

PROJECT VALUES SURVEY - RWANDA

Serial no

A1 Respondent's Number c(1-4)A2 Interview Date... c(29-32) : Interview commenced ^{H H} : ^{M M}Interview Ended :

V1. Survey wave number (write in constant): 5 c129

V2. Country code (insert 3-digit code from list below): 105 (Rwanda)c(131-133)

V3. Respondent's number (write in 4-digit number identifying each respondent): c(134-137)

(Introduction by interviewer):

Hello. I am from the The Steadman Group. We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your household has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in Rwanda. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

RESPONDENT SELECTION - KISH GRID

In order to determine whom I should interview from this household. Can you please tell me the names and ages of all the adults aged between 16 and above who live in this household?

1. LIST ALL ADULTS AGED 16 AND ABOVE LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THEIR AGES FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST IN SECTIONS A & B BELOW.
2. TAKE THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER AND FIND THE SAME NUMBER IN TABLE 1 BELOW.
3. LOOK ALONG THE ROW OF THE LAST PERSON IN THE LIST. WHERE THIS MEETS THE COLUMN OF THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IS THE NUMBER OF THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED.
4. REFER BACK TO THE LIST OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND ASK TO SPEAK TO THE PERSON WHOSE NUMBER IS THE SAME AS THE ONE YOU HAVE TAKEN OUT OF THE KISH GRID. IF THAT PERSON IS NOT AT HOME, YOU MUST ARRANGE TO CALL A SECOND AND THIRD TIME TO INTERVIEW THAT INDIVIDUAL. IF HE/SHE IS NOT THERE ON THE THIRD OCCASION, YOU SHOULD SELECT ANOTHER ADULT IN THE HOUSEHOLD BY TAKING THE NUMBER IN THE KISH GRID DIRECTLY ABOVE THE NUMBER OF THE PRESELECTED PERSON ON EVEN DATES OR DIRECTLY BELOW ON ODD DATES. IF THAT PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, GO TO ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD AND RECORD DETAILS ON CONTACT SHEET.

TABLE 1

A NAMES	Gender	AGE	B	LAST DIGIT ON THE QUESTIONNAIRE									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	
			1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	
			4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	
			4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	
			3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	
			3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	



(SHOW CARD A)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**:

	Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important	Do not read out			
					Don't know	No answer	Not applicable	
V4. Family.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(138)
V5. Friends.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(139)
V6. Leisure time	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(140)
V7. Politics.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(141)
V8. Work.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(142)
V9. Religion.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	c(143)

V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER)**:

1 ☐ Very happy 2 ☐ Rather happy 3 ☐ Not very happy
 4 ☐ Not at all happy 9 ☐ Don't know **(DON'T READ OUT)** 7 ☐ No answer **(DON'T READ OUT)**
 8 ☐ Not applicable **(DON'T READ OUT)** c(145)

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is **(READ OUT)**:

1 ☐ Very good 2 ☐ Good 3 ☐ Fair
 4 ☐ Poor 9 ☐ Don't know **(DON'T READ OUT)** 7 ☐ No answer **(DON'T READ OUT)**
 8 ☐ Not applicable **(DON'T READ OUT)** c(146)

(SHOW CARD B)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! **(CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM)**:

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
V12. Independence.....	c(147).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V13. Hard work.....	c(148).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V14. Feeling of responsibility.....	c(149).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V15. Imagination.....	c(150).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V16. Tolerance and respect for other people	c(151).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V17. Thrift, saving money and things.....	c(152).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V18. Determination, perseverance.....	c(153).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V19. Religious faith.....	c(154).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V20. Unselfishness.....	c(155).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V21. Obedience.....	c(156).....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD C)

V22. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "**completely dissatisfied**" and 10 means you are "**completely satisfied**" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? **(CODE ONE NUMBER)**:

Completely dissatisfied	c(157,158)										Completely satisfied	Do not read out		Not Applicable
												Don't know	Not Answered	
01 <input type="checkbox"/>	02 <input type="checkbox"/>	03 <input type="checkbox"/>	04 <input type="checkbox"/>	05 <input type="checkbox"/>	06 <input type="checkbox"/>	07 <input type="checkbox"/>	08 <input type="checkbox"/>	09 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	97 <input type="checkbox"/>	98 <input type="checkbox"/>		

V23. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? **(CODE ONE ANSWER)**:

1 ☐ Most people can be trusted. 2 ☐ Need to be very careful.
 9 ☐ Don't Know **(Don't read out)** 7 ☐ Not Answered **(Don't read out)**
 8 ☐ Not Applicable **(Don't read out)** c(159)



Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ORGANIZATION):

	Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong	Do not read out		
				Don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V24. Church or religious organization.....c(166) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V25. Sport or recreational organization.....c(167) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V26. Art, music or educational organization.....c(168) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V27. Labor Union.....c(169) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V28. Political party.....c(170) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V29. Environmental organization.....c(171) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V30. Professional associationc(172) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V31. Humanitarian or charitable organization..c(173) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V32. Consumer organization.....c(174) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

V33. Any other (write in):

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	c(177) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	c(178) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	c(179) 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD D)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH GROUP):

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
V34. Drug addicts.....c(215)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V35. People of a different racec(216)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V36. People who have AIDS.....c(218)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V37. Immigrants/foreign workers.....c(219)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V38. Homosexuals.....c(220)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V39. People of a different religion.....c(221)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V40. Heavy drinkers.....c(222)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V41. Unmarried couples living together.....c(223)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
V42. People who speak a different language.....c(224)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Do not read out		
				Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
V44. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.....c(228)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V45. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Rwandese people over immigrants.....c(229)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD E)

V46. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (CODE ONE NUMBER):

None at all	c(230-231)		A great deal	Do not read out		
				Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
01 <input type="checkbox"/>	02 <input type="checkbox"/>	03 <input type="checkbox"/>	04 <input type="checkbox"/>	05 <input type="checkbox"/>	06 <input type="checkbox"/>	07 <input type="checkbox"/>
08 <input type="checkbox"/>	09 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	97 <input type="checkbox"/>	98 <input type="checkbox"/>	



(SHOW CARD F)**V47.** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?Please show your response on this card, where **1** means that "**people would try to take advantage of you,**" and **10** means that "**people would try to be fair**" (**CODE ONE NUMBER**):People would try to
take advantage of you**c(232,233)**People would
try to be fair

Dont know

Do not read out
Not
AnsweredNot
Applicable01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐**V48.** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER**): **c(234)**

- 1 ☐ A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
- 2 ☐ A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
- 3 ☐ Working with people you like
- 4 ☐ Doing an important job that gives you a feeling of accomplishment
- 9 ☐ Dont know (**Dont read out**)
- 7 ☐ No answer (**Dont read out**)
- 8 ☐ Not applicable (**Dont read out**)

V49. And what would be your second choice (**CODE ONE ANSWER**): **c(235)**

- 1 ☐ A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
- 2 ☐ A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
- 3 ☐ Working with people you like
- 4 ☐ Doing an important job that gives you a feeling of accomplishment
- 9 ☐ Dont know (**Dont read out**)
- 7 ☐ No answer (**Dont read out**)
- 8 ☐ Not applicable (**Dont read out**)

Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):Strongly
agree

Agree

Neither

Disagre

Strongly
disagreeDo not read out
Don't know

No answer

Not applicab

V50. To fully develop your talents,you need to have a job..**c(246)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐**V51.** It is humiliating to receive money without working for it**c(247)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐**V52.** People who don't work become lazy.....**c(248)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐**V53.** Work is a duty toward society.....**c(249)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐**V54.** Work should always come first,even if it means less free time.....**c(250)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐**(SHOW CARD G)****V55.**Are you currently (**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**): **c(251)**

- 1 ☐ Married 2 ☐ Living together as married 3 ☐ Divorced
- 4 ☐ Separated 5 ☐ Widowed 6 ☐ Single

V56.How many children do you have? (**CODE 0 IF NO, AND RESPECTIVE NUMBER IF YES**): **c(252,253)**

- 00 ☐ No children 01 ☐ One child 02 ☐ Two children 03 ☐ Three children
- 04 ☐ Four children 05 ☐ Five children 06 ☐ Six children 07 ☐ Seven children
- 08 ☐ Eight children 09 ☐ Nine children 10 ☐ 10 or more children



V57. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(254)**

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Tend to agree | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Tend to disagree |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Dont know (Dont read out) | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No answer (Dont read out) |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (Dont read out) | |

V58. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement **(READ OUT):** "Marriage is an out-dated institution." **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(255)**

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Agree | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Dont know (Dont read out) | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No answer (Dont read out) |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (Dont read out) | |

V59. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(256)**

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Approve | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Disapprove |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Depends (DO NOT READ OUT, CODE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED) | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Dont know (Dont read out) |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No answer (Dont read out) | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (Dont read out) |

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree **Do not read out**
Don't know No answer Not applicable

V60. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. **c(257)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V61. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do. **c(258)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V62. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl. **c(259)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V63. On the whole, men make better business executives than women do. **c(261)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree **Do not read out**
Don't know No answer Not applicable

V64. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud. **c(268)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V65. I seek to be myself rather than to follow others. **c(269)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V66. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect. **c(270)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

V67. I decide my goals in life by myself. **c(271)** 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 9 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐

(SHOW CARD H)

V68. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer **(CODE ONE NUMBER): c(272,273)**

Completely dissatisfied

Completely satisfied

Do not read out
Don't know Not Answered Not Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐



(SHOW CARD I)

V69. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the **most** important? **(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE")**

V70. And which would be the **next most** important? **(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE")**

	c(275)	First choice	c(280)	Second choice
A high level of economic growth	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making sure this country has strong defense forces.....	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities.....	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.....	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dont know (Dont read out)	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
No answer (Dont read out)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not applicable (Dont read out)	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD J)

V71. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is **most** important?

(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE"):

c(285)

c(290)

V72. And which would be the **next most** important?

(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE"):

		First choice		Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation.....	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving people more say in important government decisions.....	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fighting rising prices.....	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protecting freedom of speech.....	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dont know (Dont read out)	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
No answer (Dont read out)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not applicable (Dont read out)	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD K)

V73. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is **most** important?

(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE"):

V74. And what would be the **next most** important? **(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE"):**

	(c295)	First choice	c(300)	Second choice
A stable economy.....	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society.....	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money.....	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
The fight against crime.....	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dont know (Dont read out)	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
No answer (Dont read out)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not applicable (Dont read out)	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

V75. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(305)**

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

9 ☐ Dont know **(Don't read out)**

7 ☐ No answer **(Don't read out)**

8 ☐ Not applicable **(Don't read out)**



I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

		Good	Don't mind	Bad	Do not read out		
					Don't Know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
V76. Less importance placed on work in our lives.....c(306)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V77. More emphasis on the development of technology...c(307)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V78. Greater respect for authority.....c(308)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V79. More emphasis on family life.....c(309)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD L)

Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH DESCRIPTION):

		Very much like me	Like me	Some-what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me	Do not read out		
								Don't Know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
V80. It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way...c(341)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V81. It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.....c(342)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V82. Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.. c(343)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V83. It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself..... c(344)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V84. It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.....c(345)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V85. Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements. c(346)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V86. Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.....c(347)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V87. It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.....c(348)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V88. Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature..... c(349)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V89. Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.....c(350)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

V90. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (CODE ONE ANSWER): c(351)

1 <input type="checkbox"/> Will help	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Will harm
3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some of each [DO NOT READ OUT]	9 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (Don't read out)
7 <input type="checkbox"/> No answer (Don't read out)	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (Don't read out)



(SHOW CARD M)

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (CODE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

	Completely disagree										Completely agree			Do not read out		
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99	97	98			
V91. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable....c(352,353)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
V92. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation..c(354,355)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
V93. Science and technology makes our way of life change too fast.....c(356,357)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
V94. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.....c(358,359)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

V95. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(380)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Very interested | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat interested |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not very interested | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all interested |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (Don't read out) | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No answer (Don't read out) |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (Don't read out) | |

(SHOW CARD N)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION):

		Have done	Might do	Would never do	Do not read out		
					Don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V96. Signing a petition.....c(381)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V97. Joining in boycotts.....c(382)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V98. Attending peaceful demonstrations.....c(383)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V99. Other (write in): _____ c(384)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
A99a. Other (write in): _____ c(385)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
A99b. Other (write in): _____ c(386)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION):

		Have done	Have not done	Do not read out		
				Don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V100. Signing a petition..... c(387)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V101. Joining in boycotts..... c(388)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V102. Attending peaceful demonstrations..... c(389)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V103. Other (write in): _____ c(392)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A103a. Other (write in): _____ c(393)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A103b. Other (write in): _____ c(394)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V104. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(395)

- ☐ 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- ☐ 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- ☐ 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only). _____
- ☐ 7 Not Answered (Do not Read Out)
- ☐ 8 Not Applicable (Do not Read Out)



(SHOW CARD O)

I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Read Out	Don't Know	No answer	Not applicable
V105. I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution. c(432)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V106. I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution. c(433)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V107. The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money. c(434)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	

I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH PROBLEM):

	Very Serious	Somewhat serious	Not very serious	Not serious at all	Don't Read Out	Don't Know	No answer	Not applicable
V108. Poor water quality. c(435)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V109. Poor air quality. c(436)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V110. Poor sewage and sanitation. c(437)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	

Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH PROBLEM):

	Very serious	Somewhat Serious	Not very Serious	Not serious at all	Don't read out	Don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V111. Global warming or the greenhouse effect. c(438)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V112. Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity. c(439)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
V113. Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans. c(440)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	

(SHOW CARD P)

V114. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (CODE ONE NUMBER): c(441,442)

Left											Right	Do not read out	Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
01 <input type="checkbox"/>	02 <input type="checkbox"/>	03 <input type="checkbox"/>	04 <input type="checkbox"/>	05 <input type="checkbox"/>	06 <input type="checkbox"/>	07 <input type="checkbox"/>	08 <input type="checkbox"/>	09 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	97 <input type="checkbox"/>	98 <input type="checkbox"/>			

V115. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(443)

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	Not fair
9 <input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know (Don't read out)	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	No answer (Don't read out)
8 <input type="checkbox"/>	Not applicable (Don't read out)		

(SHOW CARD Q)

V116. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. c(445,446)

Incomes should be made more equal											We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort	Do not read out	Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
01 <input type="checkbox"/>	02 <input type="checkbox"/>	03 <input type="checkbox"/>	04 <input type="checkbox"/>	05 <input type="checkbox"/>	06 <input type="checkbox"/>	07 <input type="checkbox"/>	08 <input type="checkbox"/>	09 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	97 <input type="checkbox"/>	98 <input type="checkbox"/>			



V117. (SHOW CARD R) c(447,448)

Private ownership of
business and industry
should be increased

Government ownership of
business and industry
should be increased

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V118. (SHOW CARD S) c(449,450)

The government should
take more responsibility to ensure
that everyone is provided for

People should take more
responsibility to
provide for themselves

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V119. (SHOW CARD T) c(451,452)

Competition is good. It
stimulates people to work hard
and develop new ideas

Competition is harmful. It
brings out the worst in people

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V120. (SHOW CARD U) c(453,454)

In the long run, hard work
usually brings a better life

Hard work doesn't generally
bring success-it's more a matter
of luck and connections

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V121. (SHOW CARD V) c(455,456)

People can only get rich
at the expense of others

Wealth can grow so there's
enough for everyone

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

(SHOW CARD W)

V122. Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which **1 means "everything in life is determined by fate,"** and **10 means that "people shape their fate themselves."**

(CODE ONE NUMBER): c(457,458)

Everything is
determined by fate

People shape their
fate themselves

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

(SHOW CARD X)

V123. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: **1 means that "the world is a lot worse off,"** and **10 means that "the world is a lot better off."** **(CODE ONE NUMBER): c(459,460)**

A lot worse off

A lot better off

Do not read out

Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V124. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(461)**

- 1 ☐ Let anyone come who wants to?
- 2 ☐ Let people come as long as there are jobs available?
- 3 ☐ Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?
- 4 ☐ Prohibit people coming here from other countries?
- 9 ☐ Don't know **(Don't read out)**
- 7 ☐ Not answered **(Don't read out)**
- 8 ☐ Not applicable **(Don't read out)**



I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

	Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all	Don't read out don't know	NOanswer	Not applicable
V125. Your familyc(462).	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V126. Your neighborhood.....c(463)...	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8.. <input type="checkbox"/>
V127. People you know personally.....c(465)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V128. People you meet for the first timec(466)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V129. People of another religion.....c(467)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V130. People of another nationality....c(468)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Don't read out don't know	NOanswer	Not applicable
V131. The religious organisations..... c(482)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V132. The armed forces..... c(483)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V133. The press..... c(484)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V134. Television..... c(485)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V135. Labor unions..... c(486)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V136. The police..... c(487)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V137. The courts..... c(488)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V138. The government (in Kigali)..... c(489)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V139. Political parties..... c(490)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V140. Parliament..... c(491)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V141. The Civil service..... c(492)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V142. Major Companies..... c(493)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V143. Environmental organizations. c(494)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V144. Women's organizations..... c(495)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V145. Charitable or humanitarian organization c(496)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V146. The Africa Union..... c(497)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V147. The United Nations..... c(498)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V147a.The European Union..... c(499)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V147b.The Chieftaincy..... c(500)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

	Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable
V148. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.....c(602)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V149. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the countryc(603)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V150. Having the army rule.....c(604)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V151. Having a democratic political system.....c(605)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>



(Show Card Y)

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

		Not an essential characteristic of democracy	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	An essential characteristic of democracy	Do not read out	Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable			
V152. Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.....	c(608,609)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V153. Religious authorities interpret the laws	c(612,613)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V154. People choose their leaders in free elections	c(614,615)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V155. People receive state aid for unemployment.	c(616,617)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V156. The army takes over when government is incompetent.....	c(618,619)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

		Not an essential characteristic of democracy	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	An essential characteristic of democracy	Do not read out	Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable			
V157. Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.....	c(620,621)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V158. The economy is prospering.....	c(622,623)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V159. Criminals are severely punished	c(624,625)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V160. People can change the laws in referendums.	c(626,627)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V161. Women have the same rights as men	c(628,629)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98
V161. Equal rights of all ethnic groups	c(630,631)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

(SHOW CARD Z)

V162. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (CODE ONE NUMBER): c(644,645)

	Not at all important	Absolutely important	Do not read out	Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
01	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
02	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
03	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
04	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
05	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
06	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
07	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
08	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
09	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
97	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
98	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD AA)

V163. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (CODE ONE NUMBER): c(648,649)

	Not at all Democratic	Completely democratic	Do not read out	Don't know	Not Answered	Not Applicable
01	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
02	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
03	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
04	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
05	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
06	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
07	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
08	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
09	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
97	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
98	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V164. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(650)

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. A great deal of respect for individual human rights	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	2. Fairly much respect
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	3. Not much respect	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	4. No respect at all
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know (Don't read out)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	No answer (Don't read out)
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not applicable (Don't read out)			

V165. Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals? c(720)

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know (Don't read out)
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	No answer (Don't read out)	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not applicable (Don't read out)			



V166. In 2000, leaders representing almost all the world's countries agreed to carry out a number of programs to improve the lives of the peoples of low-income countries. These programs are known as the Millennium Development Goals. I'm going to read out some of the problems that these programs involve. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider most serious. Which of the following problems do you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER "MOST SERIOUS FOR THE WORLD"):** c(721)

V167. And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? **(CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER "NEXT MOST SERIOUS FOR THE WORLD"):**c(722)

	Most serious in the world	Second most serious in the world
People living in poverty and need.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Discrimination against girls and women.....	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases.	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Inadequate education.....	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Environmental pollution.....	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out)	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out)	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out)	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

V168. Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in Rwanda? **(CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER "MOST SERIOUS FOR OWN COUNTRY"):**c(723)

V169. And which is the next most serious in Rwanda? **(CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER "NEXT MOST SERIOUS FOR OWN COUNTRY"):**c(724)

	Most serious in own country	Next most serious own country
People living in poverty and need.....	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Discrimination of girls and women.....	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases.	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Inadequate education.....	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Environmental pollution.....	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out)	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out)	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out)	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

I'm going to read out a list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal):

SHOWCARD AB

- | | Top priority | High priority | Medium priority | Low priority | (Don't read out) | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | Don't know | No Answer | Not applicable | |
| V170. About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty-that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015 | c(725) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| V171. At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school..... | c(726) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| V172. About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015 | c(727) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| V173. About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS | c(728) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| V174. About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people. | c(729) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |



(Show Card AC)

A58. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of the country should be for the next ten years. Below are lists of goals which different people would give top priority. Which of these goals would you consider most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable? (Code only one answer for each category)

	c(2001)	Most Desirable c(2002)	Second Most desirable c(2003)	Third Most desirable
Providing shelter for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protecting freedom of speech	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fighting rising prices.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing clean water for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving people more say over government.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maintaining law and order.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Show Card AD)

A59. Which goals on the next list would you say are most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable? **(Code only one answer for each category)**

	c(2004)	c(2005)	c(2005)
	Most Desirable	Second Most desirable	Third Most desirable
Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping cities and countryside beautiful.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making sure everyone can go to school.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving people more say in their work and in their community...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maintaining a strong defence force.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Show Card AE)

A60. Which goals on the next list would you say are most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable? **(Code only one answer for each category)**

	c(2007)	c(2008)	c(2009)
	Most Desirable	Second Most desirable	Third Most desirable
Providing land for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Creating a society where ideas count more than money.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fighting crime.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing everyone with enough food to eat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making society friendlier and less impersonal.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making sure all people are fully employed.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Show Card AF)

A61. Now have a look at the combined list below and tell us which one you consider most desirable, second most desirable, third most desirable and least desirable. **(Code only one answer for each category)**

	c(2010,2011)	c(2012,2013)	c(2014,2015)	c(2016,2017)
	Most Desirable	Second Most Desirable	Third Most Desirable	Least Desirable
Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping cities and countryside beautiful.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maintaining a high rate of economic growth.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making sure that everyone can go to school.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving people more say in their work and in their community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



	Most Desirable	Second Most Desirable	Third Most Desirable	Least Desirable
Maintaining a strong defence force.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing shelter for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protecting freedom of speech.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fighting rising prices.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing clean water for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving people more say over government.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maintaining law and order.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing land for all people.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Creating a society where ideas count more than money.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fighting crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Providing everyone with enough food to eat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making society friendlier and less impersonal.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Making sure all people are fully employed.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know (Don't read out).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not answered (Don't read out).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not Applicable (Don't read out).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SHOWCARD AG

V178. Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (CODE ONE ANSWER):

Top priority to
help reducing
poverty in the world

Top priority to
solve my own
country's problem

(Don't read out)
Don't
know

Not
answered

Not
applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations, such as the African Union, rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH PROBLEM):

	National governments	Regional organizations	United Nations	(Don't read out) Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable
V179. Peacekeeping..... c(733)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V180. Protection of the environmentc(734)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V181. Aid to developing countries.c(735)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V182. Refugees.....c(736)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V183. Human Rights.....c(737)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

V184. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER!) c(738)

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. Often	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. Sometimes	<input type="checkbox"/> 3. Rarely
<input type="checkbox"/> 4. Never	<input type="checkbox"/> 9. Dont know	<input type="checkbox"/> 7. Not answered
<input type="checkbox"/> 8. Not applicable		



V185. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination?

(CODE ANSWER DUE TO LIST BELOW. CODE 0, IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO HAVE NO DENOMINATION!) c(742,743)

☐ **00.**Do not belong to a denomination

☐ **02.**Protestant

☐ **04.**Jew

☐ **06.**Hindu

☐ **08.**Traditional

☐ **01.**Roman Catholic

☐ **03.**Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)

☐ **05.**Muslim

☐ **07.**Buddhist

☐ **09.**Other (write in): _____

(SHOW CARD AH)

V186. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(744)

☐ **0.**Everyday

☐ **2.** Once a week

☐ **4.** Only on special holy days

☐ **6.** Less often

☐ **1.** More than once a week(but not everyday)

☐ **3.** Once a month

☐ **5.** Once a year

☐ **7.** Never, practically never

V187. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are

(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(745)

☐ **1.** A religious person

☐ **3.** An atheist

☐ **7.**No answer **(Don't read out)**

☐ **2.** Not a religious person

☐ **9.**Dont know **(Don't read out)**

☐ **8.**Not applicable **(Don't read out)**

Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each):

	Yes	No	Dont read out dont know	NOanswer	Not applicable
V188. The moral problems and needs of the individual.c(746)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V189. The problems of family life.....c(747)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V190. People's spiritual needs.....c(748)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V191. The social problems facing our society.....c(749)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

(SHOW CARD AI)

V192. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. **10** means "very important" and **1** means "not at all important." **(CODE ONE NUMBER): c(752,753)**

Not at all important		Very important		(Don't read out) Dont know		Not Answered		Not Applicable																	
01	<input type="checkbox"/>	02	<input type="checkbox"/>	03	<input type="checkbox"/>	04	<input type="checkbox"/>	05	<input type="checkbox"/>	06	<input type="checkbox"/>	07	<input type="checkbox"/>	08	<input type="checkbox"/>	09	<input type="checkbox"/>	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	97	<input type="checkbox"/>	98	<input type="checkbox"/>

V193. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that? **c(754)**

☐ **1.**Yes

☐ **7.**Not Answered**(Don't read out)**

☐ **2.**No

☐ **8.**Not applicable**(Don't read out)**

☐ **9.**Don't Know **(Don't read out)**



(Show Card AJ)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't read out don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V194. Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.....c(755)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V195. Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.....c(756)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V196. It would be better for Rwanda if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.c(757)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V197. Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.....c(758)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

(Show Card AK)

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

	Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Always justifiable	Don't read out DK	Not Answered	Not Applicable
V198. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled.....c(759,760)	01 <input type="checkbox"/>	02 <input type="checkbox"/>	03 <input type="checkbox"/>	04 <input type="checkbox"/>	05 <input type="checkbox"/>	06 <input type="checkbox"/>	07 <input type="checkbox"/>	08 <input type="checkbox"/>	09 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	97 <input type="checkbox"/>	98 <input type="checkbox"/>		
V199. Avoiding a fare on public transport.c(761,762)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V200. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance.c(763,764)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V201. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties.....c(765,766)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V202. Homosexuality.....c(767,768)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V203. Prostitution.....c(769,770)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V204. Abortion.....c(771,772)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V205. Divorce.....c(773,774)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V206. Euthanasia-ending of the life of the incurable sick..... c(775,776)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V207. Suicide.....c(777,778)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
V208. For a man to beat his wife.....c(779,780)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V209. How proud are you to be Rwandese? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(801)

<input type="checkbox"/> 1.Very proud	<input type="checkbox"/> 2.Quite proud	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.Not very proud
<input type="checkbox"/> 4.Not at all proud	<input type="checkbox"/> 5.I am not Rwandese* (do not read out! Code only if volunteered!)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 9.Don't Know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.Not Answered(Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/> 8.Not applicable (Don't read out)

(SHOW CARD AL)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't read out) don't know	No answer	Not applicable
V210. I see myself as a world citizen.....c(804)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V211. I see myself as member of my local community...c(805)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V212. I see myself as citizen of the Rwanda nation.....c(806)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V213. I see myself as citizen of the African Union.....c(807)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V214. I see myself as an autonomous individual.....c(808)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>



Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH):

	Immigrant	Not an immigrant	Don't read out don't know	NO answer	Not applicable
V215. Mother.c(809)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V216. Father..c(810)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH REQUIREMENT):

	Very important	Rather important	Not important	(Don't read out) Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable
V217. Having ancestors from my country.....c(811)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V218. Being born on my country's soil.....c(812)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V219. Adopting the customs of my country..c(813)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
V220. Abiding by my country's laws.....c(814)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

(SHOW CARD AM)

V221. Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree?

Please use this scale to indicate your position (CODE ONE NUMBER) c(815,816)

Ethnic diversity
erodes a country's unity

Ethnic diversity
enriches life (Don't read out)
Don't know Not Answered Not Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V222. What language do you normally speak at home? (CODE ONE ANSWER!) c(817,818)

1 ☐ English

2 ☐ French

3 ☐ Kinyarwanda

4 ☐ Burundi

5 ☐ Others (specify _____)

People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each):

	Used it last week	Did not use it last week	(Don't read out) Don't know	Not answered	Not applicable
V223. Daily newspaper..... c(819)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V224. News broadcasts on radio or TVc(820)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V225. Printed magazines.....c(821)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V226. In depth reports on radio or TV... c(822)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V227. Books..... c(823)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V228. Internet, Email..... c(824)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V229. Talk with friends or colleagues ...c(825)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

V230. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer): c(826)

☐ 1.Never

☐ 2.Occasionally

☐ 3.Frequently

☐ 4.Don't know what a computer is (do not read out, code only if volunteered!)

☐ 7.Not answered (Don't read out)

☐ 8.Not applicable (Don't read out)



(Show Card AD)

V231. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? **(CODE ONE ANSWER):c(828,829)**

V232. And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(830,831)**

V233. And is there a party that you would never vote for? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(832,833)**

	V231 Vote	V232 Second	V233 Never vote	
01 Front Patriotique Rwandaise (FPR).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
02 Party Liberale (PL).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
03 Party Socialist Democratique (PSD).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
04 Party Democrastic Chretiene (PDC).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
05 Party Pour le Progress et Coordinat (PPC).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Others (specify_____)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Others (specify_____)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Others (specify_____)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
99 Not Answered (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
97 Not applicable (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
98 Don't know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

V234. Did you vote in your country's recent general elections to the national parliament?(**Code oneanswer**):c(836)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1.Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 2.No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3.Refused (Don't read out) | <input type="checkbox"/> 9. Don't know (Don't read out) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7.No answer (Don't read out) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8.Not applicable (Don't read out) |

DEMOGRAPHICS

V235. (Code respondent's sex by observation): c(1662)

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1.Male | <input type="checkbox"/> 2.Female |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

V236. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (write in last two digits)
c(1663,1666)

V237. This means you are ____ years old (write in age in two digits).) c(1667,1668)

V238. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? **[NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: c(1671,1672)**

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 01. No formal education | 10. Other (specify)_____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 02. Incomplete primary school | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 03. Complete primary school | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 04. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 05. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 06. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 07. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 08. Some university-level education, without degree | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 09. University-level education, with degree | |

V239. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships **[NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: c(1675,1676)**
_____ (write in age in two digits)



V240. Do you live with your parents? **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(1677)**

Yes ☐ 1 2 ☐ No

V241. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job **(CODE ONE ANSWER):: c(1678)**

Yes, has paid employment: > continue

- ☐ 1.Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)
☐ 2.Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)
☐ 3.Self employed

No, no paid employment: > go to V248

- ☐ 4.Retired/pensioned
☐ 5.Housewife not otherwise employed
☐ 6.Student
☐ 7.Unemployed
☐ 8.Other (write in): _____

--	--	--

(NOTE: If answer is "yes" and respondent has a job, continue with next question. If no, continue with V248)

V242. In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

--	--	--

(write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!) c(1679,1680)

- ☐ 01. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
☐ 02. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
☐ 03. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
☐ 04. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
☐ 05. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
☐ 06. Foreman and supervisor
☐ 07. Skilled manual worker
☐ 08. Semi-skilled manual worker
☐ 09. Unskilled manual worker
☐ 10. Farmer: has own farm
☐ 11. Agricultural worker
☐ 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
☐ 13. Never had a job

V243. Are you working for the government or for a private business or industry ?
(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER): c(1681)

- ☐ 1.Government or public organization
☐ 2.Private business or industry
☐ 3.Private non-profit organization (if volunteered)

SHOWCARD AN

V244. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or non-manual? Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly non-manual tasks" **(CODE ONE ANSWER): c(1682,1683)**

Mostly manual tasks

Mostly non-manual tasks

Don't Read out
Don't know

Not
Answered

Not
Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐



SHOWCARD AO

V245. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly not routine? Use this scale where **1** means "mostly routine tasks" and **10** means "mostly not routine tasks" (CODE ONE ANSWER):c(1684,1685)

Mostly routine tasks Mostly not routine tasks Don't Read out Not Answered Not Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

SHOWCARD AP

V246. How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where **1** means "no independence at all" and **10** means "complete independence" (CODE ONE ANSWER): c(1686,1687)

No indepe- Complete Don't Read out Not Not
-dence at all independence Dont know Answered Applicable

01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

V247. Do you supervise other people at work?(CODE ONE ANSWER): Yes ☐ 1 2 ☐ No
c(1688)

V248. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (CODE ONE ANSWER):c(1689)

Yes..... 1 ☐ >(in this case skip next two questions and continue with V251)
No..... 2 ☐ >(in this case continue with next question)

V249. Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not?(CODE ONE ANSWER):c(1690)

Yes ☐ 1 2 ☐ No

V250. In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job?

What is/was his/her job there? _____

(write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!)c(1691,1692)

--	--	--

- ☐ 01. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
- ☐ 02. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
- ☐ 03. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
- ☐ 04. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
- ☐ 05. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- ☐ 06. Foreman and supervisor
- ☐ 07. Skilled manual worker
- ☐ 08. Semi-skilled manual worker
- ☐ 09. Unskilled manual worker
- ☐ 10. Farmer: has own farm
- ☐ 11. Agricultural worker
- ☐ 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
- ☐ 13. Never had a job

V251. During the past year, did your family (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER):c(1693)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Save money | <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Just get by |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Spent some savings | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Spent savings and borrowed money |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9. Dont Know (Don't read out) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Not Answered (Don't read out) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8. Not Applicable (Don't read out) | |



V252. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER):c(1694)**

- ☐ 1.Upper class
 ☐ 2.Upper middle class
 ☐ 3.Lower middle class
☐ 4.Working class
 ☐ 5.Lower class
 ☐ 9.Dont Know**(Don't read out)**
☐ 7.Not Answered **(Don't read out)**
☐ 8.Not Applicable **(Don't read out)**

(SHOW CARD AQ)

V253. On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the "lowest income decile" and 10 the "highest income decile" in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

(CODE ONE NUMBER): c(1710,1711)

Lowest decile Highest decile
 Don't Read out
 Dont know Not Answered Not Applicable
 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 99 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐

Ask respondents ethnicity _____

THANK THE RESPONDENT AND TERMINATE INTERVIEW

V254. (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview): c(1763)

- ☐ 1. Respondent was very interested
 ☐ 2. Respondent was somewhat interested
☐ 3. Respondent was not interested

V255. (Code size of town): c(1764)

- ☐ 1. Under 2,000
 ☐ 2. 2,000 - 5,000
 ☐ 3. 5 - 10,000
☐ 4. 10 - 20,000
 ☐ 5. 20 - 50,000
 ☐ 6. 50 - 100,000
☐ 7. 100 - 500,000
 ☐ 8. 500,000 and more

V256. (Code ethnic group by observation): c(1765)

- ☐ 1.Caucasian white
 ☐ 2. African
☐ 3. South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.
 ☐ 4. East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc. [][]
☐ 5. Arabic, Central Asian
 ☐ 6. Other (write in): _____

V257. (Code region where the interview was conducted): c(1766,1767)

- ☐ 01 Ruhengeri
 ☐ 02 Gisenyi
 ☐ 03 Gitarama
☐ 04 Kigali Ngali
 ☐ 05 Butare
 ☐ 06 Byumba
☐ 07 Kibungo
 ☐ 08 Cyangungu
 ☐ 09 Kigali City
☐ 10 Gikongoro
 ☐ 11 Kibuye
 ☐ 12 Umutara

V258. (Code language in which interview was conducted): c(1768)

- 1 ☐ 1.English
 2 ☐ Rwandese
 3 ☐ Burundi
 4 ☐ French
 5 ☐ Others specify _____ [][][]

A258.Is the respondent literate? **c(1770)** 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

This Questionnaire has been designed, studied properly, checked, briefed, piloted and confirmed that it's formulation is suitable for use in data collection.

DESIGN _____ SIGN _____
 EXECUTIVE _____ SIGN _____
 FIELD _____ SIGN _____

