


INTERVIEW NUMBER

	Project World Values Survey 2010-2012 [NDEBELE] JOB NO: ZIMBABWE	PUNCHER NO. c.(1, 4)				RESPONDENT NO. c.(5, 9)				CARD 01 c.(10, 11)
		EDITOR'S NO. c.(12, 16)				INTERVIEWER NO. c.(17, 21)				
		SUPERVISOR NO. c.(22, 26)				FIELD OFFICER'S NO. c.(27, 31)				

INTRODUCTION:

We are conducting a world wide survey in values. This study is being applied in almost 100 countries in the world. You have been selected to answer this study. Your identity will remain anonymous; your answers are confidential and will be added for statistical analysis with the answers from the people we are interviewing. Thank you very much for your collaboration.

Kathesi sicaninga okuqhakathekiswa ngabantu empilweni emhlabeni wonke jikelele. Icanungulo le iphatheka emazweni alikhulu kuphela emhlabeni wonke jikelele. Lingabanye wabantu abakhethiweyo ukuthi liphatheke kucanungulo le. Akula ozaba kwazi elizakukhuluma njalo kuzahlanganiswa lokunye okuzakhulunywa nglabanye kube sokuzahlolisiswa. Siyalibonga kakhulu ngokuvuma ukuphatheka kucanungulo le.

V1.	Survey Number	6					
V2.	Zimbabwe	7	1	6			
V3.	Interview Number [WRITE IN 4 DIGIT NUMBER IDENTIFYING EACH RESPONDENT]						
Va.	Region/Province						
Vb.	City						
Vc.	Size of town						
Vd.	Primary Sampling Unit						
Vd.	Interview address						
Vf.	Year of birth	1	9				
Vg.	Gender	Male	1	Female	2		
Vh.	Date of last birthday in the household [INTERVIEWEE]						

WRITE THE NAMES OF ALL PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD 18 YEARS AND OVER AND CIRCLE THE ONE THAT HAS BIRTHDAY LAST

1.	5.	9.
2.	6.	10.
3.	7.	11.
4.	8.	12.

Vi.	Age		
-----	-----	--	--

Vj.	Education [Code from List]		
-----	----------------------------	--	--

Vk.	Interview Date	Day			Month			Year		
-----	----------------	-----	--	--	-------	--	--	------	--	--

VI.	Interview Start	Hr			Min			Interview Finish	Hr			Min		
-----	-----------------	----	--	--	-----	--	--	------------------	----	--	--	-----	--	--

Vm.	Interview Length	Hr			Min		
-----	------------------	----	--	--	-----	--	--

REVISIT CONTROL

	Number of Households											
Interviewee not accessible/Nobody in the household/Interviewee asks to come back	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

INTERVIEW INCIDENCE

	Number of Households											
Address not possible to explain	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interviewee refuses to be interviewed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Total Refusals. Record in leading zeros [For coding]		
--	--	--

	Number of Households											
Not a household	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interviewee seek/disabled	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interviewee travelled/Not present	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interviewee does not speak the language	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Interview interrupted/Not enough time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Total Sample loses. Record in leading zeros [For coding]		
--	--	--

	Number of Households															
No of households contacted in order to obtain this interview	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

Supervised?	Yes	1	Translated from what language?	Back translation	Yes	1
	No	2			No	2
Major events [Code from list]						

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

INT: SHOW CARD A

V4-9. For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is ... [READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM/ROW]

Kokulandelayo kunye lakunye ,tshengisani ukuthi kuqhakatheke kanganani empilweni yenyu.Lingathi ku....

		VERY IMPORTANT/Ku qhakatheke kakhulu	RATHER IMPORTANT /Kuqhakathe kile	NOT VERY IMPORTANT kukosha/Akuqhak athekanga	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT /Akuqhakathek anga ngitsho kancane
V4.	Family /Imhuli	1	2	3	4
V5.	Friends /Abangane	1	2	3	4
V6.	Leisure time/Lapho eliyabe ilngabambekanga	1	2	3	4
V7.	Politics/Ezombangazwe	1	2	3	4
V8.	Work /Emsebenzini	1	2	3	4
V9.	Religion /Ezekholo	1	2	3	4

NOTE: Code but do not read out- here and throughout the interview:

-1 Dont know
-2 No Answer
-3 Not Applicable

V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are ... [READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]....
Singakhangela konke nje, lingathi li....

Very happy/Murikufara zvikuru/Liyathaba kakhulu	1
Rather happy/ Murikufara /Liyathaba	2
Not very happy/Hamusikufara/Kalithabanga	3
Not at all happy/ Hamusikufara zvachose/Kalithabanga ngitsho kancane	4

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say you are ... [READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]
Singathatha konke nje, lingachaza njani umumo wempilakahle yenyu kulezinsuku.Lingathi i.....

Very good /Muhle kakhulu	1
Good /Muhle	2
Fair /Muhle nje lawo	3
Poor /Mubi sibili	4

INT: SHOW CARD B

- V12-22.** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. **[CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM]**
Nanku okucwayiswa ukuthi kufanele kufundiswe abantwana ezindlini. Yikuphi nxa kukhona, elingathi lokhu kuqhakathekile kakhulu kini Khethani okuhlanu kuphela.

		MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED
V12.	Independence/ Ukuzimela wodwa	1	2
V13.	Hardwork /Ukusebenza gadalala	1	2
V14.	Feeling of responsibility/Ukuyenza abafanele bekuyenze	1	2
V15.	Imagination /Ukucabanga, ukukhumbula	1	2
V16.	Tolerance and respect for other people /Ukuxolela lokuhlonipa abanye	1	2
V17.	Thrift, saving money and things /Ukulondoloza imali lokunye	1	2
V18.	Determination, perseverance /Ukuqina, ukubekezela	1	2
V19.	Religious faith /Ukuthemba ezekholo	1	2
V20.	Unselfishness /Ukukhumbula abanye	1	2
V21.	Obedience /Ukulalela	1	2
V22.	Self-expression/ Ukuphumisa okucabangayo	1	2

INT: SHOW CARD C

- V23.** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which '1' means you are completely dissatisfied and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? Kasithatheni lokukhangela konke nje, lisuthiseka okunganani lempilo yenyu yonke nje lezinsuku. Sebenzisani ikhadi leli lapho u 1 utsho ukuthi 'kalisuthiseki ngitsho kancane' ngapha u 10 esithi 'liyasuthiseka kakhulu' kungaphi lapho elingabeka ukusuthiseka kwenyu lempilo yenyu yonke nje?

[CODE ONLY ONE NUMBER]

COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED							COMPLETELY SATISFIED		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V24.** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? **[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]**
Sesikhuluma iqiniso, lingathi yini abantu abanengi bathembekile loba ufanele uqhaphela sikhathi sonke lapho osebenza khona labantu?

Most people can be trusted /Abantu abanengi bayathembeka	1
Need to be very careful/Kufanele uqhaphela	2

V25-35. Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Kathesi ngizabala amabizo enhlanganiso ezisebenza kungela nhlawulo. Kuhlanangiso inye leyinye, ngicela lingitshele ukuthi li active loba kali active kumbe kaso lunga lenhlanganiso yakhona?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ORGANIZATION].

		ACTIVE MEMBER	INACTIVE MEMBER	DONT BELONG
V25.	Church or religious organization/Isonto loba inhlanganiso yokholo	2	1	0
V26.	Sport or recreational organization/ Ezemidlalo kumbe inhlanganiso yezemidlalo	2	1	0
V27.	Art, music or educational organization/ EzamaArts, ezomuculo kumbe ezemfundo	2	1	0
V28.	Labor Union/ Abamela amalungelo ezisebenzi	2	1	0
V29.	Political party/ Amabandla ezombangazwe	2	1	0
V30.	Environmental organization/ Inhlanganiso yezemvelo	2	1	0
V31.	Professional association/ Inhlanganiso yezikwicamfundo	2	1	0
V32.	Humanitarian or charitable organization/ Inhlanganiso ezipha uncedo	2	1	0
V33.	Consumer organization/ Inhlanganiso emela abathengi	2	1	0
V34.	Self-help group, mutual aid group/ Iqula labazincedayo, abancedisayo	2	1	0
V35.	Other organization/ Ezinye inhlanganiso	2	1	0

INT: SHOW CARD E

V36-44. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Kulist le kulabantu abehlukeneyo. Ngicela lingitshele labo eilthi kalifuni ukuthi babe ngomakhelwane benyu?

[CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH GROUP]

		MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED
V36.	Drug addicts/ Abathatha okudakayo sikhathi sonke	1	2
V37.	People of a different race/ Abantu bolunye uhlobo	1	2
V38.	People who have AIDS/ Abantu abalenculaza	1	2
V39.	Immigrants/Foreign workers/ Abantu abasuka kwamanye amazwe	1	2
V40.	Homosexuals/ Amadoda mfazi, mfazi ndoda	1	2
V41.	People of a different religion/ Abantu bolunye ukholo	1	2
V42.	Heavy drinkers/ Abantu abanatha kakhulu	1	2
V43.	Unmarried couples living together/ Abantu abahlalisanayo bengathathananga	1	2
V44.	People who speak a different language/ Abantu abakhuluma olunye ulimi	1	2

V45-48. Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?

Liyavumelana, ukungavumelana loba ukuvumelana kumbe ukungavumelani lezichasiso ezilandelayo?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT]

		AGREE	NEITHER	DIASGREE
V45.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women/ Nxa imisebenzi imilutshwane, abesilisa yibo abale lungelo lemisebenzi ukwedlula abesifazane	1	2	3
V46.	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants/ Nxa imisebenzi imilutshwane, abaqhatshi kufanele baqhakathekise abantu bakuleli ukwedlula abaphandle	1	2	3
V47.	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems/ Nxa umuntu wesifazane eholo imali enengi ukwedlula umkakhe, kuyabangela ukungazwanani	1	2	3
V48.	Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person/ Ukuba lomsebenzi yiyo indlela enhle eyenza owesifazane azimele yedwa	1	2	3

V49-54. For each of the following statements that I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each one?

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? **[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT]**

Kusichasiso sinye lesinye esizaqhanjwa ezilandelayo, lingagithsela ukuthi liyavumelana kakhulu kanganani kumbe kalivumelani kakhulu lesichasiso sinye lesinye Liyavumelana kakhululiyavumelana, ukungavumelani kumbe ukungavumelani kakhulu .,

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
V49.	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud/ Into enkulu engiyifisayo empilweni yami yikuyenza okokuthi abazali bami bagiye ngami	1	2	3	4
V50.	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer / Nxa umama esebenzela inhlawulo, abantwana yibo abahawulayo	1	2	3	4
V51.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do / Ezintweni zonke nje, abesilisa babusa ilizwe ncono kulabesifazane	1	2	3	4
V52.	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl/ Izifundo zasevasiti ziqhatketheke kakhulu ebantwaneni abangabafana ukwedlula amangamankazana	1	2	3	4
V53.	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do / Ezintweni zonke nje, abesilisa yibo abakhokhela amabhizimisi kuhle ukwedlula abesifazane	1	2	3	4
V54.	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay / Ukuba ngumama ohlala ekhona endlini ongasebenziyo kuyazifananela lalo osebenzela inhlawulo	1	2	3	4

V55. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where '1' means "no choice at all" and '10' means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

Abanye abantu babona ngazathi yibo abakwanisa ukukhetha lokuyenza loba kuphi lempilo yabo, ngapha abanye bacabanga ukuthi abakucabangayo akutshintshi ngitsho kancane okwenzakala empilweni zabo. Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u1 umele ukuthi ' akula engikwanisa ukukuyenza ngakho ngapaha u 10 emele ukuthi 'kunengi engikwanisa ukukuyenza 'ukuze litshengise ukukhuleleka kwenyu ekukhetheni okwenzakala empilweni yenyu. **[CODE ONE NUMBER]**

NO CHOICE AT ALL								A GREAT DEAL OF CHOICE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

INT: SHOW CARD F

- V56.** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where '1' means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and '10' means that "people would try to be fair"

Libona ngazathi abantu abanengi bafuna ukulisebenzisa nxa bengathola ithuba,kumbe bangazama ukuyenza okulungele lonke?Khangelani impendulo kucard leli lapho u 1 umele ukuthi'abantu bangazama ukulisebenzisa 'ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi ' abantu bangazama ukuyenza okulungele lonke'

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

PEOPLE WOULD TRY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU				PEOPLE WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

INT: SHOW CARD G

- V57.** Are you currently.... [READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Lingaphi kathesi kwezomendo kumbe ezokuthatha

Married /Ngathata,ngayenda	1
Living together as married/ Siyahhlalisana njengabathetheneyo	2
Divorced /Sehlukana	3
Separated / Kasihhlalisani	4
Widowed /Ngafelwa	5
Single / Kangikayendi/thathi	6

- V58.** Have you had any children? [CODE '0' IF NO, AND RESPECTIVE NUMBER IF YES]:

Lake laba labantwana yini?

No children	0
One child	1
Two children	2
Three children	3
Four children	4
Five children	5
Six children	6
Seven children	7
Eight or more children	8

INT: SHOW CARD H

- V59.** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

Lisuthiseka okunganani lomumo wemali esetshenziswa yimuli yenyu? Sebenzisani icard leli ukuphumisa impendulo yenyu?

COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED				COMPLETELY SATISFIED					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

INT: SHOW CARD I

- V60.** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'FIRST CHOICE']

Kwesinye iskhathi abantu bayaxoxha okufanelwe kuyenzakale elizweni leli kuminyaka elitshumi elandelayo. Kucard leli kulo kunye okufanelwe kuyenzwe njalo okuqhakathekiswa okwehlukeneyo kusiya ngabantu. Yikuphi elingathi kuqhakatheke kakhulu kini ?

- V61.** And which would be the next most important?
Yikuphi okulandelayo ekuqhakathekeni?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'SECOND CHOICE']

	V60. FIRST CHOICE	V61. SECOND CHOICE
A high level of economic growth / Ukuthuthuka kakhulu kwenotho yelizwe	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces/ Ukubona ukuthi ilizwe lilebutho eliqinileyo	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities/Ukubona ukuthi ilizwe balokukhuluma kakhulu ngokuyenzwa emsebenzini lezigabeni zabo	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful /Ukuzama ukuthi amadolobha lasemakhaya kuyengeze ubuhle	4	4

INT: SHOW CARD J

- V62.** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?
Nxa kungathiwa likhete elingakufuna, yikuphi kulokhu okukucard leli elingathi lokhu kuqhakatheke kakhulu?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'FIRST CHOICE']

- V63.** And which would be the next most important?
Yikuphi okulandelayo ekuqhakathekeni?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'SECOND CHOICE']

	V62. FIRST CHOICE	V63. SECOND CHOICE
Maintaining order in the nation / Ukulondoloza okuhle elizweni	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions / Ukunika abantu amathuba amanengi okukwanisa ukukhuluma okufanelwa kuyenzwe ngunkulumende	2	2
Fighting rising prices /Ukulwisana lokukwela kwentengo	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech / Ukuvikela ukuthi abantu bakhulume abakufunayo	4	4

INT: SHOW CARD K

- V64.** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?
Nansi enye ilit, ngombono wenyu, yiwuphi kule elingathi lo yiwo oqhakatheke kakhulu?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'FIRST CHOICE']

- V65.** And which would be the next most important?
Yikuphi okulandelayo ekuqhakathekeni?
[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'SECOND CHOICE']

	V64. FIRST CHOICE	V65. SECOND CHOICE
A stable economy /Ilizwe elilenothe enhle	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society /Ukuphumelela ekwehliseni ukuzondana ukuba yindawo ehlalekayo	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money/Ukuphumelela ekubeni yindawo eqhakathekisa inqondo zabantu ukwedlula imali	3	3
The fight against crime /Ukulwisana lokudalwa kwamacala	4	4

V66. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

[CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Yee, silethemba lokuthi akusoze kube leyinye impi, nxa kungenzakala ukuthi sikhona,lingafuna yini na ukulelwa ilizwe lenyu?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

V67-69. I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing or don't you mind?

Ngizabala okunye kwezinto okungaguqhuka empilweni zethu kusikhathi esikhatshana esliandelayo.Ngicela lingitshele kokunye lokunye nxa kukwanise ukwenzakala, ukuthi libona ngazathi kuyabe kuyinto enhle yini kumbe kuyabe kuyinto embi kakhulu ngokubona kwenyu?

[CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]

		GOOD	DON'T MIND	BAD
V67.	Less importance placed on work in our lives/ Ukungaqhakathekisi kakhulu imisebenzi empilweni yethu	1	2	3
V68.	More emphasis on the development of technology/ Ukukhuthaza kakhulu ukuthuthukisa ezokulungisa okutsha	1	2	3
V69.	Greater respect for authority /Ukuhlonipha kakhulu abalezikhundla zaphezulu	1	2	3

INT: SHOW CARD K

V70-79. Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, not like you or not at all like you?

Kathesi ngizachaza kancane abanye abantu. Sebenzisani icard leli, ngicela lingitshele kusichasiso sinye lasinye ukuthi umuntu engaba efanana eyenza okufanana kakhulu lani, uyafanana lani, kufanani lani kumbe kufanani lani ngitsho kancane?

[CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH DESCRIPTION]

		VERY MUCH LIKE ME	LIKE ME	SOMEWHAT LIKE ME	A LITTLE LIKE ME	NOT LIKE ME	NOT AT ALL LIKE ME
V70.	It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu emuntwini lo ukucabanga lokuyenza okutsha: njalo ukuyenza izinto ngendlela ayifunayo	1	2	3	4	5	6
V71.	It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu emuntwini lo ukuthi another, abe lakonke njalo okudulayo	1	2	3	4	5	6
V72.	Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous. / Ukuhlala endaweni egcinekeleyo kuqhakathele emuntwini lo: ukuzivikela ezintweni zonke ezingaba yingozi kuye	1	2	3	4	5	6
V73.	It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu emuntwini lo ukuthi ayenze okumchazayo kakhulu	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74.	It is important to this person to do something for the good of society / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu emuntwini lo \ukuthi ayenze okulungele isigaba ahlala kuso	1	2	3	4	5	6
V75.	Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements / Ukunotha kakhulu kuqhakathekile emuntwini lo: ukuthi abantu bathakazelele olakho	1	2	3	4	5	6
V76.	Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life / Ukufuna ukuba kwazi okutsha njalo ukuphila impilo elengozi kuqhakatheke: ukuthi abe lempilo emchazayo	1	2	3	4	5	6
V77.	It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu emuntwini lo ukuthi ayenze okuhle sikhathi sonke: ukuze abantu bengathi lapha uyenze okubi	1	2	3	4	5	6
V78.	Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources. / /Ukunakekela ezemvelo kuqhakathekile emutwnini lo kakhulu: ukunakekela ezemvelo lokunye okuqhakatheke empilweni	1	2	3	4	5	6
V79.	Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family. / Amasiko aqhakatheke kakhulu emuntwini lo: ukulandela amasiko asuka kwezekholo kumbe kumhuli yakhe	1	2	3	4	5	6

V80. I am going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole.

Ngizabala ezinye inhlobo .Ngicela lingitshele kulezi ezilandelayo ,inhlobo elingathi lezi yizo inhlobo eziyande kakhulu emhlabeni wonke jikelele?

[INT: READ OUT ALTERNATIVES AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

People living in poverty and need /Abantu abahawulayo njalo abafuna uncedo	1
Discrimination against girls and women / Ubadlululo lamankazana labesifazane	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases/ Ukungabi lezambuzi ezenzelelo lemikhuhlane ethelelwanayo	3
Inadequate education / Ukungatholi imfundo ezenzelelo	4
Environmental pollution / Ukuncolisa ezemvelo	5

V81. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

Nanzi izichasiso ezimbili ezisetshenziswa kakhulu nxa kuxoxhwa ngezemvelo lezolutshusha kwenotho yelizwe .Yisiphi isichasiso esihambelana lombono wenyu

[INT: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Protecting the environment should be given priority even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs/ Ukunakekela ezemvelo kufanele kuqhakathekiswe loba kusehlisa ukuthuthuka kwenotho lokuphela kweminye imisebenzi	1
Economic growth and creating jobs should be top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent/ Ukuthuthuka kwenotho yelizwe lukotholisa abantu imisebenzi yikho okufanele kuqhakathekiswe kakhulu,loba ezemvelo singaswela usekelo okulafanelelo	2
Other answer /Okunye [CODE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED]	3

V82-V83. During the past two years, have you...

Kuminyaka emibili edluleyo,lake la...

V82. Given money to an ecological organisation?

Lake lanika imali inhlenganiso ezibona ngezemvelo lokunye okuphathelele lalokhu?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

V83. Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?

Lake laphatheka ekuphumiseni udaba lezemvelo lokunye okuphathelele lalokhu?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

V84. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you...**[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]?**

Lizithanda kanganani indaba zombangazwe? Liyazi...

Very interested /Ngiyazithanda kakhulu	1
Somewhat interested / Ngiyazithanda nje	2
Not very interested / Ngiyazithanda kancane	3
Not at all interested/Kangizithandi sibili	4

SHOW CARD M

V85-89. Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it. **[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:**

Kathesi ngifuna likhangele icard leli. Ngizabala okunye okungayenzwa ngabantu abaphatheke kwezembangazwe, njalo ngifuna lingitshele kokunye lokunye, nxa lale lakuyenza, loba lingakwanisa ukukuyenza kumbe kalisoze lafa lakuyenza loba sokunjani?

		HAVE DONE	MIGHT DO	WOULD NEVER DO
V85.	Signing a petition /Ukusayina amaphetisheni	1	2	3
V86.	Joining in boycotts /Ukuphatheka kulabo abangasuthisekiyo	1	2	3
V87.	Attending peaceful demonstrations / Ukuphatheka ekutshengiseleni okulokuthula	1	2	3
V88.	Joining strikes/ Ukuphatheka ekutshengiseleni	1	2	3
V89.	Any other act of protest / Ezinye indlela zokutshengisela	1	2	3

INTERVIEWER: ASK V90-V94 FOR ONLY THOSE WHO SAID THEY 'HAVE DONE THE GIVEN ACTIVITY'

V90-94. Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year?

Ngicela lingitshele ukuthi ezintweni lezi laziyenza kanengi kanganani kumnyaka munye odluleyo?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:

		NOT AT ALL	ONCE	TWICE	THREE TIMES	MORE THAN THREE TIMES
V90.	Signing a petition /Ukusayina amaphetisheni	1	2	3	4	5
V91.	Joining in boycotts /Ukuphatheka kulabo abangasuthisekiyo	1	2	3	4	5
V92.	Attending peaceful demonstrations/ Ukuphatheka ekutshengiseleni okulokuthula	1	2	3	4	5
V93.	Joining strikes Ukuphatheka ekutshengiseleni	1	2	3	4	5
V94.	Any other act of protest / Ezinye indlela zokutshengisela	1	2	3	4	5

INT: SHOW CARD P

V95. In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? Kundaba zombangazwe abantu bakhuluma lokwe'nxele leso'kudla. Lingabeka ngaphi imibono yenyu kusikhelo lesi sikhuluma nje?

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

INT: SHOW CARD Q

V96-101. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? '1' means you agree completely with the statement on the left; '10' means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

Kathesi ngicela lingitshele imibono yenyu mayelelana lezinto ezehlukeneyo. Lingabeka njani imibono yenyu kusikhelo esiqala ku 1 emele Ukuthi 'livumelana kakhulu' lesichasiso esisesandleni senxele: 10 emele ukuthi 'kalivumelani ngitsho kancane' lesichasiso esisesandleni sokudla: nxa umbono wenyu ungena kundawo engaphakathi, khethani loba ngaphi phakathi laphakathi

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

V96.

Incomes should be made more equal /Imali kazilinganiswe							We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort /Sifuna imali ezilomehluko omkhulu njengomvuzo wokusebenza kwakho		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V97.

Private ownership of businesses and industry should be increased / Ubunengi kwamabhezimisi lamankampani azimele wodwa kabuyengezwe							Government ownership of businesses and industry should be increased/ Uhulumende kayengeze ukuba ngumunikazi wamabhezimisi lamankampani		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V98.

Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for/ Uhulumende kabone kakhulu ukuthi umuntu wonke utholiswe afanele akuthole							People should take more responsibility for themselves /Abantu kufanele bafunde ukuzimela bodwa kakhulu		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V99.

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas /Ukuncintisana kuhle. Kuyavusa inqondo zabantu ukuze basebenze ngamandla njalo balethe inqondo ezintsha							Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people /Ukuncintisana kubi kakhulu. Kuyaphumisa okubi ebantwini		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V100.

In the long run, hardwork usually brings a better life /Ngemva kwesikhathi eside, ukusebenza ngamandla kuyandise ukusipha impilo encono							Hardwork doesn't generally bring success – it's more a matter of luck and connections/ Ukusebenza ngamandla kuyandise akungasiyenzi siphumelele- kuya ngenhlanhla lamaconnections akho		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V101.

People can only get rich at the expense of others /Umuntu unotha kuphela ngokucindezela abanye							Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone /Inotho iyanda njalo iyakwana abantu bonke		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V102-107. I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Ngizalibuza ukuthi lithemba okunganani abantu abezigaba ezehlukeneyo. Lingangitshela kusigaba sinye lesinye ukuthi lithemba isigaba lesi kakhulu, liyasithemba kumbe kalisithembi ngitsho kancane?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]:

		TRUST COMPLETELY	TRUST SOMEWHAT	DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH	DO NOT TRUST AT ALL
V102.	Your family / Imhuli yenyu	1	2	3	4
V103.	Your neighbourhood / Omakhelwane	1	2	3	4
V104.	People you know personally / Abantu elibaziyo lina ngokwenyu	1	2	3	4
V105.	People you meet for the first time / Abantu eliqhalisa ukubonana labo	1	2	3	4
V106.	People of another religion / Abantu bolunye ukholo	1	2	3	4
V107.	People of another nationality / Abantu bamanye amazwe	1	2	3	4

V108-126. I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

Kathesi ngizaqhamba inhlanganiso ezithile. Kunhlanganiso inye layinye, lingangitshela yini ukuthi liyithemba okunganani: liyayithemba kakhulu sibili, liyayithemba kakhulu, kaliyithembi kumbe akula ngitsho ithemba.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]:

		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL
V108.	Religious organisations / Inhlanganiso zekholo	1	2	3	4
V109.	The armed forces / Abebutho	1	2	3	4
V110.	The press / Ababhala okubalwayo	1	2	3	4
V111.	Television / Itv	1	2	3	4
V112.	Labour unions / Inhlanganiso ezimela izisebenzi	1	2	3	4
V113.	The police / Amapholisa	1	2	3	4
V114.	The courts / Umthetwandaba	1	2	3	4
V115.	The government (in Harare) / Uhulumende	1	2	3	4
V116.	Political parties / Amabandla ezombangazwe	1	2	3	4
V117.	Parliament / National Assembly / Iphalamende	1	2	3	4
V118.	The Civil Service / Ushushisi / Izisebenzi zikahulumende	1	2	3	4
V119.	Universities / Amaunivesiti	1	2	3	4
V120.	Major companies / Amankampani amakhulu	1	2	3	4
V121.	Banks / Amabhanga	1	2	3	4
V122.	Environmental organisations / Inhlanganiso ezibona ngezemvelo	1	2	3	4
V123.	Women's organisations / Inhlanganiso ezimela abesifazane	1	2	3	4
V124.	Charitable or humanitarian organisations / Inhlanganiso ezipha uncendo abaswelayo	1	2	3	4
V125.	The African Union / Inhlanganiso yeAfrican Union	1	2	3	4
V126.	The United Nations / Inhlanganiso yeUnited Nations	1	2	3	4

V127-130. I am going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each one as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?
 Ngizachaza indlela ezehlukeneyo ezombangazwe ezisetshenziswayo ngibe sengizalibuza elikucabangayo kundlela inye leiyinye njengendlela yokubusa ilizwe leli. Kundlela inye leiyinye lingathi ilunge kakhulu, ilungile loba imbi kumbe imbi kakhulu njengendlela yokubusa ilizwe leli?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]:

		VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	FAIRLY BAD	VERY BAD
V127.	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections /Ukuba lomkhokheli olamandla kakhulu ongalaleli iphalamende lokwenzakala ekhetweni	1	2	3	4
V128.	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country/ Ukuthi kube lengcitshi ezipa umbono wazo ezibona ukuthi ulungele ilizwe hatshi uhulumende	1	2	3	4
V129.	Having the army rule / Abebutho babuse	1	2	3	4
V130.	Having a democratic political system/ Ukuba lendlela eqhakathekisa lokuhlonipha uzulu	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD T

V131-139. Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where '1' means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and '10' means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy".

Yizinto ezingengi ezifunakalayo, kodwa kayisikho konke okuqhakathekileyo okuthathwa njengendlela yokuhlonipa izifiso zikazulu. Ngicela lingitshela kundlela inye leyinye ukuthi libona ngazathi kuqhakatheke kanganani lisebenzisa isikhelo lesi. Lapho u 1 umele ukuthi'akuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane kuhlonipho lezifiso zikazulu' ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi'kuqhakatheke kakhulu kuhlonipho lezifiso zikazulu'.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:

		NOT AN ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTIC OF DEMOCRACY						AN ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTIC OF DEMOCRACY			
V131.	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor / Uhulumende abambe imali yezinothi ukuze ancede abahawulayo	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V132.	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws / Ababona ngezekhohlo babe yibo abachazulula imithetho	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V133.	People choose their leaders in free elections. / Abantu bakhethe abakhokheli babo kukhetho olungela dlakela	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V134.	People receive state aid for unemployment. / Abantu abangele imisebenzi bathole uncedo oluvela kuhulumende	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V135.	The army takes over when government is incompetent / Abebutsho babuse nxa uhulumende ekhanya esehkuleka ukubusa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V136.	Civil rights protect people from state oppression / Ababona lemalungelo akazulu bavikele uzulu ukuze angacindezelwi nguhulumende	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V137.	The state makes people's incomes equal / Uhulumende alinganise imali ezitholwa ngabantu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V138.	People obey their rulers / Abantu kabalalelele abakhokheli belizwe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V139.	Women have the same rights as men / Abesifazane ababe lemalungelo afanana lamalungelo abobaba	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

INT: SHOW CARD U

V140. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where '1' means it is 'not at all important' and '10' means 'absolutely important', what position would you choose?

Kuqhakatheke kanganani kuni ukuhlala elizweni elihlonipha izifiso zikazulu. Kusikhelo lesi u 1 umele ukuthi'akuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi'kuqhakatheke kakhulu:lingafuna indawo yiphi?

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT					ABSOLUTELY IMPORTANT				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V141. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again, using a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means that 'it is not at all democratic' and '10' means that 'it is completely democratic', what position would you choose? Ilizwe leli libuswa okukhululeke kanganani kulezinsuku. Njalo sebezisani isikhelo esisuka ku1 kuya ku10, lapho u1 emele ukuthi 'kalikhululekanga ngitsho kancane' ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi 'likhululekile kakhulu' lingakhethe indawo yiphi lina ngokwenyu?

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

NOT AT ALL DEMOCRATIC/ Kalikhululekanga ngitsho kancane					COMPLETELY DEMOCRATIC/'Likhululekile kakhulu'				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V142. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is..

[INT: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]/ Amalungelo abantu ahlonitshwa kangani elizweni lenyu lezinsuku?Libona ngazathi kule....

A great deal of respect for individual human rights/Ahlonitshwa kakhulu amalungelo abantu	1
Fairly much respect/ Ayahlonitshwa amalungelo abantu	2
Not much respect/ Kahlonitshwa kakhulu amalungelo abantu	3
No respect at all/ Kahlonitshwa ngitsho kancane amalungelo abantu	4

V143. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

Kathesi kasixhoxeni esinye isiqokoqela sendaba.Kukanengi kangani nxa kukhona lapho elukhumbula isizatho lenjongo yokuphila lapha emhlabeni?

[INT: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Often / Izikhathi ezinengi	1
Sometimes/ Kwesinye isikhathi	2
Rarely /Kalutshwane	3
Never /Angizake ngikukhumbule	4

V144. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?

Lingabe kholo luphi na loba inkonzo yipihi,yiluphi ukholo lwakhona?

[INT: CODE ANSWER DUE TO LIST BELOW. CODE 0, IF RESPONENT ANSWERS NO DENOMINATION]

No: do not belong to a denomination	0
Yes: Roman catholic	1
Protestant	2
Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc)	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Bhuddist	7
Others [Write in]	8

INT: SHOW CARD X

V145. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Ngaphandle kwemitshado lemfa, lihamba enkonzweni yenyu kanengi kangani kulezinsuku?

[INT: CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

More than once a week / Okwedlula kanye ngeviki	1
Once a week /Kanye ngeviki	2
Once a month /Kanye ngenyanga	3
Only on special holy days/ / Kumaholiday aqhakathekileyo kuphela	4
Once a year / Kanye ngomnyaka	5
Less often / Kusikhathi esikhatshana	6
Never, practically never / Angizake	7

INT: SHOW CARD X2

- V146.** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?
Ngaphandle kwemitshado lemfa, lithandaza kanengi kanganani?

[INT: CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Several times a day /Kanengi ngelanga	1
Once a day/ Kanye ngelanga	2
Several times each week /Kanengi ngeviki	3
Only when attending religious services /Nxa ngihambe enkonzeni yami	4
Only on special holy days / Kumaholiday aqhakathekileyo kuphela	5
Once a year / Kanye ngomnyaka	6
Less often / Kusikhathi esikhatshana	7
Never, practically never / Angizake	8

- V147.** Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are:
Kungelani lokuthi liyahamba kukholo lwenyu kumbe kalila,lingathi li:

[INT: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

A religious person /Ngumunthu olokholo lwakhe akholwa kulo	1
Not a religious person / Alila kholo elikholwa kulo	2
An atheist/Kalikholwi ngitsho kancane	3

- V148.** Do you believe in God?
Liyakholwa kuNkulunkulu yini na?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

- V149.** Do you believe in Hell?
Liyakholwa ukuthi kule gehena yini na?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

- V150.** With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:
Yiwuphi umutsho kule elandelayo owelelana lawo kakhulu? Ukhlo kutsho ukuthi :

To follow religious norms and ceremonies / Ukulandezela konke okufanakalayo lokwenzakalayo	1
To do good to other people/ Ukuyenzela abanye okuhle	2

- V151.** And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:
Yiwuphi umutsho kule elandelayo owelelana lawo kakhulu? Ukhlo kutsho ukuthi

To make sense of life after death / Ukuphumisa indaba yeyinye impilo ekhona ngemva kokufa	1
To make sense of life in this world / Ukuphumisa indaba impilo lapha emhlabeni	2

INT: SHOW CARD Y

- V152.** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. '1' mean very important and '10' means 'not at all important'.
Unkulunkulu uqhakatheke kakhulu empilweni yini na? Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u10 umele ukuthi 'uqhakatheke kakhulu ngapha u 10' emele ukuthi 'kaqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane'

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT					VERY IMPORTANT				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V153-156. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

Ngicela ukuthi lingitshale liyavumelana kakhulu kanganani,liyavumelana,kalivumelani kumbe kalivumelani ngitsho kancane lemitsho le elandelayo

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V153.	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right./ Konke lapho okuba lokungazwanani phakathi kweScience lezekholo,abekholo bayandise ukuba yibo abaright	1	2	3	4	-1
V154.	The only acceptable religion is my religion/ Ukhohlo oluvunyelwayo lukhohlo lwami kuphela	1	2	3	4	-1
V155.	All religions should be taught in our public schools /Inkolo zonke kazifundiswe ezikhohlo zonke zikazulu	1	2	3	4	-1
V156.	People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine /Abanye abantu bezinye inkolo baziphethe kahle nje ngebekholo lwami	1	2	3	4	-1

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the position in society of people in different age groups.

Kathesi ngizalibuza imibuzo ehambelana lendawo yabantu abehlukeneyo esigabeni abaleminyaka etshiyeneyo

SHOW CARD AB

V157-159. I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70s. Using this card, please tell me where most people will place the social position of .

Ngifuna kakhulu ukuzwa imibono yabantu ukuthi abantu abanengi elizweni leli babeka kusigaba abantu baleminyaka angamatshumi amabili,amatshuma amane, abaphezulu kweminyaka engamatshumi lesikhombisa.Sebenzisani icard leli ukuphumisa imibono yenyu yabantu abanengi izigaba lezi.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:

		EXTREMELY LOW POSITION IN SOCIETY							EXTREMELY HIGH POSITION IN SOCIETY			DONT KNOW
V157.	People in their 20s? / Abantu abaleminyaka engamatshumi amabili	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
V158.	People in their 40s / Abantu abaleminyaka engamatshumi amane	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
V159.	People in their 70s? / Abantu abaleminyaka ephezulu kweminyaka engamatshumi lasikhombisa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

INT: SHOW CARD AC

V160. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in Zimbabwe would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss? Using this card where '1' means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Lingangitshela ukuthi abantu belizwe leli bengavuma okunganani loba ukungavumi ukubana umuntu oleminyaka emgamatshumi amathathu abe nguye obakhokhelayo emsebenzini?Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u 1 emele ukuthi 'kabakuvumi ngitsho kancane ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi 'bayakuvuma sibili'

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE								COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

SHOW CARD AD

V161-163. Now think about those aged over 70. Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that most people in Zimbabwe view those over 70....

Kathesi khumbulani kuphela labo abaleminyaka ephezulu kwamatshumi lesikhombisa. Sebenzisani icard leli ukuphumisa abantu abanengi bakuleli eZimbabwe bababona njani abantu laba.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:

		NOT AT ALL LIKELY TO BE VIEWED THAT WAY				VERY LIKELY TO BE VIEWED THAT WAY	DONT KNOW
V161.	...as friendly? /Nje ngabantu abalobungane	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V162.	...as competent?/ Nje ngabantu abasebenzayo sibili	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V163.	...with respect?/Nje ngabantu abahloniphekayo	0	1	2	3	4	-1

V164. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in Zimbabwe would find it if a suitably qualified 70 year old was appointed as their boss? Using this card where '1' means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Lingangitshela ukuthi abantu belizwe leli bengavuma okunganani loba ukungavumi ukubana umuntu oleminyaka emgamatshumi lasikhombisa abe nguye obakhokhelayo emsebenzini? Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u 1 umele ukuthi 'kabakuvumi ngitsho kancane ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi 'bayakuvuma sibili'

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE							COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE			DONT KNOW
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

V165-169. Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

Khathesi ngicela lingitshela nxa livumelana kakhulu, livumelana, ukungavumelani kumbe ukungavumelani kakhulu lemitsho le elandelayo

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
V165.	Older people are not respected much these days / Abantu abadala kabasa hlonitshwa kakhulu lezinsuku	1	2	3	4
V166.	Older people get more than their fair share from government/ Abantu abadala bathola okunengi kakhulu okuvela kuhulumende	1	2	3	4
V167.	Older people are a burden to society/ Abantu abadala sebesindisa abanye esigabeni	1	2	3	4
V168.	Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages / Amankampani aqhatsha ontanga ayenza ncono kula aqhatsha abantu abaleminyaka ehlukeneyo	1	2	3	4
V169.	Old people have too much political influence / Abantu abadala balakho okukhulu okukuyenza kundaba zembangazwe	1	2	3	4

V170. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighbourhood?

Lingachaza ukuthi izizwa livikekile kangani nxa lisesigabeni elihlala kuso lezinsuku?

CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

Very secure/Ngivikekile kakhulu	1
Quite secure / Ngivikekile kancane	2
Not very secure / Kangivikekanga	3
Not at all secure/ Kangivikekanga ngitsho kancane	4
Dont know/No response/ Handizive/ Kangikwazi	-1

V171-175. How frequently do the following things occur in your neighbourhood?

Kuyandise ukwenzakala kanengi kanganani lokhu uklandelayo esigabeni elihlala kuso?

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		VERY FREQUENTLY	QUITE FREQUENTLY	NOT FREQUENTLY	NOT AT ALL FREQUENTLY	DONT KNOW/NA
V171.	Robberies/ Ubusela, ukutshontshelwa	1	2	3	4	-1
V172.	Alcohol consumption in the streets / Ukunathela utshwala emigwaqhwani	1	2	3	4	-1
V173.	Police or military interfere with people's private life/ Amapholisa labebutho bephazamisa ukuhlala kwabantu esigabeni	1	2	3	4	-1
V174.	Racist behaviour/ Ibadihlululo bomhlobo	1	2	3	4	-1
V175.	Drug sale in streets/ Ukuthengisa okudakayo emigwaqhwani	1	2	3	4	-1

V176-178. Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security?

Yikuphi okulandelayo elake lakuyenza nje ngendlela yokuzivikela?

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		YES	NO
V176.	Didnt carry much money mari /Ukungahambi lemali enengi	1	5
V177.	Preferred not to go out at night/ Ukungahambi ebusuku	1	5
V178.	Carried a knife, gun or other weapon /Ukutwala inqamu.umbhobho lokunye kokuzivikela	1	5

V179. Have you been a victim of a crime during the past year?

Lake laba lomnyama wokutshontshelwa kundaba lezi zokutshontshelwa kumnyaka odluleyo?

V180. And what about your immediate family – has someone in your family been a victim of a crime during the past year?

Akula omunye yini emhulini yenyu owaba lomnyama wokutshontshelwa kumnyaka munye odluleyo?

	V179-RESPONDENT	V180-FAMILY
Yes/Yee	1	1
No/Hatshi	5	5
Dont know/No response	-1	-1

V181-186. To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

Kukhulu kanganani lapho elihlala likhumbula ngalokhu okulandelayo?

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		VERY MUCH	A GOOD DEAL	NOT MUCH	NOT AT ALL	DONT KNOW/NA
V181.	Losing my job or not finding a job/ Ukuphelewa ngumsebenzi loba ukuswela umsebenzi	1	2	3	4	-1
V182.	Not being able to give my children a good education / Ukwehluleka ukunika abantwana imfundo efaneleyo	1	2	3	4	-1
V183.	A war involving my country / Ilizwe lami libe lempi	1	2	3	4	-1
V184.	A terrorist attack / Ukubhonjwa ngamaterrorist	1	2	3	4	-1
V185.	A civil war / Impi yemihlobo yakuleli	1	2	3	4	-1
V186.	Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or e-mail / Uhulumende ebala amae- mails ami	1	2	3	4	-1

V187. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice':

Liyavumelana loba ukungavumelani lemitsho le elandelayo: kwesinye isikhathi,impi iqhakathekile ukuze iqiniso liphume sobala:

Agree / Ngiyavumelana lakho	1
Disagree / Kangivumelani lakho	2

V188-191. In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family?

Kunyanga ezitshumi lambili ezeduleyo,kukangaki lina loba imhluli yenyu ela?

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	DONT KNOW/NA
V188.	Gone without enough food to eat/Elathatha isikhathi lingela ukudla ekweneleyo	1	2	3	4	-1
V189.	Felt unsafe from crime in your home/ Elazwa ukuthi kalivikelekanga emacaleni adalwa esigabeni elihlala kuso	1	2	3	4	-1
V190.	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed / Elathatha isikhathi imithi loba ukuyelatshwa okwakufunakala	1	2	3	4	-1
V191.	Gone without a cash income/ Elathatha isikhathi lingatholanga imali	1	2	3	4	-1

V192-197. Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.”

Khathesi ngicela lingitshale nxa livumelana kakhulu,livumelana,ukungavumelani kumbe ukungavumelani kakhulu lemitsho le elandelayo.Sebenzisani iskhelo lesi lapho u 1 umele ukuthi ‘kalivumelani ngitsho kancane lakho ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi ‘ liyavumelana lakho kakhulu

[CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

V192. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier and more comfortable

OkweScience lokwetechnology kuyaguqula kuhle impilo yethu, impilakahle, ube lula njalo ingahlupi

COMPLETELY DISAGREE							COMPLETELY AGREE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V193. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

Ngenxa ye science lokwe techonology, kuzakuba lamathuba ancono kulabo abazalandela ngemva kwethu?

COMPLETELY DISAGREE							COMPLETELY AGREE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V194. We depend too much on science and technology and not enough on faith.

Sithemba kakhulu I Science le techonology kakhulu ukwedlula ukholo lwethu.

COMPLETELY DISAGREE							COMPLETELY AGREE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V195. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong.

Obunye ububi beScience yikuthi iyaqhuma ulwazi lwethu lokubakwazi ekuhle lokubi

COMPLETELY DISAGREE							COMPLETELY AGREE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V196. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.

Akuqhakathekanga kimi ukuba kwazi iScience empilweni yami yensuku zonke

COMPLETELY DISAGREE							COMPLETELY AGREE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V197.** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.”

Singathatha konke nje, lingathi umhlaba lo uncono, mubi kakhulu ngenxa yeScience letechnology. Chazani okuduzana lemibono yenyu kusikhelo esisuka ku 1 lapho u 1 amele ukuthi ‘umhlaba lo mubi kakhulu’ ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi ‘umhlaba lo muhle kakhulu’

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

A LOT WORSE OFF							A LOT BETTER OFF		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SHOW CARD AA

- V198-210.** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified or something in between using this card.

Ngicela lingitshela kuyinto inye layinye ukuthi libona ngazathi kusekekile, akula sekelo olukwanileyo kumbe kungangena loba ngaphi kucard leli

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ACTION]:

		NEVER JUSTIFIABLE						ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE			
V198.	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled /Ukubanga izinto ezivela kuhulumende ongamelanga uzithole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V199.	Avoiding a fare on public transport / Ukungabhadali imitshova	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V200.	Stealing property / Ukutshontsha iproperty	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V201.	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance/ Ukungabhadali indleko nxa kuyikuthi uthole ithuba	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V202.	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties/ Ukuntu othatha isivalamlomo yena esemsebenzini wakhe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203A.	Homosexuality/ Ukufazi ndoda/indoda mfazi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203B.	Prostitution / Ukufefe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V204.	Abortion / Ukukhipa isisu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V205.	Divorce / Ukuyalana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V206.	Sex before marriage/ Ukuhlanguka emacasini lingakathathani	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207.	Suicide / Ukuzibulalisa engozini	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V208.	For a man to beat his wife/ Indoda etshaya umfazi wakhe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V209.	Parents beating children/ Abazali abatshaya abantwana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V210.	Violence against other people / Ukulwisana labanye abantu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V211.** How proud are you to be a Zimbabwean?
Liyaziqhenya ngokuba ngumnini lizwe wakuleli yini?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]

Very proud / Ngiyaziqhenya ngakho kakhulu	1
Quite proud / Ngiyaziqhenya ngakho	2
Not very proud / Kangiziqhenyi ngakho	3
Not at all proud / Kangiziqhenyi ngakho ngitsho kancane	4
I am not a Zimbabwean / Ngidabuka kwelinye ilizwe [DO NOT READ OUT, CODE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED]	5

SHOW CARD AF

V212-216. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself?

Abantu bale micabango ehlukeneyo ngabo njalo lokuphilisana kwabo labanye emhlabeni. Sebenzisani icard leli ukutshengisa ukuthi livumelana lakho kakhulu kanganani. kalivumelani lakho lemitsho le echaza elandelayo liphumisa ukubona eliziyenza khona.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT]

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
V212.	I see myself as a world citizen / Ngiyazibona njengomuntu wamazwe wonke womhlaba	1	2	3	4
V213.	I see myself as part of my local community / Ngiyazibona njengomuntu wesigaba engisuka kuso kuphela	1	2	3	4
V214.	I see myself as part of the Zimbabwe nation / Ngiyazibona njengomuntu welizwe leli leZimbabwe	1	2	3	4
V215.	I see myself as part of the African Union / Ngiyazibona njengomuntu wamazwe eAfrican Union	1	2	3	4
V216.	I see myself as an autonomous individual./ Ngiyazibona njengomuntu okwanisa ukuziphilela yedwa	1	2	3	4

V217-224. People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never?

Abantu bafunda okwenzakala elizweni labo loba okwenzakala kwamanye amazwe ngendlela ezehlukeneyo. Kundlela inye layinye elandelayo tshengsani ukuthi lithola mibiko le malanga onke, ngeviki, ngenyanga phansi kwenyanga kumbe kalitholi ngitshe imibiko le

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		DAILY	WEEKLY	MONTHLY	LESS THAN MONTHLY	NEVER
V217.	Daily newspaper /Amaphephandaba aphuma malanga onke	1	2	3	4	5
V218.	Printed magazines/ Amamagazini	1	2	3	4	5
V219.	TV News/Indaba kutv	1	2	3	4	5
V220.	Radio News / Indaba kurediyo	1	2	3	4	5
V221.	Mobile phone / Umakhala ekukhwini	1	2	3	4	5
V222.	E-mail / Ama email	1	2	3	4	5
V223.	Internet / Ku internet	1	2	3	4	5
V224.	Talk with friends or colleagues/ Ekuxhoxheni labangane labanye	1	2	3	4	5
V224i	Word of mouth / Inkulumo zabantu	1	2	3	4	5
V224ii	Social media / Indlela zokuhambisa imibiko ezikazuku wonke	1	2	3	4	5

V225. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer?

Liyandise ukusebenzisa icomputer yenyu kanengi kanganani nxa kuyikuthi liyayisebenzisa?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]

Never / Angizake ngiyisebenzise	1
Occasionally/ Ngesikhatshana	2
Frequently / Ngezikhathi ezinengi	3
Dont know what a computer is/ Kangikwazi ukuthi icomputer yiku yini [DO NOT READ OUT, CODE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED]	4

V226-227. When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels?

Nxa kungaba lokhetho, liyandise ukuvota yini sikhathi sonke, liyavota kumbe kalihambi ukuyavota? Chazani izigaba lesigaba kundawo ezechukweneyo lezi?.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		ALWAYS	USUALLY	NEVER
V226.	Local level /Ezesigabeni senyu	1	2	3
V227.	National level/ Ezelizwe lonke	1	2	3

V228. Which of the following parties do you think people like yourself would be happy to be associated with?

Yiwaphi amabandla kule alandelayo elibona ngazathi abantu abanje ngani bengathakazelela ukuzwanana lawo?

[DO NOT READ OUT. CODE ONE ANSWER]

Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	1
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai (MDC-T)	2
Movement for Democratic Change- Mutambara (MDC-M)	3
Zimbabwe African People's Union- ZAPU (revived)	4
Zimbabwe African People's Union- Federal Party (ZAPU-FD)	5
Mavambo-Khusile-Dawn	6
Others (Specify)_____	21

V228A-I. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in Zimbabwe's elections?

Ngokubona kwenyu, izinto ezilandelayo ziyandise ukwenzakala kangani kukhetho lwaseZimbabwe?

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER OPTION]

		VERY OFTEN/KUYA NDISE KAKHULU	FAIRLY OFTEN/ KUYANDILE	NOT OFTEN/ KAKUYANDA NGA	NOT AT ALL OFTEN/ KAKUYANDA NGA NGITSHO ANCANE	DON'T KNOW/NA / KANGIKWA ZI
V228a.	Votes are counted fairly/ Amavotes abalwa okungela buqhili	1	2	3	4	-1
V228b.	Opposition candidates are prevented from running/ Abamela amabandla aphikisayo bayaliswa ukuncintisa	1	2	3	4	-1
V228c.	TV news favors the governing party/ Indaba zetv ziyadumisa ibandla elibusayo	1	2	3	4	-1
V228d.	Voters are bribed/ Abavotayo bayathengwa ngemali	1	2	3	4	-1
V228e.	Journalists provide fair coverage of elections/ Abasakazi baphumisa okulingeneyo indaba zekhetho	1	2	3	4	-1
V228f.	Election officials are fair / Ababona ngokuhamba kokhetho kabala cele labo	1	2	3	4	-1
V228g.	Rich people buy elections/ Abanothileyo bathenga ukukhethwa kwabo	1	2	3	4	-1
V228h.	Voters are threatened with violence at the polls/ Abavotayo bethuselwa ngodlakela lapho okuvotwa khona	1	2	3	4	-1
V228i.	Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections/ Abavotayo banikwa amandla okukhetha sibili ngesikhathi sokhetho	1	2	3	4	-1

- V228j.** Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter. Abanye abantu bacabanga ukuthi ukuba lokhetho olungela ukuqhelana kungakwanisa ukuguqula impilo yabo: abanye bacabanga ukuthi kakutshintshi lutho kangaka.

(IF NO code as 4)

IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important? Kuqhakatheke kangani kini lingathi—kuqhakatheke kakhulu, kuqhakathekile, kakuqhakathekanga kumbe ka kuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane?

Very important / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu	1
Fairly important/ Kuqhakathekile	2
Not very important / Kakuqhakathekanga	3
Not at all important/ Kakuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane	4

- V228k.** Do you think that honest elections are an important factor in whether or not this country develops economically? Libona ngazathi ukuba lokhetho olungela buqhili yinto eqhakathekileyo njalo kungenza ukuthi ilizwe leli lithuthukise inotho yalo?

(IF NO code as 4)

IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important? Kuqhakatheke kangani kini lingathi—kuqhakatheke kakhulu, kuqhakathekile, kakuqhakathekanga kumbe ka kuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane?

Very important / Kuqhakathekile kakhulu	1
Fairly important / Kuqhakathekile	2
Not very important / Kakuqhakathekanga	3
Not at all important / Kakuqhakathekanga ngitsho kancane	4

- V229.** Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job. Liyasebenza yini na lezinsuku loba ukuthi kalisebenzi: Nxa esebenza imisebenzi eminengi :buzela umsebenzi wakhe ahlala ewenza kakhulu.

[CODE ONE ANSWER]

Yes, has paid employment:	
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2
Self employed	3
No, no paid employment:	
Retired/pensioned	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5
Student	6
Unemployed	7
Other (write in): _____	8

- V230.** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for

Lisebenzela uhulumende yini loba indawo elokuyenza lozulu, amankampani azimele wodwa, kumbe ama industries, loba inkampani esebenza ingatholi nhlawulo? Nxa lingasebenzi kathesi, chazani umsebenzi elake lawuyenza! Lake lasebenzela i...

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]

Government or public institution	1
Private business or industry	2
Private non-profit organisation	3

- V231.** Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly intellectual tasks”

Imisebenzi eliyenza emsebenzini wenyu liyandise ukusebenzisa izandla/amandla kumbe omunengi lisebenzisa inqondo?Nxa ilngasebenzi kathesi :chasisani umsebenzi elawuyenza kakhulu kudala.Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u 1 umele ukuthi ‘okunengi kusebenzisa izandla/amandla ngapha u 10’ emele ukuthi ‘okunengi kusebenzisa inqondo zakho’

[CODE ONE ANSWER]:

MOSTLY MANUAL TASKS					MOSTLY INTELLECTUAL TASKS				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V232.** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks”.

Imisebenzi eliyenza emsebenzini yimisebenzi elihlala liyenza kumbe omunengi ngeyokucabanga okutsha? .Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u 1 umele ukuthi ‘yimisebenzi elihlala liyenza ngapha u 10’ emele ukuthi ‘okunengi ngeyokucabanga okutsha’

[CODE ONE ANSWER]:

MOSTLY ROUTINE TASKS					MOSTLY CREATIVE TASKS				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V233.** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence”

Likhululeke kanjani ukuyenza umsebenzi wenyu emsebenzini wenyu.Nxa lingasebenzi kathesi.chasisani umsebenzi elake lawuyenza kudala. Sebenzisani isikhelo lesi lapho u 1 umele ukuthi’Kangikhululekanga ngitsho kancane ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi ‘ngikhululekile kakhulu’

[CODE ONE ANSWER]

NO INDEPENDENCE AT ALL					COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V234.** Do you or did you supervise other people at work?
Lake lakhokhela abanye emsebenzini yini na lingusupervisor?

Yes/Yee	1
No/Hatshi	2

- V235.** Are you the chief wage earner in your household?
Yini eliletha imali enengi emhulini yenyu?

Yes/Yee	1
No/Hatshi	2

- V236.** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not?
Oletha imali enengi emhulini yenyu uyasebenza yini lezinsuku kumbe hatshi?

Yes/Yee	1
No/Hatshi	2

- V237.** During the past year, did your family ...[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]...
Kumnyaka ophelileyo,imhuli yenyu yake ya....

Save money/ Ukugcina enye imali	1
Just get by/ Ukupho ngukuphila nje	2
Spent some savings/ Ukusebenzisa imali ekade igciniwe	3
Spent savings and borrowed money/ Ukusebenzisa imali ekade igciniwe lokucela enye imali	4

- V238.** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the ...**[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER]**

Kwesinye isikhathi abantu bazibeka kuzigaba abafisa ukuthi bengangena kuso ezigabeni zezisebenzi, isigaba zezisebenzi esaphakathi laphakathi kumbe isigaba sezisebenzi saphezulu. Lingazichaza nje ngomuntu ongangena kusigaba sphi ku....

Upper class	1
Upper middle class	2
Lower middle class	3
Working class	4
Lower class	5

INT: SHOW CARD AE

- V239.** On this card is an income scale on which '1' indicates the lowest income group and '10' the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

Kucard leli kulemali eliqhathanisiweyo lapho u 1 umele 'imali engaphansi kakhulu' ngapha u 10 emele ukuthi 'imali eziqhonge kakhulu sibili' kuzigaba zemali zabantu belizwe leli. Sifuna ukuba kwazi ukuthi imhuli yenyu ingangena kusigaba sphi. Sicela licaze okuqondileyo lapho elingangena khona sihlanganisa imali zokuhola, eziphentsheni leyinye imali eliyitholayo.

[CODE ONE NUMBER]

LOWEST GROUP/ IMALI ENGAPHANSI KAKHULU'							HIGHEST GROUP/ IMALI EZIQHONGE KAKHULU SIBILI		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DEMOGRAPHICS

V240. INT: Code respondent's sex by observation.

Male	1
Female	2

V241. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?
Lingangitshela ukuthi lazalwa ngomnyaka uphi?

WRITE IN LAST TWO DIGITS.

1	9		
---	---	--	--

V242. This means that you are..... Years old?
Kutsho ukuthi leliminyaka engu.....

WRITE IN TWO DIGITS.

--	--

V243-244. Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please indicate separately for each of them.
Umama lobaba wenyu badabuka kwamanye amazwe yini. Tshengisani okutshiyeneyo ebantwini la.

[READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]

		IMMIGRANT	NOT AN IMMIGRANT
V243.	Mother / Umama	1	2
V244.	Father/Ubaba	1	2

V245. Were you born in this country or you are an immigrant?
Lazalelwa elizweni leli yini na kumbe lazalelwa kwelinye ilizwe?

I was born in this country/ Ngazalelwa elizweni kuleli	1
I am an immigrant to this country/ Ngazalelwa kwelinye ilizwe	2

V246. Are you a citizen of this country?
Liyisizalwa selizwe leli yini na?

Yes, I am a citizen of this country/Yee, liyisizalwa selizwe	1
No, I am not a citizen of this country/Hatshi, liyisizalwa selizwe	2

V247. What language do you normally speak at home?
Yiluphi ulimi elulukhuluma kakhulu endlini yenyu?

[CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH]

English	1
Shona	2
Ndebele	3
Others [Specify]	4

V248. What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

Lafunda lacina kusigaba siphi kwezemfundo?

[INT: IF RESPONDENTS INDICATES TO BE A STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL S/HE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE]

No formal education/Kangifundanga ngitsho kancane	1
Incomplete primary school/ Kangiqhedanga imfundo yeprimary	2
Complete primary school/ Ngaqheda imfundo yeprimary	3
Incomplete secondary school:technical/vocational type/ Kangiqhedanga imfundo yesecondary:	4
Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type / Ngaqheda imfundo yesecondary:ngiletechnical	5
Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/ Kangiqhedanga imfundo yesecondary,ngilungisela iuniversity	6
Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/ Ngaqheda imfundo yesecondary: ngilungisela iuniversity	7
Some university-level education, without degree/ Ngenza iuniversity koda kangila idegree	8
University-level education, with degree/ Ngenza iuniversity koda ngile idegree	9

V249. At what age did you/will you complete your full time education, whether at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

Laqheda izifundo zenyu lileminyaka emingaki yokuzalwa, ingaba imfundo yesikholo,kumbe imfundo yesigaba saphezulu?Lingabali imfundo yokufundela imisebenzi wakhona?

[IF RESPONDENT INDICATES TO BE A STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL SHE EXPECTS TO BE COMPLETE. WRITE AGE IN TWO DIGITS].

--	--

V250. Do you live with your parents?

Lihlala labazali benyu yini?

Yes/ Yee	1
No/ Hatshi	2

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

V251. Respondent's interest. **Code how interested the respondent was during the interview?**

Respondent was very interested	1
Respondent was somewhat interested	2
Respondent was not interested	3

V252. **Interview privacy.** Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not?

There were no other people around who could follow the interview	1
There were other people around who could follow the interview	2

V253. Code size of town

Under 2, 000	1
2, 000 – 5, 000	2
5, 001 - 10, 000	3
10, 001 – 20, 000	4
20, 001 – 50, 000	5
50, 001 – 100, 000	6
101, 000 -500, 000	7
501, 000 and more	8

V254. Code ethnic group by observation

White	1
Black	2
Coloured	3
Asian/Chinese	4
Others [Write in] _____	6
WRITE IN COUNTRY OF ORIGIN _____	

V255. Was the respondent literate or illiterate?

Literate	1
Illiterate	2

V256. Code region where the interview was conducted

Harare	01
Bulawayo	02
Mashonaland East	03
Mashonaland Central	04
Mashonaland West	05
Manicaland	06
Midlands	07
Masvingo	08
Matebeleland North	09
Matebeleland South	10

V257. Code language in which interview was conducted

English	01
Shona	02
Ndebele	03
Other	04

V258. Weighting variable.

--

V259. Name of PSU, town and Sector

PSU	TOWN	SECTOR