

APPENDIX A5

INCOME, ESS4-2008 ed. 5.0

General information on the ESS income measure	2
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Country specific information for:

Austria	3
Belgium	5
Bulgaria	7
Croatia	11
Cyprus	12
Czech Republic	14
Denmark	17
Estonia	20
Finland	22
France	24
Germany	30
Greece	32
Hungary	36
Israel	38
Latvia	45
Lithuania	48
Netherlands	49
Norway	51
Poland	52
Portugal	54
Romania	55
Russian Federation	57
Slovakia	60
Slovenia	62
Spain	63
Sweden	64
Switzerland	65
Turkey	67
Ukraine	73
United Kingdom	80

General information on the ESS income measure. Instructions to the national teams prior to the development of the ESS4 questionnaire

Household income: HINCTNTA

In ESS round 4 a different method of measuring household income has been introduced. The categories are now national categories based on deciles of the actual household income range in the given country. The deciles should be derived from the best available source for the country.

Possible sources for the calculation of deciles can be national register data, or representative countrywide surveys (for example the EU-SILC). Using the median income as the reference point, 10 deciles should be calculated with the median itself at the top of the fifth decile (category F). The figures should not appear to be too exact. Minor rounding can be applied to achieve this if necessary. The deciles should be reported in national currency and the conversion rate to euros should be documented in the National Technical Summary, by the formula

1 [national currency] = x.xx €.

The intervals of the categories in CARD 53 are:

CARD 53				
YOUR <u>HOUSEHOLD</u> INCOME				
Showcard code	Approximate WEEKLY	Approximate MONTHLY	Approximate ANNUAL	Data file code
J	Less than €xx	Less than €xxx	Less than €xxx	01
R	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	02
C	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	03
M	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	04
F	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	05
S	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	06
K	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	07
P	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	08
D	€xx to under €xx	€xxx to under €xxx	€xxx to under €xxx	09
H	More than €xx	More than €xxx	More than €xxx	10

A Showcard must always be used at this question. The ten rows on the Showcard should display the income ranges selected and be presented by the ten letters above (or their equivalent when other alphabets are used) which helps to ensure respondent confidentiality. Each country can choose whether to include weekly, monthly, or annual amounts on the Showcard or whether they want to include more than one of these as appropriate. The text in the last sentence of the question should be rephrased to match the solution selected.

Income documentation, Austria

Frequency table of Austrian household's income range, Source: ESS3 (2007), missing values excluded, no weighting

HINCTNT F32|Household's total net income per month, all sources

	(n)	%
1 J < 150 Euro	22	1,5
2 R < 300 Euro	26	1,7
3 C < 500 Euro	43	2,9
4 M < 1000 Euro	152	10,2
5 F < 1500 Euro	203	13,6
6 S < 2000 Euro	307	20,6
7 K < 2.500 Euro	300	20,1
8 P < 3000 Euro	189	12,7
9 D < 5000 Euro	161	10,8
10 H <7500 Euro	50	3,4
11 U < 10000 Euro	21	1,4
12 N 10000+ Euro	15	1,0
TOTAL	1489	100,0

Changes in ESS4: Categories 1+2 and 11+12 were combined

Showcard, Austria (German): Income displayed, from left to right; Weekly, Monthly, Annually.

KARTE 73

Ihr Haushaltseinkommen

	ungefähr wöchentlich	ungefähr monatlich	ungefähr jährlich	
J	weniger als € 70	weniger als € 300	weniger als € 3.600	J
R	€ 70 bis unter € 120	€ 300 bis unter € 500	€ 3.600 bis unter € 6.000	R
C	€ 120 bis unter € 230	€ 500 bis unter € 1.000	€ 6.000 bis unter € 12.000	C
M	€ 230 bis unter € 350	€ 1.000 bis unter € 1.500	€ 12.000 bis unter € 18.000	M
F	€ 350 bis unter € 460	€ 1.500 bis unter € 2.000	€ 18.000 bis unter € 24.000	F
S	€ 460 bis unter € 580	€ 2.000 bis unter € 2.500	€ 24.000 bis unter € 30.000	S
K	€ 580 bis unter € 690	€ 2.500 bis unter € 3.000	€ 30.000 bis unter € 36.000	K
P	€ 690 bis unter € 1.150	€ 3.000 bis unter € 5.000	€ 36.000 bis unter € 60.000	P
D	€ 1.150 bis unter € 1.730	€ 5.000 bis unter € 7.500	€ 60.000 bis unter € 90.000	D
H	€ 1.730 oder mehr	€ 7.500 oder mehr	€ 90.000 oder mehr	H

Income documentation, Belgium

Belgium*				
Deciles	Total taxable net-income from register	Average tax paid in %	(Total taxable net-income from register)- (Average tax paid)	Rounded net income as appeared on showcard 72
1	4909	0	4909	Less then 5000 €
2	9677	1,5	9531,845	5000 € to 10000 €
3	12001	2,3	11724,977	10000 € to 12000 €
4	14860	7,9	13686,06	12000 € to 14000 €
5	18139	12,5	15871,625	14000 € to 16000 €
6	21816	17,9	17910,936	16000 € to 18000 €
7	26457	21,2	20848,116	18000 € to 21000 €
8	34146	24,3	25848,522	21000 € to 26000 €
9	47834	27,5	34679,65	26000 € to 35000 €
10	> 47834	> 27.5	> 34679.65	35000 € or more
* Income deciles used date from 2004 and are not adjusted for income rise				

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Belgium (Dutch): Income displayed, from left to right; Weekly, Monthly, Annually.

		KAART 73		
	UW NETTO <u>HUISHOUDELIJK</u> INKOMEN			
	Ongeveer WEKELIJKS	Ongeveer MAANDELIJKS	Ongeveer JAARLIJKS	
J	Lager dan €100	Lager dan €410	Lager dan €5000	J
R	€100 tot minder dan €200	€410 tot minder dan €800	€5000 tot minder dan €10000	R
C	€200 tot minder dan €225	€800 tot minder dan €1000	€10000 tot minder dan €12000	C
M	€225 tot minder dan €260	€1000 tot minder dan €1150	€12000 tot minder dan €14000	M
F	€260 tot minder dan €300	€1150 tot minder dan €1350	€14000 tot minder dan €16000	F
S	€300 tot minder dan €350	€1350 tot minder dan €1500	€16000 tot minder dan €18000	S
K	€350 tot minder dan €400	€1500 tot minder dan €1750	€18000 tot minder dan €21000	K
P	€400 tot minder dan €500	€1750 tot minder dan €2150	€21000 tot minder dan €26000	P
D	€500 tot minder dan €650	€2150 tot minder dan €2900	€26000 tot minder dan €35000	D
H	€650 of meer	€29000 of meer	€35000 of meer	H

Income documentation, Bulgaria

Note that the income categories for Bulgaria are not based on deciles. It has not been possible to bridge HINCTA into a decile-based variable. The Bulgarian data from the variable have therefore been omitted from the international data file. The variable has been renamed HINCTABG and is available from a separate country-specific file for Bulgaria from ESS Round 4 – at <http://ess.nsd.uib.no/>.

A. HOUSEHOLD BUDGETS BY DECILE GROUPS IN 2007

Structure of households and persons in them by decile groups

	Decile groups										
	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
Average annual per household - Leva	8429	3935	4431	5049	5558	6590	7587	8421	9810	11284	18546
Average annual per capita - Leva	3347	1132	1680	2068	2298	2623	3013	3378	3951	4757	8540

B. SOURCES OF INCOME BY YEARS

Sources of income	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Average per household - levs										
Total	4 416	4 610	4 532	5 556	5 887	6 356	6 577	7 140	8 429	9 297
Total income	4 179	4 360	4 307	5 289	5 584	5 925	6 158	6 657	7 818	8 686
Wages and salaries	1 749	1 695	1 711	1 978	2 234	2 382	2 685	3 061	3 732	4 505
Other earnings	221	230	218	226	214	232	252	269	364	436
Entrepreneurship	182	194	179	226	234	233	277	324	428	441
Property income	35	33	30	34	32	43	46	45	76	77
Unemployment benefits	41	49	50	43	30	27	24	24	24	17
Pensions	741	934	1 022	1 061	1 152	1 312	1 366	1 507	1 724	2 011
Family allowances	37	35	29	26	32	39	47	45	42	57
Other social benefits	46	51	56	86	70	93	119	131	191	266

Sources of income	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Household plot	738	727	644	1 043	1 017	958	827	670	624	337
Property sale	12	20	19	25	37	28	36	107	126	88
Miscellaneous	377	392	349	541	532	578	479	474	487	452
Interest income	156	153	128	159	140	216	221	251	321	320
Loans and credits	68	83	88	99	151	206	190	221	275	276
Loans repaid	13	14	9	9	12	9	8	11	15	15
Average per capita - Levs										
Total	1 587	1 664	1 672	2 085	2 244	2 466	2 579	2 851	3 347	3 748
Total income	1 502	1 574	1 589	1 985	2 129	2 298	2 415	2 659	3 105	3 502
Wages and salaries	629	612	631	742	852	924	1 053	1 222	1 482	1 816
Other earnings	80	83	80	85	82	90	99	107	144	176
Entrepreneurship	65	70	66	85	89	90	109	129	170	178
Property income	12	12	11	13	12	17	18	18	30	31
Unemployment benefits	15	18	19	16	11	10	9	10	9	7
Pensions	266	337	377	398	439	509	536	602	685	811
Family allowances	13	13	11	10	12	15	18	18	17	23
Other social benefits	17	19	21	32	27	36	47	52	76	107
Household plot	265	262	238	392	388	372	324	267	248	136
Property sale	4	7	7	9	14	11	14	43	50	36
Miscellaneous	136	141	128	203	203	224	188	191	194	182

Sources of income	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Interest income	56	55	47	60	52	84	87	100	127	129
Loans and credits	24	30	32	37	58	80	74	88	109	111
Loans repaid	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	4	6	6
Structure - %										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total income	41.9	38.9	39.7	37.4	40.0	40.2	43.6	46.0	47.7	51.9
Wages and salaries	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.0
Other earnings	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.1
Entrepreneurship	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Property income	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Unemployment benefits	17.7	21.4	23.7	20.1	20.6	22.1	22.2	22.6	22.1	23.2
Pensions	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
Family allowances	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.1
Other social benefits	17.7	16.7	15.0	19.7	18.2	16.2	13.4	10.1	8.0	3.9
Household plot	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.0
Property sale	8.9	8.8	8.1	10.2	9.5	9.7	7.8	7.0	6.2	5.2

Source: National statistical institute – Households income, expenditure and consumption.

The only available household income data were of 2007. Since the ESS Round4 was conducted in 2009, the income scale was ranged on the basis of 100 LV difference which is more actual.

National currency: Bulgarian Lev (BGL)
1 BGN = 0,51 € (1 € = 1.956 BGN)

Showcard, Bulgaria: Displayed by monthly income.

ШОУ-КАРТА 73

ЧИСТ МЕСЕЧЕН ДОХОД НА ВАШЕТО ДОМАКИНСТВО

ПРИБЛИЗИТЕЛЕН ЧИСТ МЕСЕЧЕН ДОХОД

01	До 99 лв.
02	100 - 199 лв.
03	200 - 299 лв.
04	300 - 399 лв.
05	400 - 499 лв.
06	500 - 599 лв.
07	600 - 699 лв.
08	700 - 799 лв.
09	800 - 899 лв.
10	900 - 999 лв.
11	1 000 – 1 199 лв.
12	1 200 – 1 399 лв.
13	1 400 – 1 599 лв.
14	1 600 – 1 799 лв.
15	1 800 – 1 999 лв.
16	2 000 и повече лв.

Income documentation, Croatia

Deciles of the household total net income (in HRK)

Decil	Monthly	Annual
1	Less than 1,850	Less than 22,116
2	1,851 to 2,600	22,117 to 31,081
3	2,601 to 3,500	31,082 to 42,204
4	3,501 to 4,500	42,205 to 54,356
5	4,501 to 5,501	54,357 to 65,837
6	5,501 to 6,700	65,838 to 80,370
7	6,701 to 8,200	80,371 to 98,299
8	8,201 to 9,700	98,300 to 116,499
9	9,701 to 12,100	116,500 to 145,441
10	More than 12,101	More than 145,442

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics, Household Budget Survey (HBS) 2007

National currency: Croatian Kuna (HRK)

1 HRK = 0,139 € (1 € = 7.19 HRK)

Showcard, Croatia: Displayed by household monthly net income.

KARTICA 73 MJESEČNI PRIHODI VAŠEG KUĆANSTVA

J	Do 1.850
R	1.851 do 2.600
C	2.601 do 3.500
M	3.501 do 4.500
F	4.501 do 5.500
S	5.501 do 6.700
K	6.701 do 8.200
P	8.201 do 9.700
D	9.701 do 12.100
H	12.101 i više

Income documentation, Cyprus

Note that the data for HINCTNTA have been omitted from the integrated file. The question was asked with only nine categories in Cyprus, instead of the ESS standard ten categories. The variable has been renamed HINCTACY and is available from a separate country specific file for Cyprus at <http://ess.nsd.uib.no/>.

Average monthly household income.

Euros	Annual Household Income		cum freq	Annual Household Income/ 13 = Monthly Household Income	
		freq			Cum freq
8500 or less	8500	5.90	6	654	6
8500 -17000	17000	19.20	25	1308	25
17000-25,500	25500	17.10	42	1962	42
25,500-34000	34000	17.10	59	2615	59
34000-42500	42500	15.70	75	3269	75
42500-51000	51000	9.80	85	3923	85
51000-59500	59500	6.00	91	4577	91
59500					
+	80000	9.30	100	6154	100

"Income" is the aggregate net sum from all sources, after tax deductions and other mandatory contributions.

An extra category was added to these eight to make up the nine categories of the Cypriot instrument.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Cyprus: Displayed by monthly income.

ΚΑΡΤΑ 73

ΕΙΣΟΔΗΜΑ ΝΟΙΚΟΚΥΡΙΟΥ

Κατά Προσέγγιση ΜΗΝΙΑΙΩΣ

J	Λιγότερο από 650 €	J
R	Περισσότερο από 650 μέχρι 1310 €	R
C	Περισσότερο από 1310 μέχρι 1960 €	C
M	Περισσότερο από 1960 μέχρι 2610 €	M
F	Περισσότερο από 2610 μέχρι 3270 €	F
S	Περισσότερο από 3270 μέχρι 3920 €	S
K	Περισσότερο από 3920 μέχρι 4580 €	K
P	Περισσότερο από 4580 μέχρι 6150 €	P
D	Περισσότερο από 6150 €	D

Income documentation, Czech Republic.

SILC 2007 (raw annual household income deciles, 2006)

- 109 595 Kč

109 596 – 156 351

156 352 – 198 999

199 000 – 237 629

237 630 – 291 443

291 444 – 348 129

348 129 – 412 625

412 625 – 500 642

500 643 – 651 810

651 810 - more

Adjusted to match average gross personal weight in second quarter of 2009 (data from Czech Statistical Office)

Information on the definition of household and income in EU-SILC, see page 3.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Definition of household and income in EU-SILC:

HOUSEHOLD is a group of people who live in a common dwelling (at the same address) and share joint financial and/or food resources. Persons included in the household are members of the household. A household may also consist of one member only.

Household member is:

- a) a permanent resident, (related or non-related with the other household members), in case he or she uses joint financial and/or food resources;
- b) a tenant, lodger, visitor, housemaid or nanny living in the household if he or she shares financial and/or food resources with the household and if one of the two conditions applies: he or she does not have a separate household elsewhere or he or she plans to stay in the household for 6 months or longer;
- c) a household member who is temporarily absent (due to holidays, work, studies, etc.) but shares financial and/or food resources with the household and does not belong to a separate household elsewhere and his or her absence is planned to last less than 6 months;
- d) a household member absent from home (irrespective of the duration of absence) due to studies or work, in case all the following conditions apply: he or she shares financial and/or food resources with the household, he or she does not belong to a separate household elsewhere, he or she is a spouse or a child of a household member and stays in close constant contact with the household and considers that living place as his or her main place of residence;
- e) a household member who is staying in a hospital, hostel or any other institutional establishment but shares financial and/or food resources with the household and his or her actual or planned absence will last less than 6 months.

Household total INCOME after tax and compulsory deduction is calculated as follows:

Total disposable household income after social transfers=

The sum for all household members of gross personal income components (gross employee cash or near cash income (PY010G); company car (PY021G); gross cash benefits or losses from self-employment (including royalties) (PY050G); unemployment benefits (PY090G); old-age benefits (PY100G); survivor' benefits (PY110G), sickness benefits (PY120G); disability benefits (PY130G) and education-related allowances (PY140G)) plus gross income components at household level (income from rental of a property or land (HY040G); family/children related allowances (HY050G); social exclusion not elsewhere classified (HY060G); housing allowances (HY070G); regular inter-household cash transfers received (HY080G); interests, dividends, profit from capital investments in unincorporated business (HY090G); income received by people aged under 16 (HY110G)) minus (regular taxes on wealth (HY120G); regular inter-household cash transfer paid (HY130G); tax on income and social insurance contributions (HY140G)). The variable HY140G includes tax adjustments-repayment/receipt on income, income tax at source and social insurance contributions (if applicable).

Showcard, Czech Republic: Income displayed, from left to right; Weekly, Monthly, Annually.

	TÝDENNÍ	MĚSÍČNÍ	ROČNÍ
J	Méně než 2 500 Kč	Méně než 10 000 Kč	Méně než 120 000
R	2 500 – 3 999 Kč	10 000 – 19 999 Kč	120 000 – 239 999 Kč
C	4 000 – 7 499 Kč	20 000 Kč – 29 999 Kč	240 000 – 359 999 Kč
M	7 500 – 9 999 Kč	30 000 Kč – 39 999 Kč	360 000 – 479 999 Kč
F	10 000 – 12 499 Kč	40 000 Kč – 49 999 Kč	480 000 – 599 999 Kč
S	12 500 – 14 999 Kč	50 000 Kč – 59 999 Kč	600 000 – 719 999 Kč
K	15 000 – 17 499 Kč	60 000 Kč – 69 999 Kč	720 000 – 839 999 Kč
P	17 500 – 19 999 Kč	70 000 Kč – 79 999 Kč	840 000 – 959 999 Kč
D	20 000 – 22 499 Kč	80 000 Kč – 89 999 Kč	960 000 – 1 079 999 Kč
H	22 500 Kč a více	90 000 Kč a více	1 080 000 Kč a více

Currency: Czech crown (CZK).

1 CZK = 0,0377 € (1 € = 26,545 CZK) (mean for June 2009)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, Denmark

Household net income 2005

stratanumber	number of households	sum incom	sum incom min	sum incum max
all	1 305 355	-217 182 815	-217 182 815	395 721 700
0	130 535	-217 182 815	-217 182 815	102 111
1	130 537	102 112	102 112	137 323
2	130 534	137 324	137 324	172 999
3	130 536	172 999	172 999	210 110
4	130 534	210 111	210 111	257 538
5	130 539	257 539	257 539	313 622
6	130 535	313 623	313 623	365 327
7	130 533	365 328	365 328	418 043
8	130 536	418 045	418 045	495 461
9	130 536	495 462	495 462	395 721 700

Index for income rise from 2005- 2008 1,076923077

ESS R4 Household net income 2008

ESS R4	Strata	incom min corrected to 2008	incom max corrected to 2008	incom min corrected to 2008 rounded	incom max corrected to 2008 rounded
J	1	-233 889 185	109 966	0	109 999
R	2	109 966	147 886	110 000	147 999
C	3	147 887	186 306	148 000	185 999
M	4	186 307	226 272	186 000	225 999
F	5	226 273	277 349	226 000	276 999
S	6	277 350	337 747	277 000	337 999
K	7	337 748	393 429	338 000	392 999
P	8	393 430	450 200	393 000	449 999
D	9	450 202	533 573	450 000	533 999
H	10	533 574	426 161 831	534 000	eller derover
refuse	77				
dont now	88				

Net income is from tax register, some tax-free public grants is included: dependent child allowance, housing allowance, extra allowance to persons on disability retirement. Also included is net annual value of owned house / apartment

Currency: Danish kroner (DKK).
1 DKK = 0,133 € (1 € = 7,5 DKK)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Denmark:

Income displayed, from left to right: Monthly, Annually.

KORT 73

	Samlede månedlige nettoindkomst	Samlede årlige nettoindkomst	
J	Mindre end 9.166	Mindre end 110.000 kr.	J
R	Mellem 9.166 og 12.333 kr.	Mellem 110.000 og 147.999 kr.	R
C	Mellem 12.334 og 15.499 kr.	Mellem 148.000 og 185.999 kr.	C
M	Mellem 15.500 og 18.833 kr.	Mellem 186.000 og 225.999 kr.	M
F	Mellem 18.834 og 23.083 kr.	Mellem 226.000 og 276.999 kr.	F
S	Mellem 23.084 og 28.166 kr.	Mellem 277.000 og 337.999 kr.	S
K	Mellem 28.167 og 32.749 kr.	Mellem 338.000 og 392.999 kr.	K
P	Mellem 32.750 og 37.499 kr.	Mellem 393.000 og 449.999 kr.	P
D ESS4 - Ap	Mellem 37.500 – 44.499 kr.	Mellem 450.000 – 533.999 kr.	D
H	Over 44.499 kr.	Over 533.999 kr.	H

Income documentation, Estonia

Frequency table from data source (EU-Silc):

Range EEK	number of households
up to 3403	519
3403-4229	467
4229-6145	509
6145-7436	625
7436-9240	560
9240-11300	590
11300-13727	563
13727-17631	519
17631-23778	458
starting from 23778	336
Total	5146

Value of all categories from SILC was elevated by 400 EEK and approximated. 400 elevation criteria are based on expert opinions after analyses of increase of salaries 2005-2008.

Currency: Estonian Kroon (EEK).

1 EEK = 0,0639 € (1 € = 15,6466 EEK)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Definition of household and income in EU-SILC:

HOUSEHOLD is a group of people who live in a common dwelling (at the same address) and share joint financial and/or food resources. Persons included in the household are members of the household. A household may also consist of one member only.

Household member is:

- a) a permanent resident, (related or non-related with the other household members), in case he or she uses joint financial and/or food resources;
- b) a tenant, lodger, visitor, housemaid or nanny living in the household if he or she shares financial and/or food resources with the household and if one of the two conditions applies: he or she does not have a separate household elsewhere or he or she plans to stay in the household for 6 months or longer;
- c) a household member who is temporarily absent (due to holidays, work, studies, etc.) but shares financial and/or food resources with the household and does not belong to a separate household elsewhere and his or her absence is planned to last less than 6 months;
- d) a household member absent from home (irrespective of the duration of absence) due to studies or work, in case all the following conditions apply: he or she shares financial and/or food resources with the household, he or she does not belong to a separate household elsewhere, he or she is a spouse or a child of a household member and stays in close constant contact with the household and considers that living place as his or her main place of residence;
- e) a household member who is staying in a hospital, hostel or any other

institutional establishment but shares financial and/or food resources with the household and his or her actual or planned absence will last less than 6 months.

Household total INCOME after tax and compulsory deduction is calculated as follows:

Total disposable household income after social transfers=

The sum for all household members of gross personal income components (gross employee cash or near cash income (PY010G); company car (PY021G); gross cash benefits or losses from self-employment (including royalties) (PY050G); unemployment benefits (PY090G); old-age benefits (PY100G); survivor' benefits (PY110G), sickness benefits (PY120G); disability benefits (PY130G) and education-related allowances (PY140G)) plus gross income components at household level (income from rental of a property or land (HY040G); family/children related allowances (HY050G); social exclusion not elsewhere classified (HY060G); housing allowances (HY070G); regular inter-household cash transfers received (HY080G); interests, dividends, profit from capital investments in unincorporated business (HY090G); income received by people aged under 16 (HY110G)) minus (regular taxes on wealth (HY120G); regular inter-household cash transfer paid (HY130G); tax on income and social insurance contributions (HY140G)). The variable HY140G includes tax adjustments-repayment/receipt on income, income tax at source and social insurance contributions (if applicable).

Estonian Showcard: Displayed by monthly income.

	KUUS
J	0 – 3800
R	3800- 4600
C	4600-6500
M	6500-7800
F	7800-9600
S	9600-11700
K	11700-14100
P	14100-18000
D	18000-24200
H	24200 ja enam

Income documentation, Finland

Deciles of the household income range 2007*, net income per month.

Household size	des10	des20	des30	des40	des50	des60	des70	des80	des90
1	734	865	968	1074	1202	1426	1633	1920	2383
2	1518	1798	2102	2400	2722	3078	3513	4048	5083
3	1945	2365	2796	3185	3530	3835	4262	4819	5718
4	2420	3010	3387	3707	4036	4413	4775	5263	6466
5 or more	2630	3114	3419	3839	4122	4487	4951	5627	6676
Total	910	1176	1533	1873	2264	2769	3354	3981	4996

** Income distribution statistics 2007*

F32. Updated table below

1	less than 911
2	911 - 1176
	1177 -
3	1533
	1534 -
4	1873
	1874 -
5	2264
	2265 -
6	2769
	2770 -
7	3354
	3355 -
8	3981
	3982 -
9	4996
10	more than 4996

Showcard, Finland: (Finnish) Displayed by monthly income.

J	Alle	900 €
R	900 -	1 199 €
C	1 200 -	1 499 €
M	1 500 -	1 799 €
F	1 800 -	2 199 €
S	2 200 -	2 599 €
K	2 600 -	3 099 €
P	3 100 -	3 699 €
D	3 700 -	4 599 €
H	Vähintään	4 600 €

Showcard, Finland: (Swedish) Displayed by monthly income.

J	Under	900 €
R	900 -	1 199 €
C	1 200 -	1 499 €
M	1 500 -	1 799 €
F	1 800 -	2 199 €
S	2 200 -	2 599 €
K	2 600 -	3 099 €
P	3 100 -	3 699 €
D	3 700 -	4 599 €
H	Minst	4 600 €

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, France

English:

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' AVAILABLE INCOME

AVAILABLE INCOME FOR ALL HOUSEHOLDS

Limits of deciles and centiles of yearly available income (euros 2004, not corrected for inflation after 2004)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002	2003	2004	Monthly income 2004	ESS 4 categories	
p10	10 327	10 253	10 444	10 614	10 794	11 134	11 124	11 350	11 478	11 477	956,416667	Moins de 950 €	1
p20	13 363	13 288	13 522	13 755	13 819	14 138	14 089	14 383	14 424	14 408	1200,66667	De 951 à 1200 €	2
p30	16 250	16 133	16 420	16 695	16 770	17 194	17 239	17 667	17 578	17 581	1465,08333	de 1201 à 1500 €	3
p40	19 264	19 169	19 561	19 827	20 028	20 453	20 574	21 095	21 066	20 942	1745,16667	de 1501 à 1750 €	4
p50	22 501	22 353	22 851	23 223	23 478	24 008	24 391	24 931	24 746	24 599	2049,91667	de 1751 à 2000 €	5
p60	26 152	26 004	26 598	26 970	27 299	27 914	28 366	28 922	28 763	28 623	2385,25	de 2001 à 2400 €	6
p70	30 451	30 366	30 939	31 459	31 831	32 489	32 837	33 399	33 389	33 171	2764,25	de 2401 à 2800 €	7
p80	36 013	35 917	36 734	37 318	37 891	38 486	38 864	39 575	39 402	39 356	3279,66667	de 2801 à 3300 €	8
p90	45 777	45 735	46 446	47 168	48 102	48 696	49 520	50 314	49 948	49 554	4129,5	de 3300 à 4100 €	9
p95	56 264	56 296	56 752	58 079	59 352	59 904	61 281	62 561	61 954	62 095	5174,58333	Plus de 4101 €	10
Number of households	23 074 000	23 345 000	23 574 000	23 871 000	24 225 000	24 467 000	24 871 000	24 365 000	24 566 000	24 837 000			

Note: from 1996 to 2002, fiscal income surveys were based on the 1990 and 1999 census. From 2003, data has been based on the new annual but partial census.

Source : Enquêtes revenus fiscaux de 1996 à 2004, Insee-DGI

Definition: households whose income declared to fiscal services is superior or equal to zero and whose reference person is not a student. Number of household thus does not match the definition of legal population.

French:

DISTRIBUTION DES REVENUS DISPONIBLES DES MENAGES

1 - REVENU DISPONIBLE DE L'ENSEMBLE DES MENAGES

1.1. Limites des déciles et centiles de revenu disponible annuel (en euros 2004)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002 rétropolée*	2003	2004			
p10	10 327	10 253	10 444	10 614	10 794	11 134	11 124	11 350	11 478	11 477	956,416667	Moins de 950 €	1
p20	13 363	13 288	13 522	13 755	13 819	14 138	14 089	14 383	14 424	14 408	1200,66667	De 951 à 1200 €	2
p30	16 250	16 133	16 420	16 695	16 770	17 194	17 239	17 667	17 578	17 581	1465,08333	de 1201 à 1500 €	3
p40	19 264	19 169	19 561	19 827	20 028	20 453	20 574	21 095	21 066	20 942	1745,16667	de 1501 à 1750 €	4
p50	22 501	22 353	22 851	23 223	23 478	24 008	24 391	24 931	24 746	24 599	2049,91667	de 1751 à 2000 €	5
p60	26 152	26 004	26 598	26 970	27 299	27 914	28 366	28 922	28 763	28 623	2385,25	de 2001 à 2400 €	6
p70	30 451	30 366	30 939	31 459	31 831	32 489	32 837	33 399	33 389	33 171	2764,25	de 2401 à 2800 €	7
p80	36 013	35 917	36 734	37 318	37 891	38 486	38 864	39 575	39 402	39 356	3279,66667	de 2801 à 3300 €	8
p90	45 777	45 735	46 446	47 168	48 102	48 696	49 520	50 314	49 948	49 554	4129,5	de 3300 à 4100 €	9
p95	56 264	56 296	56 752	58 079	59 352	59 904	61 281	62 561	61 954	62 095	5174,58333	Plus de 4101 €	10
Nombre de ménages (en milliers)	23 074	23 345	23 574	23 871	24 225	24 467	24 871	24 365	24 566	24 837			

*Note: * De 1996 à 2002, les enquêtes Revenus fiscaux s'appuyaient sur les recensements de 1990 et 1999. L'ERF 2002 rétrolée correspond, avec les enquêtes 2003, au début d'une nouvelle série de statistiques sur les revenus, s'appuyant sur les résultats annuels du recensement de la population. Cette nouvelle série prend par ailleurs en compte les revenus soumis à prélèvements libératoires.*

Source : enquêtes revenus fiscaux de 1996 à 2004, Insee-DGI

Champ : ménages dont le revenu déclaré au fisc est positif ou nul et dont la personne de référence n'est pas étudiante

Note de lecture : en 1998, les 10% (p10=percent10) de ménages les plus modestes ont un revenu disponible inférieur à 10 444 euros 2004

Les nombres de ménages sont issus des enquêtes revenus fiscaux sur le champ retenu ce qui ne correspond pas à la population légale.

1.2. Masses des revenus disponibles reçues par chaque décile (en %)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002 rétopolée*	2003	2004
<= p10	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3	3,1	3
>p10 et <=p20	4,6	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,5
>p20 et <=p30	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,5
>p30 et <=p40	6,8	6,8	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,6	6,7	6,7	6,7
>p40 et <=p50	8,0	7,9	8,0	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,9
>p50 et <=p60	9,3	9,2	9,3	9,2	9,2	9,2	9,3	9,3	9,2	9,2
>p60 et <=p70	10,8	10,8	10,8	10,7	10,7	10,7	10,7	10,7	10,7	10,7
>p70 et <=p80	12,6	12,6	12,6	12,6	12,5	12,5	12,5	12,5	12,4	12,5
>p80 et <=p90	15,4	15,4	15,4	15,3	15,4	15,3	15,3	15,2	15,2	15,2
>p90	24,0	24,1	24,1	24,4	24,7	24,7	24,7	24,8	24,8	24,8
ensemble des ménages	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100	100	100
Masse totale (en millions d'€ 2004)	666 026	663 741	679 643	697 114	707 147	717 345	723 181	708 244	712 664	718 660

*Note: * De 1996 à 2002, les enquêtes Revenus fiscaux s'appuyaient sur les recensements de 1990 et 1999. L'ERF 2002 rétopolée correspond, avec les enquêtes 2003, au début d'une nouvelle série de statistiques sur les revenus, s'appuyant sur les résultats annuels du recensement de la population. Cette nouvelle série prend par ailleurs en compte les revenus soumis à prélèvements libératoires.*

Source : enquêtes revenus fiscaux de 1996 à 2004, Insee-DGI

Champ : ménages dont le revenu déclaré au fisc est positif ou nul et dont la personne de référence n'est pas étudiante

Note de lecture : en 1998, les 10% (p10=percent10) de ménages dont le revenu disponible se situe entre le 2ème et le 3ème déciles (>p20 et<=p30) ont reçu 5,6% de la masse des revenus disponibles perçue par l'ensemble des ménages

La masse des revenus disponibles indiquée ici ne correspond pas à l'agrégat revenu disponible des ménages des comptes nationaux.

2 - REVENU DISPONIBLE DES MENAGES DONT LA PERSONNE DE REFERENCE EST SALARIE OU CHOMEUR

Limites des déciles et centiles de revenu disponible annuel (en euros 2004)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002 rétrapolée*	2003	2004
p10	11 728	11 749	11 909	12 089	12 397	12 758	12 804	12 985	13 142	13 117
p20	15 549	15 602	15 761	15 984	16 154	16 600	16 605	16 994	16 947	16 781
p30	18 946	19 031	19 381	19 455	19 784	20 283	20 434	20 903	20 887	20 652
p40	22 395	22 363	22 851	23 000	23 340	23 923	24 502	24 971	24 801	24 566
p50	25 898	25 823	26 301	26 418	26 832	27 468	28 144	28 608	28 407	28 265
p60	29 506	29 421	29 942	30 175	30 621	31 289	31 759	32 168	32 302	32 134
p70	33 593	33 603	34 187	34 410	34 962	35 715	36 278	36 662	36 671	36 599
p80	38 963	38 974	39 844	40 258	40 980	41 617	41 969	42 497	42 343	42 644
p90	48 165	48 388	49 142	49 768	50 660	51 350	51 969	52 607	52 337	52 290
p95	58 121	57 813	58 386	59 671	60 711	61 931	62 619	63 566	62 867	63 659
Nb de ménages (en milliers)	13 049	13 143	13 316	13 595	13 730	13 904	13 617	13 332	13 427	13 481

*Note: * De 1996 à 2002, les enquêtes Revenus fiscaux s'appuyaient sur les recensements de 1990 et 1999. L'ERF 2002 rétrapolée correspond, avec les enquêtes 2003, au début d'une nouvelle série de statistiques sur les revenus, s'appuyant sur les résultats annuels du recensement de la population. Cette nouvelle série prend par ailleurs en compte les revenus soumis à prélèvements libératoires.*

Source : enquêtes revenus fiscaux de 1996 à 2004, Insee-DGI

Champ : ménages dont le revenu déclaré au fisc est positif ou nul et dont la personne de référence n'est pas étudiante

Note de lecture : en 1998, les 10% (p10=percent10) de ménages de salariés ou chômeurs les plus modestes ont un revenu disponible inférieur à 11 909 euros 2004

Les nombres de ménages sont issus des enquêtes revenus fiscaux sur le champ retenu ce qui ne correspond pas à la population légale.

3 - REVENU DISPONIBLE DES MENAGES DONT LA PERSONNE DE REFERENCE EST RETRAITE

Limites des déciles et centiles de revenu disponible annuel (en euros 2004)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002 rétrapolée*	2003	2004
p10	9 510	9 436	9 574	9 754	9 754	10 041	9 864	10 215	10 423	10 476
p20	11 909	11 718	11 856	12 153	12 078	12 450	12 120	12 723	12 774	12 834
p30	13 724	13 501	13 702	14 000	13 989	14 222	14 069	14 644	14 701	14 778
p40	15 623	15 337	15 581	15 931	15 953	16 260	16 281	16 893	16 971	17 115
p50	18 054	17 789	18 001	18 415	18 436	18 765	18 743	19 398	19 486	19 707
p60	20 601	20 240	20 654	21 111	21 196	21 610	21 597	22 318	22 374	22 515
p70	23 563	23 265	23 828	24 454	24 560	25 017	25 095	25 955	25 804	25 946
p80	27 904	27 798	28 307	29 082	29 177	29 676	29 753	30 783	30 653	30 865
p90	35 906	35 333	36 225	36 915	37 201	37 594	37 696	38 835	38 833	39 041
p95	44 143	43 368	43 888	44 748	45 225	45 692	45 806	47 163	47 212	46 952
Nb de ménages (en milliers)	7 826	7 916	7 964	8 025	8 167	8 202	8 630	7 992	8 052	8 280

*Note: * De 1996 à 2002, les enquêtes Revenus fiscaux s'appuyaient sur les recensements de 1990 et 1999. L'ERF 2002 rétrapolée correspond, avec les enquêtes 2003, au début d'une nouvelle série de statistiques sur les revenus, s'appuyant sur les résultats annuels du recensement de la population. Cette nouvelle série prend par ailleurs en compte les revenus soumis à prélèvements libératoires.*

Source : enquêtes revenus fiscaux de 1996 à 2004, Insee-DGI

Champ : ménages dont le revenu déclaré au fisc est positif ou nul et dont la personne de référence n'est pas étudiante

Note de lecture : en 1998, les 10% (p10=percent10) de ménages de retraités les plus modestes ont un revenu disponible inférieur à 9 574euros 2004

Les nombres de ménages sont issus des enquêtes revenus fiscaux sur le champ retenu ce qui ne correspond pas à la population légale

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, France:

Income displayed, from left to right: Monthly, Annually.

LISTE REPONSE 73**EN EUROS**

Mensuel	Annuel
A MOINS DE 950 €	MOINS DE 11 400 EUROS
B DE 951 A 1200 €	11 401 A 14 400 EUROS
C DE 1 201 A 1 500 €	14 401 A 18 000 EUROS
D DE 1 501 A 1 750 €	18 001 A 21 000 EUROS
E DE 1 751 A 2 000 €	21 001 A 24 000 EUROS
F DE 2 001 A 2 400 €	24 001 A 28 800 EUROS
G DE 2 401 A 2 800 €	28 801 A 33 600 EUROS
H DE 2 801 A 3 300 €	33 601 A 39 600 EUROS
I DE 3 301 A 4 100 €	39 601 A 49 200 EUROS
J PLUS DE 4 101 €	PLUS DE 49 201 EUROS

EN FRANCS

Mensuel	Annuel
A MOINS DE 6 232 FRANCS	MOINS DE 74 779 FRANCS
B 6 233 A 7 871 FRANCS	74 780 A 94 458 FRANCS
C 7 872 A 9 839 FRANCS	94 459 A 118 072 FRANCS
D 9 840 A 11 479 FRANCS	118 073 A 137 751 FRANCS
E 11 480 A 13 119 FRANCS	137 752 A 157 430 FRANCS
F 13 120 A 15 743 FRANCS	157 431 A 188 916 FRANCS
G 15 744 A 18 367 FRANCS	188 917 A 220 402 FRANCS
H 18 368 A 21 647 FRANCS	220 403 A 259 759 FRANCS
I 21 648 A 26 894 FRANCS	259 760 A 322 731 FRANCS
J PLUS DE 26 895 FRANCS	PLUS DE 322 732 FRANCS

Income documentation, Germany

Distribution of monthly net household income in Germany 2003. (Line 3, Insgesamt = total figures.)

1 Einkommensverteilung in Deutschland 2003
1.4 Einkommensverteilung 2003: Verteilungsdezile und Grenzwerte des Haushaltsnettoeinkommens
1.4.1 Deutschland

Lfd. Nr.	Gegenstand der Nachweisung	Anteil (%) der privaten Haushalte an allen privaten Haushalten 2003 (nach aufsteigendem monatlichem Haushaltsnettoeinkommen)									
		10 (1. Dezil)	20 (2. Dezil)	30 (3. Dezil)	40 (4. Dezil)	50 (5. Dezil)	60 (6. Dezil)	70 (7. Dezil)	80 (8. Dezil)	90 (9. Dezil)	100 (10. Dezil)
		Grenzwert des monatlichen Haushaltsnettoeinkommens am Ende des ... Dezils in EUR									
1	Erfasste Haushalte (Anzahl):	53 432									
2	Hochgerechnete Haushalte (1 000):	38 110									
3	Insgesamt	974	1 292	1 627	1 990	2 394	2 823	3 339	4 030	5 198	17 866
	Alter des/der HEB ¹⁾ von ... bis unter ... Jahren										
4	unter 25	611	(704)	(848)	(980)	1 153	1 345	1 573	1 952	2 712	8 481
5	25 – 40	1 038	1 385	1 716	2 083	2 486	2 909	3 369	3 958	4 898	17 145
6	40 – 50	1 212	1 701	2 182	2 647	3 092	3 528	4 047	4 784	5 987	17 746
7	50 – 65	1 074	1 460	1 871	2 299	2 740	3 221	3 838	4 648	5 955	17 866
8	65 und mehr	933	1 159	1 370	1 627	1 889	2 209	2 540	3 005	3 863	17 389
	Geschlecht und Alter										
9	männlich	1 245	1 732	2 140	2 506	2 890	3 314	3 825	4 536	5 725	17 866
	Alter des HEB ¹⁾ von ... bis unter ... Jahren										
10	unter 25	(606)	(693)	(890)	(991)	(1 282)	(1 505)	(1 793)	(2 183)	(2 981)	(7 381)
11	25 – 40	1 229	1 719	2 159	2 518	2 889	3 270	3 706	4 275	5 222	17 145
12	40 – 50	1 437	2 141	2 649	3 086	3 463	3 895	4 451	5 171	6 404	17 746
13	50 – 65	1 350	1 881	2 315	2 748	3 205	3 712	4 325	5 150	6 485	17 866
14	65 und mehr	1 264	1 628	1 897	2 172	2 414	2 675	3 008	3 503	4 487	17 389
15	weiblich	818	1 036	1 216	1 405	1 626	1 911	2 327	2 907	3 903	17 592
	Alter der HEB ¹⁾ von ... bis unter ... Jahren										
16	unter 25	(607)	(718)	(827)	(954)	(1 114)	(1 276)	(1 455)	(1 789)	(2 504)	8 481
17	25 – 40	893	1 142	1 345	1 540	1 760	2 027	2 466	3 069	4 001	15 103
18	40 – 50	1 008	1 305	1 599	1 902	2 235	2 645	3 128	3 744	4 782	16 600
19	50 – 65	874	1 113	1 333	1 550	1 867	2 282	2 724	3 300	4 486	17 592
20	65 und mehr	797	954	1 097	1 216	1 343	1 539	1 755	2 070	2 703	17 375
	Erwerbsstatus und Geschlecht des/der HEB ¹⁾										
21	erwerbstätig	1 333	1 767	2 191	2 620	3 029	3 464	3 990	4 714	5 886	17 866
22	männlich	1 611	2 170	2 610	3 003	3 396	3 826	4 358	5 084	6 308	17 866
23	weiblich	1 113	1 386	1 618	1 887	2 218	2 624	3 061	3 684	4 750	17 592
24	nicht erwerbstätig	796	1 019	1 218	1 438	1 698	2 016	2 386	2 842	3 716	17 725
25	männlich	955	1 307	1 637	1 924	2 221	2 504	2 849	3 343	4 277	17 725
26	weiblich	734	865	1 020	1 142	1 269	1 443	1 659	1 986	2 612	17 375
	Wohnsituation										
27	in Wohneigentum	1 765	2 259	2 667	3 067	3 448	3 871	4 397	5 130	6 359	17 746
28	als Mieter/mietfrei	809	1 034	1 233	1 440	1 681	1 971	2 334	2 772	3 527	17 866
	Haushaltstyp										
29	allein Lebende(r)	725	897	1 065	1 227	1 384	1 582	1 823	2 189	2 856	17 375
30	Paare ²⁾ ohne Kind(er) ³⁾	1 518	1 893	2 201	2 477	2 771	3 111	3 557	4 207	5 406	17 866
31	Paare ²⁾ mit Kind(er) ³⁾	2 071	2 532	2 902	3 211	3 510	3 883	4 322	4 948	6 094	17 616
32	Paare ²⁾ mit 1 Kind ³⁾	1 717	2 189	2 537	2 860	3 165	3 451	3 860	4 467	5 430	17 445
33	Paare ²⁾ mit 2 Kindern ³⁾	2 322	2 752	3 086	3 376	3 682	4 036	4 460	5 084	6 238	17 616
34	Paare ²⁾ mit 3 und mehr Kindern ³⁾	2 469	3 048	3 353	3 649	4 031	4 440	4 972	5 680	6 912	17 145
35	allein Erziehende(r)	1 007	1 174	1 308	1 468	1 664	1 858	2 098	2 406	3 064	13 526
36	allein Erziehende(r) mit 1 Kind ⁴⁾	(946)	(1 094)	(1 207)	(1 314)	1 450	1 655	1 884	2 188	2 686	11 746
37	allein Erziehende(r) mit 2 Kindern ⁴⁾	(1 262)	(1 468)	(1 654)	(1 808)	(1 964)	(2 171)	(2 391)	(2 925)	(3 412)	(13 526)
38	allein Erziehende(r) mit 3 und mehr Kindern ⁴⁾	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
39	sonstige Haushalte	1 779	2 367	2 823	3 275	3 717	4 199	4 776	5 450	6 727	17 746
	Soziale Stellung des/der HEB ¹⁾										
40	Selbstständige(r)	1 494	2 083	2 575	3 127	3 699	4 305	5 151	6 246	8 123	17 866
	darunter:										
41	Landwirt(in)	(1 368)	(1 803)	(2 303)	(2 819)	(3 193)	(3 674)	(4 156)	(4 986)	(6 541)	(15 172)
42	Arbeitnehmer(in)	1 319	1 733	2 159	2 575	2 981	3 394	3 889	4 570	5 645	17 746
43	Beamter/Beamtin	2 007	2 734	3 321	3 811	4 308	4 741	5 263	5 895	6 933	17 388
44	Angestellte(r)	1 367	1 748	2 156	2 616	3 054	3 511	4 076	4 849	6 033	17 746
45	Arbeiter(in)	1 190	1 569	1 978	2 335	2 657	2 982	3 342	3 744	4 397	14 811
46	Nichterwerbstätige(r)	796	1 019	1 218	1 438	1 698	2 016	2 386	2 842	3 716	17 725
	darunter:										
47	Arbeitslose(r)	660	773	920	1 060	1 240	1 453	1 759	2 178	2 871	17 440
48	Rentner(in)	883	1 108	1 283	1 515	1 753	2 026	2 336	2 702	3 362	17 557
49	Pensionär(in)	2 175	2 628	2 957	3 302	3 668	4 011	4 476	5 066	6 178	17 725
50	Studierende(r)	(531)	(616)	(697)	(788)	(883)	(989)	(1 133)	(1 322)	(1 667)	4 270

1) Haupteinkommensbezieher/-bezieherin. - 2) Ehepaare und nichteheliche Lebensgemeinschaften einschl. gleichgeschlechtlicher Lebensgemeinschaften. - 3) Ledige(s) Kind(er) unter 18 Jahren des/der Haupteinkommensbeziehers/-bezieherin oder des/der Ehepartners/-partnerin, Lebensgefährten/-gefährtin. - 4) Ledige(s)

Showcard, Germany:

Income displayed, from left to right: Weekly, Monthly, Annually.

	Weekly	Montly	Annual
J	0-261	0-1100	0-13200
R	261-340	1111-1460	13201-17500
C	341-430	1461-1840	17501-22100
M	431-530	1841-2250	22101-27000
F	531-640	2251-2710	27001-32500
S	641-750	2711-3190	32501-38300
K	751-890	3191-3770	38301-45200
P	891-1070	3771-4550	45201-54600
D	1071-1380	4551-5870	54601-70400
H	> 1381	> 5870	> 70400

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Fachserie 15 EVS 2003, Heft 6, p. 42.

Method: 2003 = 100; 2008 = 113 (Income rise 2,5% p.a.)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Rises in earnings were calculated with 2,5% per year. For example: First decile: Limit value (highest earners in this decile) 974€ per month * 1,025 (5 times for the time span between 2003 and 2008) = 1101,99 €, rounded 1100 € / month.

This is households' income, not weighted for number of household members.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, Greece.

Monthly disposable household income, €

	EU-SILC 2007	Household income
N	Valid	3273279
Percentiles	10	250,0000
	20	548,7500
	30	803,3184
	40	993,3333
	50	1250,0000
	60	1533,3333
	70	1867,1667
	80	2408,3333
	90	3212,5000

Source: European Union - Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) (2007).

Value of all categories from SILC was elevated by 250€ and approximated. 250 elevation criteria are based on expert opinions after analyses of the increase of salaries of the period of 2006-2009. The income reference period is a fixed twelvemonth period, namely the previous calendar year. For SILC 2007 the income reference period is the year of 2006.

Note: the Table "Frequency table Deciles of the household income range" contains 9 categories, while the showcard lists the needed 10 categories. The first two categories of the showcard list are integrated into one category (the first one) of the Frequency table.

Frequency table from data source (EU-Silc, 2007)

Range	Number of Households
up to €500	711
€501 to €700	662
€701 to €900	608
€901 to €1080	496
€1081 to €1300	552
€1301 to €1560	574
€1561 to €1900	535
€1901 to €2300	461
€2301 to €3000	514
€3001 and more	530
Total	5643

Private household definition

The definition of household that Eurostat recommends is used. Household is defined as a person living alone or a group of persons living together in the same dwelling, sharing expenditure and having the joint provision of the essentials of living.

Household membership

According to the National Statistical Service of Greece, all household members aged 16 year and older at the time of the interview, are selected for a personal interview. Subject to the further and specific conditions shown below, the following persons must if they share household expenses, be regarded as household members:

1. Persons usually resident, related to other members
2. Persons usually resident, not related to other members
3. Resident boarders, lodgers, tenants
4. Visitors
5. Line-in domestic servants, au-pairs
6. Persons usually resident, but temporarily absent from the dwelling (for reasons of holiday travel, work, education or similar)
7. Children of the household being educated away from home
8. Persons absent for long periods, but having household ties : persons working away from home
9. Persons temporarily absent but having household ties: persons in hospital, homes or other institutions

Further conditions for inclusion as household members are as follows:

3

(a) Categories 3, 4 and 5:

Such persons must currently have no private address elsewhere; or their actual or intended duration of stay must be six months or more.

(b) Category 6:

Such persons must currently have no private address elsewhere and their actual or intended duration of absence from the household must be less than six months.

Category 7 and 8:

Irrespective of the actual or intended duration of absence, such persons must currently have no private address elsewhere, must be the partner or child of a household member and must continue to retain close ties with the household and must consider this address to be his/her main residence.

(c) Category 9:

Such person must have clear financial ties to the household and must be actually or prospectively absent from the household for less than six months.

Income definition

Total disposable household income (HY020) can be computed as:

The sum for all household members of gross personal income components (gross employee cash or near cash income (PY010G); gross non-cash employee income (PY021G); gross cash benefits or losses from self-employment (including royalties) (PY050G); unemployment benefits (PY090G); old-age benefits (PY100G); survivor' benefits (PY110G), sickness benefits (PY120G); disability benefits (PY130G) and education-related allowances (PY140G)) plus gross income components at household level: income from rental of a property or land (HY040G); family/children related allowances (HY050G); social exclusion not elsewhere classified (HY060G); housing allowances (HY070G); regular inter-household cash transfers received (HY080G); interests, dividends, profit from capital investments in unincorporated business (HY090G); income received by people aged under 16 (HY110G) **minus**; regular taxes on wealth (HY120G); regular inter-household cash transfer paid (HY130G); tax on income and social insurance contributions (HY140G). The variable HY140G includes tax adjustments-repayment/receipt on income, income tax at source and social insurance contributions (if applicable).

References

1. *Statistics on income and living conditions (EU-SILC). Basic concepts and definitions and income components' definition.* General Secretariat of the National Statistical Service of Greece, General Directorate of Statistical Surveys Division of Population and Labour Market statistics households' surveys unit, Pireaus 2007. Available at:
http://www.statistics.gr/portal/page/portal/ESYE/BUCKET/A0802/Other/A0802_SFA10_MT_A_N_00_2007_00_2007_07_F_EN.pdf
2. *COMMISSION REGULATION* (EC) No 1980/2003 of 21 October 2003 implementing Regulation (EC) No 1177/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning Community statistics on income and living conditions (EU-SILC) as regards definitions and updated definitions

Showcard, Greece: Displayed by monthly income.

ΚΑΡΤΑ 73

ΚΛΙΜΑΚΑ ΜΗΝΙΑΙΟΥ ΕΙΣΟΔΗΜΑΤΟΣ

J	Κάτω από €500
R	από €501 έως €700
C	από €701 έως €900
M	από €901 έως €1080
F	από €1081 έως €1300
S	από €1310 έως €1560
K	από €1561 έως €1900
P	από €1901 έως €2
D	από €2301 έως €3000
H	από €3001 και πάνω

Card 73: Income brackets € monthly
Frequency table Deciles of the household income range
European Union - Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC, 2007)

Value of all categories from SILC was elevated by 250€ and approximated. 250 elevation criteria are based on expert opinions after analyses of the increase of salaries of the period of 2006-2009. The income reference period is a fixed twelvemonth period, namely the previous calendar year. For SILC 2007 the income reference period is the year of 2006.

Note: the Table "Frequency table Deciles of the household income range" contains 9 categories, while the showcard lists the needed 10 categories. The first two categories of the showcard list are integrated into one category (the first one) of the Frequency table.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, Hungary

The income deciles used on the ESS4 showcard (73) was constructed on the basis of the ESS round 3 household income variable. The ESS round 3 variable (HINCTNHU) contained 13 categories the lowest and the two highest were not asked as separate categories.

Household's total net income, all sources [Hungary]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	less than 37.000 HUF	35	2,3	2,7	2,7
	37.001 – 56.000 HUF	98	6,5	7,7	10,4
	56.001 - 75.000 HUF	210	13,8	16,5	26,9
	75.001 - 100.000 HUF	209	13,8	16,4	43,3
	100.001 - 125.000 HUF	166	10,9	13,0	56,4
	125.001 - 150.000 HUF	179	11,8	14,1	70,4
	150.001 - 175.000 HUF	116	7,6	9,1	79,5
	175.001 - 200.000 HUF	113	7,4	8,9	88,4
	200.001 - 225.000 HUF	66	4,3	5,2	93,6
	225.001 - 300.000 HUF	54	3,6	4,2	97,8
	300.001 - 375.000 HUF	19	1,3	1,5	99,3
	375.001 - 500.000 HUF	6	,4	,5	99,8
	more than 500.000 HUF	3	,2	,2	100,0
	Total	1274	83,9	100,0	
Missing	Refusal	190	12,5		
	DK	52	3,4		
	System	2	,1		
	Total	244	16,1		
Total		1518	100,0		

National currency: Hungarian Forint (HUF).

1 HUF = 0.0033 € (1 € = 300 HUF) (Note: On average. The exchange rate varied between 315 to 285 during the fieldwork period.)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

73. KÁRTYALAP

A háztartásának az összes forrásból származó havi nettó jövedelme:

J	- kevesebb, mint 56.000,-Ft
R	- 56.001 - 75.000,-Ft
C	- 75.001 -100.000,-Ft
M	- 100.001 - 125.000,-Ft
F	- 125.001 - 150.000,-Ft
S	- 150.001 - 175.000,-Ft
K	- 175.001 - 200.000,-Ft
P	- 200.001 - 225.000,-Ft
D	- 225.001 - 300.000,-Ft
H	- 300.000, - Ft –nál több

Income documentation, Israel:

Household description is: a "consumer family"; that is a group of people who live together permanently in one apartment most days of the week and have a joint food budget (from CBS introduction for income surveys).

Numbers in deciles are not adjusted for increase in salary and/or inflation.

No adjustments were made for household size.

Frequencies

Statistics

		totghinc Total gross monthly household income	totnhinc Total net monthly household income
N	Valid	14582	14582
	Missing	0	0
Percentiles	10	2830.30	2659.00
	20	4143.00	3911.60
	30	5621.00	5249.90
	40	7214.00	6632.20
	50	9179.50	8268.50
	60	11309.00	9994.00
	70	14221.10	12116.10
	80	18189.60	14940.00
	90	25582.70	19603.70
	100	417908.00	317384.00

totghinc Total gross monthly household income totnhinc Total net monthly household income *
Ntotghin NTILES of totghinc

Ntotghin NTILES of totghinc		totghinc Total gross monthly household income	totnhinc Total net monthly household income
1	Mean	1897.94	1737.18
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	883.245	900.458
	Minimum	-10417	-11829
	Maximum	2830	2738
2	Mean	3487.40	3290.14
	N	1459	1459
	Std. Deviation	390.423	386.291
	Minimum	2831	2423
3	Maximum	4143	4057
	Mean	4878.57	4595.88

4	N	1456	1456
	Std. Deviation	428.415	418.102
	Minimum	4144	3396
	Maximum	5620	5526
	Mean	6409.28	5963.15
5	N	1461	1461
	Std. Deviation	462.874	466.489
	Minimum	5621	4566
	Maximum	7214	7060
	Mean	8163.66	7467.18
6	N	1457	1457
	Std. Deviation	575.039	638.211
	Minimum	7215	4874
	Maximum	9179	8992
	Mean	10213.09	9173.95
7	N	1459	1459
	Std. Deviation	612.999	763.423
	Minimum	9180	6941
	Maximum	11309	11082
	Mean	12674.86	11120.76
8	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	835.177	1043.859
	Minimum	11310	7421
	Maximum	14221	13902
	Mean	16016.80	13487.30
9	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	1134.224	1427.197
	Minimum	14222	9941
	Maximum	18188	17730
	Mean	21490.56	17037.58
10	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	2156.723	2116.990
	Minimum	18192	12073
	Maximum	25582	24718
	Mean	40702.59	28659.03
Total	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	34437.678	25523.095
	Minimum	25583	15930
	Maximum	417908	317384
	Mean	12592.78	10252.75
	N	14582	14582
	Std. Deviation	15475.987	11123.046
	Minimum	-10417	-11829
	Maximum	417908	317384

totghinc Total gross monthly household income totnhinc Total net monthly household income *
Ntotnhin NTILES of totnhinc

Ntotnhin NTILES of totnhinc		totghinc Total gross monthly household income	totnhinc Total net monthly household income
1	Mean	1902.94	1735.18
	N	1460	1460
	Std. Deviation	887.536	897.278
	Minimum	-10417	-11829
	Maximum	3292	2659
2	Mean	3491.26	3286.53
	N	1456	1456
	Std. Deviation	407.676	368.729
	Minimum	2751	2660
	Maximum	4701	3911
3	Mean	4889.30	4592.32
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	475.335	389.005
	Minimum	4001	3912
	Maximum	7592	5249
4	Mean	6438.12	5935.85
	N	1459	1459
	Std. Deviation	570.831	398.060
	Minimum	5346	5250
	Maximum	8816	6632
5	Mean	8236.53	7424.91
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	852.431	472.924
	Minimum	6765	6633
	Maximum	12512	8267
6	Mean	10285.61	9125.12
	N	1459	1459
	Std. Deviation	1061.705	505.708
	Minimum	8416	8270
	Maximum	14416	9994
7	Mean	12807.93	11024.28
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	1554.265	614.699
	Minimum	10139	9995
	Maximum	18720	12116
8	Mean	16097.15	13455.14
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	2058.405	809.997
	Minimum	12415	12117
	Maximum	23574	14938
9	Mean	21470.13	17027.48
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	3192.747	1343.538
	Minimum	15122	14943

10	Maximum	31862	19603
	Mean	40316.77	28926.54
	N	1458	1458
	Std. Deviation	34603.360	25429.440
	Minimum	20311	19604
Total	Maximum	417908	317384
	Mean	12592.78	10252.75
	N	14582	14582
	Std. Deviation	15475.987	11123.046
	Minimum	-10417	-11829
	Maximum	417908	317384

National currency: New Israeli Sheqel (NIS).
1 NIS = 0,196 € (1 € = 5,1 NIS) Note: On average.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Israel: (Hebrew) Displayed by monthly income.

ההכנסה נטו הכוללת של משק הבית שלך

הכנסה חודשית ממוצעת [בערך]		
2600-0	י	.1 (J)
3900-2601	צ	.2 (R)
5200-3901	ג	.3 (C)
6600-5201	מ	.4 (M)
8200-6601	ו	.5 (F)
10,000-8201	ק	.6 (S)
12,000-10,001	כ	.7 (K)
14,900-12,001	ע	.8 (P)
19,600-14,901	ד	.9 (D)
19,601 ומעלה	ח	.10 (H)

Showcard, Israel: (Russian) Displayed by monthly income.

КАРТОЧКА 73

общий доход вашей семьи	
2600-0	(J) .1
3900-2601	(R) .2
5200-3901	(C) .3
6600-5201	(M) .4
8200-6601	(F) .5
10,000-8201	(S) .6
12,000-10,001	(K) .7
14,900-12,001	(P) .8
19,600-14,901	(D) .9
19,601 и выше	(H) .10

Showcard, Israel: (Arabic) Displayed by monthly income.

الدخل الصافي الشامل لبيتك

معدل الدخل الشهري (تقريباً)	
2600-0	.1 (J)
3900-2601	.2 (R)
5200-3901	.3 (C)
6600-5201	.4 (M)
8200-6601	.5 (F)
10,000-8201	.6 (S)
12,000-10,001	.7 (K)
14,900-12,001	.8 (P)
19,600-14,901	.9 (D)
19,601 ומעלה	.10 (H)

Income documentation, Latvia

Households disposable income in quintile groups (LVL, per month)

	Year	1	2	3	4	5
Mean disposable income per household member	2005	38.27	71.38	94.99	137.88	287.98

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia

Based on the data available at the time of production of fieldwork instruments the calculations presented in the next table were performed

Mean disposable income per household member (LVL, per month; 2005)	Mean income per average size household (*2,5)	Middle-points	Adjustment (*2; minimal wage (160) and	Rounded values (LVL)	Final intervals (LVL, per household, per month)
		47.88	95.76	95	95 and less
38.3	95.75		191.50	190	96–190
		137.13	274.25	280	191–280
71.4	178.5		357.00	360	281–360
		208.00	416.00	420	361–420
95	237.5		475.00	480	421–480
		291.13	582.25	580	481–580
137.9	344.75		689.50	690	581–690
		532.38	1064.75	1060	691–1060
288	720		1440.00	1440	1061 and more

Adjustment (the 4th column) was made with minimal wage (160 LVL) and minimal consumer basket (170 LVL) in mind.

National currency:

Latvian Lats (LVL)

1 LVL = 1,43 € (1 € = LVL 0,7)

KARTĪTE NR. 73

**KĀDI IR JŪSU MĀJSAIMNIECĪBAS IENĀKUMI
APMĒRAM MĒNESĪ?**

Mazāk kā 95 Ls	L
96 līdz 190	R
191 līdz 280	C
281 līdz 360	M
361 līdz 420	F
421 līdz 480	S
481 līdz 580	K
581 līdz 690	P
691 līdz 1060	D
1061 un vairāk	H

КАРТОКА 73

**КАКОВ ОБЩИЙ ДОХОД ВАШЕГО ДОМОХОЗЯЙСТВА
ПРИМЕРНО В МЕСЯЦ**

95 Ls и меньше	L
96—190	R
191—280	C
281—360	M
361—420	F
421—480	S
481—580	K
581—690	P
691—1060	D
1061 Ls и больше	H

Income documentation, Lithuania

Net income deciles were derived from three national representative surveys conducted by survey research organization “Baltijos tyrimai” in the first quarter of 2009. The entries in the table 1 are rounded means of the deciles in the three surveys.

Table 1. Net income deciles, Lithuania, 2009.

Deciles	Net income
p10	700
p20	930
p30	1350
p40	1580
p50	1960
p60	2480
p70	2950
p80	3800
p90	5450

Showcards, Lithuania: (Lithuanian and Russian) Displayed by household net monthly income.

Table 2. European Social Survey, Round 4, income cards, Lithuania, 2009.

ESS4 card code	Income range	Card in Lithuanian	Card in Russian
J	0-700	Mažiau negu 700 litų	Меньше 700 литов
R	701-900	Nuo 700 iki 900 litų	От 700 до 900 литов
C	901-1300	Daugiau negu 900 iki 1300 litų	Более 900, до 1300 литов
M	1301-1600	Daugiau negu 1300 iki 1600 litų	Более 1300, до 1600 литов
F	1601-2000	Daugiau negu 1600 iki 2000 litų	Более 1600, до 2000 литов
S	2001-2500	Daugiau negu 2000 iki 2500 litų	Более 2000, до 2500 литов
K	2501-3000	Daugiau negu 2500 iki 3000 litų	Более 2500, до 3000 литов
P	3001-4000	Daugiau negu 3000 iki 4000 litų	Более 3000, до 4000 литов
D	4001-6000	Daugiau negu 4000 iki 6000 litų	Более 4000, до 6000 литов
H	6001-	Daugiau negu 6000 litų	Более 6000 литов

Lithuanian currency Litas is tied to the Euro. Fixed exchange rate: 1 EUR = 3.45 LIT.

Income documentation, Netherlands

Household income 2005

Strata number	Number of households	Sum income	Sum income min	Sum income max
All	7 187 100	<11200	<11200	>50100
1	718 700	<11200		11200
2	718 700	11200	11200	14600
3	718 700	14600	14600	17800
4	718 700	17800	17800	21200
5	718 700	21200	21200	25100
6	718 700	25100	25100	29300
7	718 700	29300	29300	34200
8	718 700	34100	34100	40100
9	718 700	40100	40100	50100
10	718 700	50100	50100	

Source: CBS (Dutch Central Statistics Office)

Index for income rise from 2005/06-2006/07: 3.1

Index for income rise from 2006/07-2007/08: 1.3

ESS R4 Household net income 2008

	Strata	Income min corrected to 2008	Income max corrected to 2008	Income min corrected to 2008 rounded	Income max corrected to 2008 rounded
J	1		+500		11699
R	2	+500	+400	11700	14999
C	3	+300	+400	15000	18199
M	4	+400	+300	18200	21499
F	5	+300	+200	21500	25299
S	6	+200	+200	25300	29499
K	7	+200	+0	29500	34199
P	8	+100	+100	34200	40199
D	9	+100	+200	40200	50299
H	10	+200		50300	

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Netherlands: Net household income displayed, from left to right: Monthly, Weekly, and Annually

KAART 73

UW NETTO <u>HUISHOUD</u> INKOMEN				
	Ongeveer PER MAAND	Ongeveer PER WEEK	Ongeveer PER JAAR	
J	Minder dan €900	Minder dan € 225	Minder dan € 11.700	J
R	€ 900 tot € 1.150	€ 225 tot € 290	€ 11.700 tot € 15.000	R
C	€ 1.150 tot € 1.400	€ 290 tot € 350	€ 15.000 tot € 18.200	C
M	€ 1.400 tot € 1.650	€ 350 tot € 400	€ 18.200 tot € 21.500	M
F	€ 1.650 tot € 1.950	€ 400 tot € 490	€ 21.500 tot € 25.300	F
S	€ 1.950 tot € 2.250	€ 490 tot € 560	€ 25.300 tot € 29.500	S
K	€ 2.250 tot € 2.650	€ 560 tot € 660	€ 29.500 tot € 34.200	K
P	€ 2.650 tot € 3.100	€ 660 tot € 780	€ 34.200 tot € 40.200	P
D	€ 3.100 tot € 3.850	€ 780 tot € 960	€ 40.200 tot € 50.300	D
H	€ 3.850 of meer	€ 960 of meer	€ 50.300 of meer	H

Income documentation, Norway

Deciles of the household income range. From income register:

	Annual net income (NOK)
P10	124 000
P20	169 000
P30	221 000
P40	270 000
Median	326 000
P60	397 000
P70	473 000
P80	553 000
P90	672 000

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

National currency: Norwegian Kroner (NOK).

1 NOK = 0,122 € (1 € = 8,2 NOK)

Showcard, Norway: Income displayed, from left to right: Weekly, Monthly, and Annually.

Weekly amounts have been derived from annual amounts (above) by dividing by 52 and hence rounding to hundreds.

Monthly amounts have been derived from annual amounts by dividing by 12 and hence rounding to five-hundreds.

Annual amounts have been rounded to five-thousands.

	Weekly	Monthly	Annually
J (0 – P10)	Less than 2 400	Less than 10 500	Less than 125 000
R (P10 – P20)	2 400 – 3 300	10 500 – 14 000	125 000 – 170 000
C (P20 – P30)	3 300 – 4 300	14 000 – 18 500	170 000 – 220 000
M (P30 – P40)	4 300 – 5 200	18 500 – 22 500	220 000 – 270 000
F (P40 – Median)	5 200 – 6 300	22 500 – 27 000	270 000 – 325 000
S (Median – P60)	6 300 – 7 600	27 000 – 33 000	325 000 – 400 000
K (P60 – P70)	7 600 – 9 100	33 000 – 39 500	400 000 – 475 000
P (P70 – P80)	9 100 – 10 600	39 500 – 46 000	475 000 – 550 000
D (P80 – P90)	10 600 – 12 900	46 000 – 56 000	550 000 – 670 000
H (P90 – 1)	12 900 or more	56 000 or more	670 000 or more

Income documentation, Poland:

Household Budget Surveys

Weighted data

	Decile group									
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
Average monthly disposable income per household	523,15	987,25	1260,10	1536,38	1818,28	2121,03	2486,31	2942,05	3661,65	6272,22
Number of households	1333329	1333473	1333461	1333376	1333470	1333331	1333261	1333243	1333348	1332042
Total number of persons	2218645	2352442	2918149	3404625	3797351	4131662	4399559	4596328	4914384	4970024
Average number of persons in a household	1,66	1,76	2,19	2,55	2,85	3,10	3,30	3,45	3,69	3,73
Upper limits of decile group	850,00	1125,00	1398,19	1675,11	1967,41	2295,61	2697,64	3221,30	4212,75	X

Deciles are calculated on the basis of total disposable income unadjusted for household size.

National currency: Polish złoty. The exchange rate changed considerably throughout the time of the fieldwork. Below are monthly readings:

- exchange rate for 15. October 2008: €1 = 3.53 National currency (PLN)
- exchange rate for 14. November 2008: €1 = 3.73 National currency (PLN)
- exchange rate for 15. December 2008: €1 = 3.98 National currency (PLN)
- exchange rate for 15. January 2009: €1 = 4.23 National currency (PLN)
- exchange rate for 16. February 2009: €1 = 4.77 National currency (PLN)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Poland:

Income displayed, from left to right: Monthly, Annually.

KARTA 73

	MIESIĘCZNE	ROCZNE	
J	mniej niż 850 zł	mniej niż 10 000 zł	J
R	850 zł, ale mniej niż 1100 zł	10 000 zł, ale mniej niż 13 000 zł	R
C	1100 zł, ale mniej niż 1400 zł	13 000 zł, ale mniej niż 17 000 zł	C
M	1400 zł, ale mniej niż 1700 zł	17 000 zł, ale mniej niż 20 000 zł	M
F	1700 zł, ale mniej niż 2000 zł	20 000 zł, ale mniej niż 24 000 zł	F
S	2000 zł, ale mniej niż 2300 zł	24 000 zł, ale mniej niż 28 000 zł	S
K	2300 zł, ale mniej niż 2700 zł	28 000 zł, ale mniej niż 32 000 zł	K
P	2700 zł, ale mniej niż 3200 zł	32 000 zł, ale mniej niż 38 000 zł	P
D	3200 zł, ale mniej niż 4200 zł	38 000 zł, ale mniej niż 50 000 zł	D
H	4200 zł lub więcej	50 000 zł lub więcej	H

Income documentation, Portugal

INE / INDEF (National Institute of Statistics / Families' expenditure survey 2005-2006)

- values refer to net income of all members of household and correspond to 2005 prices

1ª decil	< 5000€ / year
2ª decil	5000€ - 7000€ / year
3ª decil	7000€ - 9000€ / year
4ª decil	9000€ - 11000€ / year
5ª decil	11000€ - 13800€ / year
6ª decil	13800€ - 16000€ /year
7ª decil	16000€ - 19500€ / year
8ª decil	19500€ - 24500€ /year
9ª decil	24500€ - 35000€ / year
10ª decil	> 35000€ / year

Showcard, Portugal: (following categories as in showcard)

	Week	Month	Year
J	less than 111€	less than 417€	less than 5000€
R	between 111€ and less than 156€	between 417€ and less than 583€	between 5000€ and less than 7000€
C	between 156€ and less than 200€	between 583€ and less than 750€	between 7000€ and less than 9000€
M	between 200€ and less than 244€	between 750€ and less than 917€	between 9000€ and less than 11000€
F	between 244€ and less than 307€	between 917€ and less than 1150€	between 11000€ and less than 13800€
S	between 307€ and less than 356€	between 1150€ and less than 1333€	between 13800€ and less than 16000€
K	between 356€ and less than 433€	between 1333€ and less than 1625€	between 16000€ and less than 19500€
P	between 433€ and less than 544€	between 1625€ and less than 2042€	between 19500€ and less than 24500€
D	between 544€ and less than 778€	between 2042€ and less than 2917€	between 24500€ and less than 35000€
H	778€ or more	2917€ or more	35000€ or more

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, Romania

4.3 VENITURILE TOTALE ALE GOSPODĂRIILOR, PE DECILE, ÎN ANUL 2006 (total gospodării)

TOTAL YEARLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY DECILE, 2006 (total households)

	Decila de venit total pe o persoană ¹⁾ (lei): / Decile of total income per person ¹⁾ (lei):										
	Decila 1 până la	Decila 2	Decila 3	Decila 4	Decila 5	Decila 6	Decila 7	Decila 8	Decila 9	Decila 10 peste	
	<i>Decile 1 up to</i>	<i>Decile 2</i>	<i>Decile 3</i>	<i>Decile 4</i>	<i>Decile 5</i>	<i>Decile 6</i>	<i>Decile 7</i>	<i>Decile 8</i>	<i>Decile 9</i>	<i>Decile 10 over</i>	
	119	119 - 175	175 - 225	225 - 279	279 - 336	336 - 399	399 - 483	483 - 599	599 - 820	821	
	lei, lunar pe o gospodărie / lei, monthly per household										
Venituri totale	634,65	765,52	858,46	999,89	1095,15	1193,78	1400,26	1641,91	2006,09	3266,52	<i>Total income</i>
	procente / percentage										
Venituri bănești	44,5	58,9	66,4	71,7	76,5	80,2	83,6	86,1	88,8	92,1	<i>Money income</i>
din care:											<i>of which:</i>
Salarii brute și alte drepturi salariale	3,8	14,3	22,8	29,9	36,4	40,9	49,8	58,6	67,1	71,1	<i>Gross salaries and other salary rights</i>
Venituri din agricultură	9,2	7,9	5,9	4,5	3,8	3,5	2,4	2,3	1,6	3,2	<i>Income from agriculture</i>
Venituri din activități neagricole independente	4,3	5,2	4,0	4,4	3,2	3,4	3,2	1,9	2,6	2,6	<i>Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>
Venituri din prestații sociale	25,0	27,6	29,4	29,0	29,9	29,0	24,8	19,4	14,0	6,9	<i>Income from social provisions</i>
Venituri din proprietate	**)	**)	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,6	0,9	<i>Income from ownership</i>
Contravaloarea veniturilor în natură obținute de salariații și beneficiarii de prestații sociale	1,2	1,5	1,8	2,3	3,0	3,5	3,9	4,1	4,1	3,8	<i>Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and receivers of social provisions</i>
Contravaloarea consumului de produse agricole din resurse proprii	54,3	39,6	31,8	26,0	20,5	16,3	12,5	9,8	7,1	4,1	<i>Equivalent value of consumption of agricultural products from own resources</i>

¹⁾ Intervalele de venit sunt exprimate în prețurile lunii ianuarie 2006. / *Income intervals are expressed in the prices of January 2006.*

Showcard, Romania: Displayed by monthly income.

LISTA F32

Cod lista		<i>VENITUL LUNAR</i>
J	Sub 700 RON	1
R	701 – 800 RON	2
C	801 – 900 RON	3
M	901 – 1000 RON	4
F	1001 – 1100 RON	5
S	1101 – 1200 RON	6
K	1201 – 1400 RON	7
P	1401 – 1750 RON	8
D	1751 – 3000 RON	9
H	Peste 3000 RON	10

National currency: Romanian Leu (RON)

1 RON = 0,248 € (On average)

(On December, 2008 1 € = 3.80 RON. On January 19, 2009 1 € = 4.29 RON. Average of the two: 1 € = 4.04 RON)

Income documentation, Russian Federation

Frequency table:

CESSI Monitoring of Social-Political situation in Russia from May 2008

% from valid reponses

01.	A. Less than 3000 rubles (or less than 36 th rubles a year)	10%
02.	B. 3001-6000 rubles (36-72 th rubles a year)	15%
03.	C. 6'001-9'000 rubles (72-110 th rubles a year)	13%
04.	D. 9'001-12'000 rubles (110-150 th rubles a year)	11%
05.	E. 12'001-15'000 rubles (150-180 th rubles a year)	10%
06.	F. 15'001-18'000 rubles (180-216 th rubles a year)	9%
07.	G. 18'001-21'000 rubles (216-252 th rubles a year)	8%
08.	H. 21'001-25'000 rubles (252-300 th rubles a year)	8%
09.	I. 25'001-35'000 rubles (300-420 th rubles a year)	8%
10.	J. Более 35'000 rubles (more than 420 th rubles a year)	8%

National currency: Russian Rubles (RU)

1 RU= x €

Fall 2008 and winter 2009 was the time of very quick changes in exchange rate RU/euro – deflation of Russian ruble. Especially large changes had taken place in the period of December 08 to February 09.

(15 of November 08: 34,4. 15 of November 08: 34,6. 25 of November 08: 34,9. 1 of December 08: 35,4. 15 of December 08: 37,5. 25 of December 08: 39,5. 1 of January 09: 41,5. 15 of January 09: 42,0. 25 of January 09: 42,6. 1 of February 09: 46,0. 15 of February 09: 44,6. 25 of February 09: 45,6. 1 of March 09: 44,5. 15 of March 09: 44,9. 25 of March 09: 45,7. 1 of April 09: 44,9. 15 of April 09: 44,6.)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Russian Federation:

Income displayed, from left to right: Monthly, Annually.

КАРТОЧКА 7

В МЕСЯЦ

- А. Менее 3000 рублей в месяц
- Б. 3001-6000 рублей в месяц
- В. 6001-9000 рублей в месяц
- Г. 9001-12000 рублей в месяц
- Д. 12001-15000 рублей в месяц
- Е. 15001-18000 рублей в месяц
- Ж. 18001-21000 рублей в месяц
- З. 21001-25000 рублей в месяц
- И. 25001-35000 рублей в месяц
- К. Более 35000 рублей в месяц

В ГОД

- А. Менее 36 тыс. руб. в год
- Б. 36-72 тыс. руб. в год
- В. 72-110 тыс. руб. в год
- Г. 110-150 тыс. руб. в год
- Д. 150-180 тыс. руб. в год
- Е. 180-216 тыс. руб. в год
- Ж. 216-252 тыс. руб. в год
- З. 252-300 тыс. руб. в год
- И. 300-420 тыс. руб. в год
- К. Более 420 тыс. руб. в год

Income documentation, Slovakia

Note that the Slovakian data for the variable (HINCTNTA) have been omitted from the international data file. Slovakia did not use an instrument based on deciles, but used the same categories as in the Income variable in ESS2-2004 and ESS3-2006. The variable has been renamed HINCTNSK and is available from a separate country-specific file for Slovakia from ESS Round 4, at <http://ess.nsd.uib.no/>.

Showcard, Slovakia: Slovak.

KARTA 73 PRÍJEM VAŠEJ DOMÁCNOSTI

	Približne TÝŽDENNE	Približne MESAČNE	Približne ROČNE	
J	Menej ako 1.600 Sk	Menej ako 6.000 Sk	Menej ako 72.000 Sk	J
R	1.600 Sk do menej ako 2.800 Sk	6.000 Sk do menej ako 12.000 Sk	72.000 Sk do menej ako 144.000 Sk	R
C	2.800 Sk do menej ako 4.800 Sk	12.000 Sk do menej ako 20.000 Sk	144.000 Sk do menej ako 240.000 Sk	C
M	4.800 Sk do menej ako 9.200 Sk	20.000 Sk do menej ako 40.000 Sk	240.000 Sk do menej ako 480.000 Sk	M
F	9.200 Sk do menej ako 14.000 Sk	40.000 Sk do menej ako 60.000 Sk	480.000 Sk do menej ako 720.000 Sk	F
S	14.000 Sk do menej ako 18.400 Sk	60.000 Sk do menej ako 80.000 Sk	720.000 Sk do menej ako 960.000 Sk	S
K	18.400 Sk do menej ako 23.200 Sk	80.000 Sk do menej ako 100.000 Sk	960.000 Sk do menej ako 1.200.000 Sk	K
P	23.200 Sk do menej ako 27.600 Sk	100.000 Sk do menej ako 120.000 Sk	1.200.000 Sk do menej ako 1.440.000 Sk	P
D	27.600 Sk do menej ako 46.000 Sk	120.000 Sk do menej ako 200.000 Sk	1.440.000 Sk do menej ako 2.400.000 Sk	D
H	46.000 Sk do menej ako 69.200 Sk	200.000 Sk do menej ako 300.000 Sk	2.400.000 Sk do menej ako 3.600.000 Sk	H
U	69.200 Sk do menej ako 92.400 Sk	300.000 Sk do menej ako 400.000 Sk	3.600.000 Sk do menej ako 4.800.000 Sk	U
N	92.400 Sk alebo viac	400.000 Sk alebo viac	4.800.000 Sk alebo viac	N

Showcard, Slovakia: Hungarian

VÁLASZLAP 46

AZ ÖN <u>HÁZTARTÁSÁNAK</u> BEVÉTELE			
	Körülbelül HETI BEVÉTEL	Körülbelül HAVI BEVÉTEL	Körülbelül ÉVES BEVÉTEL
J	Kevesebb, mint 1.600 Sk	Kevesebb, mint 6.000 Sk	Kevesebb, mint 72.000 Sk
R	1.600 Sk és 2.800 Sk közt	6.000 Sk és 12.000 Sk közt	72.000 Sk és 144.000 Sk közt
C	2.800 Sk és 4.800 Sk közt	12.000 Sk és 20.000 Sk közt	144.000 Sk és 240.000 Sk közt
M	4.800 Sk és 9.200 Sk közt	20.000 Sk és 40.000 Sk közt	240.000 Sk és 480.000 Sk közt
F	9.200 Sk és 14.000 Sk közt	40.000 Sk és 60.000 Sk közt	480.000 Sk és 720.000 Sk közt
S	14.000 Sk és 18.400 Sk közt	60.000 Sk és 80.000 Sk közt	720.000 Sk és 960.000 Sk közt
K	18.400 Sk és 23.200 Sk közt	80.000 Sk és 100.000 Sk közt	960.000 Sk és 1.200.000 Sk közt
P	23.200 Sk és 27.600 Sk közt	100.000 Sk és 120.000 Sk közt	1.200.000 Sk és 1.440.000 Sk közt
D	27.600 Sk és 46.000 Sk közt	120.000 Sk és 200.000 Sk közt	1.440.000 Sk és 2.400.000 Sk közt
H	46.000 Sk és 69.200 Sk közt	200.000 Sk és 300.000 Sk közt	2.400.000 Sk és 3.600.000 Sk közt
U	69.200 Sk és 92.400 Sk közt	300.000 Sk és 400.000 Sk közt	3.600.000 Sk és 4.800.000 Sk közt
N	92.400 Sk vagy több	400.000 Sk vagy több	4.800.000 Sk vagy több

Income documentation, Slovenia

Predicted Household income distribution

J	less than 650 €
R	from 650 to 799 €
C	from 800 to 949 €
M	from 950 to 1099 €
F	from 1100 to 1299 €
S	from 1300 to 1599 €
K	from 1600 to 1899 €
P	from 1900 to 2199 €
D	from 2200 to 2999 €
H	3000 € and more

Source: Household income deciles for Slovenia are **estimates** based on:

- 1) Average available income resources on a household by quintiles (by Slovenian Statistical Office) from years 2004 - 2006. Yet in the old currency »tolar« which was then replaced by EURO (in the year 2007).
- 2) Income frequencies distribution obtained from three rounds in General Social Survey (SJM) in Slovenia (SJM_2007/1 SJM_2007/2 SJM_2008/1).

Estimation was then corrected with known minor changes in wage policy and rounded.

Showcard, Slovenia: Displayed by net monthly household income

KARTICA 73

Skupni mesečni neto dohodek vašega gospodinjstva:

J	manj kot 650 €
R	od 650 do 800 €
C	od 800 do 950 €
M	od 950 do 1100 €
F	od 1100 do 1300 €
S	od 1300 do 1600 €
K	od 1600 do 1900 €
P	od 1900 do 2200 €
D	od 2200 do 3000 €
H	3000 € in več

Income documentation, Spain

Household income frequency tables, Spain.

Frequency tables were obtained from the Household Budget Survey of 2006 (*Encuesta de Presupuestos Familiares*), carried out by the National Statistics Institute (INE) with a sample size of about 24,000 households. This survey collects data of monthly household income, which shows the following distribution:

Centile	€/month
10	641
20	850
30	1115
40	1311
50	1570
60	1800
70	2118
80	2541
90	3213

Since this data dates back to 2006, we estimated 2008 figures taking into account the variation on the Consumer Price Index in 2007 (+2.7%) and 2008 (+4.5%), and rounded up the outcome to get the final figures:

Centile	€/month	* 2007 CPI growth	* 2008 CPI growth
10	641	659	689
20	850	874	913
30	1115	1146	1198
40	1311	1348	1408
50	1570	1614	1687
60	1800	1850	1934
70	2118	2177	2275
80	2541	2612	2730
90	3213	3303	3452

Showcard, Spain: Annual and weekly amounts were derived directly from the monthly data. We employed some rounding to get the final figures.

	Approximate WEEKLY	Approximate MONTHLY	Approximate ANNUAL
J	€180 or less	€700 or less	€8.000 or less
R	Between more than €180 and €240	€700 - €900	€8.000 - €11.000
C	Between more than €240 and €320	€900 - €1.200	€11.000 - €14.000
M	Between more than €320 and €380	€1.200 - €1.400	€14.000 - €17.000
F	Between more than €380 and €450	€1.400 - €1.700	€17.000 - €20.000
S	Between more than €450 and €520	€1.700 - €1.900	€20.000 - €23.000
K	Between more than €520 and €610	€1.900 - €2.300	€23.000 - €27.000
P	Between more than €610 and €730	€2.300 - €2.700	€27.000 - €33.000
D	Between more than €730 and €920	€2.700 - €3.500	€33.000 - €41.000
H	More than 920€	More than 3.500€	More than 41.000€

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Income documentation, Sweden

Household yearly net income 2006

Decile	Number of households	Exact Min	Exact Max	Rounded Min	Rounded Max
Decile 1	478780	0	97383	0	96999
Decile 2	478761	97384	121990	97000	121999
Decile 3	478786	121991	149002	122000	148999
Decile 4	478772	149003	180420	149000	179999
Decile 5	478762	180421	212189	180000	211999
Decile 6	478764	212190	251810	212000	251999
Decile 7	478773	251811	315779	252000	315999
Decile 8	478771	315780	392216	316000	396999
Decile 9	478768	396617	493940	397000	493999
Decile 10	478768	493941		494000	
Total:	4787705				

Household monthly net income 2006

Decile	ESS R4	Exact Min	Exact Max	Rounded Min	Rounded Max
Decile 1	J	0	8115	0	8099
Decile 2	R	8115	10166	8100	10199
Decile 3	C	10166	12417	10200	12399
Decile 4	M	12417	15035	12400	14999
Decile 5	F	15035	17682	15000	17699
Decile 6	S	17683	20984	17700	20999
Decile 7	K	20984	26315	21000	26299
Decile 8	P	26315	32685	26300	33099
Decile 9	D	33051	41162	33100	41199
Decile 10	H	41162		41200	

Net income from tax register, 2006. Not adjusted for income rise 2006-2008. Public grants are included, for example: child allowance, house allowance, student grant, social assistance.

National currency, Swedish krona (SEK)

1 SEK = 0,1 € (1€ = 10 SEK)

Showcard, Sweden: displayed by household net monthly income.

KORT 73

Hushållet ungefärliga nettoinkomst i månaden

- (J) Upp till 8 099
- (R) 8 100 - 10 199
- (C) 10 200 - 12 399
- (M) 12 400 - 14 999
- (F) 15 000 - 17 699
- (S) 17 700 - 20 999
- (K) 21 000 - 26 299
- (P) 26 300 - 33 099
- (D) 33 100 - 41 199
- (H) 41 200 eller mer

Income documentation, Switzerland

Data source:

2005 SHP - Household net income for CNEF

deciles	Household (one observation per household)
1	30 000
2	42 732
3	52 800
4	61 832
5	71 852
6	83 516
7	97 284
8	116 261
9	149 233
	n=4433
	mean= 92276

The deciles ranges have been adjusted (5% of inflation) before minor rounding.
on basis of individual incomes, aggregated for household
missing income sources of respondents imputed
income sources for non-respondents imputed
cross-sectional weights
composants net income
+ labour income
+ asset income
+ private transfers
+ public transfers
+ social security pensions
+ windfall income
- social security taxes

National currency: Swiss Franc (CHF). 1 CHF= 0,62 €

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008
Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Switzerland: displayed by annual income.

Ungefähr

pro JAHR

Weniger als CHF 31'500	J
CHF 31'500 bis weniger als CHF 45'000	R
CHF 45'000 bis weniger als CHF 55'500	C
CHF 55'500 bis weniger als CHF 65'000	M
CHF 65'000 bis weniger als CHF 75'500	F
CHF 75'500 bis weniger als CHF 87'500	S
CHF 87'500 bis weniger als CHF 102'000	K
CHF 102'000 bis weniger als CHF 122'000	P
CHF 122'000 bis weniger als CHF 156'500	D
CHF 156'500 oder mehr	H

National currency: Swiss Franc (CHF). 1 CHF= 0,62 €

Income documentation, Turkey

Distribution of annual incomes by deciles ordered by household disposable income, 2006-2007

Yüzde 10'luk fert grupları-Deciles											
	Toplam- Total	İlk % 10- The first decile	İkinci % 10- Second decile	Üçüncü % 10- Third decile	Dördüncü % 10- Fourth decile	Beşinci % 10- Fifth decile	Altıncı % 10- Sixth decile	Yedinci % 10- Seventh decile	Sekizinci % 10- Eighth decile	Dokuzuncu % 10-The ninth decile	Son % 10- The last decile
TÜRKİYE- TURKEY											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,1	3,6	4,7	5,8	6,9	8,3	9,9	12,2	15,9	30,6
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	15 102	3 220	5 470	7 130	8 686	10 419	12 489	14 933	18 482	23 923	46 271
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	11 387	3 373	5 504	7 140	8 650	10 429	12 461	14 910	18 474	23 691	38 280
KENT-URBAN											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,4	3,8	4,9	5,9	7,0	8,3	9,9	12,1	15,6	30,2
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	16 641	3 920	6 390	8 105	9 788	11 672	13 836	16 461	20 082	25 916	50 246
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	12 734	4 200	6 400	8 102	9 768	11 657	13 778	16 430	19 988	25 646	42 333
KIR-RURAL											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,2	3,6	4,8	5,8	7,0	8,3	10,0	12,3	16,3	30,0
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	10 984	2 368	3 950	5 228	6 374	7 662	9 114	10 977	13 501	17 892	32 766
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	8 343	2 394	3 961	5 245	6 383	7 673	9 109	10 919	13 463	17 670	27 077
TR1 İstanbul-Istanbul											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,9	4,3	5,3	6,2	7,3	8,4	9,9	12,0	15,0	28,7
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	19 883	5 820	8 565	10 10	12 420	14 14	16 16	19 19	23 23	29 704	57 57

				395		480	749	750	795		323
				10		14	16	19	23		47
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	15 430	6 000	8 581	440	12 451	555	779	743	691	29 317	311
TR2 Batı Marmara-West Marmara											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,2	4,2	5,3	6,5	7,6	8,8	10,3	12,6	16,0	26,6
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	13 121	2 929	5 439	6 956	8 506	9 905	551	643	416	20 910	998
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	10 664	2 842	5 565	6 920	8 430	9 805	550	580	445	20 970	255
TR3 Ege-Aegean											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,1	3,5	4,7	5,6	6,8	8,1	9,7	12,3	16,1	31,3
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	15 894	3 316	5 598	7 416	8 883	759	892	390	419	25 425	925
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	11 795	3 592	5 570	7 498	8 863	744	894	388	486	24 877	460
TR4 Doğu Marmara-East Marmara											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,7	4,0	4,8	5,9	7,0	8,2	9,9	11,6	15,2	30,9
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	17 004	4 610	6 733	8 143	9 864	866	976	730	963	25 621	645
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	12 890	4 960	6 835	8 159	9 782	804	862	955	830	25 310	594
TR5 Batı Anadolu-West Anatolia											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,4	3,7	4,7	5,8	6,7	8,0	9,9	12,3	15,9	30,5
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	17 866	4 354	6 610	8 446	10 234	089	288	826	876	28 553	284
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	13 202	4 722	6 540	8 422	10 303	077	154	731	846	27 929	500
TR6 Akdeniz-Mediterranean											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,0	3,7	4,9	5,9	7,0	8,3	9,9	11,8	15,5	31,1
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	11 876	2 425	4 372	5 743	6 997	8 288	9 875	742	113	18 370	797
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	8 970	2 520	4 448	5 733	7 049	8 289	9 907	802	988	18 361	685

TR7 Orta Anadolu-Central Anatolia											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,9	4,2	5,2	6,2	7,4	8,5	10,1	12,4	15,8	27,4
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	13 527	3 900	5 617	7 108	8 388	9 868	11 478	13 709	16 836	21 100	37 357
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	10 710	4 103	5 610	7 050	8 340	9 797	11 436	13 687	16 765	20 672	31 897
TR8 Batı Karadeniz-West Black Sea											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,0	3,8	5,1	6,3	7,6	9,0	10,9	12,8	16,2	26,4
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	12 038	2 418	4 600	6 094	7 648	9 083	10 828	13 075	15 491	19 299	31 815
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	9 769	2 530	4 625	6 078	7 564	9 123	10 815	13 148	15 499	19 310	26 167
TR9 Doğu Karadeniz-East Black Sea											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,2	3,8	4,8	5,9	7,2	8,5	10,2	12,3	15,2	30,0
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	14 479	3 204	5 399	6 970	8 596	10 308	12 379	14 681	17 890	21 843	43 630
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	11 467	3 293	5 361	6 904	8 553	10 324	12 336	14 478	18 076	21 890	31 175
TRA Kuzeydoğu Anadolu-North East Anatolia											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,5	3,9	5,0	6,1	7,4	9,0	10,6	12,8	16,6	26,2
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	11 237	2 794	4 372	5 571	6 855	8 318	10 137	11 823	14 435	18 468	29 670
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	9 203	2 930	4 358	5 625	6 873	8 245	10 174	11 680	14 325	18 382	26 299
TRB Ortadoğu Anadolu-Central East Anatolia											
Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,5	4,0	5,2	6,0	7,1	8,5	9,8	11,7	16,0	29,4
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	11 079	2 814	4 460	5 671	6 657	7 828	10 9 293	13 815	13 055	17 490	32 681
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	8 555	2 963	4 500	5 668	6 680	7 826	10 9 374	12 750	12 859	17 395	27 791
TRC Güneydoğu Anadolu- South East Anatolia											

Yüzde-Percentage	100,0	2,6	3,9	5,1	6,0	7,1	8,2	9,8	11,9	16,0	29,3
Ortalama (YTL)-Average (TRY)	8 225	2 137	3 245	4 143	4 958	5 817	6 764	8 033	9 843	13 149	207 24
Medyan (YTL)-Median (TRY)	6 297	2 239	3 249	4 127	4 955	5 767	6 736	7 973	9 619	13 025	503 20

Kaynak: TÜİK, 2006 ve 2007 Gelir ve Yaşam Koşulları Araştırması. Source: TURKSTAT, 2006 and 2007 Income and Living Conditions Survey

Not: Gelir referans dönemleri bir önceki takvim yılıdır. Note: Reference periods of income information is the previous calendar year.

(*) Hanehalkları, kullanılabilir gelirlerine göre küçükten büyüğe doğru sıralanarak 10 gruba ayrıldığında; "İlk yüzde 10'luk grup" geliri en düşük olan grubu, "Son yüzde 10'luk grup" ise geliri en yüksek olan grubu tanımlamaktadır.

Source: Data from TUIK's Income Distribution and Life Conditions Survey 2006-2007 were used to set up the categories on showcard 73. Note: The tenth decile category was split up in three categories H, U and N on the showcard. Category U and N are merged into category H in the HINCTNTA variable for Turkey.

decile	median income	interval
1	281	<400
2	458	401-500
3	595	501-700
4	720	701-800
5	869	801-1000
6	1038	1001-1200
7	1242	1201-1500
8	1540	1501-1750
9	1974	1751-2500
10	3190	>2500

National Currency = New Turkish Lira (TYR)
1 TYR = 0,4750 €

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Turkey: measured by net monthly household income.

NB: 20% in category 1.

KART 73

J	01	400'den az	
R	02	401-500	YTL
C	03	501-700	YTL
M	04	701-800	YTL
F	05	801-1000	YTL
S	06	1001-1200	YTL
K	07	1201-1500	YTL
P	08	1501-1750	YTL
D	09	1751-2500	YTL
H	10	2501-3000	YTL
U	11	3001-5000	YTL
N	12	5000 ve üzeri	YTL

Income documentation, Ukraine

To evaluate family income deciles Ukraine used data of the survey of the Institute of Sociology National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine - all-Ukrainian sample. Fieldwork was done in March-April 2008 by SOCIS (the same polling firm that did fieldwork for ESS).

Table: monthly household income (UAH)

Sample size 1801. Valid N = 1640 (91.1%).

UAH	Freq.	Valid percent	Cumulative %
0.00	5	0,30	
150.00	1	0,06	0,37
200.00	2	0,12	0,49
250.00	1	0,06	0,55
300.00	3	0,18	0,73
350.00	2	0,12	0,85
385.00	1	0,06	0,91
390.00	2	0,12	1,04
400.00	4	0,24	1,28
450.00	2	0,12	1,40
460.00	1	0,06	1,46
464.00	1	0,06	1,52
470.00	2	0,12	1,65
480.00	2	0,12	1,77
490.00	1	0,06	1,83
497.00	1	0,06	1,89
500.00	23	1,40	3,29
510.00	2	0,12	3,41
514.00	2	0,12	3,54
516.00	1	0,06	3,60
520.00	2	0,12	3,72
525.00	1	0,06	3,78
529.00	1	0,06	3,84
530.00	1	0,06	3,90
532.00	1	0,06	3,96
534.00	1	0,06	4,02
535.00	1	0,06	4,09
536.00	1	0,06	4,15
537.00	1	0,06	4,21
540.00	5	0,30	4,51
542.00	1	0,06	4,57
546.00	1	0,06	4,63
550.00	3	0,18	4,82
551.60	1	0,06	4,88
560.00	3	0,18	5,06
567.00	1	0,06	5,12

579.00	1	0,06	5,18
580.00	3	0,18	5,37
581.00	1	0,06	5,43
584.00	1	0,06	5,49
588.00	1	0,06	5,55
590.00	1	0,06	5,61
591.00	1	0,06	5,67
600.00	21	1,28	6,95
604.00	1	0,06	7,01
608.00	1	0,06	7,07
609.00	1	0,06	7,13
612.00	1	0,06	7,20
620.00	3	0,18	7,38
621.00	1	0,06	7,44
629.00	1	0,06	7,50
630.00	3	0,18	7,68
640.00	2	0,12	7,80
648.00	1	0,06	7,87
650.00	5	0,30	8,17
670.00	1	0,06	8,23
683.00	1	0,06	8,29
700.00	14	0,85	9,15
704.00	1	0,06	9,21
710.00	1	0,06	9,27
720.00	2	0,12	9,39
725.00	1	0,06	9,45
729.00	1	0,06	9,51
730.00	2	0,12	9,63
740.00	2	0,12	9,76
750.00	5	0,30	10,06
760.00	1	0,06	10,12
780.00	1	0,06	10,18
795.00	1	0,06	10,24
800.00	29	1,77	12,01
810.00	1	0,06	12,07
840.00	3	0,18	12,26
850.00	1	0,06	12,32
860.00	1	0,06	12,38
870.00	1	0,06	12,44
872.00	1	0,06	12,50
880.00	1	0,06	12,56
900.00	21	1,28	13,84
912.00	1	0,06	13,90
950.00	1	0,06	13,96
960.00	1	0,06	14,02
980.00	3	0,18	14,21
982.00	1	0,06	14,27
990.00	2	0,12	14,39
998.00	1	0,06	14,45
1000.0	49	2,99	17,44
1020.0	3	0,18	17,62
1040.0	3	0,18	17,80
1045.0	1	0,06	17,87
1050.0	4	0,24	18,11

1060.0	1	0,06	18,17
1080.0	1	0,06	18,23
1098.0	1	0,06	18,29
1100.0	7	0,43	18,72
1106.0	1	0,06	18,78
1110.0	2	0,12	18,90
1120.0	1	0,06	18,96
1128.0	1	0,06	19,02
1160.0	3	0,18	19,21
1166.0	1	0,06	19,27
1200.0	78	4,76	24,02
1230.0	1	0,06	24,09
1240.0	1	0,06	24,15
1250.0	3	0,18	24,33
1260.0	2	0,12	24,45
1280.0	2	0,12	24,57
1282.0	1	0,06	24,63
1300.0	10	0,61	25,24
1304.0	1	0,06	25,30
1329.0	1	0,06	25,37
1333.0	1	0,06	25,43
1340.0	1	0,06	25,49
1350.0	1	0,06	25,55
1360.0	1	0,06	25,61
1377.0	1	0,06	25,67
1400.0	45	2,74	28,41
1440.0	1	0,06	28,48
1458.0	1	0,06	28,54
1460.0	2	0,12	28,66
1470.0	2	0,12	28,78
1480.0	1	0,06	28,84
1500.0	86	5,24	34,09
1520.0	1	0,06	34,15
1522.0	1	0,06	34,21
1528.0	1	0,06	34,27
1530.0	1	0,06	34,33
1560.0	2	0,12	34,45
1600.0	53	3,23	37,68
1640.0	1	0,06	37,74
1650.0	4	0,24	37,99
1680.0	2	0,12	38,11
1684.0	1	0,06	38,17
1700.0	8	0,49	38,66
1720.0	2	0,12	38,78
1740.0	1	0,06	38,84
1750.0	3	0,18	39,02
1800.0	68	4,15	43,17
1832.0	1	0,06	43,23
1880.0	1	0,06	43,29
1920.0	1	0,06	43,35
1940.0	1	0,06	43,41
1950.0	8	0,49	43,90
1994.0	1	0,06	43,96
1998.0	1	0,06	44,02

2000.0	103	6,28	50,30
2016.0	1	0,06	50,37
2024.0	1	0,06	50,43
2035.0	1	0,06	50,49
2040.0	1	0,06	50,55
2080.0	1	0,06	50,61
2100.0	41	2,50	53,11
2120.0	1	0,06	53,17
2125.0	1	0,06	53,23
2160.0	3	0,18	53,41
2175.0	2	0,12	53,54
2200.0	14	0,85	54,39
2250.0	8	0,49	54,88
2280.0	1	0,06	54,94
2300.0	2	0,12	55,06
2312.0	1	0,06	55,12
2320.0	1	0,06	55,18
2348.0	1	0,06	55,24
2350.0	1	0,06	55,30
2400.0	87	5,30	60,61
2450.0	1	0,06	60,67
2480.0	3	0,18	60,85
2490.0	1	0,06	60,91
2500.0	28	1,71	62,62
2506.0	1	0,06	62,68
2523.0	1	0,06	62,74
2526.0	1	0,06	62,80
2550.0	4	0,24	63,05
2560.0	1	0,06	63,11
2580.0	1	0,06	63,17
2600.0	11	0,67	63,84
2650.0	1	0,06	63,90
2700.0	14	0,85	64,76
2720.0	1	0,06	64,82
2721.0	1	0,06	64,88
2750.0	1	0,06	64,94
2760.0	2	0,12	65,06
2799.0	2	0,12	65,18
2800.0	36	2,20	67,38
2842.0	1	0,06	67,44
2850.0	1	0,06	67,50
2860.0	1	0,06	67,56
2880.0	1	0,06	67,62
2900.0	2	0,12	67,74
2912.0	1	0,06	67,80
3000.0	108	6,59	74,39
3100.0	1	0,06	74,45
3150.0	3	0,18	74,63
3200.0	25	1,52	76,16
3220.0	1	0,06	76,22
3240.0	1	0,06	76,28
3244.0	1	0,06	76,34
3250.0	1	0,06	76,40
3280.0	1	0,06	76,46

3300.0	9	0,55	77,01
3360.0	1	0,06	77,07
3380.0	1	0,06	77,13
3400.0	4	0,24	77,38
3500.0	15	0,91	78,29
3510.0	1	0,06	78,35
3520.0	1	0,06	78,41
3600.0	39	2,38	80,79
3620.0	1	0,06	80,85
3660.0	2	0,12	80,98
3668.0	1	0,06	81,04
3680.0	1	0,06	81,10
3750.0	5	0,30	81,40
3800.0	2	0,12	81,52
3840.0	1	0,06	81,59
3900.0	5	0,30	81,89
3960.0	1	0,06	81,95
3990.0	2	0,12	82,07
4000.0	67	4,09	86,16
4050.0	1	0,06	86,22
4080.0	1	0,06	86,28
4100.0	1	0,06	86,34
4200.0	14	0,85	87,20
4280.0	1	0,06	87,26
4290.0	1	0,06	87,32
4400.0	7	0,43	87,74
4450.0	1	0,06	87,80
4500.0	30	1,83	89,63
4600.0	1	0,06	89,70
4664.0	1	0,06	89,76
4680.0	1	0,06	89,82
4700.0	1	0,06	89,88
4800.0	17	1,04	90,91
4900.0	1	0,06	90,98
5000.0	23	1,40	92,38
5100.0	4	0,24	92,62
5175.0	1	0,06	92,68
5200.0	2	0,12	92,80
5250.0	1	0,06	92,87
5400.0	6	0,37	93,23
6000.0	42	2,56	95,79
6100.0	1	0,06	95,85
6300.0	2	0,12	95,98
6400.0	3	0,18	96,16
6500.0	1	0,06	96,22
6800.0	1	0,06	96,28
6900.0	2	0,12	96,40
7200.0	3	0,18	96,59
7500.0	10	0,61	97,20
7600.0	1	0,06	97,26
7852.0	1	0,06	97,32
8000.0	13	0,79	98,11
8400.0	1	0,06	98,17
9000.0	3	0,18	98,35

9900.0	1	0,06	98,41
10000.	7	0,43	98,84
10224.	1	0,06	98,90
10500.	3	0,18	99,09
10800.	1	0,06	99,15
12000.	1	0,06	99,21
12500.	2	0,12	99,33
13500.	1	0,06	99,39
14000.	1	0,06	99,45
15000.	4	0,24	99,70
16000.	1	0,06	99,76
17500.	1	0,06	99,82
18000.	1	0,06	99,88
24000.	2	0,12	100,00
	1640	100,00	

Deciles

750 UAH
 1200 UAH
 1500 UAH
 1800 UAH
 2000 UAH
 2400 UAH
 3000 UAH
 3600 UAH
 4800 UAH

National currency = (UAH) (Hryvnas)
 1 UAH = 0,096 € (1 € = 10.4 UAH)

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, Ukraine: (Ukrainian) Monthly household income.

КАРТКА 71.

- (А) Не більше 750 грн.
- (Б) 751-1200 грн.
- (В) 1201-1500 грн.
- (Г) 1501-1800 грн.
- (Д) 1801-2000 грн.
- (Е) 2001-2400 грн.
- (Ж) 2401-3000 грн.
- (З) 3001-3600 грн.
- (І) 3601-4800 грн.
- (К) Більше 4800 грн.

Showcard, Ukraine: (Russian) Monthly household income.

КАРТОЧКА 71.

- (А) Не более 750 грн.
- (Б) 751 - 1200 грн.
- (В) 1201 - 1500 грн.
- (Г) 1501 - 1800 грн.
- (Д) 1801 - 2000 грн.
- (Е) 2001 - 2400 грн.
- (Ж) 2401 - 3000 грн.
- (З) 3001 - 3600 грн.
- (И) 3601 - 4800 грн.
- (К) Более 4800 грн.

Income documentation, United Kingdom:

Decile values - unequivalised incomes from the FRS data set

Decile	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Range	Up to £164	£164 - £220	£220 - £275	£275 - £333	£333 - £405	£405 - £492	£492 - £592	£592 - £730	£730 - £961	From £961

1. These statistics are based on the Family Resources Survey 2006/07. No adjustment has been made to correct for inflation.
2. Deciles have been based on households' weights (in order to be representative for the population of households).
3. This data is unequivalised (not adjusted for household size). For robust analysis of the UK income distribution, equivalised data should be used. See the 2006/07 Households Below Average Income publication for this analysis.
4. See sources of income in the FRS glossary for what is covered in incomes.

Monthly figures were simply calculated by multiplying by (365/12/7) and annual figures multiplied by (365/7). Monthly and annual figures were rounded to the nearest £10 on the Showcard.

Threshold for showcard									
	164	220	275	333	405	492	592	730	961
Monthly	4,345	2381							
Annual	52,142	8571							
Monthly	713	956	1195	1447	1760	2138	2572	3172	4176
Annual	8551	11471	14339	17364	21118	25654	30869	38064	50109

Defenitions:

Household: A single person or group of people living at the same address as their only or main residence, who either share one meal a day together or share the living accommodation (i.e. a living room).

Income: Income from all sources including from employment, pensions, savings/investments, social security benefits & tax credits and any other sources of income. It is shown net of deductions for tax.

National currency: British Pound (GBP).

1 Euro= x GBP: At start of fieldwork (1-Sep) £1 = €1.24. It remained at this level until around the start of November, after which the value of the pound depreciated down to around €1.03 at the end of December. At the close of fieldwork (19 Jan) it stood at €1.11.

Further information on data source can be found in the ESS4-2008 Documentation Report under country specific information point 50.4.

Showcard, United Kingdom: Income displayed, from left to right: Weekly, Monthly, Annually.

Question(s): F32

CARD73

**YOUR HOUSEHOLD
INCOME**

	Approximate WEEKLY	Approximate MONTHLY	Approximate ANNUAL	
J	Less than £164	Less than £715	Less than £8,550	J
R	£164 to under £220	£715 to under £960	£8,550 to under £11,470	R
C	£220 to under £275	£960 to under £1,200	£11,470 to under £14,440	C
M	£275 to under £333	£1,200 to under £1,450	£14,440 to under £17,360	M
F	£333 to under £405	£1,450 to under £1,760	£17,360 to under £21,120	F
S	£405 to under £492	£1,760 to under £2,140	£21,120 to under £25,650	S
K	£492 to under £592	£2,140 to under £2,570	£25,650 to under £30,870	K
P	£592 to under £730	£2,570 to under £3,170	£30,870 to under £38,060	P
D	£730 to under £961	£3,170 to under £4,180	£38,060 to under £50,110	D
H	£961 or more	£4,180 or more	£50,110 or more	H