WV5_Results

Study #
China 2007_v20180912

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Technical record

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China 2007_v20180912

CHINA 2007

Geographical scope:
China

Principal investigator(s):
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Data Collection Organization:
Research Center for Contemporary China

Fieldwork Period:
25-03-2007 - 10-05-2007.

Universe:
National Population, Both sexes,18 and more years

Sample size:
1991

Estimated Error:
2,2

Questionnaire:
Data will be delivered in SPSS readable format with English variable names and labels, plus the Chinese text dataset from the open-ended questions.

Sample:
To meet the requirement of overall coverage of Chinese adults including migrant population, GPS/GIS Assistant Area Sampling 1 was used in this survey. Respondents are sampled through stratified, multi-stage PPS (probability proportional to size) sampling. With careful considerations of representativeness, feasibility, and budgetary constrains, it was decided this project would draw a subsidiary probability sample out of a RCCCs previous national survey Social Inequality and Distributive Justice in China conducted in 2004. The 2004 survey was a national survey conducted through out the country. The target population was the same as the one defined for this survey. In the meanwhile, through the stratification, the proportionally allocated multi-stage PPS technique was employed in order to obtain the self-weighted household samples. Sampling Frames A GIS dataset was established as the sampling frame for this project, which was based on 1) township level population data from the 2000 Census,2 2) the most recent and detailed (paper and electronic) maps, 3) the highest possible resolution images from Google Earth. Compile all the information above the

population density was calculated for each of the HSMs in township level units. Within the target population, there were 3,004 half-square degree (HSD) of latitude and longitude for the first stage sampling. The total population were 1,242,612,226. Sampling Processes 1) Out of 3,004 half-square degree(HSD) in China, 40 HSDs were chosen by PPS. 2) Two OSMs were selected by PPS within each of the selected HSD. 3) One HSM was drawn by PPS within each of the selected OSM; The measures of size (MOS) used at these stages were the density of the population per sampling unit. 4) Within each of the selected HSM , the number of SSSs（90m*90m）was calculated based on the population density, and then selected the SSSs simple randomly. 5) Trained surveyors equipped with GPS receivers were then sent to locate and enumerate the sampled spatial square seconds (SSS). For maintaining equal probabilities of selection across households, all dwellings enumerated in the SSSs were included in the sample. Using system sampling, we draw 50 dwellings in each HSM. 6) Respondents were selected from dwellings using the Kish Grid method3.

Survey procedure:
Personal Face to Face Interview

Response rate:
The sample size was determined to be approximately 2,800 eligible individuals are to be drawn out of the above defined target population in all provinces of China. 2,873 Target sample size 2,534 Sample drawn in the field 1,991 Completed, valid interviews 78.6% Response rate

Weighting:
Weighting and post stratification were done on three major demographic variables, age, gender, and level of education, as following. First, calculate probability of every eligible adult to be selected into the sample in each PSU: p1 ; Second, calculate probability of respondents in each of the PSUs: p2; Third, calculate the weight of each of the respondents: pweight1=1/(p1*p2), as well as the weight of the sample: pweight2=1/p1; The final weight (V259 in the dataset) is obtained from the post-stratification of respondents in terms of age, gender, and level of education based on the 2000 Census data.

WV5_Results

CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE

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V4.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要，还是很不重要？

家庭

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	78.1	79.8	76.3	80.7	79.9	72.2
Rather important	19.3	17.7	21.0	17.6	18.7	22.1
Not very important	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.8
Not at all important	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.3
Don´t know	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V4_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V5.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡A，逐项提问）

朋友

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	30.3	34.1	26.3	40.1	29.6	21.0
Rather important	52.6	49.6	55.7	53.5	55.1	47.5
Not very important	12.7	12.6	12.8	5.6	11.7	22.1
Not at all important	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.6	0.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.1	1.0
Don´t know	3.5	2.6	4.5	0.8	2.9	7.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V5_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V6.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡A，逐项提问）

休闲时间

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	11.4	11.7	11.1	15.3	10.8	8.3
Rather important	38.9	40.2	37.5	43.0	38.1	35.8
Not very important	39.5	39.8	39.2	36.7	42.0	38.3
Not at all important	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.2	4.6	4.7
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.7	-	0.6	2.2
Don´t know	5.8	3.7	7.9	3.9	4.0	10.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V6_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V7.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡A，逐项提问）

政治

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very important	13.3	17.3	9.0	14.4	13.3	12.0
Rather important	34.9	39.2	30.5	35.5	36.4	31.9
Not very important	28.0	28.8	27.2	30.9	27.5	25.9
Not at all important	5.6	4.8	6.5	3.6	6.8	5.7
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.6	-	0.4	0.9
Don´t know	17.8	9.6	26.3	15.7	15.7	23.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V7_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V8.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要 ，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡A，逐项提问）

工作

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very important	43.7	49.6	37.6	45.9	47.2	35.5
Rather important	41.8	40.5	43.1	44.8	41.0	39.9
Not very important	7.5	5.6	9.5	5.3	7.0	10.7
Not at all important	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.6
No answer	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.4
Don´t know	5.0	2.3	7.7	2.5	3.6	9.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V8_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V9.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

China 2007(N=1991)

请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重 要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡A，逐项提问）

宗教

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	5.0	4.7	5.4	2.6	6.0	6.0
Rather important	11.2	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.2
Not very important	24.1	26.0	22.2	33.2	22.2	17.7
Not at all important	34.5	36.4	32.5	31.0	35.8	36.1
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4
Don´t know	24.3	21.4	27.3	21.5	24.0	27.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V9_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

将所有的情况都考虑进来，目前您生活得愉快吗？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	18.8	17.7	19.9	18.2	17.5	21.4
Quite happy	58.0	58.1	57.8	63.7	58.1	51.6
Not very happy	19.0	20.1	17.9	15.4	20.4	20.6
Not at all happy	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.4	3.1	5.6
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don´t know	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

China 2007(N=1991)

总的来说，目前您的身体状况如何？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	33.3	34.7	32.0	46.5	33.7	18.7
Good	31.7	32.5	30.9	32.5	34.9	25.6
Fair	22.6	22.0	23.3	15.9	22.4	30.2
Poor	12.1	10.7	13.7	4.5	9.0	25.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V12.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

独立性

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	69.8	73.1	66.3	76.8	72.8	57.3
Not mentioned	30.2	26.9	33.7	23.2	27.2	42.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V13.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

勤奋

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	83.4	83.9	82.9	80.9	86.8	80.4
Not mentioned	16.6	16.1	17.1	19.1	13.2	19.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

责任感

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	67.2	67.9	66.4	73.7	67.9	58.9
Not mentioned	32.8	32.1	33.6	26.3	32.1	41.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

有想象力

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	25.3	24.7	25.9	34.8	25.6	14.8
Not mentioned	74.7	75.3	74.1	65.2	74.4	85.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

对别人宽容和尊重

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	64.7	68.1	61.1	73.7	65.5	53.8
Not mentioned	35.3	31.9	38.9	26.3	34.5	46.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

节俭

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	61.6	62.1	61.1	53.5	65.4	63.8
Not mentioned	38.4	37.9	38.9	46.5	34.6	36.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

坚韧

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	24.0	22.9	25.1	21.0	26.3	23.3
Not mentioned	76.0	77.1	74.9	79.0	73.7	76.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

虔诚的宗教信仰

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.4	2.0
Not mentioned	97.6	97.3	97.8	98.5	96.6	98.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

不自私

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	30.8	30.2	31.4	33.2	29.3	31.0
Not mentioned	69.2	69.8	68.6	66.8	70.7	69.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡B，请选择五项）

服从

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	13.8	12.1	15.4	10.5	15.5	14.4
Not mentioned	86.2	87.9	84.6	89.5	84.5	85.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V22.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

把所有的情况都考虑进去，总的来说，您对自己目前的生活满意吗？（出示答案卡C) 这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的不同程度。请在量表上标
出您的满意程度。

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	4.5	5.9	3.1	4.6	4.4	4.6
2	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.6
3	4.2	2.9	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.3
4	3.8	2.4	5.2	3.8	4.0	3.4
5	10.4	11.2	9.7	9.7	10.8	10.5
6	15.0	17.1	12.9	13.6	16.6	13.8
7	12.1	12.5	11.6	11.5	14.1	9.3
8	21.6	21.0	22.3	23.4	20.6	21.6
9	9.2	8.9	9.5	8.9	8.4	10.7
Satisfied	14.3	13.1	15.5	17.4	11.9	15.0
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.3
Don´t know	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.5	3.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	6.76	6.68	6.85	6.94	6.63	6.80
Standard Deviation	2.43	2.45	2.40	2.44	2.36	2.50
Base mean	(1,954)	(997)	(957)	(560)	(880)	(515)

V23.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

一般来说，您认为大多数人是可以信任的，还是和人相处要越小心越好？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	49.3	49.9	48.7	49.4	48.1	51.2
Need to be very careful	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.9	46.2	40.7
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8
Don´t know	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.4	4.6	7.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V24.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

宗教/教会组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	88.8	88.1	89.4	87.8	89.9	87.9
Inactive member	7.0	7.3	6.6	8.6	5.9	7.0
Active member	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.0
No answer	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V25.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

运动/娱乐组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	79.8	77.4	82.3	66.8	81.5	90.7
Inactive member	12.5	14.2	10.7	21.6	10.8	5.6
Active member	7.2	7.7	6.7	11.3	7.2	3.0
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
Don´t know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V26.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

教育/艺术/音乐/文化组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	83.7	82.6	84.8	72.9	85.9	91.4
Inactive member	9.9	11.1	8.8	17.3	9.0	3.8
Active member	5.7	5.2	6.2	9.5	4.4	3.6
No answer	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2
Don´t know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V27.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

工会

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	85.4	82.7	88.2	79.6	86.3	90.0
Inactive member	9.4	11.5	7.2	14.8	8.1	5.8
Active member	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.2
No answer	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
Don´t know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V28.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

政治党派/团体

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	85.3	80.8	90.1	77.4	88.3	88.8
Inactive member	7.7	10.3	4.9	13.3	5.8	4.8
Active member	6.4	8.0	4.6	9.0	5.1	5.7
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V29.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

环境/生态保护组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not a member	86.4	84.3	88.6	73.9	90.1	93.5
Inactive member	7.0	7.8	6.1	13.0	5.5	3.0
Active member	5.7	6.5	4.9	12.8	3.2	2.5
No answer	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V30.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

专业协会

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not a member	90.0	87.6	92.6	81.7	92.1	95.4
Inactive member	6.7	9.0	4.3	12.8	5.2	2.9
Active member	2.2	1.7	2.7	5.0	1.5	0.4
No answer	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V31.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

人权或慈善组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not a member	89.0	87.5	90.5	80.2	91.4	94.3
Inactive member	5.1	5.3	4.9	7.9	4.6	2.8
Active member	4.9	5.6	4.1	11.4	2.7	1.8
No answer	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V32.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

消费者组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not a member	85.6	82.9	88.6	76.9	87.3	92.1
Inactive member	10.3	11.8	8.8	16.8	9.1	5.6
Active member	3.0	3.7	2.2	5.8	2.4	0.9
No answer	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4
Don´t know	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V33.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in):_____

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答"是"，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

其他（请具体说明：）_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not a member	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9
Inactive member	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Active member	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don´t know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V34.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

吸毒者

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	92.9	94.1	91.6	94.4	93.1	90.9
Not mentioned	7.1	5.9	8.4	5.6	6.9	9.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V35.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

不同种族/民族的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	12.6	11.6	13.7	8.9	13.2	15.6
Not mentioned	87.4	88.4	86.3	91.1	86.8	84.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V36.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

艾滋病患者

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	74.5	75.2	73.7	69.4	77.5	74.7
Not mentioned	25.5	24.8	26.3	30.6	22.5	25.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V37.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

外国移民/来华工作的外国人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Mentioned	17.2	14.7	19.8	11.5	17.6	22.8
Not mentioned	82.8	85.3	80.2	88.5	82.4	77.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V38.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

同性恋者

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Mentioned	69.6	70.9	68.2	78.3	71.2	57.6
Not mentioned	30.4	29.1	31.8	21.7	28.8	42.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V39.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

不同宗教信仰的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Mentioned	15.7	15.1	16.3	12.7	16.1	18.2
Not mentioned	84.3	84.9	83.7	87.3	83.9	81.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V40.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

酗酒者

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	72.2	69.5	75.0	68.3	76.7	68.8
Not mentioned	27.8	30.5	25.0	31.7	23.3	31.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V41.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

未婚同居的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	35.0	33.5	36.5	29.2	36.7	38.2
Not mentioned	63.4	65.3	61.4	69.9	62.0	58.7
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.3
Don´t know	1.0	0.7	1.2	-	1.1	1.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V42.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

讲不同方言的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	12.8	13.0	12.7	9.5	14.3	13.7
Not mentioned	85.5	85.8	85.3	89.5	84.5	83.2
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.3
Don´t know	1.0	0.7	1.2	-	1.1	1.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in):_____

China 2007(N=1991)

在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡D，可选多项）

其他（请具体说明：_____ ）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.3
Not mentioned	96.0	97.0	94.9	97.2	96.5	93.6
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.3
Don´t know	1.0	0.7	1.2	-	1.1	1.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_01.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_02.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_03.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_04.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_05.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_06.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_07.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_08.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_09.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_10.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_11.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_12.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_13.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_14.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_15.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_16.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_17.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_18.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_19.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_20.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_21.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_22.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_23.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_24.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_25.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_26.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_27.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_28.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_29.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V43_30.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V44.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？（逐项提问）

当就业机会很少时，男人应该比女人更有权利工作

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree	37.0	39.6	34.3	33.7	38.8	37.5
Neither	22.5	23.0	22.1	20.9	23.8	22.1
Disagree	30.4	30.4	30.5	38.8	29.4	23.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	9.9	6.8	13.1	6.3	7.8	17.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V45.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]* people over immigrants.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？（逐项提问）

在我国，当就业机会很少时，雇主应该优先考虑
中国人而不是外国移民

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree	54.7	56.7	52.6	46.1	60.5	54.0
Neither	17.0	17.6	16.3	20.7	15.3	15.8
Disagree	13.5	13.9	13.2	23.9	10.1	8.3
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Don´t know	14.4	11.3	17.7	9.1	13.6	21.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V46.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

一些人认为他们完全可以选择和掌握自己的生活，另外一些人觉得自己无法掌握自己的 生活。请问您
觉得您在多大程度上可以选择和掌握自己的生活？（出示答案卡E）这个
量表中的数字，从1到10，表示由根本无法掌握到完全可以掌握的不同程度。请在量表 上标出您的看
法。

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not at all	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.8	1.8	4.0
2	1.9	1.0	2.8	0.4	2.5	2.4
3	3.2	2.1	4.3	2.7	3.0	4.1
4	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.0	4.1
5	8.9	8.0	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.9
6	10.2	10.5	9.8	8.2	12.4	8.6
7	11.3	12.6	10.1	10.9	11.7	11.2
8	20.3	20.1	20.5	23.0	19.2	19.2
9	10.5	10.8	10.2	11.3	10.6	9.5
A great deal	21.0	23.4	18.6	22.2	20.5	20.6
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	*
Don´t know	6.3	4.8	7.8	5.0	5.8	8.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.29	7.45	7.13	7.46	7.29	7.12
Standard Deviation	2.35	2.29	2.39	2.26	2.28	2.54
Base mean	(1,863)	(965)	(898)	(536)	(841)	(487)

V47.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为大多数人只要有机会就会利用您，还是会尽量公正地对待您？这个量表中的1表 示会利用您，10 表示会尽量公正地对待您。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡F）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Would take advantage	1.7	2.6	0.8	-	3.2	1.0
2	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.9
3	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.2	2.3	2.6
4	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.5	3.0
5	9.1	8.1	10.2	11.2	8.7	7.6
6	11.3	12.5	10.1	13.0	10.8	10.5
7	8.9	10.3	7.4	8.7	9.3	8.5
8	17.9	18.6	17.2	15.9	20.1	16.3
9	15.1	14.6	15.7	16.8	13.9	15.5
Try to be fair	17.4	16.4	18.4	19.7	17.1	15.4
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	11.0	9.3	12.7	6.3	9.4	18.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.36	7.26	7.48	7.45	7.26	7.46
Standard Deviation	2.24	2.30	2.16	2.11	2.37	2.13
Base mean	(1,770)	(919)	(851)	(529)	(809)	(433)

V48.- Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

下面是人们在选择工作时常要考虑的因素，对您个人来说哪一个最重要？哪一个第 二重要？（读出选项，请记录编码）

最重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	32.9	32.6	33.2	32.6	34.8	30.0
A safe job with no risk	30.2	29.5	30.8	27.6	32.5	28.9
Working with people you like	13.2	14.8	11.4	20.3	10.5	10.1
Doing an important work	12.3	13.5	11.1	15.7	12.8	8.0
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Don´t know	11.2	9.2	13.3	3.7	9.2	22.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V49.- And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

下面是人们在选择工作时常要考虑的因素，对您个人来说哪一个最重要？哪一个第 二重要？（读出选项，请记录

第二重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	23.9	24.6	23.1	21.1	27.2	21.3
A safe job with no risk	27.6	26.4	28.9	26.4	28.1	28.2
Working with people you like	16.9	16.7	17.2	19.2	17.3	13.9
Doing an important work	18.1	20.9	15.1	27.5	16.5	10.7
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.9
Don´t know	12.4	10.3	14.6	4.9	10.2	24.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V50.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

China 2007(N=1991)

您同意下列说法吗？是非常同意、同意、中立、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项 提问）

要想充分发挥您的才干，您需要有份工作

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	23.9	27.3	20.4	32.5	23.0	16.5
Agree	49.9	50.7	49.1	48.5	54.8	43.3
Neither	9.4	9.2	9.7	10.6	8.6	9.6
Disagree	4.1	4.8	3.4	5.5	3.6	3.6
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	0.7
Don´t know	11.9	7.3	16.6	2.7	9.3	26.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V51.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

China 2007(N=1991)

您同意下列说法吗？是非常同意、同意、中立、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项 提问）

不工作而得到金钱是可耻的

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	18.9	20.3	17.5	15.1	18.4	23.8
Agree	43.4	42.2	44.8	41.0	46.0	41.8
Neither	11.0	11.4	10.6	14.6	11.9	5.7
Disagree	16.3	18.1	14.4	21.3	15.9	11.7
Strongly disagree	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	0.3	0.8
Don´t know	7.6	5.3	10.1	5.2	5.7	13.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V52.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

China 2007(N=1991)

您同意下列说法吗？是非常同意、同意、中立、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项 提问）

人不工作就会变懒

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	24.1	25.2	22.9	20.5	25.4	25.7
Agree	52.4	52.7	52.1	53.2	53.1	50.6
Neither	6.4	6.6	6.3	8.9	6.7	3.4
Disagree	10.6	10.7	10.4	14.1	9.6	8.4
Strongly disagree	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.4
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.6	-	0.7	0.6
Don´t know	4.9	3.2	6.7	1.8	3.9	9.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V53.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Work is a duty toward society.

China 2007(N=1991)

您同意下列说法吗？是非常同意、同意、中立、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项 提问）

工作是对社会应尽的责任

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	16.3	19.7	12.7	15.5	16.3	17.0
Agree	52.5	53.1	51.9	54.3	55.1	46.2
Neither	12.5	12.3	12.6	16.4	11.6	9.8
Disagree	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.6	5.9	3.4
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1
Don´t know	12.2	8.5	16.1	6.5	9.9	22.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V54.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

China 2007(N=1991)

您同意下列说法吗？是非常同意、同意、中立、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项 提问）

工作总是第一位的，哪怕这意味着 减少空闲时间

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	15.3	17.8	12.6	14.0	15.4	16.3
Agree	42.2	43.6	40.8	41.5	43.8	40.5
Neither	16.3	15.5	17.1	19.3	16.4	13.0
Disagree	11.6	12.8	10.4	17.4	11.8	5.1
Strongly disagree	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.9
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	-	0.8	0.7
Don´t know	12.5	8.3	17.0	5.9	10.2	23.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V55.- Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

China 2007(N=1991)

您目前的婚姻状况如何？（出示答案卡G）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Married	79.0	74.8	83.3	50.2	91.3	88.7
Living together as married	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Divorced	1.2	1.4	1.1	-	2.2	0.9
Separated	0.6	0.9	0.3	-	1.1	0.4
Widowed	2.7	2.7	2.8	0.3	1.0	8.3
Single/Never married	14.5	17.8	11.2	45.9	3.1	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V56.- Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否有孩子？有几个孩子？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	19.2	22.1	16.2	58.0	5.2	1.5
1 child	30.3	29.7	30.8	28.0	40.4	15.5
2 children	29.2	27.4	31.2	10.6	41.2	28.9
3 children	10.3	10.6	10.0	0.7	8.5	23.5
4 children	5.9	6.3	5.6	-	2.9	17.3
5 children	2.0	1.5	2.6	-	0.9	6.0
6 children	1.2	0.6	1.9	-	0.4	4.1
7 children	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	1.2
8 or more children	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	1.3
No answer	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.68	1.59	1.77	0.53	1.68	2.88
Standard Deviation	1.38	1.35	1.42	0.72	0.92	1.53
Base mean	(1,968)	(1,002)	(965)	(550)	(890)	(528)

V57.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

有人认为，一个孩子要幸福地成长，他需要一个既有父亲又有母亲的家庭，您同意这种 说法吗？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	94.1	95.4	92.7	93.9	93.5	95.3
Disagree	3.7	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.0	2.3
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Don´t know	1.7	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V58.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

"婚姻是一种过时的制度"，您同意这个说法吗？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree	9.7	9.2	10.2	10.4	9.5	9.2
Disagree	73.7	77.3	70.0	78.2	74.8	67.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.1
Don´t know	16.4	13.3	19.7	11.5	15.4	23.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V59.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

如果一个女人只想生个孩子当单身母亲，但不愿意与男人保持稳定的关系，您赞成这种 做法吗？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Approve	5.8	5.8	5.8	8.6	4.9	4.4
Disapprove	79.2	79.5	78.9	77.6	80.1	79.4
Depends	7.3	7.6	7.0	9.5	7.2	5.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
Don´t know	7.5	6.8	8.2	4.3	7.5	10.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V60.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

女人专职做家庭主妇与出去工作同样 可以成就自己

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree strongly	9.7	9.2	10.1	9.0	10.2	9.5
Agree	53.2	52.7	53.8	57.0	53.9	48.1
Disagree	21.9	25.0	18.7	24.9	22.1	18.4
Strongly disagree	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Don´t know	13.3	11.3	15.3	7.7	11.7	22.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V61.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

总的来说，男人比女人能成为 更好的政治领导人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	8.3	8.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	10.4
Agree	37.0	38.7	35.2	31.9	41.5	34.8
Disagree	39.1	39.3	38.8	49.0	36.7	32.5
Strongly disagree	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.2	2.7
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.1
Don´t know	12.6	10.1	15.3	7.7	11.8	19.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V62.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

大学教育对男孩比对女孩更重要

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.7
Agree	14.5	15.9	12.9	13.5	15.0	14.5
Disagree	64.1	64.4	63.7	68.5	65.1	57.7
Strongly disagree	8.5	7.8	9.2	9.1	7.8	9.0
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.4
Don´t know	9.0	7.6	10.4	6.3	7.3	14.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V63.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

总的来说，男人比女人能成为更好的经理人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.3
Agree	25.3	27.5	22.9	22.5	26.9	25.6
Disagree	48.5	50.2	46.8	59.1	46.8	40.1
Strongly disagree	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.1
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.7	0.3
Don´t know	15.9	11.7	20.3	9.1	15.0	24.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V64.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面有一些关于人生目标的说法，请问您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不 同意这些说法？（逐项提问）

我生活的主要目标是使父母感到骄傲

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.7	10.4	9.9
Agree	48.9	50.2	47.6	53.0	49.1	44.3
Disagree	24.1	25.9	22.1	29.7	25.9	15.1
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4
Don´t know	14.9	11.0	19.0	4.7	12.7	29.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V65.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面有一些关于人生目标的说法，请问您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不 同意这些说法 ？（逐项提问）

我要努力保持自我而不追随他人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree strongly	11.3	12.4	10.0	13.6	11.0	9.2
Agree	58.5	59.6	57.3	66.1	58.2	51.0
Disagree	12.4	14.4	10.2	13.7	14.3	7.7
Strongly disagree	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
No answer	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
Don´t know	16.4	11.7	21.3	5.5	14.7	30.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V66.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面有一些关于人生目标的说法，请问您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不 同意这些说法 ？（逐项提问）

我付出很多努力以达到朋友们对我的 期望

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Agree strongly	7.5	7.9	7.1	9.4	7.3	5.8
Agree	53.0	57.8	48.1	57.4	56.2	43.0
Disagree	19.4	19.9	18.9	24.8	18.4	15.3
Strongly disagree	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.7
No answer	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7
Don´t know	18.3	12.6	24.2	7.1	15.7	34.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V67.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面有一些关于人生目标的说法，请问您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不 同意这些说法？（逐项提问）

我自己的生活目标我自己决定

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	24.2	26.2	22.0	24.0	24.1	24.5
Agree	57.7	61.9	53.4	63.6	58.5	50.2
Disagree	5.6	4.7	6.6	7.4	5.6	3.9
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4
Don´t know	11.1	6.0	16.5	4.0	9.9	20.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V68.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

您对自己家庭的经济状况满意吗？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示由非常不满意到非 常满意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。（出示答案卡H）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.9	7.6
2	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.9	6.0	4.3
3	7.9	6.6	9.2	4.1	10.1	8.2
4	6.9	7.7	6.1	3.2	8.3	8.4
5	11.8	12.7	10.9	14.5	10.8	10.7
6	13.7	15.0	12.4	16.3	12.7	12.8
7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	14.4	12.2
8	17.5	17.3	17.6	20.7	15.3	17.7
9	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.5	7.7
Satisfied	8.3	7.1	9.6	11.0	6.7	8.1
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	-	0.9	0.1
Don´t know	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	5.94	5.91	5.98	6.36	5.67	5.96
Standard Deviation	2.57	2.50	2.63	2.46	2.58	2.60
Base mean	(1,951)	(999)	(952)	(558)	(873)	(520)

V69.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

China 2007(N=1991)

人们有时谈论今后十年我国应该有什么样的目标。在这张卡片上列出了一些不同目 标，请问您认为哪 一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡I，记录编码）

最重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	35.5	35.8	35.3	39.9	34.0	33.6
A strong defence forces	19.3	22.1	16.3	21.0	19.6	16.8
People have more say about how things	7.0	7.5	6.5	7.7	8.8	3.4
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	20.9	20.1	21.8	23.0	22.1	16.9
No answer	0.8	1.2	0.5	-	1.5	0.6
Don´t know	16.4	13.3	19.7	8.4	14.1	28.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V69_HK.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V70.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") Second choice

China 2007(N=1991)

人们有时谈论今后十年我国应该有什么样的目标。在这张卡片上列出了一些不同目 标，请问您认为哪 一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡I，记录编码）

第二重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	22.8	24.0	21.5	23.4	24.1	19.9
A strong defence forces	20.8	23.3	18.1	22.9	20.1	19.6
People have more say about how things	13.0	13.5	12.5	16.2	12.7	10.0
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	25.4	23.7	27.1	27.5	27.0	20.3
No answer	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1
Don´t know	16.6	13.7	19.7	9.1	14.1	29.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V70_HK.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V71.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

China 2007(N=1991)

如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出 示答案卡J，记录编码）

最重要_____ ；

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	38.4	42.8	33.8	49.1	36.1	31.0
Give people more say	12.4	13.1	11.6	13.9	14.3	7.5
Fighting rising prices	26.4	23.5	29.5	21.1	30.0	26.1
Protecting freedom of speech	4.2	4.8	3.5	5.0	4.5	2.8
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
Don´t know	18.1	15.1	21.3	10.7	14.6	31.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V72.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

China 2007(N=1991)

如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出 示答案卡J，记录编码）

第二重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	22.2	21.2	23.2	19.8	24.3	21.1
Give people more say	20.6	21.5	19.7	28.9	20.4	12.1
Fighting rising prices	26.0	28.2	23.6	23.5	28.3	24.5
Protecting freedom of speech	11.3	12.0	10.6	15.6	10.8	7.7
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.0
Don´t know	18.8	15.5	22.2	11.3	15.2	32.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V73.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

China 2007(N=1991)

如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡K，记录编码）

最重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	44.7	47.7	41.5	48.3	47.7	35.8
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	8.7	8.7	8.7	13.3	7.5	5.7
Ideas count more than money	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.4	1.5
The fight against crime	27.8	28.4	27.1	25.1	28.9	28.7
No answer	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don´t know	14.9	10.8	19.1	8.7	11.0	28.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V73_HK.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V74.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

China 2007(N=1991)

如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡K，记录编码）

第二重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	24.7	23.7	25.7	23.5	25.2	25.0
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.3	21.9	11.5
Ideas count more than money	11.7	14.2	9.1	19.5	9.8	6.6
The fight against crime	29.2	30.8	27.5	30.2	30.6	25.6
No answer	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.4
Don´t know	15.4	11.3	19.6	8.7	11.6	28.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V74_HK.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V75.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

我们都不希望战争，但是如果发生了战争，您是否愿意为国家而战？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Yes	79.7	87.1	72.0	82.5	80.6	75.2
No	8.9	6.0	11.9	6.1	9.0	11.6
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2
Don´t know	10.0	5.7	14.6	9.7	9.1	12.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V76.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

China 2007(N=1991)

下面列举了近期我们生活方式可能发生的一些变化，您认为这些变化是好事、是坏 事，还是无所谓 ？（逐项提问）

在我们的生活中工作的重要性在下降

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Good	12.5	14.4	10.5	11.4	13.6	11.8
Don´t mind	14.5	13.3	15.8	14.1	15.6	13.2
Bad	53.1	56.4	49.6	62.2	53.5	42.6
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
Don´t know	19.6	15.4	23.9	11.8	16.9	32.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V77.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

China 2007(N=1991)

下面列举了近期我们生活方式可能发生的一些变化，您认为这些变化是好事、是坏 事，还是无所谓？（逐项提问）

更加注重技术发展

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Good	79.3	82.9	75.7	84.4	81.0	71.2
Don´t mind	8.1	7.5	8.7	6.5	9.7	7.0
Bad	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	-
Don´t know	11.2	8.3	14.3	7.2	7.8	21.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V78.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

China 2007(N=1991)

下面列举了近期我们生活方式可能发生的一些变化，您认为这些变化是好事、是坏 事，还是无所谓？（逐项提问）

更加尊重权威

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Good	47.5	49.7	45.1	53.5	48.7	39.0
Don´t mind	19.6	18.6	20.7	22.7	19.6	16.5
Bad	8.5	10.5	6.4	8.2	10.1	6.0
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
Don´t know	23.9	20.4	27.6	15.1	21.0	38.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V79.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

China 2007(N=1991)

下面列举了近期我们生活方式可能发生的一些变化，您认为这些变化是好事、是坏 事，还是无所谓？（逐项提问）

更加注重家庭生活

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Good	85.9	87.7	84.0	91.7	86.1	79.3
Don´t mind	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.7
Bad	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.1
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don´t know	7.8	5.6	10.0	3.0	7.4	13.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V80.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

具有新思想和创造力，按自己方式行事

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very much like me	9.1	10.9	7.2	7.8	12.3	5.2
Like me	31.6	34.6	28.5	37.0	31.5	26.1
Somewhat like me	20.9	21.8	20.0	23.8	21.7	16.6
A little like me	12.0	11.4	12.6	11.0	10.7	15.3
Not like me	18.7	16.2	21.4	17.0	16.3	24.7
Not at all like me	3.5	1.8	5.3	1.8	3.0	6.0
No answer	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.0
Don´t know	2.9	2.0	3.9	0.6	3.6	4.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.10	2.92	3.30	2.98	2.96	3.49
Standard Deviation	1.39	1.33	1.43	1.29	1.39	1.43
Base mean	(1,908)	(982)	(926)	(555)	(854)	(499)

V81.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

追求财富，想拥有大量金钱和奢侈品

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very much like me	5.2	6.0	4.3	7.0	5.4	2.9
Like me	16.3	15.7	16.9	14.3	18.8	14.2
Somewhat like me	18.4	19.1	17.6	22.4	18.5	13.9
A little like me	14.4	13.8	15.0	13.8	14.4	14.9
Not like me	36.2	37.2	35.2	36.7	34.9	38.0
Not at all like me	5.6	5.0	6.3	4.2	3.6	10.5
No answer	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6
Don´t know	2.7	2.0	3.3	0.6	3.1	4.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.80	3.78	3.83	3.72	3.68	4.08
Standard Deviation	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37
Base mean	(1,913)	(984)	(929)	(556)	(856)	(502)

V82.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

注重安全的环境, 避免任何危险

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very much like me	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.4	19.6	18.2
Like me	46.2	46.3	46.1	44.6	49.1	43.1
Somewhat like me	16.5	15.9	17.0	20.0	14.4	16.1
A little like me	7.3	7.3	7.2	10.6	5.4	7.0
Not like me	5.9	7.1	4.7	4.7	6.1	7.0
Not at all like me	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.8	3.4
No answer	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6
Don´t know	2.4	2.1	2.7	0.6	2.8	3.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.32	2.49
Standard Deviation	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.08	1.16	1.29
Base mean	(1,923)	(983)	(940)	(557)	(862)	(504)

V83.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

享受生活, 惯着自己

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very much like me	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.4
Like me	17.4	17.9	16.8	20.6	16.5	15.4
Somewhat like me	11.9	11.6	12.2	13.0	11.6	11.2
A little like me	11.7	10.4	13.1	10.2	13.4	10.5
Not like me	41.9	44.0	39.7	40.2	42.9	42.0
Not at all like me	8.2	7.7	8.7	8.1	6.6	11.0
No answer	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7
Don´t know	2.7	1.9	3.5	0.6	3.4	3.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.97	3.97	3.96	3.84	3.98	4.09
Standard Deviation	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.50	1.40	1.45
Base mean	(1,910)	(980)	(930)	(554)	(854)	(503)

V84.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

关心和帮助周围的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very much like me	23.8	24.2	23.5	24.6	23.3	24.0
Like me	47.1	46.8	47.5	44.7	49.1	46.3
Somewhat like me	17.4	18.2	16.6	21.0	16.2	15.7
A little like me	5.5	5.8	5.2	6.4	4.7	6.0
Not like me	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.8	3.2
Not at all like me	0.8	0.3	1.3	-	0.6	1.9
No answer	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Don´t know	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.6	2.7	2.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.16	2.15	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.22
Standard Deviation	1.00	0.97	1.03	0.94	0.97	1.11
Base mean	(1,939)	(994)	(945)	(557)	(866)	(517)

V85.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

追求成功和他人对自己成就的认可

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	9.0	10.8	7.1	9.7	10.5	5.7
Like me	35.3	39.4	31.0	39.5	37.9	26.4
Somewhat like me	20.6	17.9	23.4	23.5	20.4	17.8
A little like me	12.5	11.2	13.9	10.7	12.5	14.5
Not like me	14.9	15.0	14.8	13.4	11.8	21.7
Not at all like me	3.6	2.2	5.1	1.7	2.6	7.4
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.7
Don´t know	3.0	2.3	3.7	0.6	3.4	4.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.00	2.86	3.14	2.83	2.84	3.45
Standard Deviation	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.26	1.30	1.46
Base mean	(1,909)	(980)	(929)	(556)	(856)	(497)

V86.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

追求冒险、新奇和刺激的生活

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.8
Like me	7.6	9.1	6.0	10.0	8.0	4.1
Somewhat like me	10.4	12.9	7.9	18.3	8.7	5.0
A little like me	9.1	8.7	9.5	10.3	8.8	8.2
Not like me	46.8	44.4	49.3	41.0	50.3	47.0
Not at all like me	18.8	18.5	19.0	13.4	16.3	28.7
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
Don´t know	2.7	2.1	3.3	0.6	3.3	3.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	4.50	4.42	4.58	4.13	4.49	4.90
Standard Deviation	1.34	1.37	1.30	1.43	1.32	1.14
Base mean	(1,916)	(983)	(933)	(556)	(856)	(504)

V87.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

生活中循规蹈矩, 避免别人非议

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	14.3	15.3	13.2	13.1	14.8	14.7
Like me	38.7	36.1	41.4	37.9	38.5	39.9
Somewhat like me	12.4	13.8	11.0	14.0	12.3	10.8
A little like me	8.1	7.3	8.9	11.4	6.5	7.3
Not like me	18.1	20.0	16.3	18.4	18.8	16.8
Not at all like me	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.2	4.6	5.1
No answer	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4
Don´t know	2.7	2.4	3.0	0.6	3.2	4.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.90	2.93	2.87	2.94	2.89	2.86
Standard Deviation	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.44	1.52	1.52
Base mean	(1,911)	(981)	(930)	(553)	(855)	(503)

V88.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

保护环境, 关心自然

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	18.9	20.3	17.4	18.4	19.9	17.8
Like me	50.2	51.2	49.2	50.2	51.9	47.3
Somewhat like me	13.8	14.0	13.5	15.9	12.1	14.2
A little like me	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.3	7.2	7.6
Not like me	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.2	3.1	4.8
Not at all like me	2.3	1.1	3.7	2.0	1.6	3.9
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0
Don´t know	2.5	1.9	3.1	0.6	3.1	3.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.32	2.23	2.41	2.35	2.23	2.43
Standard Deviation	1.14	1.05	1.23	1.14	1.07	1.25
Base mean	(1,920)	(987)	(933)	(553)	(858)	(508)

V89.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

China 2007(N=1991)

有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡L，逐项提问）

注重传统，遵从家庭/宗教 传承下来的习俗

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	16.7	18.1	15.3	11.1	17.4	21.4
Like me	38.8	38.4	39.1	34.6	39.8	41.4
Somewhat like me	12.1	11.7	12.5	15.2	11.5	9.7
A little like me	9.8	10.0	9.5	14.8	9.4	5.1
Not like me	12.4	13.1	11.5	15.0	12.1	10.0
Not at all like me	6.4	5.6	7.2	7.6	5.5	6.6
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4
Don´t know	2.8	2.1	3.4	0.6	3.2	4.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.81	2.78	2.84	3.11	2.74	2.58
Standard Deviation	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.51
Base mean	(1,912)	(984)	(929)	(555)	(856)	(501)

V90.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

从长远来看，您认为科学进步将会帮助人类，还是危害人类？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	71.1	72.3	69.9	66.5	71.7	75.0
Will harm	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.8
Some of each	21.1	21.6	20.5	26.4	22.4	13.1
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Don´t know	6.1	4.7	7.6	4.8	4.1	10.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V91.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的 数字从1 到10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡M，逐项提问）

科学和技术使我们的生活 更健康、更便利、更舒适

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8
2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3
3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5
4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
5	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.0	3.7
6	7.5	7.4	7.7	9.1	8.5	4.1
7	7.2	7.6	6.7	9.0	6.3	6.8
8	21.1	22.5	19.6	24.7	19.6	19.8
9	16.9	16.5	17.2	14.2	18.1	17.5
Completely agree	29.0	31.4	26.5	29.1	30.2	26.9
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Don´t know	9.3	6.3	12.5	4.1	7.8	17.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.18	8.26	8.10	8.09	8.18	8.30
Standard Deviation	1.92	1.88	1.97	1.87	1.97	1.88
Base mean	(1,801)	(949)	(852)	(540)	(823)	(438)

V92.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的 数字从1 到10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡M，逐项提问）

科学和技术使我们的下一代 有更多的机会

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Completely disagree	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9
2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.0
3	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1
4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7
5	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.9	5.4	3.4
6	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.8
7	7.7	7.5	7.8	10.9	6.9	5.4
8	18.5	17.9	19.0	21.9	18.4	14.9
9	19.9	21.8	17.9	20.5	19.5	19.8
Completely agree	30.6	31.3	29.8	29.5	32.1	29.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	10.3	7.0	13.8	4.1	9.3	18.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.33	8.29	8.37	8.29	8.32	8.39
Standard Deviation	1.90	1.98	1.80	1.77	1.97	1.92
Base mean	(1,782)	(941)	(840)	(540)	(810)	(432)

V93.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的 数字从1 到10 ，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡M，逐项提问）

科学和技术使我们的生活 方式改变得太快

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Completely disagree	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.6
2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.9
3	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
4	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.1	1.3
5	5.1	6.0	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.4
6	9.2	10.6	7.8	14.8	7.5	6.1
7	8.2	7.4	9.0	10.4	7.3	7.4
8	15.6	15.0	16.2	13.2	17.7	14.7
9	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.5	15.7	15.2
Completely agree	24.5	26.8	22.1	25.1	26.7	20.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	13.7	9.8	17.7	6.2	11.5	25.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.76	7.74	7.77	7.52	7.85	7.88
Standard Deviation	2.25	2.30	2.20	2.32	2.26	2.12
Base mean	(1,715)	(913)	(802)	(528)	(790)	(396)

V94.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的 数字从1 到10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡M，逐项提问）

我们对科学的依赖太多了，而对 信仰的依赖不够了

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	8.3	9.3	7.1	9.5	9.9	4.2
2	5.6	6.5	4.7	8.3	5.2	3.5
3	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.8	6.4	4.6
4	5.0	6.1	3.8	6.2	5.0	3.6
5	9.0	11.2	6.6	9.3	8.3	9.8
6	9.5	8.0	11.1	10.8	9.3	8.4
7	8.6	8.9	8.3	12.6	7.6	6.1
8	8.2	7.5	9.0	9.8	8.6	6.0
9	6.2	6.8	5.5	4.4	7.6	5.6
Completely agree	8.0	9.0	7.1	7.7	9.5	5.9
No answer	0.3	0.5	*	0.2	0.1	0.5
Don´t know	26.2	20.3	32.3	17.3	22.5	41.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	5.69	5.58	5.84	5.55	5.71	5.88
Standard Deviation	2.83	2.88	2.77	2.78	2.95	2.64
Base mean	(1,465)	(805)	(660)	(465)	(692)	(307)

V95.- How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您对政治感兴趣吗？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	28.2	35.8	20.2	22.3	28.5	33.9
Somewhat interested	33.7	34.4	33.0	40.9	32.8	27.6
Not very interested	19.9	17.4	22.5	23.2	21.7	13.5
Not at all interested	9.8	7.5	12.1	10.2	9.4	9.9
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	8.1	4.7	11.8	2.9	7.4	14.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V96.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

China 2007(N=1991)

人们可能采取不同的行动表达自己的意愿，对于下列两种活动，请问您是实际参加 过，有可能参加，还是在任何情况下都不会参加？（逐项提问）

在请愿书上签名

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	7.6	10.0	5.1	11.1	7.2	4.5
Might do	45.1	46.4	43.7	55.5	43.1	37.5
Would never do	44.8	40.9	48.9	32.6	46.7	54.5
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Don´t know	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.1	2.2	2.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V97.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

China 2007(N=1991)

人们可能采取不同的行动表达自己的意愿，对于下列两种活动，请问您是实际参加 过，有可能参加，还是在任何情况下都不会参加？（逐项提问）

参加抵制活动

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.3	1.7
Might do	43.7	45.4	41.9	55.5	39.9	37.6
Would never do	50.5	48.2	52.9	40.0	53.2	57.0
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
Don´t know	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1	2.0	2.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V98.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V99.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in):_____:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V100.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您过去五年以来是否参加过这些活动？（逐项提问）

在请愿书上签名

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	7.3	9.1	5.5	10.3	6.8	5.0
Not done	91.1	89.1	93.2	89.0	91.4	92.8
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
Don´t know	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.1	1.5	2.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V101.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您过去五年以来是否参加过这些活动？（逐项提问）

参加抵制活动

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	3.8	4.6	3.0	4.3	4.7	1.8
Not done	94.4	93.5	95.3	94.8	93.3	95.7
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7
Don´t know	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V102.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V103.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in):_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V104.- Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

当人们讨论环境保护和经济增长时，经常会有下列两种观点，请您告诉我，哪一种更 接近您的看法 ？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	53.6	57.1	50.0	58.9	54.7	46.2
Economy growth and creating jobs	23.0	23.5	22.6	23.8	24.0	20.6
Other answer	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.1	3.5	5.5
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1
Don´t know	18.7	15.4	22.2	12.2	17.5	27.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V105.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我们来谈谈环境问题，您是完全同意，同意，不同意，还是完全不同意下列 这些说法？（出示答 案卡N，逐项提问）

我愿意拿出部分收入，如果我确信 这钱能用于防止环境污染

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	16.6	18.7	14.5	17.8	15.3	17.6
Agree	56.4	57.4	55.2	61.4	58.2	47.9
Disagree	13.7	12.7	14.7	13.7	14.1	12.9
Strongly disagree	1.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	11.5	8.5	14.6	6.3	9.8	19.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V106.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我们来谈谈环境问题，您是完全同意，同意，不同意，还是完全不同意下列 这些说法？（出示答案卡N，逐项提问）

我同意多交税，如果多交的钱被 用来治理环境污染

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	12.7	13.5	11.8	13.1	11.9	13.6
Agree	51.2	53.4	48.9	55.9	51.9	45.1
Disagree	20.9	20.5	21.3	22.9	21.5	17.9
Strongly disagree	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	2.9	1.9
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	12.9	9.5	16.3	6.8	11.7	21.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V107.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我们来谈谈环境问题，您是完全同意，同意，不同意，还是完全不同意下列 这些说法？（出示答案卡N，逐项

治理环境污染应该是政府的事，不应该让我个人出钱

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	8.4	8.8	7.9	6.0	9.3	9.4
Agree	26.4	26.3	26.4	27.0	27.0	24.5
Disagree	47.1	48.2	45.9	54.3	47.0	39.6
Strongly disagree	6.3	6.8	5.7	7.2	5.9	6.0
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	11.7	9.6	13.8	5.0	10.7	20.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V108.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

China 2007(N=1991)

许多社区/村庄都面临一些环境问题，请告诉我，在您居住的社区/村庄中，下面 这些问题是很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

水质差

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	19.4	19.1	19.8	17.5	22.8	15.8
Somewhat serious	20.2	20.3	20.2	21.3	21.5	17.0
Not very serious	30.7	31.9	29.5	36.6	29.7	26.3
Not serious at all	26.5	25.9	27.1	21.8	23.2	36.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don´t know	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	4.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V109.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

China 2007(N=1991)

许多社区/村庄都面临一些环境问题，请告诉我，在您居住的社区/村庄中，下面 这些问题是很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

空气质量差

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	13.2	13.0	13.3	15.3	14.1	9.3
Somewhat serious	17.3	15.7	18.9	23.3	17.8	10.0
Not very serious	31.9	33.7	30.1	32.2	32.2	31.0
Not serious at all	34.2	34.2	34.1	26.7	32.7	44.7
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
Don´t know	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V110.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

China 2007(N=1991)

许多社区/村庄都面临一些环境问题，请告诉我，在您居住的社区/村庄中，下面 这些问题是很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

生活污水排放系统差

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	19.5	20.1	18.9	24.9	20.0	12.9
Somewhat serious	19.4	20.4	18.3	24.4	19.0	14.6
Not very serious	28.9	28.2	29.6	31.0	30.5	24.0
Not serious at all	20.5	21.6	19.3	13.7	19.7	29.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	-	0.4
Don´t know	11.5	9.4	13.8	5.4	10.9	19.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V111.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

China 2007(N=1991)

现在请您想想整个世界的环境问题，请告诉我，在世界范围内，下面这些问题是 很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

全球变暖或温室效应

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	23.1	25.9	20.1	23.6	26.2	17.3
Somewhat serious	29.7	32.6	26.7	37.5	28.2	24.0
Not very serious	11.4	11.1	11.7	16.0	10.9	7.4
Not serious at all	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.6
Don´t know	34.7	29.5	40.0	22.3	33.8	49.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V112.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

China 2007(N=1991)

现在请您想想整个世界的环境问题，请告诉我，在世界范围内，下面这些问题是 很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

动植物物种减少，生物多样性遭到破坏

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	29.1	32.8	25.2	37.3	29.2	20.1
Somewhat serious	29.5	32.6	26.4	33.7	31.5	22.0
Not very serious	9.0	8.2	9.9	9.3	9.5	7.9
Not serious at all	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5
Don´t know	30.2	24.4	36.3	17.4	27.9	47.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V113.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

China 2007(N=1991)

现在请您想想整个世界的环境问题，请告诉我，在世界范围内，下面这些问题是 很严重、有些严重、不太严重，还是一点也不严重？（逐项提问）

江河湖海水体污染

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	32.8	35.8	29.6	41.1	33.1	23.4
Somewhat serious	24.4	25.5	23.3	26.4	27.0	18.0
Not very serious	10.1	9.5	10.8	10.9	9.9	9.8
Not serious at all	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	*	0.7
Don´t know	29.6	25.3	34.1	18.7	27.3	44.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V114.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V115.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

假设有两个秘书，同样的年龄，做同样的工作，其中一个秘书比另一个秘书工作快，有效率、可靠。如果我们给效率高的秘书高得多的收入，您认为是否公平？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Fair	74.1	76.2	71.9	73.2	75.8	72.3
Not fair	13.5	12.0	15.0	20.1	12.1	8.8
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1
Don´t know	12.0	11.2	12.7	6.5	11.9	17.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V116.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Incomes should be made more equal

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1表示完全同意左侧的看法，10表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

收入应该尽 可能均等

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Incomes should be made more equal	11.2	9.0	13.5	11.5	10.5	12.1
2	8.4	8.9	7.9	2.9	11.4	9.2
3	4.9	4.1	5.9	3.9	5.9	4.4
4	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.4
5	7.5	8.5	6.4	6.3	7.8	8.2
6	7.9	9.8	5.9	8.4	8.6	6.1
7	7.2	7.9	6.5	8.8	7.4	5.2
8	12.8	13.1	12.4	17.2	11.3	10.5
9	10.8	12.4	9.2	14.0	10.6	7.9
We need larger income differences as incentives	12.5	13.7	11.2	16.8	11.0	10.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don´t know	13.9	9.9	18.1	8.3	11.7	23.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	5.97	6.22	5.69	6.68	5.71	5.58
Standard Deviation	3.11	3.00	3.22	2.98	3.08	3.19
Base mean	(1,712)	(914)	(798)	(516)	(790)	(406)

V117.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

私营经济成分应该扩大

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Private ownership of business should be increased	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.9	5.4	2.4
2	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.9	2.4
3	3.8	4.5	3.0	5.2	4.0	1.8
4	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.6	3.8	1.6
5	8.7	10.2	7.2	11.0	7.5	8.4
6	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.4	7.5
7	5.7	6.4	4.9	6.7	5.8	4.4
8	9.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.9	9.4
9	9.0	8.4	9.8	8.5	10.5	7.1
Government ownership of business should be increased	13.7	16.1	11.3	16.9	11.8	13.6
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
Don´t know	29.5	22.8	36.3	21.1	27.7	41.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	6.62	6.54	6.72	6.53	6.48	7.04
Standard Deviation	2.78	2.83	2.72	2.85	2.81	2.58
Base mean	(1,400)	(781)	(620)	(444)	(644)	(312)

V118.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1表示完全同意左侧的看法，10表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

国家应该承担更多的 责任保障每个人的生活

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	12.1	11.8	12.5	11.0	12.4	12.9
2	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.5
3	7.9	9.6	6.2	6.9	8.8	7.5
4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2
5	9.2	8.1	10.2	9.6	10.3	6.8
6	8.2	7.5	8.9	8.9	8.2	7.6
7	6.6	7.1	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.1
8	9.2	8.0	10.4	9.8	8.8	9.0
9	10.4	11.8	9.0	14.5	9.3	7.9
People should take more responsibility	11.2	13.5	8.9	14.3	10.8	8.7
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don´t know	11.2	8.4	14.2	4.5	10.5	19.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	5.58	5.68	5.47	6.00	5.45	5.31
Standard Deviation	3.08	3.14	3.01	3.07	3.05	3.10
Base mean	(1,765)	(928)	(836)	(538)	(800)	(427)

V119.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1表示完全同意左侧的看法，10表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

竞争是有利的，它刺激 人们努力工作和创新

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	21.2	23.6	18.7	27.1	19.5	17.8
2	16.1	17.4	14.7	14.6	18.7	13.3
3	12.4	12.2	12.7	11.8	13.8	10.7
4	5.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	5.6	4.3
5	8.5	10.1	6.9	10.9	7.1	8.3
6	6.1	6.3	6.0	7.0	6.1	5.3
7	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	2.5
8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.0	2.3
9	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.8
Competition is harmful	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.5
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
Don´t know	20.0	15.1	25.1	10.8	18.1	33.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.41	3.38	3.45	3.45	3.41	3.38
Standard Deviation	2.37	2.40	2.33	2.44	2.34	2.33
Base mean	(1,584)	(854)	(730)	(500)	(728)	(355)

V120.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

长远看来，努力工作通常 能够带来更好的生活

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	25.5	28.4	22.5	27.1	26.0	23.0
2	16.9	16.3	17.4	18.1	17.3	14.9
3	12.2	11.8	12.6	12.3	10.7	14.7
4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.3
5	6.1	6.5	5.6	7.7	6.2	4.2
6	5.9	6.7	5.0	7.5	5.2	5.3
7	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.2	2.5
8	5.4	4.3	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.7
9	3.6	4.0	3.1	5.3	3.5	2.0
Hard work doesn´t generally bring success - it´s more a matt	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.1
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
Don´t know	12.0	8.3	15.8	4.4	11.7	20.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.62	3.59	3.64	3.74	3.66	3.36
Standard Deviation	2.73	2.75	2.71	2.81	2.78	2.51
Base mean	(1,745)	(928)	(817)	(538)	(788)	(418)

V121.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全 同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡Q）

财富总量是一定的，人们只能靠 挤占别人的利益而致富

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.5
2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.8	0.3
3	2.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	2.8	2.4
4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.8
5	5.5	5.9	5.1	7.0	5.5	3.9
6	6.7	5.5	7.9	6.9	7.9	4.5
7	7.3	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.6	5.5
8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.8	11.4	13.1
9	18.7	19.3	18.0	18.9	19.8	16.5
Wealth can grow so there´s enough for everyone	19.5	21.7	17.1	25.3	18.3	15.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	*
Don´t know	21.7	18.3	25.2	13.0	19.7	34.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.72	7.76	7.68	7.96	7.56	7.72
Standard Deviation	2.30	2.35	2.25	2.14	2.39	2.33
Base mean	(1,556)	(826)	(730)	(490)	(717)	(350)

V122.- Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means "everything in life is determined by fate," and 10 means that "people shape their fate themselves." (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

一些人认为自己可以掌握自己的命运，另一些人则认为自己不可能逃脱已注定的命运，这个量表中的
1 表示自己不可能逃脱命运的安排，10 表示自己可以掌握自己的命运，请
在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡R）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	6.6	5.5	7.7	6.0	5.3	9.3
2	3.9	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.4	5.0
3	3.8	4.2	3.3	0.7	5.8	3.7
4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.3
5	7.4	6.7	8.1	9.9	6.7	5.9
6	7.8	7.6	8.1	7.5	9.0	6.2
7	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.1	5.8
8	14.3	13.9	14.8	15.6	15.1	11.7
9	12.9	13.5	12.3	16.9	12.7	9.1
People shape their fate themselves	21.1	26.5	15.4	26.0	18.6	20.0
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Don´t know	12.1	8.6	15.8	5.0	12.6	18.6
(N)		**(1,016)**	**(975)**	**(564)**	**(895)**	**(532)**
Mean	**6.96**	**7.24**	**6.64**	**7.44**	**6.85**	**6.55**
Standard Deviation	**2.86**	**2.81**	**2.90**	**2.62**	**2.82**	**3.14**
Base mean	**(1,742)**	**(925)**	**(818)**	**(535)**	**(778)**	**(430)**

V123.- All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off." (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

考虑所有的情况，您觉得科学技术使我们的世界变得更好了，还是变得更糟了？这个 量表中的1 表示变得更糟了，10 表示变得更好了，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡S）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.5
3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3
4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	-
5	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.0	2.3
6	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.6	3.6
7	7.0	6.2	7.8	6.6	7.3	6.9
8	16.2	17.1	15.3	14.8	17.9	15.0
9	20.2	18.9	21.5	22.6	18.9	19.8
A lot better off	34.4	38.0	30.7	35.1	32.3	37.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	8.7	5.8	11.8	5.5	7.8	13.8
(N)	**(1,991)**	**(1,016)**	**(975)**	**(564)**	**(895)**	**(532)**
Mean	**8.47**	**8.52**	**8.42**	**8.48**	**8.32**	**8.75**
Standard Deviation	**1.75**	**1.75**	**1.74**	**1.70**	**1.84**	**1.58**
Base mean	**(1,813)**	**(954)**	**(860)**	**(532)**	**(823)**	**(458)**

V124.- How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

对于外国人到我国来工作，您认为政府应该采取哪种做法？（读出选项，限选一项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	14.6	15.0	14.1	16.8	13.9	13.3
As long as jobs available	40.1	43.8	36.2	50.1	40.7	28.4
Strict limits	15.2	17.0	13.3	13.1	17.6	13.2
Prohibit people coming	5.3	4.3	6.4	2.5	4.8	9.0
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6
Don´t know	24.1	19.2	29.3	16.6	22.1	35.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V125.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

家人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	87.9	88.2	87.5	92.6	86.2	85.6
Somewhat	10.2	9.7	10.7	6.5	11.4	12.1
Not very much	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.4
No trust at all	*	*	0.1	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don´t know	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V126.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

邻居

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	24.6	25.0	24.2	19.6	24.8	29.6
Somewhat	59.1	60.8	57.4	60.0	59.7	57.3
Not very much	13.3	11.9	14.7	18.1	11.9	10.4
No trust at all	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Don´t know	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V127.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

熟人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	19.3	19.4	19.2	18.3	17.7	23.2
Somewhat	59.9	61.4	58.2	61.9	59.4	58.4
Not very much	17.1	15.7	18.5	15.9	18.6	15.8
No trust at all	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
Don´t know	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.4	1.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V128.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you meet for the first time

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

第一次见面的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.5
Somewhat	8.7	9.2	8.1	6.4	9.6	9.6
Not very much	63.0	63.1	62.8	65.8	63.4	59.3
No trust at all	20.6	20.1	21.2	19.2	19.8	23.5
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.1
Don´t know	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.8	5.5	5.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V129.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People of another religion

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

与您宗教信仰不同的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.1	1.5
Somewhat	10.6	13.1	8.1	12.3	10.1	9.8
Not very much	33.0	35.0	30.8	34.6	35.7	26.5
No trust at all	18.3	15.8	20.9	16.6	18.1	20.4
No answer	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2
Don´t know	36.6	34.4	38.8	34.9	34.6	41.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People of another nationality

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐 项提问）

其他国籍的人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9
Somewhat	7.2	9.6	4.7	8.8	7.1	5.5
Not very much	30.9	32.4	29.3	30.9	33.0	27.2
No trust at all	20.8	19.4	22.2	16.6	21.6	24.0
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	40.0	37.1	43.0	42.8	36.8	42.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_CA_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_IQ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_IQ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_IQ_3.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_IQ_4.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_NZ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V130_NZ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V131.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]*

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

宗教团体

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.1	5.3	6.1
Quite a lot	19.0	19.8	18.1	20.5	21.1	13.6
Not very much	22.9	23.4	22.5	24.2	24.4	19.1
None at all	13.4	15.3	11.4	13.3	12.5	15.0
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
Don´t know	39.1	35.3	43.1	37.6	36.2	45.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V132.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

军队

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	29.5	33.3	25.5	27.8	26.1	37.0
Quite a lot	52.5	51.6	53.5	55.0	53.5	48.3
Not very much	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.2	3.2
None at all	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	10.2	6.9	13.6	8.8	11.0	10.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V133.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

新闻出版业

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	13.1	14.4	11.8	12.4	11.2	17.2
Quite a lot	46.5	48.2	44.8	46.1	48.7	43.4
Not very much	20.7	21.6	19.9	24.4	22.4	14.0
None at all	3.9	4.5	3.3	5.3	3.9	2.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	*
Don´t know	15.4	11.0	20.0	11.3	13.4	23.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V134.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

电视台

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.4	15.2	13.6	12.5	12.5	19.6
Quite a lot	52.3	54.5	50.0	54.6	52.7	49.1
Not very much	18.9	18.5	19.3	21.4	20.1	14.1
None at all	3.3	4.2	2.4	4.3	3.5	2.0
No answer	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2
Don´t know	10.4	7.0	14.0	6.4	10.2	15.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

工会

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	7.7	9.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	11.0
Quite a lot	31.2	30.8	31.6	36.6	31.4	25.1
Not very much	11.8	14.0	9.6	17.6	11.7	5.8
None at all	3.7	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.3
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.1
Don´t know	44.7	40.4	49.1	34.0	46.1	53.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

警察

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.1	17.8	25.2
Quite a lot	53.7	50.3	57.2	55.2	54.0	51.7
Not very much	17.6	21.0	14.0	17.5	20.3	13.2
None at all	2.9	4.3	1.5	3.4	3.1	2.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	4.9	3.6	6.2	2.5	4.7	7.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

法院

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	20.6	20.6	20.6	22.0	18.0	23.5
Quite a lot	55.6	55.2	56.1	55.6	56.7	53.8
Not very much	14.3	15.9	12.6	15.7	14.8	12.0
None at all	2.7	3.9	1.5	2.2	3.6	1.9
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	6.5	4.1	9.1	4.2	6.7	8.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

中央政府

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	37.5	40.9	33.9	38.1	33.3	43.7
Quite a lot	50.1	48.5	51.6	48.9	53.7	45.1
Not very much	6.1	6.3	5.8	7.2	6.8	3.7
None at all	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	*
Don´t know	5.1	2.7	7.6	3.8	5.0	6.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V139.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

政党

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	27.4	30.7	24.1	26.7	25.1	32.1
Quite a lot	47.3	46.0	48.5	47.4	47.8	46.2
Not very much	9.7	10.2	9.2	12.3	10.3	5.9
None at all	2.1	3.2	0.9	2.7	1.9	1.6
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	*
Don´t know	13.4	9.7	17.2	10.7	14.6	14.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

人民代表大会

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	34.9	38.1	31.5	36.3	32.4	37.6
Quite a lot	46.4	46.0	46.9	45.8	48.3	43.9
Not very much	6.2	7.3	5.0	6.9	6.9	4.0
None at all	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don´t know	11.1	6.8	15.6	9.6	10.5	13.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

国家机关

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	24.1	25.6	22.6	23.4	23.6	25.8
Quite a lot	50.3	51.3	49.3	50.5	50.6	49.7
Not very much	11.1	12.6	9.5	13.5	11.4	8.0
None at all	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.0
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Don´t know	12.7	7.8	17.8	11.4	12.1	15.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V142.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

大企业/大公司

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	6.2	8.1	4.3	4.1	5.9	8.9
Quite a lot	35.1	36.0	34.1	37.5	35.4	31.9
Not very much	29.0	30.8	27.0	32.0	29.5	24.7
None at all	4.0	4.9	3.0	4.7	4.5	2.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Don´t know	25.5	19.8	31.4	21.4	24.4	31.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V143.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

环境保护组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	12.4	15.1	9.7	13.3	12.2	12.0
Quite a lot	44.6	45.8	43.4	48.7	45.3	39.1
Not very much	12.6	14.3	10.8	14.6	13.4	9.1
None at all	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.5
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Don´t know	27.9	22.1	34.0	21.2	26.3	37.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

妇女组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	15.1	16.0	14.1	16.7	14.6	14.2
Quite a lot	45.9	45.6	46.1	46.0	47.4	43.1
Not very much	9.9	10.9	8.8	12.9	10.3	5.8
None at all	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.0
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Don´t know	27.6	25.5	29.8	23.5	25.6	35.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

慈善组织

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	13.6	14.8	12.4	16.2	13.1	11.8
Quite a lot	37.7	38.2	37.2	41.8	39.0	31.3
Not very much	13.7	15.5	11.8	16.3	14.6	9.3
None at all	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.4	1.6
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Don´t know	31.8	27.7	36.1	22.1	29.7	45.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_00.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_01.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_02.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_03.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

东盟

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	2.1	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.5	1.9
Quite a lot	14.2	16.1	12.1	20.7	13.6	8.2
Not very much	9.7	10.7	8.7	11.3	11.4	5.2
None at all	2.3	3.3	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.2
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0
Don´t know	71.2	66.5	76.1	61.8	70.4	82.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_04.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_05.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_06.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_07.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_08.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_09.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_10.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_11.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_12.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_13.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_14.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_15.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_16.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_17.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_18.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_19.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_20.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_21.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V146_22.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V147.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

China 2007(N=1991)

您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信 任？（逐项提问）

联合国

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.2	5.9	4.6	6.4	4.2	5.8
Quite a lot	24.0	27.2	20.7	26.7	25.1	19.3
Not very much	12.5	14.7	10.1	17.8	12.8	6.3
None at all	3.4	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.1	1.4
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.9
Don´t know	54.2	47.7	60.9	44.6	53.0	66.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V148.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您 认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？
（逐项提问）

有一个不受人大选举干扰的 强有力的领袖

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	3.5	4.6	2.5	5.4	3.0	2.5
Fairly good	18.4	18.1	18.6	21.6	17.6	16.1
Fairly Bad	34.3	36.7	31.8	40.9	34.6	26.9
Very bad	7.6	9.0	6.1	5.7	9.1	7.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Don´t know	35.9	31.3	40.8	26.2	35.5	47.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V149.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您 认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？（逐项提问）

应该依据专家而不是政府的 意见，进行决策

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	4.2	5.7	2.7	5.9	3.9	2.9
Fairly good	27.0	30.7	23.1	29.2	29.7	20.1
Fairly Bad	27.1	28.6	25.5	35.1	26.0	20.4
Very bad	3.8	4.7	2.8	5.3	3.2	3.1
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don´t know	37.7	29.8	45.8	24.2	36.9	53.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V150.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您 认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？（逐项提问）

实行军事统治

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	3.1	3.7	2.6	4.1	2.2	3.7
Fairly good	19.5	20.7	18.4	24.9	17.5	17.3
Fairly Bad	28.7	33.3	23.8	32.9	30.3	21.3
Very bad	9.2	11.2	7.1	8.4	10.6	7.8
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
Don´t know	39.0	30.6	47.8	29.0	39.1	49.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V151.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

China 2007(N=1991)

下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您 认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？（逐项提问）

实行民主政治体制

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	22.6	26.4	18.6	22.9	23.9	19.9
Fairly good	38.5	39.7	37.2	42.0	38.6	34.6
Fairly Bad	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.7	3.2	1.8
Very bad	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	34.9	28.3	41.8	29.6	33.3	43.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V151_IQ_A.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V151_IQ_B.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V152.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素 ？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您 的看法。（出示答案卡T）

政府向富人收税补贴穷人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.1	4.8	5.4	6.1	5.9	2.7
2	3.2	3.7	2.6	4.1	3.6	1.4
3	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7
4	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.0
5	5.4	6.1	4.8	7.8	4.4	4.7
6	6.7	6.9	6.5	10.7	5.4	4.5
7	5.7	6.7	4.7	6.4	5.9	4.8
8	13.6	14.1	13.0	14.7	14.9	10.0
9	16.1	14.7	17.4	12.4	16.2	19.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	23.8	27.1	20.4	22.5	23.2	26.3
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	16.4	12.5	20.5	11.1	16.3	22.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.47	7.54	7.40	7.11	7.42	8.00
Standard Deviation	2.71	2.69	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.41
Base mean	(1,661)	(886)	(775)	(500)	(747)	(414)

V153.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

宗教领袖可以解释法律

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	18.8	22.8	14.6	23.9	18.9	13.2
2	7.3	8.3	6.1	5.6	8.6	6.8
3	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.9	4.0	3.4
4	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.1
5	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.4
6	3.9	4.7	3.1	7.1	2.7	2.5
7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0
8	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.8	2.4
9	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.0
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don´t know	46.6	39.6	53.8	37.2	46.5	56.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.88	3.74	4.07	3.80	3.83	4.11
Standard Deviation	3.07	3.03	3.10	2.97	3.10	3.15
Base mean	(1,058)	(610)	(448)	(353)	(475)	(229)

V154.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

人们通过自由选举来 选择领导人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.2	3.2	1.1	4.1	1.0	2.1
2	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.2
3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3
5	3.8	4.4	3.2	5.7	3.5	2.3
6	3.3	3.4	3.2	5.7	2.6	2.0
7	5.0	4.4	5.7	7.9	4.2	3.2
8	9.1	8.5	9.8	8.4	9.4	9.5
9	18.5	19.2	17.8	19.0	17.7	19.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	38.0	41.4	34.4	34.1	42.6	34.3
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	17.8	13.1	22.8	11.2	17.1	26.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.56	8.51	8.62	8.05	8.80	8.76
Standard Deviation	2.09	2.25	1.89	2.45	1.85	1.90
Base mean	(1,632)	(880)	(753)	(500)	(741)	(392)

V155.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

政府提供失业救济

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.8	1.7
2	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.0
3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.5
4	2.3	2.1	2.5	4.9	1.0	1.5
5	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.4
6	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.6	2.5	3.4
7	4.8	5.9	3.7	7.9	3.8	3.2
8	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	15.7	13.1
9	19.2	18.6	19.9	17.9	19.6	20.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	33.5	34.5	32.4	32.5	35.5	31.1
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	0.2
Don´t know	14.6	11.2	18.2	7.5	14.8	21.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.28	8.20	8.38	7.88	8.45	8.49
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.34	2.21	2.53	2.20	2.03
Base mean	(1,698)	(900)	(797)	(521)	(762)	(415)

V156.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

当政府无能时军队应该接管

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	8.2	9.6	6.7	8.0	9.4	6.1
2	4.2	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.7
3	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0
4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.5	1.7	2.5
5	4.7	5.2	4.2	6.6	4.7	2.6
6	5.1	6.0	4.2	8.2	4.5	2.9
7	5.7	6.8	4.6	7.1	5.4	4.8
8	6.6	6.1	7.1	7.9	6.1	6.1
9	6.7	7.4	6.0	6.3	7.3	6.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	14.1	15.4	12.7	14.4	15.6	11.4
Don't answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5
Don´t know	39.3	33.0	45.8	30.7	38.1	50.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	6.34	6.25	6.44	6.30	6.34	6.38
Standard Deviation	3.21	3.24	3.16	3.03	3.32	3.23
Base mean	(1,203)	(676)	(527)	(390)	(552)	(261)

V157.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

人们的自由不受侵犯是 受宪法保护的公民权利

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.5	2.3	0.7	2.9	1.3	0.4
2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1
4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2
5	2.6	3.6	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.4
6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8
7	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.7
8	9.2	8.0	10.5	10.4	9.8	7.0
9	16.5	17.0	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	38.3	43.2	33.2	41.5	39.3	33.2
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
Don´t know	23.9	18.6	29.4	14.7	22.6	36.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.76	8.78	8.74	8.55	8.79	9.01
Standard Deviation	1.94	2.02	1.83	2.18	1.91	1.55
Base mean	(1,505)	(819)	(686)	(478)	(688)	(339)

V158.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素 ？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您 的看法。（出示答案卡T）

经济繁荣

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.3	3.5	1.1	3.4	2.6	0.8
2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.1
3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6
4	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
5	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.4
6	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.3
7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.5
8	11.2	10.3	12.1	12.8	10.8	10.2
9	18.4	19.2	17.6	20.0	19.6	14.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	41.8	45.0	38.5	41.9	40.5	44.0
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
Don´t know	14.5	10.0	19.1	8.6	14.8	20.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.68	8.61	8.76	8.52	8.62	8.97
Standard Deviation	2.05	2.23	1.80	2.22	2.11	1.64
Base mean	(1,694)	(911)	(784)	(511)	(761)	(423)

V159.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

严惩罪犯

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.9	3.3	2.4	5.8	2.3	0.7
2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6
3	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.4
4	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.7
5	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.7
6	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.1
7	2.8	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.6
8	8.5	7.6	9.4	10.0	7.7	8.2
9	18.3	17.6	19.0	17.2	19.1	17.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	48.0	51.5	44.3	45.7	48.7	49.2
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don´t know	12.4	9.6	15.2	7.3	13.0	16.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.77	8.77	8.77	8.31	8.87	9.14
Standard Deviation	2.14	2.21	2.07	2.61	2.03	1.56
Base mean	(1,739)	(913)	(825)	(522)	(775)	(442)

V160.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

人民可以通过公决修改法律

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.4	4.6	2.1	4.9	2.8	2.7
2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7
3	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.6
4	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.9
5	3.7	4.0	3.4	6.2	2.8	2.5
6	4.3	4.1	4.4	6.8	3.7	2.5
7	4.0	4.5	3.4	6.0	3.1	3.2
8	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.8	6.1
9	13.5	15.7	11.3	11.2	15.1	13.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	26.5	29.7	23.2	28.8	27.1	23.0
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	*	1.3
Don´t know	32.8	25.8	40.1	21.9	33.4	43.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.98	7.97	8.01	7.59	8.14	8.26
Standard Deviation	2.58	2.67	2.46	2.74	2.51	2.42
Base mean	(1,330)	(748)	(582)	(439)	(596)	(295)

V161.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

China 2007(N=1991)

民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不 是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民 主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡T）

女人与男人享有同等权利

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.6	1.5	0.7
2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6
3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4
4	0.3	*	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.9
6	3.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.6	2.7
7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.1	1.7
8	7.3	8.2	6.3	8.1	7.3	6.4
9	14.9	15.5	14.2	11.0	17.0	15.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	56.1	58.6	53.5	60.3	53.7	55.7
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don´t know	10.1	6.0	14.5	4.8	10.7	14.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	9.01	9.03	8.98	8.80	9.02	9.24
Standard Deviation	1.90	1.85	1.95	2.24	1.82	1.53
Base mean	(1,783)	(950)	(832)	(536)	(795)	(451)

V162.- How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

对您个人来说，生活在一个民主的国家有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要， 10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡U）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not at all important	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.1
3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.5
4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
5	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.9	2.5
6	7.4	7.4	7.3	10.1	6.0	6.7
7	5.6	6.4	4.7	7.8	5.1	4.0
8	15.7	17.0	14.4	16.8	16.6	13.2
9	13.8	13.1	14.5	14.5	13.9	12.9
Absolutely imporrtant	35.6	38.1	33.1	35.5	35.4	36.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don´t know	16.9	12.2	21.7	10.0	17.4	23.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.55	8.51	8.60	8.39	8.58	8.72
Standard Deviation	1.74	1.83	1.63	1.86	1.71	1.61
Base mean	(1,651)	(889)	(762)	(506)	(737)	(408)

V163.- And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

那么，您觉得我国的民主程度如何？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不民主，10 表示非 常民主。请在这个量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡V）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all democratic	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.4	2.9	1.7
2	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.2
3	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.3
4	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.5	1.7
5	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.2
6	13.3	13.8	12.7	17.3	12.6	10.2
7	11.6	10.8	12.5	12.6	11.9	10.0
8	16.9	18.3	15.4	18.9	16.2	15.9
9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.6	8.1
Completely democratic	9.0	11.2	6.8	10.2	7.8	9.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Don´t know	23.5	18.1	29.2	15.8	24.3	30.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	6.78	6.75	6.81	6.78	6.62	7.06
Standard Deviation	2.23	2.35	2.07	2.19	2.27	2.17
Base mean	(1,517)	(829)	(688)	(474)	(675)	(369)

V164.- How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为当前我国尊重人权吗？是很尊重、有些尊重、不太尊重，还是根本不尊重？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot of respect for individual human rights	26.6	28.5	24.7	25.6	26.3	28.3
Some respect	42.1	44.7	39.5	49.0	41.5	36.0
Not much respect	10.0	10.8	9.3	11.8	11.4	5.8
Not respect at all	2.4	3.3	1.4	3.2	2.2	1.7
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
Don´t know	18.5	12.5	24.8	9.7	18.5	28.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V165.- Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

China 2007(N=1991)

您听说过千年发展目标吗？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	5.6	7.8	3.4	5.8	6.4	4.0
No	76.2	76.5	75.9	79.3	77.3	71.0
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Don´t know	17.9	15.5	20.5	14.6	15.9	24.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V166.- In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

China 2007(N=1991)

在2000 年，为提高低收入国家人民的生活，世界各国领导人达成一系列行动计划，这 些计划就是千年发展目标。下面就是这些计划所要解决的问题，您认为这些问题中哪一个对全世界来说是最严重的？

最重要＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	43.5	47.2	39.7	44.8	44.8	40.1
Discrimination against girls and women	3.3	2.6	4.1	5.6	2.5	2.2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	8.1	7.4	8.7	7.8	9.5	6.1
Inadequate education	11.7	12.3	11.1	15.4	11.9	7.5
Environmental pollution	13.2	12.5	14.0	14.4	14.8	9.4
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	-
Don´t know	19.8	17.9	21.9	11.4	16.3	34.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V167.- And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

China 2007(N=1991)

哪一个问题是第二严重的？（读出选项，记录编码）

第二重要＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	14.0	14.4	13.5	16.2	14.4	10.9
Discrimination against girls and women	8.5	7.3	9.7	9.8	8.0	7.8
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	13.3	14.7	11.9	17.0	12.9	10.2
Inadequate education	26.5	27.7	25.4	29.0	27.5	22.4
Environmental pollution	16.6	17.1	16.0	15.1	19.9	12.5
No answer	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.0
Don´t know	20.4	18.3	22.5	11.8	17.1	35.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V168.- Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under "most serious for own country"): Most serious in own country

China 2007(N=1991)

那么您认为这些问题中哪一个对我国来说是最严重的？

最重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	45.2	49.7	40.6	48.0	44.7	43.3
Discrimination against girls and women	2.6	1.6	3.7	4.4	1.8	2.1
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	7.1	5.9	8.3	5.4	8.5	6.4
Inadequate education	16.1	16.3	15.8	22.3	15.6	10.2
Environmental pollution	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.0	16.2	11.0
No answer	0.2	0.4	*	0.2	0.3	0.1
Don´t know	14.6	12.0	17.3	5.6	13.0	26.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V169.- And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under "next most serious for own country"): Next most serious in own country

China 2007(N=1991)

哪一个问题是第二严 重的？（读出选项，记录编码）

第二重要_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	16.6	14.7	18.4	19.3	16.8	13.2
Discrimination against girls and women	7.1	6.0	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.1
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	13.3	14.5	12.1	14.2	14.6	10.2
Inadequate education	29.3	31.4	27.2	32.3	28.7	27.3
Environmental pollution	17.5	19.8	15.1	19.8	18.3	13.7
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.6
Don´t know	15.5	12.7	18.3	5.9	14.1	27.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V170.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V171.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V172.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V173.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V174.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V175.- In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [$US 38.05]** per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V176.- How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V177.- Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V178.- Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

将您刚才所提到的国内问题考虑进来，您认为我国领导人应该优先帮助世界上减少贫困，还是优先解决您刚才提到的国内 题？这个量表中，1 表示优先帮助世界上减少贫困，10 表示优先解决您提到的国内问题。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡V.1）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	4.4	3.0	5.9	8.2	2.4	3.8
2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.1
3	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1
4	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.5
5	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.0	1.6	2.3
6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	2.0
7	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.7	5.0	2.3
8	12.6	12.4	12.7	15.9	11.2	11.4
9	16.5	18.3	14.6	12.9	18.6	16.7
Top priority to solve my own country´s problems	37.0	40.1	33.8	37.9	38.3	33.8
No answer	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
Don´t know	14.7	11.9	17.6	7.6	14.3	22.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.22	8.45	7.98	7.76	8.49	8.32
Standard Deviation	2.53	2.29	2.75	2.93	2.18	2.50
Base mean	(1,679)	(888)	(791)	(516)	(759)	(405)

V179.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

China 2007(N=1991)

有些人认为一些问题由联合国或区域组织（如欧盟、东盟）处理比由各国政府处 理更好，另一些人认为这些问题应该完全由各国自己处理。下面这些问题，您认为是应 该由各国政府处理、区域组织处理、还是联合国来处理？（逐项提问）

国际和平

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
National governments	19.2	19.0	19.3	24.1	17.6	16.5
Regional Organization	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
United Nations	39.7	48.1	30.9	45.8	43.2	27.2
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don´t know	39.2	30.6	48.2	28.3	37.0	54.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V180.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

China 2007(N=1991)

有些人认为一些问题由联合国或区域组织（如欧盟、东盟）处理比由各国政府处 理更好，另一些人认为这些问题应该完全由各国自己处理。下面这些问题，您认为是应 该由各国政府处理、区域组织处理、还是联合国来处理？（逐项提问）

环境保护

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
National governments	36.8	41.7	31.7	43.0	36.9	30.3
Regional Organization	11.4	11.0	11.9	20.3	9.4	5.4
United Nations	16.5	19.8	13.0	14.6	19.6	13.2
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
Don´t know	34.8	26.8	43.1	21.9	33.6	50.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V181.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

China 2007(N=1991)

有些人认为一些问题由联合国或区域组织（如欧盟、东盟）处理比由各国政府处 理更好，另一些人认为这些问题应该完全由各国自己处理。下面这些问题，您认为是应 该由各国政府处理、区域组织处理、还是联合国来处理？（逐项提问）

援助发展中国家

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	19.4	20.4	18.4	29.2	16.5	13.9
Regional Organization	7.8	8.7	6.8	9.8	8.7	3.9
United Nations	30.7	35.7	25.5	34.5	32.4	23.8
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5
Don´t know	41.3	34.1	48.8	25.7	41.2	57.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V182.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

China 2007(N=1991)

有些人认为一些问题由联合国或区域组织（如欧盟、东盟）处理比由各国政府处 理更好，另一些人认为这些问题应该完全由各国自己处理。下面这些问题，您认为是应 该由各国政府处理、区域组织处理、还是联合国来处理？（逐项提问）

难民问题

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	24.4	26.3	22.3	30.1	23.1	20.4
Regional Organization	6.4	6.5	6.3	9.9	5.6	4.1
United Nations	29.9	35.7	23.8	35.9	32.4	19.2
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don´t know	39.0	31.0	47.3	23.8	38.4	55.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V183.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

China 2007(N=1991)

有些人认为一些问题由联合国或区域组织（如欧盟、东盟）处理比由各国政府处 理更好，另一些人认为这些问题应该完全由各国自己处理。下面这些问题，您认为是应 该由各国政府处理、区域组织处理、还是联合国来处理？（逐项提问）

人权问题

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	34.7	39.7	29.5	43.0	34.4	26.3
Regional Organization	4.3	3.6	5.0	5.6	4.9	1.8
United Nations	18.8	22.7	14.8	23.5	19.4	12.8
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don´t know	41.8	33.5	50.5	27.7	40.7	58.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V184.- Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

China 2007(N=1991)

接下来，我们谈谈另外的主题。您经常思考人生的意义和目的吗？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	27.0	29.8	24.2	28.4	30.6	19.5
Sometimes	40.0	40.3	39.6	49.3	40.5	29.3
Rarely	21.1	20.0	22.4	15.0	18.1	32.8
Never	10.6	9.1	12.1	6.9	9.8	15.9
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.3
Don´t know	0.7	0.6	0.9	-	0.8	1.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V185.- Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

China 2007(N=1991)

您是否属于某一个宗教团体？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	1.0	0.5
None	88.2	87.8	88.6	88.9	88.6	86.8
Buddhist	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	1.8	4.3
Muslim	4.4	5.4	3.3	6.8	4.0	2.6
Other	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	*
Protestant	3.5	2.6	4.3	0.9	4.1	5.0
Taoist	0.4	0.7	0.1	-	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V186.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间参加一次宗教仪式？（出示答案卡X）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
More than once a week	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.1
Once a week	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	3.7	4.0
Once a month	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2
Only holy days	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.8
Once a year	4.2	5.4	3.1	6.6	2.8	4.1
Less often	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1
Never	8.6	8.5	8.6	10.9	9.2	5.1
No answer	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.9
Don´t know	72.0	71.0	72.9	70.2	72.7	72.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V187.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

不管您是否参加宗教仪式，您觉得自己是有宗教信仰的人吗？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A religious person	23.0	23.3	22.6	25.6	22.9	20.3
Not a religious person	58.7	56.9	60.5	55.9	58.4	62.0
A convinced atheist	16.3	18.7	13.7	16.4	16.5	15.8
No answer	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
Don´t know	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V188.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V189.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V190.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V191.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V192.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

您认为佛祖/上帝/真主/神明在您的生活中有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不 重要，10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（ 出示答案卡Y ）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	35.1	38.4	31.8	33.9	34.8	36.9
2	10.2	10.9	9.4	10.7	11.0	8.2
3	7.6	8.0	7.2	6.0	9.2	6.6
4	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4
5	8.1	7.7	8.6	11.7	6.2	7.6
6	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.0
7	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	2.5
8	5.2	5.6	4.7	6.5	3.9	5.9
9	2.9	1.4	4.6	1.5	3.6	3.3
Very	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.2	4.5	4.7
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
Don´t know	12.5	11.2	13.9	11.0	12.3	14.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.53	3.28	3.79	3.53	3.51	3.55
Standard Deviation	2.87	2.75	2.96	2.70	2.90	2.98
Base mean	(1,730)	(897)	(833)	(497)	(781)	(452)

V193.- Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V194.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V195.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V196.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V197.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

向政府要求自己无权享受的福利

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	31.3	34.6	27.9	32.3	30.8	31.2
2	12.6	14.1	11.1	11.2	15.4	9.4
3	7.2	7.7	6.7	7.3	7.5	6.7
4	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.6
5	3.9	4.8	3.1	3.8	4.9	2.5
6	5.6	5.1	6.0	9.1	4.3	4.0
7	4.3	4.4	4.1	6.2	3.6	3.2
8	3.1	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.0
9	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.7	1.7	2.9
Always justifiable	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
Don´t know	20.4	16.6	24.3	14.1	19.7	28.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.51	3.33	3.73	3.80	3.37	3.41
Standard Deviation	2.99	2.91	3.07	3.05	2.90	3.07
Base mean	(1,574)	(843)	(731)	(484)	(716)	(375)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

逃票（乘坐公共汽车不买票）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	61.7	64.2	59.2	68.4	59.4	58.7
2	16.0	16.3	15.7	11.5	18.4	16.8
3	5.1	3.9	6.3	5.2	5.6	4.0
4	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.4
5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.6
6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.9
7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7
8	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2
9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3
Always justifiable	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.2
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5
Don´t know	4.5	2.7	6.5	1.9	3.8	8.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.03	2.00	2.07	1.95	2.08	2.05
Standard Deviation	2.12	2.09	2.14	2.06	2.10	2.21
Base mean	(1,894)	(986)	(907)	(550)	(860)	(483)

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

有机会就逃税

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	58.3	61.6	54.8	64.7	54.9	57.1
2	15.2	16.2	14.1	12.5	17.4	14.3
3	5.2	4.1	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.4
4	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.9
5	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.9
6	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.8	3.8	0.7
7	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0
8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.1
9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.5
Always justifiable	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	0.9	1.6
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Don´t know	9.3	5.7	13.1	4.3	9.3	14.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.00	1.94	2.06	2.09	2.05	1.79
Standard Deviation	1.97	1.91	2.03	2.24	1.89	1.72
Base mean	(1,798)	(953)	(845)	(539)	(809)	(450)

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

接受贿赂

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	65.2	70.0	60.2	68.9	63.3	64.4
2	11.8	11.2	12.5	10.3	14.2	9.4
3	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.1	2.1
4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.8
5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.1
6	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.6
7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9
8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0
9	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.4
Always justifiable	1.5	2.1	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.5
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9
Don´t know	11.2	7.8	14.8	6.9	11.2	15.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.71	1.67	1.76	1.80	1.67	1.68
Standard Deviation	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.92	1.52	1.78
Base mean	(1,760)	(932)	(828)	(524)	(793)	(442)

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

同性恋

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	65.6	69.8	61.2	73.3	67.0	54.9
2	7.7	6.5	8.9	7.7	8.9	5.7
3	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.4
4	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.0	0.9
5	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	0.9
6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
7	0.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.7	0.2
8	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.2	-
9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
Always justifiable	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
Don´t know	16.7	13.6	20.0	6.5	14.9	30.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.62	1.60	1.64	1.68	1.58	1.60
Standard Deviation	1.66	1.65	1.67	1.78	1.56	1.67
Base mean	(1,653)	(875)	(778)	(526)	(760)	(366)

V203.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

卖淫

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	75.9	79.0	72.6	81.4	75.4	70.8
2	7.5	6.8	8.3	5.6	9.4	6.2
3	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.3
4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6
5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5
6	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.6
7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
9	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
Always justifiable	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.6
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Don´t know	9.3	6.8	12.0	3.2	9.2	16.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.43	1.40	1.47	1.52	1.37	1.44
Standard Deviation	1.41	1.33	1.49	1.60	1.20	1.52
Base mean	(1,799)	(944)	(855)	(544)	(812)	(442)

V204.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

堕胎

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	60.8	62.5	59.1	66.9	60.3	55.2
2	8.3	7.7	9.0	7.2	9.9	6.7
3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.4
4	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.3
5	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0
6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5
7	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.0
8	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.8	1.9	0.9
9	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6
Always justifiable	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.7
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
Don´t know	11.3	8.6	14.2	5.0	11.2	18.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.09	2.15	2.03	2.10	2.02	2.21
Standard Deviation	2.13	2.20	2.05	2.20	1.99	2.29
Base mean	(1,760)	(926)	(834)	(535)	(793)	(432)

V205.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

离婚

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	53.1	52.8	53.4	53.4	53.5	52.2
2	11.1	10.9	11.2	10.8	12.6	8.8
3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.4
4	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.3
5	5.7	7.2	4.1	5.6	5.8	5.7
6	5.4	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.2
7	2.7	2.9	2.5	4.2	1.4	3.5
8	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.3
9	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.2
Always justifiable	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.0
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
Don´t know	6.9	5.5	8.3	4.3	6.7	9.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	2.70	2.80	2.58	2.81	2.64	2.67
Standard Deviation	2.61	2.70	2.52	2.70	2.59	2.56
Base mean	(1,848)	(957)	(891)	(539)	(834)	(476)

V206.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

安乐死

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	42.3	44.2	40.2	49.4	41.4	36.1
2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	8.4	4.1
3	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.4
4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.9
5	4.1	4.0	4.1	6.8	2.6	3.7
6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.2
7	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8
8	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.6	3.6	1.9
9	3.1	4.0	2.2	4.6	2.6	2.5
Always justifiable	7.0	7.3	6.6	7.6	5.9	8.1
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9
Don´t know	23.6	20.4	26.8	11.0	24.4	35.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.27	3.33	3.20	3.36	3.14	3.41
Standard Deviation	3.22	3.28	3.15	3.25	3.11	3.39
Base mean	(1,513)	(803)	(710)	(501)	(673)	(339)

V207.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

自杀

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	65.7	66.1	65.4	70.6	64.8	62.1
2	12.4	12.4	12.4	8.4	14.6	13.1
3	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.3
4	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.7
5	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.6
6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.5
7	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9
8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.1
9	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.8	-	0.8
Always justifiable	1.8	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.0	1.5
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0
Don´t know	6.8	5.0	8.7	1.9	7.9	10.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.86	1.95	1.75	2.07	1.74	1.82
Standard Deviation	1.90	2.06	1.70	2.29	1.64	1.80
Base mean	(1,848)	(961)	(887)	(553)	(823)	(472)

V208.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

China 2007(N=1991)

请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从1 到10，表示 从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AA，逐项提问）

打老婆

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	72.6	69.9	75.4	77.7	71.1	69.8
2	10.5	12.1	8.9	9.2	11.1	10.9
3	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.7	2.7
4	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8
5	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.1
6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.2
7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.3
8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8
9	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
Always justifiable	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6
Don´t know	4.3	3.8	4.8	1.6	4.8	6.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1.66	1.70	1.61	1.57	1.64	1.78
Standard Deviation	1.64	1.61	1.66	1.57	1.51	1.90
Base mean	(1,900)	(974)	(926)	(554)	(851)	(496)

V209.- How proud are you to be [nationality]*?

China 2007(N=1991)

作为一个中国人，您在多大程度上感到骄傲？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	22.4	24.1	20.6	24.0	20.9	23.3
Quite proud	55.0	55.3	54.7	58.6	54.8	51.6
Not very proud	16.2	15.0	17.4	13.4	17.5	17.0
Not at all proud	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.1	4.6	6.0
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7
Don´t know	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.4	1.9	1.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V210.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

China 2007(N=1991)

人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是非 常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（出示答案卡AB，逐项提问）

我把自己看作是一个世界公民

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	10.2	11.6	8.7	12.5	9.7	8.4
Agree	53.7	55.4	52.0	61.2	55.4	42.9
Disagree	11.3	13.1	9.5	14.3	9.4	11.3
Strongly disagree	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6
Don´t know	23.1	18.6	27.8	10.4	23.4	36.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V211.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

China 2007(N=1991)

人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是非 常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（出示答案卡AB，逐项提问）

我把自己看作是本社区/村的一个成员

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	26.7	28.4	24.9	25.7	24.5	31.5
Agree	58.6	58.7	58.6	63.5	60.5	50.3
Disagree	3.2	3.6	2.8	5.0	2.7	2.2
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.8
Don´t know	10.3	8.3	12.3	4.3	11.3	14.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]* nation.

China 2007(N=1991)

人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是非 常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（出示答案卡AB，逐项提问）

我把自己看作是中国公民

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	36.0	42.1	29.7	38.1	35.8	34.1
Agree	51.9	49.9	54.0	54.8	51.7	49.2
Disagree	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.3
Strongly disagree	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6
Don´t know	9.1	5.9	12.3	3.0	9.9	14.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213A.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213B.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213C.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213D.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213E.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

China 2007(N=1991)

人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是非 常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（出示答案卡AB，逐项提问）

我把自己看作是亚洲公民

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	10.5	12.6	8.3	11.3	10.3	9.9
Agree	52.5	55.9	48.9	56.8	55.2	43.3
Disagree	13.7	13.1	14.3	21.1	11.3	10.0
Strongly disagree	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	0.9	2.5
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6
Don´t know	20.8	16.6	25.2	7.8	21.4	33.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213F.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213G.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213H.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213K.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213L.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213M.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V213N.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V214.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

China 2007(N=1991)

人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是非 常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（出示答案卡AB，逐项提问）

我把自己看作是一个自主的个人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	22.0	24.5	19.3	24.6	21.8	19.3
Agree	50.6	53.4	47.6	53.5	51.7	45.5
Disagree	8.7	7.9	9.5	11.4	8.8	5.4
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.3	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.3
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.6
Don´t know	16.3	12.4	20.4	7.2	15.3	27.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V215.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V216.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V217.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

China 2007(N=1991)

如果一个人想取得中国国籍，您认为下列这些条件对他入籍的重要性有多大？是 非常重要、有点重要，还是不重要？（逐项提问）

祖上是中国人

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	28.6	28.1	29.1	25.1	29.6	30.7
Rather important	29.4	32.3	26.3	35.4	30.4	21.4
Not important	21.1	23.4	18.8	28.1	20.5	14.9
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
Don´t know	20.5	15.8	25.4	10.7	19.5	32.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V218.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

China 2007(N=1991)

如果一个人想取得中国国籍，您认为下列这些条件对他入籍的重要性有多大？是 非常重要、有点重要，还是不重要？（逐项提问）

出生在中国

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	30.5	29.3	31.8	35.3	29.2	27.7
Rather important	25.7	27.2	24.2	21.4	29.7	23.5
Not important	23.9	28.0	19.6	30.2	23.4	18.0
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.9
Don´t know	19.2	14.7	23.8	11.9	17.4	29.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V219.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

China 2007(N=1991)

如果一个人想取得中国国籍，您认为下列这些条件对他入籍的重要性有多大？是 非常重要、有点重要，还是不重要？（逐项提问）

接受中国风俗习惯

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	33.5	33.4	33.6	30.3	34.6	34.9
Rather important	34.3	37.7	30.7	38.8	34.2	29.6
Not important	13.4	15.0	11.8	19.0	13.8	6.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
Don´t know	18.4	13.6	23.5	11.1	17.3	28.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V220.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

China 2007(N=1991)

如果一个人想取得中国国籍，您认为下列这些条件对他入籍的重要性有多大？是 非常重要、有点重要，还是不重要？（逐项提问）

遵守中国法律

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	66.0	70.0	61.9	71.9	66.5	59.0
Rather important	15.0	15.1	15.0	16.2	15.2	13.6
Not important	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.4
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5
Don´t know	16.3	12.3	20.5	9.1	15.4	25.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V221.- Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

有人认为多民族共存妨碍国家统一，有人认为多民族共存使社会生活丰富多彩，请问 您是什么看法？这个量表中，1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡AC）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Ethnic diversity erodes a country´s unity	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.3	2.3	2.0
2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.3
3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
4	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
5	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.5
6	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.2
7	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.0	4.1
8	13.3	13.7	12.9	15.6	13.2	11.0
9	15.9	16.1	15.6	13.6	17.8	15.1
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	33.2	38.0	28.2	40.7	32.1	27.2
No answer	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.8	2.1
Don´t know	19.7	14.1	25.5	11.6	18.4	30.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	8.46	8.51	8.40	8.63	8.39	8.37
Standard Deviation	2.03	2.07	1.98	1.84	2.08	2.17
Base mean	(1,569)	(859)	(710)	(487)	(723)	(359)

V222.- What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

China 2007(N=1991)

请问您在家里通常说哪一种语言？（读出选项）

Comments

-2 'No answer'

1 'Mandarin'

2 'Dialect'

3 'Minority language'

7 'other'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.1	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.1
Chinese dialects	78.0	78.5	77.5	72.0	76.9	86.3
Mandarin	13.8	13.5	14.0	15.2	15.4	9.5
Other	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.4
Other local; aboriginal; tribal, community	7.4	7.3	7.5	10.8	7.4	3.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V223.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

日报

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	26.1	30.4	21.7	33.5	28.0	15.1
Not used last week	73.1	68.7	77.7	66.0	71.0	84.3
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V224.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

广播电视上的新闻

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Used last week	76.9	81.3	72.4	74.3	82.1	70.8
Not used last week	22.5	18.1	27.1	25.1	17.2	28.9
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V225.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

杂志

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Used last week	19.7	20.4	19.0	29.1	20.6	8.2
Not used last week	79.1	77.9	80.3	69.5	78.3	90.6
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V226.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

广播电视中的专题报道

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Used last week	58.1	64.7	51.3	60.6	62.6	48.0
Not used last week	40.7	33.9	47.9	38.0	36.4	51.0
No answer	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V227.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

书籍

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	23.2	26.7	19.6	32.6	25.0	10.3
Not used last week	75.8	71.9	79.8	66.6	74.0	88.5
No answer	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V228.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

互联网，电子邮件

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	12.2	14.5	9.8	22.9	11.2	2.6
Not used last week	86.8	84.2	89.5	76.1	87.9	96.3
No answer	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V229.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

China 2007(N=1991)

人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，请问，您上一周是否利用过下列渠道获 得过有关国内外的信息？（逐项提问）

和朋友或同事聊天

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Used last week	47.5	51.0	43.8	55.7	49.7	35.2
Not used last week	51.5	47.8	55.4	43.6	49.1	63.9
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V230.- How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您用电脑吗？是从来不用、偶尔用，还是经常用？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never	58.5	56.9	60.1	39.9	66.1	65.3
Occasionally	18.0	19.8	16.1	36.7	14.5	4.1
Frequently	9.0	11.2	6.7	17.0	8.3	1.6
Don´t know what a computer is	14.4	11.7	17.1	6.2	10.8	29.0
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-
Don´t know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V231.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V232.- And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V233.- And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V233A.- Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V234.- Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V235.- (Code respondent's sex by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Male	51.0	100.0	-	51.0	51.5	50.2
Female	49.0	-	100.0	49.0	48.5	49.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V236.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (write in last two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1937	1.2	1.4	1.1	-	-	4.7
1938	1.0	0.6	1.3	-	-	3.6
1939	1.3	1.3	1.2	-	-	4.7
1940	0.9	1.2	0.7	-	-	3.4
1941	0.9	0.8	1.1	-	-	3.4
1942	1.4	1.7	1.1	-	-	5.2
1943	1.1	0.8	1.4	-	-	4.1
1944	1.5	1.8	1.3	-	-	5.7
1945	1.0	0.9	1.1	-	-	3.8
1946	1.6	1.4	1.8	-	-	5.9
1947	2.6	2.0	3.2	-	-	9.6
1948	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	2.7
1949	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	3.4
1950	1.4	1.3	1.5	-	-	5.2
1951	1.1	1.3	0.8	-	-	4.0
1952	1.2	1.3	1.2	-	-	4.6
1953	1.5	1.1	1.9	-	-	5.5
1954	1.4	1.7	1.1	-	-	5.3
1955	1.5	1.6	1.3	-	-	5.5
1956	1.1	1.0	1.3	-	-	4.1
1957	1.4	1.5	1.4	-	-	5.4
1958	1.6	1.8	1.4	-	3.5	-
1959	0.8	0.7	0.9	-	1.8	-
1960	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	1.9	-
1961	1.6	1.8	1.4	-	3.7	-
1962	2.5	3.2	1.7	-	5.5	-
1963	1.8	1.5	2.2	-	4.1	-
1964	2.0	1.7	2.2	-	4.4	-
1965	2.6	2.9	2.3	-	5.7	-
1966	2.4	2.2	2.6	-	5.4	-
1967	2.4	2.3	2.5	-	5.4	-
1968	3.4	3.1	3.7	-	7.6	-
1969	3.8	3.6	4.0	-	8.5	-
1970	3.2	3.3	3.2	-	7.2	-
1971	2.7	3.0	2.5	-	6.1	-
1972	2.9	3.2	2.5	-	6.5	-
1973	2.1	3.0	1.2	-	4.7	-
1974	1.9	1.3	2.5	-	4.2	-
1975	1.8	1.6	2.0	-	4.0	-
1976	1.8	2.0	1.6	-	4.0	-
1977	2.7	2.4	2.9	-	6.0	-
1978	3.7	3.5	3.8	12.9	-	-
1979	3.0	3.6	2.3	10.4	-	-
1980	1.6	2.5	0.7	5.7	-	-
1981	2.6	2.4	2.7	9.1	-	-
1982	2.5	1.7	3.2	8.7	-	-
1983	1.8	1.3	2.2	6.2	-	-
1984	2.0	1.6	2.4	6.9	-	-
1985	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	-	-
1986	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.3	-	-
1987	3.0	3.8	2.2	10.6	-	-
1988	1.5	1.3	1.7	5.3	-	-
1989	1.9	1.7	2.1	6.6	-	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	1,966.91	1,966.96	1,966.85	1,983.09	1,968.32	1,947.35
Standard Deviation	14.22	14.13	14.32	3.53	5.14	5.95
Base mean	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V237.- This means you are ____ years old (write in age in two digits).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	28.3	28.3	28.4	100.0	-	-
30-49	44.9	45.4	44.5	-	100.0	-
50 and up	26.7	26.3	27.2	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	40.09	40.04	40.15	23.91	38.68	59.65
Standard Deviation	14.22	14.13	14.32	3.53	5.14	5.95
Base mean	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V238.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	11.6	6.3	17.2	1.9	5.0	33.1
Complete primary school	31.5	29.2	33.8	19.6	32.2	42.9
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	13.7	15.6	11.6	18.6	15.3	5.7
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	38.3	43.0	33.5	52.4	42.8	15.9
University - level education, with degree	4.9	5.9	3.8	7.5	4.7	2.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V238CS.- Education (country specific)

China 2007(N=1991)

Comments
CS codes provided

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
CN: Primary school completed	31.5	29.2	33.8	19.6	32.2	42.9
CN: University or College completed	4.7	5.8	3.6	7.5	4.5	2.3
CN: Never attend School or Primary school uncompleted	11.6	6.3	17.2	1.9	5.0	33.1
CN: Secondary school	38.3	43.0	33.5	52.4	42.8	15.9
CN: High school/vocational type	13.7	15.6	11.6	18.6	15.3	5.7
CN: Master and above	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V239.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: _____ (write in age in two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
7	0.1	*	0.3	-	0.3	-
8	0.8	1.1	0.5	-	1.2	1.0
9	0.9	0.6	1.2	-	1.0	1.6
10	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.0
11	1.3	1.3	1.4	-	1.4	2.6
12	3.4	2.1	4.7	1.0	2.7	6.9
13	7.0	6.5	7.5	3.7	7.5	9.7
14	6.9	6.0	7.8	6.4	7.0	7.1
15	10.2	9.7	10.7	10.5	12.1	6.5
16	16.8	18.2	15.4	24.8	17.4	7.2
17	12.6	15.5	9.6	14.0	15.0	7.1
18	10.8	13.1	8.3	14.6	10.5	7.2
19	5.8	7.1	4.5	7.4	6.6	2.7
20	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.7
21	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.5
22	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.1
23	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.6
24	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9
25	0.2	0.3	*	0.1	0.2	0.1
26	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	-	0.2
27	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-
28	*	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
32	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
33	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.3
36	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
37	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
46	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Not applicable; No studies	9.0	4.0	14.2	1.1	3.3	27.0
No answer	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.2	4.4
Don´t know	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.3	2.7	1.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	16.23	16.55	15.86	16.94	16.09	15.47
Standard Deviation	3.28	3.29	3.23	2.72	3.11	4.15
Base mean	(1,723)	(933)	(790)	(547)	(821)	(354)

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您和父母同住吗（包括公婆/岳父母）？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	35.7	39.1	32.1	63.4	30.1	15.7
No	64.0	60.6	67.5	36.0	69.8	84.0
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V241.- Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您现在是否有工作（包括务农）？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	54.9	60.6	49.0	48.3	62.2	49.6
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	9.0	7.5	10.5	10.5	8.7	7.9
Self employed	3.4	4.7	2.1	1.5	5.4	2.0
Retired/ pensioned	3.1	2.7	3.6	-	0.3	11.2
Housewife not otherwise employed	7.7	0.7	15.0	7.3	6.9	9.3
Student	2.4	1.5	3.3	8.3	-	0.1
Unemployed	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.8	4.5	3.2
Other	6.3	8.0	4.5	8.1	4.1	8.1
No answer	8.7	9.7	7.7	10.1	7.8	8.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V242.- In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

China 2007(N=1991)

您现在/曾经的职业是什么？（如果受访人不只一份工作，请针对主要工作询问；如果 受访人现在没有工作，请询问过去的主要职业）
_____（请记录具体内容）

Comments

14 'Individual business' recoded to 1 (this is an employer with 0 employees)
15 'Senior supervisor' recoded as 4

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	6.3	2.6
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	0.5	0.9	0.1	-	1.0	0.3
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.3	6.9	3.8	6.2	5.8	3.7
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	1.7	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.4
Foreman and supervisor	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.1
skilled manual worker	8.5	11.3	5.5	13.3	7.4	5.2
semi-skilled manual worker	4.9	4.1	5.7	8.4	4.4	2.0
unskilled manual worker	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.9	7.8	8.5
Farmer: has own farm	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
agricultural worker	53.2	50.5	56.0	35.2	55.7	68.3
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.3	0.5	-	0.4	0.2	0.4
Never had a job	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
Other (cs)	5.2	5.6	4.8	7.0	4.9	3.8
No answer	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V242A_CO.- Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V243.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您是在政府或国有企事业单位工作，还是在私营企事业单位工作？

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Government or public institution	13.1	14.0	12.2	10.1	13.7	15.2
Private business or industry	17.2	19.1	15.1	29.4	16.3	5.6
Private non-profit organization	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Self-employed (cs), informal sectors (China)...	59.6	57.8	61.5	46.8	61.7	69.6
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8
Don't know	5.8	6.2	5.4	3.7	6.1	7.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V244.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您现在承担的工作任务是体力劳动，还是脑力劳动？这个量表中，1 表示纯体力劳动， 10 表示纯脑力劳动。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡AD.5）

Comments
Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	36.2	36.0	36.4	25.1	35.9	48.5
2	14.2	13.6	14.8	9.0	17.0	14.9
3	8.7	7.4	10.0	8.1	9.8	7.4
4	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.9	3.7
5	10.1	11.9	8.1	15.1	8.7	6.9
6	6.2	7.6	4.7	8.9	6.0	3.6
7	3.6	4.5	2.6	4.6	4.3	1.2
8	3.5	4.8	2.3	4.5	4.3	1.3
9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4
Mostly non-manual tasks	3.7	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.2	2.5
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.8
Don´t know	4.5	3.0	6.1	4.2	3.3	7.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.26	3.48	3.01	3.95	3.31	2.49
Standard Deviation	2.65	2.74	2.52	2.70	2.71	2.27
Base mean	(1,820)	(966)	(854)	(482)	(851)	(486)

V245.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks" (code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您现在承担的工作任务在多大程度上是日常例行工作？这个量表中，1 表示完全是日常 例行工作，10 表示完全不是。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡AD.6）

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	31.6	32.2	31.1	29.4	29.4	37.8
2	15.5	15.1	15.8	9.3	18.9	16.2
3	9.4	9.6	9.2	6.6	11.8	8.3
4	5.4	6.6	4.1	6.9	5.0	4.3
5	7.9	9.3	6.4	9.9	8.8	4.2
6	5.5	6.2	4.8	6.1	5.6	4.8
7	3.4	4.3	2.5	5.0	3.0	2.5
8	3.5	2.9	4.1	5.5	3.2	1.9
9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3
Mostly not routine tasks	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.0	3.0
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.2
Don´t know	8.7	7.3	10.2	5.7	7.7	13.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	3.26	3.26	3.25	3.70	3.24	2.81
Standard Deviation	2.59	2.50	2.69	2.75	2.52	2.46
Base mean	(1,732)	(918)	(814)	(474)	(810)	(448)

V246.- How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence" (code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您在执行工作任务时有多大的独立性？这个量表中，1 表示完全没有独立性，10 表示 完全独立。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡AD.7）

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
No independence at all	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7
2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.1
3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4
4	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.3
5	8.8	9.3	8.2	9.9	8.8	7.6
6	7.6	7.2	8.0	9.9	7.2	5.7
7	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.2	6.7	6.8
8	13.1	14.4	11.6	11.0	15.4	11.4
9	11.7	11.3	12.0	8.8	12.5	13.3
Complete independence	26.0	28.3	23.5	23.8	27.1	26.4
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.7
Don´t know	8.3	6.1	10.7	4.3	7.7	13.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	7.36	7.40	7.32	7.15	7.44	7.45
Standard Deviation	2.63	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.59	2.70
Base mean	(1,730)	(924)	(806)	(477)	(808)	(445)

V247.- Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您在工作中管理其他人吗？

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Yes	15.8	20.7	10.7	17.0	16.8	12.9
No	80.0	76.8	83.4	73.3	81.1	85.4
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V248.- Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您家是否主要靠您的收入生活？

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Yes	43.3	65.9	19.8	25.8	52.3	46.8
No	52.5	31.7	74.1	64.8	45.2	51.5
Not applicable	3.4	1.6	5.2	9.1	1.3	0.9
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V249.- Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

您家收入最多的人现在是否有工作？

Comments

Filtered by V248 not equal to 1 (1: "Yes")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Yes	44.7	26.9	63.2	58.8	38.6	39.9
No	11.2	6.4	16.2	14.7	7.8	13.0
Not applicable	43.3	65.9	19.8	25.8	52.3	46.8
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.3
Don´t know	*	-	*	-	*	-
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V250.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

China 2007(N=1991)

他/她现在/曾经的职业是什么？（如果受访人不只一份工作，请针对主要工作询问；如 果他/她现在没有工作，请询问过去的主要职业） _____（请记录具体职业内容）

Comments

Filtered by V248 not equal to 1 (1: "Yes")

14 'Individual business' recoded to 1 (this is an employer with 0 employees)
15 'Senior supervisor' recoded as 4

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	4.6	3.8	5.5	9.5	3.2	1.8
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employe	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.0	3.5	6.6	6.6	4.0	4.9
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.0
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
Foreman and supervisor	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.6
skilled manual worker	7.4	3.8	11.2	10.9	5.5	6.9
semi-skilled manual worker	2.7	1.5	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.2
unskilled manual worker	7.7	3.1	12.4	5.5	6.7	11.7
Farmer: has own farm	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
agricultural worker	18.5	10.0	27.4	22.2	16.3	18.3
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Never had a job	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
Other (cs)	3.7	2.9	4.5	6.4	3.1	1.8
Not applicable	43.3	65.9	19.8	25.8	52.3	46.8
No answer	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V251.- During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

去年您家的收支状况如何？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Save money	22.9	24.7	21.1	26.7	23.2	18.4
Just get by	38.8	39.1	38.6	35.2	38.2	43.8
Spent some savings and borrowed money	19.8	18.9	20.8	19.3	21.4	17.8
Spent savings and borrowed money	12.4	12.6	12.2	9.0	12.9	15.1
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2
Don´t know	5.6	4.4	6.8	9.6	4.1	3.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V252.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

China 2007(N=1991)

人们有时会把自己划分到高低不同的阶层，您认为自己在社会上属于哪一个阶层？（读出选项）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.4
Upper middle class	5.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	5.7	2.2
Lower middle class	40.4	38.1	42.7	50.6	39.1	31.5
Working class	28.2	30.2	26.0	24.9	27.2	33.2
Lower class	17.1	19.3	14.8	9.7	18.6	22.5
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
Don´t know	8.7	7.0	10.4	7.4	8.9	9.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V253.- On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the "lowest income decile" and 10 the "highest income decile" in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

China 2007(N=1991)

如果将全国人民的平均家庭收入分为十等份，请看这个量表，1 表示家庭收入最低层， 10 表示家庭收入最高层。请您在量表上选择一个数字表示您家的家庭收入水平（包括
所有的工资、奖金、第二职业收入、亲友馈赠、各种投资收益、其他所得、收获的粮、 棉、蔬菜等实物折合的钱；工副业收入；出外做工挣的工资等）？（出示答案卡AE）

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Lower step	8.8	10.9	6.7	5.5	9.4	11.4
second step	9.1	9.2	9.1	4.6	9.8	12.7
Third step	16.2	16.7	15.7	15.5	16.6	16.4
Fourth step	11.8	12.5	11.1	13.7	10.6	11.8
Fifth step	17.2	16.0	18.6	20.0	16.5	15.7
Sixth step	11.0	11.4	10.5	15.5	10.8	6.7
Seventh step	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	5.7	3.0
Eigth step	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.3
Nineth step	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1
Upper step	0.2	0.5	-	0.8	-	-
No answer	7.6	7.3	7.9	9.1	6.5	7.7
Don´t know	11.3	10.0	12.6	8.9	11.6	13.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	4.03	3.91	4.15	4.44	4.02	3.59
Standard Deviation	1.86	1.88	1.82	1.76	1.90	1.77
Base mean	(1,616)	(841)	(775)	(463)	(733)	(420)

V253CS.- Income (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V254.- (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very interested	33.1	37.2	28.9	38.5	33.2	27.3
Somewhat interested	58.1	55.7	60.7	54.9	58.4	61.1
Not very interested	7.9	6.1	9.8	5.6	7.5	10.9
No answer	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V255.- (Code size of town):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
5,000-10,000	4.9	6.1	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.5
10,000-20,000	13.9	13.8	14.1	10.9	14.4	16.3
20,000-50,000	43.3	44.3	42.2	39.2	45.9	43.2
50,000-100,000	32.3	30.2	34.5	40.2	29.3	28.9
100,000-500,000	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V255CS.- Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V256.- (Code ethnic group by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Asian - East (Chinese, Japanese)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V257.- (Code region where the interview was conducted):

China 2007(N=1991)

Comments

Acording to standard Chinese codes, 53 should be Yunnan, not Guizhou and 54 should be Xizang, not Yunnan.
Please confirm what is correct.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
CN: Beijing	3.2	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.2	1.6
CN: Hebei Province	1.9	1.4	2.3	-	1.6	4.3
CN: Shanxi Province	4.3	4.2	4.4	6.4	4.4	1.8
CN: Liaoning Province	4.8	4.0	5.6	6.1	4.5	4.0
CN: Heilongjiang Province	4.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.7
CN: Shanghai	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.2
CN: Jiangsu Province	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
CN: Zhejiang Province	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1
CN: Anhui Province	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.1	4.4	5.6
CN: Fujian Province	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
CN: Jiangxi Province	1.8	1.7	1.9	-	2.8	2.0
CN: Shandong Province	12.1	10.7	13.7	11.1	13.9	10.3
CN: Henan Province	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.4
CN: Hubei Province	7.9	8.9	6.9	4.7	9.5	8.6
CN: Hunan Province	3.1	3.8	2.3	1.4	3.5	4.1
CN: Guangdong Province	6.7	5.4	8.1	6.8	5.6	8.6
CN: Guangxi Province	6.5	6.1	6.8	9.1	4.5	6.9
CN: Guizhou Province	5.6	6.5	4.7	6.9	5.8	3.9
CN: Yunnan Province	5.6	6.3	4.8	4.8	6.6	4.7
CN: Shaannxi Province	4.6	5.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	6.8
CN: Xinjiang	4.7	5.0	4.4	9.5	3.4	1.7
CN: Hainan Province	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
CN: Ningxia Province	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	2.1	3.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
CN: PSU 101	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.0
CN: PSU 102	2.4	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.1
CN: PSU 103	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.2	2.4
CN: PSU 104	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.5	2.3
CN: PSU 205	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.8	2.3
CN: PSU 206	3.2	3.7	2.8	5.7	3.1	0.8
CN: PSU 207	1.9	1.4	2.3	-	1.6	4.3
CN: PSU 208	3.2	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.2	1.6
CN: PSU 309	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
CN: PSU 310	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
CN: PSU 311	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.7
CN: PSU 312	2.2	1.8	2.5	0.5	3.2	2.2
CN: PSU 313	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.5
CN: PSU 314	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	1.5
CN: PSU 315	2.4	1.9	3.0	4.3	1.8	1.6
CN: PSU 316	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1
CN: PSU 317	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.2
CN: PSU 418	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
CN: PSU 419	2.7	1.7	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.7
CN: PSU 420	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.9	1.2
CN: PSU 421	2.2	2.4	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.8
CN: PSU 422	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.0	4.0
CN: PSU 523	2.9	4.1	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.9
CN: PSU 524	2.5	2.6	2.4	0.7	3.6	2.7
CN: PSU 525	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.1	3.1
CN: PSU 526	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.8
CN: PSU 527	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.6
CN: PSU 528	1.8	1.7	1.9	-	2.8	2.0
CN: PSU 529	2.2	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.4	3.5
CN: PSU 530	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.1
CN: PSU 631	4.7	5.0	4.4	9.5	3.4	1.7
CN: PSU 632	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	2.1	3.4
CN: PSU 633	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.2	5.5
CN: PSU 734	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.1	3.7	2.3
CN: PSU 735	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.1	2.2	0.2
CN: PSU 736	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.0	3.3
CN: PSU 737	2.8	3.3	2.3	3.9	2.7	1.9
CN: PSU 738	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
CN: PSU 739	3.2	3.9	2.5	5.0	3.0	1.7
CN: PSU 740	3.3	2.4	4.3	5.1	2.3	3.2
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V257C.- Region - Level 3

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
CN: Liao Ning-Yin Kou-Zhan Qian -	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
CN: Liao Ning-Pan Jin-Da Wa -	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.7
CN: Liao Ning-Fu Xin-Zhang Wu -	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1
CN: Liao Ning-Fu Xin-Zhang Wu -	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.9
CN: Hei Longjiang-Qi Qihar-Ke Shan -	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
CN: Hei Longjiang-Qi Qihar-Ke Shan -	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3
CN: Hei Longjiang-Mu Danjiang-Dong An -	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.3
CN: Hei Longjiang-Mu Danjiang-Ai Min -	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0
CN: Shan Xi-Yun Chen-He Jin -	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.0
CN: Shaan Xi-Wei Nan-Han Chen -	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.3
CN: Shan Xi-Tai Yuan-Ying Ze -	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.4
CN: Shan Xi-Jin Zhong-Yu Ci -	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.6	1.5	0.4
CN: Hei Bei-Zhang Jiakou-Zhang Bei -	0.8	0.4	1.2	-	0.9	1.5
CN: Hei Bei-Zhang Jiakou-Zhang Bei -	1.1	1.0	1.1	-	0.7	2.8
CN: Bei Jing-Feng Tai -	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.7	2.3	0.3
CN: Bei Jing-Xi Chen -	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4
CN: Jiang Su-Xu Zhou-Pei Xian -	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.7
CN: Jiang Su-Xu Zhou-Pei Xian -	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3
CN: Fu Jian-Zhang Zhou-Long Hai -	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
CN: Fu Jian-Zhang Zhou-Long Hai -	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.9
CN: Shan Dong-Lin Yi-Tai Chen -	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.2
CN: Shan Dong-Lin Yi-Cang Shan -	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.5
CN: Shan Dong-Lin Yi-Yi Nan -	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.3	2.4	0.5
CN: Shan Dong-Lin Yi-Yi Nan -	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.7
CN: Shan Dong-Ri Zhao-Lai Shan -	1.0	0.9	1.2	-	1.3	1.8
CN: Shan Dong-Ri Zhao-Dong Gang -	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.7
CN: Shan Dong-Qing Dao-Ping Du -	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	0.6
CN: Shan Dong-Qing Dao-Ping Du -	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.8
CN: Shan Dong-Qing Dao-Shi Bei -	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.1	1.5	1.6
CN: Shan Dong-Qing Dao-Ji Mo -	1.3	0.9	1.7	4.2	0.3	-
CN: Zhe Jiang-Tai Zhou-Lu Qiao -	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.1
CN: Zhe Jiang-Tai Zhou-San Men -	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0
CN: Shang Hai-Nan Hui -	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.9
CN: Shang Hai-Yang Pu -	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.4
CN: Hai Nan-Hai Kou-Mei Lan -	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.0
CN: Guang Dong-Zhan Jiang-Xu Wen -	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1
CN: Guang Dong-Yun Fu-Luo Ding -	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.1
CN: Guang Dong-Yun Fu-Luo Ding -	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.3	2.5
CN: Hu Nan-Heng Yang-Hen Dong -	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1
CN: Hu Nan-Zhu Zhou-You Xian -	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	0.6	2.7
CN: Guang Dong-He Yuan-Zi Jin -	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.1
CN: Guang Dong-He Yuan-Zi Jin -	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	2.0
CN: Hu Bei-Jing Men-Zhong Xiang -	1.5	1.4	1.6	-	2.2	2.0
CN: Hu Bei-Jing Men-Zhong Xiang -	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6
CN: Hu Bei-Xiao Gan-Xiao Nan -	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.1
CN: Hu Bei-Xiao Gan-Xiao Nan -	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.0
CN: He Nan-Zhu Madian-Ping Yu -	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
CN: He Nan-Zhu Madian-Shang Cai -	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.7
CN: He Nan-Zhou Kou-Tai Kang -	0.6	0.6	0.5	-	1.1	0.3
CN: He Nan-Zhou Kou-Tai Kang -	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.2
CN: An Hui-Fu Yang-Yin Shang -	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.2
CN: An Hui-Bo Zhou-Li Xin -	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.2
CN: An Hui-Chu Zhou-Ding Yuan -	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	0.7	1.2
CN: An Hui-Huai Nan-Pan Ji -	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.9
CN: Xin Jiang-Ba Yinguole-Ku Erle -	2.6	3.1	2.0	6.1	1.4	0.9
CN: Xin Jiang-Ba Yinguole-Ku Erle -	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.5	2.0	0.8
CN: Shaan Xi-Yan An-Zi Chang -	1.5	1.4	1.7	-	0.9	4.2
CN: Shaan Xi-Yu Lin-Zi Zhou -	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.3
CN: Yun Nan-Hong He Zhou-Lu Xi -	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.1

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
CN: Yun Nan-Hong He Zhou-Lu Xi -	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.1
CN: Gui Zhou-Liu Panshui-Shui Cheng -	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	1.1
CN: Yun Nan-Qu Jing-Xuan Wei -	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	2.2
CN: Guang Xi-Bai Se -	0.9	1.3	0.4	2.1	0.2	0.7
CN: Gui Zhou-Qian Xinan-Ce Heng -	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.1
CN: Guang Xi-Bai Se-Lin Yun -	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.9
CN: Guang Xi-Bai Se-Lin Yun -	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1
CN: Gui Zhou-Qian Nan-Du Yun -	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.4
CN: Gui Zhou-Qian Nan-Du Yun -	1.3	2.0	0.6	3.1	0.8	0.3
CN: Guang Xi-Liu Zhou-Yu Feng -	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.3
CN: Guang Xi-Liu Zhou-Liu Bei -	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.9
CN: Guang Dong-Qing Yuan-Lian Zhou -	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.9
CN: Hu Nan-Bin Zhou-Lin Wu -	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.3
CN: Hu Bei-Yi Chang-Wu Feng -	2.0	2.9	1.1	1.4	2.8	1.4
CN: Hu Bei-Yi Chang-Chang Yang -	0.9	1.2	0.5	-	1.0	1.4
CN: Jiang Xi-Gan Zhou-Hui Chang -	0.8	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	1.4
CN: Jiang Xi-Gan Zhou-Yu Dou -	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	1.9	0.6
CN: Ning Xia-Wu Zhong-Tong Xin -	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.0
CN: Ning Xia-Wu Zhong-Tong Xin -	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.4
CN: Yun Nan-Da Li-Yang Bi -	1.2	1.1	1.4	-	1.9	1.4
CN: Yun Nan-Da Li-Wei Shan -	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Chinese	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V259A.- Weight [with split ups]

China 2007(N=1991)

Comments

Unweighted sample

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
reasonable	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
bad	*	0.1	*	-	*	0.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V260.- La persona intervistata è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V261.- Interview date

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V262.- Was the respondent literate?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V263.- Urban / Rural habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V264.- Are you a citizen of this country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

V265.- Number of Household members

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Materialist	19.3	19.0	19.6	14.8	20.7	21.8
1	24.3	24.2	24.4	25.4	26.5	19.4
2	19.8	23.0	16.5	27.6	18.0	14.4
3	8.8	8.9	8.7	11.6	9.9	3.9
4	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.9	0.7
Post-materialist	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.1
No answer	24.5	21.8	27.2	15.6	21.0	39.7
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.56	0.66	0.45	1.06	0.67	-0.16
Standard Deviation	1.76	1.72	1.80	1.68	1.73	1.68
Base mean	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Materialist	36.0	36.0	36.0	30.6	38.7	37.2
Mixed	39.8	42.6	36.9	51.4	40.3	26.6
Postmaterialist	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.8	4.9	1.6
Missing; Unknown	19.9	17.1	22.9	12.2	16.1	34.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
-1	5.5	5.0	6.0	3.1	5.6	7.8
0	27.4	25.6	29.2	24.6	25.2	34.1
1	50.7	52.2	49.1	55.7	51.8	43.6
Determination, perseverance/Independence	16.3	17.0	15.5	16.6	17.2	14.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.6
0.1-0.2	6.3	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.8
0.2-0.3	16.1	16.7	15.4	22.4	12.3	15.8
0.3-0.4	22.6	24.4	20.7	24.8	22.0	21.2
0.4-0.5	19.3	18.8	19.8	17.0	21.6	17.7
0.5-0.6	13.5	13.8	13.1	15.1	13.6	11.7
0.6-0.7	8.9	9.5	8.3	8.8	9.8	7.6
0.7-0.8	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.1	1.7
0.8-0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
0.9-1	*	*	-	-	-	*
Missing	9.4	6.2	12.7	3.3	9.6	15.5
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.42	0.39
Standard Deviation	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
Base mean	(1,804)	(953)	(852)	(546)	(809)	(450)

RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.4	-	0.8	-	0.5	0.7
0.1-0.2	5.5	6.2	4.8	2.4	5.7	8.4
0.2-0.3	18.7	19.0	18.4	14.5	19.4	22.1
0.3-0.4	31.5	32.6	30.3	35.2	31.7	27.2
0.4-0.5	22.7	23.7	21.6	27.9	21.6	18.9
0.5-0.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	10.2	9.9	5.8
0.6-0.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	1.5
0.7-0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.1
0.8-0.9	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	-	-
0.9-1	*	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Missing	8.3	4.8	11.9	4.1	6.6	15.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.40	0.37	0.34
Standard Deviation	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Base mean	(1,826)	(967)	(859)	(541)	(835)	(450)

DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1
0.1-0.2	11.5	13.7	9.2	11.8	12.3	9.8
0.2-0.3	23.1	23.3	22.9	25.9	23.0	20.4
0.3-0.4	26.1	25.8	26.5	30.2	24.4	24.8
0.4-0.5	10.4	10.3	10.6	12.2	10.0	9.3
0.5-0.6	9.1	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.5
0.6-0.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.4	7.6	3.4
0.7-0.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
0.8-0.9	0.2	0.3	*	-	0.3	0.1
0.9-1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Missing	9.9	6.9	13.0	1.9	9.0	19.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.34
Standard Deviation	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.16
Base mean	(1,794)	(945)	(848)	(554)	(814)	(426)

DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.7	2.5	3.1
0.1-0.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.5	3.8
0.2-0.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	4.2
0.3-0.4	5.9	6.3	5.6	7.0	6.6	3.6
0.4-0.5	4.3	4.5	4.1	6.1	4.1	2.8
0.5-0.6	5.4	5.9	4.7	4.9	6.2	4.5
0.6-0.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5
0.7-0.8	14.7	14.9	14.6	17.5	14.0	13.1
0.8-0.9	31.5	33.2	29.8	31.5	30.8	32.6
0.9-1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	6.5	4.6
Missing	22.4	19.9	25.0	19.4	22.2	26.1
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
Standard Deviation	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.27
Base mean	(1,545)	(813)	(732)	(455)	(696)	(393)

RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	51.4	54.3	48.3	55.4	49.3	50.5
0.3-0.4	10.5	11.5	9.4	12.0	9.3	10.7
0.4-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
0.5-0.6	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
0.6-0.7	10.1	11.1	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.1
0.9-1	19.3	18.0	20.8	16.8	22.8	16.2
Missing	7.5	4.5	10.6	4.1	7.0	11.9
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.30	0.36	0.30
Standard Deviation	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.39
Base mean	(1,842)	(970)	(872)	(541)	(832)	(469)

SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.4	17.9
0.1-0.2	7.7	6.9	8.5	10.2	6.3	7.5
0.2-0.3	12.2	14.0	10.4	12.0	12.9	11.3
0.3-0.4	38.8	34.9	42.8	38.2	38.3	40.2
0.4-0.5	9.2	10.8	7.6	8.9	11.2	6.4
0.5-0.6	7.9	8.8	6.9	9.9	8.4	5.1
0.6-0.7	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.9
0.7-0.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.6
0.8-0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	*
0.9-1	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6
Missing	5.0	3.7	6.5	3.3	5.2	6.6
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.28
Standard Deviation	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19
Base mean	(1,890)	(978)	(912)	(546)	(848)	(497)

AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	5.1	4.0	6.3	3.2	5.1	7.2
0.3-0.4	24.9	22.6	27.3	16.5	23.4	36.3
0.6-0.7	53.5	57.1	49.8	56.2	55.0	48.1
0.9-1	16.5	16.2	16.7	24.1	16.5	8.4
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.67	0.61	0.53
Standard Deviation	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.25
Base mean	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)

EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	0.9	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.3
0.1-0.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.6
0.2-0.3	8.6	9.3	7.9	6.8	9.9	8.4
0.3-0.4	18.8	18.5	19.1	15.2	20.8	19.1
0.4-0.5	17.0	18.7	15.2	16.6	17.4	16.7
0.5-0.6	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	5.7	3.9
0.6-0.7	17.0	18.3	15.5	19.0	15.7	16.9
0.7-0.8	16.7	15.4	18.1	22.2	16.3	11.7
0.8-0.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.7	0.9
0.9-1	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.1	2.3
Missing	8.6	6.1	11.1	4.2	7.3	15.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.51	0.49
Standard Deviation	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
Base mean	(1,820)	(953)	(867)	(541)	(829)	(451)

CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	55.1	55.9	54.3	58.8	55.6	50.4
0.1-0.2	13.2	13.5	12.9	15.4	13.2	11.0
0.2-0.3	7.9	8.6	7.2	6.3	8.3	9.0
0.3-0.4	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.3
0.4-0.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6
0.5-0.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.3	1.8
0.6-0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
0.7-0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
0.8-0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3
0.9-1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.7
Missing	9.9	7.0	12.9	3.9	9.9	16.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13
Standard Deviation	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.21
Base mean	(1,794)	(944)	(849)	(542)	(806)	(445)

VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	29.7	28.9	30.5	24.0	32.8	30.5
0.1-0.2	24.9	26.3	23.3	34.2	20.9	21.6
0.2-0.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.6
0.3-0.4	8.5	9.0	8.1	8.8	10.1	5.7
0.4-0.5	9.4	10.7	8.1	10.8	10.5	6.2
0.5-0.6	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.8
0.6-0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.6	1.3
0.7-0.8	1.3	1.0	1.7	3.0	0.9	0.2
0.8-0.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	0.6
0.9-1	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.2
Missing	14.7	11.8	17.9	6.7	12.4	27.3
(N)	(1,991)	(1,016)	(975)	(564)	(895)	(532)
Mean	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.20
Base mean	(1,697)	(896)	(801)	(527)	(784)	(387)