WV5_Results

Study #
Japan 2005_v20180912

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Technical record

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Japan 2005_v20180912

JAPAN 2005

Geographical scope:

Japan

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

Nippon Research Center, Ltd. (NRC)

Fieldwork Period:

07-07-2005 - 05-08-2005.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes,18 and more years

Sample size:

1096

Questionnaire:

English and Japanese Questionnaires. Changes made vis-à-vis the original questionnaire in the Japanese version to facilitate local understanding. We hope that these modifications are acceptable. WVS question number or description of question: V34-43 , V125-130, V215-220, V222, V256, V258 Reason(s) not included: V34-43 : Japanese are not accustomed to being asked about what kind of neighbors they consider undersirable. V125-130 : Japanese respondents are not familiar with the concepts of V127 and V128. We omitted the questions V125-V130 as they are only meaningful when asked as a set of questions. V215-220 : Japanese respondents would have difficulty relating to this question because there are very few immigrants in Japan. V222 : there is very little variety in language in Japan where Japanese is spoken practically everywhere. V256 : As virtually 100% of respondents in Japan are Japanese, the entire sample can be coded 4 (East Asian). V258 : The survey will be conducted by mail only and in Japanese language only. V11-A Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V11-B Added for the sake of continuity with last times questionnaire. V47-A Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V49-A-K Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V56-A Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V57-A Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V60-A Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V60-B Added for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V123A-V123F Added for the sake of continuity as compared

with last times questionnaire. V146 A local substitution: APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference) V179-V183 Changed. Interest in corporate social responsibility has grown in recent years. Also added the response option NPO / NGO as these organizations are increasingly active. 1. The government of the country / countries concerned 2. A regional organization 3. The United Nations 4. An NPO / NGO 5. A commercial enterprise V185 A local substitution: Orthodox replaced by A Christian religion (other than the above) V208 Changed. We would like to propose that the term domestic violence be used. This term is gender neutral and includes various forms of violence including inter-generational violence. (Includes violence committed by a wife against her husband, violence against children committed by parents, violence committed by a child against his/her parent.) V212-V213 Local substitutions: Japan and APEC inserted. V229, A1-7, B1-7 Added V231-V233 A local substitution: 1. The Liberal Democratic Party 2. The Democratic Party of Japan 3. New Komeito 4. The Japanese Communist Party 5. The Social Democratic Party of Japan 6. The Liberal League 7. Other political party 8. Dont support any political party 99. Dont know / cannot say V233a Not to be asked as not relevant in Japan. V238 Modified. Same response options as last time used. V252 Modified. The word social class is not used. Response options that are typically used in Japan are used. The wording is the same as last time. V253 Changed because we consider that it is easier to obtain accurate responses if specific amounts are used. This change was also made for the sake of continuity as compared with last times questionnaire. V254 To be filled in by respondents. V255 A local substitution: 1. 13 major large cities 2. Cities with populations of 150,000 or more 3. Cities with populations from 50,000 to under 150,000 4. Cities with populations less than 50,000 5. Rural districts V257 Local substitution 1. Hokkaido, Tohoku region 2. Kanto region 3. Chubu and Hokuriku regions 4. Kinki region 5. Chugoku, Shikoku and Kyushu

Sample:

Stratified multi-stage sampling Quota sampling. Sampled from the NRC nationwide omnibus survey panel, the NOS panel (private individuals aged 18 to 79 living in areas throughout Japan) using gender combined with age-group quotas which are set based on the results of the 2000 national census.
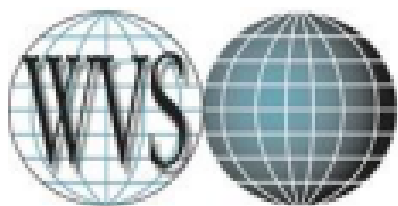
Survey procedure:

Postal interview

Fieldwork:

Mail survey

Response rate:

2000 - Total issued 1000 - Total questionnaires received

WV5_Results

CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE

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V4.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

"Don't Know" and "Not answer" are included in the same code, and are recoded to "-2: No answer".

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	91.3	90.9	91.7	85.1	95.5	90.6
Rather important	6.2	6.8	5.7	12.2	4.3	5.6
Not very important	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.1
Not at all important	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
No answer	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	-	2.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V4_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V5.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	44.9	37.3	50.9	66.3	44.5	38.0
Rather important	47.9	53.4	43.6	30.9	49.9	52.2
Not very important	5.3	7.0	3.9	1.7	5.3	6.5
Not at all important	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.3	3.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V5_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V6.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	40.3	36.2	43.6	58.6	42.1	33.0
Rather important	49.8	52.0	48.1	35.9	51.7	53.1
Not very important	6.6	8.5	5.1	3.3	4.8	8.9
Not at all important	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
No answer	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	0.5	4.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V6_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V7.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	19.7	21.1	18.6	6.1	10.9	30.4
Rather important	41.7	40.0	43.1	34.8	45.9	41.1
Not very important	27.6	30.4	25.4	42.0	34.1	18.3
Not at all important	3.6	5.2	2.3	6.6	3.7	2.4
No answer	7.4	3.3	10.6	10.5	5.3	7.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V7_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V8.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	47.4	52.8	43.1	47.5	46.9	47.6
Rather important	37.5	32.9	41.1	40.9	45.3	30.9
Not very important	9.9	9.7	10.1	7.7	6.9	12.8
Not at all important	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	2.6
No answer	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.3	0.5	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V8_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V9.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	5.7	4.3	6.9	1.7	4.5	8.0
Rather important	11.6	11.6	11.6	6.6	8.8	15.2
Not very important	31.7	34.2	29.7	30.4	26.7	35.6
Not at all important	39.7	42.0	37.8	49.7	49.6	29.4
No answer	11.3	7.9	14.0	11.6	10.4	11.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V9_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	28.4	24.6	31.3	29.3	26.7	29.3
Quite happy	58.9	61.3	56.9	57.5	59.5	58.9
Not very happy	8.9	10.4	7.8	8.3	11.2	7.6
Not at all happy	1.1	1.7	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.1
No answer	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	2.1	3.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	13.5	10.4	16.0	22.1	12.5	11.3
Good	40.1	41.6	39.0	38.1	45.3	37.2
Fair	37.0	37.7	36.4	33.7	32.3	41.3
Poor	8.7	10.1	7.5	5.5	9.3	9.3
No answer	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V12.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	80.0	80.1	79.9	80.7	80.0	79.8
Not mentioned	20.0	19.9	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V13.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	32.4	36.9	28.9	23.2	29.3	37.6
Not mentioned	67.6	63.1	71.1	76.8	70.7	62.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	90.6	90.9	90.4	91.2	89.3	91.3
Not mentioned	9.4	9.1	9.6	8.8	10.7	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	30.8	34.2	28.2	40.3	35.5	24.4
Not mentioned	69.2	65.8	71.8	59.7	64.5	75.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	74.5	73.1	75.7	79.6	71.7	74.8
Not mentioned	25.5	26.9	24.3	20.4	28.3	25.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	52.3	47.8	55.8	43.6	53.1	54.6
Not mentioned	47.7	52.2	44.2	56.4	46.9	45.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	67.2	66.7	67.7	77.3	71.2	61.1
Not mentioned	32.8	33.3	32.3	22.7	28.8	38.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	5.6	4.8	6.2	1.7	4.3	7.8
Not mentioned	94.4	95.2	93.8	98.3	95.7	92.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	50.3	48.7	51.5	50.8	50.9	49.6
Not mentioned	49.7	51.3	48.5	49.2	49.1	50.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	5.1	3.1	6.7	6.1	5.1	4.8
Not mentioned	94.9	96.9	93.3	93.9	94.9	95.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V22.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	0.9	0.4	1.3	-	1.6	0.7
2	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.6
3	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.2	4.5	3.7
4	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.8	5.3	2.4
5	8.4	8.9	8.0	3.9	10.7	8.3
6	15.6	18.8	13.1	17.7	13.1	16.7
7	20.0	19.3	20.6	21.0	21.1	18.9
8	27.5	30.2	25.3	28.7	26.7	27.6
9	13.3	9.1	16.6	17.1	12.3	12.8
Satisfied	4.6	3.1	5.7	3.3	3.2	5.9
No answer	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	2.4
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**6.99**	**6.88**	**7.08**	**7.17**	**6.77**	**7.09**
Standard Deviation	**1.81**	**1.69**	**1.89**	**1.70**	**1.90**	**1.76**
Base mean	**(1,080)**	**(474)**	**(606)**	**(180)**	**(373)**	**(527)**

V23.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	36.6	36.9	36.4	39.8	31.5	39.1
Need to be very careful	57.0	57.3	56.8	55.8	59.2	55.9
Don´t know	6.4	5.8	6.9	4.4	9.3	5.0
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V24.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	84.9	85.1	84.8	91.2	88.3	80.6
Inactive member	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.7	8.1
Active member	4.3	2.9	5.4	2.2	4.3	5.0
No answer	3.4	4.6	2.4	-	0.8	6.3
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V25.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	69.8	63.8	74.6	74.6	71.5	67.0
Inactive member	8.7	11.0	6.9	9.9	7.2	9.3
Active member	17.5	20.7	15.0	15.5	19.7	16.7
No answer	4.0	4.6	3.6	-	1.6	7.0
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V26.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	81.2	82.4	80.3	89.5	86.1	75.0
Inactive member	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.8	4.8	6.7
Active member	9.7	7.5	11.4	7.2	7.2	12.2
No answer	3.7	4.8	2.9	0.6	1.9	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V27.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	85.9	80.3	90.2	87.8	85.6	85.4
Inactive member	7.1	9.9	4.9	11.0	9.1	4.4
Active member	2.4	4.1	1.0	1.1	3.7	1.9
No answer	4.7	5.6	3.9	-	1.6	8.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V28.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	88.9	87.8	89.7	98.3	95.2	81.3
Inactive member	4.4	4.6	4.2	1.1	2.7	6.7
Active member	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	3.3
No answer	4.7	5.6	4.1	-	1.3	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V29.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	91.1	89.6	92.2	97.8	97.1	84.6
Inactive member	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.3	3.1
Active member	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.1	-	4.3
No answer	4.5	5.4	3.8	-	1.6	8.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V30.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	82.4	77.0	86.6	93.4	85.6	76.5
Inactive member	7.9	9.9	6.4	3.9	8.3	9.1
Active member	5.2	8.1	2.9	2.2	4.5	6.7
No answer	4.5	5.0	4.1	0.6	1.6	7.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V31.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	90.5	88.6	92.0	98.9	96.3	83.7
Inactive member	2.9	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	4.1
Active member	1.6	2.1	1.3	-	-	3.3
No answer	4.9	5.8	4.2	-	1.6	8.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V32.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	91.7	92.5	91.0	97.8	97.6	85.6
Inactive member	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	0.8	4.3
Active member	0.6	-	1.1	-	-	1.3
No answer	5.0	5.6	4.6	0.6	1.6	8.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V33.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in):_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	80.1	79.5	80.6	90.1	90.7	69.4
Inactive member	5.8	6.2	5.5	3.3	2.7	8.9
Active member	10.7	9.7	11.4	6.1	5.9	15.6
No answer	3.4	4.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V34.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V35.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V36.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V37.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V38.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V39.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V40.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V41.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V42.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in):_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_01.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_02.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_03.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_04.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_05.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_06.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_07.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_08.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_09.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_10.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_11.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_12.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_13.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_14.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_15.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_16.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_17.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_18.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_19.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_20.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_21.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_22.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_23.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_24.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_25.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_26.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_27.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_28.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_29.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V43_30.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V44.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	25.7	27.3	24.5	17.1	17.3	34.4
Neither	52.3	53.0	51.7	50.3	57.6	49.3
Disagree	17.1	14.9	18.8	28.2	20.8	10.7
No answer	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V45.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]* people over immigrants.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	58.4	61.9	55.6	46.4	52.8	66.3
Neither	29.0	27.7	30.0	34.3	34.9	23.1
Disagree	5.7	6.4	5.1	9.9	6.4	3.7
No answer	6.9	3.9	9.3	9.4	5.9	6.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V46.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	3.1
2	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7
3	5.4	6.2	4.7	3.3	5.9	5.7
4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.9
5	15.1	17.0	13.7	13.3	15.7	15.4
6	22.4	23.2	21.7	24.3	21.3	22.4
7	17.8	17.2	18.3	22.1	17.9	16.3
8	15.4	14.7	16.0	13.8	16.3	15.4
9	4.3	3.9	4.6	6.6	3.5	4.1
A great deal	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	1.9
No answer	5.9	5.0	6.7	3.3	5.3	7.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.08	6.00	6.14	6.30	6.10	5.98
Standard Deviation	1.89	1.85	1.92	1.79	1.88	1.93
Base mean	(1,031)	(459)	(572)	(175)	(355)	(501)

V47.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	3.7	4.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.1
2	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.5	2.4
3	10.0	11.4	9.0	17.7	13.1	5.4
4	8.3	10.1	6.9	9.9	12.5	4.8
5	23.0	20.7	24.8	31.5	27.7	16.9
6	17.1	17.6	16.6	11.0	13.9	21.3
7	9.9	9.9	9.8	6.1	8.3	12.2
8	10.7	11.4	10.1	6.6	7.2	14.4
9	3.0	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	4.6
Try to be fair	3.8	2.7	4.7	-	1.3	6.9
No answer	7.0	4.6	9.0	7.7	6.7	7.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	5.50	5.39	5.58	4.76	4.98	6.11
Standard Deviation	2.11	2.12	2.10	1.78	1.88	2.19
Base mean	(1,019)	(461)	(558)	(167)	(350)	(502)

V48.- Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A good income	13.5	12.0	14.7	14.9	18.1	9.8
A safe job with no risk	35.4	40.2	31.6	27.6	32.5	40.0
Working with people you like	25.6	18.6	31.2	29.3	25.3	24.6
Doing an important work	24.2	28.0	21.2	27.1	22.4	24.4
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V49.- And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A good income	28.6	30.4	27.1	35.9	30.4	24.8
A safe job with no risk	22.5	21.3	23.5	17.7	25.3	22.2
Working with people you like	26.3	25.3	27.1	27.6	25.1	26.7
Doing an important work	17.3	17.0	17.6	16.6	15.7	18.7
No answer	5.3	6.0	4.7	2.2	3.5	7.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V50.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	14.1	18.2	10.9	14.4	13.1	14.8
Agree	48.2	51.1	45.8	44.8	50.1	48.0
Neither	33.8	28.2	38.2	35.4	34.4	32.8
Disagree	2.3	1.9	2.6	5.0	1.9	1.7
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	-	-
No answer	1.6	0.6	2.3	-	0.5	2.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V51.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Strongly agree	13.2	13.9	12.7	11.0	11.7	15.0
Agree	27.6	28.6	26.8	27.6	25.9	28.7
Neither	43.3	41.2	45.0	43.1	48.3	40.0
Disagree	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2	10.4
Strongly disagree	3.6	4.6	2.8	6.6	2.4	3.3
No answer	1.6	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	2.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V52.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	23.3	26.7	20.6	30.4	23.7	20.6
Agree	47.1	51.3	43.7	38.1	49.6	48.3
Neither	21.2	14.7	26.3	23.2	20.0	21.3
Disagree	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.4
Strongly disagree	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.3	0.3	1.1
No answer	1.9	1.0	2.6	-	0.8	3.3
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V53.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Work is a duty toward society.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	16.5	20.1	13.7	12.7	12.8	20.4
Agree	45.8	50.1	42.4	38.7	41.9	50.9
Neither	29.6	22.6	35.1	35.9	37.9	21.7
Disagree	5.3	4.8	5.7	9.9	5.9	3.3
Strongly disagree	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.3	0.4
No answer	1.7	1.2	2.1	-	0.3	3.3
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V54.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.8	0.8	3.7
Agree	17.7	21.7	14.5	7.7	9.9	26.5
Neither	37.4	35.0	39.3	29.8	36.5	40.6
Disagree	34.4	31.9	36.4	43.1	44.5	24.4
Strongly disagree	6.6	7.5	5.9	16.6	7.5	2.6
No answer	1.4	1.0	1.6	-	0.8	2.2
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V55.- Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	72.4	75.6	70.0	22.1	83.2	81.9
Living together as married	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.0
Divorced	3.0	1.9	3.9	0.6	2.9	3.9
Separated	0.5	0.8	0.3	-	0.8	0.6
Widowed	4.7	2.5	6.4	-	1.6	8.3
Single/Never married	17.1	17.8	16.5	75.1	10.1	2.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	-	0.3	0.9
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V56.- Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	22.0	24.0	20.4	72.9	19.2	6.9
1 child	15.1	14.7	15.5	11.6	19.2	13.5
2 children	38.5	37.9	39.0	6.6	38.1	49.4
3 children	18.6	17.8	19.2	2.2	19.5	23.5
4 children	2.5	1.9	2.9	-	1.6	3.9
5 children	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.4
6 children	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	0.3	0.6
7 children	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
No answer	2.6	2.9	2.3	6.1	2.1	1.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	1.66	1.61	1.71	0.36	1.65	2.08
Standard Deviation	1.16	1.17	1.15	0.80	1.08	0.99
Base mean	(1,068)	(469)	(599)	(170)	(367)	(531)

V57.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	80.5	84.9	77.0	75.1	74.7	86.3
Disagree	9.9	7.9	11.6	13.8	12.8	6.7
No answer	9.6	7.2	11.4	11.0	12.5	7.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V58.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.5	4.3	3.5
Disagree	68.5	72.9	65.1	61.3	63.2	74.6
No answer	27.4	23.0	30.8	33.1	32.5	21.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V59.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	20.5	19.7	21.2	27.6	26.4	14.1
Disapprove	33.9	39.5	29.5	23.2	23.2	45.0
Depends	40.8	36.2	44.4	45.3	44.3	36.9
No answer	4.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	6.1	4.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V60.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	17.2	16.6	17.8	19.9	14.9	18.0
Agree	59.0	60.0	58.2	50.3	58.4	62.4
Disagree	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.3
Strongly disagree	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.4
No answer	17.1	16.8	17.3	23.2	20.0	13.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V61.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	4.4	5.8	3.3	5.0	2.7	5.4
Agree	25.6	29.2	22.8	11.6	23.5	31.9
Disagree	33.9	29.4	37.4	33.7	32.3	35.0
Strongly disagree	4.6	3.1	5.7	6.1	5.3	3.5
No answer	31.6	32.5	30.8	43.6	36.3	24.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V62.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	3.6	4.3	2.9	5.0	3.5	3.1
Agree	14.8	18.2	12.1	5.0	8.3	22.6
Disagree	48.4	43.9	52.0	45.3	54.1	45.6
Strongly disagree	10.1	6.4	13.1	17.1	11.7	6.7
No answer	23.1	27.1	19.9	27.6	22.4	22.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V63.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.7
Agree	21.8	27.1	17.6	9.4	15.7	30.2
Disagree	37.0	30.6	42.1	37.6	39.5	35.2
Strongly disagree	8.3	6.0	10.1	13.8	10.7	4.8
No answer	29.4	33.1	26.4	36.5	30.7	26.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V64.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	4.9	6.2	3.9	8.3	2.9	5.2
Agree	49.6	52.8	47.1	44.8	47.7	52.6
Disagree	20.5	17.4	23.0	16.0	23.2	20.2
Strongly disagree	2.9	3.1	2.8	7.2	2.9	1.5
No answer	22.0	20.5	23.2	23.8	23.2	20.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V65.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	14.8	16.4	13.5	24.3	11.7	13.7
Agree	70.1	68.1	71.6	58.6	71.2	73.1
Disagree	4.7	5.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	4.4
Strongly disagree	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	-
No answer	10.2	9.7	10.6	12.7	11.2	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V66.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	1.3	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.5	1.1
Agree	37.2	41.8	33.6	40.3	33.9	38.5
Disagree	30.3	26.3	33.4	27.1	30.1	31.5
Strongly disagree	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.5
No answer	29.2	28.6	29.7	26.0	33.3	27.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V67.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	30.7	30.6	30.8	45.9	30.4	25.9
Agree	62.3	63.1	61.7	47.5	61.1	68.1
Disagree	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
No answer	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.5	6.9	5.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V68.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	3.6	2.1	4.9	2.8	6.1	2.2
2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.3	0.9
3	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.7	6.1	4.1
4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.4	7.2	4.4
5	13.3	12.6	13.9	9.9	16.0	12.6
6	19.3	23.2	16.2	17.7	16.3	21.9
7	16.0	16.6	15.5	17.7	15.5	15.7
8	16.3	16.4	16.3	20.4	15.2	15.7
9	6.6	5.2	7.7	8.8	5.3	6.7
Satisfied	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.1	4.6
No answer	8.4	7.7	9.0	5.5	5.9	11.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.16	6.21	6.12	6.33	5.72	6.42
Standard Deviation	2.10	1.94	2.22	2.10	2.24	1.94
Base mean	(1,004)	(446)	(558)	(171)	(353)	(480)

V69.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	46.5	49.7	44.0	39.2	48.0	48.0
A strong defence forces	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.8	6.4	9.6
People have more say about how things	28.6	24.6	31.8	32.6	32.5	24.6
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	12.4	14.3	10.9	15.5	9.3	13.5
No answer	4.0	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V69_HK.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V70.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	19.4	20.1	18.9	22.1	22.1	16.7
A strong defence forces	18.9	21.7	16.6	16.0	17.3	20.9
People have more say about how things	22.7	24.8	21.0	23.8	26.9	19.4
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	23.4	21.5	24.8	29.8	21.1	22.8
No answer	15.6	11.8	18.6	8.3	12.5	20.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V70_HK.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V71.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	37.0	39.3	35.2	29.8	33.6	41.9
Give people more say	36.0	35.0	36.9	44.2	37.6	32.2
Fighting rising prices	18.1	16.8	19.1	16.6	21.6	16.1
Protecting freedom of speech	4.7	6.2	3.4	4.4	4.0	5.2
No answer	4.2	2.7	5.4	5.0	3.2	4.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V72.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	22.5	22.8	22.3	24.9	24.3	20.6
Give people more say	22.3	23.8	21.0	21.5	26.4	19.6
Fighting rising prices	26.8	28.2	25.8	22.1	26.7	28.5
Protecting freedom of speech	12.5	13.3	11.9	18.8	10.7	11.7
No answer	15.9	12.0	18.9	12.7	12.0	19.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V73.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	48.1	47.0	48.9	43.1	46.1	51.1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	28.3	31.7	25.6	27.1	29.1	28.1
Ideas count more than money	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.8	2.1	3.9
The fight against crime	18.2	15.9	19.9	20.4	22.1	14.6
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	2.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V73_HK.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V74.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	18.9	18.4	19.2	21.5	21.6	16.1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	25.5	26.9	24.3	26.0	22.9	27.0
Ideas count more than money	9.7	11.4	8.3	7.7	8.3	11.3
The fight against crime	39.0	37.1	40.5	43.1	42.7	35.0
No answer	7.0	6.2	7.7	1.7	4.5	10.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V74_HK.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V75.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	15.1	24.0	8.2	7.7	10.1	21.1
No	46.4	43.7	48.5	59.1	52.0	38.1
No answer	38.5	32.3	43.4	33.1	37.9	40.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V76.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	5.0	7.9	2.8	8.3	3.5	5.0
Don´t mind	14.9	15.3	14.5	20.4	15.7	12.4
Bad	78.1	74.7	80.8	70.7	80.5	78.9
No answer	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	3.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V77.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	65.8	68.9	63.3	62.4	66.4	66.5
Don´t mind	27.7	25.7	29.4	32.6	29.9	24.6
Bad	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.4	3.2	5.7
No answer	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	3.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V78.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Don´t mind	14.1	14.5	13.9	14.4	14.4	13.9
Bad	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.8	81.9	78.7
No answer	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.6	0.5	4.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V79.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	85.5	86.1	85.0	85.1	88.3	83.7
Don´t mind	11.3	11.0	11.6	13.3	10.7	11.1
Bad	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.7
No answer	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.6	0.5	3.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V80.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	5.5	5.8	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.2
Like me	14.8	18.2	12.1	15.5	13.1	15.7
Somewhat like me	19.1	22.2	16.6	21.5	17.1	19.6
A little like me	31.0	30.6	31.3	30.9	31.2	30.9
Not like me	21.1	16.8	24.5	18.8	25.3	18.9
Not at all like me	3.3	2.3	4.1	3.3	4.5	2.4
No answer	5.3	4.1	6.2	3.9	3.2	7.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	3.61	3.43	3.75	3.53	3.74	3.54
Standard Deviation	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.22
Base mean	(1,038)	(463)	(575)	(174)	(363)	(501)

V81.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Like me	2.1	3.1	1.3	3.9	2.7	1.1
Somewhat like me	5.2	5.8	4.7	6.1	5.3	4.8
A little like me	15.5	19.0	12.7	23.2	15.7	12.8
Not like me	43.4	40.2	46.0	40.9	43.2	44.4
Not at all like me	29.5	27.1	31.3	22.7	29.6	31.7
No answer	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	5.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.97	4.86	5.05	4.75	4.94	5.06
Standard Deviation	0.95	1.02	0.88	1.01	0.99	0.88
Base mean	(1,050)	(461)	(589)	(175)	(363)	(512)

V82.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	5.0	3.3	6.4	4.4	5.6	4.8
Like me	13.9	13.3	14.4	12.2	11.7	15.9
Somewhat like me	24.8	25.5	24.3	27.6	25.6	23.3
A little like me	34.1	33.5	34.6	32.0	37.6	32.4
Not like me	14.8	17.6	12.6	17.1	13.6	14.8
Not at all like me	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6
No answer	4.7	3.7	5.5	3.9	3.2	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	3.50	3.60	3.42	3.56	3.52	3.47
Standard Deviation	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.17
Base mean	(1,044)	(465)	(579)	(174)	(363)	(507)

V83.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.4	1.6	0.9
Like me	4.8	4.8	4.9	8.8	5.6	3.0
Somewhat like me	12.3	13.9	11.1	19.3	14.4	8.5
A little like me	32.5	33.1	32.0	31.5	36.5	30.0
Not like me	33.1	32.1	33.9	24.3	29.9	38.3
Not at all like me	11.1	10.8	11.4	7.2	8.8	14.1
No answer	4.4	3.7	4.9	4.4	3.2	5.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.29	4.26	4.32	3.88	4.18	4.52
Standard Deviation	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.24	1.08	1.02
Base mean	(1,048)	(465)	(583)	(173)	(363)	(512)

V84.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.1	3.7	6.5
Like me	14.9	15.1	14.7	19.9	12.5	14.8
Somewhat like me	24.8	26.3	23.7	28.7	24.3	23.9
A little like me	39.1	36.2	41.4	28.2	42.4	40.6
Not like me	9.8	11.4	8.5	12.2	10.9	8.1
Not at all like me	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.8	0.8	0.6
No answer	4.9	5.6	4.4	2.2	5.3	5.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	3.38	3.42	3.35	3.29	3.49	3.33
Standard Deviation	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.19	1.02	1.07
Base mean	(1,042)	(456)	(586)	(177)	(355)	(510)

V85.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.0	2.7	1.1
Like me	8.6	8.5	8.6	21.5	8.8	4.1
Somewhat like me	17.0	22.8	12.4	21.5	20.8	12.8
A little like me	26.5	26.1	26.8	24.9	27.7	26.1
Not like me	31.5	28.2	34.1	19.9	30.4	36.1
Not at all like me	8.2	7.2	9.0	3.9	5.3	11.7
No answer	6.0	5.0	6.9	3.3	4.3	8.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.07	3.96	4.17	3.46	3.94	4.38
Standard Deviation	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.29	1.17	1.09
Base mean	(1,030)	(459)	(571)	(175)	(359)	(496)

V86.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.6
Like me	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.6
Somewhat like me	6.3	8.1	4.9	11.0	5.6	5.2
A little like me	16.2	20.7	12.7	21.5	15.2	15.2
Not like me	44.1	42.7	45.2	40.3	45.3	44.4
Not at all like me	24.3	17.6	29.5	19.9	26.9	23.9
No answer	5.8	6.4	5.4	2.8	4.0	8.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.84	4.63	5.00	4.61	4.90	4.87
Standard Deviation	1.02	1.07	0.95	1.11	1.01	0.99
Base mean	(1,032)	(452)	(580)	(176)	(360)	(496)

V87.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7
Like me	11.3	12.2	10.6	16.0	9.1	11.3
Somewhat like me	19.3	22.2	17.1	16.0	21.3	19.1
A little like me	34.0	33.1	34.7	32.6	37.3	32.2
Not like me	22.7	21.3	23.8	24.9	21.3	23.0
Not at all like me	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.7	2.4	4.1
No answer	5.8	5.0	6.5	5.0	5.1	6.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	3.75	3.68	3.80	3.67	3.75	3.77
Standard Deviation	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.10	1.19
Base mean	(1,032)	(459)	(573)	(172)	(356)	(504)

V88.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	6.7	6.0	7.2	7.2	4.5	8.0
Like me	20.9	19.5	22.0	18.8	19.5	22.6
Somewhat like me	24.9	27.7	22.7	22.1	24.0	26.5
A little like me	34.8	31.3	37.5	34.3	37.1	33.3
Not like me	7.9	9.9	6.4	13.3	9.6	5.0
Not at all like me	0.7	1.7	-	2.2	0.5	0.4
No answer	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.2	4.8	4.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	3.19	3.26	3.14	3.35	3.31	3.06
Standard Deviation	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.21	1.07	1.08
Base mean	(1,051)	(464)	(587)	(177)	(357)	(517)

V89.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	0.5	2.6
Like me	7.8	8.9	7.0	3.9	4.8	11.3
Somewhat like me	15.1	14.7	15.3	11.6	11.5	18.7
A little like me	28.0	26.9	28.9	23.8	26.9	30.2
Not like me	25.8	26.5	25.3	27.6	30.1	22.2
Not at all like me	15.5	16.1	15.0	24.3	20.8	8.9
No answer	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.6	5.3	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.22	4.25	4.20	4.54	4.52	3.90
Standard Deviation	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.14	1.24
Base mean	(1,031)	(455)	(576)	(169)	(355)	(507)

V90.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	25.2	31.7	20.1	23.2	21.9	28.1
Will harm	5.5	5.0	5.9	8.3	2.1	6.9
Some of each	61.2	56.7	64.8	64.1	69.1	54.8
No answer	8.1	6.6	9.3	4.4	6.9	10.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V91.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.1
2	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.8	0.4
3	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.0
4	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.9
5	12.1	11.6	12.6	10.5	10.7	13.7
6	25.4	23.8	26.6	23.2	27.5	24.6
7	18.8	19.9	17.9	18.8	20.5	17.6
8	16.3	18.8	14.4	19.9	16.3	15.2
9	5.7	6.0	5.4	7.2	6.7	4.4
Completely agree	5.3	7.0	3.9	6.6	5.3	4.8
No answer	8.4	5.6	10.6	5.5	5.6	11.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.60	6.76	6.46	6.75	6.67	6.49
Standard Deviation	1.72	1.74	1.70	1.83	1.66	1.73
Base mean	(1,004)	(456)	(548)	(171)	(354)	(479)

V92.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7
2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1
3	1.3	0.6	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.3
4	2.6	3.1	2.3	0.6	3.2	3.0
5	8.9	8.9	8.8	13.8	7.5	8.1
6	24.5	23.0	25.6	22.1	25.9	24.3
7	17.0	16.8	17.1	13.3	20.0	16.1
8	20.0	21.9	18.4	23.2	19.5	19.3
9	8.6	10.6	7.0	9.4	9.3	7.8
Completely agree	6.5	7.9	5.4	7.2	6.7	6.1
No answer	9.4	6.0	12.1	6.6	6.7	12.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.93	7.08	6.81	6.93	7.02	6.87
Standard Deviation	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.79	1.57	1.73
Base mean	(993)	(454)	(539)	(169)	(350)	(474)

V93.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5
2	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	0.6
3	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.2
4	3.4	4.3	2.6	2.2	3.7	3.5
5	10.8	9.5	11.7	15.5	9.9	9.8
6	22.4	20.7	23.8	22.7	23.5	21.7
7	13.6	15.5	12.1	12.7	13.1	14.3
8	15.3	17.2	13.9	13.8	17.9	14.1
9	9.2	10.6	8.2	11.0	8.5	9.1
Completely agree	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.2	9.1	13.5
No answer	8.9	6.0	11.1	6.1	8.8	9.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.93	6.96	6.90	6.94	6.81	7.00
Standard Deviation	1.98	2.02	1.95	1.95	1.94	2.02
Base mean	(999)	(454)	(545)	(170)	(342)	(487)

V94.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	7.0
2	3.5	4.3	2.8	3.9	5.1	2.2
3	9.0	9.9	8.3	7.2	11.5	8.0
4	6.4	5.2	7.3	8.8	7.5	4.8
5	19.1	20.5	17.9	26.0	17.3	18.0
6	16.5	17.2	16.0	14.9	15.2	18.0
7	7.6	9.5	6.0	5.5	7.7	8.1
8	6.4	7.9	5.2	3.3	6.1	7.6
9	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.1	4.6
Completely agree	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.3
No answer	16.6	10.6	21.4	16.0	15.7	17.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	5.22	5.31	5.14	5.01	4.93	5.50
Standard Deviation	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.20	2.32	2.33
Base mean	(914)	(432)	(482)	(152)	(316)	(446)

V95.- How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	14.2	20.3	9.5	6.1	6.9	22.0
Somewhat interested	49.2	49.5	48.9	37.6	45.6	55.6
Not very interested	29.8	24.0	34.4	40.9	40.0	19.1
Not at all interested	5.3	4.8	5.7	14.9	6.1	1.5
No answer	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V96.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	54.9	53.6	56.0	26.5	53.1	65.7
Might do	25.5	25.7	25.3	37.0	25.1	21.9
Would never do	11.3	13.7	9.5	26.0	12.5	5.6
No answer	8.3	7.0	9.3	10.5	9.3	6.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V97.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	5.6	5.0	6.0	2.8	3.7	7.8
Might do	41.0	44.3	38.3	29.8	37.3	47.2
Would never do	32.6	34.8	30.8	44.2	38.9	24.3
No answer	20.9	15.9	24.8	23.2	20.0	20.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V98.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	8.0	11.6	5.2	1.7	2.7	13.9
Might do	25.0	30.2	20.9	19.3	24.5	27.2
Would never do	45.9	42.0	48.9	54.1	51.2	39.4
No answer	21.1	16.1	25.0	24.9	21.6	19.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V99.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in):_____:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.5	2.5	0.7	-	0.5	2.6
Might do	2.6	3.1	2.3	-	1.6	4.3
Would never do	8.7	8.7	8.6	11.6	11.5	5.7
No answer	87.2	85.7	88.4	88.4	86.4	87.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V100.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	48.4	46.4	49.9	29.3	45.6	56.7
Not done	51.1	53.0	49.6	70.7	54.4	42.2
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.5	-	-	1.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V101.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	4.9	4.6	5.2	1.7	2.9	7.4
Not done	93.6	93.8	93.5	98.3	97.1	89.6
No answer	1.5	1.7	1.3	-	-	3.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V102.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	2.8	4.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.4
Not done	96.0	94.6	97.1	98.9	98.7	93.1
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.1	-	-	2.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V103.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in):_____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.2	2.1	0.5	-	0.5	2.0
Not done	39.6	40.0	39.3	48.1	44.0	33.7
No answer	59.2	58.0	60.2	51.9	55.5	64.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V104.- Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	36.4	41.2	32.6	38.7	32.0	38.7
Economy growth and creating jobs	23.4	25.9	21.4	20.4	21.9	25.4
Other answer	8.7	8.1	9.1	11.0	11.7	5.7
No answer	31.6	24.8	36.9	29.8	34.4	30.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V105.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	6.7	7.7	5.9	8.3	5.6	6.9
Agree	48.4	52.2	45.4	45.9	44.0	52.2
Disagree	22.8	21.1	24.1	23.2	25.6	20.7
Strongly disagree	4.9	6.0	4.1	6.1	7.2	3.0
No answer	17.2	13.0	20.6	16.6	17.6	17.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V106.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	5.0	6.2	4.1	7.2	5.1	4.3
Agree	41.0	45.8	37.2	39.8	39.2	42.6
Disagree	31.1	26.7	34.6	28.2	32.8	30.9
Strongly disagree	8.9	10.4	7.8	11.0	11.7	6.3
No answer	14.0	11.0	16.3	13.8	11.2	15.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V107.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	14.8	17.2	12.9	18.2	21.3	9.1
Agree	33.4	28.6	37.2	29.3	28.8	38.0
Disagree	29.7	34.0	26.3	27.6	26.7	32.4
Strongly disagree	5.7	7.2	4.6	8.8	5.9	4.6
No answer	16.4	13.0	19.1	16.0	17.3	15.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V108.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	16.6	17.6	15.8	22.7	17.6	13.9
Somewhat serious	33.6	34.2	33.1	35.4	36.5	30.9
Not very serious	36.8	33.1	39.6	30.4	35.5	39.8
Not serious at all	9.8	12.8	7.3	6.1	8.3	12.0
No answer	3.3	2.3	4.1	5.5	2.1	3.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V109.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	19.4	19.7	19.2	24.3	22.1	15.9
Somewhat serious	30.4	29.2	31.3	32.6	32.3	28.3
Not very serious	37.3	35.4	38.8	33.1	34.4	40.7
Not serious at all	10.7	13.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	13.1
No answer	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.9	1.9	1.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V110.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	11.9	12.8	11.1	17.1	12.0	10.0
Somewhat serious	26.6	25.3	27.7	30.9	28.5	23.9
Not very serious	45.0	44.9	45.0	34.8	44.8	48.5
Not serious at all	12.0	13.5	10.8	10.5	9.3	14.3
No answer	4.6	3.5	5.4	6.6	5.3	3.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V111.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	70.2	65.2	74.1	72.4	72.8	67.6
Somewhat serious	26.5	29.8	23.8	25.4	25.3	27.6
Not very serious	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.4
No answer	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V112.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	45.0	42.4	47.0	54.1	41.9	44.1
Somewhat serious	44.7	46.2	43.6	37.0	51.2	42.8
Not very serious	6.8	6.8	6.7	5.5	5.3	8.1
Not serious at all	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2
No answer	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.2	1.3	4.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V113.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

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Comments

Note: No cases for 'Not serious at all'.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	56.8	53.0	59.7	61.3	54.1	57.0
Somewhat serious	38.4	40.2	37.0	34.8	42.1	37.0
Not very serious	2.8	4.6	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.8
No answer	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	0.5	3.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V114.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Left	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.3	3.3
2	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.4
3	7.1	8.9	5.7	13.3	5.6	6.1
4	7.7	9.7	6.0	9.4	9.3	5.9
5	21.4	20.7	21.9	22.7	22.1	20.4
6	20.2	21.3	19.2	13.3	22.9	20.6
7	7.5	9.1	6.2	6.6	8.5	7.0
8	8.1	9.3	7.2	1.7	5.1	12.4
9	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.4
Right	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.8	-	2.2
No answer	21.3	12.4	28.2	27.1	24.3	17.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	5.50	5.52	5.48	5.03	5.47	5.65
Standard Deviation	1.79	1.86	1.72	1.77	1.39	1.98
Base mean	(863)	(423)	(440)	(132)	(284)	(447)

V115.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Fair	76.5	79.9	73.7	78.5	76.8	75.6
Not fair	13.7	13.5	13.9	13.3	10.9	15.7
No answer	9.9	6.6	12.4	8.3	12.3	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V116.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Incomes should be made more equal

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.7
2	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3
3	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	4.0	4.6
4	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1
5	13.5	12.4	14.4	14.4	13.9	13.0
6	25.3	23.0	27.1	30.9	24.8	23.7
7	16.9	18.6	15.5	14.4	19.2	16.1
8	15.3	18.6	12.7	14.9	17.3	14.1
9	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.2	1.7
We need larger income differences as incentives	5.8	6.2	5.5	6.1	3.7	7.2
No answer	6.0	3.3	8.2	2.8	4.0	8.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.15	6.26	6.06	6.22	6.18	6.10
Standard Deviation	2.08	2.09	2.08	2.02	1.97	2.19
Base mean	(1,030)	(467)	(563)	(176)	(360)	(494)

V117.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Private ownership of business should be increased	5.9	7.0	5.1	3.9	3.2	8.5
2	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.4
3	9.8	13.9	6.5	7.2	10.4	10.2
4	12.1	14.9	10.0	16.0	12.8	10.4
5	27.8	28.4	27.4	31.5	30.9	24.4
6	13.1	13.5	12.9	11.0	10.4	15.7
7	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.6
8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.6
9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
Government ownership of business should be increased	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.3	2.8
No answer	21.4	11.8	28.9	22.1	22.9	20.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.64	4.49	4.79	4.72	4.60	4.65
Standard Deviation	1.80	1.82	1.77	1.62	1.52	2.02
Base mean	(862)	(426)	(436)	(141)	(289)	(432)

V118.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	23.5	20.7	25.8	17.1	23.2	25.9
2	6.8	6.4	7.0	12.7	6.7	4.8
3	13.9	14.5	13.4	18.8	16.8	10.2
4	10.6	11.0	10.3	13.8	14.4	6.9
5	16.6	14.5	18.3	16.6	17.3	16.1
6	9.7	12.4	7.5	6.6	7.5	12.2
7	6.1	8.1	4.6	2.8	5.9	7.4
8	5.5	6.4	4.7	3.9	4.5	6.7
9	1.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	0.8	2.0
People should take more responsibility	2.5	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.8	3.9
No answer	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.2	2.1	3.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.03	4.23	3.86	3.87	3.77	4.26
Standard Deviation	2.46	2.44	2.47	2.29	2.19	2.67
Base mean	(1,063)	(474)	(589)	(177)	(367)	(519)

V119.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	7.8	8.5	7.3	4.4	5.3	10.7
2	8.3	10.1	6.9	14.4	6.4	7.6
3	17.1	19.5	15.2	13.8	21.3	15.2
4	18.6	19.0	18.3	21.5	21.9	15.4
5	26.5	25.5	27.2	27.6	27.5	25.4
6	6.8	5.8	7.7	6.6	5.9	7.6
7	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
8	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.8
9	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.5	1.1
Competition is harmful	3.7	2.1	5.1	1.1	1.9	5.9
No answer	4.8	2.1	7.0	3.3	4.5	5.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.30	4.13	4.44	4.21	4.20	4.41
Standard Deviation	2.03	1.95	2.08	1.81	1.71	2.29
Base mean	(1,043)	(473)	(570)	(175)	(358)	(510)

V120.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	7.7	6.2	8.8	4.4	4.5	10.9
2	7.3	10.6	4.7	6.6	8.5	6.7
3	11.4	14.1	9.3	11.6	11.5	11.3
4	11.6	12.6	10.8	12.7	11.7	11.1
5	18.9	17.2	20.2	18.2	17.9	19.8
6	14.2	13.9	14.5	17.1	15.5	12.4
7	11.3	11.6	11.1	12.7	13.3	9.4
8	6.7	5.6	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.7
9	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.0
Hard work doesn´t generally bring success - it´s more a matt	4.5	4.6	4.4	2.8	4.0	5.4
No answer	3.7	1.7	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	5.03	4.87	5.16	5.19	5.17	4.88
Standard Deviation	2.33	2.30	2.34	2.15	2.24	2.44
Base mean	(1,055)	(475)	(580)	(175)	(363)	(517)

V121.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.6
2	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.8	0.8	1.1
3	3.0	3.9	2.3	5.5	3.5	1.9
4	4.9	6.0	4.1	8.3	6.1	3.0
5	15.7	17.0	14.7	19.3	17.6	13.1
6	26.8	27.7	26.1	26.0	28.0	26.3
7	14.0	15.3	12.9	12.2	14.1	14.4
8	7.3	7.0	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.8
9	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.7	3.0
Wealth can grow so there´s enough for everyone	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.3	1.9	7.4
No answer	17.6	11.6	22.3	12.7	17.3	19.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.09	5.90	6.26	5.73	5.94	6.33
Standard Deviation	1.82	1.88	1.75	1.79	1.59	1.95
Base mean	(903)	(427)	(476)	(158)	(310)	(435)

V122.- Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means "everything in life is determined by fate," and 10 means that "people shape their fate themselves." (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.7	4.1
2	1.1	0.8	1.3	-	1.6	1.1
3	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.9
4	3.7	4.8	2.9	4.4	4.8	2.8
5	9.1	7.0	10.8	8.8	11.2	7.8
6	17.7	19.0	16.6	18.2	18.7	16.9
7	19.1	21.7	17.0	23.8	18.4	18.0
8	17.1	19.3	15.3	17.1	14.4	18.9
9	7.7	6.2	8.8	7.7	9.1	6.7
People shape their fate themselves	9.9	8.9	10.8	9.9	9.3	10.4
No answer	7.1	4.6	9.1	3.3	5.3	9.6
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**6.71**	**6.68**	**6.73**	**6.79**	**6.61**	**6.75**
Standard Deviation	**2.16**	**2.09**	**2.22**	**2.04**	**2.15**	**2.22**
Base mean	**(1,018)**	**(461)**	**(557)**	**(175)**	**(355)**	**(488)**

V123.- All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off." (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.0	2.7	8.1
2	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.1	3.3
3	7.0	7.9	6.4	5.5	9.1	6.1
4	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.3	10.9	5.9
5	14.0	11.4	16.0	16.6	12.3	14.3
6	25.2	23.8	26.3	26.0	26.7	23.9
7	13.9	17.2	11.3	9.9	16.0	13.7
8	9.9	12.2	8.0	9.9	9.3	10.2
9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.7
A lot better off	1.5	2.1	1.0	2.8	0.5	1.7
No answer	9.7	7.0	11.7	9.4	7.7	11.1
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**5.48**	**5.67**	**5.33**	**5.51**	**5.58**	**5.41**
Standard Deviation	**2.04**	**2.07**	**1.99**	**2.07**	**1.83**	**2.16**
Base mean	**(990)**	**(449)**	**(541)**	**(164)**	**(346)**	**(480)**

V124.- How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	2.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	2.9	1.9
As long as jobs available	39.1	38.9	39.2	49.2	45.3	31.3
Strict limits	46.2	46.2	46.2	37.0	40.5	53.1
Prohibit people coming	4.2	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	5.0
No answer	7.9	6.2	9.3	6.1	7.7	8.7
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V125.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V126.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V127.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V128.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you meet for the first time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V129.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People of another religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People of another nationality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_CA_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_IQ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_IQ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_IQ_3.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_IQ_4.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_NZ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V130_NZ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V131.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]*

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

In Japan: 'religious leaders' used instead

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.9
Quite a lot	6.8	6.4	7.0	5.0	5.1	8.5
Not very much	39.4	39.1	39.6	36.5	38.9	40.7
None at all	46.6	49.3	44.5	50.8	50.1	42.8
No answer	5.7	3.3	7.5	6.6	4.5	6.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V132.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	11.3	13.3	9.8	7.7	9.9	13.5
Quite a lot	58.6	57.6	59.4	57.5	57.6	59.6
Not very much	19.7	21.3	18.4	22.1	21.9	17.4
None at all	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.1
No answer	6.4	3.5	8.6	8.3	6.9	5.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V133.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
A great deal	7.4	7.0	7.7	12.7	7.2	5.7
Quite a lot	65.1	62.9	66.9	63.0	64.5	66.3
Not very much	22.7	25.7	20.4	21.0	23.2	23.0
None at all	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0
No answer	2.8	1.7	3.8	1.7	3.2	3.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V134.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.2	6.6	9.5	13.3	9.1	5.9
Quite a lot	59.2	56.7	61.2	54.1	56.8	62.6
Not very much	27.2	31.1	24.1	28.7	29.3	25.2
None at all	2.3	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.6
No answer	3.1	1.9	4.1	1.7	2.9	3.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.2	0.2
Quite a lot	28.7	28.8	28.7	30.9	31.2	26.3
Not very much	40.8	44.1	38.2	34.3	38.7	44.4
None at all	9.2	13.3	6.0	9.9	6.7	10.7
No answer	19.6	12.4	25.3	22.1	20.3	18.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.7	4.5	11.3
Quite a lot	56.8	56.3	57.1	43.6	61.9	57.6
Not very much	27.8	28.4	27.4	35.9	28.0	25.0
None at all	4.4	4.8	4.1	10.5	3.2	3.1
No answer	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	16.1	15.7	16.5	19.9	14.1	16.3
Quite a lot	60.9	60.0	61.7	55.8	64.8	60.0
Not very much	14.6	18.2	11.7	15.5	12.5	15.7
None at all	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.1	2.2
No answer	5.9	3.7	7.7	5.5	6.4	5.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.3	2.0
Quite a lot	27.6	29.0	26.6	21.0	22.1	33.7
Not very much	47.1	44.9	48.8	46.4	54.1	42.4
None at all	17.6	21.1	14.8	24.9	17.9	15.0
No answer	6.2	3.7	8.2	5.5	5.6	6.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V139.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.9
Quite a lot	15.5	14.3	16.5	14.4	10.1	19.6
Not very much	52.0	49.5	54.0	46.4	58.7	49.3
None at all	23.2	29.6	18.1	30.4	22.9	20.9
No answer	8.0	5.4	10.1	7.2	8.0	8.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.7
Quite a lot	20.3	21.5	19.4	18.2	12.8	26.3
Not very much	51.2	49.7	52.4	47.0	60.3	46.3
None at all	19.7	23.4	16.8	26.5	20.3	17.0
No answer	7.7	4.6	10.1	7.2	6.4	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.3	2.0
Quite a lot	28.9	30.8	27.4	22.7	23.7	34.6
Not very much	47.4	46.6	48.1	46.4	54.1	43.1
None at all	14.6	17.4	12.4	21.0	15.5	11.9
No answer	7.8	4.1	10.6	8.8	6.4	8.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V142.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.7	2.3	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.3
Quite a lot	34.5	36.2	33.1	43.6	36.5	30.0
Not very much	42.6	44.7	40.9	39.8	43.7	42.8
None at all	9.1	9.5	8.8	3.3	7.5	12.2
No answer	12.0	7.2	15.8	9.9	10.7	13.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V143.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	2.9	4.3
Quite a lot	45.9	45.1	46.5	46.4	44.5	46.7
Not very much	32.7	36.2	29.9	29.3	32.3	34.1
None at all	5.3	7.2	3.8	4.4	6.9	4.4
No answer	12.0	7.5	15.5	13.3	13.3	10.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.9	1.4	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.9
Quite a lot	30.6	25.9	34.3	30.9	30.9	30.2
Not very much	40.3	47.6	34.6	39.8	39.5	41.1
None at all	8.4	11.8	5.7	6.6	9.3	8.3
No answer	18.8	13.3	23.2	18.8	19.2	18.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.9
Quite a lot	24.4	24.6	24.1	26.5	22.1	25.2
Not very much	42.4	47.6	38.3	39.2	44.5	42.0
None at all	12.0	13.5	10.8	11.0	12.3	12.0
No answer	19.9	13.0	25.3	22.1	20.3	18.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_00.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_01.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_02.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_03.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_04.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_05.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_06.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_07.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments
A local substitution for V146: APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2
Quite a lot	34.1	34.6	33.8	36.5	34.4	33.1
Not very much	31.0	37.9	25.6	28.2	28.0	34.1
None at all	5.6	7.0	4.4	3.3	5.6	6.3
No answer	27.2	18.8	33.8	29.8	30.1	24.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_08.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_09.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_10.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_11.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_12.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_13.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_14.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_15.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_16.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_17.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_18.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_19.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_20.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_21.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V146_22.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V147.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.3	3.9	6.4	8.3	4.3	5.0
Quite a lot	46.9	48.9	45.4	42.5	48.0	47.6
Not very much	24.0	27.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	24.8
None at all	5.3	7.9	3.3	5.0	5.3	5.4
No answer	18.5	11.8	23.8	20.4	19.5	17.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V148.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	4.2	5.2	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.4
Fairly good	16.9	21.1	13.5	13.8	17.3	17.6
Fairly Bad	30.4	32.1	29.0	34.8	32.5	27.4
Very bad	35.3	34.4	36.1	32.0	30.4	39.8
No answer	13.2	7.2	17.9	16.0	15.5	10.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V149.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1
Fairly good	39.6	38.9	40.1	51.9	44.8	31.9
Fairly Bad	25.4	29.8	21.9	21.5	21.6	29.3
Very bad	12.1	14.7	10.1	6.6	8.5	16.5
No answer	19.0	12.4	24.1	16.0	21.3	18.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V150.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.4
Fairly good	2.0	2.5	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.9
Fairly Bad	12.0	11.4	12.6	13.3	12.5	11.3
Very bad	75.5	80.5	71.5	70.7	78.1	75.2
No answer	10.3	5.6	14.0	12.7	7.7	11.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V151.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	31.2	35.8	27.6	22.1	27.2	37.0
Fairly good	46.6	48.4	45.2	50.8	50.4	42.6
Fairly Bad	8.1	7.9	8.3	11.0	8.0	7.2
Very bad	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.7
No answer	12.0	6.0	16.8	14.4	11.7	11.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V151_IQ_A.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V151_IQ_B.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V152.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	3.1
2	2.0	2.7	1.5	3.9	1.1	2.0
3	3.8	4.3	3.4	6.1	2.9	3.7
4	4.5	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8
5	9.3	10.4	8.5	9.9	6.9	10.7
6	20.8	21.7	20.1	22.7	24.8	17.4
7	14.4	12.8	15.7	12.2	14.7	15.0
8	15.3	17.4	13.7	17.7	15.5	14.4
9	6.3	6.8	5.9	4.4	7.2	6.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	11.2	11.4	11.1	7.2	12.5	11.7
No answer	10.0	4.8	14.2	10.5	8.8	10.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.66	6.61	6.71	6.33	6.90	6.61
Standard Deviation	2.17	2.19	2.15	2.15	2.01	2.27
Base mean	(986)	(460)	(526)	(162)	(342)	(482)

V153.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	36.5	38.3	35.1	29.3	34.4	40.4
2	8.9	8.5	9.3	8.8	8.5	9.3
3	9.3	10.1	8.6	7.2	9.6	9.8
4	5.8	7.5	4.6	10.5	5.9	4.3
5	8.7	10.4	7.3	8.8	9.9	7.8
6	4.1	4.8	3.6	4.4	4.8	3.5
7	2.2	2.1	2.3	5.0	1.3	1.9
8	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.4	1.5
9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	1.5	1.9	1.1	-	2.1	1.5
No answer	19.6	13.7	24.3	21.0	19.7	19.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	2.88	2.93	2.84	3.25	3.04	2.66
Standard Deviation	2.33	2.30	2.35	2.32	2.42	2.25
Base mean	(881)	(417)	(464)	(143)	(301)	(437)

V154.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.3
2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-	0.5	0.9
3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9
4	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.7
5	4.0	4.8	3.4	5.5	2.9	4.3
6	11.1	8.9	12.9	10.5	11.2	11.3
7	11.0	11.4	10.8	13.3	12.0	9.6
8	16.1	18.0	14.5	14.9	19.5	14.1
9	11.7	12.0	11.4	15.5	13.1	9.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	31.7	35.6	28.5	23.8	30.9	34.8
No answer	9.8	3.5	14.7	10.5	6.7	11.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.05	8.09	8.00	7.75	8.13	8.08
Standard Deviation	2.04	2.07	2.02	2.16	1.87	2.12
Base mean	(989)	(466)	(523)	(162)	(350)	(477)

V155.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	4.3
2	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.9
3	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.5
4	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.9	3.5
5	6.7	7.9	5.7	5.0	6.7	7.2
6	20.8	23.0	19.1	23.8	20.8	19.8
7	13.3	14.1	12.7	13.3	16.5	11.1
8	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.4	18.1	12.0
9	7.3	8.3	6.5	9.9	7.5	6.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	16.1	14.5	17.5	15.5	17.6	15.4
No answer	10.9	5.4	15.3	8.8	6.1	15.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.97	6.80	7.13	7.05	7.25	6.73
Standard Deviation	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.20	1.99	2.44
Base mean	(976)	(457)	(519)	(165)	(352)	(459)

V156.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	53.1	56.5	50.4	42.5	55.5	55.0
2	8.2	9.3	7.3	6.6	8.5	8.5
3	8.3	8.1	8.5	11.6	9.9	6.1
4	4.3	5.6	3.3	6.6	4.8	3.1
5	7.2	6.6	7.7	7.2	8.3	6.5
6	2.8	3.1	2.6	6.1	1.9	2.4
7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.5
8	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.8	0.4
9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	1.6	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.1	1.7
Don't answer	12.7	6.6	17.5	14.9	9.1	14.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	2.22	2.26	2.19	2.70	2.12	2.14
Standard Deviation	1.99	2.07	1.91	2.26	1.79	2.01
Base mean	(957)	(451)	(506)	(154)	(341)	(462)

V157.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.9
2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
3	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.5
4	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.5
5	5.5	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.0	6.3
6	13.7	13.7	13.7	17.1	16.5	10.6
7	8.5	9.1	8.0	11.0	8.3	7.8
8	11.8	14.5	9.6	11.0	12.0	11.9
9	7.8	9.5	6.4	8.8	8.5	6.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	25.5	27.1	24.3	19.9	24.5	28.1
No answer	19.5	12.0	25.4	17.7	19.2	20.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	7.54	7.59	7.49	7.30	7.60	7.59
Standard Deviation	2.39	2.35	2.43	2.26	2.25	2.53
Base mean	(882)	(425)	(457)	(149)	(303)	(430)

V158.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	1.1
2	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4
3	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.3
4	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4
5	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.3
6	10.8	12.0	9.8	8.3	10.4	11.9
7	11.7	12.0	11.4	13.3	13.3	10.0
8	20.3	23.0	18.1	21.5	23.5	17.6
9	14.4	15.3	13.7	14.4	14.7	14.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	26.5	24.8	27.7	26.0	24.8	27.8
No answer	9.9	5.2	13.5	8.8	7.2	12.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.06	7.94	8.17	8.01	8.05	8.09
Standard Deviation	1.86	1.91	1.80	1.96	1.75	1.90
Base mean	(988)	(458)	(530)	(165)	(348)	(475)

V159.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.4	2.9	3.8	6.1	2.1	3.3
2	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.7
3	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.1
4	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.1
5	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3
6	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	4.8	6.5
7	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	13.3	6.9
8	16.7	18.0	15.7	19.9	17.9	14.8
9	13.0	14.1	12.1	13.8	14.4	11.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	37.0	37.5	36.5	30.9	36.3	39.4
No answer	8.4	4.3	11.6	7.2	6.4	10.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.17	8.14	8.20	7.80	8.32	8.19
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.57	1.98	2.36
Base mean	(1,004)	(462)	(542)	(168)	(351)	(485)

V160.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.6	1.4	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.3
2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
3	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
4	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
5	3.7	5.0	2.8	0.6	3.5	5.0
6	12.5	11.2	13.5	14.9	13.1	11.3
7	9.3	10.4	8.5	12.7	11.5	6.7
8	17.9	19.0	17.0	18.8	21.1	15.4
9	12.7	14.9	10.9	13.3	13.3	12.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	30.0	31.9	28.5	24.9	28.8	32.6
No answer	10.5	3.9	15.7	8.8	6.1	14.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.08	8.11	8.06	7.81	8.09	8.18
Standard Deviation	1.96	1.94	1.98	2.14	1.82	1.99
Base mean	(981)	(464)	(517)	(165)	(352)	(464)

V161.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.7
2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-	0.8	0.9
3	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.2	-	1.1
4	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1
5	3.5	4.8	2.4	3.9	3.7	3.1
6	11.3	10.6	11.9	11.6	10.9	11.5
7	7.6	8.1	7.2	7.2	9.1	6.7
8	13.5	13.7	13.4	12.2	14.7	13.1
9	12.0	13.9	10.6	14.9	13.1	10.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	39.1	39.3	38.8	37.6	39.7	39.1
No answer	8.8	3.5	12.9	6.1	6.4	11.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.27	8.15	8.37	8.08	8.38	8.25
Standard Deviation	2.10	2.20	2.00	2.33	1.92	2.13
Base mean	(1,000)	(466)	(534)	(170)	(351)	(479)

V162.- How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all important	0.5	0.6	0.5	-	0.5	0.7
2	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
3	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4
5	2.6	2.3	2.8	4.4	2.4	2.0
6	7.2	7.0	7.3	12.2	7.7	5.2
7	9.9	10.4	9.6	14.4	11.7	7.2
8	19.9	20.9	19.1	23.8	21.3	17.6
9	14.9	16.4	13.7	12.2	14.4	16.1
Absolutely imporrtant	36.8	38.1	35.7	22.1	34.1	43.5
No answer	7.0	2.9	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	8.51	8.51	8.50	7.94	8.41	8.76
Standard Deviation	1.65	1.66	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.59
Base mean	(1,019)	(469)	(550)	(165)	(351)	(503)

V163.- And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all democratic	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	-	1.3
2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
3	2.7	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.2	1.9
4	2.4	1.9	2.8	4.4	2.7	1.5
5	7.3	6.8	7.7	10.5	7.7	5.9
6	21.0	24.2	18.4	27.6	24.3	16.5
7	22.7	23.6	22.0	19.3	19.7	25.9
8	22.4	22.4	22.3	14.4	22.1	25.2
9	8.5	9.3	7.8	5.0	7.7	10.2
Completely democratic	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.4
No answer	8.9	3.7	13.1	9.4	8.8	8.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.86	6.86	6.86	6.40	6.82	7.03
Standard Deviation	1.61	1.63	1.59	1.70	1.57	1.58
Base mean	(998)	(465)	(533)	(164)	(342)	(492)

V164.- How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot of respect for individual human rights	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.5
Some respect	46.3	47.8	45.0	33.7	44.8	51.5
Not much respect	40.4	41.8	39.3	53.0	42.7	34.6
Not respect at all	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.3	1.6	2.0
No answer	9.2	6.2	11.6	7.2	8.5	10.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V165.- Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	10.9	14.5	8.0	7.2	7.2	14.6
No	86.3	83.2	88.7	92.3	92.5	80.0
No answer	2.8	2.3	3.3	0.6	0.3	5.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V166.- In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	41.5	45.1	38.7	39.2	40.3	43.1
Discrimination against girls and women	1.7	2.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	1.5
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	6.8	5.2	8.0	10.5	6.9	5.4
Inadequate education	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.7
Environmental pollution	43.2	41.2	44.7	40.3	46.1	42.0
No answer	2.8	1.7	3.8	2.2	1.1	4.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V167.- And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	29.1	27.7	30.2	30.9	27.7	29.4
Discrimination against girls and women	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.1
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	18.8	18.0	19.4	22.7	22.1	15.2
Inadequate education	13.3	15.7	11.4	13.3	13.9	13.0
Environmental pollution	24.5	26.3	23.2	23.8	25.1	24.4
No answer	8.7	7.5	9.6	3.9	6.4	11.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V168.- Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under "most serious for own country"): Most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	10.2	11.8	9.0	8.3	10.1	10.9
Discrimination against girls and women	4.7	4.3	5.1	11.0	2.9	3.9
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	1.6	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9
Inadequate education	9.3	10.1	8.6	10.5	8.3	9.6
Environmental pollution	69.6	67.1	71.6	63.5	73.9	68.7
No answer	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.7	5.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V169.- And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under "next most serious for own country"): Next most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	18.4	17.8	18.9	16.0	20.3	18.0
Discrimination against girls and women	20.5	19.3	21.5	21.5	20.5	20.2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.0	2.9	4.3
Inadequate education	18.7	21.7	16.3	20.4	20.8	16.7
Environmental pollution	14.4	16.4	12.9	18.2	13.3	13.9
No answer	24.0	20.9	26.4	18.8	22.1	27.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V170.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	15.7	14.7	16.5	14.4	10.9	19.4
High priority	46.1	48.2	44.4	55.8	47.7	41.7
Medium priority	22.5	25.1	20.6	18.8	27.2	20.6
Low priority	4.4	5.4	3.6	2.8	5.1	4.4
No answer	11.3	6.6	15.0	8.3	9.1	13.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V171.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	18.6	18.6	18.6	17.7	13.3	22.6
High priority	52.3	52.8	51.9	53.6	58.9	47.2
Medium priority	18.1	20.1	16.5	21.5	20.0	15.6
Low priority	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.7	5.0
No answer	7.3	4.8	9.3	5.0	5.1	9.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V172.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	31.7	29.8	33.1	40.9	34.4	26.7
High priority	42.1	43.3	41.1	38.7	42.1	43.1
Medium priority	15.6	17.4	14.2	11.6	16.3	16.5
Low priority	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.3	1.6	4.1
No answer	7.6	5.8	9.0	5.5	5.6	9.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V173.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	34.7	33.5	35.6	34.8	30.1	37.8
High priority	41.6	41.0	42.1	42.0	46.7	38.0
Medium priority	13.5	16.1	11.4	13.8	15.7	11.9
Low priority	3.7	5.6	2.3	4.4	2.7	4.3
No answer	6.5	3.7	8.6	5.0	4.8	8.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V174.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	9.9	8.5	11.1	12.2	7.2	11.1
High priority	37.3	39.1	35.9	43.1	37.1	35.6
Medium priority	33.6	36.9	31.0	29.8	38.7	31.3
Low priority	8.1	7.7	8.5	6.1	8.3	8.7
No answer	11.0	7.9	13.5	8.8	8.8	13.3
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V175.- In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [$US 38.05]** per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Too low	14.6	14.9	14.4	22.7	16.0	10.9
About right	34.3	37.1	32.1	29.3	31.2	38.1
Too high	15.6	18.8	13.1	9.9	13.3	19.1
No answer	35.5	29.2	40.5	38.1	39.5	31.9
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V176.- How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V175 equal to 1 (1: "Too low")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
About one and a half times as much	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.0
About twice as much	5.0	4.8	5.2	8.3	4.8	4.1
About three times as much	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.5	5.3	2.4
About four times as much	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.4
More than four times as much	1.7	2.1	1.5	4.4	1.6	0.9
Not applicable	85.4	85.1	85.6	77.3	84.0	89.1
No answer	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V177.- Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	17.5	19.0	16.3	23.8	13.6	18.1
No	57.7	60.2	55.6	45.3	60.8	59.6
No answer	24.8	20.7	28.1	30.9	25.6	22.2
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V178.- Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	1.6	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.9
2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.7
3	2.6	2.9	2.4	4.4	2.1	2.4
4	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.0
5	7.1	7.2	7.0	9.9	7.2	6.1
6	16.6	15.5	17.5	16.6	16.5	16.7
7	15.1	14.1	16.0	21.0	18.1	11.1
8	16.1	18.0	14.7	16.0	16.0	16.3
9	10.7	11.0	10.4	7.2	11.5	11.3
Top priority to solve my own country´s problems	21.4	21.9	20.9	14.9	18.9	25.2
No answer	4.3	3.3	5.1	5.5	3.5	4.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	7.36	7.42	7.32	7.04	7.32	7.50
Standard Deviation	2.15	2.12	2.18	2.01	2.08	2.24
Base mean	(1,049)	(467)	(582)	(171)	(362)	(516)

V179.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	11.4	11.6	11.3	14.4	10.9	10.7
Regional Organization	8.3	8.5	8.2	11.0	9.1	6.9
United Nations	72.1	75.8	69.2	65.2	74.1	73.0
Non profit / Non governmental org (cs)	2.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	1.7
Commercial enterprise (cs)	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.4
No answer	5.8	2.7	8.3	6.1	3.5	7.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V180.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	17.2	14.9	18.9	12.7	15.5	19.8
Regional Organization	26.0	21.7	29.4	23.8	27.7	25.6
United Nations	31.0	38.7	25.0	32.0	29.9	31.5
Non profit / Non governmental org (cs)	16.1	17.6	15.0	21.0	18.9	12.6
Commercial enterprise (cs)	2.7	3.9	1.8	3.9	3.5	1.9
No answer	6.9	3.1	10.0	6.6	4.5	8.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V181.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	14.1	13.7	14.4	13.3	14.9	13.7
Regional Organization	14.1	14.7	13.7	11.0	18.1	12.4
United Nations	41.7	44.3	39.6	41.4	38.9	43.7
Non profit / Non governmental org (cs)	17.4	18.4	16.6	14.9	18.4	17.6
Commercial enterprise (cs)	5.2	5.0	5.4	11.0	5.1	3.3
No answer	7.5	3.9	10.3	8.3	4.5	9.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V182.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	16.6	15.7	17.3	13.8	18.9	15.9
Regional Organization	14.7	14.7	14.7	12.7	15.2	15.0
United Nations	46.2	49.9	43.2	48.1	44.3	46.9
Non profit / Non governmental org (cs)	15.0	14.7	15.2	17.1	16.3	13.3
Commercial enterprise (cs)	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.7
No answer	6.5	3.5	8.8	6.1	4.3	8.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V183.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	27.2	24.4	29.4	26.5	27.5	27.2
Regional Organization	10.5	10.1	10.8	12.2	12.5	8.5
United Nations	46.5	53.0	41.4	43.1	46.9	47.4
Non profit / Non governmental org (cs)	8.7	8.3	9.0	10.5	8.3	8.3
Commercial enterprise (cs)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2
No answer	6.8	3.7	9.1	7.2	4.3	8.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V184.- Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	23.6	21.1	25.6	34.8	18.9	23.1
Sometimes	55.8	59.4	53.0	47.0	56.5	58.3
Rarely	16.6	16.6	16.6	13.8	19.7	15.4
Never	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.7	0.6
No answer	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V185.- Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	5.2	4.6	5.7	7.2	5.3	4.4
None	58.3	58.8	57.9	74.0	67.7	46.5
Buddhist	31.1	33.5	29.2	15.5	22.4	42.4
Jew	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Other	3.0	1.9	3.9	1.1	2.1	4.3
Other: Christian com	0.7	0.2	1.1	-	0.8	0.9
Protestant	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
Roman Catholic	0.7	-	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V186.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.2
Once a week	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	2.4	1.3
Once a month	6.5	6.4	6.5	3.3	3.5	9.6
Only holy days	41.9	39.8	43.6	30.9	41.9	45.6
Once a year	22.2	23.0	21.5	25.4	24.3	19.6
Less often	14.9	16.4	13.7	19.3	14.9	13.3
Never	10.8	11.6	10.1	18.2	11.5	7.8
No answer	0.5	-	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V187.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	21.2	19.5	22.5	15.5	18.9	24.6
Not a religious person	54.3	53.4	55.0	50.8	55.2	54.8
A convinced atheist	12.0	17.4	7.7	14.9	11.2	11.5
No answer	12.6	9.7	14.8	18.8	14.7	9.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V188.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	13.3	13.5	13.2	16.0	15.5	10.9
No	42.8	48.9	38.0	33.1	41.6	46.9
No answer	43.9	37.7	48.8	50.8	42.9	42.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V189.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	10.1	9.5	10.6	6.1	11.5	10.6
No	48.9	55.5	43.7	46.4	46.9	51.1
No answer	41.0	35.0	45.7	47.5	41.6	38.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V190.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.0	25.6	17.0
No	35.7	41.8	30.8	33.7	32.3	38.7
No answer	43.7	37.7	48.5	45.3	42.1	44.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V191.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	4.4	5.4	3.6	2.2	5.3	4.4
No	53.5	59.2	48.9	51.9	56.0	52.2
No answer	42.2	35.4	47.5	45.9	38.7	43.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V192.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	12.0	15.5	9.3	13.8	12.5	11.1
2	10.7	9.7	11.4	13.3	14.9	6.9
3	9.3	9.3	9.3	12.2	9.3	8.3
4	4.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.6	4.1
5	9.9	11.2	8.8	11.6	9.6	9.4
6	18.7	19.9	17.8	18.2	18.1	19.3
7	9.7	8.7	10.4	6.1	9.6	10.9
8	8.1	6.4	9.5	5.5	5.6	10.7
9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.1
Very	5.4	4.8	5.9	2.2	5.1	6.7
No answer	7.8	5.6	9.5	8.3	6.4	8.5
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**5.01**	**4.78**	**5.20**	**4.45**	**4.71**	**5.41**
Standard Deviation	**2.67**	**2.65**	**2.67**	**2.51**	**2.65**	**2.67**
Base mean	**(1,011)**	**(456)**	**(555)**	**(166)**	**(351)**	**(494)**

V193.- Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	37.4	33.5	40.5	22.1	27.7	49.3
No	54.9	60.7	50.4	67.4	63.2	45.0
No answer	7.7	5.8	9.1	10.5	9.1	5.7
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V194.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	2.1	2.3	2.0	-	2.1	2.8
Agree	5.2	6.2	4.4	1.7	3.5	7.6
Neither agree or disagree	58.1	54.5	61.0	56.9	54.7	60.9
Disagree	20.5	20.7	20.4	28.2	22.9	16.3
Strongly disagree	12.8	15.3	10.8	13.3	16.3	10.2
No answer	1.3	1.0	1.5	-	0.5	2.2
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V195.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	31.8	37.9	27.1	29.8	33.3	31.5
Agree	42.3	39.3	44.7	37.0	43.7	43.1
Neither agree or disagree	19.3	17.6	20.7	29.3	17.3	17.4
Disagree	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.0	3.9
Strongly disagree	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5
No answer	1.5	1.0	1.8	-	0.5	2.6
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V196.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.9	2.0
Agree	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.7	4.1
Neither agree or disagree	34.5	31.7	36.7	35.4	31.2	36.5
Disagree	35.5	34.0	36.7	40.9	37.9	32.0
Strongly disagree	23.6	29.0	19.4	21.0	25.9	23.0
No answer	1.4	0.8	1.8	-	0.5	2.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V197.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	32.4	38.5	27.6	24.9	34.9	33.1
Agree	36.8	35.8	37.5	36.5	35.5	37.8
Neither agree or disagree	23.4	19.5	26.6	34.3	24.0	19.4
Disagree	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.7	4.6
Strongly disagree	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.6
No answer	1.4	0.8	1.8	-	0.5	2.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	61.3	61.1	61.5	45.9	57.6	69.1
2	9.9	11.2	8.8	8.8	12.8	8.1
3	9.5	9.7	9.3	14.4	11.2	6.7
4	3.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.7	3.5
5	4.8	3.5	5.9	8.3	3.7	4.4
6	2.9	3.5	2.4	7.7	2.7	1.5
7	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
8	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.6
9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
Always justifiable	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.7
No answer	3.6	2.3	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.77	2.16	1.81
Standard Deviation	1.91	1.90	1.92	2.27	1.95	1.67
Base mean	(1,057)	(472)	(585)	(174)	(364)	(519)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	75.7	72.9	78.0	63.0	71.5	83.0
2	9.0	11.0	7.5	10.5	12.5	6.1
3	4.9	5.6	4.4	9.4	4.8	3.5
4	2.3	2.5	2.1	5.0	2.9	0.9
5	4.1	3.5	4.6	7.7	4.5	2.6
6	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.2
7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
8	0.3	0.6	-	1.1	-	0.2
9	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.2
Always justifiable	0.6	1.2	0.2	-	1.1	0.6
No answer	1.7	1.0	2.3	0.6	1.3	2.4
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**1.58**	**1.69**	**1.50**	**1.98**	**1.67**	**1.38**
Standard Deviation	**1.39**	**1.57**	**1.22**	**1.59**	**1.49**	**1.20**
Base mean	**(1,077)**	**(478)**	**(599)**	**(180)**	**(370)**	**(527)**

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	81.3	77.6	84.2	76.8	79.7	83.9
2	5.9	7.2	4.9	6.6	5.9	5.7
3	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.4	7.2	2.4
4	2.6	2.9	2.3	5.0	2.9	1.5
5	2.2	2.7	1.8	3.9	1.6	2.0
6	0.1	0.2	-	0.6	-	-
7	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	-	0.2
8	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.6
9	0.1	0.2	-	0.6	-	-
Always justifiable	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.7
No answer	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.1	3.0
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**1.46**	**1.63**	**1.31**	**1.65**	**1.50**	**1.36**
Standard Deviation	**1.32**	**1.66**	**0.95**	**1.50**	**1.36**	**1.21**
Base mean	**(1,075)**	**(476)**	**(599)**	**(180)**	**(371)**	**(524)**

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	75.8	71.2	79.4	66.3	72.8	81.1
2	9.7	11.4	8.3	13.8	10.4	7.8
3	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.8	6.4	3.1
4	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.8	3.7	0.9
5	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.9	2.7	2.8
6	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.7
7	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.2
8	0.2	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.2
Always justifiable	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.5	0.6
No answer	1.8	1.2	2.3	-	1.6	2.6
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**1.54**	**1.70**	**1.41**	**1.80**	**1.61**	**1.40**
Standard Deviation	**1.30**	**1.50**	**1.09**	**1.47**	**1.33**	**1.19**
Base mean	**(1,076)**	**(477)**	**(599)**	**(181)**	**(369)**	**(526)**

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	21.5	26.1	17.9	7.7	11.5	33.1
2	5.9	8.9	3.6	6.6	5.1	6.3
3	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.9	5.3	8.0
4	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.9	5.6	3.1
5	13.7	12.8	14.4	9.4	13.9	15.0
6	13.0	12.2	13.7	12.2	16.3	11.1
7	5.1	5.6	4.7	8.8	6.1	3.1
8	7.7	6.2	8.8	14.4	12.0	2.4
9	3.5	2.5	4.2	7.7	4.5	1.3
Always justifiable	8.1	6.0	9.8	17.7	10.1	3.5
No answer	10.9	8.1	13.2	7.7	9.6	13.0
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**4.77**	**4.27**	**5.20**	**6.41**	**5.62**	**3.59**
Standard Deviation	**2.97**	**2.88**	**2.98**	**2.88**	**2.78**	**2.63**
Base mean	**(976)**	**(444)**	**(532)**	**(167)**	**(339)**	**(470)**

V203.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	64.3	54.9	71.8	47.5	58.4	74.1
2	9.0	10.6	7.8	12.7	10.7	6.7
3	6.7	6.8	6.5	11.0	8.3	4.1
4	3.6	5.6	2.1	6.6	5.6	1.3
5	5.4	7.2	3.9	9.4	5.1	4.3
6	4.2	6.2	2.6	5.5	6.1	2.4
7	1.6	3.3	0.3	2.2	1.9	1.3
8	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.4
9	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Always justifiable	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	-	0.6
No answer	3.3	2.5	3.9	1.1	2.4	4.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	2.03	2.47	1.68	2.65	2.21	1.69
Standard Deviation	1.84	2.13	1.48	2.14	1.87	1.62
Base mean	(1,060)	(471)	(589)	(179)	(366)	(515)

V204.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	13.9	14.3	13.5	9.4	10.1	18.0
2	8.5	6.6	10.0	7.2	9.6	8.1
3	11.1	11.0	11.3	9.4	11.2	11.7
4	6.6	6.6	6.5	8.3	6.4	6.1
5	21.0	20.3	21.5	21.0	19.5	22.0
6	14.5	15.7	13.5	16.6	15.5	13.1
7	6.4	6.8	6.0	8.3	7.7	4.8
8	5.7	6.4	5.2	7.2	7.5	4.1
9	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	1.7
Always justifiable	3.7	3.7	3.8	5.5	4.5	2.6
No answer	6.5	6.0	6.9	3.9	5.9	7.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.59	4.70	4.51	5.10	4.86	4.23
Standard Deviation	2.43	2.45	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.38
Base mean	(1,025)	(454)	(571)	(174)	(353)	(498)

V205.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	4.3	5.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	6.7
2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.9	1.1	4.1
3	5.1	5.0	5.2	6.1	2.9	6.3
4	4.5	5.4	3.8	2.8	4.3	5.2
5	16.3	20.5	13.1	12.2	14.1	19.3
6	17.1	15.3	18.4	17.7	16.0	17.6
7	8.9	9.9	8.2	12.2	9.3	7.6
8	11.9	11.4	12.2	11.0	15.2	9.8
9	6.1	4.8	7.2	8.8	8.8	3.3
Always justifiable	16.2	12.8	18.9	17.7	21.6	12.0
No answer	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.0	5.1	8.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.45	6.13	6.70	6.70	7.15	5.86
Standard Deviation	2.51	2.49	2.50	2.48	2.26	2.55
Base mean	(1,024)	(453)	(571)	(172)	(356)	(496)

V206.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	7.2	7.0	7.3	3.3	3.7	10.9
2	3.9	2.7	4.9	4.4	2.4	4.8
3	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	2.7	6.7
4	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.7	3.5	2.6
5	8.6	8.3	8.8	7.7	5.9	10.7
6	15.6	16.4	15.0	15.5	20.8	12.0
7	11.2	11.0	11.4	18.2	11.7	8.5
8	16.7	17.4	16.2	17.1	18.1	15.6
9	7.4	7.9	7.0	8.8	7.7	6.7
Always justifiable	14.2	15.5	13.2	13.3	15.5	13.7
No answer	7.5	5.8	8.8	5.5	8.0	7.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.47	6.60	6.36	6.78	6.91	6.05
Standard Deviation	2.67	2.63	2.70	2.37	2.33	2.91
Base mean	(1,014)	(455)	(559)	(171)	(345)	(498)

V207.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	45.8	43.7	47.5	34.3	42.9	51.7
2	10.5	9.7	11.1	11.0	12.5	8.9
3	9.2	9.9	8.6	11.0	9.3	8.5
4	3.6	3.9	3.3	5.5	4.0	2.6
5	9.9	8.5	10.9	12.7	8.5	9.8
6	6.8	8.3	5.7	10.5	7.2	5.4
7	3.0	4.1	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.1
8	2.4	2.9	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.3
9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.5
Always justifiable	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.8	3.5	1.5
No answer	5.5	5.0	5.9	3.3	6.1	5.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	2.88	3.07	2.72	3.45	2.95	2.62
Standard Deviation	2.43	2.55	2.32	2.52	2.50	2.31
Base mean	(1,036)	(459)	(577)	(175)	(352)	(509)

V208.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

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Comments

Used the term "domestic violence" instead of "For a man to beat his wife".
"Domestic violence": includes violence committed by a wife against her husband, violence against children committed by parents, violence committed by a child against his/her parent, etc.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Never justifiable	72.8	70.2	74.9	70.7	71.7	74.3
2	10.4	12.4	8.8	14.9	9.9	9.3
3	5.8	6.8	5.1	6.1	7.2	4.8
4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.7
5	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	3.2	3.9
6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6
7	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	0.7
8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	-
9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	-
Always justifiable	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.3
No answer	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	1.63	1.68	1.59	1.60	1.68	1.60
Standard Deviation	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.38	1.53	1.50
Base mean	(1,066)	(473)	(593)	(178)	(367)	(521)

V209.- How proud are you to be [nationality]*?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	20.9	25.1	17.6	14.9	11.2	29.6
Quite proud	36.5	36.2	36.7	37.0	34.9	37.4
Not very proud	33.0	31.5	34.3	34.3	41.3	26.9
Not at all proud	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.1	3.7	2.6
Not applicable; I am not [nationality]	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
No answer	5.9	3.5	7.8	7.7	8.8	3.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V210.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	11.3	11.0	11.6	7.7	10.4	13.1
Agree	61.4	65.0	58.6	55.8	57.9	65.7
Disagree	4.4	5.4	3.6	5.5	5.1	3.5
Strongly disagree	0.5	1.2	-	2.2	0.3	0.2
No answer	22.4	17.4	26.3	28.7	26.4	17.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V211.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	18.3	18.0	18.6	13.8	14.4	22.6
Agree	71.0	72.5	69.8	63.5	75.2	70.6
Disagree	1.5	1.4	1.5	5.0	1.1	0.6
Strongly disagree	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	-
No answer	9.0	7.9	10.0	17.1	9.1	6.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]* nation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	26.5	28.0	25.3	18.8	20.0	33.5
Agree	66.6	66.5	66.7	69.1	73.3	61.1
Disagree	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	0.5	0.7
Strongly disagree	0.1	0.2	-	0.6	-	-
No answer	5.8	4.3	7.0	8.8	6.1	4.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213A.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213B.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213C.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213D.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

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Comments

APEC used for "Regional organization"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.2	2.1	7.0
Agree	39.6	44.3	35.9	29.3	34.4	46.7
Disagree	7.6	10.1	5.5	11.0	7.7	6.3
Strongly disagree	1.1	1.9	0.5	3.9	0.5	0.6
No answer	47.2	39.3	53.3	53.6	55.2	39.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213E.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213F.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213G.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213H.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213K.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213L.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213M.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V213N.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V214.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	18.0	20.9	15.7	14.9	14.7	21.3
Agree	57.4	58.4	56.6	48.1	56.3	61.3
Disagree	6.3	6.8	5.9	10.5	6.7	4.6
Strongly disagree	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.8	1.1	-
No answer	17.5	12.8	21.2	23.8	21.3	12.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V215.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V216.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V217.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V218.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V219.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V220.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V221.- Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Ethnic diversity erodes a country´s unity	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	3.7
2	2.2	2.9	1.6	0.6	1.6	3.1
3	5.4	7.9	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.1
4	4.4	5.6	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
5	11.0	12.2	10.1	10.5	8.5	13.0
6	20.9	19.9	21.7	24.3	21.3	19.4
7	13.5	12.8	14.0	14.4	15.7	11.7
8	13.1	14.3	12.2	14.4	13.9	12.2
9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.5	3.1
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.0
No answer	17.7	12.8	21.5	16.0	17.9	18.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.22	6.02	6.39	6.51	6.49	5.93
Standard Deviation	2.08	2.16	2.00	1.87	1.95	2.21
Base mean	(902)	(421)	(481)	(152)	(308)	(442)

V222.- What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Japanese	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V223.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	88.8	89.9	87.9	73.5	89.1	93.7
Not used last week	9.8	9.3	10.1	24.3	10.7	4.3
No answer	1.5	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.3	2.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V224.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	96.8	97.3	96.4	95.6	98.1	96.3
Not used last week	2.4	2.3	2.4	4.4	1.9	2.0
No answer	0.8	0.4	1.1	-	-	1.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V225.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	35.1	37.1	33.6	47.0	35.7	30.7
Not used last week	61.8	60.7	62.6	51.4	63.7	63.9
No answer	3.1	2.3	3.8	1.7	0.5	5.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V226.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	92.0	93.2	91.0	90.1	92.8	92.0
Not used last week	6.1	5.8	6.4	8.3	6.7	5.0
No answer	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	3.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V227.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	26.4	29.0	24.3	32.0	23.7	26.3
Not used last week	70.1	68.3	71.5	65.2	75.5	68.0
No answer	3.6	2.7	4.2	2.8	0.8	5.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V228.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	44.3	55.5	35.4	69.6	55.7	27.8
Not used last week	52.1	42.2	59.9	27.6	43.5	66.3
No answer	3.6	2.3	4.7	2.8	0.8	5.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V229.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	67.6	67.3	67.9	76.8	71.5	61.9
Not used last week	29.7	30.4	29.2	21.0	28.3	33.7
No answer	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.2	0.3	4.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V230.- How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	33.7	25.9	39.8	11.0	19.5	51.1
Occasionally	32.4	28.2	35.7	33.7	38.4	27.8
Frequently	32.7	44.1	23.7	54.1	41.9	19.1
No answer	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	2.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V231.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

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	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	13.2	8.9	16.6	27.1	12.8	8.9
None	19.0	17.6	20.1	24.9	25.9	12.2
Other	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.2
JP: The Liberal Democratic Party of Japan - LDP (Jiyū-Minshutō)	30.7	30.6	30.8	21.0	24.3	38.5
JP: The Democratic Party of Japan - DPJ (Minshutō)	26.0	33.1	20.4	18.2	25.3	29.1
JP: The New Kōmeitō-NKP (Shin Kōmeitō)	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.1	3.9
JP: The Japanese Communist Party - JCP (, Nihon Kyōsan-tō)	4.5	3.7	5.1	2.2	4.0	5.6
JP: The Social Democratic Party-SDPJ (Shakai Minshu-tō)	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V232.- And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

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	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	34.9	30.6	38.3	39.8	36.5	32.2
None	21.3	22.2	20.6	28.2	27.2	14.8
Other	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.2
JP: The Liberal Democratic Party of Japan - LDP (Jiyū-Minshutō)	11.3	12.6	10.3	6.6	10.1	13.7
JP: The Democratic Party of Japan - DPJ (Minshutō)	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.0	11.7	19.6
JP: The New Kōmeitō-NKP (Shin Kōmeitō)	3.8	3.7	3.9	1.7	2.9	5.2
JP: The Japanese Communist Party - JCP (, Nihon Kyōsan-tō)	3.8	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	4.1
JP: The Liberal League; Japanese Jiyu Rengo () (2001-2005)	1.0	0.4	1.5	-	0.8	1.5
JP: The Social Democratic Party-SDPJ (Shakai Minshu-tō)	5.7	6.6	4.9	4.4	4.8	6.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V233.- And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

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	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	30.6	27.5	33.0	40.3	32.5	25.9
None	7.3	6.0	8.3	11.6	9.6	4.3
Other	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.7
JP: The Liberal Democratic Party of Japan - LDP (Jiyū-Minshutō)	10.2	11.8	9.0	13.3	10.4	9.1
JP: The Democratic Party of Japan - DPJ (Minshutō)	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	3.3
JP: The New Kōmeitō-NKP (Shin Kōmeitō)	19.3	20.9	18.1	12.2	19.2	21.9
JP: The Japanese Communist Party - JCP (, Nihon Kyōsan-tō)	25.0	25.1	25.0	17.7	22.9	28.9
JP: The Liberal League; Japanese Jiyu Rengo () (2001-2005)	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.5
JP: The Social Democratic Party-SDPJ (Shakai Minshu-tō)	2.6	3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V233A.- Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V234.- Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	74.5	78.5	71.3	47.5	69.6	86.9
No	24.2	19.5	27.9	51.4	29.9	11.1
No answer	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V235.- (Code respondent's sex by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Male	44.1	100.0	-	41.4	45.6	43.9
Female	55.9	-	100.0	58.6	54.4	56.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V236.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (write in last two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1925	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.4
1926	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.7
1927	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.7
1928	1.2	1.7	0.8	-	-	2.4
1929	1.0	0.8	1.1	-	-	2.0
1930	1.5	2.1	1.0	-	-	3.0
1931	0.8	1.0	0.7	-	-	1.7
1932	1.4	1.4	1.3	-	-	2.8
1933	1.0	1.4	0.7	-	-	2.0
1934	1.2	1.2	1.1	-	-	2.4
1935	0.6	0.8	0.5	-	-	1.3
1936	1.3	1.7	1.0	-	-	2.6
1937	2.4	2.1	2.6	-	-	4.8
1938	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	1.9
1939	1.2	1.0	1.3	-	-	2.4
1940	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	-	4.3
1941	2.7	2.7	2.8	-	-	5.6
1942	1.6	1.7	1.6	-	-	3.3
1943	2.0	1.2	2.6	-	-	4.1
1944	2.7	1.9	3.4	-	-	5.6
1945	1.6	1.0	2.1	-	-	3.3
1946	1.4	1.2	1.5	-	-	2.8
1947	1.9	1.4	2.3	-	-	3.9
1948	2.2	2.1	2.3	-	-	4.4
1949	2.9	2.7	3.1	-	-	5.9
1950	3.1	2.7	3.4	-	-	6.3
1951	2.6	3.1	2.1	-	-	5.2
1952	1.6	1.9	1.5	-	-	3.3
1953	2.0	2.5	1.6	-	-	4.1
1954	1.7	1.2	2.1	-	-	3.5
1955	2.0	2.5	1.6	-	1.1	3.3
1956	2.3	2.7	2.0	-	6.7	-
1957	2.0	2.1	2.0	-	5.9	-
1958	2.1	1.9	2.3	-	6.1	-
1959	1.6	2.5	1.0	-	4.8	-
1960	1.9	1.9	2.0	-	5.6	-
1961	1.5	1.7	1.3	-	4.3	-
1962	2.2	2.5	2.0	-	6.4	-
1963	1.9	2.3	1.6	-	5.6	-
1964	1.5	1.2	1.6	-	4.3	-
1965	2.5	2.7	2.3	-	7.2	-
1966	1.5	1.2	1.6	-	4.3	-
1967	1.6	1.0	2.1	-	4.8	-
1968	1.6	1.9	1.5	-	4.8	-
1969	2.3	2.7	2.0	-	6.7	-
1970	0.7	0.8	0.7	-	2.1	-
1971	1.1	1.0	1.1	-	3.2	-
1972	0.9	1.2	0.7	-	2.7	-
1973	1.3	1.2	1.3	-	3.7	-
1974	1.3	1.0	1.5	-	3.7	-
1975	3.6	2.3	4.6	8.8	6.1	-
1976	2.2	1.4	2.8	13.3	-	-
1977	1.6	2.3	1.1	9.9	-	-
1978	1.6	1.7	1.6	9.9	-	-
1979	1.5	1.2	1.6	8.8	-	-
1980	1.5	1.9	1.1	8.8	-	-
1981	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.9	-	-
1982	1.1	1.4	0.8	6.6	-	-
1983	1.7	1.7	1.8	10.5	-	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1984	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.4	-	-
1985	1.2	1.0	1.3	7.2	-	-
1986	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.1	-	-
1987	0.3	-	0.5	1.7	-	-
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	1,956.48	1,956.07	1,956.81	1,979.94	1,964.59	1,942.99
Standard Deviation	15.72	15.89	15.60	3.54	5.84	7.83
Base mean	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V237.- This means you are ____ years old (write in age in two digits).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	16.5	15.5	17.3	100.0	-	-
30-49	34.2	35.4	33.3	-	100.0	-
50 and up	49.3	49.1	49.4	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	48.15	48.57	47.81	24.64	40.04	61.66
Standard Deviation	15.74	15.88	15.63	3.51	5.83	7.83
Base mean	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V238.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

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Comments

We have applied the same recodifications than in WVS2000 to march categories of the official codebook:

1 Complete junior high school -> 3 compl primary

2 Incomplete high school -> 6 incomplete secondary

3 Complete high school -> 7 complete secondary

10 Incomplete graduate school

This variable is also included as V238CS with original codes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Complete primary school	8.0	8.5	7.7	0.6	2.1	14.6
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.1
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	11.2	8.7	13.2	12.7	13.3	9.3
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	5.4
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	47.0	35.4	56.1	35.4	50.7	48.3
Some university-level education, without degree	1.8	3.5	0.5	2.8	0.8	2.2
University - level education, with degree	24.5	36.6	15.0	42.5	28.5	15.7
No answer	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	0.3	3.3
(N)		(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V238CS.- Education (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
No answer	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	0.3	3.3
JP: Complete high school	8.0	8.5	7.7	0.6	2.1	14.6
JP: Incomplete vocational school (after high school)	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.1
JP: Complete vocational school (after high school)	11.2	8.7	13.2	12.7	13.3	9.3
JP: Incomplete two-year college	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	5.4
JP: Complete two-year college	47.0	35.4	56.1	35.4	50.7	48.3
JP: Incomplete college/university	1.8	3.5	0.5	2.8	0.8	2.2
JP: Complete college/university	24.5	36.6	15.0	42.5	28.5	15.7
(N)		(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V239.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: _____ (write in age in two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
12	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.4
13	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.6
14	0.7	0.8	0.7	-	0.3	1.3
15	7.3	8.1	6.7	3.3	2.7	11.9
16	2.6	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.6	3.9
17	3.3	2.5	3.9	0.6	2.4	4.8
18	36.3	31.3	40.3	26.0	37.9	38.7
19	3.5	3.9	3.1	1.7	3.5	4.1
20	12.4	4.6	18.6	14.9	17.6	8.0
21	2.8	2.3	3.3	5.0	3.2	1.9
22	16.7	21.9	12.6	30.4	18.4	10.9
23	4.7	8.1	2.0	5.5	5.6	3.7
24	3.0	5.2	1.3	8.3	2.4	1.7
25	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.6
27	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	-
28	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	0.6
29	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
30	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.5	0.2
35	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
36	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
37	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
39	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	0.4
43	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
45	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
47	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
48	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
54	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
No answer	3.6	3.9	3.3	1.7	1.6	5.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	19.54	20.10	19.10	20.54	19.90	18.93
Standard Deviation	3.51	4.02	2.99	2.37	3.01	4.04
Base mean	(1,057)	(464)	(593)	(178)	(369)	(510)

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	30.8	34.2	28.2	65.7	28.3	20.9
No	67.4	63.4	70.6	33.1	71.2	76.3
No answer	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	2.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V241.- Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	37.0	54.9	22.8	44.8	52.5	23.5
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	14.9	5.6	22.2	21.5	14.7	12.8
Self employed	11.1	13.7	9.1	2.8	9.6	15.0
Retired/ pensioned	9.5	15.1	5.1	-	-	19.3
Housewife not otherwise employed	17.2	-	30.8	7.2	17.3	20.6
Student	2.7	3.1	2.4	16.6	-	-
Unemployed	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7
Other	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.4
No answer	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.4	4.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V242.- In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	15.9	18.8	13.5	11.6	16.0	17.2
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.9	3.5
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	7.5	4.6
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	7.1	12.8	2.6	1.1	10.4	6.9
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	28.6	17.4	37.4	42.0	32.8	21.1
Foreman and supervisor	2.4	4.8	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.6
skilled manual worker	8.4	7.7	9.0	8.8	9.9	7.2
semi-skilled manual worker	7.3	8.9	6.0	3.9	6.9	8.7
unskilled manual worker	3.6	6.8	1.1	2.8	2.9	4.4
Farmer: has own farm	7.5	6.2	8.5	2.2	3.7	11.9
agricultural worker	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	-	0.6
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
Never had a job	4.1	2.7	5.2	14.4	1.1	2.8
No answer	5.7	3.1	7.7	5.0	3.5	7.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V242A_CO.- Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V243.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	12.4	14.1	11.1	9.4	12.8	13.1
Private business or industry	70.9	74.9	67.7	66.3	78.1	67.4
Private non-profit organization	3.1	2.1	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.0
Not applicable	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
No answer	3.8	3.1	4.4	1.1	1.6	6.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V244.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	10.2	10.4	10.1	9.4	7.7	12.2
2	4.0	4.6	3.6	5.5	4.3	3.3
3	8.4	8.9	8.0	12.2	6.9	8.1
4	4.9	6.0	4.1	6.1	5.6	4.1
5	10.4	9.5	11.1	8.8	12.8	9.3
6	9.3	8.5	10.0	7.2	9.1	10.2
7	6.4	7.9	5.2	6.6	7.2	5.7
8	12.6	12.6	12.6	6.1	14.1	13.7
9	10.3	10.6	10.1	6.6	11.7	10.6
Mostly non-manual tasks	12.9	14.7	11.4	12.2	15.7	11.1
Not applicable	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0	-	0.3	1.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	6.02	6.06	5.98	5.51	6.35	5.92
Standard Deviation	2.96	2.99	2.93	3.02	2.85	2.99
Base mean	(980)	(452)	(528)	(146)	(357)	(477)

V245.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks" (code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	15.4	12.0	18.1	13.3	16.3	15.6
2	10.8	8.1	12.9	11.0	12.3	9.6
3	13.0	12.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.8
4	6.4	7.7	5.4	8.8	6.7	5.4
5	11.0	10.1	11.7	8.3	10.4	12.4
6	7.3	8.9	6.0	6.6	8.3	6.9
7	7.3	10.1	5.1	6.6	8.0	7.0
8	8.7	13.3	5.1	5.0	9.9	9.1
9	3.6	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	4.1
Mostly not routine tasks	4.4	5.6	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.3
Not applicable	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
No answer	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.1	2.4	2.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.52	5.12	4.00	4.29	4.54	4.58
Standard Deviation	2.75	2.76	2.64	2.64	2.77	2.77
Base mean	(963)	(448)	(515)	(144)	(349)	(470)

V246.- How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence" (code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	4.3	2.3	5.9	2.8	4.5	4.6
2	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.2	5.6	3.5
3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.9	5.6
4	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	5.7
5	8.8	7.2	10.0	8.3	10.1	8.0
6	14.2	16.1	12.7	18.2	13.9	13.1
7	12.4	13.3	11.7	12.7	15.2	10.4
8	16.1	20.5	12.6	12.2	18.4	15.7
9	6.8	8.3	5.7	5.0	6.1	8.0
Complete independence	7.6	9.3	6.2	4.4	5.1	10.4
Not applicable	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
No answer	4.7	2.5	6.5	3.9	5.1	4.8
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**
Mean	**6.24**	**6.60**	**5.91**	**6.13**	**6.06**	**6.40**
Standard Deviation	**2.45**	**2.30**	**2.53**	**2.19**	**2.40**	**2.55**
Base mean	**(937)**	**(443)**	**(494)**	**(139)**	**(339)**	**(459)**

V247.- Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	44.8	68.5	26.1	27.1	46.9	49.3
No	45.0	24.8	60.8	53.6	48.3	39.8
No answer	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
Don´t know	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.3	0.7
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V248.- Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V242 not equal to 13 (13: "never had a job") or to -2 (-2: "Not answer").

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	39.9	74.1	12.9	19.3	44.3	43.7
No	48.1	17.0	72.6	60.2	50.4	42.4
Not applicable	9.8	5.8	12.9	19.3	4.5	10.2
No answer	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.7
(N)	**(1,096)**	**(483)**	**(613)**	**(181)**	**(375)**	**(540)**

V249.- Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Yes	37.0	12.2	56.4	54.1	45.1	25.6
No	10.3	4.3	15.0	5.0	4.8	15.9
Not applicable	51.9	83.0	27.4	39.8	49.6	57.6
No answer	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V250.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	11.5	3.5	17.8	17.7	8.5	11.5
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employe	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.7
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.2	1.3
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	6.5	1.4	10.4	8.3	8.0	4.8
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	6.0	1.0	10.0	6.6	9.3	3.5
Foreman and supervisor	1.6	0.8	2.3	3.3	1.9	0.9
skilled manual worker	3.0	1.4	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.6
semi-skilled manual worker	4.5	1.2	7.0	4.4	6.1	3.3
unskilled manual worker	3.3	1.4	4.7	6.6	3.2	2.2
Farmer: has own farm	4.7	2.1	6.9	1.7	4.8	5.7
agricultural worker	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.4
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	-	0.7
Never had a job	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
Not applicable	51.9	83.0	27.4	39.8	49.6	57.6
No answer	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.8	-	3.5
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V251.- During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Save money	29.5	30.0	29.0	38.7	31.7	24.8
Just get by	27.4	29.8	25.4	24.3	24.5	30.4
Spent some savings and borrowed money	26.7	26.9	26.6	15.5	26.1	30.9
Spent savings and borrowed money	7.4	5.6	8.8	7.7	10.9	4.8
No answer	9.0	7.7	10.1	13.8	6.7	9.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V252.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Modified. The word "social class" is not used. Response options that are typically used in Japan are used. The wording is the same as last time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
Upper middle class	14.1	12.4	15.3	18.2	14.9	12.0
Lower middle class	44.0	43.7	44.2	46.4	41.6	44.8
Working class	28.5	33.3	24.6	24.3	31.7	27.6
Lower class	8.6	7.2	9.6	7.7	8.3	9.1
No answer	4.1	2.9	5.1	2.2	2.7	5.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V253.- On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the "lowest income decile" and 10 the "highest income decile" in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	13.5	12.8	14.0	8.8	10.1	17.4
second step	12.6	13.9	11.6	12.2	9.9	14.6
Third step	12.3	12.2	12.4	9.9	14.9	11.3
Fourth step	10.4	10.4	10.4	6.6	12.5	10.2
Fifth step	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.2	10.7	7.0
Sixth step	8.4	7.0	9.5	7.7	9.9	7.6
Seventh step	7.1	9.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	6.7
Eigth step	5.3	6.0	4.7	3.9	6.1	5.2
Nineth step	6.7	7.0	6.4	7.7	7.5	5.7
Upper step	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.2	5.3	7.4
No answer	8.8	6.8	10.3	22.7	4.8	6.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	4.69	4.73	4.66	5.00	4.88	4.47
Standard Deviation	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.95	2.66	2.93
Base mean	(1,000)	(450)	(550)	(140)	(357)	(503)

V253CS.- Income (country specific)

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Same CS labels as in WVS2000

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
No answer	8.8	6.8	10.3	22.7	4.8	6.9
JP: Less than 3,000,000 Yen per year	13.5	12.8	14.0	8.8	10.1	17.4
JP: 3-4,000,000 Yen	12.6	13.9	11.6	12.2	9.9	14.6
JP: 4-5,000,000 Yen	12.3	12.2	12.4	9.9	14.9	11.3
JP: 5-6,000,000 Yen	10.4	10.4	10.4	6.6	12.5	10.2
JP: 6-7,000,000 Yen	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.2	10.7	7.0
JP: 7-8,000,000 Yen	8.4	7.0	9.5	7.7	9.9	7.6
JP: 8-9,000,000 Yen	7.1	9.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	6.7
JP: 9-10,000,000 Yen	5.3	6.0	4.7	3.9	6.1	5.2
JP: 10-12,000,000 Yen	6.7	7.0	6.4	7.7	7.5	5.7
JP: More than 12,000,000 Yen	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.2	5.3	7.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V254.- (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Very interested	22.4	24.2	21.0	21.0	20.0	24.6
Somewhat interested	60.0	61.7	58.7	61.3	62.9	57.6
Not very interested	16.1	12.8	18.8	17.7	16.3	15.6
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.5	-	0.8	2.2
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V255.- (Code size of town):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V255CS.- Size of town (country specific)

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Country specific codes. The variable has been matched with V255CS as in WVS2000.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
JP: 12 major large cities(i.e.Tokyo,Osaka,etc.)	29.5	29.2	29.7	32.6	30.7	27.6
JP: 150,000 more residents cities	29.7	26.7	32.0	29.3	31.7	28.3
JP: 50,000 to 150,000 residents cities	21.7	24.6	19.4	21.0	20.8	22.6
JP: Up to 50,000 residents cities	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.0	5.7
JP: Rural districts	14.2	14.9	13.7	12.7	12.8	15.7
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V256.- (Code ethnic group by observation):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Omitted. As virtually 100% of respondents in Japan are Japanese, the entire sample can be coded "4" (East Asian).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Asian - East (Chinese, Japanese)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V257.- (Code region where the interview was conducted):

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments

Regions are compatible with previous waves in Japan

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
JP: Hokkaido/Tohoku	14.2	15.1	13.5	14.4	14.4	14.1
JP: Kanto	35.6	34.6	36.4	37.0	35.7	35.0
JP: Chubu,Hokuriku	14.8	15.9	13.9	11.6	16.5	14.6
JP: Kinki	18.1	17.0	18.9	21.5	17.9	17.0
JP: Chugoku,Shikoku,Kyushu,Okinawa	17.3	17.4	17.3	15.5	15.5	19.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V257C.- Region - Level 3

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Japanese	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V259A.- Weight [with split ups]

Japan 2005(N=1096)

Comments
    No weight provided

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
No weighting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V260.- La persona intervistata è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V261.- Interview date

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V262.- Was the respondent literate?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V263.- Urban / Rural habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V264.- Are you a citizen of this country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

V265.- Number of Household members

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	6.5	6.6	6.4	3.3	5.6	8.1
1	19.1	21.7	17.0	17.7	18.4	20.0
2	25.4	21.7	28.2	32.0	29.3	20.4
3	22.4	24.6	20.6	23.2	23.5	21.3
4	7.8	9.7	6.4	8.3	8.5	7.2
Post-materialist	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
No answer	18.0	14.1	21.0	14.4	13.9	22.0
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	1.37	1.57	1.21	1.61	1.58	1.14
Standard Deviation	1.88	1.82	1.92	1.77	1.76	1.98
Base mean	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	21.0	22.4	19.9	13.3	20.5	23.9
Mixed	55.4	56.5	54.5	64.6	59.7	49.3
Postmaterialist	7.8	9.1	6.7	9.4	7.7	7.2
Missing; Unknown	15.9	12.0	18.9	12.7	12.0	19.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	0.4
-1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.9
0	10.3	9.7	10.8	8.3	9.3	11.7
1	37.5	37.7	37.4	29.8	35.7	41.3
Determination, perseverance/Independence	50.5	51.3	49.9	60.8	53.9	44.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.5	0.2
0.1-0.2	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.1	-	2.6
0.2-0.3	7.5	7.9	7.2	4.4	5.3	10.0
0.3-0.4	17.9	15.1	20.1	9.9	13.1	23.9
0.4-0.5	35.0	33.5	36.2	28.2	39.2	34.4
0.5-0.6	20.5	20.1	20.9	28.2	21.9	17.0
0.6-0.7	10.3	13.9	7.5	17.7	10.7	7.6
0.7-0.8	4.7	6.6	3.3	8.8	6.1	2.4
0.8-0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.4	-
Missing	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.47	0.49	0.46	0.52	0.50	0.44
Standard Deviation	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
Base mean	(1,082)	(480)	(602)	(180)	(372)	(530)

RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
0.1-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	-	0.5	0.7
0.2-0.3	3.6	4.1	3.1	1.1	1.3	5.9
0.3-0.4	12.6	15.9	10.0	3.9	8.8	18.1
0.4-0.5	23.6	23.8	23.5	18.8	18.7	28.7
0.5-0.6	25.5	24.6	26.1	28.7	28.8	22.0
0.6-0.7	19.4	19.0	19.7	22.1	25.6	14.3
0.7-0.8	8.5	6.4	10.1	17.1	10.7	4.1
0.8-0.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	5.0	3.2	1.9
0.9-1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	-
Missing	3.2	2.5	3.8	2.8	2.1	4.1
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.59	0.57	0.49
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
Base mean	(1,061)	(471)	(590)	(176)	(367)	(518)

DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.4
0.1-0.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.3
0.2-0.3	4.3	5.2	3.6	4.4	2.9	5.2
0.3-0.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.0	5.1	8.0
0.4-0.5	12.0	15.1	9.5	9.4	8.8	15.0
0.5-0.6	23.5	23.8	23.3	22.1	20.5	26.1
0.6-0.7	29.9	30.2	29.7	30.4	33.3	27.4
0.7-0.8	9.8	6.6	12.2	9.9	13.3	7.2
0.8-0.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.9	11.7	6.3
0.9-1	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.4
Missing	3.2	1.9	4.2	5.0	2.9	2.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.56
Standard Deviation	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.16
Base mean	(1,061)	(474)	(587)	(172)	(364)	(525)

DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	2.2
0.1-0.2	2.5	1.7	3.1	-	2.1	3.5
0.2-0.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	3.9	4.8	6.5
0.3-0.4	7.5	6.4	8.3	4.4	6.4	9.3
0.4-0.5	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.1	3.7	3.7
0.5-0.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.0
0.6-0.7	7.4	8.1	6.9	3.9	5.6	9.8
0.7-0.8	23.7	24.2	23.3	18.8	22.1	26.5
0.8-0.9	28.4	30.8	26.4	33.7	32.0	24.1
0.9-1	13.1	14.1	12.4	19.9	16.3	8.7
Missing	3.1	1.0	4.7	5.0	3.2	2.4
Other+Sysmis	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.4
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.70	0.72	0.69	0.77	0.73	0.66
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.24
Base mean	(1,053)	(475)	(578)	(168)	(360)	(525)

RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	64.2	59.2	68.2	47.0	60.0	73.0
0.3-0.4	15.5	16.4	14.8	26.0	16.8	11.1
0.4-0.5	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
0.6-0.7	9.2	11.2	7.7	13.8	10.4	6.9
0.9-1	9.3	12.0	7.2	13.3	11.5	6.5
Missing	1.6	1.2	2.0	-	1.1	2.6
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.21	0.25	0.18	0.31	0.24	0.15
Standard Deviation	0.33	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.30
Base mean	(1,078)	(477)	(601)	(181)	(371)	(526)

SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.6	2.1	2.9	1.1	1.1	4.1
0.1-0.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.3
0.2-0.3	11.1	13.0	9.6	12.2	11.5	10.6
0.3-0.4	37.6	35.8	39.0	29.3	40.0	38.7
0.4-0.5	18.4	19.7	17.5	18.2	19.5	17.8
0.5-0.6	11.4	11.2	11.6	16.0	11.5	9.8
0.6-0.7	6.7	7.0	6.4	8.8	6.1	6.3
0.7-0.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.8
0.8-0.9	1.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.7
0.9-1	0.5	-	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.2
Missing	2.9	1.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.39	0.37
Standard Deviation	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.17
Base mean	(1,064)	(475)	(589)	(175)	(364)	(525)

AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.2
0.3-0.4	14.1	14.1	14.0	8.3	15.5	15.0
0.6-0.7	59.3	56.9	61.2	56.9	53.9	63.9
0.9-1	24.4	27.7	21.7	30.9	29.1	18.9
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.72	0.70	0.66
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.22
Base mean	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)

EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.5	1.1
0.1-0.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	4.1
0.2-0.3	7.8	9.9	6.0	1.1	3.7	12.8
0.3-0.4	12.1	14.5	10.3	5.5	10.1	15.7
0.4-0.5	14.4	15.1	13.9	9.9	14.7	15.7
0.5-0.6	8.6	6.2	10.4	9.9	12.0	5.7
0.6-0.7	20.3	18.6	21.5	17.7	21.9	20.0
0.7-0.8	10.9	8.5	12.7	19.9	13.1	6.3
0.8-0.9	4.1	3.5	4.6	5.5	4.8	3.1
0.9-1	1.7	0.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	1.1
Missing	15.8	17.8	14.2	22.1	14.9	14.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.57	0.48
Standard Deviation	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.20
Base mean	(923)	(397)	(526)	(141)	(319)	(463)

CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	5.7	7.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	9.1
0.1-0.2	7.2	6.2	8.0	3.3	4.5	10.4
0.2-0.3	10.7	13.3	8.6	5.5	7.7	14.4
0.3-0.4	10.3	11.8	9.1	5.0	9.1	13.0
0.4-0.5	16.2	17.0	15.7	16.0	17.9	15.2
0.5-0.6	17.2	15.9	18.3	23.2	17.6	15.0
0.6-0.7	9.0	7.2	10.4	11.0	11.2	6.9
0.7-0.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	15.5	12.8	3.9
0.8-0.9	5.1	3.7	6.2	6.6	7.2	3.1
0.9-1	3.1	2.5	3.6	5.5	4.5	1.3
Missing	6.6	6.4	6.7	5.0	5.6	7.8
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.47	0.45	0.49	0.56	0.54	0.40
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23
Base mean	(1,024)	(452)	(572)	(172)	(354)	(498)

VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	**Female**	**Up to 29**	**30-49**	**50 and up**
0-0.1	11.7	13.5	10.3	6.1	9.9	14.8
0.1-0.2	15.1	18.8	12.1	14.4	13.1	16.7
0.2-0.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	5.6	3.1
0.3-0.4	12.0	11.0	12.9	16.0	10.7	11.7
0.4-0.5	13.3	12.4	14.0	16.6	16.3	10.2
0.5-0.6	10.2	11.0	9.6	9.4	8.8	11.5
0.6-0.7	7.0	4.8	8.8	7.7	7.7	6.3
0.7-0.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.9	5.0
0.8-0.9	12.1	11.4	12.7	14.9	15.2	9.1
0.9-1	4.2	4.8	3.8	5.5	4.8	3.3
Missing	6.4	4.1	8.2	3.3	5.1	8.3
(N)	(1,096)	(483)	(613)	(181)	(375)	(540)
Mean	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.41
Standard Deviation	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29
Base mean	(1,026)	(463)	(563)	(175)	(356)	(495)