE' MEANS NO MORE OR NO LESS THAN WHAT THE RESPONDENT CONSIDERS TO BE THE MINIMUM CONSUMPTION NEEDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD.</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning your household's housing over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning your household's clothing over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning the standard of health care you received for household members over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Considering the level of your current household income, would you say that you are living</p> <p>Well.....1 Fairly well.....2 Fairly.....3 With difficulty.4</p>

Section 11c. Subjective Welfare

Please indicate the degree to which you agree with each of the following statements.

6.	7								
<p>Taking all things together, would you say you are currently:</p> <p>Very happy.....1 Fairly happy.....2 Not very happy....3 Not at all happy..4</p>	<p>a. To a great extent, my life is controlled by accidental happenings</p>	<p>b. My life is determined by my own actions</p>	<p>c. I feel like what happens in my life is mostly determined by others in my household</p>	<p>d. I can pretty much determine what will happen in my life</p>	<p>e. Often there is no chance of protecting my personal interests from bad luck happenings</p>	<p>f. My life is chiefly controlled by my family outside of the household</p>	<p>g. I am usually able to protect my personal interests</p>	<p>h. When I get what I want, it's usually because I'm lucky.</p>	<p>i. I have very little chance of protecting my personal interests where they conflict with those of others in the community</p>
	<p>Disagree.....1 Neither agree nor disagree.....2 Agree.....3</p>								

Section 5c. Education

	1	2	6	7
<p>FILTER1: ARE THERE CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 & 18 YEARS OLD</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >> NEXT MODULE</p>	<p>Are any of the children in your household currently going to school?</p> <p>YES ...1>>6 NO2</p>	<p>Why are the children not attending school?</p> <p>SCHOOLS CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS..1 SCHOOLS CLOSED FOR HOLIDAYS.....2 WORRIED ABOUT RISK OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS.....14 HAD ENOUGH/ COMPLETED SCHOOLING..3 AWAITING ADMISSION...4 NO SCHOOL NEARBY/LACK OF TEACHERS.....5 NO TIME/NO INTEREST.....6 LACK OF MONEY.....7 MARITAL OBLIGATION....8 DEATH OF PARENTS.....9 TOO YOUNG TO ATTEND...10 TOO OLD TO ATTEND....11 DOMESTIC OBLIGATION...12 CONFLICT (MILITANCY/ INSURGENCY)...13 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p>	<p>Even though the children are not attending school, have the children been engaged in any education or learning activities in the <u>past 7 days</u>?</p> <p>YES...1 NO...2>>NEXT MODULE</p>	<p>In what types of education or learning activities have the children been engaged in during the <u>past 7 days</u> (excluding religious study or instruction)?</p> <p>Completed assignments provided by the teacher...1 Used mobile learning apps.....2 Watched educational TV programs.....3 Listened to educational programs on radio.....4 Studying/reading on their own.....5 Taught by parent or other household member(s)...6 Session/meeting with Lesson Teacher (tutor)....7 Other activity (SPECIFY).....96</p> <p>QUESTION 6== 1</p>

Section 10. SHOCKS/COPING

S10Q1		S10Q3	S10Q4
S H O C K C O D E	Has your household been affected by [SHOCK] in the last 4 months.	How did your household cope with the [SHOCK]?	What type of support did you get?
	YES...1 NO...2 (▶ NEXT SHOCK)	SEE CODES. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	FOOD.....1 CASH TRANSFER...2 OTHER.....3 ASKED TO THOSE WHO RECORD CODE 20 AND 22 IN QUESTION 3
1	Job loss		
2	Nonfarm business closure		
3	Theft/looting of cash and other property		
4	Increase in price of farming/business inputs (excluding		
5	Increase in price of petrol		
6	Increase in prices of other fuels (excluding petrol) (e.g.		
7	Shortage/scarcity of petrol		
8	Fall in the price of farming/business output		
9	Increase in price of major food items usually consumed by the household		
10	Disruption of farming, livestock, fishing activities		
11	Illness, injury, or death of income earning member of		
12	Reduction in working hours		
13	Droughts		
14	Irregular rains (including unexpected variation in timing and rainfall amount)		
15	Floods		
16	Very high temperatures (>X°C)		
17	Pest invasion that caused harvest failure/loss or storage		
18	Death of livestock due to disease		
19	Dwelling/farm buildings/business facilities damaged or		
96	Other (specify)		

FOR Q3.

- SALE OF ASSETS (AG AND NO-AG)1
- SALE OF HOUSEHOLD ASSETS/DURABLE GOODS.....2
- SALE OF CATTLE OR OTHER LARGE-SIZED LIVESTOCK.....3
- SALE OF CROP STOCK/FOOD STOCK.....4
- MORTGAGE/SOLD HOUSE OR LAND.....5
- ONE OR MORE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS MIGRATED TO FIND JOB ELSEWHERE6
- BORROWED FROM MONEY LENDERS.....7
- TOOK CHILDREN OUT OF SCHOOL8
- SENT CHILDREN TO LEAVE ELSEWHERE..... 9
- ENGAGED IN ADDITIONAL INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES.....10
- RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM FRIENDS & FAMILY11
- BORROWED FROM FRIENDS & FAMILY.....12
- TOOK A LOAN FROM A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION.....13
- CREDITED PURCHASES14
- DELAYED PAYMENT OBLIGATIONS15
- SOLD HARVEST IN ADVANCE16
- REDUCED FOOD CONSUMPTION17
- REDUCED NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION18
- RELIED ON SAVINGS19
- RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM NGO20
- TOOK ADVANCED PAYMENT FROM EMPLOYER21
- RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM GOVERNMENT22
- WAS COVERED BY INSURANCE POLICY23
- DID NOTHING24
- OTHER (SPECIFY)96

Section 12. Interview Result

	1	2	3	4
<p>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you very much for your participation in this survey! I will be transferring 1000 Malawi Kwacha Airtime to your phone shortly as a thank you for your time today.</p> <p>I may try to contact you in future for another short interview. Before you go, I have a couple of questions to help in case I need to contact you in future.</p>	<p>Is this number the best one to reach you or your household in the future or would it be better to use another number?</p> <p>THIS NUMBER.....1 >> Q3 ANOTHER NUMBER..2</p>	<p>Which number would be best?</p>	<p>What day of the week will be best to reach you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MONDAY.....1 TUESDAY.....2 WEDNESDAY...3 THURSDAY....4 FRIDAY.....5 SATURDAY....6 SUNDAY.....7</p>	<p>What time of the day would be best to call you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>ANYTIME OF THE DAY.....0 MORNING.....1 AFTERNOON....2 EVENING.....3</p>
		PHONE NUMBER		

	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	S12_END_TIME
<p>INTERVIEWER CONFIRM THAT ALL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED.</p> <p>READ OUT: That's it for now. Thank you very much for answering all questions and helping us to understand the current situation with COVID19 in Malawi and worldwide. This is really important.</p> <p>I will transfer you the 1000 Malawi Kwacha after this call. If you have any question about the survey you can call +XXX XXX XX XX XX. If you have any questions about COVID19 please call the CDC at X XXX XXX XXXX.</p>	<p>WHAT IS THE RESULT OF THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>COMPLETE.....1 >> Q9 PARTIALLY COMPLETE.....2 REFUSED.....3 >> Q7 DON'T SPEAK THE LANGUAGE.....4 >> Q8 NOBODY ANSWERING.....5 >> Q12 NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST..6 >> Q12 PHONE TURNED OFF.....7 >> Q12 DON'T KNOW THE HOUSEHOLD.....8 >> Q7 REFERENCE PERSON CAN'T CONNECT TO HH...9 >> Q7</p>	<p>COULD THE HOUSEHOLD BE REACHED / THE INTERVIEW BE COMPLETED IF ANOTHER INTERVIEWER TRIED TO CALL LATER?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE GIVE DETAILS ON WHY THE HOUSEHOLD CANNOT BE REACHED, WHY THEY REFUSED, OR WHY THE INTERVIEW COULD NOT BE COMPLETED</p> <p>IF PARTIALLY COMPLETE >> Q9 ELSE >> Q12</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: WHICH LANGUAGE DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT SPEAKS</p> <p>WRITE "DK" IF DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SELECT THE ID OF THE RESPONDENT</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: IN WHICH LANGUAGE DID YOU MAINLY CONDUCT THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>CHEWA.....1 TUMBUKA 12 YAO3 LHOMWE4 SENA..5 OTHER, SPECIFY..96</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CONFIRM THE NUMBER YOU REACHED THE RESPONDENT ON</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: DO YOU HAVE ANY NOTES THAT ARE RELEVANT WHEN CALLING THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE FUTURE?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2 >> Q14</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: NOTE</p>	<p>RECORD END DATE AND TIME</p>