



***Study 906-WVS1981. World Values Survey wave 1  
(1981-1984)***

***Study # WVS-1981  
v20200208***

V1	Wave 1.- 1981-1984 2.- 1989-1993 3.- 1994-1998 4.- 1999-2004 5.- 2005-2009 6.- 2010-2014 7.- 2017-2019
V2	Country/region -4.- Not asked in survey 32.- Argentina 36.- Australia 246.- Finland 348.- Hungary 392.- Japan 410.- South Korea 484.- Mexico 710.- South Africa 752.- Sweden 840.- United States
COW	COW Country Code 2.- USA United States of America 70.- MEX Mexico 160.- ARG Argentina 310.- HUN Hungary 375.- FIN Finland 380.- SWD Sweden 560.- SAF South Africa 732.- ROK South Korea 740.- JPN Japan 900.- AUL Australia
V3	Original respondent number 1.- 1-999999999 -4.- Not asked in survey
V10	Feeling of happiness 1.- Very happy 2.- Quite happy 3.- Not very happy 4.- Not at all happy -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked -5.- Missing; Not available
V11	State of health (subjective) 1.- Very good 2.- Good 3.- Fair 4.- Poor 5.- Very poor -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey -5.- Missing; Unknown
V12	Respect and love for parents 1.- Always respect 2.- Respect if earned -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer

- V13 Parents responsibilities to their children  
1.- Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being  
2.- Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children  
3.- Neither  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked  
-5.- Missing; Unknown
- V14 Important child qualities: Good manners  
2.- Not mentioned  
1.- Important  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked  
-5.- Missing; Not available
- V15 Important child qualities: independence  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V16 Important child qualities: Hard work  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V17 Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V18 Important child qualities: imagination  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V19 Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V20 Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V21 Important child qualities: determination perseverance  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V22 Important child qualities: religious faith  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V23 Important child qualities: unselfishness  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked

- V24            Important child qualities: obedience  
1.- Important  
2.- Not mentioned  
-4.- Not asked
- V27            Most people can be trusted  
1.- Most people can be trusted  
2.- Need to be very careful  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V28            Active/Inactive membership of church or religious organization  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V30            Active/Inactive membership of art, music, educational  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V31            Active/Inactive membership of labour unions  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V32            Active/Inactive membership of political party  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V33            Active/Inactive membership of environmental organization  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V34            Active/Inactive membership of professional organization  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V35            Active/Inactive membership of charitable/humanitarian organization  
1.- Active member  
2.- Inactive member  
3.- Not a member  
-4.- Not asked
- V37            How often discusses political matters with friends  
1.- Frequently  
2.- Occasionally  
3.- Never  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked

V51	Neighbours: People with a criminal record 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V52	Neighbours: People of a different race 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V53	Neighbours: Political Extremists 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V54	Neighbours: Heavy drinkers 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V55	Neighbours: Emotionally unstable people 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V56	Neighbours: Muslims 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V57	Neighbours: Immigrants/foreign workers 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V64	Satisfaction with financial situation of household 1.- Dissatisfied 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Satisfied -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked
V65	Satisfaction with your life 1.- Dissatisfied 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Satisfied -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked

V66	How much freedom of choice and control 1.- None at all 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- A great deal -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked
V75	Important in a job: good pay 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V76	Important in a job: not too much pressure 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V77	Important in a job: good job security 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V78	Important in a job: a respected job 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V79	Important in a job: good hours 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V80	Important in a job: an opportunity to use initiative 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V81	Important in a job: generous holidays 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V82	Important in a job: that you can achieve something 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V83	Important in a job: a responsible job 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked
V84	Important in a job: a job that is interesting 1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked

V85	<p>Important in a job: a job that meets one's abilities</p> <p>1.- Mentioned 2.- Not mentioned -4.- Not asked</p>
V86	<p>Fairness: One secretary is paid more</p> <p>1.- Fair 2.- Not fair -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V87	<p>How business and industry should be managed</p> <p>1.- Owners should run their business 2.- Owners/Employees participate in selection of managers 3.- The State should be the owner 4.- Employees should own the business and elect managers -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V88	<p>Following instructions at work</p> <p>1.- Follow instructions 2.- Depends 3.- Must be convinced first -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V89	<p>Marital status</p> <p>1.- Married 2.- Living together as married 3.- Divorced 4.- Separated 5.- Widowed 6.- Single/Never married -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V90	<p>How many children do you have</p> <p>0.- none 1.- 1child 2.- 2child 3.- 3child 4.- 4child 5.- 5child 6.- 6child -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V90A	<p>Have you had any children</p> <p>1.- Yes 2.- No -4.- Not asked</p>
V91	<p>Ideal number of children</p> <p>1.- 1child 2.- 2child 3.- 3child 4.- 4child 5.- 5child 6.- 6child 7.- 7child 8.- 8+child -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>

V92	<p>Child needs a home with father and mother</p> <p>1.- Tend to agree 2.- Tend to disagree -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V93	<p>A woman has to have children to be fulfilled</p> <p>1.- Needs children 2.- Not necessary -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V94	<p>Marriage is an out-dated institution</p> <p>1.- Agree 2.- Disagree -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V95	<p>Enjoy sexual freedom</p> <p>1.- Tend to agree 2.- Neither, it depends 3.- Tend to disagree -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V96	<p>Woman as a single parent</p> <p>1.- Approve 2.- Depends 3.- Disapprove -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V106	<p>Aims of respondent: first choice</p> <p>1.- Maintaining order in the nation 2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions 3.- Fighting rising prices 4.- Protecting freedom of speech -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V107	<p>Aims of respondent: second choice</p> <p>1.- Maintaining order in the nation 2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions 3.- Fighting rising prices 4.- Protecting freedom of speech -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V110	<p>Willingness to fight for country</p> <p>1.- Yes 2.- No -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V111	<p>Future changes: Less emphasis on money and material possessions</p> <p>1.- Good thing 2.- Don't mind 3.- Bad thing -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>

V112	<p>Future changes: Less importance placed on work</p> <p>1.- Good thing 2.- Don't mind 3.- Bad thing -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V113	<p>Future changes: More emphasis on technology</p> <p>1.- Good thing 2.- Don't mind 3.- Bad thing -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V114	<p>Future changes: Greater respect for authority</p> <p>1.- Good thing 2.- Don't mind 3.- Bad thing -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V115	<p>Future changes: More emphasis on family life</p> <p>1.- Good thing 2.- Don't mind 3.- Bad thing -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V116	<p>Opinion about scientific advances</p> <p>1.- Will help 2.- Some of each 3.- Will harm -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V117	<p>Interest in politics</p> <p>1.- Very interested 2.- Somewhat interested 3.- Not very interested 4.- Not at all interested -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V118	<p>Political action: Signing a petition</p> <p>1.- Have done 2.- Might do 3.- Would never do -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey</p>
V119	<p>Political action: joining in boycotts</p> <p>1.- Have done 2.- Might do 3.- Would never do -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V120	<p>Political action: attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations</p> <p>1.- Have done 2.- Might do 3.- Would never do -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>

- V121 Political action: joining unofficial strikes  
1.- Have done  
2.- Might do  
3.- Would never do  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V122 Political action: occupying buildings or factories  
1.- Have done  
2.- Might do  
3.- Would never do  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V123 Self positioning in political scale  
1.- Left  
2.- 2  
3.- 3  
4.- 4  
5.- 5  
6.- 6  
7.- 7  
8.- 8  
9.- 9  
10.- Right  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V124 Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society  
1.- Society must be radically changed  
2.- Society must be gradually improved by reforms  
3.- Society must be valiantly defended  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V135 Confidence: Churches  
1.- A great deal  
2.- Quite a lot  
3.- Not very much  
4.- None at all  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V136 Confidence: Armed Forces  
1.- A great deal  
2.- Quite a lot  
3.- Not very much  
4.- None at all  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V137 Confidence: Justice System/Courts  
1.- A great deal  
2.- Quite a lot  
3.- Not very much  
4.- None at all  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked
- V138 Confidence: The Press  
1.- A great deal  
2.- Quite a lot  
3.- Not very much  
4.- None at all  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked

V140	<p>Confidence: Labour Unions</p> <p>1.- A great deal 2.- Quite a lot 3.- Not very much 4.- None at all -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V141	<p>Confidence: The Police</p> <p>1.- A great deal 2.- Quite a lot 3.- Not very much 4.- None at all -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V144	<p>Confidence: Parliament</p> <p>1.- A great deal 2.- Quite a lot 3.- Not very much 4.- None at all -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V145	<p>Confidence: The Civil Services</p> <p>1.- A great deal 2.- Quite a lot 3.- Not very much 4.- None at all -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V146	<p>Confidence: Major Companies</p> <p>1.- A great deal 2.- Quite a lot 3.- Not very much 4.- None at all -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V177	<p>Thinking about meaning and purpose of life</p> <p>1.- Often 2.- Sometimes 3.- Rarely 4.- Never -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V178	<p>Statement: good and evil</p> <p>1.- Clear guidelines about what is good and evil 2.- Neither 3.- Depends upon circumstances at the time -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V179	<p>Religious denomination</p> <p>0.- None 1.- Catholic 2.- Protestant 3.- Orthodox 4.- Jew 5.- Muslim 6.- Hindu 7.- Buddhist 8.- Other -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked -5.- Missing</p>

V179N	<p>Religious denomination Normalized</p> <p>0.- No: Do not belong to a denomination</p> <p>1011.- Buddhism</p> <p>2070.- Catholic</p> <p>2200.- Orthodox</p> <p>2800.- Protestant nfd</p> <p>3011.- Hinduism</p> <p>4011.- Islam</p> <p>5011.- Judaism</p> <p>9999.- Other</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V181	<p>How often do you attend religious services</p> <p>1.- More than once a week</p> <p>2.- Once a week</p> <p>3.- Once a month</p> <p>4.- Only on special holy days</p> <p>5.- Once a year</p> <p>6.- Less often</p> <p>7.- Never or practically never</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V182	<p>Religious person</p> <p>1.- A religious person</p> <p>2.- Not a religious person</p> <p>3.- A convinced atheist</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V183	<p>Believe in: God</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V184	<p>Believe in: life after death</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V185	<p>Believe in: people have a soul</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V186	<p>Believe in: devil</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V187	<p>Believe in: hell</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>
V188	<p>Believe in: heaven</p> <p>1.- Yes</p> <p>2.- No</p> <p>-2.- No answer</p> <p>-4.- Not asked</p>

V189	Believe in: Sin 1.- Yes 2.- No -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked
V190	How important is God in your life 1.- Not at all important 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Very important -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey
V191	Get comfort and strength from religion 1.- Yes 2.- No -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked
V192	Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled 1.- Never justifiable 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Always justifiable -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey -5.- Missing; Not available
V193	Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport 1.- Never justifiable 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Always justifiable -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey -5.- Missing; Not available
V194	Justifiable: Cheating on taxes 1.- Never justifiable 2.- 2 3.- 3 4.- 4 5.- 5 6.- 6 7.- 7 8.- 8 9.- 9 10.- Always justifiable -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked in survey -5.- Missing; Not available

- V195      Justifiable: Buy stolen goods  
1.- Never justifiable  
2.- 2  
3.- 3  
4.- 4  
5.- 5  
6.- 6  
7.- 7  
8.- 8  
9.- 9  
10.- Always justifiable  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked in survey  
-5.- Missing; Not available
- V196      Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe  
1.- Never justifiable  
2.- 2  
3.- 3  
4.- 4  
5.- 5  
6.- 6  
7.- 7  
8.- 8  
9.- 9  
10.- Always justifiable  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked in survey  
-5.- Missing; Not available
- V197      Justifiable: Homosexuality  
1.- Never justifiable  
2.- 2  
3.- 3  
4.- 4  
5.- 5  
6.- 6  
7.- 7  
8.- 8  
9.- 9  
10.- Always justifiable  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked in survey  
-5.- Missing; Not available
- V198      Justifiable: Prostitution  
1.- Never justifiable  
2.- 2  
3.- 3  
4.- 4  
5.- 5  
6.- 6  
7.- 7  
8.- 8  
9.- 9  
10.- Always justifiable  
-1.- Don't know  
-2.- No answer  
-4.- Not asked in survey  
-5.- Missing; Not available

V199      Justifiable: Abortion

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

V200      Justifiable: Divorce

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

V201      Justifiable: Euthanasia

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

V202      Justifiable: Suicide

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

V203      Geographical groups belonging to first

- 1.- Locality
- 2.- Region
- 3.- Country
- 4.- Continent
- 5.- The world
- 2.- No answer
- 3.- not applicable
- 4.- Not asked

V204	<p>Geographical groups belonging to second</p> <p>1.- Locality 2.- Region 3.- Country 4.- Continent 5.- The world -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked</p>
V205	<p>How proud of nationality</p> <p>1.- Very proud 2.- Quite proud 3.- Not very proud 4.- Not at all proud -1.- Don't know -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked -5.- Missing; Not available</p>
V214	<p>Sex</p> <p>1.- Male 2.- Female -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V215	<p>Year of birth</p> <p>1880-1889.- 1880-1889 1890-1899.- 1890-1899 1900-1909.- 1900-1909 1910-1919.- 1910-1919 1920-1929.- 1920-1929 1930-1939.- 1930-1939 1940-1949.- 1940-1949 1950-1959.- 1950-1959 1960-1969.- 1960-1969 1970-1979.- 1970-1979 1980-1989.- 1980-1989 1990-1999.- 1990-1999 2000-2010.- 2000-2010 -4.- Not asked in survey -3.- Not applicable -2.- No answer; Unknown -1.- Don't know</p>
V216	<p>Age</p> <p>10-29.- up to 29 30-49.- 30-49 50-99.- 50 and more -5.- Missing -4.- Not asked in survey -3.- Not applicable -2.- No answer; Unknown -1.- Don't know</p>
V218	<p>What age did you complete your education</p> <p>12.- 12 13.- 13 14.- 14 15.- 15 16.- 16 17.- 17 18.- 18 19.- 19 20.- 20 21.- 21 -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked</p>

V219	<p>Do you live with your parents</p> <p>1.- Yes 2.- No -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V220	<p>Employment status</p> <p>1.- 30 or more hours per week 2.- Less than 30 hours per week 3.- Self employed 4.- Retired 5.- Housewife 6.- Student 7.- Unemployed -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked</p>
V221	<p>Profession/job</p> <p>1.- Manager 10 or more employees 2.- Manager less than 10 employees 3.- Professional 4.- Supervisor 5.- Non-manual worker 6.- Foreman 7.- Skilled 8.- Semi-skilled 9.- Unskilled 10.- Farmer 11.- Agricultural worker 12.- Armed forces -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked</p>
V222	<p>Are you the chief wage earner in your house</p> <p>1.- Yes 2.- No -2.- No answer -3.- Not applicable -4.- Not asked</p>
V224	<p>Chief wage earner profession/job</p> <p>1.- Manager 10 or more employees 2.- Manager less than 10 employees 3.- Professional 4.- Supervisor 5.- Non-manual worker 6.- Foreman 7.- Skilled 8.- Semi-skilled 9.- Unskilled 10.- Farmer 11.- Agricultural worker 12.- Armed forces -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked -3.- Not applicable</p>
V226	<p>Social class (subjective)</p> <p>1.- Upper class 2.- Upper middle class 3.- Low middle class -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>

V227	<p>Scale of incomes</p> <p>1.- Lower step 2.- second step 3.- Third step 4.- Fourth step 5.- Fifth step 6.- Sixth step 7.- Seventh step 8.- Eighth step 9.- Nineth step 10.- Tenth step -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V232	<p>Type of habitat</p> <p>1.- Rural area-village 2.- Small-medium town 3.- Large town -2.- No answer -4.- Not asked</p>
V233	<p>Ethnic group</p> <p>-4.- Not asked -2.- No answer 36003.- AU: South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc) 36008.- AU: White 36009.- AU: Arabic 392001.- JP: East Asian Chinese,Japanese 710001.- ZA: Black 710002.- ZA: White 710006.- ZA: South Asian 710007.- ZA: East Asian 752001.- SE: White 840010.- US: White 840011.- US: Black 840012.- US: Spanish; Hispanic</p>
V234	<p>Region where the interview was conducted</p> <p>-4.- Not asked 32001.- AR: Capital Federal 32002.- AR: Gran Buenos Aires 32003.- AR: Córdoba 32004.- AR: Santa Fé 32005.- AR: Mendoza 392001.- JP: Hokkaido/Tohoku 392002.- JP: Kanto 392003.- JP: Chubu,Hokuriku 392004.- JP: Kinki 392005.- JP: Chugoku,Shikoku,Kyushu,Okinawa 484001.- MX: Norte 484002.- MX: Centro occidente 484003.- MX: Centro 484004.- MX: Sur 484005.- MX: Zona metropolitana</p>
N_REGION_ISO	<p>Region ISO</p> <p>-5.- Missing 32001.- AR-C Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires 32002.- AR-B Buenos Aires 32006.- AR-X Córdoba 32013.- AR-M Mendoza 32021.- AR-S Santa Fe</p>
V236	<p>Weight</p> <p>1.- No weighting 0.- UNDEFINED 0.1-10.- Reasonable 0.05-500.- bad HIGH 0.000001.- Bad LOW</p>

V237	Year survey 1981.- 1981 1982.- 1982 1984.- 1984
Y002	Post-Materialist index 4-item 1.- Materialist 2.- Mixed 3.- Postmaterialist -4.- Not asked in survey -5.- Missing; Unknown
Y003	Autonomy Index -2.- Obedience/Religious Faith -1.- -1 0.- 0 1.- 1 2.- Determination, perseverance/Independence -5.- Missing
SACSECVAL	SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values 0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing
SECVALWGT	Weight for overall secular values 0-1.- 0-1
RESEMAVAL	RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values 0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing
RESEMAWEIGHT	Weight for emancipative values 0-1.- 0-1 -99.- Missing
I_AUTHORITY	AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority 0.- Low 0.5.- Medium 1.- High -99.- Missing
I_NATIONALISM	NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride 0.- Very low 0.33.- Low 0.66.- High 1.- Very high -99.- Missing
I_DEVOUT	DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness 0.- Very low 0.33.- Low 0.66.- High 1.- Very high -99.- Missing

DEFIANCE	<p>DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index</p> <p>0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing</p>
WEIGHT1A	<p>Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a</p> <p>1.- 1 0.66.- 0.66</p>
I_RELIGIMP	<p>RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion</p> <p>0.- Very low 0.33.- Low 0.66.- High 1.- Very high -99.- Missing</p>
I_RELIGBEL	<p>RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person</p> <p>0.- Religious 1.- Not religious or atheist -99.- Missing</p>
I_RELIGPRAC	<p>RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice</p> <p>0.- High 0.3.- Medium 0.7-1.1.- Low -99.- -99</p>
DISBELIEF	<p>DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index</p> <p>0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing</p>
WEIGHT2A	<p>Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a</p> <p>1.- 1 0.66.- 0.66</p>
I_NORM1	<p>NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1</p> <p>0.- Conformist 1.- Inconformist -99.- Missing</p>
I_NORM2	<p>NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2</p> <p>0.- Conformist 1.- Inconformist -99.- Missing</p>
I_NORM3	<p>NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3</p> <p>0.- Conformist 1.- Inconformist -99.- Missing</p>
RELATIVISM	<p>RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism</p> <p>0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing</p>

WEIGHT3A	Overall Secular Values-3: Weight 1.- 1 0.66.- 0.66
I_TRUSTARMY	TRUSTARMY- Welzel scepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army 0.- Very high 0.33.- High 0.66.- Low 1.- Very low -99.- Missing
I_TRUSTPOLICE	TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel scepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police 0.- Very high 0.33.- High 0.66.- Low 1.- Very low -99.- Missing
I_TRUSTCOURTS	TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel scepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts 0.- Very high 0.33.- High 0.66.- Low 1.- Very low -99.- Missing
SCEPTICISM	SCEPTICISM.- Welzel scepticism index 0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing
WEIGHT4A	Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a 1.- 1 0.66.- 0.66
I_INDEP	INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality 1.- Yes 0.- No -99.- -99
I_IMAGIN	IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality 1.- Yes 0.- No -99.- Missing
I_NONOBED	Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality 1.- Yes 0.- No -99.- Missing
AUTONOMY	AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy subindex 0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing
WEIGHT1B	Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b 1.- Complete 0.66.- Incomplete -99.- Missing

I_WOMJOB	<p>WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job</p> <p>0.- Low 0.5.- Medium 1.- High -99.- -99</p>
I_WOMPOL	<p>WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics</p> <p>0.- Very low 0.33.- Low 0.66.- High 1.- Very high -99.- -99</p>
I_WOMEDU	<p>WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education</p> <p>0.- Very low 0.33.- Low 0.66.- High 1.- Very high -99.- -99</p>
EQUALITY	<p>Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index</p> <p>0.- 0-0.1 0.1.- 0.1-0.2 0.2.- 0.2-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.4 0.4.- 0.4-0.5 0.5.- 0.5-0.6 0.6.- 0.6-0.7 0.7.- 0.7-0.8 0.8.- 0.8-0.9 0.9-1.- 0.9-1 -99.- - Missing</p>
WEIGHT2B	<p>Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b</p> <p>1.- Complete 0.66.- Incomplete -99.- - Missing</p>
I_HOMOLIB	<p>HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance</p> <p>0.- Low 0.3.- Medium 0.6-1.2.- High -99.- - Missing</p>
I_ABORTLIB	<p>ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable</p> <p>0.- Low 0.3.- Medium 0.6-1.2.- High -99.- - Missing</p>
I_DIVORLIB	<p>DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable</p> <p>0.- Low 0.3.- Medium 0.6-1.2.- High -99.- - Missing</p>
CHOICE	<p>CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index</p> <p>0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- - Missing</p>
WEIGHT3B	<p>Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b</p> <p>1.- Complete 0.66.- Incomplete -99.- - Missing</p>

I_VOICE1	VOICE1- Welzel voice-1 1.- Very low 0.66.- Low 0.33.- High 0.- Very high -99.- -99
I_VOICE2	VOICE2- Welzel voice-2 0.- Bajo 0.5.- Medio 1.- Alto -99.- -99
I_VOI2_00	VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary) 0.- Low 0.3.- Medium 0.6-1.2.- High -99.- Missing
VOICE	VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index 0.- 0-0.3 0.3.- 0.3-0.7 0.6-1.2.- 0.7-1 -99.- Missing
WEIGHT4B	Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b 1.- Complete 0.66.- Incomplete -99.- Missing
S001	Study 1.- EVS 2.- WVS
S007	Unified respondent number 1.- 1-999999999
S018	Equilibrated weight-1000 0-1000.- 0-1000
S019	Equilibrated weight-1500 0-100.- 0-100
S021	Country - wave - study - set - year 3201211984.- Argentina [1984] 3601211981.- Australia [1981] 24601211981.- Finland [1981] 34801211982.- Hungary [1982] 39201211981.- Japan [1981] 41001211982.- South Korea [1982] 48401211981.- Mexico [1981] 71001211982.- South Africa [1982] 75201211981.- Sweden [1981] 84001211981.- United States [1981]

S024

Country - wave

-4.- Not asked in survey  
321.- Argentina (1)  
361.- Australia (1)  
2461.- Finland (1)  
3481.- Hungary (1)  
3921.- Japan (1)  
4101.- South Korea (1)  
4841.- Mexico (1)  
7101.- South Africa (1)  
7521.- Sweden (1)  
8401.- United States (1)

S025

Country - year

-4.- Not asked in survey  
321984.- Argentina (1984)  
361981.- Australia (1981)  
2461981.- Finland (1981)  
3481982.- Hungary (1982)  
3921981.- Japan (1981)  
4101982.- South Korea (1982)  
4841981.- Mexico (1981)  
7101982.- South Africa (1982)  
7521981.- Sweden (1981)  
8401981.- United States (1981)