



Federal Republic of Nigeria  
**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF NIGERIA**  
National Bureau of Statistics Abuja, Nigeria  
**General Household Survey - Panel**  
**Wave 4 2018/19 - Post-Planting**  
**Community Questionnaire**

COMID [ \_ | \_ | \_ | \_ | \_ ]  
**CONFIDENTIAL**



THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

ONE QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED FOR A VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN EACH GHS SAMPLE ENUMERATION AREA. A MINIMUM OF FIVE RESPONDENTS FROM THE COMMUNITY SHOULD FORM A GROUP TO JOINTLY ANSWER THE QUESTIONS HERE.

**COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION**

	Name	Code
1. COMMUNITY NAME:	<input type="text"/>	
2. ZONE:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3. STATE:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
4. LGA:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5. SECTOR (Urban=1, Rural=2)		<input type="text"/>
6. WARD:	<input type="text"/>	
7. EA 1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
8. RIC	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

1. NAME OF FIELD SUPERVISOR

2. FIELD SUPERVISOR CODE:

3. DATE OF INTERVIEW:  /  /

## **COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE**

THE INFORMATION FROM THIS COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE NIGERIAN GENERAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY - PANEL (GHS-PANEL) IS TO BE USED JOINTLY IN ANALYSES WITH INFORMATION FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE. HERE YOU WILL BE COLLECTING INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE COMMON TO ALL HOUSEHOLDS IN THE AREA. THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED AT THE SAME TIME AS THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED TO HOUSEHOLDS IN THE ENUMERATION AREA (EA).

*WHAT IS THE "COMMUNITY"?*

ALTHOUGH THE HOUSEHOLD SURVEY SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS IN THIS AREA ON THE BASIS OF EAS, DO NOT USE THE EA IN CONDUCTING THIS COMMUNITY SURVEY.

RATHER, YOU SHOULD USE A VILLAGE OR GROUP OF VILLAGES IN RURAL AREAS THAT ARE FOUND WITHIN THE EA TO DEFINE THE *COMMUNITY* FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN URBAN AREAS, USE AN URBAN LOCATION THAT IS WITHIN THE EA SELECTED FOR THE GHS-PANEL. THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION CHOSEN SHOULD HAVE BOUNDARIES WHICH MOST RESIDENTS RECOGNIZE. DO NOT WORRY IF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION YOU CHOOSE DOES NOT COVER THE ENTIRE EA OR IF PORTIONS OF ITS TERRITORY EXTEND OUTSIDE THE EA. HOWEVER, THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH YOU ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EA AS A WHOLE.

YOU WILL ADMINISTER THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO A GROUP OF SEVERAL KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS OF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION, SUCH AS THE VILLAGE HEADMAN AND SPOUSE, HEADMASTER OF THE LOCAL SCHOOL, AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT, RELIGIOUS LEADERS, LOCAL MERCHANTS, HEALTH WORKERS, OR SIMPLY LONG-TERM KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS. CHOOSE INFORMANTS WHO HAVE LIVED IN THE COMMUNITY FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. A MINIMUM OF 5 RESPONDENTS SHOULD MAKE UP THE GROUP THAT COMPLETES THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WITH YOU. THE GROUP SHOULD BE AS DIVERSE AS POSSIBLE WITH RESPECT TO SEX, AGE, RELIGION, AND ETHNICITY, SO THAT IT IS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE POPULATION IN THE COMMUNITY.

NOTE THAT IN THE QUESTIONS IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, THE TERM ***COMMUNITY*** MEANS THE VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED.

THE GROUP SHOULD RESPOND TO THE QUESTIONS HERE THROUGH CONSENSUS.

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## C1: RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

S E R I A L  N O	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	NAME  MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE PART OF THE GROUP OF INFORMANTS FOR THE COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE.	RECORD [NAME]'s SEX        MALE.....1 FEMALE....2	How old is [NAME] (in completed years)?	What position does [NAME] currently have in this community?  ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES.  HEADMAN.....01 SPOUSE OF HEADMAN.....02 COUNSELOR TO HEADMAN.....03 SCHOOL HEADMASTER.....04 SCHOOL TEACHER .....05 AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT.....06 HEALTH WORKER.....07 BUSINESS MAN/WOMAN.....08 RELIGIOUS LEADER.....09 POLICE .....10 OTHER (SPECIFY).....11 YOUTH LEADER.....12	For how many years has [NAME] lived in this community?	What is the highest educational level [NAME] completed?  NONE....00 N1.....01 N2.....02 P1.....11 P2.....12 P3.....13 P4.....14 P5.....15 P6.....16 JS1.....21 JS2.....22 JS3.....23 SS1.....24 SS2.....25 SS3 .....26 LOWER 6.27 UPPER 6.28  TEACHER TRAINING.....31 SECONDARY VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL /COMMERCIAL....321 TERTIARY VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL /COMMERCIAL....322 MODERN SCHOOLING.....33 NCE.....34 POLY/PROF.....41 1ST DEGREE.....42 HIGHER DEGREE.....43 QUARANIC.....51 INTEGRATED QUARANIC.....52 ADULT EDUCATION.....61
			YEARS		CUMULATIVE YEARS	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

## C2: FOOD PRICES

0a. Location of first main source:

MARKETPLACE.....1  
 SHOPS/STALLS.....2  
 OTHERS (SPECIFY)...3

0b. Name of location: \_\_\_\_\_

0c. Description of Location: \_\_\_\_\_

0d. Date of price data collection \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_

0e. PLEASE TAKE THE GPS COORDINATES OF MARKET USING THE TABLET \_\_\_\_\_

0f. PLEASE TAKE A PICTURE OF THE MARKET \_\_\_\_\_

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES...1 NO.....2(▶ NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND THE UNIT OF MEASURE YOU ARE USING.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for the item?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>GRAINS AND FLOURS</b>					
Guinea corn/sorghum	10				
Millet	11				
Rice - local	13				
Rice - imported	14				
Maize flour	16				
Yam flour	17				
Cassava flour	18				
Wheat flour	19				
Maize (Unshelled/On the cob)	20				
Maize (Shelled/Off the cob)	22				
Other grains and flour (specify)	23				
<b>BAKED/PROCESSED PRODUCTS</b>					
Bread	25				
Cake	26				
Buns/Pofpof/Donuts	27				
Biscuits	28				
Meat Pie/Sausage Roll	29				

## C2: FOOD PRICES

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES...1 NO.....2(► NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND THE UNIT OF MEASURE YOU ARE USING.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for the item?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>STARCHY ROOTS, TUBERS &amp; PLANTAIN</b>					
Cassava - roots	30				
Yam - roots	31				
Gari - white	32				
Gari - yellow	33				
Cocoyam	34				
Plantains	35				
Sweet potatoes	36				
Potatoes	37				
Other roots and tuber (specify)	38				
<b>PULSES, NUTS AND SEEDS</b>					
Soya beans	40				
Brown beans	41				
White beans	42				
Groundnuts (Unshelled)	43				
Groundnuts (Shelled)	44				
Coconut	46				
Kola nut	47				
Cashew nut	48				
Other nuts/seeds/pulses (specify)	45				
<b>OIL AND FATS</b>					
Palm oil	50				
Butter/ Margarine	51				
Groundnuts Oil	52				
Coconut oil	55				
Animal fat	56				
Other oil and Fat (specify)	53				

## C2: FOOD PRICES

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES....1 NO.....2(► NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND THE UNIT OF MEASURE YOU ARE USING.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for the item?
			UNIT	SIZE	
<b>FRUITS</b>					
Bananas	60				
Orange/tangerine	61				
Mangoes	62				
Avocado pear	63				
Pineapples	64				
Fruit canned	65				
Pawpaw	67				
Watermelon	68				
Apples	69				
Guava	601				
Other fruits (specify)	66				
<b>VEGETABLES</b>					
Tomatoes	70				
Tomato puree (canned)	71				
Onions	72				
Garden eggs/egg plant	73				
Okra - fresh	74				
Okra - dried	75				
Fresh Pepper	76				
Dry Pepper	77				
Leaves (Cocoyam, Spinach, etc.)	78				
Other vegetables (fresh or canned) (specify)	79				
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>					
Chicken	80				
Duck	81				
Other domestic poultry	82				
Agricultural eggs	83				
Local eggs	84				
Other eggs (not chicken) (specify)	85				

## C2: FOOD PRICES

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES...1 NO.....2(► NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND THE UNIT OF MEASURE YOU ARE USING.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for the item?
			UNIT	SIZE	
<b>MEAT</b>					
Beef	90				
Mutton	91				
Pork	92				
Goat	93				
Wild game/bush meat	94				
Canned beef/corned beef	95				
Other meat (excl. poultry) (specify)	96				
<b>FISH AND SEAFOOD</b>					
Fish - fresh	100				
Fish - frozen	101				
Fish - smoked	102				
Fish - dried	103				
Snails	104				
Seafood (lobster, crab, prawns, etc)	105				
Canned fish/seafood	106				
Other fish or seafood (specify)	107				
<b>MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS</b>					
Fresh milk	110				
Milk powder	111				
Baby milk powder	112				
Milk tinned (unsweetened)	113				
Cheese (wara)	114				
Other milk products (specify)	115				
<b>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA AND THE LIKE BEVERAGES</b>					
Coffee	120				
Chocolate drinks (including Milo)	121				
Tea	122				



## C2: FOOD PRICES

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES...1 NO.....2(► NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND THE UNIT OF MEASURE YOU ARE USING.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for the item?
			UNIT	SIZE	
<b>SUGAR, SWEETS AND CONFECTIONARY</b>					
Sugar	130				
Jams	131				
Honey	132				
Other sweets and confectionary (specify)	133				
<b>OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS</b>					
Condiments (salt, spices, pepper, etc)	140				
Salt	141				
Unground Ogbono	142				
Ground Ogbono	143				
Ground Pepper	144				
Melon (shelled)	145				
Melon (unshelled)	146				
Mellon (ground)	147				
<b>NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINKS</b>					
Bottled water	150				
Sachet water	151				
Malt drinks	152				
Soft drinks (Coca Cola, spirit, etc)	153				
Fruit juice canned/Pack	154				
Other non-alcoholic drinks (specify)	155				

### C3: LABOUR

1. Do individuals in this community usually hire laborers to work on their farms?

YES...1

NO...2 (► NEXT SECTION)

2b. What are the two main crops cultivated in this community?

CROP #1

CROP #2

	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11a.	12a.
	Do individuals in this community hire labor to [...]?	Do these workers come from inside this community or outside this community?	Do individuals in this community hire men to [...]?	How much is a man typically paid per day to [...]?	Do individuals in this community hire women to [...]?	How much is a woman typically paid per day to [...]?	Do individuals in this community hire children (under 15 years) to [...]?	How much is a child (under 15 years) paid per day to [...]?	Are workers paid per HECTARE to [...] in this community?	Normally, how much are workers paid per HECTARE to [...] in this community?
	YES..1 NO..2 (► NEXT ACTIVITY)	Within village.....1 Outside the village.....2 Both.....3	YES..1 NO ..2 (► Q7)		YES..1 NO..2 (► Q9)		YES..1 NO ..2 (► Q11)		YES..1 NO ..2 (► NEXT ACTIVITY)	
ACTIVITY				NAIRA		NAIRA		NAIRA		NAIRA
Clear fields										
Prepare fields (including making ridges, etc.)										
Apply fertilizer/pesticide/herbicide										
Weed cultivated plots										
Planting (CROP #1)										
Harvesting (CROP #1)										
Processing (CROP #1)										
Planting (CROP #2)										
Harvesting (CROP #2)										
Processing (CROP #2)										

## LAND ACCESS

	1.	2.	3.
	<p>I would like to ask you about how land is used in the village and how households acquire access or rights to land. Do households in the village [.....]</p> <p>YES....1 NO....2(► NEXT ITEM)</p>	<p>What is the proportion of households in the village who [....]?</p> <p>More than half the household...1 Half the households.....2 Less than half the households..3</p>	<p>Do women in the village also [.....]?</p> <p>YES....1 NO....2</p>
A	...have property rights to their own plots		
B	...have plots that they cultivate and have sole possession of the harvest, but no formal property		
C	... exploit plots that are owned in common by either the village or their family?		
D	...allow others to use their land for a fixed price or a certain percentage of the harvest?		
E	...rent land from others for a fixed price or a certain percentage of the harvest?		
F	...have the right to sell land?		
G	...can typically inherit land and/or bequeath land when they die		

## LAND PRICES

4a.	In your community, how much does it cost to buy one hectare of land where the household/individual would have <u>formal rights</u> (CoO, RoO, and CCoO) to the land?	
4b.	In your community, how much does it cost to buy one hectare of land where the household/individual would have <u>no formal rights</u> (CoO, RoO, and CCoO) to the land?	
4c.	In your community, how much does it cost to rent one hectare of land for one year?	
4d.	In your community, what proportion (%) of harvested crop is given to a landowner for sharecropping lands/plots?	

## CREDIT

	5.	6.	7.	9.	10.
	<p>I would like to ask you about how people in the village obtain credit. Do individuals in the village borrow money [.....]</p> <p>YES....1 NO....2 (► NEXT ITEM)</p>	<p>Is collateral required for these loans[...]?  YES....1 NO....2</p>	<p>Do women have access to these loans [...]?  YES....1 NO....2</p>	<p>What is the interest rate on a 10,000 Naira loan [....]?  </p>	<p>How much does an individual normally have to pay back on a loan [....] of 10,000 Naira ?  </p>
A	from formal banks?				
B	from cooperatives?				
C	from informal savings groups (esusu, adashi, etc.)?				
D	from moneylenders?				

		12.	13.	15.	16.
		<p>What is the interest rate on a 50,000 Naira loan [....]?  </p>	<p>How much does an individual normally have to pay back on a loan [....] of 50,000 Naira ?  </p>	<p>What is the interest rate on a 100,000 Naira loan [....]?  </p>	<p>How much does an individual normally have to pay back on a loan [....] of 100,000 Naira ?  </p>
A	from formal banks?				
B	from cooperatives?				
C	from informal savings groups (esusu, adashi, etc.)?				
D	from moneylenders?				

# FOOD ITEM UNIT CODES

<i>UNIT</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>SIZE</i>	<i>CODE</i>
Kilograms (Kg)	1	Small	0
Litres (l)	3	Medium	1
Bin/basket	10	Large	2
Paint Rubber	11	Very large	3
Milk cup	12	10 Litres	4
Cigarette cup	13	20 Litres	5
Tin	14	25 Litres	6
Congo	20	50 Litres	7
Mudu	30	25kg	10
Derica	40	50kg	11
Tiya	50	100kg	12
Kobiowu	60	33cl	20
Bowl	70	35cl	21
Piece	80	50cl	22
Heap	90	60cl	23
Bunch/Bundle	100	75cl	24
Stalk	110	1 Litre	25
Packet/sachet	120	1.5 Litre	26
Sack/bag	130	One size only	99
Basket	140		
Basin	150		
Bundle	160		
Wheelbarrow	170		
Pick-up	180		
Jerry can/rubber	190		
Loaf	200		
Stems	210		
Tuber	211		
Bottle/can	240		
Sachet	250		
Bag of 20 sachets	251		
Seedling/plant	260		
Other (specify)	900		