

WORLD VALUE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE 2000

M1 – (START POINT #) ¹⁻³ _ _ _ /
M2 – (***POSTAL CODE***) ⁴⁻⁸ _ _ _ _ _ / PHONE ⁹⁻¹⁸ (_ _ _ _) _ _ _ - _ _ _ _
M3 – (MONTH / DAY OF INTERVIEW) ¹⁹⁻²² _ _ _ / _ _ _ /
M4 – (STARTING TIME) ²³⁻²⁶ _ : _ AM/PM

V1-4 ²⁷ / **V2-12** ²⁸⁻²⁹ (CODE FOR ***CANADA***) /
V3 (QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER): ³⁰⁻³³ _ _ _ _

Hello. I am _____ from (***Survey Research Firm***). We are carrying out the ***Canadian*** part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. You have been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the ***Canadian*** public. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects ***in a personal interview***. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

We assure you of complete confidentiality: the survey results will only be reported in aggregate; your name will not be recorded anywhere as part of the survey data. You have the option to refuse to answer any questions or to withdraw from the survey at any time. The interview will be conducted at our office located at (address) or, if it is more convenient for you, one of our interviewers could conduct the survey at your home.

Are you willing to participate in the survey? (If targetted respondent has questions/reservations, they can call ###-#### and talk to the supervisor of the research firm about the study.)

If yes, proceed to schedule the personal interview.
If no, thank respondent and terminate call.

Note: Canadian-specific question wordings are in ***bold and italicized***.

*** = Asked in 1981 and 1990

** = Asked in 1990

* = New item in 1999/2000 questionnaire

SHOW CARD A

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is:

| | | Very important | Rather important | Not very important | Not at all important | DK |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----|
| **V4 | ³⁴ Family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V5 | ³⁵ Friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V6 | ³⁶ Leisure time | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V7 | ³⁷ Politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V8 | ³⁸ Work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V9 | ³⁹ Religion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V10 | ⁴⁰ Service to others | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

*****V11** Taking all things together, would you say you are: ⁴¹

[**READ OUT**]

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

*****V12** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...
(**READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS**) ⁴²

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD B

*****V13** With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them

B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes⁴³

- 1 Tend to agree with statement A
- 2 Tend to agree with statement B
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD C

***V14 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? **(CODE ONE ONLY)** ⁴⁴

- 1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3 Neither **[IF VOLUNTEERED]**
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

SHOW CARD D

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. **(CODE FIVE ONLY)**

| | | Important | Not Mentioned |
|--------|--|-----------|------------------|
| ***V15 | ⁴⁵ Independence | 1 | 2 |
| ***V16 | ⁴⁶ Hard work | 1 | 2 |
| ***V17 | ⁴⁷ Feeling of responsibility | 1 | 2 |
| ***V18 | ⁴⁸ Imagination | 1 | 2 |
| ***V19 | ⁴⁹ Tolerance and respect for other people | 1 | 2 |
| ***V20 | ⁵⁰ Thrift, saving money and things | 1 | 2 |
| ***V21 | ⁵¹ Determination, perseverance | 1 | 2 |
| ***V22 | ⁵² Religious faith | 1 | 2 |
| ***V23 | ⁵³ Unselfishness | 1 | 2 |
| ***V24 | ⁵⁴ Obedience | 1 | 2 |

***V25 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? ⁵⁵

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Need to be very careful
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

*V26 Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? ⁵⁶

- 1 Would take advantage
- 2 Would try to be fair
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

I'm going to ask how often you do various things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

| | | Weekly/ nearly every week | Once or twice a month | Only a few times a year | Not at all | DK |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----|
| *V27 | ⁵⁷ Spend time with parents or other relatives | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V28 | ⁵⁸ Spend time with friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V29 | ⁵⁹ Spend time socially with colleagues from work or your profession | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V30 | ⁶⁰ Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V31 | ⁶¹ Spend time socially with people at sports clubs or voluntary or service organization | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

*****V32** When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never? ⁶²

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD E

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me

whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (**READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH**)

| | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | DK |
|--------------|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|----|
| **V33 | ⁶³ I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V34 | ⁶⁴ I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V35 | ⁶⁵ The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

***V36** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? ⁶⁶

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent
- 3 Other answer (**VOLUNTEERED**)
- 9 DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

***V37** For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views: ⁶⁷

1. Human beings should master nature; OR
2. Humans should coexist with nature.
9. DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

***V38** ⁶⁸

1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences; OR
2. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly.
9. DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD F

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organizations and activities and say... which, if any, do you belong to? (**CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS AS 1, IF NOT MENTIONED CODE AS 2**)

| | | BELONG | Not Mentioned |
|---------------|---|--------|------------------|
| ***V39 | ⁶⁹ Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people | 1 | 2 |
| ***V40 | ⁷⁰ Religious or church organizations | 1 | 2 |
| ***V41 | ⁷¹ Education, arts, music or cultural activities | 1 | 2 |
| ***V42 | ⁷² Labor unions | 1 | 2 |
| ***V43 | ⁷³ Political parties or groups | 1 | 2 |
| ***V44 | ⁷⁴ Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality | 1 | 2 |
| ***V45 | ⁷⁵ Third world development or human rights | 1 | 2 |
| ***V46 | ⁷⁶ Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights | 1 | 2 |
| ***V47 | ⁷⁷ Professional associations | 1 | 2 |
| ***V48 | ⁷⁸ Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.) | 1 | 2 |
| **V49 | ⁷⁹ Sports or recreation | 1 | 2 |
| **V50 | ⁸⁰ Women's groups | 1 | 2 |
| **V51 | ⁸¹ Peace movement | 1 | 2 |
| **V52 | ⁸² Voluntary organizations concerned with health | 1 | 2 |
| **V53 | ⁸³ Other groups | 1 | 2 |

B) And for which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work? (**CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS AS 1; IF NOT MENTIONED CODE AS 2**)

| | | Do voluntary work | Not Mentioned |
|---------|---|-------------------------|------------------|
| ***V54 | ⁸⁴ Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people | 1 | 2 |
| ***V55 | ⁸⁵ Religious or church organizations | 1 | 2 |
| ***V56 | ⁸⁶ Education, arts, music or cultural activities | 1 | 2 |
| ***V57 | ⁸⁷ Labor unions | 1 | 2 |
| ***V58 | ⁸⁸ Political parties or groups | 1 | 2 |
| ***V59 | ⁸⁹ Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality | 1 | 2 |
| ***V60 | ⁹⁰ Third world development or human rights | 1 | 2 |
| ***V61 | ⁹¹ Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights, | 1 | 2 |
| ***V61b | ⁹² Professional associations | 1 | 2 |
| ***V62 | ⁹³ Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.) | 1 | 2 |
| **V63 | ⁹⁴ Sports or recreation | 1 | 2 |
| **V64 | ⁹⁵ Women's groups | 1 | 2 |
| **V65 | ⁹⁶ Peace movement | 1 | 2 |
| **V66 | ⁹⁷ Voluntary organizations concerned with health | 1 | 2 |
| **V67 | ⁹⁸ Other groups | 1 | 2 |

SHOW CARD F1

A) Did you give money to any of the following organizations in 1999? (**CODE BELOW AS "YES" OR "NO"**)

B) Of the areas mentioned, how much would you say you have contributed in 1999? (**WRITE IN THE AMOUNT IN THE \$\$\$\$ COLUMN**)

| | | Yes | No | \$\$\$\$ | |
|-------|---|-----|----|----------|---------|
| *V67a | ⁹⁹ culture and arts | 1 | 2 | | 100_103 |
| *V67b | ¹⁰⁴ sports and recreation | 1 | 2 | | 105_108 |
| *V67c | ¹⁰⁹ education and research | 1 | 2 | | 110_113 |
| *V67d | ¹¹⁴ health and social services | 1 | 2 | | 115_118 |
| *V67e | ¹¹⁹ environment | 1 | 2 | | 120_123 |
| *V67f | ¹²⁴ political causes | 1 | 2 | | 125_128 |
| *V67g | ¹²⁹ religious causes | 1 | 2 | | 130_133 |
| *V67h | ¹³⁴ international relief | 1 | 2 | | 135_138 |
| *V67i | ¹³⁹ other | 1 | 2 | | 140_143 |

***V67j** Compared to 2 years ago, would you say that you contribute less, more, or about the same amount of money now? ¹⁴⁴

1. More
2. About the Same
3. Less
4. Don't Know (**DO NOT READ OUT**)
5. No Answer (**DO NOT READ OUT**)
6. Not applicable (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD G

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (**CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH**)

| | | MENTIONED | NOT MENTIONED |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| ***V68 | ¹⁴⁵ People with a criminal record | 1 | 2 |
| ***V69 | ¹⁴⁶ People of a different race | 1 | 2 |
| ***V70 | ¹⁴⁷ Heavy drinkers | 1 | 2 |
| ***V71 | ¹⁴⁸ Emotionally unstable people | 1 | 2 |
| ***V72 | ¹⁴⁹ Muslims | 1 | 2 |
| ***V73 | ¹⁵⁰ Immigrants/foreign workers | 1 | 2 |
| **V74 | ¹⁵¹ People who have AIDS | 1 | 2 |
| ***V75 | ¹⁵² Drug addicts | 1 | 2 |
| **V76 | ¹⁵³ Homosexuals | 1 | 2 |
| **V77 | ¹⁵⁴ Jews | 1 | 2 |

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Agree | Neither | Disagree | DK |
|--------------|---|-------|---------|----------|----|
| **V78 | ¹⁵⁵ When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| **V79 | ¹⁵⁶ When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to <i>Canadian</i> people over immigrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

SHOW CARD H

***V80. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? ¹⁵⁷ - ¹⁵⁸

| Dissatisfied | | | | | Satisfied | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

DK = 99

SHOW CARD H AGAIN

***V81. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer. ¹⁵⁹ - ¹⁶⁰

| Dissatisfied | | | | | Satisfied | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

DK = 99

***V82. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out. ¹⁶¹ - ¹⁶²

| None at all | | | | | A great deal | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

DK = 99

SHOW CARD I

*V83. Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and schoolwork), as compared with leisure or recreation? ¹⁶³

1. It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure
9. DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD J

***V84.** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job? ¹⁶⁴

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment
9. DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

***V85.** And what would be your second choice? ¹⁶⁵

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment
9. DK (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD J2

Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (**CODE ALL MENTIONED**)

| | | MENTIONED | NOT MENTIONED |
|--------|--|-----------|---------------|
| ***V86 | ¹⁶⁶ Good pay | 1 | 2 |
| ***V87 | ¹⁶⁷ Not too much pressure | 1 | 2 |
| ***V88 | ¹⁶⁸ Good job security | 1 | 2 |
| ***V89 | ¹⁶⁹ A job respected by people in general | 1 | 2 |
| ***V90 | ¹⁷⁰ Good hours | 1 | 2 |
| ***V91 | ¹⁷¹ An opportunity to use initiative | 1 | 2 |
| ***V92 | ¹⁷² Generous holidays | 1 | 2 |
| ***V93 | ¹⁷³ A job in which you feel you can achieve something | 1 | 2 |
| ***V94 | ¹⁷⁴ A responsible job | 1 | 2 |
| ***V95 | ¹⁷⁵ A job that is interesting | 1 | 2 |
| ***V96 | ¹⁷⁶ A job that meets one's abilities | 1 | 2 |

SHOW CARD J3

N2. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | D K |
|-------|---|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| *V97 | ¹⁷⁷ To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| *V98 | ¹⁷⁸ It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| *V99 | ¹⁷⁹ People who don't work turn lazy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| *V100 | ¹⁸⁰ Work is a duty towards society | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| *V101 | ¹⁸¹ People should not have to work if they don't want to | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| *V102 | ¹⁸² Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

***V103. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? ¹⁸³

- 1 Fair
- 2 Not fair
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

SHOW CARD K

***V104. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY) ¹⁸⁴

- 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3 The government should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V105. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree? ¹⁸⁵

- 1 Should follow instructions
- 2 Must be convinced first
- 3 Depends **[IF VOLUNTEERED]**
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

*****V106.** Are you currently(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY) ¹⁸⁶

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

*****V107.** Have you had any children? (IF YES:) how many? ¹⁸⁷

- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children
- 9 No answer

***NOT ASKED IN 1999/2000 US SURVEY.**

*****V107a.** How many of them are still living at home?

- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children
- 9 No answer

*****V108.** What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any? ¹⁸⁸

- 0 None
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children
- 9 DK, no answer

***V109. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? ¹⁸⁹

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V110. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary? ¹⁹⁰

- 1 Needs children
- 2 Not necessary
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V111. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? **(READ OUT)**: "Marriage is an out-dated institution" ¹⁹¹

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V112. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? ¹⁹²

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Depends **[IF VOLUNTEERED]**
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | DK |
|--------|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|----|
| *V113 | ¹⁹³ One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V114 | ¹⁹⁴ I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V115 | ¹⁹⁵ A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V116 | ¹⁹⁶ Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V117 | ¹⁹⁷ Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *V118 | ¹⁹⁸ On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V119 | ¹⁹⁹ A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

SHOW CARD L

****V120.** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "First Choice."**)

****V121.** And which would be the next most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "Second Choice."**)

| | FIRST CHOICE 200 | SECOND CHOICE 201 |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A high level of economic growth | 1 | 1 |
| Making sure this country has strong defense forces | 2 | 2 |
| Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities | 3 | 3 |
| Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT) | 9 | 9 |

SHOW CARD M

*****V122.** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

*****V123.** And which would be the next most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

| | FIRST CHOICE ²⁰² | SECOND CHOICE 203 |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Maintaining order in the nation | 1 | 1 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 2 | 2 |
| Fighting rising prices | 3 | 3 |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] | 9 | 9 |

SHOW CARD N

****V124.** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

****V125.** And what would be the next most important? (**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

| | FIRST CHOICE 204 | SECOND CHOICE 205 |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A stable economy | 1 | 1 |
| Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society | 2 | 2 |
| Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money | 3 | 3 |
| The fight against crime | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] | 9 | 9 |

*****V126.** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? ²⁰⁶

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | | GOOD | DON'T MIND | BA D |
|----------------|--|------|---------------|---------|
| ***V127 | ²⁰⁷ Less emphasis on money and material possessions | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ***V128 | ²⁰⁸ Less importance placed on work in our lives | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ***V129 | ²⁰⁹ More emphasis on the development of technology | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ***V130 | ²¹⁰ Greater respect for authority | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ***V131 | ²¹¹ More emphasis on family life | 1 | 2 | 3 |

*****V132.** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? ²¹²

- 1 Will help
- 2 Will harm
- 3 Some of each
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

***V133. How interested would you say you are in politics?²¹³

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD O [WHICH LISTS “HAVE DONE”, “MIGHT DO”, “WOULD NEVER DO”]

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | | HAVE DONE | MIGH T DO | WOULD NEVER DO | D K |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|
| ***V134 | ²¹⁴ Signing a petition | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| ***V135 | ²¹⁵ Joining in boycotts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| ***V136 | ²¹⁶ Attending lawful demonstrations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| ***V137 | ²¹⁷ Joining unofficial strikes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| ***V138 | ²¹⁸ Occupying buildings or factories | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

SHOW CARD P

***V139. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?²¹⁹⁻²²⁰

Left Right

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

DK = 99

SHOW CARD Q

***V140. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. **(CODE ONE ONLY)**²²¹

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD R

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.^{222_223}

**V141

Incomes should be made more equal

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort

**V142^{224_225}

Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

**V143^{226_227}

The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves

**V144^{228_229}

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people

**V145^{230_231}

Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

New ideas are generally better than old ones

***V146.** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? ²³²₂₃₃

1. Let anyone come who wants to?
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available?
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries?
9. DK **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | | A GREAT DEAL | QUITE A LOT | NOT VERY MUCH | NONE AT ALL | DK |
|----------------|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----|
| ***V147 | ²³⁴ The churches | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V148 | ²³⁵ The armed forces | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V149 | ²³⁶ The press | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V150 | ²³⁷ Television | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V151 | ²³⁸ Labor unions | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V152 | ²³⁹ The police | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V153 | ²⁴⁰ The government in <i>Ottawa</i> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V154 | ²⁴¹ Political parties | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V155 | ²⁴² <i>Parliament</i> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V156 | ²⁴³ The Civil service | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| ***V157 | ²⁴⁴ Major Companies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V158 | ²⁴⁵ The Environmental Protection movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V159 | ²⁴⁶ The women's movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V160 | ²⁴⁷ NAFTA (North America Free Trade Agreement) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V161 | ²⁴⁸ NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V162a | ²⁴⁹ The United Nations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V162b | ²⁵⁰ Voluntary social service and health organizations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V162c | ²⁵¹ Professional associations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V162d | ²⁵² Community organizations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V162e | ²⁵³ Recreation organizations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

SHOW CARD S

(CANADIAN HERITAGE ITEM)

****V162f** On this card are listed some things people have said make them proud of Canada. Do any of these things make you proud of this country? (Circle one only under first mention below)

(CANADIAN HERITAGE ITEM)

****V162g** Is there anything else? And is there anything else? (Circle up to two mentions and record mention below)

| | First mention | Second mention |
|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Canadian scientific achievements | 1 | 1 |
| Canadian political system | 2 | 2 |
| Canadian sporting achievements | 3 | 3 |
| Canadian culture and arts | 4 | 4 |
| Canadian economic achievements | 5 | 5 |
| Canadian health & welfare system | 6 | 6 |
| None of these things make me proud | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 |

***V163** People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good. Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was ten years ago? ²⁵⁴ ₂₅₅

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|----|
| Bad | | | | | | | | | | Very Good | DK |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 99 | |

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

| | | VERY GOOD | FAIRLY GOOD | BAD | VERY BAD | DK |
|--------------|--|-----------|-------------|-----|----------|----|
| *V164 | ²⁵⁶ Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with <i>parliament</i> and elections | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V165 | ²⁵⁷ Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V166 | ²⁵⁸ Having the army rule | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V167 | ²⁵⁹ Having a democratic political system | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

***V168** On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country? ²⁶⁰

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 9 DK **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system.
Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | D K |
|--------------|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| *V169 | ²⁶¹ In democracy, the economic system runs badly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V170 | ²⁶² Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V171 | ²⁶³ Democracies aren't good at maintaining order | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| *V172 | ²⁶⁴ Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

***V173** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in our country? Do you feel there is (**READ OUT**): ²⁶⁵

- 1 A lot of respect for individual human rights
- 2 Some respect
- 3 Not much respect
- 4 No respect at all
- 9 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)

***V174.** How satisfied are you with the way the people now in *the federal government* are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? ²⁶⁶

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Fairly dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 9 DK

****V175.** Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people? ²⁶⁷

- 1 Run by a few big interests
- 2 Run for all the people
- 9 Don't know **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V176.** Some people favor, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give ... ²⁶⁸

- 1 A lot more than we do now
- 2 Somewhat more than we do now
- 3 Somewhat less than we do now
- 4 A lot less than we do now
- 9 DK **[DO NOT READ OUT]**

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with coordination by the United Nations.

I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN coordination?

| | | National Government s | United Nations | National governments, with UN coordination | DK |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|----|
| *V177 | ²⁶⁹ International peacekeeping | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| *V178 | ²⁷⁰ Protection of the environment | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| *V179 | ²⁷¹ Aid to developing countries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| *V180 | ²⁷² Refugees | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| *V181 | ²⁷³ Human Rights | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |

*****V182** How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (**READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS**)²⁷⁴

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW CARD T

*****V183** Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?²⁷⁵

- A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

- 1 Agree with statement A
- 2 Agree with statement B
- 3 Disagree with both [**IF VOLUNTEERED**]
- 9 Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

****V184** Do you belong to a religious denomination?
IF YES: Which one? [**IF NO: CODE 0**]²⁷⁶

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION | |
| NO, not a member | 0 |
| Roman Catholic | 1 |
| Protestant | 2 |
| Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) | 3 |
| Jewish | 4 |
| Muslim | 5 |
| Hindu | 6 |
| Buddhist | 7 |
| Other (WRITE IN) | 8 |
| No answer | 9 |

SHOW CARD U

***V185 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? ²⁷⁷

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

***V186 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(READ OUT) ²⁷⁸

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 A convinced atheist
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Generally speaking, do you think that the churches in your country are giving adequate answers to ... (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH) ²⁷⁹ blank

| | | YES | NO | DK |
|---------|---|-----|----|----|
| ***V187 | ²⁸⁰ The moral problems and needs of the individual | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V188 | ²⁸¹ The problems of family life | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V189 | ²⁸² People's spiritual needs | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| **V190 | ²⁸³ The social problems facing our country today | 1 | 2 | 9 |

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | | YES | NO | D K |
|---------|--|-----|----|--------|
| ***V191 | ²⁸⁴ Do you believe in God? | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V192 | ²⁸⁵ Do you believe in life after death? | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V193 | ²⁸⁶ Do you believe people have a soul? | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V194 | ²⁸⁷ Do you believe in hell? | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| ***V195 | ²⁸⁸ Do you believe in heaven? | 1 | 2 | 9 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *V203 | ²⁹⁷ Religious leaders should not influence government decisions | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
|--------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|

SHOW CARD W

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. **(READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)**

*****V204** Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled²⁹⁸⁻²⁹⁹
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V205** Avoiding a fare on public transport³⁰⁰⁻³⁰¹
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V206** Cheating on taxes if you have a chance³⁰²⁻³⁰³
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V207** Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties³⁰⁴⁻³⁰⁵
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V208** Homosexuality³⁰⁶⁻³⁰⁷
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V209** Prostitution³⁰⁸⁻³⁰⁹
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V210** Abortion³¹⁰⁻³¹¹
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

*****V211** Divorce³¹²⁻³¹³
Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

***V212 Euthanasia-- ending the life of the incurably sick³¹⁴⁻³¹⁵

Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

***V213 Suicide³¹⁶⁻³¹⁷

Never Justifiable Always Justifiable
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
DK=99

SHOW CARD X

***V214 To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

***V215 And the next?

| | FIRST 318 | NEXT 319 |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| Locality or town where you live | 1 | 1 |
| Province or region of country where you live | 2 | 2 |
| Canada as a whole | 3 | 3 |
| North America | 4 | 4 |
| The world as a whole | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] | 9 | 9 |

***V216 How proud are you to be *Canadian*?³²⁰

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 [IF VOLUNTEERED]: I am not *Canadian*
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

SHOW CARD X2

*V217 How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?³²¹

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never
- 9 DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

(CANADIAN HERITAGE ITEM)

****V217a** I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people. Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ... (Read out each and code one answer for each)

| | Trust them completely | Trust them a little | Neither trust nor distrust them | Do not trust them very much | Do not trust at all | DK |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----|
| **A Your family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **B Canadian people in general | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **C French Canadians | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **D Recent Immigrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **E Americans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **F Mexicans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **G Russians | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **H Chinese | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

(NOT ASKED IN 1999/2000 US SURVEY)

****V217b.** Were you born in Canada?

- 1 Yes (SKIP TO V218)
- 2 No (CONTINUE)

IF 'NO', ASK:

Where were you born?

- 1 Latin America
- 2 United States
- 3 Asia
- 4 Europe
- 5 Africa
- 6 Other

(NOT ASKED IN 1999/2000 US SURVEY)

****V217c.** How many years have you lived in Canada? (CODE IN ACTUAL YEARS)

SHOW CARD Y

****V218** Which of the following best describes you? Just call out one of the letters on this card.
322

- 1 [A] Above all, I am a ***French Canadian***
- 2 [B] Above all, I am an ***English Canadian***
- 3 [C] Above all, I am an ***ethnic Canadian***
- 4 [D] I am a ***Canadian*** first and a member of some ethnic group second
- 5 [E] I am a ***Canadian*** first and only

***V219** What language do you normally speak at home? ³²³

- 1 English
- 2 ***French***
- 3 ***Other (SPECIFY)*** _____

SHOW CARD Z

*****V220** If there were a ***federal*** election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?
Just call out the number on this card. (IF DON'T KNOW): Which party appeals to you
most? ³²⁴ - ³²⁵

- 01** ***Liberal***
- 02** ***Progressive Conservative***
- 03** ***N.D.P.***
- 04** ***Canadian Alliance***
- 05** ***Bloc Quebecois***
- 06** ***Other Party (SPECIFY)*** _____.
- 07** ***Refused***
- 08** ***Not eligible***
- 99** **DK [DO NOT READ OUT]**

****V221** And which party would be your second choice? ³²⁶ - ³²⁷

- 01** ***Liberal***
- 02** ***Progressive Conservative***
- 03** ***N.D.P.***
- 04** ***Canadian Alliance***
- 05** ***Bloc Quebecois***
- 06** ***Other Party (SPECIFY)*** _____.
- 07** ***Refused***
- 08** ***Not eligible***
- 99** **DK [DO NOT READ OUT]**

***V222** And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for? ³²⁸-³²⁹

- 01** *Liberal*
- 02** *Progressive Conservative*
- 03** *N.D.P.*
- 04** *Canadian Alliance*
- 05** *Bloc Quebecois*
- 06** *Other Party (SPECIFY) _____.*
- 07** *Refused*
- 08** *Not eligible*
- 99** DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

Show Card AA

In your opinion, should *Canada* have closer, or more distant, economic ties with...

| | | Much Closer | Somewhat closer | Somewhat distant | Much more distant | DK |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----|
| **V222A | ³³⁰ Western Europe | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V222B | ³³¹ Japan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V222C | ³³² Mexico | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V222D | ³³³ <i>United States</i> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V222E | ³³⁴ Eastern Europe | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

V222E2

Most of West European countries now have a common currency. Do you oppose or support the idea of North America adopting the U.S dollar as a common currency? **(READ OUT AND REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACT)**

- 1** Strongly oppose
- 2** Oppose
- 3** Support
- 4** Strongly support
- 9** DK **(DO NOT READ OUT)**

SHOW CARD BB

Would you favor or oppose having Canada and the United States form one country.....
(STRONGLY OR SLIGHTLY) ?

| | | Strongly Favor | Favor | Neither favor nor oppose | Oppose | Strongly oppose | DK |
|----------------|---|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----|
| **V222F | ³³⁵ If it meant that you would enjoy a higher standard of living | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **V222G | ³³⁶ If it means losing this country's cultural identity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **V222H | ³³⁷ If it meant that we could deal more effectively with environment issues like acid rain and air pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **V222I | ³³⁸ If it meant that Canada would form 12 new states in the United States | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **V222J | ³³⁹ If it meant slightly lower taxes but fewer government services | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **V222K | ³⁴⁰ If it meant a better quality of life | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

****V222L** All things considered, do you think that we should do away with the border between Canada and the United States? ³⁴¹

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 D.K.

V222M

There are at least two visions about what the role of universities should be these days. **(READ ITEMS - ROTATE ORDER)** Which of these two broad visions comes closest to your own?

1. Some/other people think universities should be places of higher learning where students are primarily encouraged to explore new ideas.
 2. Other/some people think universities should be practical places where students are trained to respond to the changing needs of the economy.
1. Both/Neither/Depends **(DO NOT READ)**
 9. DK.

DEMOGRAPHICS

*****V223** Sex of respondent: ³⁴²

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

***V224 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19 ____ [ENTER ONLY THE
LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED] ³⁴³ - ³⁴⁴

***V225 This means you are ____ years old. [ALSO A TWO DIGIT VARIABLE] ³⁴⁵ -
³⁴⁶

*V226 What is the highest educational level that you have attained? (IF STUDENT, CODE
HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE): ³⁴⁷

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school
5. Complete secondary school
6. Incomplete college
7. Complete college
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree
0. DK/NA

***V227 At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or
at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT,
CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION]

WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ [TWO DIGITS] ³⁴⁸ - ³⁴⁹

***V228 Do you live with your parents? ³⁵⁰

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

***V229 Are you employed now or not? (IF YES): About how many hours a week? If more
than one job: only for the main job

Has paid employment ³⁵¹

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Full Time (30 hours a week or more) | 1 |
| Part time (less than 30 hours a week) | 2 |
| Self employed | 3 |

If no paid employment:

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Retired/pensioned | 4 |
| Housewife not otherwise employed | 5 |
| Student | 6 |
| Unemployed | 7 |
| Other PLEASE SPECIFY | 8 |

*****V230** In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there? **WRITE IN AND CODE V230 BELOW [THIS IS ASKED SIMPLY IN ORDER TO CODE V230 BELOW]** ^{352_353}

- 01 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
- 02 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
- 03 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
- 04 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
- 05 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- 06 Foreman and supervisor
- 07 Skilled manual worker
- 08 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 09 Unskilled manual worker
- 10 Farmer: has own farm
- 11 Agricultural worker
- 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13 Never had a job

*****V231** Are you the chief wage earner in your household? ³⁵⁴

- 1 Yes – (**GO TO V234**)
- 2 No – (**GO TO V232**)

****V232** Is the chief wage earner employed now or not? ³⁵⁵

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

*****V233** In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there? **WRITE IN AND CODE V233 BELOW** ^{356_357}

- 01 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
- 02 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
- 03 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.
- 04 Supervisory non-manual - office worker.
- 05 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- 06 Foreman and supervisor
- 07 Skilled manual worker
- 08 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 09 Unskilled manual worker
- 10 Farmer: has own farm
- 11 Agricultural worker
- 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13 Never had a job

***V234** During the past year, did your family: ³⁵⁸

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
9. DK, NA [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

***V235** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...
(**READ OUT**): ³⁵⁹

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
9. Don't know [**DO NOT READ OUT**]

SHOW INCOME CARD CC

*****V236** Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. ³⁶⁰ ³⁶¹

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Up to 12,500 | 12,501 to 20,000 | 20,001 to 27,500 | 27,501 to 35,000 | 35,001 to 42,500 | 42,501 to 50,000 | 50,001 to 62,500 | 62,501 to 75,000 | 75,001 to 100,000 | 100,000 or more |
| C=01 | D=02 | E=03 | F=04 | G=05 | H=06 | I=07 | J=08 | K=09 | L=10 |

No answer = 99

***V237** Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly with the following statement:
“Television is my most important form of entertainment.” ³⁶²

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree Strongly
9. DK

*****V238** Time at the end of the interview: ³⁶³ ³⁶⁶

*****V239.** Total length of interview Hours _____ Minute _____ ³⁶⁷ ³⁷⁰

(INFORMATION MUST BE FILLED IN BY INTERVIEWER)

*****V240** During the interview the respondent was³⁷¹

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

*****V241** Size of town:³⁷²

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 - 5,000
- 3 5 - 10,000
- 4 10 - 20,000
- 5 20 - 50,000
- 6 50 - 100,000
- 7 100 - 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

*****V242** Ethnic group [code by observation]:³⁷³

- 1 Caucasian (White)
- 2 Negro (Black)
- 3 South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)
- 4 East Asian (Chinese, Japanese, etc.)
- 5 Arabic (Central Asian)
- 6 Other (WRITE IN)

****V243** *Province* where the interview was conducted:³⁷⁴⁻³⁷⁵

- 01** *Prince Edward Island*
- 02** *Nova Scotia*
- 03** *New Brunswick*
- 04** *Quebec*
- 05** *Ontario*
- 06** *Manitoba*
- 07** *Saskatchewan*
- 08** *Alberta*
- 09** *British Columbia*
- 10** *Newfoundland*

****V244** Language in which interview was conducted³⁷⁶

- 1 English
- 2 *French*

V245 Weight variable. **(FOR OFFICE USE ONLY. LEAVE A 4-DIGIT VOID SPACE)**³⁷⁷⁻
³⁸⁰

My supervisor may need to contact you for quality control purposes:

may I have your name, please? _____

Phone # () _____ **(MUST BE VERIFIED)**

SHOW CARD A

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Very important | Rather important | Not very important | Not at all important |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|

SHOW CARD B

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes

SHOW CARD C

- 1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

SHOW CARD D

| |
|--|
| Independence |
| Hard work |
| Feeling of responsibility |
| Imagination |
| Tolerance and respect for other people |
| Thrift, saving money and things |
| Determination, perseverance |
| Religious faith |
| Unselfishness |
| Obedience |

SHOW CARD E

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|

SHOW CARD F

| |
|---|
| Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people |
| Religious or church organizations |
| Education, arts, music or cultural activities |
| Labor unions |
| Political parties or groups |
| Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality |
| Third world development or human rights |
| Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights |
| Professional associations |
| Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.) |
| Sports or recreation |
| Women's groups |
| Peace movement |
| Voluntary organizations concerned with health |
| Other groups |

SHOW CARD F1

| |
|----------------------------|
| Culture and arts |
| Sports and recreation |
| Education and research |
| Health and social services |
| Environment |
| Political causes |
| Religious causes |
| International relief |
| Other |

SHOW CARD G

| |
|-------------------------------|
| People with a criminal record |
| People of a different race |
| Heavy drinkers |
| Emotionally unstable people |
| Muslims |
| Immigrants/foreign workers |
| People who have AIDS |
| Drug addicts |
| Homosexuals |
| Jews |

SHOW CARD H

Dissatisfied

Satisfied

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SHOW CARD I

1. It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure

SHOW CARD J

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment

SHOW CARD J2

| |
|---|
| Good pay |
| Not too much pressure |
| Good job security |
| A job respected by people in general |
| Good hours |
| An opportunity to use initiative |
| Generous holidays |
| A job in which you feel you can achieve something |
| A responsible job |
| A job that is interesting |
| A job that meets one's abilities |

SHOW CARD J3

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|

SHOW CARD K

- 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3 The government should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers

SHOW CARD L

| |
|---|
| A high level of economic growth |
| Making sure this country has strong defense forces |
| Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities |
| Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful |

SHOW CARD M

| |
|--|
| Maintaining order in the nation |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions |
| Fighting rising prices |
| Protecting freedom of speech |

SHOW CARD N

| |
|--|
| A stable economy |
| Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society |
| Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money |
| The fight against crime |

SHOW CARD O

| | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| HAVE DONE | MIGHT DO | WOULD NEVER DO |
|--------------|-------------|-------------------|

SHOW CARD P

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|
| Left | | | | | | | | | | Right |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

SHOW CARD Q

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

SHOW CARD R**V141**

Incomes should be
made more equal

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

We need larger income differences
as incentives for individual effort

V142

Private ownership of
business and industry
should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Government ownership of
business and industry
should be increased

V143

The government should
take more responsibility to ensure
that everyone is provided for

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

People should take more
responsibility to
provide for themselves

V144

Competition is good. It
stimulates people to work hard
and develop new ideas

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Competition is harmful.
It brings out
the worst in people

V145

Ideas that have stood the test
of time are generally best

1

2

3

4

5

6

New ideas are generally
better than old ones

7

8

9

10

SHOW CARD S

| |
|------------------------------------|
| Canadian scientific achievements |
| Canadian political system |
| Canadian sporting achievements |
| Canadian culture and arts |
| Canadian economic achievements |
| Canadian health & welfare system |
| None of these things make me proud |

SHOW CARD T

A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

SHOW CARD U

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

SHOW CARD V

Not at all

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Very

10

SHOW CARD V2

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|

SHOW CARD W

Never
Justifiable

Always
Justifiable

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SHOW CARD X

| |
|---------------------------------|
| Locality or town where you live |
|---------------------------------|

| |
|--|
| Province or region of country where you live |
|--|

| |
|-------------------|
| Canada as a whole |
|-------------------|

| |
|---------------|
| North America |
|---------------|

| |
|----------------------|
| The world as a whole |
|----------------------|

SHOW CARD X2

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Every day |
| 2 | Several times a week |
| 3 | Once or twice a week |
| 4 | Less often |
| 5 | Never |

SHOW CARD Y

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | Above all, I am a French Canadian |
| B | Above all, I am an English Canadian |
| C | Above all, I am an ethnic Canadian |
| D | I am a Canadian first and a member of some ethnic group second |
| E | I am a Canadian first and only |

SHOW CARD Z

- | | |
|-----|--------------------------|
| 01. | Liberal |
| 02. | Progressive Conservative |
| 03. | N.D.P. |
| 04. | Canadian Alliance |
| 05. | Bloc Quebecois |
| 06. | Other (SPECIFY) _____. |
| 07. | Refused |
| 08. | Not eligible |

SHOW CARD AA

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Much closer | Somewhat closer | Somewhat distant | Much more distant |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|

SHOW CARD BB

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| Strongly Favor | Favor | Neither favor nor oppose | Oppose | Strongly oppose |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|

SHOW CARD CC

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Up to 12,500 | 12,501 to 20,000 | 20,001 to 27,500 | 27,501 to 35,000 | 35,001 to 42,500 | 42,501 to 50,000 | 50,001 to 62,500 | 62,501 to 75,000 | 75,001 to 100,000 | 100,000 or more |
| C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |

Additional Questions
REQUESTS FROM CANADIAN HERITAGE:

****V107a.¹** How many of them are still living at home?

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 0 | None |
| 1 | 1 child |
| 2 | 2 children |
| 3 | 3 children |
| 4 | 4 children |
| 5 | 5 children |
| 6 | 6 children |
| 7 | 7 children |
| 8 | 8 or more children |
| 9 | No answer |

(Or ask a question asking how many people live in the household.)

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to know how many people are in household so that we can continue to use **per capita income per household** as an independent variable, which is a very useful refinement of socio-economic status when looking at materialist-post-materialist values.*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

¹ Question numbers refer to the numbers in this survey instrument.

****V175b.** How much do you trust the government in Ottawa to do what is right? Do you trust it almost always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

- 1 Almost always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Almost never
- 9 Don't know

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Variable 65 in the 1995-6 questionnaire is attempting to get at the same thing, but it asks how satisfied people are with the way politicians are handling national affairs. It would be better to drop this question and substitute the "trust" question from above to ensure that this trend can be tracked more accurately.*
- *This question is critical for decision makers, and the need for consistent variables to maintain comparability over time is particularly important because data from other sources (such as commercial polls) is either non-existent or not amenable to trend analysis.*

****V162f.** On this card are listed some things people have said make them proud of Canada. Do any of these things make you proud of this country? (Circle one only under first mention below)

***V162g.** Is there anything else? And is there anything else? (Circle up to two mentions and record mention below)

| | First mention | Second mention |
|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Canadian scientific achievements | 1 | 1 |
| Canadian political system | 2 | 2 |
| Canadian sporting achievements | 3 | 3 |
| Canadian culture and arts | 4 | 4 |
| Canadian economic achievements | 5 | 5 |
| Canadian health & welfare system | 6 | 6 |
| None of these things make me proud | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need for decision makers to understand the origins of national affect. Along with the question on how proud you are to be Canadian and the questions on attachment and belonging, multivariate analysis can provide a very detailed picture of reasons for citizens' identification (non-identification) with their country.*
- *Need for consistent variables to maintain comparability over time is particularly important here because data from other sources (such as commercial polls) are either non-existent or not amenable to trend analysis.*

****V217a.** I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people. Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ... (Read out each and code one answer for each)

| | Trust them completely | Trust them a little | Neither trust nor distrust them | Do not trust them very much | Do not trust them at all | DK |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|
| **A Your family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **B Canadian (TOP PRIORITY) people in general | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **C French (TOP PRIORITY) Canadians | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **D Recent (TOP PRIORITY) Immigrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **E Americans (TOP PRIORITY) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **F Mexicans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **G Russians | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **H Chinese | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to understand the degree of tolerance or xenophobia in a society. Variables B, C, D and E are particularly useful from a public policy viewpoint in Canada.*
- *This question forms one of a potential group of social cohesion indicators that can be used to measure empirically whether social cohesion is increasing or decreasing.*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

****V67a1.** Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale – where “1” means “unimportant” and “5” means “very important” – to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been *in your own case*.

| | | Unimportant | | | | Important | DK |
|-----|--|-------------|---|---|---|-----------|----|
| **A | A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **B | Compassion for those in need | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **C | An opportunity to repay something, give something back | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **D | A sense of duty, moral obligation | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **E | Identifying with people who were suffering | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **F | Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **G | Purely for personal satisfaction | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **H | Religious beliefs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **I | To help give disadvantaged people hope and dignity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **J | To make a contribution to my local community | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **K | To bring about social or political change | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **L | For social reasons, to meet people | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **M | To gain new skills and useful experience | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| **N | I did not want to, but could not refuse | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to develop indicators of social cohesion and social capital in a society to empirically measure whether social cohesion is increasing or decreasing.*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | | A GREAT DEAL | QUITE A LOT | NOT VERY MUC H | NONE AT ALL | D K |
|----------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| ***V148 a | ³⁸¹ The education system (not critical) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| **V157a | ³⁸² The social security system (if necessary, substitute this for NATO option) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to maintain comparability over time. Items V148a and V157a are of particular interest to Canadian policy decision-makers since we have no other consistent measures over two decades of confidence in these institutions.*
- *Need to develop indicators of social cohesion and social capital in a society to measure empirically whether social cohesion is increasing or decreasing.*

****V12a1.** We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ... (Read out and mark one code for each statement)

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| **A Particularly excited or interested in something | 1 | 2 |
| **B So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair | 1 | 2 |
| **C Proud because someone had complimented you | | |
| On something you had done | 1 | 2 |
| **D Very lonely or remote from other people | 1 | 2 |
| **E Pleased about having accomplished something | 1 | 2 |
| **F Bored | 1 | 2 |
| **G On top of the world / feeling that life is wonderful | 1 | 2 |
| **H Depressed or very unhappy | 1 | 2 |
| **I That things were going your way | 1 | 2 |
| **J Upset because somebody criticized you | 1 | 2 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to cross-tabulate with other variables measuring affect (e.g. national pride, satisfaction with home life, confidence in government, etc.) to carry out trend analysis on the impact of personal sense of well-being on democratic and family values.*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

*****V96a.** Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Satisfied | DK |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 99 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to understand how job satisfaction is evolving in relation to other measures of satisfaction (e.g. life, health, finances).*

*****V105a.** Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Satisfied | DK |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 99 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to understand how home life satisfaction is evolving in relation to other measures of satisfaction (e.g. life, health, finances).*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

****V242a.** Are you a:

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Canadian citizen | 1 |
| Landed immigrant | 2 |
| Visitor | 3 |
| Refused | 9 |

Rationale for re-instatement:

- *Need to refine reliability of the information collected on country of birth.*
- *Need to maintain comparability over time.*

REQUESTS FROM CIC:

***V217b.** Are you foreign born?

1. Yes (**go to V217c**)
2. No
9. DK

***V217c.** How many years have you lived in Canada?

Record actual years _____

(INTERVIEWERS: PLEASE RECORD THIS PERSONAL DATA – PURELY FOR STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PURPOSES.)

***V246.** And your racial or ethnic background? Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian or something else?

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 Hispanic
- 4 Asian
- 5 Something else (**SPECIFY**)
