



***WV5\_Results***

*Study #*

***Rwanda 2007\_v20180912***



WV5\_Results

*Technical record*

*Study #*

***Rwanda 2007\_v20180912***

**RWANDA 2007**

Geographical scope:

Rwanda

Principal investigator(s):

Steadman Group team in conjunction with the representative from Markinor (PTY) Ltd, South Africa (Ms. Tracy Hammond)

Data Collection Organization:

The Steadman Group of Companies

Fieldwork Period:

09-05-2007 - 02-06-2007.

Universe:

National Population, Missing, 16 and more years

Sample size:

1507

Questionnaire:

Four full days, in addition to conducting of pilot interviews, were spent training the interviewers. Training occurred in English and Kinyarwanda, as such ensuring all interviewers understood the specific intricacies of each question, even those who had only functional English. Despite this a large amount of time was still spent defining words and explaining the meanings of questions. The interviewer training consisted of basic research background and objectives, questionnaire training and general Interviewer Skills, to assist interviewers to approach respondents in a manner that would reduce refusals as well as gain the respondents trust to facilitate the garnering of more personal answers. Interviewers were also trained in sampling procedures including understanding how to read the maps illustrating the suburb and street in each selected enumeration area, the Random Walk procedure for dwelling selection, the left hand rule, using the Kish Grid for respondent selection and how to proceed when an identified dwelling is a block of flats, informal settlement or rural settlement without formal street names or household numbers. The training was conducted by both Tracy Hammond from Markinor, as well as Kenn Dirangu from DMC Research and Moses Odhiambo from The Steadman Group. The training was attended by all interviewers who would be working on the job. A team was trained and this team traveled around Rwanda conducting all interviews required to meet the sample requirements. Each attending interviewer and field supervisor conducted one pilot interview implementing all taught sampling procedures and questionnaire instructions. This allowed insight into areas interviewers and respondents were having difficulty with, as well as ensuring all interviewer instructions on the questionnaire were followed ( such as the One mention only instruction

etc). To ensure this was achieved each pilot interview was attended by either Tracy Hammond or an executive from The Steadman Group. Interviewers implemented the questionnaire exceptionally well, with hardly any errors being made. Of the few errors that were made, these were immediately corrected. The same was true of the sampling procedures. Unlike the other African countries where pilots were usually conducted in the front of respondents houses from where they ran some sort of informal business or another, in Rwanda respondents in urban areas tended to herd the interviewer inside their house, so as to keep confidential the reason for the visit. In contrast in the rural areas respondents specifically placed interviewers outside of their houses, so as to ensure all knew what was occurring and were satisfied that nothing wrong or secretive was occurring. The average interview length was 68 minutes BUT pilot interviews conducted with illiterate respondents took significantly longer (average length: 112 minutes). The major reason for this was that illiterate respondents were unable to refer to the show cards while considering their answers they had to be reminded of the response options available. V12 - V21 Respondents had difficulty understanding that they could choose UP TO 5 responses for this question, attempting to force 5 responses OR rather only provide one. Extra time thus needed to be spent on this question ensuring the respondent understood the answer options available to them. V24 V33 Respondents had difficulty understanding the word organisation even when translated, as this was viewed as being a corporate company aimed at generating profit i.e. a business. Interviewers specifically had to explain that we were referring to groups and associations as well as their traditional understanding of organisations. V24 Respondents had differing interpretations of what religious organisation meant. Some believed this referred to the priest only while others believed it referred to the community that attended this church as well. Interviewers had to explain that we were referring all these groups of people as an inclusive entity. V163 V164 Respondents were in general afraid to answer these questions, in case there were repercussions as a result of their particular viewpoint. V165 Respondents although they knew what the specific goals were, did not have an understanding of the term Millennium Development Goals V46 V47; V68; V114; V116 V123; V162 V163; V178; V192; V221; V244 V246; V253 Respondents had GREAT difficulty interpreting scales with opposing statements on either side of a 10 point scale. They tended to give an answer of agreement or not for either statements separately rather than selecting a number to indicate their answer on the continuum between the two statements. A large amount of time had to be spent in each interview explaining (over and over again!) that a score below 5 indicated agreement in varying degrees of strength with the statement on the left, 5 meant a lack of agreement or neutral feeling towards both statements, and a score between 6 and 10 indicated varying degrees of agreement with the statement on the right. Attempts at utilising the counting stones scale assistance technique failed as respondents were too confused by the fact that there were two statements involved in each question. V231 V233 A secret ballot was utilised to collect data relating to respondents political party choices The Rwandan Government would only allow this questionnaire to be administered if the following questions were removed: V132, V138, V147B, V148 V151, V156, V161, V163, V164, V221, V231 V234

#### Sample:

WVS sampling was done at different levels and stages. Probability sampling methods namely

random sampling, were used in this survey, to select the various units of the survey. All respondents in the universe (country's population aged 16 years and above) had equal chances of being selected to form part of the sample. However institutions such as prisons, hospitals, military bases etc, were not included in the sampling process. Random sampling was also used to select the enumeration area (EAs), starting points and households /dwellings. The EA is the lowest geography division level that the country is divided into for census purposes. In each EA, there are specific numbers of dwellings houses which are known to the census bureau. Some houses were not easily accessible due to absence of members. In urban areas sampling was made difficult due to the nature of the housing plans which is up-hazard. Sampling in rural areas was a challenge due to the distances between the homes.

#### Remarks about sampling:

**Selection of Sectors/ EAs.** The selection of EAs was done through random probability sampling technique, in which secondary list of EAs was drawn (randomly) from a list of all EAs in Rwanda. The randomly selected EAs were then used as the primary sampling point for the study. The sample allocated to each EA took into account the density of the areas i.e. high, medium and low. A specific number of EAs were allocated to each province and these served as entry level for the survey. The number of EAs per region took into account the rural/urban split as well. An average of 6-8 interviews were conducted in each EA. **Selection of starting point.** Selection of the starting point (point where the interviewers enter the EA and starts selecting the households) was done by the supervisors. The selection was based on easily identifiable features/land marks such as school, church, mosque, school, hospitals, roads, etc. Once the starting point had been selected, the selection of the first household within the EA was commenced. **Selection of Household:** From the starting point within the EA, the interviewers walked to specific direction alternately to the residential to identify the first household for the interview. Households were selected using the fourth left hand rule, whereby the interviewers counted houses on the left upto the 4th house, then conducts interview in the 5th house. At the end of the street, the interviewers turn left and continue with the counting until the 4th house, the same process is repeated after every successful interview. **Substitution of Households:** Households were substituted if they were in any way inaccessible or had no member meeting the requirements of the survey e.g. in terms of age, citizenship and residency. In such a situation, the interviewer would move to the next house. **Selection of Respondents:** Once a household had been selected, the interviewer had the task of selecting the person to be interviewed (respondent) from the selected house. The respondent was selected using a Kish grid (see a sample below). In selecting the respondent, the interviewer listed all members of the household aged 16 years and above and who met other survey criteria, on the Kish Grid. They then identified the respondent by a working a line on the last digit of the questionnaire serial number with the number of people in the household.

#### Survey procedure:

Missing

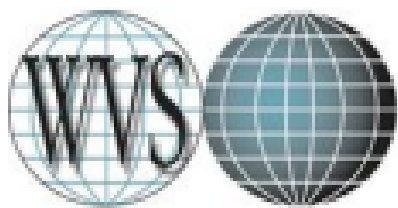
#### Fieldwork:

Face-to-face interviews Interviewers should carry some sort of identification and an introduction letter

when conducting interviews. They should take care to dress correctly for the areas they are working in. Interviewers should check that they have completed the project according to the instructions given. The questionnaire is a legal document as it is signed by the interviewer. Interviewers must never discuss the project with anyone other than their supervisors. The respondents results and information must also be treated with confidentiality. Some tips for overcoming refusals/ reducing substitution rates: Working at the right times is vital. No weekday morning visits unless you have an appointment. If the interviewers start working too early, they will be tired and unproductive in the late afternoon when respondents are getting home from work. Schedule as much work as possible over the weekends and public holidays. These are the most productive time for finding respondents at home. Use teams of old and new interviewers working together. The more experienced interviewers can mentor the newer one train them on how to secure an interview, assist them and help build confidence. NB! Interviewers need to know how to approach respondents and how to introduce themselves. This is vital in securing an interview. Memorise the introduction from the questionnaire and use upfront to explain to the respondent what the study is about and how long it will take. Smile and be self confident.

#### Response rate:

Total contacts 1558 Successful Interviews 1507 Too busy to participate 4 Refused/unwilling to participate 5 The respondent was illiterate 1 Household selected not accessible 11 Respondent selected on Kish grid not available 12 Respondent was drunk to participate 0 Does not meet age requirement 7 Selected respondent was sick 3 Could not get respondent after 3 call backs 8



WV5\_Results

*CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE*

*Study # 358*

*Rwanda 2007\_v20180912*

**V4.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Umuryango

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	63.2	63.0	63.3	62.7	64.9	59.9
Rather important	34.9	35.1	34.7	35.7	33.0	37.9
Not very important	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V4\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V5.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Inshuti

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	49.2	49.9	48.6	52.7	47.1	44.9
Rather important	49.6	49.5	49.7	45.9	52.1	53.3
Not very important	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3
No answer	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V5\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V6.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Igihe cyo kuruhuka

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	44.3	43.3	45.2	46.4	43.3	40.5
Rather important	50.7	51.2	50.2	48.8	51.1	55.1
Not very important	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.5
Not at all important	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V6\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V7.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Politiki

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	16.3	19.4	13.4	16.7	17.0	13.2
Rather important	37.8	40.1	35.5	35.7	40.9	35.2
Not very important	26.3	25.4	27.1	29.1	25.0	21.6
Not at all important	5.2	4.2	6.3	5.6	4.7	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.2
No answer	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.8
Don't know	12.3	9.7	14.8	11.3	10.4	20.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V7\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V8.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Akazi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	63.7	62.6	64.7	65.7	63.6	58.1
Rather important	35.0	36.0	33.9	33.4	34.9	39.6
Not very important	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.2
Not at all important	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V8\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V9.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri ibi bikurikira mwatubwira uko ari ingenzi mu buzima bwanyu. Wavuga ko ari ... Ni ingenzi cyane, Ni ingenzi, Si ingenzi ,Si ingenzi na gato

Idini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	38.8	36.3	41.3	38.7	39.8	36.6
Rather important	56.8	58.6	55.0	56.6	55.8	59.9
Not very important	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.1
Not at all important	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V9\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri rusange wavuga ko (musomere, igisubizo kimwe gusa)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	11.9	14.4	9.4	13.3	10.4	11.9
Quite happy	73.5	72.2	74.7	74.8	75.5	63.9
Not very happy	12.0	11.3	12.7	10.2	11.5	18.5
Not at all happy	2.4	1.7	3.0	1.2	2.4	5.7
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri rusange wavuga ko ubuzima bwawe muri iyi minsi ari? (Musomere)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.3	2.3	0.4
Good	31.1	31.2	31.1	36.0	28.6	23.8
Fair	49.1	48.4	49.8	46.1	54.2	44.1
Poor	16.9	16.8	17.0	14.3	14.4	31.3
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V12.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Ubwigenge

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	25.6	25.8	25.4	26.8	25.2	23.3
Not mentioned	74.4	74.2	74.6	73.2	74.8	76.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V13.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Gukorana umwete

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	83.1	82.5	83.6	82.5	82.0	87.7
Not mentioned	16.9	17.5	16.4	17.5	18.0	12.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Kumva ko ufite inshingano

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	54.2	53.0	55.4	56.0	51.8	55.5
Not mentioned	45.8	47.0	44.6	44.0	48.2	44.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Kugira ishusho y'ikintu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	18.0	17.6	18.5	17.8	17.9	19.4
Not mentioned	82.0	82.4	81.5	82.2	82.1	80.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Ubworoherane n'icyubahiro ku bandi bantu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	63.8	64.2	63.3	64.2	63.5	63.4
Not mentioned	36.2	35.8	36.7	35.8	36.5	36.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Kurondereza amafaranga, kuzigama ibintu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	24.1	24.6	23.6	25.2	23.9	21.6
Not mentioned	75.9	75.4	76.4	74.8	76.1	78.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Umwete , ubwihangane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	58.6	58.7	58.5	57.7	58.0	63.0
Not mentioned	41.4	41.3	41.5	42.3	42.0	37.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Imyemerere y' idini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	37.6	36.2	39.1	35.5	40.3	36.6
Not mentioned	62.4	63.8	60.9	64.5	59.7	63.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Kutikunda

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	50.1	51.5	48.8	50.2	50.2	49.8
Not mentioned	49.9	48.5	51.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano mfite interuro zerekana ibintu abana bashishikarizwa kwigira Yavuzwe , Ntabwo yavuzwe mu rugo. Mwambwira izo, mwumva ari ingenzi!

Kumvira

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	78.8	80.2	77.5	78.9	80.4	74.4
Not mentioned	21.2	19.8	22.5	21.1	19.6	25.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V22.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri rusange unyuzwe ute n’uko ubuzima bwawe bumeze muri iki gihe? Urebeye kuri uru rutonde mfite aho 1 ari sinyuzwe na gato n’aho 10 ndanyuzwe cyane. Hitamo ingero wifashije izi numero zikurikira; aho 1 ari sinyuzwe na gato naho 10 ari ndayuzwe cyane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	6.0	5.9	6.2	4.5	5.7	11.5
2	9.7	9.0	10.4	8.9	8.6	15.0
3	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.3	9.6	9.7
4	11.0	10.5	11.5	10.4	12.5	8.8
5	24.2	23.9	24.5	24.5	23.4	25.6
6	19.8	18.4	21.2	19.6	21.4	16.3
7	8.1	8.7	7.5	8.7	8.1	6.2
8	6.4	7.5	5.2	7.8	5.5	4.4
9	3.5	4.8	2.2	4.2	3.2	2.2
Satisfied	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.5	0.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.3	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	4.97	5.08	4.86	5.20	4.94	4.34
Standard Deviation	2.11	2.17	2.05	2.14	2.03	2.12
Base mean	(1,503)	(744)	(759)	(663)	(613)	(227)

**V23.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri rusange wavuga ko abantu benshi bizerwa/wabizera cyangwa wumva ko ugomba kwitonda cyane iyo mukorana n’ abandi bantu?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	4.8	4.0	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.5
Need to be very careful	94.6	95.3	94.0	93.4	95.3	96.5
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	-
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V24.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Insengero cyangwa ibigo bishingiye ku idini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	13.7	12.9	14.4	16.4	11.7	11.0
Inactive member	33.1	36.3	30.0	32.5	32.1	37.4
Active member	52.8	50.7	54.8	50.9	55.4	51.1
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V25.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Siporo/ikigo cy'imikino n'imyidagaduro

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	71.5	67.1	75.9	63.3	76.5	82.4
Inactive member	15.1	17.5	12.8	16.7	15.4	9.7
Active member	11.0	14.0	8.1	18.5	6.7	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.1	0.7	-	-	2.6
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.4
Don't know	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V26.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ubugeni/ubuhanzi n'ibigo byijyanye Nabyo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	80.8	79.6	82.0	79.7	80.7	84.6
Inactive member	10.3	11.2	9.4	9.8	12.0	7.0
Active member	5.0	5.5	4.6	6.3	4.7	2.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	1.3
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-
Don't know	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	2.1	4.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V27.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ishyirahamwe ry'abakozi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	73.7	69.0	78.2	75.3	72.2	72.7
Inactive member	10.2	11.8	8.7	8.9	11.4	11.0
Active member	12.3	15.3	9.3	11.7	13.5	10.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Don't know	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V28.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ishyaka rya politiki

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	63.5	61.0	65.9	69.1	58.3	61.2
Inactive member	14.4	16.1	12.7	11.9	17.5	13.2
Active member	11.1	14.7	7.7	8.4	14.9	8.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.2
No answer	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.6
Don't know	7.8	5.6	10.0	7.5	6.7	11.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V29.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ibigo biharanira kubungabunga ibidukikije

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	76.1	74.7	77.5	76.4	76.5	74.4
Inactive member	12.1	12.6	11.5	11.1	13.0	12.3
Active member	6.5	7.9	5.1	7.8	5.2	6.2
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3
Don't know	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V30.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ishyirahamwe ry 'abanyamurimo Runaka

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	71.0	67.6	74.3	72.6	65.7	80.6
Inactive member	10.5	11.4	9.6	9.0	12.8	8.4
Active member	14.5	17.1	12.1	14.5	17.2	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V31.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorerabushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Umuryango ufasha abandi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	69.6	70.2	69.1	72.0	66.4	71.4
Inactive member	13.5	13.6	13.4	11.3	16.9	10.6
Active member	14.3	14.8	13.9	14.6	14.0	14.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	-	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Don't know	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V32.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kugusomera urutonde rw' ibigo/amashyirahamwe y'abakorera bushake. Kuri buri kimwe nifuza ko wambwira niba uri umunyamuryango wacyo/witabira ibikorwa byacyo cyangwa uri umunyamuryango utitabira ibikorwa cyangwa nturi umunyamuryango.

Ishyirahamwe ry' abafatabuguzi runaka

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	81.6	81.5	81.8	82.5	78.9	86.3
Inactive member	7.2	7.8	6.6	6.0	8.6	6.6
Active member	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.8	8.0	2.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	-
Don't know	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V33.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V34.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abantu batwawe n'ibiyobyabwenge

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	62.2	63.3	61.1	62.0	60.9	66.1
Not mentioned	37.8	36.7	38.9	38.0	39.1	33.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V35.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abantu bafite uruhu rudasa nu rwawe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	36.8	37.2	36.3	34.0	39.3	37.9
Not mentioned	63.2	62.8	63.7	66.0	60.7	62.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V36.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abarwayi ba SIDA

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	38.4	37.5	39.3	38.0	39.4	37.0
Not mentioned	61.6	62.5	60.7	62.0	60.6	63.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V37.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abanyamahanga/abanyamahanga baza ino gukora

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	36.0	36.4	35.5	35.4	37.5	33.5
Not mentioned	64.0	63.6	64.5	64.6	62.5	66.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V38.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abakora imibonano mpuzabitsina n'abo bahuje igitsina

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	62.6	62.9	62.3	63.7	61.0	63.4
Not mentioned	37.4	37.1	37.7	36.3	39.0	36.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V39.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abafite imyemerere itandukanye n' iyawe (idini)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	36.1	36.7	35.5	36.6	37.5	30.8
Not mentioned	63.9	63.3	64.5	63.4	62.5	69.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V40.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abasinzi cyane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	55.1	55.2	55.0	54.5	55.7	55.5
Not mentioned	44.9	44.8	45.0	45.5	44.3	44.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V41.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Ababana bitemewe n'amategeko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	35.8	37.1	34.6	35.8	37.2	32.2
Not mentioned	64.2	62.9	65.4	64.2	62.8	67.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V42.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mfite urutonde rw' ingero zinyuranye z' abantu. Mwambwira abo utakwifuza ko bakubera abaturanyi?

Abavuga ururimi rutandukanye n' urwawe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	39.8	39.8	39.8	38.0	42.2	38.8
Not mentioned	60.2	60.2	60.2	62.0	57.8	61.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in):\_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_01.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V43\_02.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_03.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_04.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_05.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_06.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_07.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_08.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_09.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_10.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_11.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_12.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_13.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_14.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_15.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_16.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_17.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_18.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_19.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_20.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_21.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_22.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_23.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_24.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_25.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_26.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_27.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_28.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_29.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V43\_30.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V44.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira:

Iyo akazi kabaye gake igitsina gabo cyakagombye kugira amahirwe menshi kurusha igitsina gore

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	24.7	29.8	19.7	23.6	23.9	30.0
Neither	10.3	10.1	10.5	9.6	11.2	9.7
Disagree	62.6	58.3	66.8	65.1	62.7	55.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V45.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]\* people over immigrants.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira:

Iyo akazi kabaye gake abakoresha bakagombye guha abanyarwanda amahirwe menshi kurusha abanyamahanga

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	71.6	74.2	69.1	70.3	74.0	68.7
Neither	9.3	7.8	10.7	9.8	8.1	11.0
Disagree	17.8	17.5	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
Don't know	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	3.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V46.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bamwe na bamwe bumva ko bafite ubwisanzure mu guhitamo icyo bashaka n'uburyo babaho, hakaba n'abandi bumva ko ibyo aribyo byose bakora ntacyo byahindura imibereho yabo. Ukoresheje urwego 1 kugeza 10 – aho 1 bivuze ko "ntacyo na gato" naho 10 ivuze ko ari "cyane", Niyihe numero isobanura neza ubwisanzure mu guhitamo no kumva ko ibyose ukora ko aribyo bifite uruhare runini ku uko uzamera muminsi iri mbere.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.2
2	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.3
3	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6	4.8
4	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
5	17.9	18.0	17.7	18.5	17.4	17.2
6	20.2	19.2	21.1	21.7	19.2	18.5
7	17.7	18.7	16.8	18.7	15.9	19.8
8	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.3	15.9	12.3
9	8.2	9.1	7.3	8.7	7.3	9.3
A great deal	8.4	10.1	6.7	7.7	10.6	4.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.17</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,489)</b>	<b>(737)</b>	<b>(752)</b>	<b>(660)</b>	<b>(605)</b>	<b>(224)</b>

**V47.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wumva ko abantu benshi bakwifatira/bakwibonera kugira ngo bagire icyo bagukuraho babonye umwanya cyangwa bagerageza kukubera impfura? Erekanaga igisubizo cyawe kuri iyi karita , aho 1 bivuze ko “abantu bagerageza kukwibonera/kukwifatira” , naho 10 bivuze ko “ abantu bagerageza kukubera impfura”

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
3	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.8
4	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.3	0.9
5	7.8	6.3	9.3	8.1	9.1	3.5
6	8.8	9.3	8.4	9.2	10.2	4.0
7	12.3	12.0	12.6	10.8	14.8	9.7
8	18.8	18.3	19.4	18.5	17.2	24.2
9	18.0	19.6	16.4	17.6	19.0	16.3
Try to be fair	28.1	28.5	27.8	29.2	23.9	36.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	-	0.8	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	7.95	8.01	7.89	7.93	7.81	8.38
Standard Deviation	1.95	1.94	1.97	2.00	1.92	1.84
Base mean	(1,496)	(740)	(756)	(662)	(610)	(224)

**V48.-** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuzaga kukubaza ku kintu cyerekeranye n'ibintu ku bwawe wumva ko byaba ari ingenzi cyane, tuvuge iyo wenda uriho ushaka akazi . Hano mfite ingero zi ibyo abantu bashishoza/batekereze cyane iyo bashyaka akazi, niba ufite kazi ushobora kuba warebitekejeho. Ni ikihe kintu ku bwawe washyira imbere, tuvuge uriho ushaka akazi.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	37.4	38.0	36.7	39.3	35.9	35.7
A safe job with no risk	34.9	34.8	35.0	32.7	35.6	39.6
Working with people you like	13.6	13.0	14.2	14.9	13.0	11.5
Doing an important work	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.0	15.6	12.3
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V49.-** And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni ikihe wahitamo ari icya kabiri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	25.4	26.1	24.8	24.7	25.5	27.3
A safe job with no risk	20.8	20.7	21.0	22.0	19.6	20.7
Working with people you like	26.6	25.1	28.0	24.5	28.2	28.2
Doing an important work	26.8	27.8	25.8	28.6	26.5	22.5
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.9
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V50.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bwira kuri buri ngingo muri izi zikurikira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo, mu rugero, utemeranya nayo, cyangwa utemeranya nayo nagato?

Kugira ngo urusheho kuzamura impano zawe, ugomba kuba ufite akazi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	44.9	46.5	43.3	45.0	44.6	44.9
Agree	39.2	37.8	40.5	38.1	40.3	39.2
Neither	4.2	3.5	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.0
Disagree	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.8	9.4	8.4
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V51.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bwira kuri buri ngingo muri izi zikurikira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo, mu rugero, utemeranya nayo, cyangwa utemeranya nayo nagato?

Bitesha umuntu agaciro guhabwa amafaranga utakoreye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	29.9	28.9	30.8	32.8	29.4	22.5
Agree	36.6	37.2	36.0	33.3	38.3	41.9
Neither	9.6	10.3	8.9	9.5	9.7	9.7
Disagree	20.2	19.5	21.0	20.8	19.0	22.0
Strongly disagree	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.6
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V52.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bwira kuri buri ngingo muri izi zikurikira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo, mu rugero, utemeranya nayo, cyangwa utemeranya nayo nagato?

Abantu badakora bavamo abanebwe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	53.2	54.7	51.6	53.8	52.8	52.4
Agree	41.1	39.4	42.7	39.6	42.5	41.4
Neither	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1
Disagree	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.0	2.2
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V53.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
Work is a duty toward society.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bwira kuri buri ngingo muri izi zikurikira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo, mu rugero, utemeranya nayo, cyangwa utemeranya nayo nagato?

Gukora ni inshingano kuri sosiyete ubamo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	50.8	52.6	49.1	51.1	51.1	49.3
Agree	44.7	44.0	45.3	44.4	45.5	43.2
Neither	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.6	3.5
Disagree	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V54.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bwira kuri buri ngingo muri izi zikurikira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo, mu rugero, utemeranya nayo, cyangwa utemeranya nayo nagato?

Akazi kagomba kuza mbere y'ibindi byose n'ubwo katwara igihekuruhuka/kikaba gito

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	46.1	46.2	45.9	45.0	47.7	44.5
Agree	45.1	45.6	44.7	45.6	45.0	44.1
Neither	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.4	3.4	4.0
Disagree	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.3	5.3
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V55.-** Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu waba (musomere kandi ushyire akaziga ku gisubizo kimwe)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	52.5	56.5	48.6	32.1	73.5	55.1
Living together as married	3.8	4.3	3.3	1.7	6.2	3.5
Divorced	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.9	1.3
Separated	1.7	0.7	2.8	0.8	2.4	2.6
Widowed	9.6	3.6	15.3	1.1	9.1	35.7
Single/Never married	31.3	34.7	28.0	64.2	6.8	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V56.-** Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wigeze kugira abana ? (Shyira akaziga kuri 0 niba ari oya , shyira akaziga kuwundi mubare niba ari yego )

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	31.8	36.3	27.4	62.7	8.4	4.8
1 child	10.2	8.3	12.1	13.4	8.4	5.7
2 children	14.5	14.7	14.3	12.8	17.7	10.6
3 children	13.9	13.0	14.7	7.4	20.9	13.7
4 children	10.7	9.7	11.8	2.7	17.9	15.0
5 children	7.3	7.5	7.1	0.6	11.7	15.0
6 children	5.6	4.8	6.4	0.2	7.3	17.2
7 children	2.8	2.0	3.5	0.2	3.7	7.9
8 or more children	3.2	3.6	2.8	0.2	3.9	10.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.39	2.25	2.53	0.78	3.38	4.42
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.29	2.26	1.23	2.00	2.21
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V57.-** If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wakwemeranya cyangwa niwakwemeranya nu umuntu uvuga ko umwana akeneye kuba murugo ari kumwe na papa we hamwe na mama we kugira ngo akure yishimye?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	86.8	85.3	88.2	85.7	88.8	84.6
Disagree	12.3	13.4	11.1	13.1	10.6	14.5
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V58.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyangwa utakwemeranya n'interuro ikurikira?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	12.1	12.8	11.5	13.7	10.7	11.5
Disagree	85.6	84.7	86.5	83.6	87.7	85.9
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V59.-** If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Uremera cyangwa ntiwemera ko umugore wifuje kugira umwana wenyine/akamurera wonyine atabana n' umugabo, wabyemera/wakwemeranya nawe cyangwa ntiwakwemeranya nawe?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	30.1	29.8	30.4	29.4	32.3	26.4
Disapprove	66.7	66.3	67.1	66.9	65.1	70.5
Depends	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	-
Don't know	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V60.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyane, wemeranya, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato nizi nteruro ngiye kugusomera?

Kuba umugore wo mu rugo binejeje kimwe no gukorera amafaranga

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	7.2	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.8	6.2
Agree	19.8	21.0	18.7	18.4	20.6	22.0
Disagree	56.4	54.4	58.3	57.2	56.2	54.6
Strongly disagree	9.4	8.3	10.4	8.9	10.1	8.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-
Don't know	7.0	8.5	5.5	8.0	5.4	8.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V61.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyane, wemeranya, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato nizi nteruro ngiye kugusomera?

Muri rusange abagabo bavamo abanyapolitiki beza kurusha abagore

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	12.5	14.9	10.2	11.0	14.1	12.8
Agree	36.1	39.1	33.2	35.2	35.2	41.0
Disagree	39.1	36.0	42.1	40.7	39.3	33.9
Strongly disagree	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.2	7.0	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	5.3	3.4	7.2	6.6	3.7	5.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V62.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyane, wemeranya, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato nizi nteruro ngiye kugusomera?

Uburezi bwo muri kaminuza burushaho kugirira akamaro umuhungu kurusha uko bwagirira akamaro umukobwa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	7.7	9.1	6.3	7.5	8.3	6.6
Agree	20.3	20.3	20.3	21.2	18.2	23.3
Disagree	53.4	53.2	53.6	52.4	57.0	46.7
Strongly disagree	13.8	12.9	14.7	14.0	13.3	14.5
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.4
Don't know	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.2	8.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V63.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba wemeranya cyane, wemeranya, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato nizi nteruro ngiye kugusomera?

Muri rusange abagabo baba abayobozi beza mubucuruzi kurusha uko abagore

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	16.9	19.4	14.4	16.1	16.2	20.7
Agree	30.7	32.5	28.8	31.8	27.8	35.2
Disagree	41.2	37.8	44.6	40.8	45.8	30.0
Strongly disagree	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.8	8.4
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9
Don't know	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.1	4.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V64.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu buzima abantu bafite kandi bakurikira intego zinyuranye. Kuri buri intego ikurikira , wambwira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo,, ntiwemeranya nayo, ntiwemeranya nayo na gato?

Kimwe mu byo nifuza kugeraho mu buzima bwanjye ni uguhesha ababyeyi banjye ishema

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	63.3	62.8	63.8	68.7	59.1	59.0
Agree	31.8	31.5	32.1	28.2	36.0	30.8
Disagree	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.5
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	4.0
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V65.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu buzima abantu bafite kandi bakurikira intego zinyuranye. Kuri buri intego ikurikira , wambwira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo,, ntiwemeranya nayo, ntiwemeranya nayo na gato?

Nkunda kuba icyo ndi cyo mu mwanya wo gukurikira abandi/iby'abandi.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	36.2	37.9	34.5	37.3	35.4	34.8
Agree	52.6	49.7	55.4	52.0	52.9	53.7
Disagree	9.2	10.1	8.4	8.7	10.2	7.9
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.9	-	0.5	0.6	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	0.4
Don't know	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V66.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu buzima abantu bafite kandi bakurikira intego zinyuranye. Kuri buri intego ikurikira , wambwira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo,, ntiwemeranya nayo, ntiwemeranya nayo na gato?

Nshyiraho umwete mwinshi kugira ngo nkore ibyo inshuti zanjye zifuza ko nkora

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	27.3	28.2	26.3	28.5	27.1	24.2
Agree	48.6	48.7	48.5	48.2	48.7	49.3
Disagree	20.9	20.3	21.5	20.3	21.8	20.3
Strongly disagree	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	4.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V67.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu buzima abantu bafite kandi bakurikira intego zinyuranye. Kuri buri intego ikurikira , wambwira niba wemeranya cyane nayo, wemeranya nayo,, ntiwemeranya nayo, ntiwemeranya nayo na gato?

Mpitamo intego zajye/ibyo nifuza mu buzima bwanjye ku giti cyanjye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	34.0	35.6	32.5	34.0	33.9	34.4
Agree	48.9	49.1	48.8	46.8	51.3	48.5
Disagree	13.3	12.0	14.7	15.1	11.4	13.7
Strongly disagree	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V68.-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute unyuzwe n'ubutunzi bw'amafaranga mu muryango wawe? Wakwifashisha na none iyi karita kugira ngo usubize

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	9.8	8.1	11.5	8.4	9.3	15.4
2	13.6	12.0	15.2	13.1	12.0	19.4
3	13.2	12.9	13.5	14.5	12.2	12.3
4	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.1	10.1	11.9
5	18.5	19.9	17.2	17.6	20.3	16.3
6	17.5	18.3	16.6	17.6	18.0	15.4
7	8.4	9.0	7.9	8.4	10.1	4.0
8	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.1	3.7	3.5
9	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	-
Satisfied	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	4.44	4.61	4.28	4.55	4.57	3.78
Standard Deviation	2.18	2.14	2.21	2.22	2.15	2.04
Base mean	(1,490)	(738)	(752)	(656)	(610)	(224)

**V69.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Rimwe na rimwe abantu bavuga ku byifuzo by'iki gihugu mu myaka icumi iri imbere. Kuri iyi karita handitswe ibyifuzo abantu batandukanye bagira ibya mbere .Wambwira kimwe muri ibi wowe ku giti cyawe wagira icy'ingenzi/ingirakamaro cyane?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	26.2	26.6	25.8	26.8	27.3	21.6
A strong defence forces	44.3	44.2	44.4	42.9	45.1	46.3
People have more say about how things	18.4	18.4	18.5	17.8	18.2	21.1
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	11.0	10.8	11.3	12.5	9.4	11.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V69\_HK.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V70.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) Second choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni ikihe wagira icya kabiri cy’ ingirakamaro cyane?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.5	19.0	17.6
A strong defence forces	23.2	22.0	24.4	24.4	22.9	20.7
People have more say about how things	30.6	32.9	28.3	27.3	32.6	34.8
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	26.5	25.5	27.4	27.7	25.3	26.0
No answer	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V70\_HK.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V71.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Uri uwo guhitamo, ni ikihe kimwe muri ibi biri ku ikarita wavuga ko ari kingenzi kurusha ibindi byose?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	40.5	39.7	41.4	39.2	41.6	41.9
Give people more say	26.6	28.4	24.9	25.5	24.8	34.8
Fighting rising prices	23.4	23.7	23.1	25.8	23.1	17.2
Protecting freedom of speech	9.5	8.3	10.6	9.6	10.6	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V72.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni ikihe wagira icya kabiri mu ngirakamaro cyane?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	21.4	22.4	20.3	23.3	20.6	17.6
Give people more say	19.0	17.5	20.4	19.9	17.4	20.7
Fighting rising prices	27.5	28.0	27.0	27.1	28.2	26.4
Protecting freedom of speech	31.6	31.5	31.7	29.5	33.0	33.9
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.9
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V73.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano hari urundi rutonde. Mu myumvire yawe , ni ikihe muri ibi bikurikira cyaba ari ingenzi cyane ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	33.5	34.8	32.2	33.6	34.7	30.0
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	22.6	23.1	22.0	17.9	25.2	29.1
Ideas count more than money	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.9	8.4	12.8
The fight against crime	33.3	31.6	35.0	36.6	31.7	28.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V73\_HK.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V74.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni ikihe wagira icya kabiri mu ngirakamaro cyane?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	23.0	22.2	23.9	24.8	21.4	22.0
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	20.4	17.9	22.9	21.7	19.2	20.3
Ideas count more than money	18.0	20.2	15.9	16.4	19.5	18.5
The fight against crime	37.8	39.0	36.6	36.3	39.3	37.9
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.4
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V74\_HK.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V75.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Twese twizera ko nta ntambara zizongera kuba, ariko iramutse ibaye, warwanirira igihugu cyawe?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	90.3	93.0	87.7	93.1	92.7	75.8
No	4.6	3.0	6.2	3.5	2.9	12.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.1	1.0	-	0.3	3.1
No answer	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	3.5
Don't know	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.1	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V76.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'impinduka zitandukanye mu buzima bwacu zabaho mu minsi iri imbere,Wambwira kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba wumva cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi, cyangwa ntacyo byaba,Bikubwiye?

Akazi ntigahawe agaciro mu buzima bwacu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1
Don't mind	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.6
Bad	90.6	89.9	91.3	90.1	91.4	90.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
Don't know	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V77.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'impinduka zitandukanye mu buzima bwacu zabaho mu minsi iri imbere,Wambwira kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba wumva cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi, cyangwa ntacyo byaba,Bikubwiye?

Kurushaho gushimangira iterambere ry'ikorana buhanga

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	80.9	81.6	80.2	82.4	82.0	73.6
Don't mind	11.1	11.4	10.9	11.1	10.6	12.8
Bad	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	-
Don't know	6.6	6.0	7.1	5.1	5.7	13.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V78.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'impinduka zitandukanye mu buzima bwacu zabaho mu minsi iri imbere,Wambwira kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba wumva cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi, cyangwa ntacyo byaba,Bikubwiye?

Kurushaho kubaha ubuyobozi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	90.2	90.3	90.0	89.6	90.7	90.3
Don't mind	7.8	8.3	7.3	8.3	8.0	6.2
Bad	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V79.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'impinduka zitandukanye mu buzima bwacu zabaho mu minsi iri imbere,Wambwira kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba wumva cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi, cyangwa ntacyo byaba,Bikubwiye?

Kurushaho gushimangira ubuzima bw'umuryango

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	92.0	91.4	92.5	91.7	92.0	92.5
Don't mind	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.1	6.5	6.6
Bad	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V80.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu gutekereza ku bitekerezo bishya kandi agahimba,akanakora ibintu uko yumva ko byakorwa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	17.3	16.9	17.7	18.2	16.7	16.3
Like me	40.0	43.1	37.0	40.1	40.4	38.8
Somewhat like me	17.9	17.9	18.0	16.9	19.6	16.3
A little like me	10.4	10.5	10.2	11.1	10.4	7.9
Not like me	11.1	9.1	13.0	12.0	9.4	12.8
Not at all like me	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	4.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.9
Don't know	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.73</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.42</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,483)</b>	<b>(737)</b>	<b>(746)</b>	<b>(660)</b>	<b>(605)</b>	<b>(218)</b>

**V81.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu kuba umukire, kugira amafaranga menshi n'ibintu bihenze

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	11.4	12.4	10.5	13.7	10.2	7.9
Like me	24.2	24.1	24.4	24.1	27.1	16.7
Somewhat like me	22.2	24.1	20.4	19.1	25.0	23.8
A little like me	11.6	10.3	12.8	11.4	10.7	14.5
Not like me	23.0	22.2	23.9	23.3	21.1	27.3
Not at all like me	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.1	4.5	6.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
Don't know	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.57</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.43</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,483)</b>	<b>(736)</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(656)</b>	<b>(608)</b>	<b>(219)</b>

**V82.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Gutura ahantu hatuje ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu , akirinda aho ariho hose hafite mutekano muke

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	40.7	41.9	39.6	40.5	40.1	43.2
Like me	35.1	33.6	36.6	33.6	38.3	30.8
Somewhat like me	10.0	9.4	10.5	11.1	9.4	7.9
A little like me	10.1	11.2	9.0	10.5	8.8	12.3
Not like me	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1
Not at all like me	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3
No answer	0.4	-	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.00	2.01	1.99	2.03	1.96	2.04
Standard Deviation	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.14	1.07	1.23
Base mean	(1,495)	(741)	(754)	(659)	(612)	(224)

**V83.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu kugira igihe cyiza , "kwiteta"



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	8.7	7.5	9.8	11.0	7.5	5.3
Like me	20.0	18.7	21.2	21.7	17.4	22.0
Somewhat like me	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.3	17.7	12.8
A little like me	13.2	13.4	13.0	13.0	14.1	11.5
Not like me	26.3	27.3	25.3	25.5	26.8	27.3
Not at all like me	13.6	14.4	12.8	11.9	14.4	16.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.3
Don't know	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.87</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.59</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,465)</b>	<b>(721)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(646)</b>	<b>(603)</b>	<b>(216)</b>

**V84.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu gufasha abantu bari hafi ye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	30.0	29.3	30.7	32.8	29.1	24.2
Like me	38.2	38.7	37.6	32.5	42.4	43.2
Somewhat like me	15.9	17.7	14.2	16.6	16.4	12.8
A little like me	10.2	8.9	11.4	11.7	8.0	11.5
Not like me	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.8	2.8	5.3
Not at all like me	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.8
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(740)</b>	<b>(754)</b>	<b>(658)</b>	<b>(615)</b>	<b>(221)</b>

**V85.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Gushobora gutsinda ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu,n'abandi bakemera ko utsinze

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	17.4	19.0	15.9	21.2	14.6	13.7
Like me	32.0	31.2	32.8	31.9	33.9	26.9
Somewhat like me	18.9	19.8	18.1	17.3	20.1	20.3
A little like me	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.2	13.6	16.7
Not like me	12.1	11.2	13.1	10.8	13.3	12.8
Not at all like me	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	4.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.40</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,476)</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>(746)</b>	<b>(653)</b>	<b>(609)</b>	<b>(214)</b>

**V86.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Kwigerezaho no kutagira inkeke/kwishira mugahenebero ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu kugira ngo agire ubuzima bushimishije

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	15.5	16.4	14.5	15.8	14.9	15.9
Like me	20.6	21.2	20.1	20.0	20.3	23.3
Somewhat like me	16.4	16.8	16.0	17.9	15.7	13.7
A little like me	9.6	8.3	10.9	8.1	10.7	11.0
Not like me	20.2	19.0	21.4	21.5	20.6	15.0
Not at all like me	11.2	12.2	10.2	8.6	12.8	14.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3
Don't know	5.4	5.2	5.6	7.1	3.7	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>3.32</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.73</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,409)</b>	<b>(699)</b>	<b>(710)</b>	<b>(611)</b>	<b>(586)</b>	<b>(212)</b>

**V87.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu kwitwara neza buri gihe,kwirinda gukora ibikorwa abantu bavuga ko atari byiza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	41.7	42.2	41.2	40.8	42.0	43.2
Like me	34.2	34.5	33.9	34.2	36.5	28.2
Somewhat like me	11.1	11.7	10.6	10.8	11.0	12.3
A little like me	8.4	7.1	9.6	8.9	7.3	9.7
Not like me	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.6	3.1
Not at all like me	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.24</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,493)</b>	<b>(737)</b>	<b>(756)</b>	<b>(658)</b>	<b>(612)</b>	<b>(223)</b>

**V88.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Kwita ku bidukikije ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu,yita kuri ubwiza nyaburanga)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	26.7	27.3	26.1	27.1	25.5	28.6
Like me	31.7	31.6	31.8	32.5	31.0	31.3
Somewhat like me	18.1	18.5	17.7	19.1	17.7	16.3
A little like me	10.0	9.0	10.9	9.3	10.7	9.7
Not like me	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.2	9.9	4.8
Not at all like me	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	6.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.4
Don't know	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.48</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,481)</b>	<b>(731)</b>	<b>(750)</b>	<b>(656)</b>	<b>(605)</b>	<b>(220)</b>

**V89.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu mu ncamake ngiye gusobanura ku bantu bamwe. Hakoreshejwe iyi karita, wagaragaza kuri buri gisobanuro niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, yenda kumera nka we, ntameze nkawe, cyangwa ntameze nka we na gato?

Umuco karande ni ingenzi kuri uyu muntu , gukurikiza imigenzo y'idini cyangwa umuryango w'umuntu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	24.4	23.0	25.7	22.9	23.4	31.3
Like me	35.2	34.5	35.8	33.0	38.0	33.9
Somewhat like me	16.9	18.0	15.7	17.3	17.5	13.7
A little like me	12.4	13.0	11.8	13.9	10.4	13.7
Not like me	7.4	7.7	7.2	8.6	7.5	4.0
Not at all like me	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Don't know	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.49	2.56	2.42	2.59	2.46	2.29
Standard Deviation	1.31	1.34	1.28	1.35	1.28	1.26
Base mean	(1,484)	(738)	(746)	(652)	(609)	(223)

**V90.-** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Amaherezo umva ko ibikorwa bya siyansi (ubumenyi) turimo gukora byazafasha cyangwa byazahungabanya ikiremamuntu?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	84.0	84.1	83.9	87.0	84.1	74.9
Will harm	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.8
Some of each	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.8
No answer	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
Don't know	11.3	11.0	11.7	8.6	10.9	20.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V91.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu, ndifuza kugusomera interuro zimwe kandi nkubaze uko wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri nteruro . Kuri buri interuro 1 ivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko “wemeranya cyane”

Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga bituma ubuzima bwacu burushaho kuba bwiza, bworoha, burushaho gutuza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9
3	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.6
4	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.6
5	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.2	10.1
6	9.0	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.1	10.6
7	15.3	15.9	14.7	16.6	14.4	13.7
8	18.7	18.8	18.6	17.6	19.8	18.9
9	15.2	14.8	15.6	15.5	16.4	11.0
Completely agree	15.1	15.9	14.4	17.3	15.1	8.8
No answer	0.4	-	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	9.8	9.1	10.4	7.2	8.8	19.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	7.47	7.50	7.44	7.52	7.52	7.14
Standard Deviation	1.94	1.91	1.97	1.96	1.91	1.93
Base mean	(1,354)	(676)	(678)	(613)	(560)	(181)

**V92.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu, ndifuzza kugusomera interuro zimwe kandi nkubaze uko wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri nteruro . Kuri buri interuro 1 ivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko “wemeranya cyane”

Kubera ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga hazaba hari amahirwe menshi ku bana

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	-
2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.8
4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.8
5	5.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	5.2	3.5
6	6.6	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.6	7.5
7	10.7	10.2	11.1	10.4	11.9	8.4
8	19.0	18.3	19.7	19.3	18.5	19.4
9	20.2	20.6	19.8	19.4	21.4	18.9
Completely agree	24.6	25.9	23.3	27.6	23.9	18.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't know	9.4	9.0	9.7	7.4	7.8	19.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	8.13	8.19	8.06	8.17	8.12	8.00
Standard Deviation	1.79	1.75	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.82
Base mean	(1,361)	(674)	(687)	(614)	(565)	(182)

**V93.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu, ndifuza kugusomera interuro zimwe kandi nkubaze uko wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri nteruro . Kuri buri interuro 1 ivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko “wemeranya cyane”

Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga bituma uburyo tubayeho buhinduka vuba cyane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.8
3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.3
4	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.5	3.1
5	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.0	9.3
6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.8	7.9
7	12.9	13.3	12.5	12.8	12.2	15.0
8	17.9	17.1	18.7	16.0	20.8	15.9
9	17.7	18.5	16.8	17.6	18.5	15.4
Completely agree	17.5	18.3	16.8	20.5	17.4	9.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
Don't know	10.2	9.5	10.9	8.0	9.4	18.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	7.65	7.72	7.59	7.65	7.79	7.28
Standard Deviation	1.96	1.91	2.01	2.07	1.82	1.98
Base mean	(1,336)	(664)	(672)	(605)	(551)	(180)

**V94.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu, ndifuza kugusomera interuro zimwe kandi nkubaze uko wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri nteruro . Kuri buri interuro 1 ivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko “wemeranya cyane”

Twita cyane ku bumenyi ntitwite bihagije ku myemerere

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.3
2	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.9	2.3	4.0
3	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.1	6.0	3.1
4	5.3	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.0	4.4
5	16.0	15.5	16.5	16.7	15.6	15.0
6	11.7	9.9	13.5	11.7	12.2	10.6
7	11.7	12.9	10.6	12.7	11.4	10.1
8	12.7	13.4	11.9	12.0	13.1	13.2
9	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.7
Completely agree	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.5	11.9	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8
Don't know	11.2	10.9	11.5	8.7	11.0	18.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	6.58	6.63	6.53	6.52	6.67	6.51
Standard Deviation	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.39	2.26	2.28
Base mean	(1,326)	(655)	(671)	(602)	(545)	(179)

**V95.-** How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute wavuga ko ushishikajwe na politiki? Ese waba ushishikaye ute?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	14.5	18.5	10.5	13.1	14.8	17.6
Somewhat interested	34.8	36.0	33.6	38.3	34.9	24.2
Not very interested	21.6	21.4	21.9	20.8	22.9	20.7
Not at all interested	18.0	16.0	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.6
No answer	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.5
Don't know	7.9	5.1	10.6	6.5	7.8	12.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V96.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuza ko wareba kuri iyi karita.Ngiye kugusomera bumwe mu buryo bw'ibikorwa bya politike abantu bakora maze umbwire kuri buri gikorwa niba warigeze kugikora , niba wazigera ugikora,cyangwa se niba nta na rimwe wazagikora

Kwandika nogusinya ibaruwa isaba ko ikintu runaka cyakorwa/cyakosorwa



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	8.1	10.9	5.4	6.6	10.1	7.0
Might do	19.3	20.2	18.5	20.0	21.9	10.1
Would never do	61.4	60.2	62.5	61.6	58.0	70.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	-
No answer	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4
Don't know	9.7	7.5	11.8	10.4	8.0	12.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V97.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuza ko wareba kuri iyi karita.Ngiye kugusomera bumwe mu buryo bw'ibikorwa bya politike abantu bakora maze umbwire kuri buri gikorwa niba warigeze kugikora , niba wazigera ugikora,cyangwa se niba nta na rimwe wazagikora

Kutitabira imirimo/ibikorwa runaka kubera Kwinuba

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.7	3.2	1.3
Might do	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.6	6.2
Would never do	80.7	81.9	79.6	80.0	80.0	84.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	-
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.4
Don't know	5.7	5.0	6.4	5.9	4.9	7.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V98.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuza ko wareba kuri iyi karita.Ngiye kugusomera bumwe mu buryo bw'ibikorwa bya politike abantu bakora maze umbwire kuri buri gikorwa niba warigeze kugikora , niba wazigera ugikora,cyangwa se niba nta na rimwe wazagikora

Kwitabira imyigaragambyo yemewe n'amategeko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	13.5	15.5	11.7	13.3	15.1	10.1
Might do	16.2	17.1	15.3	17.6	17.2	9.3
Would never do	64.5	63.2	65.8	63.7	62.2	73.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4
Don't know	4.6	3.4	5.9	4.1	4.4	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V99.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V100.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba warigeze cyangwa utarigeze ukora kimwe muri ibyo bikorwa mu myaka itanu ishize?

Kwandika nogusinya ibaruwa isaba ko ikintu runaka cyakorwa/cyakosorwa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	7.9	11.2	4.7	6.8	9.9	5.7
Not done	86.3	84.9	87.7	88.6	83.6	87.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	-
Don't know	5.0	3.4	6.7	4.2	5.2	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V101.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba warigeze cyangwa utarigeze ukora kimwe muri ibyo bikorwa mu myaka itanu ishize?

Kutitabira imirimo/ibikorwa runaka kubera kwinuba

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.1	1.8
Not done	90.3	91.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9
Don't know	5.0	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.7	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V102.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba warigeze cyangwa utarigeze ukora kimwe muri ibyo bikorwa mu myaka itanu ishize?

Kwitabira imyigaragambyo yemewe n'amategeko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	15.5	17.2	13.8	15.7	15.9	13.7
Not done	79.8	78.6	81.0	79.8	79.7	80.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-
Don't know	4.0	3.2	4.8	3.6	3.7	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V103.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V104.-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hano hari interuro ebyeri abantu rimwe na rimwe bavuga iyo baganira ku bidukikije hamwe n'izamuka ry'imari/ubukungu. Ni iki muri ibyo kiza hafi ukurikije uko ubyumva?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	57.7	56.9	58.6	56.9	57.1	61.7
Economy growth and creating jobs	39.3	40.6	38.1	40.4	39.4	36.1
Other answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
No answer	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V105.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma interuro zijyanye n'ibidukikije . Kuri buri nteruro , wambwira niba ubyemera cyane, ubyemera, utabyemera,,utabyemera na gato ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	13.6	13.4	13.8	12.8	14.1	14.5
Agree	48.2	49.1	47.4	50.8	47.4	43.2
Disagree	28.7	29.3	28.0	28.3	29.9	26.4
Strongly disagree	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.6	4.4	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.2
No answer	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.8
Don't know	2.7	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.6	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V106.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma interuro zijyanye n'ibidukikije . Kuri buri nteruro , wambwira niba ubyemera cyane, ubyemera, utabyemera,,utabyemera na gato ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.3	15.6	14.5
Agree	45.6	44.4	46.8	49.1	43.0	42.3
Disagree	30.7	32.4	29.1	29.5	32.8	28.6
Strongly disagree	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.8
No answer	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2
Don't know	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.8	4.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V107.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma interuro zijyanye n'ibidukikije . Kuri buri nteruro , wambwira niba ubyemera cyane, ubyemera, utabyemera,,utabyemera na gato ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	44.2	44.5	43.9	44.4	43.5	45.4
Agree	31.1	30.9	31.2	29.7	31.7	33.5
Disagree	18.9	18.4	19.4	20.3	19.5	13.2
Strongly disagree	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	1.3
Don't know	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V108.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'ibibazo by'ibidukikije byugarije ahantu henshi hatuwe n'abantu .Mbwira uko wumva uburemere kuri buri kibazo aho utuye. Byaba bikomeye cyane, Birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Amazi Atari meza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	52.6	54.4	50.7	52.1	50.6	59.0
Somewhat serious	23.0	21.4	24.5	23.5	23.9	18.9
Not very serious	19.0	19.0	19.1	18.8	20.1	16.7
Not serious at all	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.0
No answer	0.3	0.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V109.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'ibibazo by'ibidukikije byugarije ahantu henshi hatuwe n'abantu .Mbwira uko wumva uburemere kuri buri kibazo aho utuye. Byaba bikomeye cyane, Birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Umwuka utari mwiza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	37.3	38.3	36.3	36.1	36.4	43.2
Somewhat serious	21.6	21.1	22.1	21.7	20.6	24.2
Not very serious	25.7	26.2	25.3	28.3	25.8	18.1
Not serious at all	13.9	12.9	14.9	12.8	15.6	12.8
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V110.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye gusoma urutonde rw'ibibazo by'ibidukikije byugarije ahantu henshi hatuwe n'abantu .Mbwira uko wumva uburemere kuri buri kibazo aho utuye. Byaba bikomeye cyane, Birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Isuku nkeya mu umwanda wo muri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	45.1	44.4	45.7	46.1	43.3	46.7
Somewhat serious	22.5	22.7	22.3	22.9	20.5	26.9
Not very serious	21.0	21.9	20.1	20.5	22.1	19.4
Not serious at all	10.9	9.9	11.8	10.1	13.5	6.2
No answer	0.3	0.7	-	0.3	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V111.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Noneho reka tunganire ku bibazo by'ibidukikije ku isi muri rusange. Ese birakomeye cyane, birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, cyangwa se ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Ubushyuhe bw'isicyangwa bw'inzu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	32.1	31.9	32.4	31.9	32.3	32.2
Somewhat serious	35.3	34.1	36.4	35.5	32.0	43.6
Not very serious	23.0	23.7	22.3	23.6	25.0	15.4
Not serious at all	6.4	6.9	6.0	5.7	7.8	4.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
Don't know	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V112.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Noneho reka tunganire ku bibazo by'ibidukikije ku isi muri rusange. Ese birakomeye cyane, birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, cyangwa se ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Gutakaza/gupfa k'ubwoko bw'ibihingwa cyangwa ubwoko bw' ibikoko.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	52.3	52.4	52.2	53.0	49.4	58.1
Somewhat serious	26.5	25.9	27.1	25.5	26.6	29.5
Not very serious	13.5	14.4	12.7	13.6	16.1	6.6
Not serious at all	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.7	2.6
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	-
Don't know	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V113.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Noneho reka tunganire ku bibazo by'ibidukikije ku isi muri rusange. Ese birakomeye cyane, birasa nk'ibikomeye, ntabwo bikomeye, cyangwa se ntabwo bikomeye na gato?

Ihungabana kwangirika kw'imigezi, inyanja

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	52.2	52.2	52.2	50.8	51.3	58.6
Somewhat serious	21.4	22.0	20.7	22.7	19.5	22.5
Not very serious	15.7	15.5	16.0	14.8	18.5	11.0
Not serious at all	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.5	3.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V114.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Muri politike abantu bakunze kuvuga "iburyo" "n'ibumoso" .Ni gute washyira ibitekerezo byawe hakoreshejwe uru rwego , tuvuze muri rusange ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Left	3.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	3.4	5.3
2	7.1	6.2	8.0	6.9	6.7	8.8
3	6.9	7.0	6.8	8.4	5.7	5.7
4	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.1	6.7	3.1
5	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.0	9.6	6.2
6	11.4	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.5	11.0
7	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.0	8.8	5.3
8	6.7	7.5	5.9	6.9	6.7	6.2
9	3.7	5.4	2.1	4.4	3.2	3.1
Right	7.8	8.2	7.3	9.9	7.0	3.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
No answer	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.9	6.2
Don't know	25.3	23.8	26.7	22.9	24.8	33.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	5.64	5.91	5.35	5.77	5.65	5.14
Standard Deviation	2.66	2.60	2.70	2.75	2.55	2.68
Base mean	(1,028)	(527)	(501)	(470)	(426)	(132)



**V115.-** Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Tekereza ku banyamabanga babiri , bangana mu myaka, bakora akazi kamwe . Umwe muri bo akazamenya ko mugenzi we ahembwa amafaranga menshi kumurusha . Umunyamabanga uhembwa menshi mu by'ukuri arihuta, kandi arizerwa mu kazi ke. Dukurikije uburyo ubyumva, ese byaba bikwiriye cyangwa bidakwiriye kugira ngo umunyamabanga umwe ahembwe amafaranga menshi kurusha undi?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Fair	46.8	47.6	46.1	43.2	52.9	41.0
Not fair	51.8	50.9	52.6	55.7	46.1	55.5
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V116.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
Incomes should be made more equal

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuza ko wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo , kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero , wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati .

Umushara ugomba kurushaho kuringanizwa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.7	5.7	5.3
2	8.2	6.9	9.6	8.4	8.1	7.9
3	7.3	6.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	9.3
4	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.7	6.6
5	13.1	12.6	13.5	12.7	12.8	15.0
6	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.7	13.1	11.9
7	8.0	7.4	8.7	8.7	8.4	4.8
8	16.7	18.0	15.5	14.6	19.2	16.3
9	11.3	12.8	9.8	10.2	12.2	11.9
We need larger income differences as incentives	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.9	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	3.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	5.97	6.12	5.82	5.80	6.18	5.89
Standard Deviation	2.70	2.69	2.71	2.76	2.65	2.66
Base mean	(1,480)	(730)	(750)	(652)	(609)	(219)

**V117.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuza ko wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo, kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati

Ubutunzi bw'ubucuruzi n' ubw'inganda bw'abantu ku giti cyabo bigomba kwongezwa/kuzamura

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Private ownership of business should be increased	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.4	5.8	4.0
2	10.2	9.9	10.5	9.5	11.2	9.7
3	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.6
4	8.4	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.1	7.5
5	17.3	16.7	17.8	16.1	17.9	18.9
6	17.8	17.9	17.7	18.2	18.7	14.1
7	9.7	10.5	8.9	10.7	9.3	7.9
8	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.8	9.3
9	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.3	8.4
Government ownership of business should be increased	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	3.8	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.6	7.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	5.43	5.43	5.43	5.50	5.30	5.57
Standard Deviation	2.38	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.38	2.46
Base mean	(1,443)	(717)	(726)	(638)	(597)	(208)

**V118.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuzza ko wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo , kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero , wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati

Leta igomba kongera mu nshinganozayo Gushikiriza buri wese ibyo akeneye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.7	5.5	8.4
2	8.9	7.8	10.0	8.0	9.1	11.0
3	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.0	7.0
4	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.2	8.1	7.5
5	14.5	14.7	14.3	15.7	14.3	11.5
6	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.0
7	9.8	9.5	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.3
8	13.1	12.9	13.2	13.7	12.0	14.1
9	11.0	12.4	9.7	11.7	11.4	7.9
People should take more responsibility	5.8	6.5	5.2	4.8	7.0	5.7
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
Don't know	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.49</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.68</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,481)</b>	<b>(734)</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(653)</b>	<b>(607)</b>	<b>(221)</b>

**V119.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuzza ko wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo, kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati

Kurushanwa ni byiza byongerera abantu imbaraga zo gukora cyane no kugira ibitekerezo bishya

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	13.0	13.6	12.5	12.8	13.5	12.3
2	19.4	20.4	18.5	18.1	21.6	17.6
3	15.5	13.6	17.4	15.1	16.2	15.0
4	12.4	12.8	12.1	12.7	10.1	18.1
5	13.5	14.0	13.0	14.5	14.1	8.8
6	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.1
7	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.1	3.4	4.0
8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.3
9	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1
Competition is harmful	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.8
Don't know	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>3.98</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.27</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,479)</b>	<b>(732)</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(653)</b>	<b>(609)</b>	<b>(217)</b>

**V120.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuzza ko wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo, kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati

Iyo hashize igihe, gukora cyane Bigeza umuntu ubuzima bwiza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.6	5.0	3.5
2	9.9	10.6	9.2	8.1	11.9	9.7
3	9.0	7.9	10.0	9.2	8.4	9.7
4	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.9	5.4	4.4
5	11.1	11.8	10.5	10.8	12.3	8.8
6	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.7	14.9	15.4
7	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.5	11.5	9.3
8	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.3	12.5	15.0
9	8.7	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.3	8.8
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	9.4	8.7	10.0	9.8	8.1	11.5
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.6
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>6.09</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.68</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,475)</b>	<b>(728)</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(651)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(218)</b>

**V121.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu ndifuzako wambwira ibitekerezo byawe ku bintu binyuranye. Ni gute ushyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri uru rwego? Aho 1 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri ibumoso, 10 ivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'interuro iri iburyo, kandi niba ibitekerezo byawe biri mu rugero, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose uri hagati

Abantu baba abakire Kuberako bambura abandi/bahemukira abandi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	-
2	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.8
3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.6
4	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.2	6.0	4.8
5	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.6	9.4	5.7
6	10.4	10.5	10.4	9.9	11.2	9.7
7	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.2	12.3	15.4
8	21.4	22.3	20.6	22.1	20.8	21.1
9	18.2	17.2	19.3	17.3	17.2	23.8
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	17.4	17.2	17.6	20.3	16.6	11.0
No answer	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	2.6
Don't know	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.49</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.93</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,476)</b>	<b>(731)</b>	<b>(745)</b>	<b>(652)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(218)</b>

**V122.-** Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means "everything in life is determined by fate," and 10 means that "people shape their fate themselves." (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bamwe na bamwe bumva ko abantu aribo bagomba guhitamo icyo bazaba cyo, abandi bakumva ko bikomeye umuntu gucika ibyamuteguriwe. Wambwira ikiza mbere mu bitekerezo byawe hakoreshejwe uru rwego aho 1 ivuze ko "buri kintu mu buzima ari amahirwe" naho "10 ivuze ko abantu aribo biha amahirwe k'ubwabo"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	11.0
2	11.7	11.4	11.9	10.4	12.0	14.5
3	9.0	10.2	7.9	9.6	9.3	6.6
4	7.0	6.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	8.4
5	15.6	15.9	15.3	14.5	17.7	13.2
6	13.7	14.0	13.5	14.8	13.3	11.9
7	9.9	9.0	10.7	9.6	9.1	12.8
8	10.7	11.0	10.4	11.7	9.9	9.7
9	7.1	6.6	7.6	8.1	6.3	6.2
People shape their fate themselves	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.7	6.2	4.8
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.9
Don't know	0.3	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	5.22	5.20	5.24	5.30	5.20	5.06
Standard Deviation	2.64	2.64	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.69
Base mean	(1,500)	(739)	(761)	(663)	(612)	(225)

**V123.-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Turebye buri kintu, wavuga ko isi irushaho kuba nziza cyangwa kuba mbi kubera ubumenyi n'ikorabuhanga? Wambwira ikiza mbere mu bitekerezo byawe hakoreshejwe uru rwego aho 1 ivuze ko “isi irushaho kuba mbi cyane ” naho 10 ivuze ko “isi irushaho kuba nziza cyane ”

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.5
2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	6.6
3	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.1	6.2	7.5
4	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.0
5	9.6	10.6	8.7	8.6	10.1	11.5
6	11.2	10.5	11.9	11.6	12.0	7.9
7	11.7	12.8	10.7	10.7	13.5	10.1
8	16.3	15.5	17.0	17.2	14.6	18.1
9	14.6	15.1	14.2	15.2	14.8	12.3
A lot better off	13.9	14.7	13.2	16.1	12.7	11.0
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Don't know	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.7	3.6	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	6.74	6.80	6.69	6.89	6.69	6.45
Standard Deviation	2.53	2.50	2.56	2.54	2.46	2.64
Base mean	(1,450)	(722)	(728)	(646)	(594)	(210)

**V124.-** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese abantu baturutse mu bindi bihugu baje gukorera ino aha. Ni ikihe muri ibi bikurikira utekereza ko leta yakora?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	40.2	40.3	40.1	44.4	36.5	37.9
As long as jobs available	46.7	48.0	45.5	43.8	50.8	44.1
Strict limits	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	8.6	9.7
Prohibit people coming	2.3	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.1	3.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9
Don't know	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.6	3.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V125.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Umuryango wawe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	72.7	74.1	71.3	70.2	75.0	73.6
Somewhat	24.0	22.7	25.3	26.1	22.9	21.1
Not very much	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.1	4.4
No trust at all	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V126.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Aho utuye



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	24.6	24.2	25.0	24.7	22.2	30.8
Somewhat	64.8	64.7	65.0	63.9	67.4	60.8
Not very much	9.1	9.8	8.4	9.8	9.4	6.2
No trust at all	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V127.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People you know personally

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Abantu wiyiziye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	18.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.8
Somewhat	61.6	60.8	62.4	59.9	61.9	65.6
Not very much	17.0	17.5	16.5	18.2	16.9	13.7
No trust at all	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V128.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People you meet for the first time

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Abantu muhura bwa mbere

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	4.0
Somewhat	32.5	34.0	31.1	29.8	35.2	33.0
Not very much	47.1	48.1	46.1	48.8	46.1	44.9
No trust at all	17.6	15.3	19.8	18.7	16.2	18.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V129.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another religion

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Abantu bo muyandi madini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.3	4.2	7.9
Somewhat	61.4	60.8	62.1	61.9	62.0	58.6
Not very much	27.2	28.4	26.1	27.1	28.9	22.9
No trust at all	5.3	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.2	8.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another nationality

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kukubaza uko wizera abantu bo muri izi nzego zikurikira zitandukanye. Ese wambwira kuri buri nteruro niba wizera abantu bo muri uru rwego cyane, mu rugero, sicyane, sicyane nagato?

Abantu b'ubundi bwenegihugu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.0
Somewhat	41.8	41.9	41.7	42.8	39.8	44.5
Not very much	36.8	37.5	36.2	36.9	39.1	30.4
No trust at all	16.9	16.3	17.4	16.7	16.7	17.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Don't know	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_CA\_1.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_IQ\_1.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_IQ\_2.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_IQ\_3.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_IQ\_4.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_NZ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V130\_NZ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V131.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]\*

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Insengero/Amatorero

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	30.1	29.0	31.2	33.1	25.6	33.5
Quite a lot	47.6	48.0	47.3	41.6	53.9	48.5
Not very much	19.8	20.3	19.3	23.3	17.7	15.0
None at all	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V132.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V133.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Itangazamakuru

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.7	15.6	13.8	17.0	13.5	11.0
Quite a lot	52.9	53.6	52.2	50.9	54.4	54.6
Not very much	26.8	26.5	27.1	26.8	27.3	25.6
None at all	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9
Don't know	3.6	2.4	4.8	2.7	3.2	7.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V134.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Televiziyo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.6	9.8	7.5	10.7	7.6	5.3
Quite a lot	40.3	40.9	39.7	40.5	42.9	32.6
Not very much	32.0	33.5	30.5	30.6	33.3	32.6
None at all	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9
No answer	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.6	1.8
Don't know	12.9	9.7	16.1	10.4	11.9	23.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V135.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Amashyira hamwe y'abakozi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	7.4	8.6	6.3	7.5	7.3	7.5
Quite a lot	38.4	38.6	38.3	37.0	40.7	36.1
Not very much	38.3	39.2	37.4	38.1	38.1	39.2
None at all	7.6	7.0	8.3	10.4	5.5	5.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.3
Don't know	6.6	5.2	8.0	4.8	7.3	10.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V136.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Polisi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	41.5	43.8	39.2	43.1	38.8	44.1
Quite a lot	42.5	41.0	43.9	41.1	43.7	43.2
Not very much	12.8	12.4	13.2	12.7	14.0	10.1
None at all	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9
Don't know	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V137.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Inkiko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	33.0	34.4	31.6	35.7	30.2	32.6
Quite a lot	43.1	40.7	45.5	41.4	45.0	43.2
Not very much	18.8	20.3	17.3	18.2	19.3	18.9
None at all	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3
Don't know	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V138.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V139.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Amashyaka ya politike

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.4	9.0	7.9	7.8	8.9	8.8
Quite a lot	25.1	27.7	22.7	27.6	23.9	21.6
Not very much	33.6	34.1	33.0	33.7	34.9	29.5
None at all	14.5	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	15.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.2
No answer	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.8	4.4
Don't know	13.4	10.2	16.5	11.7	13.5	18.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V140.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Inteko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	28.9	32.3	25.6	31.2	26.6	28.2
Quite a lot	43.3	40.6	45.9	40.8	45.5	44.5
Not very much	17.3	17.5	17.0	18.4	17.5	13.2
None at all	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	0.4
No answer	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.6	4.8
Don't know	5.5	4.3	6.7	5.3	5.4	6.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V141.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Abakozi ba leta



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	10.0	10.8	9.3	11.6	8.9	8.4
Quite a lot	40.5	39.0	42.1	37.3	42.9	43.6
Not very much	34.4	36.3	32.5	35.7	33.4	33.0
None at all	7.4	7.4	7.3	8.3	7.3	4.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.3
No answer	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.2
Don't know	4.9	3.8	6.0	4.8	4.4	6.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V142.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Ibigo bikorera binini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.4
Quite a lot	29.3	28.6	29.9	28.6	30.0	29.1
Not very much	40.1	43.5	36.7	39.5	42.9	34.4
None at all	11.5	11.6	11.5	13.3	10.9	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.4
No answer	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.8
Don't know	12.8	10.3	15.2	11.3	11.2	21.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V143.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Ibigo biharanira ibidukikije

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.9	15.6	14.3	17.2	11.5	17.6
Quite a lot	38.3	37.1	39.4	36.0	40.6	38.8
Not very much	29.8	32.3	27.4	30.9	30.7	24.2
None at all	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-
No answer	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9
Don't know	9.5	8.1	10.9	8.7	9.1	12.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V144.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Ibigo by'abategarugore

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	19.1	14.9	23.2	22.1	16.4	17.6
Quite a lot	42.9	41.4	44.4	38.7	45.9	47.1
Not very much	27.8	33.6	22.1	29.1	28.4	22.5
None at all	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.8
Don't know	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	3.6	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V145.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Ibigo ntangamfashanyo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	18.2	17.2	19.3	19.7	16.1	19.8
Quite a lot	37.1	36.8	37.4	33.7	39.9	39.2
Not very much	29.8	32.3	27.4	32.4	29.2	23.8
None at all	7.6	7.1	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.5
No answer	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.2
Don't know	6.2	5.4	6.9	5.3	6.7	7.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_00.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	7.3	7.1	7.5	8.1	5.5	9.7
Quite a lot	30.6	32.9	28.3	30.3	32.0	27.8
Not very much	30.8	33.1	28.6	29.4	34.1	26.0
None at all	8.2	7.7	8.8	9.2	7.8	6.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	-
No answer	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.2
Don't know	21.6	18.4	24.6	21.7	19.2	27.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_01.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_02.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_03.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_04.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_05.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_06.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_07.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_08.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_09.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_10.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_11.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_12.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_13.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_14.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_15.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_16.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_17.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_18.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_19.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_20.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_21.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V146\_22.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V147.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare w'ibigo bitandukanye . Kuri buri kigo wambwira ikizere waba ufite: ese ni cyinshi cyane, ni cyinshi, si cyinshi cyangwa ntacyo nagato ?

Ibihugu byunze ubumwe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.8	9.0	8.7	10.7	7.3	7.5
Quite a lot	27.8	29.4	26.2	25.0	29.2	32.2
Not very much	30.5	31.6	29.5	30.7	33.1	22.9
None at all	10.0	9.4	10.5	9.9	10.2	9.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.2
Don't know	21.2	19.2	23.2	22.3	18.5	25.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V148.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V149.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V150.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V151.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V151\_IQ\_A.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V151\_IQ\_B.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V152.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Leta zisoresha abakire kugira ngo n’abakene bafashwe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	6.6
2	8.9	10.3	7.5	8.1	9.4	9.7
3	9.5	10.9	8.1	8.6	10.6	9.3
4	9.5	9.8	9.2	10.7	7.5	11.5
5	9.2	7.9	10.4	8.9	11.4	4.0
6	8.6	8.1	9.2	9.6	8.1	7.0
7	10.3	11.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	14.1
8	12.9	11.8	14.0	13.3	13.1	11.5
9	10.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	9.7	13.2
An essential characteristic of democracy	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.8
Don't know	5.5	5.0	6.0	6.5	4.2	6.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>5.69</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.78</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,414)</b>	<b>(702)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(619)</b>	<b>(586)</b>	<b>(209)</b>

**V153.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Ubuyobozi bw'amadini nibwo bukwiye gusobanura amategeko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	12.6	14.8	10.5	13.7	12.3	10.1
2	17.7	17.7	17.7	16.6	18.0	20.3
3	15.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.9	14.1
4	10.0	8.7	11.3	10.8	9.4	9.3
5	10.7	12.4	9.2	11.6	10.4	9.3
6	8.6	7.8	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.8
7	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.8	5.0	4.4
8	5.4	4.3	6.4	4.5	6.3	5.3
9	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.4	7.1	5.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.6	6.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
Don't know	4.1	3.1	5.1	4.2	3.2	6.2
<b>(N)</b>	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
<b>Mean</b>	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.17	4.39	4.45
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.51	2.67	2.75
<b>Base mean</b>	(1,435)	(718)	(717)	(631)	(592)	(212)

**V154.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Abantu bihitiramo abazayobora iyo amatora ari mu mucyo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3
3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3
4	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.8	2.9	4.4
5	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.7	3.9	4.8
6	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.6
7	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.8	11.0	8.4
8	17.3	16.7	17.8	17.6	16.7	17.6
9	22.2	21.8	22.7	21.4	21.9	25.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	31.1	32.1	30.0	30.4	33.0	27.8
No answer	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.17</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.10</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.99</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,479)</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>(749)</b>	<b>(649)</b>	<b>(607)</b>	<b>(223)</b>

**V155.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Abantu babona imfashanyo za leta zigenewe abashomeri.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6.8	6.9	6.8	8.3	6.7	3.1
2	6.0	7.1	4.8	5.9	5.8	6.6
3	7.7	6.6	8.8	8.7	6.8	7.0
4	8.7	9.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.3
5	10.5	11.4	9.6	10.7	11.0	8.4
6	9.2	8.5	9.8	7.7	10.6	9.7
7	9.0	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.4	5.7
8	11.1	9.1	13.0	10.2	10.2	15.9
9	11.0	12.1	10.0	11.0	10.4	12.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	10.0	10.6	9.4	9.0	11.4	9.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9
Don't know	9.4	8.9	10.0	9.5	8.6	11.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	5.95	5.92	5.97	5.78	6.01	6.26
Standard Deviation	2.78	2.82	2.74	2.82	2.76	2.66
Base mean	(1,355)	(674)	(681)	(596)	(560)	(199)

**V156.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V157.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Uburenganzira bwa muntu burinda guhohoterwa kw’abantu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	-
2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.9
3	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.1
4	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.8	5.4	4.4
5	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.5	5.5	4.4
6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5
7	11.4	11.7	11.1	11.9	10.9	11.5
8	16.4	16.1	16.6	15.7	16.9	17.2
9	19.0	18.0	20.1	17.2	20.0	22.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	28.1	29.6	26.7	28.8	27.9	26.9
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9
Don't know	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.98</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.00</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,476)</b>	<b>(731)</b>	<b>(745)</b>	<b>(646)</b>	<b>(608)</b>	<b>(222)</b>

**V158.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Imari y'igihugu irarushaho kwiyongera

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
2	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.1	0.4
3	4.0	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.4	1.8
4	4.0	3.2	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.1
5	7.4	8.5	6.3	5.9	8.6	8.4
6	9.9	8.7	11.0	11.0	9.7	7.0
7	11.6	10.5	12.7	12.2	11.7	9.7
8	14.2	16.0	12.5	13.6	13.3	18.5
9	20.1	20.0	20.2	17.2	22.9	21.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	20.8	21.1	20.6	22.0	20.1	19.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.8
Don't know	4.4	3.8	5.1	4.4	3.2	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.95</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,420)</b>	<b>(704)</b>	<b>(716)</b>	<b>(626)</b>	<b>(590)</b>	<b>(204)</b>

**V159.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Abanyabyaha/abagizi ba nabi bararushaho guhanwa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.6
3	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2
4	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.4
5	6.4	6.0	6.7	8.3	4.7	5.3
6	8.4	8.3	8.4	9.3	8.6	4.8
7	11.9	10.5	13.2	11.9	12.8	9.3
8	16.2	14.8	17.6	14.3	17.9	17.2
9	18.7	21.0	16.5	18.1	18.3	21.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	28.8	29.4	28.2	28.0	29.4	29.5
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.8
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>7.98</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.17</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,474)</b>	<b>(726)</b>	<b>(748)</b>	<b>(646)</b>	<b>(607)</b>	<b>(221)</b>

**V160.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi.  
Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi?  
Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko  
“ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Abantu bashobora guhindura amategeko muri kamarampaka

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4
2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9
3	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.1
4	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	4.0
5	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.6
6	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.7	7.5
7	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.0	9.4	8.4
8	14.4	13.2	15.6	14.2	14.0	16.3
9	22.5	23.5	21.5	22.1	23.2	21.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	23.9	25.5	22.3	22.7	27.3	18.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
Don't know	9.9	8.7	11.0	10.5	8.1	12.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>7.71</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.09</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,346)</b>	<b>(675)</b>	<b>(671)</b>	<b>(587)</b>	<b>(562)</b>	<b>(197)</b>



**V161.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibintu byinshi wenda byaba byifuzwa ,ariko sibyose byaba ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi. Ese wambwira kuri buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira , ko ari ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi? Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi nagato mu buryo bwa demokarasi” naho 10 “ ivuze ko “ni ingenzi mu buryo bwa demokarasi”

Abagore bafite uburenganzira bungana n’ubw’abagabo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
2	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8
3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
4	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.0
5	8.5	9.3	7.7	9.5	7.6	7.9
6	7.5	8.1	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.9
7	8.4	8.3	8.5	9.2	8.6	5.7
8	13.7	13.0	14.4	11.9	15.3	15.0
9	19.0	18.7	19.3	19.7	17.2	21.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	31.1	30.0	32.2	31.3	31.7	29.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.32</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,480)</b>	<b>(732)</b>	<b>(748)</b>	<b>(650)</b>	<b>(609)</b>	<b>(221)</b>

**V162.-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute ari ingenzi kuri wowe kuba mu gihugu kiyoborwa muri demokorasi? Ku rwego aho 1 ivuze ko “ si ingenzi na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko “ ni ingenzi cyane” ni uwuhe mwanya wahitamo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
3	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9
5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.9
6	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.0
7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.1	7.6	6.2
8	12.5	11.2	13.8	11.7	12.3	15.0
9	24.6	23.9	25.3	25.9	22.6	26.4
Absolutely important	48.2	50.0	46.4	48.8	49.2	43.6
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9
Don't know	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	8.97	9.00	8.94	9.02	8.93	8.94
Standard Deviation	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.36	1.42	1.33
Base mean	(1,487)	(735)	(752)	(653)	(613)	(221)

**V163.-** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V164.-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V165.-** Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba warigeze kumva intego z'iterambere z'ikinyagihumbi?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	24.6	28.4	21.0	23.9	27.3	19.4
No	73.7	70.4	76.9	74.2	71.6	78.0
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	-	-
Don't know	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V166.-** In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu mwaka w'2000 abayobozi bahagarariye hafi ibihugu byose by'isi bemeye gukora gahunda kugira ngo barusheho kuzamura imibereho y'abantu mu bihugu bikennye. Izi gahunda zitwa intego z'iterambere z'ikinyagihumbi . Ngiye kugusomera bimwe mu bibazo izi gahunda zikora .Ndifuza ko wagaragaza ibibazo wumva bikomereye cyane isi yose muri rusange

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	70.7	69.6	71.7	69.4	71.1	73.1
Discrimination against girls and women	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	8.6	7.0
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	11.6	12.1	11.1	13.0	10.7	10.1
Inadequate education	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.1
Environmental pollution	4.0	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	-
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V167.-** And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Kandi se ni ikihe kibazo cya kabiri gikomereye isi muri rusange?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	13.7	14.8	12.6	15.4	12.0	13.2
Discrimination against girls and women	4.4	3.4	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.0
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	41.0	41.8	40.2	38.4	41.6	47.1
Inadequate education	27.6	26.3	28.8	27.0	30.4	22.0
Environmental pollution	11.1	11.8	10.4	11.1	10.7	11.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	-
Don't know	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V168.-** Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under “most serious for own country”): Most serious in own country

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni ikihe muri ibi bibazo wumva gikomeye cyane mu Rwanda?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	72.5	74.2	70.8	73.2	73.4	67.8
Discrimination against girls and women	6.8	7.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.5
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	11.1	10.1	12.1	11.0	9.9	14.5
Inadequate education	7.8	7.0	8.5	7.7	8.0	7.5
Environmental pollution	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V169.-** And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under “next most serious for own country”): Next most serious in own country

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Kandi se n'ikihe kibazo gikurikira gikomereye cyane Rwanda?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	16.3	14.7	17.8	16.1	15.6	18.5
Discrimination against girls and women	4.7	3.6	5.8	5.3	3.7	5.7
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	37.0	38.0	36.0	36.0	38.3	36.6
Inadequate education	32.2	33.2	31.2	32.4	33.8	27.3
Environmental pollution	9.5	10.2	8.8	9.9	8.4	11.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V170.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Giye kugusomera urutinde rw' ibibazo n' imihigo aboyobozi bi bihugu byinshi kw'isi biyemeje kugabanya. Kuri buri nteruro nifuza ko wambwira uburemere cyangwa umwanya abayobozi b' iki gihugu bayiha ukoresheje nteruro zi bisubizo biri muri iyi karita.

Hafi ya 25% by'abaturage batuye isi baba mu bukene bukabije- kuburyo batungwa n' idorali riri muni ya 1 ku muni. Intego ni uko muri 2015 byaba bigabanutse byib uza Kimwe cya kabiri cy'ijanisha

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	57.3	56.9	57.8	58.4	56.0	57.7
High priority	32.6	33.3	31.8	32.5	33.1	31.3
Medium priority	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.8	4.8
Low priority	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Don't know	3.5	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.7	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V171.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Giye kugusomera urutinde rw' ibibazo n' imihigo aboyobozi bi bihugu byinshi kw'isi biyemeje kugabanya. Kuri buri nteruro nifuza ko wambwira uburemere cyangwa umwanya abayobozi b' iki gihugu bayiha ukoresheje nteruro zi bisubizo biri muri iyi karita.

Muri iki gihe, abana barenga milioni 130 bo mu mashuri abanza ntibari mu ishuri. Intego ni uko muri 2015 abana bese bazaba bashobora kwiga amashuri abanza.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	58.9	58.6	59.2	61.0	57.8	55.9
High priority	31.4	32.1	30.7	30.3	32.6	31.3
Medium priority	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.3
Low priority	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	-	0.9
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.6	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V172.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Giye kugusomera urutinde rw' ibibazo n' imihigo aboyobozi bi bihugu byinshi kw'isi biyemeje kugabanya.Kuri buri nteruro nifuza ko wambwira uburemere cyangwa umwanya abayobozi b' iki gihugu bayiha ukoresheje nteruro zi bisubizo biri muri iyi karita.

Mu bana 100 bavuka ku isi, 8 bapfa igihe cyo kuvuka kitaragera.Intego ni ukugabanya uwo mubare ho 2/3 u mwaka wa 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	59.9	59.8	59.9	61.1	59.1	58.1
High priority	29.5	29.7	29.2	29.8	27.6	33.5
Medium priority	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	8.6	2.2
Low priority	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.7	5.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V173.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Giye kugusomera urutinde rw' ibibazo n' imihigo aboyobozi bi bihugu byinshi kw'isi biyemeje kugabanya.Kuri buri nteruro nifuza ko wambwira uburemere cyangwa umwanya abayobozi b' iki gihugu bayiha ukoresheje nteruro zi bisubizo biri muri iyi karita.

Hafi ya milioni eshanu z'abantu bandura agakoko Gatera sida buri mwaka. Intego ni uguharika ikwirakwiza ry'agakoko ka sida

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	68.0	67.6	68.4	69.0	67.5	66.5
High priority	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.2	24.7	26.4
Medium priority	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.2
Low priority	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
Don't know	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.5	3.7	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V174.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Giye kugusomera urutinde rw' ibibazo n' imihigo aboyobozi bi bihugu byinshi kw'isi biyemeje kugabanya.Kuri buri nteruro nifuza ko wambwira uburemere cyangwa umwanya abayobozi b' iki gihugu bayiha ukoresheje nteruro zi bisubizo biri muri iyi karita.

Hafi ya milioni 840 by'abantu batuye ku isi batuye mu kagari no mu mazu atemewe na mategeko Intego ni kuhesha million 100 zabo ahogutura heza kuruta aho batuye ubu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority	59.9	59.3	60.4	59.6	58.8	63.4
High priority	29.5	30.1	28.8	30.7	28.9	27.3
Medium priority	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.5	8.3	4.8
Low priority	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.1	3.7	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V175.-** In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]\* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [\$US 38.05]\*\* per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V176.-** How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V177.-** Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V178.-** Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Utekereje ku bibazo by'igihugu cyawe, wumva ko abayobozi b'igihugu cyawe bahabwa uburenganzira buhanitse bwo kugabanya ubukene mw'isi cyangwa gukemura ibibazo by'iguhugu cyawe? Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko "uburenganzira buhanitse bwo kugabanya ubukene mw'isi" naho 10 ivuze " uburenganzira buhanitse bwo gukemura ibibazo by'igihugu cyawe"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
2	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.1
3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.4
4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.6	2.2
5	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.5	8.6	6.2
6	10.4	11.0	9.8	12.5	9.4	7.0
7	11.5	10.1	12.8	10.5	11.4	14.5
8	20.6	20.6	20.6	22.4	18.5	20.7
9	19.2	19.1	19.4	18.2	20.3	19.4
Top priority to solve my own country's problems	19.8	20.7	19.0	19.1	20.8	19.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9
Don't know	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.8	4.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	7.60	7.59	7.60	7.56	7.60	7.71
Standard Deviation	2.14	2.16	2.12	2.13	2.17	2.09
Base mean	(1,466)	(729)	(737)	(650)	(602)	(214)

**V179.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	50.1	49.5	50.7	54.4	44.5	52.9
Regional Organization	40.9	41.9	40.0	37.5	46.4	36.1
United Nations	7.8	7.9	7.7	6.6	8.8	8.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
Don't know	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V180.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	48.4	48.0	48.8	52.7	42.2	52.4
Regional Organization	43.0	44.4	41.7	39.8	48.7	37.0
United Nations	7.3	7.3	7.3	6.5	8.1	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9
Don't know	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V181.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	16.7	15.5	17.8	17.9	14.9	17.6
Regional Organization	19.0	19.9	18.2	18.2	19.6	19.8
United Nations	60.8	62.1	59.5	60.2	63.0	56.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Don't know	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.3	5.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V182.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	9.6	8.2	11.0	11.0	7.5	11.5
Regional Organization	16.7	16.1	17.3	16.0	18.5	14.1
United Nations	71.5	74.2	68.9	71.2	72.6	69.6
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	-	0.4
Don't know	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.5	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V183.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	28.8	29.7	27.9	29.2	26.9	32.6
Regional Organization	36.7	37.0	36.4	32.8	42.2	33.0
United Nations	32.0	32.0	32.0	36.1	28.7	28.6
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3
Don't know	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.8	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V184.-** Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ndifuzako twaganira ku bindi bintu bitandukanye. Ni kangahe, niba binakubaho, utekereza ku akamaro k'ubuzima/ cyo kubaho?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	87.4	87.9	86.9	86.3	89.3	85.5
Sometimes	10.4	10.1	10.6	11.7	8.1	12.3
Rarely	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8
Never	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V185.-** Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese waba uri mu idini? Niba ari yego, Yaba ari irihe?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
None	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
Buddhist	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Jew	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.4
Muslim	15.0	15.7	14.3	14.2	13.8	20.7
Native	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Orthodox	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.5	0.4
Other	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Protestant	29.9	28.4	31.3	32.1	29.5	24.2
Roman Catholic	52.3	52.7	51.9	51.4	53.6	51.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V186.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Uretse amakwe n'ibiriyo, ni nka kangahe witabira amasengesho muri iyi minsi?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	82.1	81.2	83.1	79.8	85.1	81.1
Once a week	12.2	12.6	11.8	14.9	9.7	11.0
Once a month	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9
Only holy days	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
Once a year	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.4
Less often	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Never	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V187.-** Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Turetse kuvuga ko witabira amasengesho cyangwa utayitabira, wavuga ko.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	93.8	93.1	94.5	93.5	93.7	95.2
Not a religious person	5.7	6.5	5.0	6.0	5.8	4.4
A convinced atheist	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V188.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Tuvuge muri rusange, utekereza ko insengero mu gihugu cyawe zitanga ibisubizo bihagije ku  
Ibibazo biyanye n'imibanire n'ibikenerwa n'umuntu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	33.3	32.7	33.9	33.7	29.7	41.9
No	64.6	65.9	63.3	64.3	68.5	54.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V189.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Tuvuge muri rusange, utekereza ko insengero mu gihugu cyawe zitanga ibisubizo bihagije ku  
Ibibazo by'ubuzima bw'umuryango

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	37.2	36.2	38.1	37.5	34.1	44.5
No	61.0	62.2	59.9	61.3	64.3	51.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	3.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V190.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Tuvuge muri rusange, utekereza ko insengero mu gihugu cyawe zitanga ibisubizo bihagije ku  
Ibyo abantu bakenera by' idini

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	80.3	79.6	81.0	81.6	80.5	75.8
No	17.2	18.1	16.3	15.4	18.0	20.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	-	0.4
Don't know	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V191.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Tuvuge muri rusange, utekereza ko insengero mu gihugu cyawe zitanga ibisubizo bihagije ku  
Ibibazo rusange byugariye aho dutuye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	27.0	25.5	28.4	26.8	27.3	26.9
No	69.8	72.0	67.6	69.6	70.8	67.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
Don't know	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.7	1.8	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V192.-** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute Imana ari ingenzi mu buzima bwawe? Ifashishe urwego aho 10 ivuze ko (Ni ingenzi cyane"  
naho 1 ivuze ko " Atari ingenzi nagato"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
3	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
4	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.8	0.9
5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.9
6	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.9
7	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8
8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.1	4.0
9	9.6	10.5	8.7	8.3	9.9	12.3
Very	78.6	77.7	79.6	78.9	78.7	77.5
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	9.45	9.46	9.45	9.44	9.43	9.54
Standard Deviation	1.37	1.31	1.43	1.38	1.43	1.19
Base mean	(1,503)	(742)	(761)	(662)	(616)	(225)

**V193.-** Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese ujya ufata umwanya wogusenga, gutekereza, kwibuka cyangwa ibintu nk'ibyo?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	98.3	97.7	98.8	98.2	98.1	99.1
No	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V194.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira?

Abanyapolitike batizera Imana ntibakwiye kugira imyanya mu buyobozi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	14.1	13.8	14.4	12.0	15.7	15.9
Agree	27.6	26.1	29.1	30.1	25.8	25.1
Neither agree or disagree	18.2	17.7	18.7	17.2	21.6	12.3
Disagree	31.2	34.3	28.2	31.0	30.2	34.4
Strongly disagree	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.3	2.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	-
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Don't know	4.8	3.8	5.8	5.0	2.9	9.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V195.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira?

Abayobozi b'amadini ntibakwiye kumvisha abantu uburyo bagomba guhitamo mu matora.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	17.7	16.8	18.6	18.8	18.5	12.3
Agree	39.0	39.2	38.8	39.3	37.5	42.3
Neither agree or disagree	16.6	16.9	16.3	15.8	18.0	15.0
Disagree	19.1	19.9	18.3	18.5	20.1	18.1
Strongly disagree	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.6	4.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4
Don't know	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.3	6.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V196.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]\* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira?

Byarushaho kuba byiza mu Rwanda abantu benshi bafite imyumvire y'Idini babona imyanya y'ubuyobozi.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	24.3	24.1	24.5	27.4	21.4	22.9
Agree	35.6	35.9	35.3	33.7	37.0	37.0
Neither agree or disagree	19.5	18.7	20.3	19.3	21.3	15.4
Disagree	15.1	16.3	14.0	14.6	15.3	16.3
Strongly disagree	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
No answer	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.8
Don't know	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V197.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya n'izi nteruro zikurikira?

Abayobozi b'amadini ntibagomba kwivanga mu gufata ibyemezo bya leta.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	29.3	29.8	28.7	29.2	31.5	23.3
Agree	35.3	36.0	34.6	35.5	34.1	37.9
Neither agree or disagree	10.9	10.3	11.4	11.3	10.2	11.5
Disagree	18.3	18.7	18.0	18.2	18.5	18.1
Strongly disagree	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3
Don't know	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.4	1.8	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Guharanira ishimwe rya leta utanakwiriye.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	34.6	35.6	33.6	32.4	36.7	35.2
2	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	24.0	27.8
3	13.3	14.1	12.6	14.3	12.7	12.3
4	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.3	8.6	6.6
5	5.6	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.2	5.3
6	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.2
7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
8	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.1	2.2
9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.4
Always justifiable	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.2
Don't know	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.67	2.59	2.76	2.71	2.69	2.53
Standard Deviation	2.02	1.92	2.11	1.96	2.11	1.95
Base mean	(1,460)	(723)	(737)	(643)	(601)	(216)



**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Kwanga kwishyura itike mu modoka.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	51.2	50.8	51.6	50.3	52.6	50.2
2	26.7	26.5	26.9	25.6	26.5	30.4
3	11.4	11.6	11.3	12.3	10.6	11.0
4	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.7	0.9
5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.1
6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.2
7	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.9
8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.4
9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4
Always justifiable	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.02	2.01	2.02	2.11	1.95	1.94
Standard Deviation	1.63	1.57	1.69	1.75	1.55	1.47
Base mean	(1,503)	(742)	(761)	(663)	(613)	(227)

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Gukwepa imisoro ubonye amahirwe yo kubikora

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	47.8	47.7	48.0	46.1	51.1	44.1
2	23.4	23.4	23.3	24.4	21.3	26.0
3	12.5	11.7	13.4	12.0	13.5	11.5
4	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.4	4.0
5	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.4
6	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	3.1
7	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.9
8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8
Always justifiable	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	-	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.25	2.27	2.23	2.31	2.12	2.41
Standard Deviation	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.88	1.69	2.08
Base mean	(1,499)	(741)	(758)	(659)	(616)	(224)

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Umuntu wemera ruswa mu gihe ari mu kazi .

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	49.0	47.8	50.2	48.3	49.8	48.9
2	23.0	22.8	23.2	22.3	24.2	22.0
3	11.2	10.3	12.1	10.4	11.5	12.8
4	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.7
5	5.0	6.6	3.5	5.7	4.9	3.5
6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.2
7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4
8	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3
9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.8
Always justifiable	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.22	2.27	2.18	2.32	2.11	2.24
Standard Deviation	1.80	1.77	1.83	1.95	1.60	1.87
Base mean	(1,503)	(741)	(762)	(661)	(616)	(226)

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Gusambana muhuje ibitsina

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.0	76.1	74.0
2	14.2	15.1	13.4	14.6	13.6	14.5
3	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.6	4.9	5.3
4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.3	1.3
5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.9
6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.3
7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	-
8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4
9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9
Always justifiable	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1.53	1.52	1.55	1.58	1.49	1.50
Standard Deviation	1.39	1.36	1.41	1.49	1.33	1.23
Base mean	(1,492)	(738)	(754)	(660)	(608)	(224)

**V203.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Uburaya

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	67.8	66.8	68.7	65.7	69.2	70.0
2	17.0	18.0	16.0	16.4	17.7	16.7
3	5.8	6.2	5.5	7.5	4.9	3.5
4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.5
5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	0.9
6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4
7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.8
8	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.8
9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	-
Always justifiable	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.81	1.64	1.68
Standard Deviation	1.54	1.50	1.59	1.65	1.42	1.52
Base mean	(1,493)	(740)	(753)	(657)	(611)	(225)

**V204.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Gukuramo inda itarageza igihe.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	67.2	66.4	67.9	64.9	69.0	68.7
2	18.1	17.5	18.7	18.7	17.0	19.4
3	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.7	5.0	5.3
4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.3
6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.3
7	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9
8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	-
Always justifiable	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1.74	1.80	1.69	1.81	1.72	1.61
Standard Deviation	1.54	1.64	1.44	1.63	1.53	1.29
Base mean	(1,504)	(743)	(761)	(661)	(616)	(227)

**V205.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Gutandukana burundu n'uwo mwashakanye.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	42.5	39.5	45.3	42.5	43.0	41.0
2	14.9	15.1	14.8	14.3	14.6	17.6
3	9.0	8.6	9.4	8.4	8.1	13.2
4	8.2	9.5	6.8	6.8	8.8	10.6
5	10.9	11.2	10.6	11.4	11.4	7.9
6	6.8	7.9	5.8	8.1	5.8	5.7
7	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.2
8	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	-
9	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9
Always justifiable	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.8	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.87	3.01	2.73	2.98	2.86	2.58
Standard Deviation	2.23	2.28	2.18	2.37	2.22	1.81
Base mean	(1,495)	(739)	(756)	(659)	(611)	(225)

**V206.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Kwica ku bushake umuntu urwaye indwara idakira

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	67.2	65.2	69.2	66.7	69.3	63.0
2	19.3	20.0	18.6	18.8	19.0	21.6
3	5.6	6.6	4.6	5.7	4.5	7.9
4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3
5	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.9
6	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.9
7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.4
9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.3
Always justifiable	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	0.9
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1.70	1.75	1.65	1.74	1.65	1.73
Standard Deviation	1.53	1.55	1.51	1.59	1.47	1.50
Base mean	(1,495)	(741)	(754)	(658)	(613)	(224)

**V207.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Kwiyahura

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	69.3	69.2	69.5	67.9	70.6	70.0
2	16.7	15.2	18.2	16.1	17.5	16.3
3	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.9	6.2
4	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8
5	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.8
6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.4
7	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	-
8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3
9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3
Always justifiable	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	-
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	-	0.9
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1.69	1.76	1.63	1.79	1.62	1.64
Standard Deviation	1.53	1.63	1.42	1.68	1.39	1.44
Base mean	(1,500)	(741)	(759)	(659)	(616)	(225)

**V208.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambira kuri buri nteruro zikurikira niba utekereza ko zaba zifite ishingiro buri gihe, zitagira ishingiro nagato, cyangwa ari mu rugero, wifashishije iyi karita

Umugabo ukubita umugore we.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	50.0	46.2	53.7	49.1	51.0	50.2
2	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.2	15.9
3	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.7
4	6.3	7.3	5.4	5.6	6.3	8.4
5	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.0	7.5
6	5.7	7.4	4.1	5.9	6.2	4.0
7	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.3
8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3
Always justifiable	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.47	2.65	2.30	2.56	2.40	2.42
Standard Deviation	2.07	2.15	1.98	2.19	1.98	1.95
Base mean	(1,503)	(742)	(761)	(660)	(616)	(227)

**V209.-** How proud are you to be [nationality]\*?

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni gute ugira ishema ryo kuba uri Umunyarwanda

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	78.2	80.0	76.4	77.6	77.3	82.4
Quite proud	21.0	19.4	22.5	21.4	22.1	16.7
Not very proud	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
Not at all proud	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V210.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bagira imyumvire itandukanye kuri bo ni nk'uko wabagereranya kw'isi .Wifashishije iyi karita, wambwira uko wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe muri izi nteruro zikurikira n'uburyo ubibona?

Nibonamo nk'umuturage wo kw'isi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	42.7	40.7	44.7	41.7	45.0	39.6
Agree	54.6	57.0	52.3	54.8	54.1	55.5
Disagree	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.8
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	-	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V211.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bagira imyumvire itandukanye kuri bo ni nk'uko wabagereranya kw'isi .Wifashishije iyi karita, wambwira uko wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe muri izi nteruro zikurikira n'uburyo ubibona?

Nibonamo ko ndi umwe mu bantu batuye agace kacu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	51.8	50.4	53.1	50.0	55.5	46.7
Agree	46.8	48.0	45.7	48.0	43.7	52.0
Disagree	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.4
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V212.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]\* nation.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bagira imyumvire itandukanye kuri bo ni nk'uko wabagereranya kw'isi .Wifashishije iyi karita, wambwira uko wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe muri izi nteruro zikurikira n'uburyo ubibona?

Nibonamo ko ndi umuturarwanda

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	76.4	75.4	77.3	75.6	78.2	73.6
Agree	22.9	23.9	21.9	23.8	20.9	25.6
Disagree	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213A.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213B.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213C.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213D.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213E.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213F.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213G.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213H.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213K.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bagira imyumvire itandukanye kuri bo ni nk'uko wabagereranya kw'isi .Wifashishije iyi karita, wambwira uko wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe muri izi nteruro zikurikira n'uburyo ubibona?

Nibonamo ko ndi umunyamuryango w'Ubumwe bw'Ibuhugu by'Afrika

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	36.0	37.2	34.7	35.1	39.1	30.0
Agree	50.7	50.9	50.5	52.0	50.2	48.5
Disagree	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.7	6.2
Strongly disagree	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
Missing; Unknown	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	8.2	6.9	9.4	7.7	6.3	14.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213L.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213M.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V213N.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V214.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bagira imyumvire itandukanye kuri bo ni nk'uko wabagereranya kw'isi .Wifashishije iyi karita, wambwira uko wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe muri izi nteruro zikurikira n'uburyo ubibona?

Nibonamo ko ndi umuntu ku giti cyanjye / wigenga

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	31.1	31.7	30.4	29.8	34.6	25.1
Agree	38.6	39.7	37.5	35.8	41.6	38.3
Disagree	20.2	18.7	21.8	23.3	15.7	23.3
Strongly disagree	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.3	3.4	6.2
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
Don't know	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V215.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese mama wawe cyangwa papa wawe baba barimukiye muri iki gihugu, cyangwa bataracyimukiye: Bigaragaze utandukanya buri kimwe

Mama

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.2	11.2	9.3
Not an immigrant	89.6	89.4	89.9	90.5	88.5	90.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V216.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese mama wawe cyangwa papa wawe baba barimukiye muri iki gihugu, cyangwa bataracyimukiyemo: Bigaragaze utandukanya buri kimwe

Papa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	9.7	10.1	9.3	9.8	10.1	8.4
Not an immigrant	89.8	89.2	90.4	89.9	89.3	91.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.3	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V217.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu bitekerezo byawe, byaba ari ingenzi kuri ibi bikurikira: kuba hari ibya ngombwa umuntu akenera yifuzza kubona ubwenegihugu mu gihugu cyawe? Garagaza kuri buri kintu gikenewe niba ari ingenzi cyane, ari ingenzi, cyangwa atari ingenzi

Kugira abakurambere bo mu gihugu cyanjye.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	45.5	44.4	46.5	44.6	44.0	52.0
Rather important	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.1	44.8	37.9
Not important	10.1	10.8	9.4	10.7	10.2	7.9
Don't know	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V218.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu bitekerezo byawe, byaba ari ingenzi kuri ibi bikurikira: kuba hari ibya ngombwa umuntu akenera yifuzza kubona ubwenegihugu mu gihugu cyawe? Garagaza kuri buri kintu gikenewe niba ari ingenzi cyane, ari ingenzi, cyangwa atari ingenzi

Kuba naravukiye ku butaka bw'iguhugu cyanjye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	52.0	49.6	54.3	52.7	49.7	55.9
Rather important	39.1	41.4	36.8	37.8	41.7	35.7
Not important	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.1	7.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V219.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu bitekerezo byawe, byaba ari ingenzi kuri ibi bikurikira: kuba hari ibya ngombwa umuntu akenera yifuza kubona ubwenegihugu mu gihugu cyawe? Garagaza kuri buri kintu gikenewe niba ari ingenzi cyane, ari ingenzi, cyangwa atari ingenzi

Kwiga imigenzo y'igihugu cyanjye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	46.4	44.8	48.1	45.0	46.3	51.1
Rather important	47.6	48.4	46.8	47.9	48.5	44.1
Not important	5.3	5.9	4.7	6.5	4.5	4.0
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V220.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu bitekerezo byawe, byaba ari ingenzi kuri ibi bikurikira: kuba hari ibya ngombwa umuntu akenera yifuza kubona ubwenegihugu mu gihugu cyawe? Garagaza kuri buri kintu gikenewe niba ari ingenzi cyane, ari ingenzi, cyangwa atari ingenzi

Kubahiriza amategeko y'igihugu cynjye

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	61.6	62.2	61.1	59.9	63.1	62.6
Rather important	36.8	36.7	36.8	38.1	35.7	35.7
Not important	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.3
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V221.-** Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V222.-** What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu rugo muvuga uruhe rurimi?

### Comments

*Kinyarwanda and Rwandese assumed to be the same*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Burundi	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	-
English	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
French	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Kinyarwanda; Rwandese	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.6	99.2	99.6
Other	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V223.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Ikinyamakuru cya buri muni

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	9.5	10.6	8.4	10.8	9.6	5.3
Not used last week	87.3	87.1	87.5	86.7	87.5	88.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	3.1	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.8	6.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V224.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Amakuru anyuranye yo kuri radiyo cyangwa televiziyo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	61.4	64.9	57.9	60.2	64.9	55.1
Not used last week	36.6	33.6	39.6	38.3	33.3	41.0
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.8	4.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V225.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Ibinyamateka

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	10.6	13.2	8.0	11.9	10.7	6.2
Not used last week	85.7	84.5	86.9	84.8	86.4	86.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-
No answer	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	-
Don't know	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.4	2.3	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)



**V226.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Raporo zo kuri radiyo na televiziyo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	41.7	45.0	38.5	39.2	46.9	35.2
Not used last week	50.6	49.2	52.0	53.6	46.9	52.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	7.2	5.2	9.0	6.8	5.7	12.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V227.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Ibitabo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	23.9	25.1	22.7	26.4	25.6	11.9
Not used last week	72.7	71.9	73.4	70.5	71.4	82.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4
Don't know	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V228.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Interineti, Email

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	8.0	9.4	6.7	9.8	8.6	1.3
Not used last week	59.7	61.0	58.3	57.8	61.5	59.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	-
Don't know	30.7	28.4	33.0	30.3	28.2	38.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V229.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Abantu bakoresha /bifashisha uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwiga ibibera mu gihugu cyabo no mw'isi .  
Kuri buri buryo , garagaza niba warigeze kubwifashisha mu cyumweru gishize cyangwa ko utarigeze  
ubyifashisha mu cyumweru gishize kugira ngo ubone amakuru

Kuvugana n'inshuti cyangwa urungano

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	92.6	92.1	93.2	92.8	92.0	93.8
Not used last week	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.5	6.2
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V230.-** How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni kangahe niba binabaho , waba ukoresha icyuma kabuhariwe cyawe ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	64.8	64.5	65.0	59.5	68.0	71.4
Occasionally	18.0	19.0	17.0	24.2	15.1	7.5
Frequently	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.3	3.1	1.8
Don't know what a computer is	12.9	11.0	14.7	12.2	12.0	17.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3
No answer	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V231.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V232.-** And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V233.-** And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V233A.-** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V234.-** Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V235.-** (Code respondent's sex by observation):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Ca akaziga ku gitsina cy' uwo mwavuganye):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Male	49.4	100.0	-	46.8	52.3	48.9
Female	50.6	-	100.0	53.2	47.7	51.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V236.-** Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (write in last two digits)

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Wambwira umwaka wavutsemo? 19\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1917	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1918	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.9
1919	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1921	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1922	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1926	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1927	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.8
1928	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
1929	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
1931	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.9
1932	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	-	3.1
1933	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	1.8
1934	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1935	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	2.2
1936	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-	2.2
1937	0.6	1.1	0.1	-	-	4.0
1938	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.8
1939	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	1.8
1940	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	-	4.0
1941	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	2.6
1942	0.5	0.8	0.1	-	-	3.1
1943	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.3
1944	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.9
1945	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.8
1946	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	-	3.1
1947	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	4.4
1948	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1949	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	-	3.1
1950	0.9	0.7	1.0	-	-	5.7
1951	0.5	0.4	0.7	-	-	3.5
1952	1.1	1.1	1.2	-	-	7.5
1953	0.9	1.1	0.7	-	-	5.7
1954	0.8	0.4	1.2	-	-	5.3
1955	1.1	1.1	1.2	-	-	7.5
1956	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	-	6.2
1957	1.4	1.3	1.4	-	-	9.3
1958	0.9	1.2	0.7	-	2.3	-
1959	1.1	1.5	0.7	-	2.6	-
1960	2.1	2.3	1.8	-	5.0	-
1961	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	2.3	-
1962	2.3	2.6	2.1	-	5.7	-
1963	1.0	1.1	0.9	-	2.4	-
1964	1.2	1.5	0.9	-	2.9	-
1965	1.8	2.2	1.4	-	4.4	-
1966	1.3	1.2	1.3	-	3.1	-
1967	2.2	1.9	2.5	-	5.4	-
1968	1.7	2.2	1.3	-	4.2	-
1969	1.9	1.1	2.8	-	4.7	-
1970	2.2	3.0	1.4	-	5.4	-
1971	2.7	2.7	2.6	-	6.5	-
1972	3.1	3.0	3.1	-	7.5	-
1973	2.3	2.8	1.7	-	5.5	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1974	2.7	2.4	3.0	-	6.7	-
1975	3.3	3.1	3.4	-	8.0	-
1976	1.7	1.7	1.6	-	4.1	-
1977	4.7	5.1	4.3	-	11.5	-
1978	3.0	2.8	3.1	6.8	-	-
1979	2.8	2.3	3.3	6.3	-	-
1980	4.7	4.0	5.4	10.7	-	-
1981	2.8	2.4	3.1	6.3	-	-
1982	4.2	4.4	4.1	9.6	-	-
1983	2.9	3.0	2.8	6.5	-	-
1984	4.3	3.9	4.7	9.8	-	-
1985	3.1	2.7	3.5	7.1	-	-
1986	3.0	2.6	3.4	6.8	-	-
1987	3.5	3.9	3.0	7.8	-	-
1988	3.3	3.4	3.1	7.4	-	-
1989	2.2	2.8	1.6	5.0	-	-
1990	2.4	2.2	2.6	5.4	-	-
1991	2.0	1.5	2.5	4.5	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	1,972.35	1,971.93	1,972.76	1,984.03	1,969.39	1,946.19
Standard Deviation	14.15	14.23	14.06	3.80	5.67	9.59
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V237.-** This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (write in age in two digits).

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Bivuze ko ufite imyaka.....

### Comments

*16 years and older*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	44.1	41.8	46.3	100.0	-	-
30-49	40.9	43.3	38.5	-	100.0	-
50 and up	15.1	14.9	15.2	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	34.65	35.07	34.24	22.97	37.61	60.81
Standard Deviation	14.15	14.23	14.06	3.80	5.67	9.59
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V238.-** What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni uruhe rwego rw'amashuri rwo hejuru waba ufite ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	19.3	16.0	22.5	14.6	16.9	39.6
Incomplete primary school	23.2	23.1	23.3	21.5	23.4	27.8
Complete primary school	27.6	29.6	25.7	26.5	31.0	21.6
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	11.4	11.7	11.1	16.1	9.4	3.1
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	9.9	10.6	9.2	9.9	11.2	6.2
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	2.7	2.4	3.0	4.2	2.1	-
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.1	1.3
Some university-level education, without degree	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.5	-
University - level education, with degree	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

### V238CS.- Education (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,507)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(763)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(616)</b>	<b>(227)</b>

**V239.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: \_\_\_\_\_ (write in age in two digits)

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni iyihe myaka wari ufite (cyangwa uzagira) kugira ngo urangize amashuri yawe yose , haba kw'ishuri cyangwa ku kigo cy'amashuri yisumbuye? (ICYITONDERWA: Niba ubazwa yerekanye ko ari umunyeshuri, shyira akaziga k'urwego rwo hejuru yifuza kuzageraho)

### Comments

*Filtered by V238 not equal to 1 (1: "No formal education")*



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
6	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
9	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.8	3.9	5.7
11	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.1
12	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.0
13	6.8	8.2	5.5	6.6	7.1	6.6
14	9.4	8.9	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.7
15	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.2	9.1	7.5
16	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.4	8.0	4.4
17	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.8	5.4	4.0
18	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.5
19	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2	1.8
20	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	0.4
21	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.4
22	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.4
23	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.3
24	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
25	3.5	3.2	3.8	5.1	2.6	1.3
26	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.9	0.2	-
27	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	-
28	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.1	0.4
29	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	-
30	2.1	2.0	2.1	4.2	0.3	0.4
31	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	-	-
32	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	-
33	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
34	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
35	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	-
36	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	-
37	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-
38	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-
39	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	-
40	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	0.8	-
42	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.3	-
45	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
46	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
47	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
48	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-
50	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
54	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
55	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Not applicable; No studies	19.3	16.0	22.5	14.6	16.9	39.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	17.71	18.14	17.26	18.53	17.53	15.02
Standard Deviation	6.90	7.18	6.56	6.68	7.37	4.99
Base mean	(1,216)	(625)	(591)	(567)	(512)	(137)

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ese ubana n'Ababyeyi bawe?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	19.3	20.2	18.5	39.0	4.2	2.6
No	80.7	79.8	81.5	61.0	95.8	97.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V241.-** Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ubu waba ufite akazi cyangwa oya? Niba ari yego ukora nk'Amasaha angahe mu cyumweru? Niba ufite akazi karenze kamwe : Ni akazi k'ingenzi gusa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	10.3	12.8	7.9	7.8	15.4	3.5
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	0.9
Self employed	46.1	55.1	37.2	31.8	58.1	55.1
Retired/ pensioned	0.7	1.1	0.4	-	0.2	4.4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5.7	0.1	11.1	4.5	7.8	3.5
Student	8.6	8.5	8.8	18.8	0.8	-
No answer	26.2	19.6	32.6	34.5	14.9	32.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V242.-** In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni uwuhe mwuga /akazi ukora? Niba ari akazi karenze kamwe , akazi k'ingenzi? Ukora iki /wakoraga iki aho hantu ? \_\_\_\_\_

## Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.4
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	-
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.2	5.8	4.6	3.6	7.6	3.1
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.4
Foreman and supervisor	0.6	1.2	-	0.3	1.1	-
skilled manual worker	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.6	5.5	0.9
semi-skilled manual worker	4.9	6.9	3.0	4.8	6.7	0.4
unskilled manual worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
Farmer: has own farm	2.6	4.2	1.0	0.8	4.4	3.1
agricultural worker	37.9	42.6	33.3	26.1	46.3	49.8
Member of armed forces, security personnel	1.3	2.4	0.1	1.5	1.5	-
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V242A\_CO.- Are you employed now or not?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V243.-** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba ukorera leta cyangwa ikigo cy'Ubucuruzi kitegamiye kuri reta?

**Comments**

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	8.0	9.9	6.2	6.8	11.0	3.5
Private business or industry	46.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	59.6	53.3
Private non-profit organization	3.9	4.6	3.3	2.7	5.7	2.6
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V244.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ibikorwa ukora ku kazi byaba ari ibikenewe gukorwa n'amaboko cyangwa s'amaboko? Ifashishe urwego aho 1 ivuze ko "Kenshi ni akazi k'amaboko" naho 10 ivuze ko "Atari akazi k'amaboko"

**Comments**

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	14.9	18.7	11.1	8.7	21.1	15.9
2	13.3	17.1	9.7	8.4	17.2	17.2
3	6.2	7.9	4.6	5.0	7.3	7.0
4	5.0	5.9	4.1	3.5	6.0	6.6
5	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	6.5	1.3
6	3.3	3.9	2.6	2.0	4.5	3.5
7	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.5	4.7	2.2
8	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.7	1.3
9	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.3
Mostly non-manual tasks	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.2
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	3.68	3.53	3.89	4.08	3.58	3.17
Standard Deviation	2.68	2.64	2.73	2.79	2.65	2.44
Base mean	(883)	(525)	(358)	(280)	(470)	(133)

**V245.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Hari inshingano ugira ku kazi zaba ziri kuri gahunda cyangwa zitari kuri gahunda. Koresha uru rwego aho<sup>1</sup>  
ivuga ko ziri kuri gahunda cyane naho 10 zitari kuri gahunda na gake

## Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	6.0	7.5	4.6	3.5	8.6	6.6
2	11.9	14.9	9.0	7.4	17.7	9.7
3	12.1	15.5	8.9	9.2	15.6	11.5
4	9.6	10.5	8.7	7.4	10.9	12.3
5	7.5	8.5	6.6	5.1	10.2	7.0
6	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.8	7.0	4.8
7	2.9	4.0	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.6
8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.2
9	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8
Mostly not routine tasks	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	-
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	3.78	3.74	3.85	3.99	3.64	3.86
Standard Deviation	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.05	1.98	2.02
Base mean	(881)	(524)	(357)	(278)	(470)	(133)

**V246.-** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ufite ubwigenge bungana iki iyo urimo gukora ibyo ushinze ku kazi kawe? Ifashishe urwego ugaragaza ubwigenge ugira iyo ukora akazi kawe aho 1 ivuze ko “nta bwigenge na gato” naho 10 ivuze ko ugira ubwigenge bwishi”

## Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
2	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	-
3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9
4	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.1	3.9	0.9
5	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.1	6.0	7.5
6	8.0	9.7	6.4	6.6	9.7	7.5
7	12.1	15.5	8.9	9.2	15.9	10.6
8	12.3	13.7	11.0	8.1	15.9	15.0
9	8.6	10.8	6.6	6.5	10.7	9.3
Complete independence	7.2	9.8	4.7	4.5	10.4	6.6
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.9
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	7.23	7.31	7.11	7.16	7.23	7.38
Standard Deviation	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.92	1.99	1.75
Base mean	(882)	(524)	(358)	(280)	(469)	(133)

**V247.-** Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Waba ugenzura abandi bantu ku kazi?

## Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	12.0	17.9	6.3	5.9	18.2	13.2
No	46.7	52.8	40.8	36.3	58.1	46.3
Not applicable	41.3	29.3	52.9	57.8	23.7	40.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V248.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu muryango wawe ni wowe ubona umushahara w'amafaranga gusa?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	25.7	34.7	16.9	15.5	34.3	32.2
No	74.3	65.3	83.1	84.5	65.7	67.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V249.-** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Umuntu mu muryango wawe ubona umushahara yaba ubu afite akazi cyangwa ntako afite?

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No")*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	71.4	62.6	79.9	81.9	62.5	64.8
No	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.1
Not applicable	25.7	34.7	16.9	15.5	34.3	32.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V250.-** In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Ni mu wuhe mwuga cyangwa akazi yaba akoramo cyangwa yarigeze gukoramo? Niba ari akazi karenze kamwe , ni akahe kazi ke cyangwa akahoze ari akazi ke aho hantu ?

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No")*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employe	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	-	-
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.0
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.3	1.8
Foreman and supervisor	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	-
skilled manual worker	7.9	5.6	10.1	10.2	6.2	5.7
semi-skilled manual worker	5.5	4.7	6.3	6.5	5.4	3.1
unskilled manual worker	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.8
Farmer: has own farm	3.2	2.2	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.6
agricultural worker	41.7	39.8	43.5	45.9	38.0	39.2
Member of armed forces, security personnel	3.8	2.0	5.6	4.7	3.2	3.1
Never had a job	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	3.1
Not applicable	25.7	34.7	16.9	15.5	34.3	32.2
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V251.-** During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Mu mwaka ushize umuryango wawe waba warigeze ,

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Save money	35.1	36.6	33.7	34.9	38.3	26.9
Just get by	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.3	25.5	40.5
Spent some savings and borrowed money	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	18.7	13.2
Spent savings and borrowed money	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.4	7.5	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3
No answer	5.4	4.3	6.6	5.3	5.2	6.6
Don't know	4.9	3.9	5.9	7.2	3.1	3.1
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V252.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Rimwe na rimwe abantu bumva ari abo mu rwego rw'Abakozi , bari hagati mu rugero rw'abakozi,cyangwa mu rwego rwo hejuru cyangwa rwo hasi . Wowe wavuga ko uri .....

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
Upper middle class	4.6	5.5	3.7	4.7	5.4	2.2
Lower middle class	20.0	21.5	18.6	19.6	21.6	17.2
Working class	9.9	11.7	8.1	8.1	12.2	8.8
Lower class	57.3	54.7	59.9	59.0	54.7	59.5
Missing; Unknown	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	4.7	3.5	5.9	5.1	3.2	7.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

## V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V253.-** On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

Kuri iyi karita hari urwego rw'imishahara rwerekana aho 1 “umushahara wo hasi” naho 10 ivuze ko “ari umushahara wo hejuru cyane” mu gihugu cyawe .Twifuzaga kumenya urwego umuryango wawe urimo. Garagaza umubare ukwiriye , ubaze umushahara wose,pansiyo zose zinjira. (Igisubizo kimwe)

## Comments

### CS Scale?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	21.3	20.0	22.5	20.0	19.8	29.1
second step	16.7	15.5	18.0	16.7	16.4	17.6
Third step	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.7	12.3
Fourth step	12.5	13.8	11.3	11.6	13.5	12.8
Fifth step	14.9	14.8	14.9	16.4	13.6	13.7
Sixth step	7.4	7.9	6.9	6.9	9.7	2.6
Seventh step	3.4	3.9	2.9	4.4	2.9	1.8
Eighth step	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.3
Nineth step	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.4
Upper step	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4
No answer	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.6
Don't know	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	3.36	3.47	3.26	3.46	3.43	2.88
Standard Deviation	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.02	1.95	1.82
Base mean	(1,414)	(698)	(716)	(624)	(582)	(208)



**V253CS.- Income (country specific)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V254.- (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):**

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Shyira akaziga werekane uko ubazwa yari ashishikaye mu gihe ikiganiro cyabaga

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	50.6	53.0	48.4	50.5	51.9	47.6
Somewhat interested	42.9	41.4	44.3	42.5	42.4	45.4
Not very interested	6.5	5.6	7.3	7.1	5.7	7.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V255.- (Code size of town):**

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Ca akaziga ku ngano y' umujyi):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2,000 and less	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
20,000-50,000	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.5	3.5
50,000-100,000	74.3	74.1	74.4	74.2	73.1	77.5
100,000-500,000	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.2	20.5	18.1
500,000 and more	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V255CS.- Size of town (country specific)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V256.- (Code ethnic group by observation):**

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Andika ubwoko bw' usubiza-ntumubaze andika ibyo ubona):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Asian - East (Chinese, Japanese)	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Black-Other / Black	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

V257.- (Code region where the interview was conducted):

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Andika intara ikiganiri cyaberemo):

### Comments

- 1 'Ruhengeri'
- 2 'Gisenyi'
- 3 'Gitarama'
- 4 'Kigali Ngali'
- 5 'Butare'
- 6 'Byumba'
- 7 'Kibungo'
- 8 'Cyangungu'
- 9 'Kigali City'
- 10 'Gikongoro'
- 11 'Kibuye'
- 12 'Umutara'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
RW: Ruhengeri	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8	9.9	8.4
RW: Gisenyi	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5
RW: Gitarama	10.6	10.1	11.1	8.3	12.0	13.7
RW: Kigali Ngali	9.8	9.3	10.2	9.6	10.2	8.8
RW: Butare	8.8	8.7	8.8	7.5	9.7	9.7
RW: Byumba	8.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	7.3	7.9
RW: Kibungo	8.8	9.1	8.5	9.6	8.3	7.9
RW: Cyangungu	7.4	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.5	5.7
RW: Kigali City	7.5	7.7	7.3	9.0	6.3	6.2
RW: Gikongoro	6.0	6.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	7.5
RW: Kibuye	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.8	7.5
RW: Umutara	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.5	5.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V257C.- Region - Level 3**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):**

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

(Ururimi ikiganiro cyakozwemo )

**Comments**

*Kinyarwanda and Rwandese assumed to be the same*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
French	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Kinyarwanda; Rwandese	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V259A.- Weight [with split ups]**

Rwanda 2007(N=1507)

**Comments**

*Not weighted*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No weighting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V260.- La persona intervistata è:**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V261.- Interview date**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V262.- Was the respondent literate?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	78.7	82.1	75.4	83.9	81.0	57.3
No	21.3	17.9	24.6	16.1	19.0	42.7
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V263.- Urban / Rural habitat**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V264.- Are you a citizen of this country**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**V265.- Number of Household members**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	10.1	6.2
1	21.9	22.3	21.5	24.1	21.6	16.3
2	31.2	30.9	31.5	31.9	29.9	32.6
3	22.9	23.0	22.8	19.6	24.8	27.3
4	10.2	9.7	10.6	8.7	10.7	12.8
Post-materialist	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	3.1
No answer	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.8
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	2.03	2.04	2.01	1.94	2.03	2.26
Standard Deviation	1.29	1.31	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.30
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

**Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	30.1	30.1	30.0	33.4	29.2	22.5
Mixed	52.2	53.0	51.5	48.5	54.4	57.3
Postmaterialist	17.1	16.3	18.0	17.9	15.6	18.9
Missing; Unknown	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

### Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	13.0	11.8	14.2	11.7	14.8	11.9
-1	26.9	27.6	26.2	28.9	25.6	24.2
0	42.8	44.0	41.7	40.4	44.6	44.9
1	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.5	12.2	14.5
Determination, perseverance/Independence	3.3	2.7	3.9	3.5	2.8	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

### SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	15.3	14.2	16.3	16.0	14.9	14.1
0.1-0.2	19.7	20.0	19.4	19.0	21.3	17.6
0.2-0.3	23.6	24.6	22.5	23.9	22.9	24.2
0.3-0.4	28.3	27.4	29.2	28.2	27.1	32.2
0.4-0.5	11.1	10.8	11.4	10.2	12.2	10.6
0.5-0.6	1.7	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.3
0.6-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.26
Standard Deviation	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

### RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.7	1.3
0.1-0.2	13.9	14.8	13.0	15.1	11.4	17.2
0.2-0.3	27.6	27.6	27.7	25.6	30.8	24.7
0.3-0.4	29.9	30.1	29.6	31.8	28.6	27.8
0.4-0.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.6	16.7	20.3
0.5-0.6	6.2	4.7	7.7	4.7	7.6	7.0
0.6-0.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3
Missing	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32
Standard Deviation	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Base mean	(1,506)	(744)	(762)	(664)	(616)	(226)

## DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	46.3	46.6	46.0	49.7	42.7	46.3
0.1-0.2	36.8	37.0	36.7	34.6	40.6	33.0
0.2-0.3	11.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.4	14.5
0.3-0.4	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.7	4.8
0.4-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
0.5-0.6	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
0.6-0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Missing	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.9
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09
Standard Deviation	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
Base mean	(1,505)	(744)	(761)	(664)	(616)	(225)

## DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	36.8	34.1	39.4	36.1	38.1	35.2
0.1-0.2	51.2	52.7	49.8	51.4	50.2	53.7
0.2-0.3	4.3	4.7	3.9	5.3	3.9	2.6
0.3-0.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.2
0.4-0.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.6
0.5-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-
0.6-0.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.6
0.7-0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
0.8-0.9	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

## RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	31.4	30.2	32.5	30.4	33.9	27.3
0.3-0.4	17.3	17.9	16.6	16.6	17.0	19.8
0.5-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	-
0.6-0.7	19.3	19.6	19.0	20.3	17.2	22.0
0.9-1	31.6	31.7	31.5	32.2	31.3	30.4
Missing	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.52
Standard Deviation	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.40
Base mean	(1,504)	(742)	(762)	(662)	(616)	(226)

### SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	30.0	31.7	28.3	33.0	26.3	31.3
0.2-0.3	10.2	10.1	10.2	8.9	12.2	8.4
0.3-0.4	36.2	34.3	38.0	34.3	36.5	40.5
0.5-0.6	8.6	9.7	7.5	9.6	8.4	5.7
0.6-0.7	10.2	9.7	10.6	9.8	10.9	9.3
0.7-0.8	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9
0.9-1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Missing	3.6	2.6	4.7	3.3	4.1	3.5
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.33	0.31
Standard Deviation	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18
Base mean	(1,452)	(725)	(727)	(642)	(591)	(219)

### AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	53.9	53.9	54.0	53.3	55.4	52.0
0.3-0.4	29.4	30.6	28.2	29.8	28.6	30.4
0.6-0.7	14.5	13.8	15.2	14.8	14.1	15.0
0.9-1	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.6
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.23
Standard Deviation	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27
Base mean	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)

### EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.2
0.1-0.2	2.1	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.5
0.2-0.3	8.8	9.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	13.2
0.3-0.4	10.8	11.6	10.1	10.1	12.2	9.3
0.4-0.5	8.3	9.4	7.2	8.7	7.3	9.7
0.5-0.6	9.8	10.3	9.3	11.1	8.1	10.6
0.6-0.7	17.0	16.0	18.0	16.1	18.5	15.4
0.7-0.8	28.4	25.0	31.7	29.8	28.9	22.9
0.8-0.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.3
0.9-1	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5
Missing	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.9	4.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.58	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.55
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24
Base mean	(1,467)	(730)	(737)	(646)	(604)	(217)

### CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	54.6	51.5	57.7	53.8	53.9	59.0
0.1-0.2	28.3	31.7	25.0	26.8	29.9	28.6
0.2-0.3	8.9	8.2	9.6	9.8	8.1	8.4
0.3-0.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	0.4
0.4-0.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.9
0.5-0.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.8
0.6-0.7	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4
0.7-0.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
0.8-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	-
0.9-1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Missing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10
Standard Deviation	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.12
Base mean	(1,505)	(743)	(762)	(662)	(616)	(227)

### VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	17.9	17.3	18.5	20.2	17.9	11.5
0.1-0.2	17.1	16.0	18.1	16.6	17.0	18.5
0.2-0.3	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.0	6.6
0.3-0.4	9.4	10.2	8.5	10.8	8.8	6.6
0.4-0.5	21.4	21.0	21.9	20.5	21.4	24.2
0.5-0.6	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.8	5.7	7.9
0.6-0.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	4.4
0.7-0.8	6.6	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.5
0.8-0.9	4.6	4.2	5.0	2.7	5.4	7.9
0.9-1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.4
Missing	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,507)	(744)	(763)	(664)	(616)	(227)
Mean	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.42
Standard Deviation	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
Base mean	(1,506)	(744)	(762)	(664)	(616)	(226)