



WV6_Results

Study #

Rwanda 2012_v20180912



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Technical record

Study #

Rwanda 2012_v20180912

RWANDA 2012

Geographical scope:

Rwanda

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

Infinite Insight on behalf of TNS RMS Nigeria

Fieldwork Period:

28-11-2012 - 10-12-2012.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

1527

Estimated Error:

2,6

Survey procedure:

Missing



WV6_Results

CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE

Study # 557

Rwanda 2012_v20180912

V4.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Family

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Umuryango

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 91.7 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 93.1 | 91.7 | 86.6 |
| Rather important | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 11.5 |
| Not very important | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Not at all important | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V5.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Friends

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Inshuti

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 72.1 | 72.5 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 76.4 |
| Rather important | 25.0 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 26.6 | 20.4 |
| Not very important | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Not at all important | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V6.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Leisure time

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Umwanya wo kwishimisha

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 31.4 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 37.0 | 27.0 | 30.6 |
| Rather important | 41.6 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 38.1 | 45.7 | 35.7 |
| Not very important | 22.5 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 19.1 |
| Not at all important | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 14.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V7.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Politics

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Politiki

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 21.1 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 16.9 | 23.8 | 24.8 |
| Rather important | 37.3 | 38.4 | 36.2 | 34.4 | 39.4 | 38.9 |
| Not very important | 33.0 | 31.4 | 34.5 | 38.9 | 29.3 | 27.4 |
| Not at all important | 8.6 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V8.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Work

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Akazi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 70.5 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 69.8 | 68.9 | 81.5 |
| Rather important | 18.0 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 10.2 |
| Not very important | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 4.5 |
| Not at all important | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V9.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Religion

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kimwe mu bikurikira, erekana akamaro kabyo mu buzima bwawe. Wavuga ko ...

Iyobokamana / Iby'amadini

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 40.3 | 38.0 | 42.5 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 50.3 |
| Rather important | 32.0 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 30.1 | 33.6 | 31.8 |
| Not very important | 24.2 | 27.2 | 21.3 | 28.3 | 23.3 | 12.7 |
| Not at all important | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ufashe ibintu byose hamwe muri rusange, wavuga ko...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very happy | 40.6 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 36.3 |
| Rather happy | 49.8 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 43.3 |
| Not very happy | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 16.6 |
| Not at all happy | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days?. Would you say it is:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Muri rusange, ni gute watugereranyiriza uburyo ubuzima bwawe bumeze muri iyi minsi ku byerekeranye n'uburwayi? Wavuga ko umeze...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very good | 33.8 | 35.0 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 26.1 |
| Good | 49.1 | 48.3 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 49.1 | 41.4 |
| Fair | 13.0 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 23.6 |
| Poor | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V12.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Independence

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Ubwigenge

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 30.3 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 34.0 | 23.6 |
| Not mentioned | 69.7 | 69.2 | 70.1 | 72.3 | 66.0 | 76.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V13.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Hard work

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Gukora cyane

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 69.2 | 70.0 | 68.4 | 71.4 | 67.2 | 70.1 |
| Not mentioned | 30.8 | 30.0 | 31.6 | 28.6 | 32.8 | 29.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Feeling of responsibility

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kumva ufite inshingano

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 72.0 | 74.6 | 69.4 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 76.4 |
| Not mentioned | 28.0 | 25.4 | 30.6 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 23.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Imagination

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Gutekereza ibintu bidasanze

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 33.3 | 32.2 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 34.0 | 19.1 |
| Not mentioned | 66.7 | 67.8 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 66.0 | 80.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Tolerance and respect for other people

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kwihanganira no kubaha abandi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 56.4 | 57.2 | 55.6 | 57.9 | 53.5 | 64.3 |
| Not mentioned | 43.6 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 42.1 | 46.5 | 35.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Thrift, saving money and things

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kudapfusha ubusa amafaranga n'ibindi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 41.9 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 42.7 |
| Not mentioned | 58.1 | 57.7 | 58.4 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 57.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Determination and perseverance

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Gufata ibyemezo, Kubikomeraho ntucike intege

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 35.4 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 34.0 | 38.9 |
| Not mentioned | 64.6 | 65.5 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 66.0 | 61.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Religious faith

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu

Imyemerere ya kidini.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 42.2 | 39.4 | 45.1 | 38.4 | 45.3 | 42.7 |
| Not mentioned | 57.8 | 60.6 | 54.9 | 61.6 | 54.7 | 57.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Unselfishness (* In Spanish "generosity")

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kutirebaho gusa

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 52.0 | 50.5 | 53.5 | 49.4 | 53.6 | 54.8 |
| Not mentioned | 48.0 | 49.5 | 46.5 | 50.6 | 46.4 | 45.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Obedience

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kubaha

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 60.6 | 61.7 | 59.5 | 61.3 | 60.2 | 59.9 |
| Not mentioned | 39.4 | 38.3 | 40.5 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 40.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V22.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Self-expression

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ilisiti y'ibiranga umuntu byiza abana bashobora gutozwa kwiga murugo. Ni ibihe, niba bihari, ufata ko bifite agaciro cyane? Gerageza uhitemo kugeza kuri bitanu.

Kugaragaza uwo uriwe, Kuvuga ibitekerezo byawe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 11.5 |
| Not mentioned | 91.3 | 90.8 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 92.2 | 88.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V23.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Urebye muri rusange, ni gute wishimiye ubuzima bwawe bwose muri iyi minsi? Ukoresheje iyi karita aho '1' rivuga ko utishimye na gato naho '10' rikavugaga ko wishimye cyane, ni uwuhe mubare watora kugirango werekane ko wishimye cyangwa ko utishimye?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely dissatisfied | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| 3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| 5 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 15.3 |
| 6 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 22.3 |
| 7 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 16.6 |
| 8 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 13.4 |
| 9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 |
| Completely satisfied | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.47 | 6.45 | 6.48 | 6.58 | 6.40 | 6.38 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.52 | 1.58 | 2.03 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V24.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Tuvuze muri rusange, wavuga ko abantu benshi bashobora kwizerwa cyangwa ko umuntu yari akwiye kwitonda mu buryo akorana n'abantu? [SHYIRA KODE KU GISUBIZO KIMWE GUSA]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Most people can be trusted | 16.6 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 18.2 | 15.9 |
| Need to be very careful | 83.4 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 81.8 | 84.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V25.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Church or religious organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango ushingiyeye kw'idini

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 31.6 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 33.6 | 29.3 | 34.4 |
| Inactive member | 39.2 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 41.2 | 37.2 | 41.4 |
| Active member | 29.2 | 25.9 | 32.5 | 25.2 | 33.6 | 24.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V26.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Sport or recreational organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Siporo, cyangwa Umuryango w'imyidagaduro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 52.1 | 48.3 | 55.8 | 50.6 | 52.1 | 58.0 |
| Inactive member | 31.3 | 32.8 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 33.0 | 31.2 |
| Active member | 16.6 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 10.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V27.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Art, music or educational organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango w'ubuvanganzo, umuziki cyangwa ujyanye no kwigisha

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 63.4 | 61.8 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 62.3 | 59.2 |
| Inactive member | 24.7 | 25.5 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 28.0 |
| Active member | 11.9 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V28.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Labor Union

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango w'abakozi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 63.3 | 61.2 | 65.3 | 69.0 | 60.0 | 56.1 |
| Inactive member | 21.8 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 25.3 | 23.6 |
| Active member | 14.9 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 20.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V29.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Political party

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Ishyaka rya politiki

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 57.8 | 56.5 | 59.0 | 65.4 | 53.3 | 48.4 |
| Inactive member | 27.8 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 22.0 | 31.8 | 31.2 |
| Active member | 14.5 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 20.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V30.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Environmental organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango w'ibidukikije

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 75.9 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 82.2 | 71.7 | 71.3 |
| Inactive member | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 15.6 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| Active member | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V31.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Professional association

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango wabanyamyuga

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 72.5 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 79.6 | 68.3 | 64.3 |
| Inactive member | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 18.5 |
| Active member | 10.3 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 17.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V32.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Humanitarian or charitable organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango wo kurengera abantu cyangwa wo kwita ku bababaye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 71.2 | 73.8 | 68.6 | 74.8 | 67.6 | 73.9 |
| Inactive member | 23.1 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 19.9 | 25.8 | 22.3 |
| Active member | 5.8 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V33.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Consumer organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango w'abagura ibintu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 69.4 | 68.2 | 70.5 | 75.4 | 63.6 | 72.6 |
| Inactive member | 24.9 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 29.4 | 18.5 |
| Active member | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V34.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Self-help group, mutual aid group

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Umuryango wo kwifasha no gufashanya

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 57.6 | 59.7 | 55.6 | 63.3 | 51.9 | 62.4 |
| Inactive member | 24.8 | 24.3 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 28.7 | 14.6 |
| Active member | 17.6 | 16.0 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 19.4 | 22.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V35.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Other organization

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ubu ngiye kugusomera ilisiti y'imiryango y'ubukorerabushake. Kuri buri muryango ushobora kumbwira niba uri umunyamuryango ukora, umunyamuryango udakora cyangwa utari umunyamuryango w'ubwo bwoko bw'umuryango?

Indi miryango

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not a member | 64.8 | 65.5 | 64.2 | 69.5 | 60.0 | 69.4 |
| Inactive member | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 31.6 | 21.0 |
| Active member | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V36.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Drug addicts

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abatwawe nibiyobyabwenge bakaba badashora kubireka

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 91.2 | 91.7 | 90.8 | 92.4 | 90.6 | 89.2 |
| Not mentioned | 8.8 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V37.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People of a different race

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu b'ubwoko butandukanye n'ubwawe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.1 |
| Not mentioned | 96.5 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 94.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V38.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People who have AIDS

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu barwaye SIDA/AIDS

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 8.7 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 19.7 |
| Not mentioned | 91.3 | 92.2 | 90.4 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 80.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V39.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Immigrants/Foreign workers

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu bavuye mu bindi bihugu/ Abakozi bakomoka mu bindi bihugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Not mentioned | 94.6 | 95.2 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 93.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V40.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Homosexuals

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abagira imibonano mpuza bitsina n'abo bahuje ibitsina

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 88.4 | 90.0 | 86.9 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 87.3 |
| Not mentioned | 11.6 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 12.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V41.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People of a different religion

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu mudasangiye idini

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| Not mentioned | 95.2 | 95.9 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 94.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V42.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Heavy drinkers

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu banywa cyane/abasinzi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 51.9 | 52.4 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 52.0 | 49.0 |
| Not mentioned | 48.1 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 47.4 | 48.0 | 51.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V43.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Unmarried couples living together

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Umugabo n'umugore babana batarasezeranye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| Not mentioned | 95.5 | 96.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 96.0 | 97.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V44.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People who speak a different language

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi lisiti hari ibyiciro bitandukanye by'abantu. Ushobora kuvuga abo utakwifuzza kugira nk'abaturanyi?

Abantu bavuga ururimi rutandukanye n'urwawe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mentioned | 7.7 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Not mentioned | 92.3 | 93.8 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V44_ES.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Gypsies

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V45.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera, ntiwemera cyangwa urifashe kuri ibi bikurikira ?

Igihe imirimo yabaye mike, abagabo bagombye kugira uburenganzira ku kubona akazi kurusha abagore

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree | 42.3 | 47.3 | 37.4 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 47.1 |
| Neither | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 20.4 |
| Disagree | 35.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 41.8 | 29.9 | 32.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V46.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants."

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera, ntiwemera cyangwa urifashe kuri ibi bikurikira ?

Igihe imirimo yabaye mike, abakoresha bagombye guha agaciro abenegihugu kurusha abaturutse mu bindi bihugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree | 52.8 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 52.9 | 54.8 |
| Neither | 26.5 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 22.9 |
| Disagree | 20.8 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 18.2 | 22.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V47.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera, ntiwemera cyangwa urifashe kuri ibi bikurikira ?

Igihe umugore ahembwa amafaranga menshi kurusha umugabo we, bishobora cyane guteza ibibazo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree | 30.8 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 26.8 | 31.0 | 45.2 |
| Neither | 35.7 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 39.7 | 23.6 |
| Disagree | 33.5 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 39.2 | 29.3 | 31.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V48.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person."

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera, ntiwemera cyangwa urifashe kuri ibi bikurikira ?

Kugira akazi nibwo buryo bwiza k'umugore kugira ngo abe umuntu wigenga

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree | 46.3 | 46.8 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 58.0 |
| Neither | 23.6 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 26.3 | 17.2 |
| Disagree | 30.1 | 27.2 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 29.1 | 24.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V49.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Kimwe mu bintu by'ibanze nashakaga kugeraho mu buzima bwanjye ni uguhesha ishema ababyeyi banjye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 50.4 | 48.7 | 52.1 | 55.3 | 47.5 | 45.2 |
| Agree | 37.8 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 32.6 | 41.2 | 42.0 |
| Disagree | 10.4 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V50.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "When a mother works for pay, the children suffer"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Iyo umubyeyi w'umugore akorera umushahara, abana barazahara.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 18.5 |
| Agree | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 31.2 |
| Disagree | 44.7 | 45.6 | 43.9 | 47.4 | 44.8 | 33.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 15.5 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 16.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V51.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Muri rusange, abagabo baba aboyobozi beza muri politiki kurusha abagore.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 25.5 |
| Agree | 29.8 | 28.8 | 30.8 | 28.0 | 32.6 | 23.6 |
| Disagree | 42.8 | 45.8 | 39.9 | 43.4 | 42.8 | 40.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 11.5 | 9.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V52.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Ubumenyi bwo mu mashuri makuru bufite akamaro k'umuhungu kurusha uko bufite akamaro k'umukobwa.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 19.1 |
| Agree | 24.0 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 17.8 |
| Disagree | 43.0 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 41.3 | 45.1 | 39.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 26.4 | 15.8 | 23.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V53.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "On the whole, men make better business executives than women do"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Muri rusange, abagabo baba abayobozi beza mu bucuruzi kurusha abagore.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 17.0 | 18.4 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 24.2 |
| Agree | 26.7 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 27.1 | 24.8 |
| Disagree | 43.0 | 41.6 | 44.4 | 41.2 | 45.9 | 36.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 13.2 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 14.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V54.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri buri kintu ngiye gusoma, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri kimwe? Waba wemera cyane, wemera, utemera cyangwa utemera na gato?

Kuba umugore wo murugo binezeza kimwe no gukorera umushahara.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree strongly | 19.8 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 24.2 |
| Agree | 26.5 | 27.6 | 25.3 | 23.6 | 28.7 | 26.8 |
| Disagree | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 36.4 | 30.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 19.2 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 18.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V55.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamwe bumva bafite mu buryo busesuye guhitamo no kuyobora ubuzima bwabo, mugihe abandi bantu bumvako ibyo bakora ntaruhare rufatika bigira ku bibabaho. Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo aho '1' risobanuye "nta guhitamo namba" naho '10' rigasobanura "Guhitamo kwinshi gushoboka" kugirango ugaragaze uko wumva uburenganzira bwo guhitamo no kuyobora uko ubuzima bwawe bugenda bungana.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| No choice at all | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| 2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | - |
| 3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| 4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| 5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| 6 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 16.6 |
| 7 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 22.9 |
| 8 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 21.0 |
| 9 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 13.4 |
| A great deal of choice | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.85 | 6.85 | 6.85 | 6.96 | 6.78 | 6.74 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.94 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V56.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair”:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese utekereza ko abantu benshi bagerageza kukungukiraho baramutse babonye uburyo cyangwa utekereza ko bagerageza kukwitwaraho neza? Gerageza kwerekana igisubizo cyawe kuri iyi karita aho ‘1’ rivuga ko “abantu bagerageza kukungukiraho” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko “abantu bagerageza kukwitwaraho neza”

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| People would try to take advantage of you | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 5.1 |
| 2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 7.0 |
| 4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| 5 | 19.5 | 16.9 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 15.3 |
| 6 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 25.7 | 30.4 | 26.3 | 22.3 |
| 7 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 18.5 |
| 8 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 9.6 |
| 9 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| People would try to be fair | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.23 | 6.29 | 6.18 | 6.32 | 6.20 | 6.04 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.88 | 1.69 | 1.88 | 2.26 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V56_NZ.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V57.- Are you currently:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Muri iki gihe....

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Married | 45.4 | 44.4 | 46.5 | 21.2 | 65.2 | 47.1 |
| Living together as married | 18.4 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 15.9 |
| Divorced | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Separated | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| Widowed | 5.8 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 32.5 |
| Single | 26.3 | 29.3 | 23.2 | 56.8 | 6.0 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V58.- Have you had any children?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Wigeze ugira abana?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| No children | 29.9 | 32.2 | 27.5 | 60.0 | 10.6 | 2.5 |
| 1 child | 14.5 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 2.5 |
| 2 children | 22.3 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 15.6 | 30.3 | 10.8 |
| 3 children | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 4.5 | 24.1 | 6.4 |
| 4 children | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 5 children | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 20.4 |
| 6 children | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 24.8 |
| 7 children | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | - | 0.3 | 11.5 |
| 8 or more children | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.98 | 1.95 | 2.00 | 0.74 | 2.40 | 4.89 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.87 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.11 | 1.45 | 1.95 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V59.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni gute wishimiye imiterere y'ubukungu bw'urugo rwawe ku byerekeranye n'amafaranga? Gerageza wongere wifashishe iyi karita mu kugufasha gusubiza

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely dissatisfied | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 8.9 |
| 2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| 3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 10.8 |
| 5 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 16.6 |
| 6 | 26.1 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 19.7 |
| 7 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 13.4 |
| 8 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 14.0 |
| 9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 8.9 |
| Completely satisfied | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.09 | 6.13 | 6.06 | 6.30 | 6.01 | 5.68 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.62 | 1.71 | 2.30 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V60.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Rimwe na rimwe abantu bavuga ibyo iki gihugu cyari gikwiye guharanira cyangwa kuzageraho mu myaka icumi iri imbere. Kuri iyi karita hariho lisiti y'ibyifuzo bifatika abantu batandukanye bifuza guha agaciro kurenza ibindi. Wagerageza kuvuga ari kihe muri ibi byose wowe ubwawe ufata nkaho aricyo gifite agaciro cyane?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A high level of economic growth | 69.1 | 70.7 | 67.5 | 73.2 | 67.6 | 59.9 |
| Making sure this country has strong defense forces | 15.2 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 19.7 |
| Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 15.9 |
| Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V61.- And which would be the next most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hanyuma ni ikihe cyaba icya kabiri gifite agaciro cyane?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A high level of economic growth | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 8.9 |
| Making sure this country has strong defense forces | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 29.3 |
| Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities | 39.5 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 37.5 | 42.9 | 31.2 |
| Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 31.4 | 27.8 | 29.3 |
| No answer | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V62.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Uramutse uhawe amahitamo, ni ikihe muri ibi biri ku ikarita wavuga ko gifite agaciro kurusha ibindi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Maintaining order in the nation | 73.9 | 74.6 | 73.2 | 80.9 | 70.2 | 64.3 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 14.4 | 13.2 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 18.7 | 14.0 |
| Fighting rising prices | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 20.4 |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V63.- And which would be the next most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hanyuma ni ikihe cyaba icya kabiri gifite agaciro?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Maintaining order in the nation | 12.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 21.0 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 20.2 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 |
| Fighting rising prices | 54.1 | 53.5 | 54.7 | 55.6 | 54.5 | 45.9 |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 11.5 |
| No answer | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V64.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari indi lisiti. Kuri wowe, ni ikihe muri ibi gifite agaciro kurusha ibindi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A stable economy | 66.9 | 67.6 | 66.2 | 70.7 | 65.6 | 58.0 |
| Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society | 20.8 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 21.9 | 24.8 |
| Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| The fight against crime | 6.5 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 10.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V65.- And what would be the next most important?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hanyuma ni ikihe cyaba icya kabiri gifite agaciro?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A stable economy | 16.5 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 22.3 |
| Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 10.8 |
| Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money | 32.2 | 32.5 | 31.9 | 31.2 | 34.0 | 28.0 |
| The fight against crime | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 38.2 |
| No answer | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V66.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Birumvikana ko twese twizera ko ntayindi ntambara izaba, ariko se biramutse bibaye, wumva wazifuza kurwanira igihugu cyawe?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 56.5 | 59.8 | 53.1 | 64.5 | 54.7 | 33.1 |
| No | 43.5 | 40.2 | 46.9 | 35.5 | 45.3 | 66.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V67.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? "Less importance placed on work in our lives"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye gusoma ilisiti y'ibintu bitandukanye bishobora kuzahinduka mu mibereho yacu mu gihe gito kiri imbere. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba utekereza ko cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi cyangwa se ntacyo kikubwiye.

Guha agaciro gake umurimo mu buzima bwacu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Good thing | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Don't mind | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 5.7 |
| Bad thing | 87.6 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 86.5 | 90.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V68.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?: "More emphasis on the development of technology"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye gusoma ilisiti y'ibintu bitandukanye bishobora kuzahinduka mu mibereho yacu mu gihe gito kiri imbere. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba utekereza ko cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi cyangwa se ntacyo kikubwiye.

Kwita kurushaho ku guteza imbere ikoranabuhanga

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Good thing | 61.1 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 64.5 | 60.8 | 49.0 |
| Don't mind | 35.8 | 34.5 | 37.1 | 33.3 | 36.0 | 45.2 |
| Bad thing | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V69.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?: "Greater respect for authority"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye gusoma ilisiti y'ibintu bitandukanye bishobora kuzahinduka mu mibereho yacu mu gihe gito kiri imbere. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kintu, kiramutse kibaye, niba utekereza ko cyaba ari ikintu cyiza, ikintu kibi cyangwa se ntacyo kikubwiye.

Kurushaho kubaha ubuyobozi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Good thing | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 67.2 | 70.7 | 72.0 |
| Don't mind | 24.0 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 26.4 | 22.6 | 21.0 |
| Bad thing | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V70.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way. "

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu gushakisha ibitekerezo bishya no kumenya guhimba ibintu bidasanzwe; gukora ibintu mu buryo bwe bwihariye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 35.0 |
| Like me | 25.8 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 27.8 | 25.1 | 21.0 |
| Somewhat like me | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 23.6 |
| A little like me | 17.2 | 19.2 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 8.3 |
| Not like me | 7.9 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| Not at all like me | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.59 | 2.58 | 2.61 | 2.59 | 2.62 | 2.46 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.46 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V71.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu kuba umukire; kugira amafaranga menshi n'ibintu bihenze.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 13.9 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 17.2 |
| Like me | 28.2 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 31.8 |
| Somewhat like me | 26.4 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 25.1 | 24.2 |
| A little like me | 22.7 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 24.7 | 17.2 |
| Not like me | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Not at all like me | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.86 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 2.82 | 2.92 | 2.72 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.21 | 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.26 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V72.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Kuba ahantu hafite umutekano ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu; kwirinda ikintu icyo ari cyo cyose gishobora kumugirira nabi.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 20.8 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 24.2 |
| Like me | 28.1 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 26.5 | 27.9 | 35.0 |
| Somewhat like me | 24.6 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 26.8 |
| A little like me | 20.4 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 23.1 | 10.2 |
| Not like me | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 |
| Not at all like me | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.64 | 2.66 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.71 | 2.35 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.09 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V73.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu kugira igihe cyiza; akiyonona kakahava.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Like me | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 4.5 |
| Somewhat like me | 9.3 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| A little like me | 18.8 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 14.0 |
| Not like me | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 20.6 | 17.8 |
| Not at all like me | 39.7 | 38.4 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 37.0 | 51.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.69 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 4.72 | 4.61 | 4.96 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.33 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V74.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "It is important to this person to do something for the good of society"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato

Ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu gukora ikintu cyagirira neza sosiyete yose muri rusange.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 12.6 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 19.1 |
| Like me | 29.1 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 29.9 |
| Somewhat like me | 29.3 | 30.5 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 28.0 |
| A little like me | 18.0 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 21.4 | 15.3 |
| Not like me | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 6.4 |
| Not at all like me | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.88 | 2.91 | 2.84 | 2.77 | 3.02 | 2.64 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.23 | 1.21 | 1.25 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 1.21 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V74B.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "It is important to help people living nearby; to care for their needs"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato

Ni ngombwa kuri uyu muntu gufasha abantu bamwegereye ; kwita ku mibereho yabo myiza.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 15.0 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 20.4 |
| Like me | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 35.7 |
| Somewhat like me | 28.9 | 29.7 | 28.1 | 29.4 | 29.1 | 25.5 |
| A little like me | 17.0 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 12.7 |
| Not like me | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 5.1 |
| Not at all like me | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.72 | 2.75 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 2.86 | 2.48 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.16 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.19 | 1.14 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V75.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Kugira ibyo ageraho bigaragara cyane ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu; kugira abantu bamenya ibikorwa yagezeho.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 14.0 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 24.2 |
| Like me | 32.7 | 34.2 | 31.3 | 35.0 | 31.8 | 28.0 |
| Somewhat like me | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 28.1 | 23.8 | 22.3 |
| A little like me | 17.4 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 20.6 | 14.6 |
| Not like me | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Not at all like me | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.79 | 2.81 | 2.77 | 2.71 | 2.89 | 2.61 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.23 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 1.24 | 1.31 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V76.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Ibintu bidasanze, bikanganye ndetse no kwishora ni ngombwa cyane kuri uyu muntu; kugira ubuzima bushyushye buharamo udushya.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 19.1 |
| Like me | 26.6 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 21.7 |
| Somewhat like me | 19.4 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 12.1 |
| A little like me | 19.6 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 18.5 |
| Not like me | 15.6 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 15.3 |
| Not at all like me | 8.4 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 13.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.25 | 3.32 | 3.29 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.40 | 1.71 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V77.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Ni ngombwa kuri uyu muntu guhora yitwaye neza; kwirinda gukora ikintu abantu bavuga ko atari kiza.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 16.5 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 28.7 |
| Like me | 29.6 | 28.5 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 20.4 |
| Somewhat like me | 21.9 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 21.7 |
| A little like me | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.9 |
| Not like me | 14.9 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 10.2 |
| Not at all like me | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.89 | 2.94 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.98 | 2.68 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.45 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V78.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Kurinda ibidukikije ni ngombwa kuri uyu muntu; kwita ku binyabuzima no kurinda ibikenerwa mu buzima.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 14.1 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 21.0 |
| Like me | 26.1 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 25.5 |
| Somewhat like me | 21.7 | 19.7 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 15.3 |
| A little like me | 21.6 | 23.1 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 23.8 | 22.9 |
| Not like me | 14.4 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 12.1 |
| Not at all like me | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.02 | 3.07 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 3.07 | 2.89 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.30 | 1.45 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V79.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ndibugushushanyirize abantu bamwe na bamwe. Ukoresheje iyi karita, wagerageza kugaragaza kuri buri muntu nkubwiye niba uwo muntu ameze cyane nkawe, ameze nkawe, atameze nkawe cyangwa atameze nkawe na gato.

Imigenzo ni ngombwa kuri uyu muntu; gukurikiza imyitwarire n'imihango yasigiwe n'idini cyangwa n'umuryango.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much like me | 17.1 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 14.0 | 29.9 |
| Like me | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 18.5 |
| Somewhat like me | 16.4 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 19.7 |
| A little like me | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 22.3 | 17.8 |
| Not like me | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 10.8 |
| Not at all like me | 6.3 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.24 | 3.21 | 2.71 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.61 | 1.46 | 1.49 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V80.- I'm going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

I am going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| People living in poverty and need | 60.4 | 64.6 | 56.2 | 60.0 | 62.0 | 54.1 |
| Discrimination against girls and women | 14.2 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 15.3 |
| Poor sanitation and infectious diseases | 19.3 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 21.7 |
| Inadequate education | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Environmental pollution | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V81.- Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hano hari ibintu bibiri rimwe na rimwe abantu bajya bemeza iyo baganira ku bidukikije n'iterambere mu bukungu. Ni ikihe muri byombi wumva kegereye ibitekerezo byawe?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs | 22.1 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 24.8 |
| Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent | 41.7 | 40.7 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 35.7 |
| Other answer | 36.2 | 38.3 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 39.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V82.- During the past two years have you... Given money to an ecological organization?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu myaka ibiri ishize, waba...
 Warahaye amafaranga umuryango urengera ibidukikije?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 15.3 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 8.3 |
| No | 84.7 | 83.5 | 86.0 | 84.4 | 83.6 | 91.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V83.- During the past two years have you...Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu myaka ibiri ishize, waba...
 Waritabiriye imyigaragambyo ituje igamije ibyerekeranye n'ibidukikije?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 10.8 |
| No | 94.5 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 96.6 | 93.9 | 89.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V84.- How interested would you say you are in politics?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Wavuga ko ukunda politiki muruhe rugero? Mbese...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very interested | 10.3 | 12.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 14.0 |
| Somewhat interested | 55.3 | 56.3 | 54.3 | 51.4 | 59.1 | 52.2 |
| Not very interested | 24.2 | 22.7 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 20.7 | 24.8 |
| Not at all interested | 10.2 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V85.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Signing a petition"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango urebe kuri iyi karita. Ngiye gusoma ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na politiki abantu bashobora gukora, hanyuma nagirango umbwire, kuri buri gikorwa, niba waba waragikoze, niba ushobora kuba wagikora cyangwa niba ari ikintu udashobora narimwe kuzakora.

Gusinya urupapuro rusaba ibintu abayobozi (petition)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Have done | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 13.4 |
| Might do | 47.1 | 49.3 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 48.5 | 46.5 |
| Would never do | 44.3 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 47.7 | 42.4 | 40.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V86.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Joining in boycotts"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango urebe kuri iyi karita. Ngiye gusoma ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na politiki abantu bashobora gukora, hanyuma nagirango umbwire, kuri buri gikorwa, niba waba waragikoze, niba ushobora kuba wagikora cyangwa niba ari ikintu udashobora narimwe kuzakora.

Kwifatanya n'abanze gukora cg kwitabira igikorwa

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Have done | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | - |
| Might do | 42.2 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 42.9 | 45.9 |
| Would never do | 57.2 | 56.5 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 56.6 | 54.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V87.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Attending peaceful demonstrations"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango urebe kuri iyi karita. Ngiye gusoma ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na politiki abantu bashobora gukora, hanyuma nagirango umbwire, kuri buri gikorwa, niba waba waragikoze, niba ushobora kuba wagikora cyangwa niba ari ikintu udashobora narimwe kuzakora.

Kwitabira imyigarambyo yamahoro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Have done | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Might do | 47.5 | 49.1 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 48.4 | 47.8 |
| Would never do | 51.6 | 50.2 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 50.9 | 51.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V88.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Joining strikes"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango urebe kuri iyi karita. Ngiye gusoma ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na politiki abantu bashobora gukora, hanyuma nagirango umbwire, kuri buri gikorwa, niba waba waragikoze, niba ushobora kuba wagikora cyangwa niba ari ikintu udashobora narimwe kuzakora.

Kwitabira imyigarambyo yamahoro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Have done | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | - |
| Might do | 38.2 | 38.8 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 39.3 | 39.5 |
| Would never do | 61.2 | 60.6 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 60.2 | 60.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V89.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Any other act of protest"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango urebe kuri iyi karita. Ngiye gusoma ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na politiki abantu bashobora gukora, hanyuma nagirango umbwire, kuri buri gikorwa, niba waba waragikoze, niba ushobora kuba wagikora cyangwa niba ari ikintu udashobora narimwe kuzakora.

Ikindi gikorwa icyo aricyo cyose cyo kwigaragabya.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Have done | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Might do | 37.7 | 36.1 | 39.2 | 36.8 | 37.7 | 40.8 |
| Would never do | 61.0 | 62.9 | 59.2 | 62.1 | 61.0 | 57.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V90.- Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Signing a petition"

[Has ever done: Signing a petition](#)

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza kumbwira kuri buri gikorwa ni inshuro zingaha waba waragikoze mu mwaka ushize?

Gusinya urupapuro rusaba ibintu abayobozi (petition)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 14.3 |
| Once | 55.0 | 50.8 | 58.8 | 57.1 | 55.9 | 47.6 |
| Twice | 25.2 | 28.6 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 28.6 |
| Three times | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 4.8 |
| More than three times | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | - | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| (N) | (131) | (63) | (68) | (42) | (68) | (21) |
| Mean | 2.35 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.21 | 2.43 | 2.38 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.97 |
| Base mean | (131) | (63) | (68) | (42) | (68) | (21) |

V91.- Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Joining in boycotts"

[Has ever done: Joining in boycotts](#)

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza kumbwira kuri buri gikorwa ni inshuro zingaha waba waragikoze mu mwaka ushize?

Kwifatanya n'abanze gukora cg kwitabira igikorwa

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 |
| Not at all | 33.3 | 66.7 | 16.7 | 40.0 | 25.0 |
| Once | 11.1 | 33.3 | - | - | 25.0 |
| Twice | 33.3 | - | 50.0 | 40.0 | 25.0 |
| Three times | 22.2 | - | 33.3 | 20.0 | 25.0 |
| (N) | (9) | (3) | (6) | (5) | (4) |
| Mean | 2.44 | 1.33 | 3.00 | 2.40 | 2.50 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.24 | 0.58 | 1.10 | 1.34 | 1.29 |
| Base mean | (9) | (3) | (6) | (5) | (4) |

V92.- Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Attending peaceful demonstrations"

[Has ever done: Attending peaceful demonstrations](#)

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza kumbwira kuri buri gikorwa ni inshuro zingaha waba waragikoze mu mwaka ushize?

Kwitabira imyigarambyo ituje

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all | 15.4 | 40.0 | - | 28.6 | - | - |
| Once | 61.5 | 60.0 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| Twice | 7.7 | - | 12.5 | - | 20.0 | - |
| Three times | 15.4 | - | 25.0 | 14.3 | 20.0 | - |
| (N) | (13) | (5) | (8) | (7) | (5) | (1) |
| Mean | 2.23 | 1.60 | 2.62 | 2.00 | 2.60 | 2.00 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.93 | 0.55 | 0.92 | 1.00 | 0.89 | - |
| Base mean | (13) | (5) | (8) | (7) | (5) | (1) |

V93.- Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Joining strikes"

Has ever done: Joining strikes

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza kumbwira kuri buri gikorwa ni inshuro zingaha waba waragikoze mu mwaka ushize?

Kwifatanya n'abahagaritse akazi bigaragambya

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 |
| Not at all | 33.3 | 75.0 | - | 40.0 | 25.0 |
| Once | 22.2 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 |
| Twice | 22.2 | - | 40.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 |
| Three times | 22.2 | - | 40.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 |
| (N) | (9) | (4) | (5) | (5) | (4) |
| Mean | 2.33 | 1.25 | 3.20 | 2.20 | 2.50 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.22 | 0.50 | 0.84 | 1.30 | 1.29 |
| Base mean | (9) | (4) | (5) | (5) | (4) |

V94.- Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Any other act of protest"

Has ever done: Any other act of protest

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza kumbwira kuri buri gikorwa ni inshuro zingaha waba waragikoze mu mwaka ushize?

Ikindi gikorwa icyo aricyo cyose cyo kwigaragambya.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all | 25.0 | 37.5 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 30.0 | - |
| Once | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| Twice | 10.0 | - | 16.7 | 14.3 | 10.0 | - |
| Three times | 15.0 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 10.0 | - |
| (N) | (20) | (8) | (12) | (7) | (10) | (3) |
| Mean | 2.15 | 1.88 | 2.33 | 2.43 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.27 | 0.94 | - |
| Base mean | (20) | (8) | (12) | (7) | (10) | (3) |

V95.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu bintu bijyanye na politiki, abantu bavuga ibyitwa 'igice cy'ibumoso' ndetse 'n'igice cy'iburyo'. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo, tuvuze muri rusange?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Left | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 5.1 |
| 4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 5 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 30.6 |
| 6 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 18.5 |
| 7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 13.4 |
| 8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| 9 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 8.3 |
| Right | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.44 | 5.45 | 5.43 | 5.24 | 5.53 | 5.79 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.94 | 1.92 | 1.95 | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.85 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V96.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Incomes should be made more equal" vs. "We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Imishahara yagombye kungana

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Incomes should be made more equal | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 23.6 |
| 2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| 4 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 21.7 |
| 5 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 14.0 |
| 6 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 8.3 |
| 7 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.27 | 4.31 | 4.22 | 4.19 | 4.43 | 3.81 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.11 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.07 | 2.20 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V97.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Private ownership of business and industry should be increased" vs. "Government ownership of business and industry should be increased"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Ubucuruzi n'inganda byigenga byagombye kongerwa.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Private ownership of business and industry should be increased | 15.8 | 17.2 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 21.7 |
| 2 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| 3 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 26.8 |
| 4 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 9.6 |
| 5 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 18.4 | 7.6 |
| 6 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 10.2 |
| 7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 3.8 |
| 9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Government ownership of business and industry should be increased | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | 0.5 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.74 | 3.68 | 3.80 | 3.67 | 3.85 | 3.50 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.95 | 1.94 | 1.96 | 1.97 | 1.90 | 2.10 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V98.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for" vs. "People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Leta ikwiye gukora ibikenerwa byose kugirango yite kuri buri wese.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for | 22.7 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 33.1 |
| 2 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 20.4 |
| 3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 10.2 |
| 4 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 10.2 |
| 5 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 7.0 |
| 6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 9.6 |
| 8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| 9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.46 | 3.51 | 3.41 | 3.44 | 3.54 | 3.13 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.04 | 2.24 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V99.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas" vs. "Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Amarushanwa ni meza. Atuma abantu bakora cyane kandi bakanashakisha ibitekerezo bishya.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas | 16.3 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 24.8 |
| 2 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 8.3 |
| 3 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 11.5 |
| 4 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 13.4 |
| 5 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 14.0 |
| 6 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 10.2 |
| 7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.3 |
| 8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| 9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.13 | 4.05 | 4.21 | 4.15 | 4.14 | 4.01 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.21 | 2.23 | 2.20 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.47 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V100.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life" vs. "Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Mu gihe kirekire, gukora cyane akenshi bitanga ubuzima burushijeho kuba bwiza

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 19.7 |
| 2 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 12.1 |
| 3 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| 4 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 15.9 |
| 5 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 14.0 |
| 6 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 9.6 |
| 7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 6.4 |
| 8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.00 | 3.89 | 4.11 | 3.95 | 4.06 | 3.94 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.12 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.34 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V101.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.: "People can only get rich at the expense of others" vs. "Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho nagirango umbwire ibitekerezo byawe ku bibazo bitandukanye. Ni he washyira ibitekerezo byawe kuri iki kigereranyo? '1' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe ibumoso; '10' rivuze ko wemeranya cyane n'ibyavuzwe iburyo; mugihe ibitekerezo byawe byaba birimo hagati, wahitamo umubare uwo ariwo wose aho hagati.

Abantu bakira aruko bakandamije abandi.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| People can only get rich at the expense of others | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 6.4 |
| 2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| 4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 6.4 |
| 5 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 17.8 |
| 6 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 17.2 |
| 7 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 19.7 |
| 8 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 5.1 |
| 9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 |
| Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 17.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.24 | 6.24 | 6.23 | 6.32 | 6.13 | 6.43 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.15 | 1.97 | 2.47 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V102.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Umuryango wawe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 78.6 | 79.4 | 77.8 | 83.9 | 73.0 | 84.1 |
| Trust somewhat | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 21.0 | 13.4 |
| Do not trust very much | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| Do not trust at all | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V103.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your neighborhood

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Aho utuye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 47.6 | 49.8 | 45.5 | 47.4 | 46.1 | 55.4 |
| Trust somewhat | 38.3 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 37.6 | 35.0 |
| Do not trust very much | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 7.0 |
| Do not trust at all | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V104.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Abantu uzi neza

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 32.3 | 33.7 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 30.9 | 37.6 |
| Trust somewhat | 41.5 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 40.2 | 42.0 |
| Do not trust very much | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 24.3 | 15.3 |
| Do not trust at all | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V105.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Abantu muhuye bwa mbere

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 8.3 |
| Trust somewhat | 35.9 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 35.0 |
| Do not trust very much | 43.9 | 42.5 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 37.6 |
| Do not trust at all | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 19.1 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V106.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? : People of another religion

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Abantu bo murindi dini

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 8.3 |
| Trust somewhat | 32.8 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 41.4 |
| Do not trust very much | 49.8 | 50.7 | 49.0 | 53.2 | 49.9 | 36.3 |
| Do not trust at all | 11.1 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 14.0 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V107.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nifuzaga kukubaza uburyo ki wizera abantu bo mu matsinda atandukanye. Ushobora kumbwira kuri buri tsinda niba abantu barimo ubizera cyane, ubizera gahoro, utabizera cyane cyangwa utabizera na gato?

Abantu bafite ubundi bwenegehugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Trust completely | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| Trust somewhat | 23.1 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Do not trust very much | 47.5 | 48.7 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 47.3 | 46.5 |
| Do not trust at all | 23.4 | 20.7 | 26.1 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 22.9 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V108.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The churches (*) * [Substitute “religious organizations” in non-Christian countries; “the Church” in Catholic countries]

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Imiryango y'amadini

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 16.4 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 10.5 | 19.9 | 23.6 |
| Quite a lot | 43.8 | 43.1 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 41.7 | 48.4 |
| Not very much | 34.1 | 36.3 | 31.8 | 38.6 | 32.2 | 24.8 |
| None at all | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V109.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The armed forces

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Abasirikare

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 18.3 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 18.4 | 29.3 |
| Quite a lot | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.6 | 45.2 | 47.3 | 47.1 |
| Not very much | 30.6 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 28.9 | 21.7 |
| None at all | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V110.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The press

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Abanyamakuru

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 14.6 |
| Quite a lot | 42.1 | 40.8 | 43.4 | 40.4 | 44.0 | 40.1 |
| Not very much | 42.5 | 44.4 | 40.6 | 48.4 | 37.7 | 42.0 |
| None at all | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V111.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Television

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uruganiye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Televiziyo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 8.6 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 12.1 |
| Quite a lot | 39.1 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 40.9 | 36.9 |
| Not very much | 43.9 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 49.2 | 40.8 | 37.6 |
| None at all | 8.4 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 13.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V112.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Labor unions

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uruganiye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito

Imiryango y'abakozi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 9.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 13.4 |
| Quite a lot | 40.4 | 43.1 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 40.1 |
| Not very much | 42.4 | 41.1 | 43.6 | 46.9 | 39.4 | 38.2 |
| None at all | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V113.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The police

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Polisi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 15.3 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 24.2 |
| Quite a lot | 48.0 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 49.7 |
| Not very much | 31.8 | 32.6 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 21.7 |
| None at all | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V114.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The courts

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Inkiko

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 14.7 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 24.8 |
| Quite a lot | 45.5 | 44.9 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 44.9 | 41.4 |
| Not very much | 34.5 | 36.7 | 32.3 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 28.7 |
| None at all | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V115.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The government (in your nation's capital)

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Leta (mu murwa mukuru w'igihugu)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 19.6 | 18.2 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 19.8 | 25.5 |
| Quite a lot | 43.9 | 43.7 | 44.2 | 45.0 | 42.9 | 44.6 |
| Not very much | 31.6 | 33.9 | 29.2 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 26.8 |
| None at all | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V116.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Political parties

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uringaniye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Amashyaka ya politiki

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 19.1 |
| Quite a lot | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 32.5 |
| Not very much | 40.4 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 39.3 | 40.8 |
| None at all | 8.9 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V117.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Parliament

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uringaniye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Inteko nshinga mategeko

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 17.2 |
| Quite a lot | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 49.4 | 50.3 | 52.9 |
| Not very much | 29.8 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 32.6 | 28.2 | 26.1 |
| None at all | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V118.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Civil service

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Inzego z'ubuyobozi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 15.5 | 19.1 |
| Quite a lot | 46.5 | 45.8 | 47.1 | 47.6 | 45.9 | 45.2 |
| Not very much | 34.3 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 36.2 | 33.4 | 30.6 |
| None at all | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V119.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Universities

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Amashuri makuru

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 12.8 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 14.0 |
| Quite a lot | 45.4 | 43.1 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 37.6 |
| Not very much | 37.4 | 39.4 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 35.2 | 42.7 |
| None at all | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V120.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Major Companies

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Ama sosiyete akomeye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 13.4 |
| Quite a lot | 41.1 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 38.1 | 43.4 | 41.4 |
| Not very much | 40.6 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 45.7 | 37.3 | 36.3 |
| None at all | 7.8 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V121.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Banks

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Amabanki

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 15.3 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 17.2 |
| Quite a lot | 51.8 | 52.4 | 51.2 | 50.3 | 52.7 | 53.5 |
| Not very much | 26.6 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 29.3 | 25.1 | 22.9 |
| None at all | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V122.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Environmental organizations

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Imiryango y'ibidukikije

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 9.5 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 15.9 |
| Quite a lot | 39.0 | 38.0 | 39.9 | 37.1 | 40.8 | 37.6 |
| Not very much | 44.3 | 46.2 | 42.3 | 48.4 | 42.0 | 38.9 |
| None at all | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V123.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women's organizations

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uruganiye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Imiryango y'abagore

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 13.6 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 21.7 |
| Quite a lot | 40.5 | 39.1 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 37.6 |
| Not very much | 40.5 | 44.4 | 36.6 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 37.6 |
| None at all | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V124.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uruganiye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Umuryango wo kurengera abantu cyangwa wo kwita ku bababaye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 9.6 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 15.3 |
| Quite a lot | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.3 | 49.2 | 48.4 | 46.5 |
| Not very much | 36.6 | 36.9 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 35.6 | 33.1 |
| None at all | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_00.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The [European Union]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_01.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_02.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: CARICOM

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_03.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Arab Maghreb Union

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_04.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Organization of the Islamic World

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_05.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The NAFTA

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_06.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The MERCOSUR

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_07.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The CIS

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_08.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The African Union

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare uruganiye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Umuryango wa Africa yunze ubumwe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| Quite a lot | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 44.3 | 35.7 |
| Not very much | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 42.9 | 37.3 | 36.9 |
| None at all | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 19.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_09.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_10.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The CER

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_11.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Organization of American States (OAE)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_12.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: SAARC

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_13.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: UNASUR

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_14.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_15.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Arab League

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_16.- Confidence: Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Other+Sysmis | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V125_17.- Confidence: Mainland government

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Other+Sysmis | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V126.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The United Nations

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kuvuga umubare urugariye w'imiryango. Kuri buri umwe, ushobora kumbwira urugero rw'ikizere ubafitiye: cyaba ari ikizere gihambaye, ikizere cyinshi, ikizere kitari cyinshi cyangwa nta kizere na gito?

Umuryango w'ibihugu byunze ubumwe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.0 |
| Quite a lot | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 38.3 | 41.7 | 37.6 |
| Not very much | 34.4 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 38.4 | 33.0 | 24.8 |
| None at all | 20.5 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 30.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V127.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugushushanyiriza uburyo butandukanye bw'ubuyobozi bwa politiki hanyuma nkubaze icyo utekereza kuri buri bumwe nk'uburyo bwo kuyobora iki gihugu. Kuri buri buryo, wavugako ari uburyo bwiza cyane, bwiza biringaniye, bubi biringaniye cyangwa bubi cyane bwo kuyobora iki gihugu?

Kugira umuyobozi ukomeye udakenera kujya mu nteko ishingira amategeko cyangwa mu matora

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very good | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| Fairly good | 22.0 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 26.1 | 12.7 |
| Bad | 23.1 | 24.4 | 21.8 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 17.8 |
| Very bad | 47.9 | 45.7 | 50.1 | 49.4 | 43.6 | 63.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V128.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugushushanyiriza uburyo butandukanye bw'ubuyobozi bwa politiki hanyuma nkubaze icyo utekereza kuri buri bumwe nk'uburyo bwo kuyobora iki gihugu. Kuri buri buryo, wavugako ari uburyo bwiza cyane, bwiza biringaniye, bubi biringaniye cyangwa bubi cyane bwo kuyobora iki gihugu?

Kugira inzobere, atari leta, zifata ibyemezo zikurikije ibyo zitekereza ko ari byiza ku gihugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very good | 13.0 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 19.7 |
| Fairly good | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 30.6 |
| Fairly bad | 46.3 | 44.4 | 48.2 | 46.0 | 48.5 | 36.9 |
| Very bad | 13.5 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V129.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?
Having the army rule

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugushushanyiriza uburyo butandukanye bw'ubuyobozi bwa politiki hanyuma nkubaze icyo utekereza kuri buri bumwe nk'uburyo bwo kuyobora iki gihugu. Kuri buri buryo, wavugako ari uburyo bwiza cyane, bwiza biringaniye, bubi biringaniye cyangwa bubi cyane bwo kuyobora iki gihugu?

Kuyoborwa n'ingabo z'igihugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very good | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 25.5 |
| Fairly good | 29.5 | 30.6 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 38.9 |
| Fairly bad | 40.3 | 39.0 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 43.0 | 28.0 |
| Very bad | 12.9 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V130.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?
Having a democratic political system

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugushushanyiriza uburyo butandukanye bw'ubuyobozi bwa politiki hanyuma nkubaze icyo utekereza kuri buri bumwe nk'uburyo bwo kuyobora iki gihugu. Kuri buri buryo, wavugako ari uburyo bwiza cyane, bwiza biringaniye, bubi biringaniye cyangwa bubi cyane bwo kuyobora iki gihugu?

Kugira uburyo bwa politiki burimo demokarasi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very good | 69.2 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 72.5 | 63.6 | 82.8 |
| Fairly good | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 15.2 | 12.1 |
| Fairly bad | 15.5 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 19.7 | 3.2 |
| Very bad | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V131.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”:
 Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho '1' rivuga "ntabwo ari ikintu cy'ingenzi kiranga demokarasi" naho '10' rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari "ikintu cy'ingenzi kiranga demokarasi"

Leta isoresha abakire igafasha abakene.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 11.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 14.6 | 11.5 |
| 2 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 15.9 |
| 4 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 9.0 | 11.5 |
| 5 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 15.3 |
| 6 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 8.9 |
| 7 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| 8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 |
| 9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 9.9 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 16.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.97 | 4.90 | 5.04 | 5.09 | 4.80 | 5.31 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.73 | 2.67 | 2.79 | 2.62 | 2.77 | 2.89 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V132.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Abayobozi b’amadini nibo basobanura amategeko.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 10.3 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| 2 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 9.6 |
| 3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 8.3 |
| 4 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 12.1 |
| 5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 7.0 |
| 6 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 |
| 7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 11.5 |
| 8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 8.3 |
| 9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 13.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.91 | 4.81 | 5.00 | 4.91 | 4.77 | 5.51 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.67 | 2.64 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 2.82 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V133.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People choose their leaders in free elections

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Abaturage bahitamo abayobozi babo mu matora yisanzuye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.5 |
| 4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 3.2 |
| 5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| 6 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| 7 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| 9 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 24.8 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 22.4 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 24.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.03 | 6.96 | 7.11 | 7.28 | 6.79 | 7.25 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.65 | 2.67 | 2.64 | 2.48 | 2.76 | 2.73 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V134.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People receive state aid for unemployment

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Abaturage babona imfashanyo za leta kubera ubushomeri.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| 3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 3.8 |
| 4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 3.8 |
| 5 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 3.8 |
| 6 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 17.2 |
| 7 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 21.0 |
| 8 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 12.1 |
| 9 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 15.3 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 22.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.91 | 6.82 | 6.99 | 7.05 | 6.72 | 7.26 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.26 | 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.27 | 2.27 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V135.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Ingabo zifata ubutegetsi iyo leta yaniwe n’akazi.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 7.6 |
| 2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 5.1 |
| 4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.8 |
| 5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| 6 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 12.1 |
| 7 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 12.1 |
| 8 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| 9 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 11.3 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 20.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.26 | 6.20 | 6.31 | 6.26 | 6.19 | 6.56 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 2.87 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V136.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Civil rights protect people from state oppression

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Uberanganzira bw’abantu burinda abaturage gukandamizwa na leta.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | - |
| 3 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| 4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| 5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 3.8 |
| 6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 7.0 |
| 7 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 5.7 |
| 8 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 15.3 |
| 9 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 20.4 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 22.3 | 21.0 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 18.6 | 31.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.31 | 7.22 | 7.39 | 7.51 | 7.05 | 7.74 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.35 | 2.39 | 2.31 | 2.25 | 2.38 | 2.44 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V137.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: The state makes people’s incomes equal

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Leta iringaniza imishahara y’abaturage.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| 4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| 5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 5.1 |
| 6 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 7.6 |
| 7 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 6.4 |
| 8 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 18.5 |
| 9 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 23.8 | 22.7 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 31.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.13 | 7.05 | 7.20 | 7.32 | 6.91 | 7.38 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.47 | 2.49 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 2.47 | 2.71 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V138.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People obey their rulers

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Abaturage bubaha amategeko yabo.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| 2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 5 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 6.4 |
| 6 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 3.8 |
| 7 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| 9 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 15.9 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 29.2 | 26.7 | 31.7 | 32.3 | 24.6 | 38.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.34 | 7.26 | 7.42 | 7.49 | 7.13 | 7.73 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.60 | 2.79 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V139.- Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Women have the same rights as men

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibintu byinshi birifuzwa, ariko siko byose ari ibyingenzi mu biranga demokarasi. Gerageza umbwire kuri buri kimwe mu bintu bikurikira uburyo wumvako ari ingenzi mu kuranga demokarasi. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho ‘1’ rivuga “ntabwo ari ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi” naho ‘10’ rivuga ko byanze bikunze ari “ikintu cy’ingenzi kiranga demokarasi”

Abagore bafite uburenganzira bumwe n’abagabo.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not an essential characteristic of democracy | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 8.3 |
| 2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| 4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
| 5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| 6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 5.1 |
| 7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| 9 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 14.6 |
| An essential characteristic of democracy | 38.5 | 35.3 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 32.5 | 44.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.59 | 7.53 | 7.66 | 7.93 | 7.29 | 7.73 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.80 | 2.77 | 2.84 | 2.67 | 2.84 | 2.98 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V140.- How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Bifite akahe gaciro kuri wowe kuba mu gihugu kiyobowe muri demokarasi? Kuri iki kigereranyo aho '1' rivuze ko ari 'nta gaciro na gato' naho '10' rivuze ko 'bifite agaciro cyane', ni uwuhe mwanya wahitamo?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all important | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| 3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| 4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| 5 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 |
| 6 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 7.6 |
| 7 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 17.8 |
| 8 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 18.5 |
| 9 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 24.0 | 18.2 | 17.2 |
| Absolutely important | 18.8 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 16.2 | 23.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.69 | 7.69 | 7.69 | 7.87 | 7.52 | 7.79 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 1.86 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V141.- And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni k'uruhe rwego rwa demokarasi iki gihugu kiyoboweho muri iyi minsi? Nanone, ukoresheje ikigereranyo kiva kuri 1 kugera ku 10, aho '1' rivuga ko 'nta demokarasi ihari na gato' naho '10' rivuga ko 'hari demokarasi cyane', ni uwuhe mwanya wahitamo?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all democratic | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | - |
| 4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 9.6 |
| 6 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 12.1 |
| 7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 22.3 |
| 8 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.6 |
| 9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 14.7 | 17.2 |
| Completely democratic | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 21.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.19 | 7.20 | 7.18 | 7.36 | 6.95 | 7.68 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.91 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 1.83 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V142.- How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?. Do you feel there is:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese hari ukubaha uburenganzira bw'ikiremhamuntu kuri buri muntu kungana gute muri iyi minsi muri iki gihugu? Wumva hari...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A great deal of respect for individual human rights | 43.5 | 46.0 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 40.1 |
| Fairly much respect | 52.5 | 50.2 | 54.7 | 52.9 | 51.3 | 56.1 |
| Not much respect | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| No respect at all | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V143.- Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho reka tuvuge ku kindi kintu. Ni kangahe, niba bijya bikubaho, ujya utekereza ku gisobanuro no ku mpamvu y'ubuzima?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Often | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 44.6 |
| Sometimes | 44.1 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 41.4 |
| Rarely | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 13.4 |
| Never | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V144.- Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination?. If yes, which one?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hari idini waba ubarizwamo cyangwa ishami ry'idini? Niba ari yego ni irihe?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| None | 11.2 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 11.5 |
| Hindu | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | - |
| Jew | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - |
| Muslim | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Orthodox | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| Other;Not specific | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| Protestant | 19.8 | 17.6 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 14.6 |
| Roman Catholic | 55.7 | 57.1 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 57.0 | 59.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V145.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Uretse mu makwe n'ibiriyo, ni nka kangahe witabira amasengesho muri iyi minsi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| More than once a week | 32.4 | 28.8 | 35.8 | 30.4 | 32.5 | 39.5 |
| Once a week | 38.2 | 38.7 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 24.2 |
| Once a month | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Only on special holy days | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Once a year | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Less often | 12.2 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 15.3 |
| Never, practically never | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 8.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V146.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Uretse mu makwe n'ibiriyo, ni nka kangaha ujya usenga?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Several times a day | 24.3 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 31.8 |
| Once a day | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 24.8 |
| Several times each week | 14.3 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 12.1 |
| Only when attending religious services | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Only on special holy days | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Once a year | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| Less often than once a year | 13.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 15.3 |
| Never, practically never | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V147.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Tutarebye niba witabira cyangwa utitabira amasengesho, wavuga ko uri:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A religious person | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 96.2 |
| Not a religious person | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| An atheist | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V148.- Do you believe in God?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera Imana?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 97.9 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 96.2 |
| No | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V149.- Do you believe in hell?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemera i kuzimu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 32.4 | 32.1 | 32.7 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.1 |
| No | 67.6 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 67.4 | 66.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V150.- With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: "To follow religious norms and ceremonies" or "To do good to other people"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni iyihe muri izi nteruro zikurikira wemeranya nayo cyane?

Igisobanuro cy'ibanze cy'idini ni:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Follow religious norms and ceremonies | 39.6 | 39.0 | 40.3 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 42.7 |
| Do good to other people | 60.4 | 61.0 | 59.7 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 57.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V151.- And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: "To make sense of life after death" or "To make sense of life in this world"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hanyuma ni iyihe muri izi nteruro zikurikira wemeranya nayo cyane?

Igisobanuro cy'ibanze cy'idini ni:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Make sense of life after death | 37.7 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 36.3 |
| Make sense of life in this world | 62.3 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 62.7 | 61.6 | 63.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V152.- How important is God in your life?. Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.”:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni akahe gaciro Imana ifite mu buzima bwawe? Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo mu kubyerekana. ‘10’ rivuze agaciro gakomeye cyane naho ‘1’ rivuze ko ‘nta gaciro na gato’.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all important | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 7.0 |
| 3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 3.8 |
| 6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.2 |
| 8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 3.2 |
| 9 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 18.5 |
| Very important | 37.1 | 35.9 | 38.2 | 40.2 | 32.6 | 45.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.70 | 7.71 | 7.69 | 7.85 | 7.51 | 8.03 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.50 | 2.47 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.67 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V153.- Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: "Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni akahe gaciro Imana ifite mu buzima bwawe? Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo mu kubyerekana. ‘10’ rivuze agaciro gakomeye cyane naho ‘1’ rivuze ko ‘nta gaciro na gato’.

Iyo ubuhanga n’iyobokamana bigiranye ikibazo, iyobokamana riba riri m’ukuri burigihe.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 25.6 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 22.7 | 31.2 |
| Agree | 23.8 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 27.7 | 14.6 |
| Disagree | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 22.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 6.8 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.9 |
| Don't know | 17.7 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 22.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V154.- Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: "The only acceptable religion is my religion"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni akahe gaciro Imana ifite mu buzima bwawe? Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo mu kubyerekana. '10' rivuze agaciro gakomeye cyane naho '1' rivuze ko 'nta gaciro na gato'.

Idini ryemewe ryonyine ni iryanjye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| Agree | 13.7 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 17.2 |
| Disagree | 44.9 | 43.7 | 46.1 | 43.1 | 49.2 | 31.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 23.3 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 26.8 |
| Don't know | 13.6 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 17.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V155.- Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: All religions should be taught in our public schools

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni akahe gaciro Imana ifite mu buzima bwawe? Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo mu kubyerekana. '10' rivuze agaciro gakomeye cyane naho '1' rivuze ko 'nta gaciro na gato'.

Amadini yose yari akwiye kwigishwa mu mashuri yacu ya leta

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 17.8 |
| Agree | 24.0 | 21.8 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 26.8 |
| Disagree | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 17.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 17.6 | 21.3 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 15.3 |
| Don't know | 16.0 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 22.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V156.- Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni akahe gaciro Imana ifite mu buzima bwawe? Gerageza ukoreshe iki kigereranyo mu kubyerekana. '10' rivuze agaciro gakomeye cyane naho '1' rivuze ko 'nta gaciro na gato'.

Abantu bari mu yandi madini atandukanye bashobora kuba bafite imyitwarire imwe n'abari mu idini ryanjye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 24.1 | 23.4 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 21.3 | 33.8 |
| Agree | 29.1 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 28.2 | 24.2 |
| Disagree | 19.2 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 22.9 | 11.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 10.6 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 9.6 |
| Don't know | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 21.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V157.- I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people in their 20's?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ndifuzza kumenya uko utekereza kubyerekeranye n'uko abantu benshi bo muri iki gihugu babona umwanya cyangwa muri sosiyete w'abantu bafite mu myaka 20, abantu bafite mu myaka 40 ndetse n'abantu bafite hejuru y'imyaka 70. Ukoresheje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire aho abantu benshi bashyira umwanya muri sosiyete w'....

Abantu bari mu myaka 20?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Extremely low position in society | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| 2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 |
| 3 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 |
| 4 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 17.2 |
| 5 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 14.6 |
| 6 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| 8 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| 9 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 14.0 |
| Extremely high position in society | 5.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 10.2 |
| Don't know | 7.6 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.55 | 5.58 | 5.53 | 5.41 | 5.58 | 5.99 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.62 |
| Base mean | (1,411) | (709) | (702) | (571) | (696) | (144) |

V158.- I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people in their 40's?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ndifuzza kumenya uko utekereza kubyerekeranye n'uko abantu benshi bo muri iki gihugu babona umwanya cyangwa muri sosiyete w'abantu bafite mu myaka 20, abantu bafite mu myaka 40 ndetse n'abantu bafite hejuru y'imyaka 70. Ukoresheje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire aho abantu benshi bashyira umwanya muri sosiyete w'....

Abantu bari mu myaka 40?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Extremely low position in society | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - |
| 3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 17.2 |
| 6 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 15.9 |
| 7 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 15.3 |
| 9 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| Extremely high position in society | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 13.4 |
| Don't know | 6.9 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.01 | 7.07 | 6.95 | 7.00 | 6.96 | 7.28 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.80 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.78 |
| Base mean | (1,421) | (710) | (711) | (576) | (698) | (147) |

V159.- I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people over 70?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ndifuzza kumenya uko utekereza kubyerekeranye n'uko abantu benshi bo muri iki gihugu babona umwanya cyangwa muri sosiyete w'abantu bafite mu myaka 20, abantu bafite mu myaka 40 ndetse n'abantu bafite hejuru y'imyaka 70. Ukoresheje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire aho abantu benshi bashyira umwanya muri sosiyete w'....

Abantu bari mu myaka 70?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Extremely low position in society | 0.3 | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 10.2 |
| 4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.8 |
| 5 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 3.8 |
| 6 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 8.9 |
| 7 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| 8 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 6.4 |
| 9 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 22.3 |
| Extremely high position in society | 15.1 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 12.2 | 22.3 |
| Don't know | 8.3 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.01 | 7.09 | 6.94 | 7.10 | 6.89 | 7.25 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.37 | 2.33 | 2.41 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 2.67 |
| Base mean | (1,400) | (705) | (695) | (562) | (695) | (143) |

V160.- Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire ukuntu utekereza abantu benshi mu Rwanda bakwihangana igihe umuntu w'imyaka 30 ubishoboye agizwe umuyobozi wabo? Ukoreshye iyi karita aho '1' rivuga ko ari ibintu batakwihanganira na gato naho '10' rivuze ko ari ibintu bakwihanganira cyane.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely unacceptable | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 10.2 |
| 2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 8.3 |
| 4 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 14.0 |
| 5 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 14.0 |
| 6 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 13.4 |
| 7 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 14.6 |
| 8 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 12.1 |
| 9 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| Completely acceptable | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.91 | 5.95 | 5.88 | 5.80 | 6.10 | 5.46 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.16 | 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.25 | 1.99 | 2.45 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V161.- Now think about those aged over 70*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..as friendly?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho tekereza ku bantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Ukoreshaje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire uko abantu benshi mu Rwanda babona abantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Bababona....

...nk'inshuti?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all likely to be seen like this | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 14.0 |
| 2 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 30.3 | 24.8 |
| 3 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 24.2 |
| Very likely to be viewed that way | 16.4 | 14.3 | 18.4 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 21.0 |
| Don't know | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 14.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.47 | 2.42 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.58 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.08 |
| Base mean | (1,330) | (665) | (665) | (533) | (663) | (134) |

V162.- Now think about those aged over 70*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..as competent?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho tekereza ku bantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Ukoreshaje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire uko abantu benshi mu Rwanda babona abantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Bababona....

...nk'abantu bashoboye?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all likely to be seen like this | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 1 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 5.7 |
| 2 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 29.9 | 22.9 |
| 3 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 34.9 | 28.0 |
| Very likely to be viewed that way | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 18.6 | 26.8 |
| Don't know | 11.1 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 15.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.75 | 2.76 | 2.74 | 2.79 | 2.70 | 2.86 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.99 |
| Base mean | (1,358) | (678) | (680) | (543) | (682) | (133) |

V163.- Now think about those aged over 70*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..with respect?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho tekereza ku bantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Ukoresheje iyi karita, gerageza umbwire uko abantu benshi mu Rwanda babona abantu bafite imyaka 70 kuzamura. Bababona....

...nk'abafite icyubahiro?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not at all likely to be seen like this | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.6 |
| 1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| 2 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 10.2 |
| 3 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 21.0 |
| Very likely to be viewed that way | 51.3 | 50.7 | 51.9 | 52.1 | 49.7 | 56.1 |
| No answer | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| Don't know | 8.1 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 3.37 | 3.35 | 3.39 | 3.45 | 3.31 | 3.36 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.93 |
| Base mean | (1,402) | (707) | (695) | (560) | (696) | (146) |

V164.- Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 70* year old was appointed as their boss?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire ukuntu utekereza abantu benshi mu Rwanda bakwihangana igihe umuntu w'imyaka 70 ubishoboye agizwe umuyobozi wabo? Ukoresheje iyi karita aho '1' rivuga ko ari ibintu batakwihanganira na gato naho '10' rivuze ko ari ibintu bakwihanganira cyane.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely unacceptable | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| 3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| 5 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
| 6 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 6.4 |
| 7 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 11.5 |
| 8 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 20.1 | 15.9 |
| 9 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 24.8 |
| Completely acceptable | 12.8 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 15.9 |
| Don't know | 9.8 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 10.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.59 | 7.58 | 7.61 | 7.60 | 7.57 | 7.70 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.75 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 1.82 | 1.63 | 2.03 |
| Base mean | (1,377) | (694) | (683) | (541) | (695) | (141) |

V165.- Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people are not respected much these days

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ushobora kumbwira niba wemeranya, wemeranya cyane, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato na buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira

Abantu bashaje ntibubashywe cyane muri iyi minsi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 21.4 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 30.6 |
| Agree | 35.8 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 23.6 |
| Disagree | 31.4 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 35.2 | 29.5 | 25.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 20.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V166.- Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people get more than their fair share from the government

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ushobora kumbwira niba wemeranya, wemeranya cyane, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato na buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira

Abantu bashaje babona ibibagenerwa byo muri leta bihagije

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| Agree | 27.7 | 28.3 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 33.8 |
| Disagree | 51.0 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 33.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 16.9 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 14.7 | 26.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V167.- Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people are a burden on society.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ushobora kumbwira niba wemeranya, wemeranya cyane, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato na buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira

Abantu bashaje ni umutwaro kuri sosiyete

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.4 |
| Agree | 19.6 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 15.3 |
| Disagree | 46.0 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 46.6 | 47.5 | 36.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 26.5 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 41.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V168.- Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ushobora kumbwira niba wemeranya, wemeranya cyane, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato na buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira

Imishinga ikomeye ikoresha urubyiruko ikora neza kurusha ikoresha abantu b'imyaka itandukanye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 11.7 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| Agree | 33.3 | 33.0 | 33.5 | 34.7 | 33.6 | 26.1 |
| Disagree | 35.8 | 36.7 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 38.1 | 29.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 35.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V169.- Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Old people have too much political influence.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho ushobora kumbwira niba wemeranya, wemeranya cyane, utemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na gato na buri kimwe muri ibi bikurikira

Abantu bakuru bagira imbaraga nyinshi kuri politiki

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 27.2 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 31.4 | 23.9 | 26.1 |
| Agree | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 40.1 |
| Disagree | 23.8 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 26.1 | 18.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 15.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160A.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is reserved

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 33.1 |
| Disagree a little | 15.6 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 12.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 9.6 |
| Agree a little | 24.8 | 26.3 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 25.7 | 11.5 |
| Agree Strongly | 19.3 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 26.1 |
| Don't know | 6.3 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160B.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is generally trusting

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 11.5 |
| Disagree a little | 19.1 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 21.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 15.5 | 17.0 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 14.6 |
| Agree a little | 36.5 | 36.9 | 36.1 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 28.0 |
| Agree Strongly | 19.1 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| Don't know | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160C.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to be lazy

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 12.8 | 14.7 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 16.6 |
| Disagree a little | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 28.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 21.2 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 21.7 |
| Agree a little | 21.0 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 24.7 | 16.6 |
| Agree Strongly | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| Don't know | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160D.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is relaxed, handles stress well

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Disagree a little | 13.0 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 12.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 22.3 |
| Agree a little | 37.3 | 38.6 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 39.0 | 31.2 |
| Agree Strongly | 22.0 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 20.2 | 25.5 |
| Don't know | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160E.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who has few artistic interests

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Disagree a little | 19.3 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 22.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 21.9 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 24.8 |
| Agree a little | 33.0 | 36.9 | 29.2 | 32.0 | 35.2 | 26.8 |
| Agree Strongly | 14.3 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 13.4 |
| Don't know | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160F.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is outgoing, sociable

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| Disagree a little | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 9.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 15.1 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 14.0 |
| Agree a little | 33.8 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 35.9 | 33.8 | 25.5 |
| Agree Strongly | 32.5 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 33.1 | 30.6 | 39.5 |
| Don't know | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160G.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to find fault with others

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 7.0 |
| Disagree a little | 19.4 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 25.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 22.1 | 20.3 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 12.7 |
| Agree a little | 26.9 | 30.1 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 30.7 | 19.7 |
| Agree Strongly | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 26.1 |
| Don't know | 9.6 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160H.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to find fault with others

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Disagree a little | 14.7 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 16.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 14.9 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 11.5 |
| Agree a little | 26.7 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 29.1 | 21.7 |
| Agree Strongly | 34.9 | 37.5 | 32.3 | 35.7 | 33.0 | 40.8 |
| Don't know | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160I.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who gets nervous easily

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 12.1 |
| Disagree a little | 16.6 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 16.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 20.0 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 12.7 |
| Agree a little | 25.0 | 26.9 | 23.1 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 24.8 |
| Agree Strongly | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 19.7 |
| Don't know | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 14.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V160J.- Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who has an active imagination

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ngiye kugusomera ibintu bimwe na bimwe hanyuma umbwire uko wumva wakwiyerekana kuri buri kintu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Disagree strongly | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| Disagree a little | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 8.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 10.2 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 8.3 |
| Agree a little | 32.4 | 33.8 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 35.2 | 28.7 |
| Agree Strongly | 35.4 | 36.6 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 33.4 | 42.7 |
| Don't know | 7.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V170.- Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ushobora kumbwira uko wumva utekanye muri iyi minsi aho utuye?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Secure | 44.7 | 46.9 | 42.6 | 49.7 | 42.6 | 35.0 |
| Quite secure | 45.4 | 43.2 | 47.7 | 40.4 | 48.3 | 52.2 |
| Not very secure | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.8 |
| Not at all secure | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V171.- How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Robberies

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kangahe ibintu bikurikira bijya biba aho utuye?

Ubujura

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Frequently | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| Quite frequently | 13.6 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 8.3 |
| Not frequently | 50.5 | 48.9 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 48.4 |
| Not at all frequently | 24.3 | 25.9 | 22.7 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 26.1 |
| Don't know | 8.6 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 15.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V172.- How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Alcohol consumption in the streets

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kangahe ibintu bikurikira bijya biba aho utuye?

Kunywa ibisindisha mu mihanda

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Frequently | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Quite frequently | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 8.9 |
| Not frequently | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 43.2 | 44.7 | 26.8 |
| Not at all frequently | 30.1 | 32.1 | 28.2 | 26.5 | 32.0 | 35.7 |
| Don't know | 17.6 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 13.2 | 28.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V173.- How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Police or military interfere with people's private life

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kangahe ibintu bikurikira bijya biba aho utuye?

Polisi n'igisirikari byivanga mubuzima bwite bwabaturage.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Frequently | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Quite frequently | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 0.6 |
| Not frequently | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 17.8 |
| Not at all frequently | 48.8 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 38.2 |
| Don't know | 25.2 | 24.0 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 20.3 | 43.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V174.- How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Racist behavior

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kangahe ibintu bikurikira bijya biba aho utuye?

Imyitwarire y'ivanguramoko

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Frequently | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Quite frequently | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.6 |
| Not frequently | 17.8 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 12.7 |
| Not at all frequently | 50.6 | 51.1 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 54.3 | 36.3 |
| Don't know | 28.6 | 26.9 | 30.1 | 29.3 | 23.4 | 50.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V175.- How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Drug sale in streets

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kangahe ibintu bikurikira bijya biba aho utuye?

Kugurisha ibiyobyabwenge mu mihanda

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very Frequently | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Quite frequently | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 |
| Not frequently | 20.3 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 19.7 |
| Not at all frequently | 45.3 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 48.0 | 34.4 |
| Don't know | 25.9 | 23.5 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 36.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V176.- Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Didn't carry much money

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni ikihe mu bintu bikurikira waba warakoze kubera impamvu z'umutekano?

Sinitwaje amafaranga menshi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 24.7 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 20.4 |
| No | 75.3 | 74.9 | 75.7 | 72.5 | 76.7 | 79.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V177.- Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Preferred not to go out at night

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni ikihe mu bintu bikurikira waba warakoze kubera impamvu z'umutekano

Nahisemo kudasohoka ninjoro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 28.6 | 27.2 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 27.7 | 24.8 |
| No | 71.4 | 72.8 | 70.1 | 69.5 | 72.3 | 75.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V178.- Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni ikihe mu bintu bikurikira waba warakoze kubera impamvu z'umutekano?

Nitwaje icyuma, imbunda cg indi ntwaro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| No | 96.6 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 95.7 | 97.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V179.- Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba waragiriwe nabi mu mwaka ushize?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 8.3 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| No | 87.0 | 86.4 | 87.7 | 90.7 | 84.5 | 84.7 |
| Don't know | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V180.- And what about your immediate family

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Hanyuma se ku byerekeye umuryango wawe wa hafi – haba hari umuntu wo mu muryango wawe wagiriwe nabi mu mwaka ushize?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 11.5 |
| No | 63.9 | 64.7 | 63.1 | 66.7 | 61.8 | 63.1 |
| Don't know | 27.0 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 28.1 | 25.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V181.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Losing my job or not finding a job

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Kubura akazi kanjye cyangwa kutabona akazi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 63.8 | 67.1 | 71.3 |
| A great deal | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 32.0 | 27.5 | 26.1 |
| Not much | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.5 |
| Not at all | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| Don't know | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V182.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Not being able to give my children a good education

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Kudashobora guha abana banjye uburere bwiza

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 54.6 | 54.4 | 54.8 | 51.0 | 56.4 | 60.5 |
| A great deal | 38.4 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 41.2 | 36.8 | 35.0 |
| Not much | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| Not at all | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Don't know | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V183.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A war involving my country

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Intambara igihugu cyanjye kirimo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 81.4 | 84.9 | 81.5 |
| A great deal | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 15.9 |
| Not much | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Not at all | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V184.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A terrorist attack

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Guterwa n'ibyihebe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 92.8 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 92.0 | 93.6 |
| A great deal | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| Not much | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Not at all | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V185.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A civil war

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Intambara rusange y'amagambo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 91.1 | 90.1 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 90.4 | 93.0 |
| A great deal | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Not much | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Not at all | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V186.- To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni kuruhe rwego wumva ibi bikurikira biguhangayikishije?

Kumvirizwa na leta cyangwa gusomerwa e-mail

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very much | 46.9 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 42.1 | 50.3 | 49.7 |
| A great deal | 16.6 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 16.6 |
| Not much | 14.6 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| Not at all | 20.9 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 19.7 |
| Don't know | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V187.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese wemeranya cyangwa ntiwemeranya n'ibi bikurikira:

'Mu bihe bimwe na bimwe, intambara ni ngombwa kugirango ubutabera bugerweho'

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Agree | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 10.8 |
| Disagree | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 90.8 | 93.3 | 89.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V188.- In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without enough food to eat

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu mezi 12 ashize, ni kangahe wowe cyangwa umuryango wawe?

Mwabayeho nta biryo bihagije mufite

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Often | 14.5 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 11.5 |
| Sometimes | 46.6 | 45.8 | 47.3 | 43.7 | 47.7 | 52.2 |
| Rarely | 28.0 | 27.5 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 25.5 |
| Never | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V189.- In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Felt unsafe from crime in your home

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu mezi 12 ashize, ni kangahe wowe cyangwa umuryango wawe?

Mwumvise mufite impungenge zo kugirirwa nabi mu rugo rwanyu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Often | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 8.9 |
| Sometimes | 40.9 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 40.8 |
| Rarely | 32.1 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 29.4 | 34.8 | 29.9 |
| Never | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 20.4 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V190.- In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu mezi 12 ashize, ni kangahe wowe cyangwa umuryango wawe?

Mwabayeho nta miti mufite mwari mukeneye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Often | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 16.6 |
| Sometimes | 48.5 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 48.3 | 49.7 |
| Rarely | 27.1 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 28.0 |
| Never | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V191.- In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a cash income

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu mezi 12 ashize, ni kangahe wowe cyangwa umuryango wawe?

Mwabayeho nta mafaranga y'umushahara

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Often | 46.9 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.5 |
| Sometimes | 36.3 | 37.0 | 35.7 | 37.0 | 35.3 | 38.9 |
| Rarely | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Never | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V192.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: "Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable"

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho, nifuzaga gusoma interuro zimwe na zimwe hanyuma nkakubaza uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe. Kuri ibi bibazo, 1 rivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 rivuze ko “wemeranya cyane.”

Ubuganga n’ikorabuhanga biri kutuzanira ubuzima bwiza, bworoshye kandi butaduhangayikishije

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely disagree | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| 4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 7 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 4.5 |
| 8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 17.8 |
| 9 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 45.2 | 42.6 | 47.1 |
| Completely agree | 22.4 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 26.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 8.72 | 8.71 | 8.73 | 8.79 | 8.64 | 8.80 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 0.97 | 1.27 | 1.24 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V193.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho, nifuzaga gusoma interuro zimwe na zimwe hanyuma nkakubaza uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe. Kuri ibi bibazo, 1 rivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 rivuze ko “wemeranya cyane.”

Bitewe n’ubuhanga n’ikorabuhanga, hazafunguka imiryango myinshi ku bazadukurikira .

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely disagree | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| 4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| 7 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 14.0 |
| 8 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 31.9 | 28.1 | 32.9 | 21.7 |
| 9 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 37.9 | 40.2 | 36.2 | 47.1 |
| Completely agree | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 12.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 8.32 | 8.31 | 8.33 | 8.40 | 8.23 | 8.41 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.20 | 1.24 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.27 | 1.25 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V194.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho, nifuzaga gusoma interuro zimwe na zimwe hanyuma nkakubaza uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe. Kuri ibi bibazo, 1 rivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 rivuze ko “wemeranya cyane.”

Twiringira cyane ubuhanga n’ikoranabuhanga kurenza uko kwiringira imyemerere yacu y’idini.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely disagree | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| 3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 4 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 21.9 | 26.8 |
| 5 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 36.2 | 32.6 | 37.2 | 39.5 |
| 6 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 22.3 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 19.1 |
| 7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 1.9 |
| 9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Completely agree | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.30 | 5.34 | 5.26 | 5.30 | 5.32 | 5.19 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.29 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.30 | 1.28 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V195.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho, nifuzaga gusoma interuro zimwe na zimwe hanyuma nkakubaza uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe. Kuri ibi bibazo, 1 rivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 rivuze ko “wemeranya cyane.”

Kimwe mu bibi by’ ubuhanga ni uko busenya ibitekerezo by’abantu ku kibi n’ikiza.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely disagree | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | - |
| 3 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 23.6 |
| 4 | 41.2 | 43.2 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 43.9 |
| 5 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 21.0 |
| 6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | - |
| Completely agree | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.28 | 4.32 | 4.24 | 4.27 | 4.31 | 4.18 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.20 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V196.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Noneho, nifuzaga gusoma interuro zimwe na zimwe hanyuma nkakubaza uburyo wemeranya cyangwa utemeranya na buri imwe. Kuri ibi bibazo, 1 rivuze ko “utemeranya na gato” naho 10 rivuze ko “wemeranya cyane.”

Si ngombwa cyane kuri jye kumenya ibyerekeranye n’ubuhanga mu buzima bwanjye bwa buri muni.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Completely disagree | 22.8 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 28.0 |
| 2 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 31.8 |
| 3 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 23.6 |
| 4 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 8.3 |
| 5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Completely agree | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.63 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.61 | 2.67 | 2.50 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.54 | 1.59 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.59 | 1.58 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V197.- All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology?. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off”.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Urebye ku bintu byose, wavuga yuko isi imeze neza kurushaho cyangwa imeze nabi kurushaho, bitewe n’ubuhanga n’ikoranabuhanga? Gerageza umbwire ni ikihe kegereye imyumvire yawe kuri iki kigereranyo: 1 rivuze ko “isi imeze nabi cyane kurushaho,” naho 10 rivuze ko “isi imeze neza cyane kurushaho.”

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| A lot worse off | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - |
| 3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | - |
| 4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 7 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 16.6 |
| 8 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 29.3 |
| 9 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 31.6 | 34.4 |
| A lot better off | 16.6 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 8.27 | 8.28 | 8.26 | 8.26 | 8.26 | 8.36 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.45 | 1.29 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Gusaba leta indishyi cyangwa inyungu utemerewe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 53.2 | 50.3 | 56.0 | 51.1 | 55.1 | 52.2 |
| 2 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 29.9 |
| 3 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 13.6 | 15.3 |
| 4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | - |
| 6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | - |
| 8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.75 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 1.81 | 1.71 | 1.72 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 0.99 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kutishyura mu modoka rusange zitwara abagenzi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 48.3 | 45.8 | 50.8 | 46.9 | 50.0 | 45.9 |
| 2 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 36.6 | 37.6 | 38.9 | 43.3 |
| 3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | - |
| 5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - |
| 7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.4 | - |
| 8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | - |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Always justifiable | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.75 | 1.79 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 1.71 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.06 | 1.15 | 1.07 | 0.95 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Stealing property

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kwiba ibintu by'abandi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 73.2 | 72.8 | 73.6 | 69.9 | 75.1 | 77.1 |
| 2 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 18.5 |
| 3 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| 5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - |
| 6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| 7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - |
| 9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Always justifiable | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.44 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.41 | 1.34 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.00 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 0.92 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kubeshya mu misoro iyo bishobotse

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 32.0 | 30.4 | 33.6 | 28.1 | 35.0 | 33.1 |
| 2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 40.8 | 42.7 |
| 3 | 21.9 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 23.8 | 20.5 | 21.7 |
| 4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - |
| 8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - |
| 9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Always justifiable | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.08 | 2.14 | 2.03 | 2.16 | 2.04 | 1.99 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.26 | 1.29 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.03 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Abantu bemera ruswa mu kazi bashinzwe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 28.6 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 35.0 |
| 2 | 43.7 | 42.7 | 44.8 | 44.1 | 45.1 | 36.3 |
| 3 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 26.1 |
| 4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| 6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | - |
| 8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.13 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.03 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.21 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.10 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V203.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Homosexuality

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Gukundana n'uwo muhuje igitsina

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 63.1 | 62.1 | 64.2 | 62.2 | 64.8 | 58.6 |
| 2 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 27.5 | 31.2 |
| 3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 8.9 |
| 4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | - |
| 7 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| 8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.54 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 0.74 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V203A.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Prostitution

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Uburaya

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 46.7 | 45.0 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 45.3 | 46.5 |
| 2 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 34.9 | 38.8 | 33.8 |
| 3 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 17.2 |
| 4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - |
| 8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.4 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.82 | 1.88 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.84 | 1.78 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.19 | 0.90 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V204.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Abortion

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Gukuramo inda

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 21.4 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 18.5 |
| 2 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.3 | 49.3 | 55.4 |
| 3 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| 4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | - |
| 6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | - |
| 7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | 0.7 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.22 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.23 | 2.25 | 2.11 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 0.79 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V205.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Divorce

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Gutandukana n'uwo mwashakanye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 15.5 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 2 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 33.8 |
| 3 | 36.3 | 38.0 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 35.0 | 43.3 |
| 4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| 8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | - |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.56 | 2.58 | 2.54 | 2.60 | 2.54 | 2.51 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.36 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.11 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V206.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Sex before marriage

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kuryamana n'umuntu mbere y'ubukwe

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| 4 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 26.1 |
| 5 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 28.3 | 30.4 | 29.4 | 29.9 |
| 6 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 19.7 |
| 7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 7.6 |
| 8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.63 | 4.67 | 4.58 | 4.59 | 4.63 | 4.75 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.49 | 1.45 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.43 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V207.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Suicide

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kwiyica

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 49.2 | 48.5 | 49.9 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 60.5 |
| 2 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 36.2 | 34.9 | 29.9 |
| 3 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 6.4 |
| 4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | - |
| 7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - |
| 8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.79 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.83 | 1.60 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.16 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.14 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V207A.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Euthanasia

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 67.7 | 68.0 | 67.4 | 68.2 | 66.3 | 72.6 |
| 2 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 19.7 |
| 3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| 4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| 7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - |
| 8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| 9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.46 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.22 | 1.18 | 1.25 | 1.31 | 1.18 | 1.00 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V208.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: For a man to beat his wife

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Umugabo gukubita umugore we

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| 2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| 4 | 38.6 | 40.4 | 36.9 | 41.5 | 37.7 | 31.8 |
| 5 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 30.6 |
| 6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| 7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | - |
| 9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Always justifiable | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 4.22 | 4.23 | 4.21 | 4.30 | 4.15 | 4.23 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.48 | 1.40 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V209.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Parents beating children

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Ababyeyi gukubita abana babo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| 4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| 6 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 8.3 |
| 7 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 22.3 |
| 8 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 19.1 |
| 9 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 27.4 |
| Always justifiable | 9.3 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 7.11 | 7.12 | 7.11 | 7.18 | 7.01 | 7.36 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 2.23 | 2.03 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V210.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Violence against other people

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Gerageza umbwire kuri buri gikorwa muri ibi bikurikira niba wumva gishobora burigihe kuba gifite impamvu, kidashobora na rimwe kuba gifite impamvu cyangwa se hagati aho, ukoresheje ino karita.

Kugirira nabi abandi bantu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never justifiable | 33.4 | 33.7 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 35.0 |
| 2 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 37.1 | 34.9 | 36.3 |
| 3 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| 4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | - |
| 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| 7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Always justifiable | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 2.16 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.25 | 2.05 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.39 | 1.47 | 1.31 | 1.16 | 1.59 | 1.18 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V211.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]*?: * [Substitute your own nationality]

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ufite ishema ringana gute kuba uri Umunyarwanda?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very proud | 80.7 | 79.4 | 81.9 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 80.9 |
| Quite proud | 18.6 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 17.8 |
| Not very proud | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bafite uko bibona gutandukanye ndetse bafite uko babona uburyo babanye n'isi gutandukanye. Ukoresheje iyi karita, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya cyane na buri imwe mu nteruro zikurikira k'uburyo wibona?

Nibona nk'umuturage w'isi.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 57.1 | 58.3 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 56.6 | 59.9 |
| Agree | 33.7 | 32.8 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 28.7 |
| Disagree | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 9.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V213.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of my local community

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bafite uko bibona gutandukanye ndetse bafite uko babona uburyo babanye n'isi gutandukanye. Ukoresheje iyi karita, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya cyane na buri imwe mu nteruro zikurikira k'uburyo wibona?

Nibona nk'umwe mu bagize umuryango w'aho ntuye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 58.8 | 59.6 | 58.1 | 62.9 | 54.9 | 61.1 |
| Agree | 30.1 | 31.3 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 32.1 | 31.2 |
| Disagree | 9.3 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 4.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V214.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [French]* nation * [Substitute your country's nationality for "French"]

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bafite uko bibona gutandukanye ndetse bafite uko babona uburyo babanye n'isi gutandukanye. Ukoresheje iyi karita, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya cyane na buri imwe mu nteruro zikurikira k'uburyo wibona?

Nibona nk'umwe mu bagize igihugu cy'u Rwanda.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 65.5 | 65.8 | 65.2 | 69.1 | 60.4 | 75.2 |
| Agree | 24.2 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 18.5 |
| Disagree | 9.2 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 5.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_01.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [European Union]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_02.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [APEC]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_03.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [ASIA]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_04.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [The Caribbean]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_05.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [Arab Maghreb Union]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_06.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [Arab Union]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_07.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [North America]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_08.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the Latin-American Community

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_10.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [Mercosur]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_11.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [CIS]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_12.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [The African Union]

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bafite uko bibona gutandukanye ndetse bafite uko babona uburyo babanye n'isi gutandukanye. Ukoresheje iyi karita, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya cyane na buri imwe mu nteruro zikurikira k'uburyo wibona?

Nibona nk'umuntu wigenga ku giti cyanjye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 40.9 | 42.8 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 38.6 | 36.3 |
| Agree | 38.5 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 40.4 | 33.8 |
| Disagree | 15.2 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 17.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5.4 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 12.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_13.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [ASEAN]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_14.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of ASIA

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_15.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [UNASUR]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_16.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [Islamic nation]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_17.- I see myself as part of the Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V215_18.- I see myself as part of [SAARC]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V216.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as an autonomous individual

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bafite uko bibona gutandukanye ndetse bafite uko babona uburyo babanye n'isi gutandukanye. Ukoresheje iyi karita, ushobora kumbwira uburyo wemeranya cyane cyangwa utemeranya cyane na buri imwe mu nteruro zikurikira k'uburyo wibona?

Nibona nk'umuntu wigenga ku giti cyanjye.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Strongly agree | 37.4 | 36.5 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 37.3 | 33.8 |
| Agree | 32.4 | 34.7 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 35.0 |
| Disagree | 21.5 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 17.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 14.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V217.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba ujya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri munsi, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, munsi ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe ujya uhakoresha?

Ibinyamakuru bya buri munsi

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 5.7 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 7.0 |
| Weekly | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 8.3 |
| Monthly | 17.5 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 7.6 |
| Less than monthly | 11.8 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 7.6 |
| Never | 48.7 | 46.6 | 50.8 | 41.6 | 50.3 | 69.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V218.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Printed magazines

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Ibitabo byo mu icapiro

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| Weekly | 8.0 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 |
| Monthly | 15.1 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 9.6 |
| Less than monthly | 17.4 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 7.6 |
| Never | 56.4 | 54.8 | 57.9 | 50.0 | 57.4 | 77.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V219.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Amakuru yo kuri TV

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 33.2 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 36.3 | 33.7 | 18.5 |
| Weekly | 13.0 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 7.6 |
| Monthly | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Less than monthly | 12.0 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.5 |
| Never | 29.9 | 28.5 | 31.3 | 25.1 | 29.5 | 51.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V220.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Amakuru yo kuri Radiyo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 74.9 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 78.3 |
| Weekly | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 10.2 |
| Monthly | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Less than monthly | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 2.5 |
| Never | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V221.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Telefoni igendanwa

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 42.9 | 44.3 | 41.6 | 46.8 | 43.6 | 24.2 |
| Weekly | 12.1 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 10.2 |
| Monthly | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| Less than monthly | 9.8 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 8.9 |
| Never | 27.5 | 25.8 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 23.7 | 49.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V222.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

E-mail

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 14.4 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 5.1 |
| Weekly | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 5.1 |
| Monthly | 9.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 4.5 |
| Less than monthly | 11.5 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 5.7 |
| Never | 52.4 | 49.7 | 55.1 | 45.8 | 52.1 | 79.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V223.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Interineti

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 10.1 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 5.1 |
| Weekly | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 5.7 |
| Monthly | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 16.6 | 11.6 | 3.8 |
| Less than monthly | 10.9 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 5.1 |
| Never | 53.3 | 50.3 | 56.2 | 46.0 | 53.7 | 80.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V224.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu bamenya ibiri kuba muri iki gihugu no kw'isi babikuye ahantu hatandukanye. Kuri buri hantu hakurikira, gerageza utubwire niba uya uhakoresha mu kubona amakuru buri muni, buri cyumweru, buri kwezi, muni ya buri kwezi cyangwa nta na rimwe uya uhakoresha?

Kuvugana n'inshuti cg abo mukorana

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Daily | 44.7 | 44.9 | 44.4 | 46.1 | 44.7 | 38.9 |
| Weekly | 14.3 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 19.7 |
| Monthly | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 7.6 |
| Less than monthly | 9.3 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 3.8 |
| Never | 21.3 | 19.8 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 29.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V218_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Printed magazines [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V217_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V219_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V220_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V221_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V222_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V223_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V224_ESMA.- People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues [* For countries using a different set of answers]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V225.- How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni nka kangahe, niba bijya bikubaho, ukoresha mudasobwa?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Never | 33.0 | 29.2 | 36.8 | 27.0 | 35.6 | 44.6 |
| Occasionally | 48.2 | 51.1 | 45.3 | 53.5 | 48.8 | 24.2 |
| Frequently | 12.7 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 8.9 |
| Don't know what a computer is | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 22.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V226.- When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never?: Local level

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Iyo habaye amatora, ese uratora burigihe, akenshi cyangwa nta na rimwe? Gerageza umbwire utandukanije kuri buri rwego mu zikurikira?

Urwego rwaho utuye

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Always | 44.4 | 45.3 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 45.7 | 43.3 |
| Usually | 46.3 | 46.8 | 45.8 | 44.4 | 46.7 | 52.2 |
| Never | 9.3 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V227.- When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never?: National level

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Iyo habaye amatora, ese uratora burigihe, akenshi cyangwa nta na rimwe? Gerageza umbwire utandukanije kuri buri rwego mu zikurikira?

Urwego rw'igihugu

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Always | 53.4 | 55.9 | 51.0 | 47.7 | 59.1 | 49.0 |
| Usually | 39.8 | 38.0 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 36.9 | 45.9 |
| Never | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most? [Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society]

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Haramutse habaye amatora ku rwego rw' igihugu ejo, watora irihe shyaka mu mashyaka ari kuri iyi lisiti? Wakwivugira umubare gusa kuri iyi karita.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| None | 15.4 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| RW: Rwandan Patriotic Front (Front Patriotique Rwandais) | 67.7 | 67.1 | 68.3 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 71.3 |
| RW: Social Party Imberakuri (Parti Social Imberakuri) | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| RW: Christian Democratic Party (Parti Démocratique Chrétien) | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| RW: Islamic Democratic Party (Parti Démocratique Islamique) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| RW: Rwandan Socialist Party (Parti Socialiste Rwandais) | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| RW: Social Democratic Party (Parti Social Démocrate) | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| RW: Democratic Union of The Rwandan People (Union Démocratique Du Peuple Rwandais) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - |
| RW: Party For Progress and Concord (Parti Pour Le Progrès Et La Concorde) | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| RW: Democratic Green Party of Rwanda (Parti Democratique Vert Du Rwanda) | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| RW: Liberal Party (Parti Libéral) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228_2.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most? [Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228A.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 29.1 | 31.4 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 36.3 |
| Fairly often | 26.5 | 24.0 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 25.7 | 21.7 |
| Not often | 10.5 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 6.4 |
| Not at all often | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 3.8 |
| Don't know | 27.6 | 25.9 | 29.2 | 31.7 | 23.3 | 31.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228B.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Fairly often | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 6.4 |
| Not often | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 7.0 |
| Not at all often | 28.9 | 30.8 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 31.8 | 36.3 |
| Don't know | 50.5 | 48.5 | 52.5 | 57.9 | 44.5 | 49.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228C.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? TV news favors the governing party

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Fairly often | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| Not often | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 9.6 |
| Not at all often | 28.9 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 32.0 | 32.5 |
| Don't know | 52.5 | 50.7 | 54.2 | 60.0 | 46.3 | 52.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228D.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Fairly often | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Not often | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| Not at all often | 27.2 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 22.2 | 29.5 | 35.7 |
| Don't know | 53.3 | 52.2 | 54.4 | 60.5 | 48.4 | 48.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228E.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 10.7 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 15.3 |
| Fairly often | 16.2 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 15.3 |
| Not often | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 14.6 |
| Not at all often | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 8.9 |
| Don't know | 44.9 | 42.1 | 47.5 | 50.6 | 39.8 | 45.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228F.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Election officials are fair

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 10.2 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 17.8 |
| Fairly often | 8.2 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| Not often | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 14.0 |
| Not at all often | 13.0 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| Don't know | 51.4 | 50.3 | 52.5 | 58.4 | 46.5 | 47.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228G.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Rich people buy elections

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Fairly often | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| Not often | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 18.5 |
| Not at all often | 21.1 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 13.8 | 26.6 | 23.6 |
| Don't know | 58.2 | 57.3 | 59.0 | 65.9 | 52.0 | 56.7 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228H.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Fairly often | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Not often | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Not at all often | 26.7 | 27.7 | 25.6 | 20.7 | 30.5 | 31.8 |
| Don't know | 57.6 | 56.3 | 58.8 | 65.4 | 51.9 | 53.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228I.- In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very often | 20.6 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 29.9 |
| Fairly often | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Not often | 9.7 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 4.5 |
| Not at all often | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 18.3 | 16.6 |
| Don't know | 44.4 | 41.5 | 47.3 | 51.3 | 39.6 | 40.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228J.- Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 56.8 | 58.4 | 55.2 | 59.5 | 55.6 | 51.6 |
| Rather important | 37.9 | 36.7 | 39.0 | 35.4 | 39.0 | 42.0 |
| Not very important | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.4 |
| Not at all important | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V228K.- Do you think that honest elections are an important factor in whether or not this country develops economically?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Very important | 56.1 | 58.1 | 54.0 | 57.9 | 55.6 | 51.0 |
| Rather important | 37.9 | 36.6 | 39.1 | 36.5 | 39.2 | 36.9 |
| Not very important | 5.3 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 10.8 |
| Not at all important | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V229.- Are you employed now or not?. If yes, about how many hours a week?. If more than one job: only for the main job

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba ufite akazi ubu cyangwa ntako? Niba ari yego, ni nk'amasaha angahe mu cyumweru? Niba ufite akazi karenze 1 tubwire akibanze

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Full time | 17.7 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 20.6 | 8.3 |
| Part time | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 6.4 |
| Self employed | 38.3 | 40.8 | 35.8 | 31.2 | 43.7 | 40.8 |
| Retired | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 7.6 |
| Housewife | 5.4 | 0.7 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| Students | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 19.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Unemployed | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 21.7 |
| Other | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 11.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V230.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past!. Do you or did you work for?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba ukorera guverinoma cyangwa ikigo cya leta, ubucuruzi cyangwa uruganda byigenga cyangwa umuryango wigenga udaharanira inyungu? Niba udakora muri iyi minsi, vuga ku kazi k'ibanze wigeze gukora! Ukorera cyangwa wigeze ukorera

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Government or public institution | 14.6 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 17.8 | 12.7 |
| Private business or industry | 68.6 | 66.6 | 70.5 | 69.8 | 67.0 | 71.3 |
| Private non-profit organization | 16.8 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V231.- Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly intellectual tasks”

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibyo ushinzwe ku kazi byaba akenshi bisaba gukoresha intoki cyangwa byaba akenshi bisaba gutekeza? Niba udakora muri iyi minsi, vuga ku kazi k’ibanze wigeze gukora. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho 1 rivuga “akenshi ni ibisaba intoki” naho 10 rikavuga “akenshi bisaba gutekereza”

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mostly manual tasks | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 16.6 |
| 2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 17.2 |
| 4 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 19.7 |
| 5 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.1 |
| 6 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 7.6 |
| 7 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 7.0 |
| 8 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 7.6 |
| 9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 1.3 |
| Mostly non-manual tasks | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.25 | 5.35 | 5.16 | 5.37 | 5.35 | 4.32 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.29 | 2.26 | 2.28 | 2.46 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V232.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks”

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Imirimo ukora ku kazi yaba akenshi ari imirimo idahinduka cyangwa akenshi ari imirimo mishya/idasanzwe? Niba udakora muri iyi minsi, vuga ku kazi k’ibanze wigeze gukora. Koresha iki kigereranyo aho 1 rivuga “akenshi ni imirimo idahinduka” naho 10 rivuga “akenshi ni imirimo mishya/idasanzwe”.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Mostly routine tasks | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 8.9 |
| 2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 13.4 |
| 4 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 21.7 |
| 5 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 12.1 |
| 6 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 12.7 |
| 7 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 9.6 |
| 8 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 7.6 |
| 9 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Mostly not routine tasks | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.47 | 5.61 | 5.34 | 5.43 | 5.61 | 4.95 |
| Standard Deviation | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.15 | 2.37 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V233.- How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence”

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ufite ubwigenge bungana iki mu gukora imirimo yawe ku kazi? Niba udakora muri iyi minsi, vuga ku kazi k'ibanze wigeze gukora. Koresha iki kigereranyo mu kwerekana urugero rw'ubwigenge bwawe aho 1 rivuga “nta bwigenge nabuke” naho 10 rivuga “ubwigenge busesuye”

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| No independence at all | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| 4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 5 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| 6 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 15.3 |
| 7 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 22.9 |
| 8 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.6 |
| 9 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Complete independence | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 6.70 | 6.78 | 6.62 | 6.61 | 6.76 | 6.78 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.77 | 1.79 | 1.70 | 1.90 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V234.- Do you or did you supervise other people at work?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba uyobora cyangwa se warigeze kuyobora abandi bantu ku kazi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 33.4 | 37.1 | 29.7 | 28.3 | 37.7 | 33.1 |
| No | 66.6 | 62.9 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 62.3 | 66.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V235.- Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni wowe uhembwa umushahara w'ibanze mu rugo?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 35.8 | 45.6 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 42.5 | 33.8 |
| No | 64.2 | 54.4 | 73.9 | 71.9 | 57.5 | 66.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V236.- Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Uhembwa umushahara w'ibanze mu rugo afite akazi ubu cyangwa ntako?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 57.2 | 59.6 | 54.8 | 60.6 | 58.0 | 39.5 |
| No | 42.8 | 40.4 | 45.2 | 39.4 | 42.0 | 60.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V237.- During the past year, did your family save money, Just get by, Spent some savings or Spent savings and borrowed money

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Mu mwaka ushize, umuryango wawe waba...[SOMA CYANE KANDI USHYIRE KODE KU GISUBIZO KIMWE]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Save money | 30.6 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 35.0 | 29.4 | 18.5 |
| Just get by | 45.4 | 46.8 | 44.0 | 42.8 | 46.8 | 49.0 |
| Spent some savings and borrowed money | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 22.9 |
| Spent savings and borrowed money | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 9.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V238.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Abantu rimwe na rimwe bivuga nk'ababarizwa mu cyiciro cy'abakozi, mu cyiciro kiringaniye, mu cyiciro cyo hejuru cyangwa muri rubanda rugufi. Wowe wakwigereranya nk'uba mu...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Upper class | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Upper middle class | 19.1 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 13.4 |
| Lower middle class | 23.2 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 12.7 |
| Working class | 24.0 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 25.5 |
| Lower class | 32.1 | 30.1 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 28.9 | 46.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V239.- On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Kuri iyi karita hari ikigereranyo cy'umushahara aho '1' igaragaza icyiciro y'ababona umushahara muto ushoboka naho '10' icyiciro y'ababona umushahara mwinshi ushoboka mu gihugu cyanyu. Twifuzaga kumenya niba ari mu kihe cyiciro urugo rwanyu rubarizwamo. Gerageza, werekane umubare ukwiye, ubaze imishahara yose, pensiyo ndetse n'andi mafaranga yinjira.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Lower step | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| second step | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| Third step | 8.7 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 9.6 |
| Fourth step | 17.9 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 19.7 |
| Fifth step | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 12.7 |
| Sixth step | 20.9 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 23.5 | 19.3 | 18.5 |
| Seventh step | 17.0 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 12.9 | 20.6 | 16.6 |
| Eighth step | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 6.4 |
| Nineth step | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Tenth step | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 5.35 | 5.45 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 5.38 | 5.09 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.72 | 1.85 | 2.11 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V240.- Respondent's gender by observation

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

INT: Shyira kode ku gitsina cy'usubiza ukoreshe kumwitegereza.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Male | 49.6 | 100.0 | - | 45.7 | 52.1 | 52.9 |
| Female | 50.4 | - | 100.0 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 47.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V241.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Wambwira umwaka wavutsemo?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 1920-1929 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.5 |
| 1930-1939 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | - | - | 5.1 |
| 1940-1949 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | - | - | 21.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | - | - | 38.9 |
| 1960-1969 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 8.1 | - | 11.8 | 32.5 |
| 1970-1979 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 0.3 | 53.5 | - |
| 1980-1989 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 48.3 | 73.0 | 34.8 | - |
| 1990-1999 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 26.7 | - | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 1,978.20 | 1,977.63 | 1,978.76 | 1,987.34 | 1,975.88 | 1,953.08 |
| Standard Deviation | 11.24 | 11.11 | 11.36 | 3.16 | 5.17 | 8.69 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V242.- Age. This means you are ____ years old.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ibi bivuze ko ufite imyaka.....?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Up to 29 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 43.9 | 100.0 | - | - |
| 30-49 | 49.0 | 51.5 | 46.5 | - | 100.0 | - |
| 50 and more | 10.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | - | - | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 33.77 | 34.38 | 33.18 | 24.60 | 36.12 | 58.90 |
| Standard Deviation | 11.23 | 11.09 | 11.34 | 3.00 | 5.09 | 8.69 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V243.- Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not?: Mother

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nyoko na So wawe baba baraturutse ahandi baza muri iki gihugu cyangwa ni ab'ino? Gerageza ubigaragaze kuri buri wese ubatandukanije.

Nyoko

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Immigrant | 9.1 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 10.8 |
| Not an immigrant | 90.9 | 90.0 | 91.8 | 89.2 | 92.6 | 89.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V243_AU.- Mother's Country of origin

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V244.- Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not?: Father

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Nyoko na So wawe baba baraturutse ahandi baza muri iki gihugu cyangwa ni ab'ino? Gerageza ubigaragaze kuri buri wese ubatandukanije.

So

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Immigrant | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 11.5 |
| Not an immigrant | 91.4 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 94.5 | 88.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V244_AU.- Father's Country of origin

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V245.- Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba waravukiye muri iki gihugu cyangwa waba waraturutse ahandi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| I am born in this country | 93.0 | 91.5 | 94.4 | 90.4 | 94.4 | 96.8 |
| I am an immigrant to this country | 7.0 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V246.- Are you a citizen of this country?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba uri umuturage w'iki gihugu?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes, I am a citizen of this country | 98.6 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.4 |
| Not, I am not a citizen of this country | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V247.- What language do you normally speak at home?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni uruhe rurimi musanzwe muvuga iwanyu mu rugo?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| English | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - |
| French | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Kinyarwanda; Rwandese | 97.6 | 98.3 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| Swahili; Kiswahili | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V248.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni uruhe rwego rwo hejuru rwo mu mashuri waba waragezeho?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| No formal education | 13.4 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 45.9 |
| Incomplete primary school | 9.4 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.3 |
| Complete primary school | 12.0 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 19.1 |
| Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 7.0 |
| Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type | 13.2 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 4.5 |
| Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 1.3 |
| Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type | 17.6 | 18.8 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 15.4 | 5.1 |
| Some university-level education, without degree | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 1.3 |
| University - level education, with degree | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V248_CS.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V249.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education?. Please exclude apprenticeships.

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ni ku yihe myaka warangirijeho/uzarangirizaho amashuri yawe yuzuye, ku mashuri yisumbuye cyangwa n'ikigo cy'amashuri makuru? Geregeza ukuremo igihe wakoraga nk'uwiga.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 1-10 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| 11-19 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 63.2 | 48.3 | 30.6 |
| 20 and more | 29.5 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 17.8 |
| NAP (No formal education; IN: Incomplete primary school) | 13.4 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 45.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 18.59 | 18.81 | 18.37 | 18.29 | 18.88 | 18.68 |
| Standard Deviation | 4.85 | 4.98 | 4.71 | 3.88 | 5.28 | 7.24 |
| Base mean | (1,323) | (665) | (658) | (611) | (627) | (85) |

V250.- Do you live with your parents?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Waba ubana n'ababyeyi bawe?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Yes | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 38.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| No | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 61.4 | 99.2 | 99.4 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V251.- Respondent's Interest during the interview

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Uko usubiza yari akurikiye. Shyiraho kode y'uko usubiza yari akurikiye mu ibazwa?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Respondent was very interested | 59.3 | 60.4 | 58.3 | 62.1 | 55.7 | 65.6 |
| Respondent was somewhat interested | 31.2 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 28.9 | 34.6 | 23.6 |
| Respondent was not interested | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V252.- The interview took place in privacy or not

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

KWIHERERA KW'IKIGANIRO. Shyiraho kode ivuga niba ikiganiro cyabereye mu mwiherero cyangwa atariko byagenze?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| There were no other people around who could follow the interview | 70.7 | 73.6 | 67.8 | 76.0 | 68.3 | 60.5 |
| There were other people around who could follow the interview | 29.3 | 26.4 | 32.2 | 24.0 | 31.7 | 39.5 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V253.- Size of town

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Shyiraho kode y'uko umugi ungana.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 2,000-5,000 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| 5,000-10,000 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 10,000-20,000 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 20,000-50,000 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 24.8 |
| 50,000-100,000 | 32.8 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 31.0 | 34.4 | 32.5 |
| 100,000-500,000 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 25.1 | 19.3 | 21.0 |
| 500,000 and more | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V253_CS.- Size of town (country specific)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V254.- Ethnic group by observation

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V255.- Was the respondent literate or illiterate?

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Ese uwasubije azi gusoma no kwandika cyangwa ntabyo azi?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Literate | 86.6 | 87.8 | 85.5 | 98.2 | 83.8 | 54.1 |
| Illiterate | 13.4 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 45.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V256.- Region where the interview was conducted

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Shyiraho kode y'agace ikiganiro cyabereyemo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| RW: Kigali | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| RW: Southern | 25.1 | 24.7 | 25.5 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 25.5 |
| RW: Western | 25.1 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 21.5 | 27.8 | 26.8 |
| RW: Northern | 19.1 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 21.0 |
| RW: Eastern | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 17.8 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V256B.- Region (2) where the interview was conducted

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| RW: Gisagara | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 |
| RW: Huye | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 8.3 |
| RW: Kamonyi | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| RW: Muhanga | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| RW: Nyaruguru | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| RW: Ruhango | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| RW: Karongi | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 |
| RW: Ngororero | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| RW: Nyabihu | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| RW: Rubavu | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| RW: Rutsiro | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| RW: Nyamasheke | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.1 |
| RW: Gakenke | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 9.6 |
| RW: Gicumbi | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| RW: Musanze | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| RW: Rulindo | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| RW: Burera | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | - |
| RW: Gatsibo | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 |
| RW: Kayonza | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 |
| RW: Kirehe | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| RW: Nyagatare | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| RW: Rwamagana | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
| RW: Kamembe | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 7.0 |
| RW: Karongi | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| RW: Kibeho | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| RW: Kibungo | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| RW: Kigali | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V256C.- Region (3) where the interview was conducted

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V257.- Language in which interview was conducted

Rwanda 2012(N=1527)

Shyiraho kode y'ururimi ikiganiro cyabereyemo

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| English | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| French | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | - |
| Kinyarwanda; Rwandese | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 97.7 | 98.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V260.- Questionnaire version

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Revision May 2012 (Big five) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V261.- Date of interview

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 2012-11-28 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 9.6 |
| 2012-11-29 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 10.2 |
| 2012-11-30 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 |
| 2012-12-01 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 |
| 2012-12-02 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| 2012-12-03 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| 2012-12-04 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.3 |
| 2012-12-05 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 |
| 2012-12-06 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 10.2 |
| 2012-12-07 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.6 |
| 2012-12-08 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 12.7 |
| 2012-12-09 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| 2012-12-10 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

V262.- Survey year

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Materialist | 19.2 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 26.1 |
| 1 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 30.1 | 26.5 | 21.0 |
| 2 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 21.0 |
| 3 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 22.9 |
| 4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 7.0 |
| Post-materialist | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| No answer | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Materialist | 54.0 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 57.6 | 50.7 | 55.4 |
| Mixed | 42.8 | 43.3 | 42.3 | 40.2 | 45.5 | 40.8 |
| Postmaterialist | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Missing; Unknown | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

Y003.- Autonomy Index is a computed variable based on the Children qualities battery. It uses only four variables: V19= Important Child Qualities: Religious Faith V21= Important Child Qualities: Obedience V12= Important Child Qualities: Independence V18= Important Child Qualities: Determination, Perseverance Only variables with answers to all v19,v21,v12,18 have an index. The SPSS like formula is: Compute Y003=-5. if v19>=0 and v21>=0 and v12>=0 and v18>=0 then Y003=(v19 + v21)-(v12 +v18).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| Obedience/Religious Faith | 17.2 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 19.7 |
| -1 | 31.8 | 33.4 | 30.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 29.3 |
| 0 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 27.4 |
| 1 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 18.5 |
| Determination, perseverance/Independence | 7.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

SACSECVAl.- Overall Secular Values

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 0-0.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 5.7 |
| 0.1-0.2 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 10.8 |
| 0.2-0.3 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 22.7 | 25.5 |
| 0.3-0.4 | 31.2 | 29.6 | 32.9 | 34.4 | 30.3 | 22.9 |
| 0.4-0.5 | 28.7 | 30.9 | 26.5 | 30.5 | 27.3 | 28.0 |
| 0.5-0.6 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 4.5 |
| 0.6-0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 0.7-0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.33 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |

RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more |
| 0-0.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| 0.1-0.2 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 15.3 |
| 0.2-0.3 | 33.5 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 40.1 |
| 0.3-0.4 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 29.9 |
| 0.4-0.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 10.2 |
| 0.5-0.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 1.3 |
| 0.6-0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | - |
| (N) | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |
| Mean | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.28 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| Base mean | (1,527) | (757) | (770) | (622) | (748) | (157) |