

**May 2013**

**World Values Survey, China 2012**

# **The Final Report**

**The Research Center for Contemporary China**

**Peking University**



**Partially supported by**

- ✧ **Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange (2012)**
- ✧ **University of Iowa**
- ✧ **London School of Economics and Political Science**
- ✧ **The University of Michigan**
- ✧ **University of Pittsburgh**
- ✧ **The Research Center for Contemporary China of Peking University**



# Contents

<b>I. Overview.....</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1 Length of Fieldwork.....	4
1.2 General Outturn.....	4
<b>II. Questionnaire Design.....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 The Main Content.....	5
2.2 The Changed Content.....	5
<b>III. Project Team .....</b>	<b>6</b>
3.1 PI and Co-PIs.....	6
3.2 Sampling Specialists.....	6
3.3 Project Directors .....	7
3.4 Project Assistants.....	7
<b>IV. Sampling.....</b>	<b>8</b>
4.1 Sample Population Overview .....	8
4.2 Sample Population Exclusions .....	8
4.3 Sampling Method.....	8
4.4 Stratification Method .....	10
4.5 Sampling Unit .....	10
4.6 Sampling Frames .....	10
4.7 Selection Method in each Stage .....	11

4.8 Sample Size.....	12
<b>V. Fieldwork Report .....</b>	<b>13</b>
5.1 The Pre-test .....	13
5.2 Supervisor Training .....	13
5.2.1 Supervisor.....	13
5.2.2 Training Period .....	13
5.2.3 Areas Included in Supervisor Training .....	13
5.3 Interviewer Training.....	14
5.3.1 Interviewer.....	14
5.3.2 Training Period .....	14
5.3.3 Areas included in Interviewer Training .....	14
5.4 Official Implementation .....	15
5.4.1 Project Team.....	15
5.4.2 Implementation Process.....	15
5.4.3 Quality Control .....	17
5.5 Turnout at each PSU.....	18
5.6 Reasons for Unsuccessful Visits.....	20
5.7 Difficulties of Project Implementation .....	21
<b>VI. Database Creation.....</b>	<b>23</b>
6.1 Data Entry.....	23
6.2 Sampling Verification.....	23
6.3 Data Cleaning .....	23

6.4 Database Creation.....	24
6.5 Weighting.....	24
6.5.1 Base Weight ( Weighting Design ) .....	24
6.5.2 Post- Stratification and Weighting.....	26
6.6 Compilation of Sampling and Implementation Reports .....	28
<b>APPENDIX A The WVS 2010-2012 questionnaire in English.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>APPENDIX B The WVS China 2012 questionnaire in Chinese.....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>APPENDIX C The Illustration about the WVS China 2012 Questionnaire.....</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>APPENDIX D World Values Survey, China 2012 Sampling Design.....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>APPENDIX E The Interviewer Manual.....</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>APPENDIX F World Values Survey, China 2012 Frequencies and Codebook.....</b>	<b>137</b>



## I. Overview

As a participating country team of the World Values Survey, the Research Center for Contemporary China (RCCC) at Peking University implemented the China survey in 2012. The general purpose of the China survey is: through face-to-face questionnaire interviews in a national sample of China containing 40 primary sample units to collect individual level representative data of, from a political cultural perspective, the values and attitudes currently held by Chinese citizens. Under PI Professor Mingming Shen and all the Co-PIs' direction, all the members of the RCCC team do their best and complete this survey successfully. Now the final report of the World Values Survey in China is as follows:

### 1.1 Length of Fieldwork

Nov.7 2012—Jan.21 2013

Feb.25 2013—March 16 2013 (call-back because of partial completed interviews)

### 1.2 General Outturn

Target sample size: 3840

Sample drawn in the field: 3596

Eligible Sample drawn in the field: 3496

Completed and valid interviews: 2300

Response Rate: 65.8%



## II. Questionnaire Design

### 2.1 The Main Content

We respect the design of World Value Survey Association (WVSA), and the WVS 2012 China questionnaire in Chinese version covers all the core questions of the WVS 2010-2012 questionnaire in international version. The project team translates all the English core questions in the international questionnaire into Chinese questions, and then we email the Chinese questionnaire to WVSA who translates these Chinese questions back into English to examine and verify. (Please refer to Appendix A: The WVS 2010-2012 questionnaire in English and Appendix B: The WVS China 2012 questionnaire in Chinese)

### 2.2 The Changed Content

In order to ensure that the research can be proceeded smoothly, we have to take into account the national conditions in China. So we add some new questions, change some items in the international questionnaire and give up some sensitive statements. It is worth mentioning that these changes about the questionnaire design have got WVSA's consent. (Please refer to Appendix C: The Illustrations about the WVS China Questionnaires.)



### 3.1 PI and Co-PIs

Name	PI/Co-PI	Affiliation
Mingming Shen	PI	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Wenfang Tang	Co-PI	Dept. of Political Science, University of Iowa
Cheng-Tian Kuo	Co-PI	Dept. of Political Science, National ChengChi University
Pierre F. Landry	Co-PI	Dept. of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh
Mayling E. Birney	Co-PI	Dept. of International Development, London School of Economics and Political Science
Dali Yang	Co-PI	Dept. of Political Science and Int'l, University of Chicago Center in Beijing
Ming Yang	Co-PI	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Jie Yan	Co-PI	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Wan-Ying Yang	Co-PI	Dept. of Political Science, National ChengChi University
Hsin-hao Huang	Co-PI	Dep. of Civic Education and Leadership, National Taiwan Normal University

### 3.2 Sampling Specialists

Name	Affiliation
Mingming Shen	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Pierre F. Landry	Dept. of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh
Jie Yan	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University

### 3.3 Project Directors

Name	Affiliation
Jingjing Chai	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Jie Yan	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University

### 3.4 Project Assistants

Name	Affiliation
Chenxi Li	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Yu Liang	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Ge Li	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Yujia Huo	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Lu Yang	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Yun Zhao	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Lan Wang	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University
Kexin Zhang	Research Center for Contemporary China, Peking University





## IV. Sampling<sup>1</sup>

### 4.1 Sample Population Overview

The target population covers adults between the ages of 18 and 75, who reside in all 31 provinces of the Chinese Mainland (Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan are not included).

### 4.2 Sample Population Exclusions

Individuals who reside in the places listed below were not included in the study:

- Military residential complexes
- Residential units in compounds of Central Ministries
- Embassies and consulates
- Infrastructural buildings (i.e. Power Stations, Water Stations etc.)
- Prisons
- Tourist destinations and religious sites

Individuals with the following characteristics who were residing in valid residential complexes were not included in the study: Residents of Hong Kong and Macau, non-Chinese citizens.

### 4.3 Sampling Method

The sampling plan for the general public uses the “GPS Assisted Area Sampling Method<sup>2</sup>,” which incorporates population as a measure of size, stratification and multi-stage PPS (Probabilities Proportional to Size).

---

<sup>1</sup> Please refer to Appendix D: World Values Survey, China 2012 Sampling Design

Table 1. The population size of each stratum and their respective PSU

	2010 population	proportion	PSUs that should be allocated according to the size proportion	PSUs allocated finally	Total PSUs in each strata	fpc_psu
11 North_urban	77459340	0.05644	2.2576	2	151	0.01325
13 North_rural	85540000	0.06233	2.4932	3	273	0.01099
21 Northeast_urban	71732572	0.05227	2.0907	2	195	0.01026
23 Northeast_rural	35220000	0.02566	1.0265	2	93	0.02151
31 East_urban	211994056	0.15447	6.1788	6	348	0.01724
33 East_rural	175191152	0.12765	5.1062	4	293	0.01365
41 Central_urban	104104200	0.07586	3.0342	3	184	0.01630
43 Central_rural	139220000	0.10144	4.0577	4	200	0.02000
51 South_urban	88901834	0.06478	2.5912	3	131	0.02290
53 South_rural	65260000	0.04755	1.9021	2	122	0.01639
61 Southwest_urban	73679088	0.05369	2.1475	2	120	0.01667
63 Southwest_rural	141940000	0.10343	4.1370	3	389	0.00771
71 Northwest_urban	38798458	0.02827	1.1308	2	95	0.02105
73 Northwest_rural	63350000	0.04616	1.8464	2	261	0.00766
Total	1372390700	1	40	40	2855	0.01401

<sup>2</sup> Landry, F. Pierre and Shen Mingming., “Reaching Migrants in Survey Research: The Use of The Global Positioning System to Reduce Coverage Bias in China”. *Political Analysis*, 2005, Vol 13, 1-22

The “GPS Assisted Area Sampling” method was created by the Research Centre for Contemporary China at Peking University. Its main advantage is its ability to solve the complications arising from traditional sampling based on household registration (such as: outdated household registration information, excessive empty households, exclusion of migrant population etc.) as well as its difficulties arising from positioning in area sampling

## 4.4 Stratification Method

For the purpose of allocating PSUs across all large regions with different levels of economic development, stratification based on 7 official division regions in China (Northeast, North, East, Central, South, Northwest, and Southwest) is taken as the first step of the sampling process.

In addition, we have taken into consider the disparity between rural and urban areas in China's social development. In order to lower the disparity between sampling from urban and rural areas in order to fulfill the research goal, this project did a second stratification based on urban and rural characteristics within the first strata.

Therefore, there are 14 layers in total. In order to obtain a self-weighted sample, number of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum is proportional to the population size of that stratum.

## 4.5 Sampling Unit

### Primary Sampling Units (PSUs):

County level administrative units (municipal districts, county-level cities, counties)

### Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs):

Half-square minutes (HSM) of latitude and longitude

### Tertiary Sampling Units (TSUs):

Spatial square seconds(SSS), approximately 90m\*90m

### Basic Sampling Units:

Dwellings in the sampled units

## 4.6 Sampling Frames

The sampling frame employed by the primary sampling unit is taken from the name list of all county-level administrative units and population statistics taken from

the *National sub-county Population Statistics 2010* (published by the Ministry of Public Security, November, 2011 by Qunzhong Publishing House in Beijing).

A GIS dataset is established as the sampling frame for this project, which is based on 1) county level population data from the 2010 Census,<sup>3</sup> 2) the most recent and detailed (paper and electronic) maps, 3) the highest possible resolution images from Google Earth. Based on the above information, the population density is then calculated for each of the HSMs in county level units.

#### 4.7 Selection Method in each Stage

**PSU:** Out of 2,855 counties in China, 40 counties were chosen by stratified PPS.

**SSU:** Two HSMs were selected by PPS within each of the selected county.

The measures of size (HSM) used at these stages are the density of the population per sampling unit. We use the points of light data to estimate the population per HSM.

**TSU:** Within each of the selected HSM, the number of SSSs (90m\*90m) is calculated based on the population density, and then selected the SSSs simple randomly.

**QSU:** Trained surveyors equipped with GPS receivers are then sent to locate and enumerate the sampled “spatial square seconds” (SSS). For maintaining equal probabilities of selection across households, all dwellings enumerated in the SSSs were included in the sample. Using system sampling, we drew 27-60 dwellings in each HSM.

**Respondents:** Respondents were selected from dwellings using the Kish Grid method<sup>4</sup>.

---

<sup>3</sup> Although data from the 2000 Census seemed out of date, but it must be used because that it is the only available national dataset that has migrants' information throughout province, city, county and township level units.

<sup>4</sup> Leslie Kish, *Survey Sampling* (New York: John Wiley & Sons. 1965), Pp.398-399.

## 4.8 Sample Size

To satisfy a confidence level of 95%, with a permissible error of 3%, and taking into consideration factors such as the outcomes of multi-stage sampling (deff), empty responses (caused by reasons such as unqualified individuals, empty residential units, interview refusals, language barriers etc.), a total of 3840 residential units were planned to be selected, with an effective sample size of 2500.

In actuality, 3596 residential units were selected, containing an effective sample size of 2300.



## **5.1 The Pre-test**

RCCC conducted a small scale pre-test in Beijing in Oct. 2012 with 30 complete interviews. Statistics showed that the sampling method and the designed field procedures were feasible, effective and representative in the field. Based on the results of the pre-test, the questionnaire was revised and finalized. Then the Question-by-Question Book was developed for the team to use in the training sessions, which is also to be used to clearly specify how to deal with possible questions raised by respondents in the field interviewing.

## **5.2 Supervisor Training**

### **5.2.1 Supervisor**

The supervisors for this project are all employees of and were trained by the Research Center for Contemporary China (RCCC) at Peking University.

### **5.2.2 Training Period**

Systematic training sessions were held on Oct. 23 2012 and Oct. 26 2012 for the selected candidates at the RCCC meeting room and led by senior researchers in relevant fields.

### **5.2.3 Areas Included in Supervisor Training**

- Project Background;

- Basic Interview Techniques;
- Specific Requirements for the Project;
- How to use GPS and the Sample Area Selection Process;
- Address and Interviewee Selection Process;
- Overview and Description of each Question on the Survey;
- Classroom Exercises;
- Project Implementation Procedures;
- Quality Control Procedures;
- Code of Conduct and Safety Protocols。

### **5.3 Interviewer Training<sup>5</sup>**

#### **5.3.1 Interviewer**

The interviewers for the project were all college students in the surveyed area and were trained, according to the Interviewer Manual, by their supervisors.

#### **5.3.2 Training Period**

Due to the fact that each supervisor departed on different days, there was no uniform training period for the interviewers, but each supervisor was required to perform 1 full day of systematic training for the interviewers.

#### **5.3.3 Areas included in Interviewer Training**

- Project Background;
- Basic Interviewing Techniques;
- Specific Requirements for the Project;
- Interviewee Selection Process;

---

<sup>5</sup> Please refer to Appendix E: The Interviewer Manual

- Overview and Description of each Question on the Survey;
- Classroom Exercises;
- Home Interview Procedures;
- Quality Control Procedures;
- Code of Conduct and Safety Protocols。

## **5.4 Official Implementation**

### **5.4.1 Project Team**

Principle Investigator: Shen Mingming

Project Director: Chai Jingjing, Yan Jie

Project Operation Director: Liang Yu

Supervisors: 15 Employees from RCCC

Interviewers: Approximately 187 undergraduate students

Quality Inspectors: Project Operation Director and Supervisors

### **5.4.2 Implementation Process**

#### **1. Interviewee Address Sampling**

First, supervisors proceeded to the half-square minutes as determined by longitudes and latitudes prescribed by RCCC. Within the half-square minutes, supervisors were given the relevant longitudes and latitudes to identify and approach the targeted small-grid cluster. For maintaining equal probabilities of selection across households, supervisors then enumerated all dwellings in the SSSs(“spatial square seconds”). Using system sampling, we drew about 27-60 dwellings in each HSM.

#### **2. Interviewee Sampling**

After interviewers entered a valid address, they identified all individuals who had resided in the address for more than 30 days, and recorded them into the Kish grid. All individuals who ages of 18 and 75 were then separated by gender, and then



ordered according to age, from oldest to youngest so that the Kish method can be used to select one interviewee.

### **3. Field Interviewing**

The field interviewing was launched in full scale on Nov. 7 2012. The interviewers entered each target SSS by small groups, led by the field supervisors. Assisted by the responsible person of the neighborhood committee/village committee or community service organization, individual interviewers were responsible to find the designated address, identify the respondent, conduct paper-pencil and face-to-face interview and complete the questionnaire.

If the designated respondent was not available, the interviewer should try to make an appointment through a member of the household for a later visit. If no one at home, the interviewer should make a call-back some other time. If the dwelling or respondent refused to be interviewed, the supervisor should assign another interviewer to pay a visit – as required by the RCCC standard interview procedures, there must be at least five more call-backs before declaring the particular case as non-response.

The completed questionnaires were collected, checked, and signed by the field supervisors on location.

### **4. Refusal Conversions**

RCCC does not give up to convert every initial refusal until it is decided as a real refusal. Interviewers were required to write up the detailed records of every attempt. The records show clearly why the respondents refused participate, so that the supervisor can use such information to assign an appropriate interviewer for the conversion attempts.

In the case of refusals either by the respondent or at the household level, the supervisor sent another interviewer or went himself/herself, until there had been 5 refusals before they gave up this visited address or this respondent.

### **5. Supervisors' Daily Responsibilities**

Arranging interviews and ensuring quality

Leading teams into the targeted communities to perform interviews, collecting surveys, checking amount of completed surveys and comparing it to amount of

surveys given out. The reason behind any discrepancy should be sought out and dealt with.

Completed surveys must be checked daily so that complications can be discovered and noted, preventing similar problems from surfacing in the future. Supervisors must sign their initials on valid surveys. Interviewee names should be recorded on the back of each survey, while exact addresses must be recorded on the front. After the interview, interviewers should deliver completed surveys and interview records to the supervisor within 24 hours.

During the interview, supervisors must take note of the progression of the interview so as to properly fill out work journals and interview summaries as well as arrange all completed surveys. Forms such as interview progression forms, and completed survey tables must be copied with clear handwriting, error-free.

Report to RCCC the progression of fieldwork. Any problems that may arise must be reported to RCCC to ask for further instructions.

### **5.4.3 Quality Control**

The overarching goal of the data collection quality control procedures was to ensure that the data collection activities yield the highest quality data possible.

Every completed questionnaire went through three rounds of checking: by the interviewer herself/himself right after leaving the dwelling, by his/her field supervisor in the field, and by the data manager in RCCC Beijing office – they all must sign their names on the face sheet of the questionnaires to resume responsibility.

A minimum rate of 20 percent of each interviewer's completed interviews was verified by the supervisor on location. Verifications were randomly assigned, which involved phone calls and/or re-visit to the respondent by the inspectors, asking, for example, a set of selected factual questions, and if necessary, re-interviewing. At the beginning of the data collection period, in fact, every interviewer's work was checked. The random checking continues throughout the entire data collection period.

RCCC's data manager carried out the third round checking after received the first batch of questionnaires from the field supervisors. All the completed and uncompleted questionnaires were required to be verified.

**The verification included:**

- Whether the address visited was correct;
- Whether the respondent was properly selected within household;
- Whether the respondent was actually interviewed;
- Whether the interviewing time was reasonable;
- Whether all should-be-asked questions were asked;
- Whether clear logic errors occur;
- Whether the gift for the respondent was given;
- Other questionable issues.

**The verification followed the specifications below:**

- The supervisor read through all completed questionnaires submitted by the interviewers;
- All questionnaires with suspected problem(s) must be verified, regardless whether they were selected into the 20% random checking pool;
- The distribution of the random checking should across all interviewers' work;
- All questionnaires conducted by an interviewer who is suspected of interview falsification should have 100 percent of his or her work verified. In all such cases these interviews should be re-taken.

**5.5 Turnout at each PSU****Table 2. Completed Samples at Each PSU**

Province name	Prefectural City name	County name	County id	PSU id	Completed Samples	Sampled Addresses	Eligible Addresses	Response rate
北京市	北京市	朝阳区	110105	1102	58	118	107	54.2%
河北省	石家庄市	新华区	130105	1337	96	120	120	80.0%
河北省	廊坊市	永清县	131023	1311	63	120	119	52.9%
山西省	长治市	平顺县	140425	1431	31	43	43	72.1%
山西省	临汾市	洪洞县	141024	1430	79	117	113	69.9%

辽宁省	铁岭市	昌图县	211224	2125	94	120	120	78.3%
吉林省	吉林市	昌邑区	220202	2221	26	120	120	21.7%
黑龙江省	齐齐哈尔市	甘南县	230225	2314	33	51	50	66.0%
黑龙江省	牡丹江市	宁安市	231084	2315	23	43	39	59.0%
上海市	上海市	宝山区	310113	3132	76	120	120	63.3%
江苏省	徐州市	丰县	320321	3222	56	81	81	69.1%
江苏省	淮安市	淮阴区	320804	3223	99	120	119	83.2%
浙江省	丽水市	莲都区	331102	3335	78	108	107	72.9%
安徽省	阜阳市	太和县	341222	3401	37	74	56	66.1%
福建省	厦门市	翔安区	350213	3503	37	61	61	60.7%
江西省	吉安市	永丰县	360825	3624	36	55	55	65.5%
山东省	济宁市	曲阜市	370881	3729	66	113	111	59.5%
山东省	德州市	德城区	371402	3728	81	110	105	77.1%
山东省	菏泽市	定陶县	371727	3727	75	120	116	64.7%
河南省	信阳市	浉河区	411502	4112	56	84	82	68.3%
河南省	周口市	西华县	411622	4113	52	88	87	59.8%
湖北省	孝感市	云梦县	420923	4217	80	120	113	70.8%
湖北省	随州市	天门市	429006	4216	63	87	82	76.8%
湖南省	长沙市	宁乡县	430124	4319	54	80	76	71.1%
湖南省	岳阳市	汨罗市	430681	4320	51	78	77	66.2%
湖南省	怀化市	会同县	431225	4318	33	47	47	70.2%
广东省	广州市	越秀区	440104	4438	64	118	112	57.1%
广东省	深圳市	龙岗区	440307	4405	66	120	115	57.4%
广东省	揭阳市	惠来县	445224	4406	42	96	89	47.2%
广西	南宁市	青秀区	450103	4507	92	118	118	78.0%
广西	玉林市	陆川县	450922	4508	71	91	91	78.0%
重庆市		石柱土家族自治县	500240	5036	38	56	55	69.1%
四川省	绵阳市	江油市	510781	5134	39	64	58	67.2%

四川省	内江市	资中县	511025	5133	31	47	46	67.4%
贵州省	黔东南	凯里市	522601	5210	58	88	86	67.4%
贵州省	黔南	惠水县	522731	5209	37	56	56	66.1%
陕西省	西安市	长安区	610116	6139	77	111	111	69.4%
甘肃省	兰州市	西固区	620104	6240	54	83	83	65.1%
甘肃省	白银市	靖远县	620421	6204	53	81	81	65.4%
青海省	海东	互助土族自治县	632126	6326	45	69	69	65.2%
			<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>3596</b>		<b>3496</b>	<b>65.8%</b>

## 5.6 Reasons for Unsuccessful Visits

Table 3. Reasons for unsuccessful visits

Status of visit	Amount	Percentage
1 Completed interview	<b>2300</b>	<b>65.8</b>
2 Interview refusal at address household	466	13.3
3 Interview refusal of selected interviewee	202	5.8
4 Absent interviewee on several occasions	95	2.7
5 Physical and language barriers/Inability to understand questions due to old age	15	.4
6 Non-contact, unknown eligibility	406	11.6
77 Others	12	.3
<b>Total Valid Addresses</b>	<b>3496</b>	<b>100.0</b>
7 Empty residential unit	59	
8 No occupants meet requirements	41	
<b>Total Invalid Addresses</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>Pre-planned Addresses</b>	<b>3596</b>	

## 5.7 Difficulties of Project Implementation

Complications over the course of the project are mainly due to:

1. Refusal of interview by the whole community. In recent years, the number of high-end residential communities has increased in every city and thus they have a greater chance of being selected in sampling. These communities often require non-residents to register before entering the premises. Property management companies, worrying about residents potentially lodging complaints about letting outside interviewers disturbing their privacy, often deny entry to our field teams.

Furthermore, in normal residential buildings with lax security measures, residential units often have electronic security doors. Interviewers cannot explain the purpose of the project and visit in person but only through electronic speakers, thus greatly diminishing their ability to persuade residents as well as the residents' perception of the interviewers' trustworthiness. The problem of refusal of interview by all residents in an entire address or by the interviewee that has been selected is very severe, greatly impeding the work of the interviewers as they can only proceed with their work with the cooperation of the residents. Due to these two circumstances the completion rate of surveys and interviews has decreased dramatically.

2. Language barriers caused by local dialects caused some trouble in certain southern cities. Although local college students were sought for in most cases, a few selected cases, particularly involving the elderly, were nonetheless subject to communication difficulties.

3. A few questions on the survey required a certain degree of professional knowledge, further complicating effective communication, thereby effecting the progression of successful interviews. Responding to questions on the survey and interviews required much effort, particularly among interviewees with a lower level of education, as they were unable to understand key terms.

4. Because the questionnaire is too long, we have encountered more break-offs than the previous surveys during the implementation process. Under the approval of RCCC, the supervisors asked the interviewers to try their best to complete the background information part for those samples which interviewee refused to continue the questionnaire midway. When basically finishing the survey data cleaning, we found there were 127 partial questionnaires as mentioned above, which was beyond

our expectations. Therefore, RCCC decided to go back to the sampling places and to do call-back interview after our emergency discussion. The call-back work started after the Chinese New Year Holidays (25th Feb), which focused on several villages in Hubei, Hunan, Jiangsu , Henan and Guangxi Province. We did not do the call-back work to those scattered samples. The whole call-back interview was finished in 16th March 2013. These samples have their special variables as identification in the database (the variable name is supp) .



## **VI. Database Creation**

### **6.1 Data Entry**

Entry of raw data was performed by specialists at RCCC, using appropriate computer software, beginning Jan.4 2013. Specialized data entry software can, to a large extent, prevent incorrect data from being entered into the system. Furthermore, to improve the accuracy of entered data, RCCC uses the double data entry method so that two sources of data can be brought together and verified. This task was completed on Jan.31 2013.

### **6.2 Sampling Verification**

Three Peking University graduate students were responsible for verifying the validity of both complete and incomplete surveys. Specifically, they checked whether the interviewees were properly selected and whether the interviews were indeed conducted on the selected individuals.

### **6.3 Data Cleaning**

Data cleansing began on Jan.25 2013, headed by experienced research assistants at RCCC. The process was divided into 3 steps: firstly, whether data was properly entered into the system was verified through the double data entry method; secondly, incorrect data and logical fallacies within the responses were identified; thirdly, after correcting all mistakes, the variables of the entire data set were double checked by separate individuals for any logical fallacies. This ensures the accuracy of analysis performed on the data in the future. Systemic errors can be identified and corrected according to the reliability of the input code. These tasks were completed on Feb.12 2013.



## 6.4 Database Creation

On Feb.12 2013, after finishing data cleansing for the completed surveys, the database creation process was initiated. Steps include changing variable tags and descriptions as well as entering sampling information such as stratification and PSU information. The final database and coding manual were completed on March.25 2013.

## 6.5 Weighting<sup>6</sup>

### 6.5.1 Base Weight (Weighting Design)

On Feb 15 2013, project team members and sampling specialists shared their opinions on data weighting, reaching a consensus on Feb16 2013. Work on database weighting started immediately afterwards and was completed on March25 2013.

Two weighting methods were used on the database. One of them, base weighting, is shown below, where the reciprocal of each interviewee's selection probability (including weight of empty responses) is calculated and given the variable name "wt\_base".

First, with each half-square minutes (SSU) considered one unit; the valid sampling addresses and valid addresses of each half-square minutes are tabulated. Then using the formula below, each address's selection probability is calculated.

$$f_{address} = \frac{a_h Mos_{h\alpha}}{\frac{1}{c} \cdot \sum_{\alpha=1}^{\alpha_h} Mos_{ha}} \cdot \frac{d_{h\alpha} Mos_{h\alpha\beta}}{Mos_{ha}} \cdot \frac{b_h^*}{Mos_{h\alpha\beta}}$$

$h$  represents layer number (14 layers total)

$a_h$  represents the number of PSUs in each layer

$d_{h\alpha}$  represents the number of SSUs sampled in each PSU. (For this project, 3 SSUs are sampled in each PSU)

---

<sup>6</sup> Please refer to Appendix F: World Values Survey, China 2012 Frequencies and Codebook

$Mos_{ha}$  represents each PSU's size measurement (that is the population in each county level unit in 2010)

$Mos_{ha\beta}$  represents each SSU's size measurement, (that is the number of residential addresses in each half-square minutes)

$b_h^*$  represents the number of valid sampled addresses in each chosen SSU

c represents the average household size in 2010.

$b_h^*$  represents the number of addresses

$\sum_{\alpha=1}^{\alpha_h} Mos_{ha}$  represents the population at each layer

Because this project selected only inhabited residential addresses, we need to divide population at each layer by the average household size c to obtain the number of residential addresses and thus be able to calculate each address's selection probability. The average number of households in 2010 was obtained from the 2010 census, where c equals 2.53(c=1014688872 persons aged18 and75/ 401934196 households).

Next, using the number of valid participants in each address, the probability of selection for each individual is calculated.

$$f = f_{address} \bullet \frac{1}{q2}$$

q2 is a variable in the database representing the number of valid participants in each address.

Then, the base weight for each individual is calculated

$$wt = \frac{1}{f}$$

Subsequently, the empty response weight is calculated.

$$wt\_respo = \frac{\text{Valid Sampling Size}}{\text{Valid Response Sample Size}}$$

Lastly, the base weight is calculated

$$wt\_base = wt \bullet wt\_respo$$

The three variables, *wt*, *wt\_respo* and *wt\_base* are all present in the database, and their usage depends on how empty responses are accounted for. If weighting is used to account for empty responses, then *wt\_base* can be used directly to add weighting to the variables. If other methods are used, then further adjustments can be performed using *wt* as a basis.

### 6.5.2 Post- Stratification and Weighting

Post-fieldwork stratification and weighting is based upon statistics found in figures pertaining to population in the 2010 Census. The population is stratified according to the same age groups, gender and education displayed in Table 4.

Table 4. Weighting based on Age, Gender and Education

layers	population	sample	post- Stratification weight
1. 18-39 years old, male, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0244	0.0191	1.2775
2. 18-39 years old, male, Complete secondary school	0.1239	0.0643	1.9259
3. 18-39 years old, male, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	0.0505	0.0570	0.8869
4. 18-39 years old, male, University-level education, with degree	0.0441	0.0570	0.7748
5. 18-39 years old, female, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0329	0.0183	1.8017
6. 18-39 years old, female, Complete secondary school	0.1183	0.0687	1.7214
7. 18-39 years old, female, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	0.0425	0.0557	0.7645
8. 18-39 years old, female, University-level education, with degree	0.0421	0.0683	0.6174
9. 40-59 years old, male, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0512	0.0600	0.8535

primary school			
10. 40-59 years old, male, Complete secondary school	0.0973	0.0752	1.2940
11. 40-59 years old, male, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	0.0325	0.0400	0.8135
12. 40-59 years old, male, University-level education, with degree	0.0149	0.0239	0.6218
13. 40-59 years old, female, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0792	0.0835	0.9491
14. 40-59 years old, female, Complete secondary school	0.0777	0.0626	1.2416
15. 40-59 years old, female, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	0.0230	0.0409	0.5639
16. 40-59 years old, female, University-level education, with degree	0.0088	0.0122	0.7226
17. 60-75 years old, male, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0285	0.0522	0.5461
18. 60-75 years old, male, Complete secondary school	0.0341	0.0217	1.5687
19. 60-75 years old, male, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	0.0131	0.0148	0.8890
20. 60-75 years old, male, University-level education, with degree	0.0045	0.0043	1.0423
21. 60-75 years old, female, No formal education and Complete primary school	0.0431	0.0752	0.5727
22. 60-75 years old, female, Complete secondary school	0.0235	0.0152	1.5467
23. 60-75 years old, female, Complete secondary: university preparatory type and University-level education, with degree	0.0109	0.0100	1.0866

Data Source: Census Office of the State Council, National Bureau of Statistics Population and Employment Statistics Division, *Census of the People's Republic of China (Vol. 1)*, Beijing: China Statistics Press, 2012.4, Table 4-1a.

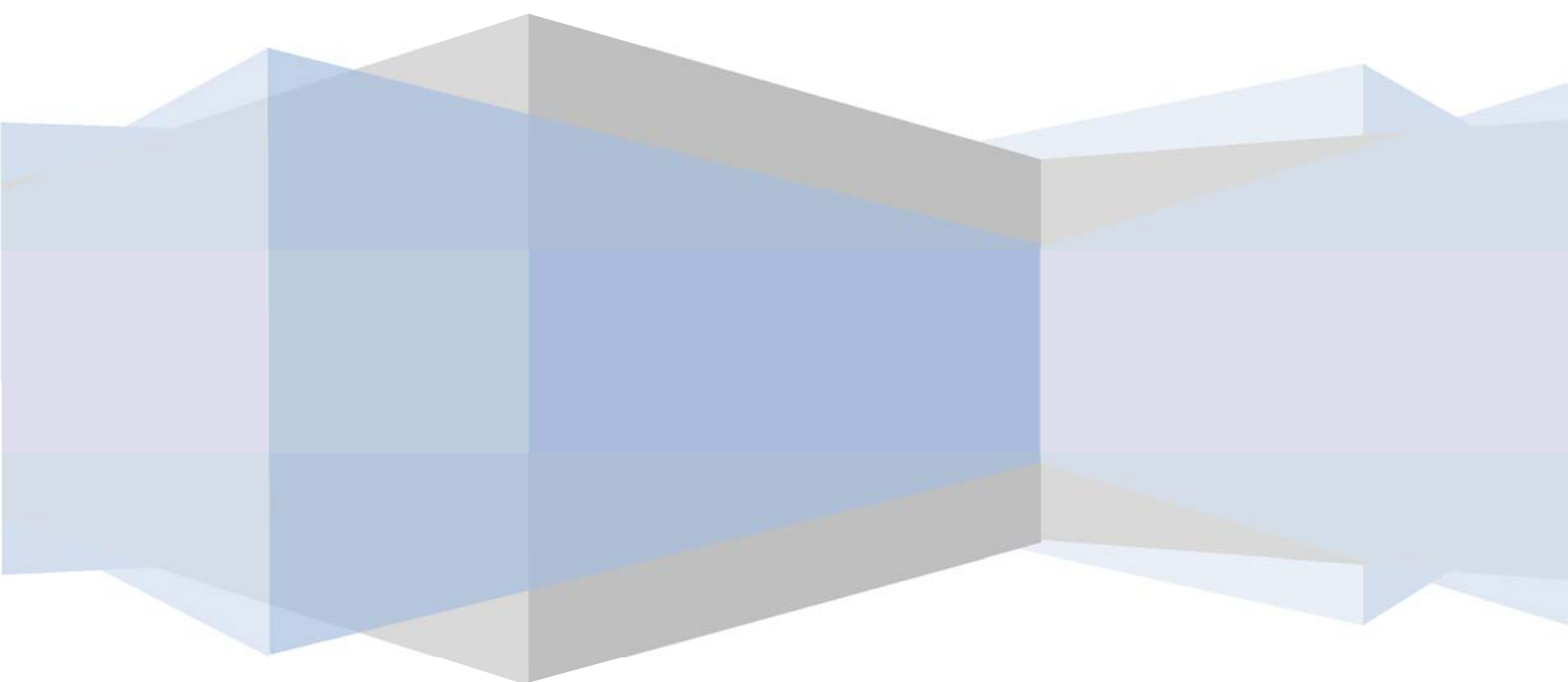
In the database, the post-stratification weighting variable is labeled under V258, researchers may choose to use either wt\_base or V258 for analysis.

## **6.6 Compilation of Sampling and Implementation Reports**

Sampling and implementation reports were finalized on March 26 2013. At this point, all relevant documents and figures have been prepared and can be used for future analysis and research.

# **APPENDIX A**

## **The WVS 2010-2012 questionnaire in English**





# **2010 -2012 WORLD VALUES SURVEY**

V1. Survey wave number: *the constant, 6 (for Wave six).*

V2. Country code (*write in 3-digit code from list below*):

8	Albania	108	Burundi	348	Hungary	508	Mozambique	760	Syria
12	Algeria	112	Belarus	352	Iceland	512	Oman	762	Tajikistan
16	American Samoa	116	Cambodia	356	India	516	Namibia	764	Thailand
20	Andorra	120	Cameroon	360	Indonesia	524	Nepal	768	Togo
24	Angola	124	Canada	364	Iran	528	Netherlands	780	Trinidad
28	Antigua and Barbuda	144	Sri Lanka	368	Iraq	554	New Zealand	784	United Arab Emirates
31	Azerbaijan	148	Chad	372	Ireland	558	Nicaragua	788	Tunisia
32	Argentina	152	Chile	376	Israel	562	Niger	792	Turkey
36	Australia	156	China	380	Italy	566	Nigeria	795	Turkmenistan
40	Austria	158	Taiwan	384	Côte d'Ivoire	578	Norway	800	Uganda
50	Bangladesh	170	Colombia	388	Jamaica	586	Pakistan	804	Ukraine
51	Armenia	180	Dem. Rep. of Congo	392	Japan	591	Panama	807	Macedonia
52	Barbados	184	Cook Islands	398	Kazakhstan	598	Papua New Guinea	818	Egypt
56	Belgium	188	Costa Rica	400	Jordan	600	Paraguay	826	Great Britain
60	Bermuda	191	Croatia	404	Kenya	604	Peru	834	Tanzania
64	Bhutan	192	Cuba	408	North Korea	608	Philippines	840	United States
68	Bolivia	196	Cyprus	410	South Korea	616	Poland	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
70	Bosnia	203	Czech Republic	414	Kuwait	620	Portugal	854	Burkina Faso
72	Botswana	208	Denmark	417	Kyrgyzstan	624	Guinea-Bissau	858	Uruguay
76	Brazil	214	Dominican Republic	418	Laos	626	Timor-Leste	860	Uzbekistan
84	Belize	218	Ecuador	422	Lebanon	630	Puerto Rico	862	Venezuela
100	Bulgaria	222	El Salvador	426	Lesotho	634	Qatar	887	Yemen
854	Burkina Faso	226	Equatorial Guinea	428	Latvia	642	Romania	891	Serbia and Montenegro
104	Myanmar	231	Ethiopia	430	Liberia	643	Russia	894	Zambia
		232	Eritrea	434	Libya	646	Rwanda	900	West Germany
		233	Estonia	438	Liechtenstein	682	Saudi Arabia	901	East Germany
		246	Finland	440	Lithuania	686	Senegal	902	Tambov
		250	France	442	Luxembourg	690	Seychelles	903	Moscow
		268	Georgia	450	Madagascar	694	Sierra Leone	904	Basque Country
		270	Gambia	454	Malawi	702	Singapore	906	Andalusia
		275	Palestine	458	Malaysia	703	Slovakia	907	Galicia
		276	Germany	466	Mali	704	Viet Nam	909	North Ireland
		288	Ghana	470	Malta	705	Slovenia	910	Valencia
		292	Gibraltar	474	Martinique	706	Somalia	911	Serbia
		300	Greece	478	Mauritania	710	South Africa	912	Montenegro
		320	Guatemala	480	Mauritius	716	Zimbabwe	913	SrpSka Republic
		324	Guinea	484	Mexico	724	Spain		
		328	Guyana	492	Monaco	736	Sudan		
		332	Haiti	496	Mongolia	740	Suriname		
		340	Honduras	498	Moldova	752	Sweden		
		344	Hong Kong	504	Morocco	756	Switzerland		

V3. Interview number (*write in 4-digit number identifying each respondent*): \_\_\_\_\_



(Introduction by interviewer):

Hello. I am from the \_\_\_\_\_ (mention name of the interview organization). We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in \_\_\_\_\_ (mention country in which interview is conducted). I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

(Show Card A)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
V4. Family	1	2	3	4
V5. Friends	1	2	3	4
V6. Leisure time	1	2	3	4
V7. Politics	1	2	3	4
V8. Work	1	2	3	4
V9. Religion	1	2	3	4

**NOTE: Code but do not read out-- here and throughout the interview:**

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer
- 3 Not applicable

V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Rather happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor

(Show Card B)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
V12. Independence	1	2
V13. Hard work	1	2
V14. Feeling of responsibility	1	2
V15. Imagination	1	2
V16. Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
V17. Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
V18. Determination, perseverance	1	2
V19. Religious faith	1	2
V20. Unselfishness*	1	2
V21. Obedience	1	2
V22. Self-expression	1	2

\* In Spanish: "generosity"

(Show Card C)

V23. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

Completely dissatisfied										Completely satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					

V24. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

- 1 Most people can be trusted.
- 2 Need to be very careful.

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

	Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
V25. Church or religious organization	2	1	0
V26. Sport or recreational organization	2	1	0
V27. Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
V28. Labor Union	2	1	0
V29. Political party	2	1	0
V30. Environmental organization	2	1	0
V31. Professional association	2	1	0
V32. Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
V33. Consumer organization	2	1	0
V34. Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
V35. Other organization	2	1	0

(Show Card E)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
V36. Drug addicts	1	2
V37. People of a different race	1	2
V38. People who have AIDS	1	2
V39. Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
V40. Homosexuals	1	2
V41. People of a different religion	1	2
V42. Heavy drinkers	1	2
V43. Unmarried couples living together	1	2
V44. People who speak a different language	1	2

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
V45. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3
V46. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.	1	2	3
V47. If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	1	2	3
V48. Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	1	2	3



(Show Card H)

V59. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

Completely dissatisfied										Completely satisfied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

(Show Card I)

V60. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"):

V61. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice")

	V60 First choice	V61 Second choice
A high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4

(Show Card J)

V62. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"):

V63. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"):

	V62 First choice	V63 Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

(Show Card K)

V64. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"):

V65. And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"):

	V64 First choice	V65 Second choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4

V66. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

1 Yes  
2 No

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each):

	Good	Don't mind	Bad
V67. Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
V68. More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
V69. Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

(Show Card L)

Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description):

	Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
V70. It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V71. It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V72. Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V73. It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74. It is important to this person to do something for the good of society.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74B. It is important for this people to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being	1	2	3	4	5	6
V75. Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V76. Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V77. It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V78. Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V79. Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6

V80. I'm going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole?

(Interviewer: read out alternatives and mark only ONE)

People living in poverty and need	1
Discrimination against girls and women	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	3
Inadequate education	4
Environmental pollution	5

V81. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!).

During the past two years have you...

V82. Given money to an ecological organization?

1. Yes
2. No

V83. Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?

1. Yes
2. No

V84. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

(*Show Card M*)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (*read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Have done	Might do	Would never do
V85. Signing a petition	1	2	3
V86. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
V87. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
V88. Joining strikes	1	2	3
V89. Any other act of protest?	1	2	3

**INTERVIEWER: ASK V90 – V94 ONLY TO THOSE WHO SAID THEY “HAVE DONE” THE GIVEN ACTIVITY**

Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year! (*Read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Not at all	Once	Twice	Three times	More than three times
V90. Signing a petition	1	2	3	4	5
V91. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	4	5
V92. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3	4	5
V93. Joining strikes	1	2	3	4	5
V94. Any other act of protest?	1	2	3	4	5

(*Show Card P*)

V95. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (*Code one number*):

Left					Right				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(*Show Card Q*)

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

Incomes should be made more equal					We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V97. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
V98. Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
V99. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people
V100. In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections
V101. People can only get rich at the expense of others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
V102. Your family	1	2	3	4
V103. Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
V104. People you know personally	1	2	3	4
V105. People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
V106. People of another religion	1	2	3	4
V107. People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
V108. The churches	1	2	3	4
V109. The armed forces	1	2	3	4
V110. The press	1	2	3	4
V111. Television	1	2	3	4
V112. Labor unions	1	2	3	4
V113. The police	1	2	3	4
V114. The courts	1	2	3	4
V115. The government (in your nation's capital)	1	2	3	4
V116. Political parties	1	2	3	4
V117. Parliament	1	2	3	4
V118. The Civil service	1	2	3	4
V119. Universities	1	2	3	4

V120.	Major Companies	1	2	3	4
V121.	Banks	1	2	3	4
V122.	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
V123.	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
V124.	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
V125.	The [European Union]**	1	2	3	4
V126.	The United Nations	1	2	3	4

\* [Substitute "religious organizations" in non-Christian countries; "the Church" in Catholic countries]

\*\* [Substitute appropriate regional organization outside Europe (e.g., in North America, NAFTA)]

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
V127.	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
V128.	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
V129.	Having the army rule	1	2	3	4
V130.	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4

(Show Card T)

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each):

		Not an essential characteristic of democracy						An essential characteristic of democracy			
V131.	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V132.	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V133.	People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V134.	People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V135.	The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V136.	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V137.	The state makes people's incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V138.	People obey their rulers.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V139.	Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card U)

V140. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Not at all important									Absolutely important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card V)

V141. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (Code one number):



Not at all										Completely
democratic										democratic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

V142. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights
- 2 Fairly much respect
- 3 Not much respect
- 4 No respect at all

V143. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (*Read out and code one answer!*)

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

V144. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

- No: do not belong to a denomination 0
- Yes: Roman Catholic 1
- Protestant 2
- Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) 3
- Jew 4
- Muslim 5
- Hindu 6
- Buddhist 7
- Other (*write in*):\_\_\_\_\_ 8

**(NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data.)**

(*Show Card X*)

V145. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

(*Show Card X2*)

V146. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times each week
- 4 Only when attending religious services
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never



**NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.**

I see myself as someone who...	Disagree strongly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree Strongly	Don't know
V160A ...is reserved	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160B ...is generally trusting	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160C ...tends to be lazy	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160D ...is relaxed, handles stress well	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160E ...has few artistic interests	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160F ...is outgoing, sociable	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160G ...tends to find fault with others	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160H ...does a thorough job	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160I ...gets nervous easily	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160J ...has an active imagination	1	2	3	4	5	9

(Show Card AC)

V160. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where 0 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable                      Completely acceptable

1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9        10

(Show Card AD)

Now think about those aged over 70\*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70...**READ OUT...**

		Not at all likely to be viewed that way			Very likely to be viewed that way		(Don't know)
V161	...as friendly?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V162	...as competent?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V163	...with respect?	0	1	2	3	4	-1

\* **NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. »** In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

(Show Card AE)

V 164. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 70\* year old was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where 0 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable                      Completely acceptable          DK = -1

1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9        10

**\* NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.**

Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree      Agree      Disagree      Strongly disagree

V165. Older people are not respected much these days	1	2	3	4
V166. Older people get more than their fair share from the government	1	2	3	4
V167. Older people are a burden on society.	1	2	3	4
V168. Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.	1	2	3	4
V169. Old people have too much political influence.	1	2	3	4

V170. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood ?

Very secure	1
Quite secure	2
Not very secure	3
Not at all secure	4
DK/NA	-1

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently	DK/NA
V171. Robberies	1	2	3	4	-1
V172. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4	-1
V173. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4	-1
V174. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4	-1
V175. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4	-1

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (**MULTIPLE RESPONSE**)

	Yes	No
V176. Didn't carry much money	1	2
V177. Preferred not to go out at night	1	2
V178. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	2

V179. Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?

V180. And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year ?

	V179. Respondent	V180. Family
Yes	1	1
No	2	2
DK/NA	-1	-1

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

	Very much	A good deal	Not much	Not at all	DK/NA
V181. Losing my job or not finding a job	1	2	3	4	-1
V182. Not being able to give my children a good education	1	2	3	4	-1
V183. A war involving my country	1	2	3	4	-1
V184. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4	-1
V185. A civil war	1	2	3	4	-1
V186. Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email	1	2	3	4	-1



V203.	Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203A	Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V204.	Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V205.	Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V206.	Sex before marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207.	Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207A.	Euthanasia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V208	For a man to beat his wife	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V209	Parents beating children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V210	Violence against other people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V211. How proud are you to be **[French]\*?** (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 I am not **[French]\*** (*do not read out! Code only if volunteered!*)

\* [Substitute your own nationality for "French"]

(Show Card AF)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V212. I see myself as a world citizen.	1	2	3	4
V213. I see myself as part of my local community.	1	2	3	4
V214. I see myself as part of the <b>[French]*</b> nation.	1	2	3	4
V215. I see myself as part of the <b>[European Union]**</b>	1	2	3	4
V216. I see myself as an autonomous individual.	1	2	3	4

\* [Substitute your country's nationality for "French"]

\*\* [Substitute appropriate regional organization for "European Union"]

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
V217. Daily newspaper	1	2	3	4	5
V218. Printed magazines	1	2	3	4	5
V219. TV news	1	2	3	4	5
V220. Radio news	1	2	3	4	5
V221. Mobile phone	1	2	3	4	5
V222. Email	1	2	3	4	5
V223. Internet	1	2	3	4	5
V224. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2	3	4	5

V225. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Never
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Frequently
- 4 Don't know what a computer is (*do not read out, code only if volunteered!*)

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (*Read out and code one answer for each item*):

	Always	Usually	Never
V226. Local level	1	2	3
V227. National level	1	2	3

(SHOW CARD A1)

V228. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

1. Party 1
2. Party 2
3. Party 3
4. etc.

[use two-column code to cover all major parties in given society; use "01," "02," for first parties]

***In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?***

	Very often	Fairly often	Not often	Not at all often	DK/NA
V228A. Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4	-1
V228B. Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4	-1
V228C. TV news favors the governing party	1	2	3	4	-1
V228D. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4	-1
V228E. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228F. Election officials are fair	1	2	3	4	-1
V228G. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228H. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls	1	2	3	4	-1
V228I. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections	1	2	3	4	-1

V228 J Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much.

Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living? (IF NO code as 4)

IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

1. Very important
2. Rather important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

V 228 K Do you think that honest elections are an important factor in whether or not this country develops economically? (IF NO code as 4)

IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

1. Very important
2. Rather important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

V229. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (*code one answer*):

Yes, has paid employment:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)   | 1 |
| Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) | 2 |
| Self employed                                  | 3 |

No, no paid employment:

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Retired/pensioned                | 4 |
| Housewife not otherwise employed | 5 |
| Student                          | 6 |
| Unemployed                       | 7 |
| Other ( <i>write in</i> ): _____ | 8 |

V230. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Government or public institution
- 2 Private business or industry
- 3 Private non-profit organization

V231. Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly intellectual tasks” (*code one answer*):

Mostly manual tasks								Mostly intellectual tasks	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V232. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (*code one answer*):

Mostly routine tasks								Mostly creative tasks	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V233. How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (*code one answer*):

No independence at all								Complete independence	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V234. Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



V235. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

V236. Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

V237. During the past year, did your family (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Save money
- 2 Just get by
- 3 Spent some savings
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money

V238. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class

(*Show Card AE*)

V239. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (*Code one number*):

Lowest group											Highest group
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

V240. (*Code respondent's sex by observation*):

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

V241. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (*write in last two digits*)

V242. This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (*write in age in two digits*).

Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Immigrant	Not an immigrant
V243. Mother	1	2
V244. Father	1	2

V245. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant ?

- 1 I am born in this country.
- 2 I am an immigrant to this country.

V246. Are you a citizen of this country?

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country.
- 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country.

V247. What language do you normally speak at home? (*Code one answer!*)

- 1 English
- 2 Spanish
- 3 French
- 4 Chinese
- 5 Japanese

[*NOTE: modify the list of languages to fit your own society. Optional if only one language is spoken!*]

V248. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [*NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete*]:

- 1 No formal education
- 2 Incomplete primary school
- 3 Complete primary school
- 4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 8 Some university-level education, without degree
- 9 University-level education, with degree

V249. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [*NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete*]:

\_\_\_\_\_ (*write in age in two digits*)

V250. Do you live with your parents? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

#### **OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER**

V251. Respondent's Interest (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*):

- 1 Respondent was very interested.
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested.
- 3 Respondent was not interested.

V252. Interview Privacy (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*):

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 There were are other people around who could follow the interview.

V253. (*Code size of town*):

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 - 5,000
- 3 5 - 10,000
- 4 10 - 20,000
- 5 20 - 50,000
- 6 50 - 100,000
- 7 100 - 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

V254. (*Code ethnic group by observation, modify for your own society*):

- 1 Caucasian white
- 2 Negro Black
- 3 South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.
- 4 East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.
- 5 Arabic, Central Asian
- 6 Other (*write in*): \_\_\_\_\_

V 255. Was the respondent literate or illiterate?

- 1 Literate
- 2 Illiterate

V256 (*Code region where the interview was conducted*):

- 1 New England
- 2 Middle Atlantic states
- 3 South Atlantic
- 4 East South Central
- 5 West South Central
- 6 East North Central
- 7 West North Central
- 8 Rocky Mountain states
- 9 Northwest
- 10 California

[NOTE: use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society]

V257. (*Code language in which interview was conducted*):

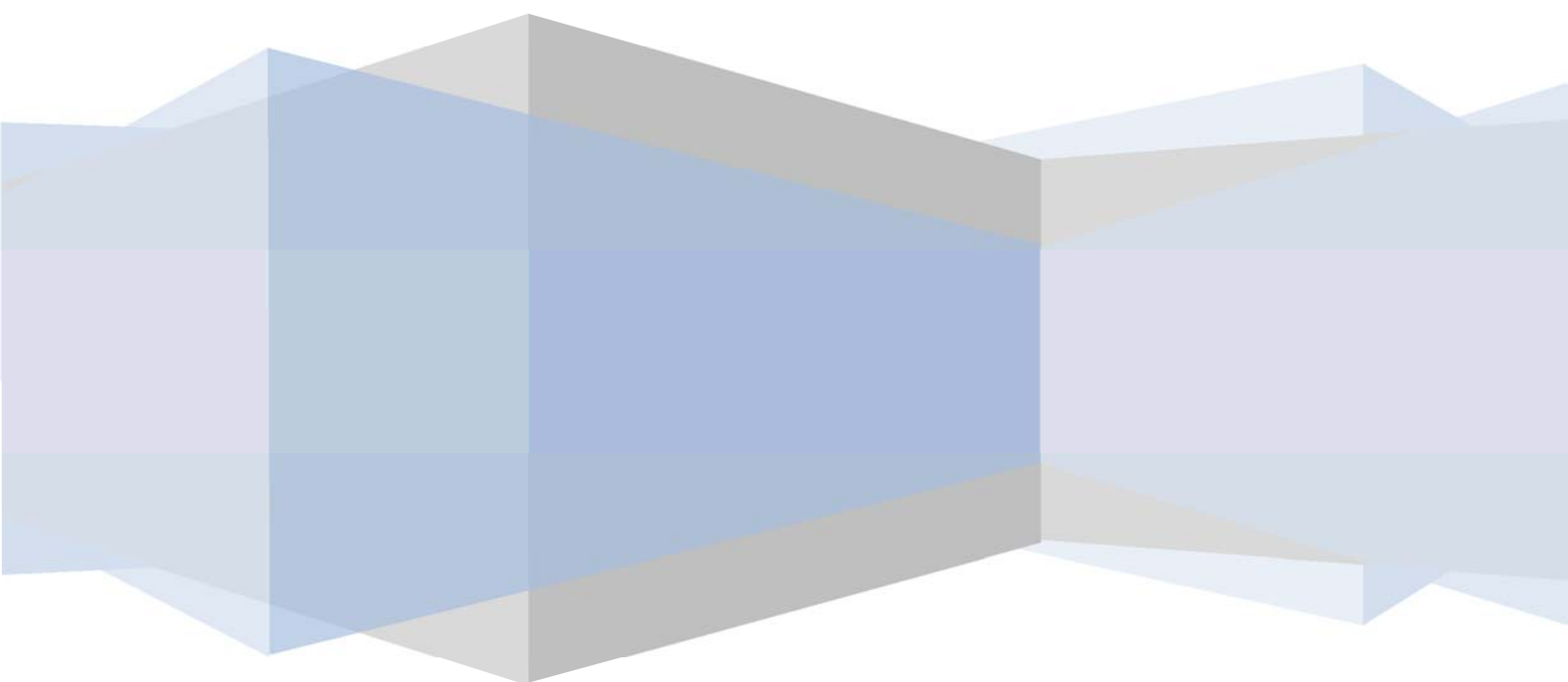
- 1 English
- 2 French
- 3 Spanish

[NOTE: if relevant, use codes appropriate to your own society]

V258. Weight variable (*Provide a 4-digit weight variable to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1." It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains 10 percent more university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population, members of this group should be downweighted by 10 percent, giving them a weight of .90*).

# **APPENDIX B**

## **The WVS China 2012 questionnaire in Chinese**





--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1
---

--	--

采访地点 (请务必填写): ..... 省/直辖市/自治区 ..... 地级市/地区 ..... 县/县级市/区..... 乡镇/街道..... 村/居委会	
采访完成日期: 2012 年..... 月..... 日	
采访用时: ..... 分钟	整理问卷用时: ..... 分钟
采访员编号: .....	采访员签字: .....
验收人签字: .....	验收日期: .....
录入员 1 签字: .....	录入完成日期: .....
录入员 2 签字: .....	录入完成日期: .....

## 2012 年全国公民价值观状况调查问卷

北京大学中国国情研究中心

2012 年 11 月

首次采访日期 ..... 月..... 日	第二次采访日期 ..... 月..... 日	第三次采访日期 ..... 月..... 日	备注
1、采访完成			
2、受访地址拒访			
3、受访人拒访			
4、多次未见受访人			
5、受访人身体/语言障碍			
6、该地址中一直无人			
7、无人居住的空房			
8、地址中无符合资格人员			
77、其他:			
另约: ... 月... 日 上午/下午.... 点	另约: ... 月... 日 上午/下午.... 点	另约: ... 月... 日 上午/下午.... 点	

**S201201**

抽样表 1

请先列出该地址中所有成员：

与接待人 关系	性别	年龄	排除 原因	合格成员 顺序号	入选

将地址中合格成员排列顺序并写出顺序号，规则如下：从年龄最大的男性排至年龄最小的男性，紧接着再排年龄最大的女性至年龄最小的女性。男性和女性用同一连续顺序号。

合格成员条件：

- 1、18-75 岁；
- 2、居住在该地址中 30 天以上（包括保姆、朋友、亲属等）；

排完顺序后，参照如下的抽选表抽出受访人

Q1 地址中成员总数：\_\_\_\_\_人      Q2 合格成员总数：\_\_\_\_\_人

Q3 您现在的住址中有几个人的户口不在本地址？

\_\_\_\_\_人      **88** 不知道

Q4 您现在的住址中有几个人的户口不在本乡镇/街道？

\_\_\_\_\_人      **88** 不知道

抽选表 1	
如果该地址中合格成员的总数为：	入选的受访人的顺序号
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	1
6 或更多	1

前 言

北京大学中国国情研究中心正在进行一项有关中国公民价值观状况的研究。这项研究的目的是要了解我国公民价值观的变化及现状，为制定相关政策提供科学的依据。

这项研究完全是自愿性质，我们会在得到您的同意后，才进行访问。我们很希望得到您的合作和帮助，您的看法、意见对这项研究非常重要。我们保证不在任何时间、任何情况下，以直接或间接方式提到您个人的信息。科学研究中发布的是大量问卷的信息汇总，而非您个人和家庭的案例信息，不会造成您个人和家庭信息的泄漏。调查大概需要 30 分钟，在调查过程中的任何时候，您可以随时提出终止。

我们试图采用科学的、定量的社会调查方法来从事这项研究。在采访过程中，也许会有一些您所不熟悉的提问方式，希望您能谅解，如果您对哪个具体问题不便回答，请您直接告诉我。我们一定尊重您的意见，略去这个问题，继续向下进行。

参与这项研究的所有采访员和督导员都佩戴有北京大学中国国情研究中心的证件，如果您对我们的身份有任何疑问，欢迎您随时拨打电话：010-62755443 进行核查。

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

--

--	--

开始时间（24 小时制）：.....点.....分

请采访员记录采访对象的性别（V240）：

☐ 1 男性

☐ 2 女性

首先，我们想简单了解一下您个人的情况。

V241. 请问您是哪年出生的？\_\_\_\_\_年

V242. 那就意味着您已经\_\_\_\_\_岁了？

248. 您上过多少年学？\_\_\_\_\_年

V248a. 您的最高学历是什么？

☐ 0 没学历

☐ 1 小学

☐ 2 初中

☐ 3 高中（含中专）

☐ 4 大学（含大专）

☐ 5 硕士及以上

☐ 7 其他（请具体说明）：\_\_\_\_\_

采访员提示：请简单计算 V248a 是否与 V248 相符，如不符，请采访员追问并加注说明。

V249. 您完成最高学历时是多大年龄？（不论是学校还是其他高等教育机构，如果是学生，那么记录他/她将要完成学业时的年龄）

\_\_\_\_\_岁

V4-V9. 请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	很重要	重要	不太重要	很不重要	不知道
V4. 家庭	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V5. 朋友	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V6. 休闲时间	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V7. 政治	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V8. 工作	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V9. 宗教	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

V10. 将所有情况都考虑进来，目前您生活得愉快吗？（读出选项）

☐ 1 很愉快

☐ 2 愉快

☐ 3 不太愉快

☐ 4 一点都不愉快

☒ 8 不知道

V11. 总的来说，目前您的身体状况如何？（读出选项）

☐ 1 很好

☐ 2 好

☐ 3 还可以

☐ 4 不好

☒ 8 不知道

V12-V22. 您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡，请选择五项）

☐ 12 独立性

☐ 13 勤奋

☐ 14 责任感

☐ 15 有想象力



- 16 对别人宽容和尊重      17 节俭      18 坚韧      19 虔诚的宗教信仰  
20 不自私      21 服从      22 自我表达      **88 不知道**

V23. 把所有情况都考虑进去，总的来说，您对自己目前的生活满意吗？（出示答案卡）这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。

非常不满意					非常满意					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<b>88. 不知道</b>

V24. 一般来说，您认为大多数人是可信的，还是和人相处要越小心越好？

- 1 大多数人是可信的      2 要越小心越好      **8 不知道**

V25-V35. 下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访者回答“是”，请继续提问）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（逐项提问）

	积极成员	一般成员	不是
V25. 宗教/教会组织	2	1	0
V26. 运动/娱乐组织	2	1	0
V27. 教育/艺术/音乐/文化组织	2	1	0
V28. 工会	2	1	0
V29. 政治党派/团体	2	1	0
V30. 环境/生态保护组织	2	1	0
V31. 专业协会	2	1	0
V32. 人权或慈善组织	2	1	0
V33. 消费者组织	2	1	0
V34. 自我帮助组织/互助组织	2	1	0
V35. 其他（请具体说明：）_____	2	1	0

V36-V44. 在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？（出示答案卡，可选多项）

- 36 吸毒者      37 不同种族/民族的人      38 艾滋病患者  
39 外国移民/来华工作的外国人      40 同性恋者      41 不同宗教信仰的人  
42 酗酒者      43 未婚同居的人      44 讲不同方言的人

V45-V48. 您是否同意下列说法？（逐项提问）

	同意	中立	不同意	不知道
V45. 当就业机会很少时，男人应该比女人更有权利工作	1	2	3	<b>8</b>
V46. 在我国，当就业机会很少时，雇主应该优先考虑中国人而不是外国移民	1	2	3	<b>8</b>
V47. 如果家庭中妻子挣钱比丈夫多，那将出现问题	1	2	3	<b>8</b>
V48. 拥有工作是妇女获得独立地位的最好手段	1	2	3	<b>8</b>

V49-V54. 您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

	非常 同意	同意	不 同意	非常不 同意	不 知道
V49. 我生活的主要目标是使父母感到骄傲	1	2	3	4	8
V50. 如果母亲需要为生活开支而工作，孩子 将受苦	1	2	3	4	8
V51. 总体来看，男性比女性更适合做政治领袖	1	2	3	4	8
V52. 与女孩相比，大学教育对男孩更重要	1	2	3	4	8
V53. 总的来说，男人比女人能成为更好的经理人	1	2	3	4	8
V54. 女人专职做家庭主妇与出去工作同样 可以成就自己	1	2	3	4	8

V55. 一些人认为他们完全可以选择和掌握自己的生活，另外一些人觉得自己无法掌握自己的生活。请问您觉得您在多大程度上可以选择和掌握自己的生活？（出示答案卡）这个量表中的数字，从 1 到 10，表示由根本无法掌握到完全可以掌握的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

根本无法掌握								完全可以掌握		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V56. 您认为大多数人只要有机会就会利用您，还是会尽量公正地对待您？这个量表中的 1 表示会利用您，10 表示会尽量公正地对待您。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

会利用我					会尽量公正地对待我					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V57. 您目前的婚姻状况如何？（出示答案卡）

1 已婚	2 同居	3 离婚	4 分居	5 丧偶
6 从未结过婚				9 不回答

V58. 您是否有孩子？有几个孩子？

0 没有				
1 一个	2 二个	3 三个	4 四个	
5 五个	6 六个	7 七个	8 八个以上	9 不回答

V59. 您对自己家庭的经济状况满意吗？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。（出示答案卡）

非常不满意					非常满意					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V60-V61. 人们有时谈论今后十年我国应该有什么样的目标。在这张卡片上列出了一些不同目标，请问您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡，记录编码）

- ☐ 1 快速的经济增长
- ☐ 2 保证我国有强大的国防力量
- ☐ 3 保证人们在工作单位和社区中有更多的发言权
- ☐ 4 努力使我们的城市和乡村变得更美丽

☐ 8 不知道

V60. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V61. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

V62-V63. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡，记录编码）

- ☐ 1 维持国内的秩序
- ☐ 2 使人们在重要的政府决策上有更多的发言权
- ☐ 3 控制物价上涨
- ☐ 4 保障言论自由

☐ 8 不知道

V62. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V63. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

V64-V65. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择，您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡，记录编码）

- ☐ 1 稳定的经济
- ☐ 2 向更人道的社会发展
- ☐ 3 向精神重于物质的社会发展
- ☐ 4 打击犯罪行为

☐ 8 不知道

V64. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V65. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

V66. 我们都不希望战争，但是如果发生了战争，您是否愿意为国家而战？

- ☐ 1 是
- ☐ 2 否

☐ 8 不知道

V67-V69. 下面列举了在不久的将来我们的生活方式可能会发生的一些变化，您认为这些变化是好事、是坏事，还是无所谓？（逐项提问）

	好事	无所谓	坏事	不知道
V67. 工作在我们的生活中变得较不重要	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V68. 更加注重技术发展	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
V69. 更加尊重权威	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

V70-V79. 有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？

是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	很像	像	有些像	只有一点像	不像	完全不像
V70. 具有新思想和创造力， 按自己方式行事	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V71. 追求财富，想拥有大量金钱和贵重品	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V72. 注重安全的环境，避免任何危险	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V73. 享受生活，惯着自己	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V74. 做有利于社会的事情	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V74B. 关心和帮助周围的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V75. 追求成功和他人对自己成就的认可	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V76. 追求冒险、新奇和刺激的生活	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V77. 生活中循规蹈矩，避免别人非议	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V78. 保护环境，关心自然	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
V79. 注重传统，遵从家庭/宗教 传承下来的习俗	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

V80. 您认为下列选项中哪一项是对全世界最为严重的问题？（读出选项）

- |  |                                    |                                |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 生活贫困        | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 歧视妇女和女童 |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 卫生条件差和传染病多发 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 教育不足    |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5 环境污染        |                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 不知道 |

V81. 当人们讨论环境保护和经济增长时，经常会有下列两种观点，请您告诉我，哪一种更接近您的看法？（读出选项）

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 环境保护优先，即使因此有可能放慢经济增长速度和增加失业  |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 经济增长和增加就业优先，即使因此有可能使环境遭到一些破坏 |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 其他（请具体说明：_____）              | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 不知道 |

V82. 在过去两年中，您是否资助过一些生态组织？

- |                              |                              |                                |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 是 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 否 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 不回答 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|

V83. 在过去两年中，您是参加过与环境问题有关的示威游行？

- |                              |                              |                                |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 是 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 否 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 不回答 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|

V84. 您对政治感兴趣吗？（读出选项）

- |                                  |                                    |                                |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 很感兴趣  | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 有点感兴趣   |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 不太感兴趣 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 一点也不感兴趣 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 不回答 |

V85-V89. 人们可能采取不同的行动表达自己的意愿，请问您是否参加过下列活动，如果没有参加过，您是有可能参加，还是在任何情况下都不会参加？（逐项提问）

	参加过	可能参加	决不参加
V85. 在请愿书上签名	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
V86. 参加抵制行动	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
V87. 参加和平示威活动（散步 / 游行）	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
V88. 参加罢工活动	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
V89. 其他形式的抗争？	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>

采访员注意：受访人如选择“参加过”选项，则继续进行；如选择其他选项，则进行到 V96-V101.

V90-V94. 请问您去年参加了几次上述活动？（逐项提问）

	没有	1 次	2 次	3 次	多于 3 次
V90. 在请愿书上签名	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V91. 参加抵制行动	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V92. 参加和平示威活动（散步/游行）	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V93. 参加罢工活动	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V94. 其他形式的抗争？	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>

V96-V101. 请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中 1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

V96. 收入应该尽 可能均等	应该加大收入差距， 以鼓励个人努力工作									
	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>
	<b>88. 不知道</b>									

V97. 私营经济成分应该扩大	国有经济成分应该扩大									
	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>
	<b>88. 不知道</b>									

V98. 国家应该承担更多的 责任保障每个人的生活	个人应该承担更多的 责任来养活自己									
	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>
	<b>88. 不知道</b>									

V99. 竞争是有利的，它刺激 人们努力工作和创新	竞争是有害的， 它引发人性中坏的一面									
	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>
	<b>88. 不知道</b>									

V100. 长远看来，努力工作通常 能够带来更好的生活	努力工作并不总能带来成功， 更多的是靠运气和关系									
	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>
	<b>88. 不知道</b>									

V101. 财富总量是一定的，人们只能靠  
挤占别人的利益而致富

财富总量是增长的，不必挤占  
别人的利益也可以使每个人都致富

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

V102-V107. 请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？

(逐项提问)

	非常信任	比较信任	不太信任	非常不信任	不知道
V102. 家人	1	2	3	4	8
V103. 邻居	1	2	3	4	8
V104. 熟人	1	2	3	4	8
V105. 第一次见面的人	1	2	3	4	8
V106. 与您宗教信仰不同的人	1	2	3	4	8
V107. 其他国籍的人	1	2	3	4	8

V108-V126. 您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信任？(逐项提问)

	很信任	信任	不太信任	根本不信任	不知道
V108. 宗教团体	1	2	3	4	8
V109. 军队	1	2	3	4	8
V110. 新闻出版业	1	2	3	4	8
V111. 电视台	1	2	3	4	8
V112. 工会	1	2	3	4	8
V113. 警察	1	2	3	4	8
V114. 法院	1	2	3	4	8
V115. 中央政府	1	2	3	4	8
V116. 政党	1	2	3	4	8
V117. 人民代表大会	1	2	3	4	8
V118. 行政机关	1	2	3	4	8
V119. 大学	1	2	3	4	8
V120. 大企业/大公司	1	2	3	4	8
V121. 银行	1	2	3	4	8
V122. 环境保护组织	1	2	3	4	8
V123. 妇女组织	1	2	3	4	8
V124. 慈善组织或公益组织	1	2	3	4	8
V125. APEC 亚太经济 合作组织	1	2	3	4	8

V126. 联合国 1 2 3 4 8

V127-V130. 下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？（逐项提问）

	非常好	好	不好	非常不好	不知道
V127. 有一个不受人大大选举干扰的强有力的领袖	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">8</span>
V128. 应该依据专家而不是政府的意见，进行决策	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">8</span>
V129. 实行军事统治	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">8</span>
V130. 实行民主政治体制	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">8</span>

V131-V139. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

	不是基本要素		是基本要素	不知道
V131. 政府向富人收税补贴穷人	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V132. 宗教领袖可以解释法律	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V133. 人们通过自由选举来选择领导人	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V134. 政府提供失业救济	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V135. 当政府无能时军队应该接管	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V136. 人们的自由不受侵犯是受宪法保护的公民权利	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V137. 国家让居民收入平等	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V138. 民众服从他们的统治者	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>
V139. 女人与男人享有同等权利	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>			<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88</span>

V140. 对您个人来说，生活在一个民主的国家有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要，10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不重要	非常重要
<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">10</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px; font-weight: bold;">88. 不知道</span>

V141. 那么，您觉得我国的民主程度如何？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不民主，10 表示非常民主。请在这个量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不民主										非常民主				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<b>88. 不知道</b>				

V142. 您认为当前我国尊重人权吗？是很尊重、有些尊重、不太尊重，还是根本不尊重？

<b>1</b>	很尊重	<b>2</b>	有些尊重	<b>8 不知道</b>
<b>3</b>	不太尊重	<b>4</b>	根本不尊重	

V143. 接下来，我们谈谈另外的主题。您经常思考人生的意义和目的吗？

<b>1</b>	经常	<b>2</b>	有时	<b>3</b>	很少	<b>4</b>	从不
----------	----	----------	----	----------	----	----------	----

V144. 您信仰哪种宗教？

<b>1</b>	罗马天主教	<b>2</b>	基督教	<b>3</b>	东正教
<b>4</b>	犹太教	<b>5</b>	伊斯兰教	<b>6</b>	印度教
<b>7</b>	佛教	<b>8</b>	道教	<b>0</b>	什么都不信
<b>77 其他（请具体说明：_____）</b>				<b>99 不回答</b>	

V145. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间参加一次宗教仪式？（出示答案卡）

<b>1</b>	一周一次以上	<b>2</b>	一周一次	<b>3</b>	一月一次
<b>4</b>	仅在特别的节日	<b>5</b>	一年一次	<b>6</b>	很少
<b>7</b>	从来不参加/几乎不参加				

V146. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间进行一次宗教祷告？（出示答案卡）

<b>1</b>	一天数次	<b>2</b>	一天一次	<b>3</b>	一周数次
<b>4</b>	仅在参加宗教活动时	<b>5</b>	仅在特别的神圣节日	<b>6</b>	一年一次
<b>7</b>	很少，几乎不	<b>8 从来不参加</b>			

V147. 不管您是否参加宗教仪式，您觉得自己是有宗教信仰的人吗？（读出选项）

<b>1</b>	有宗教信仰的人	<b>2</b>	没有宗教信仰的人
<b>3</b>	坚定的无神论者		

V148. 您是否信仰佛祖/上帝/真主/神明？

<b>1</b>	是	<b>2</b>	否	<b>8 不知道</b>
----------	---	----------	---	--------------



V149. 您是否认为有地狱？

是  否  不知道

V150. 有关宗教的基本意义，下列两个看法您最同意哪个？

遵守宗教教义和规范  对民众做好事  不知道

V151. 继续有关宗教的基本意义，下列两个看法您最同意哪个？

宗教的意义在于后世  宗教的意义在于现世  不知道

V152. 您认为佛祖/上帝/真主/神明在您的生活中有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要，10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不重要						非常重要				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<b>88. 不知道</b>

V153. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、比较同意、不太同意，还是非常不同意？

（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常同意	比较同意	不太同意	非常不同意	不知道
V153. 如果科学与宗教发生冲突，总是宗教对	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V154. 只有我信仰的宗教才是唯一可接受的	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V155. 公立学校课堂上应教授所有宗教知识	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V156. 归属其他宗教的人可能与归属我教的人一样有道德	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

V157-V159. 我们了解一下下列年龄段的人群在社会中的地位，这个量表中，1 表示地位非常低，10 表示地位非常高。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	地位非常低					地位非常高					不知道
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
V157. 20 岁左右的人											<b>88</b>
V158. 40 岁左右的人											<b>88</b>
V159. 超过 60 岁的人											<b>88</b>

V160A-V160J. 您认为自己具备以下的特点吗？是非常不同意、不太同意、中立、比较同意，还是非常同意呢？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常不同意	不太同意	中立	比较同意	非常同意	不知道
160A. 矜持的	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
160B. 普遍信任的	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
160C. 懒惰的	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
160D. 放松的，很好地处理压力	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
160E. 对艺术的兴趣很少	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

160F. 外向的，善于社交的	1	2	3	4	5	8
160G. 倾向于发现其他人的缺点	1	2	3	4	5	8
160H. 工作深入细致	1	2	3	4	5	8
160I. 容易紧张	1	2	3	4	5	8
160J. 活跃想象力	1	2	3	4	5	8

V160. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 30 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板，他们可以接受吗？（出示答案卡）

完全不能接受					完全能够接受					88. 不知道
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V161-V163. 社会大众是如何看待 60 岁以上的人？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	不可能是这样					很可能是这样					不知道
V161. 友善的	0	1	2	3	4						8
V162. 有能力的	0	1	2	3	4						8
V163. 受人尊敬的	0	1	2	3	4						8

V164. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 60 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板，他们可以接受吗？（出示答案卡）

完全不能接受					完全能够接受					88. 不知道
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V165-V169. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常同意	同意	不同意	非常不同意	不知道
V165. 在如今，老年人并没有得到足够尊重	1	2	3	4	8
V166. 老年人从政府获得了比应得的更多	1	2	3	4	8
V167. 老年人是社会的负担	1	2	3	4	8
V168. 雇佣年轻人的企业的绩效比雇佣不同年龄阶段的人的企业绩效好	1	2	3	4	8
V169. 老年人拥有过多的政治影响力	1	2	3	4	8

V170. 您觉得最近您家周围或者是居住的地区安全吗

1 非常安全	2 十分安全		
3 不是十分安全	4 一点都不安全	9 不回答	

V171-V175. 以下事情是否经常发生在您家周围或者是居住的地区？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常 频繁	比较 频繁	不太 频繁	没有	不知道
V171. 抢劫	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V172. 街头酗酒	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V173. 警察暴力干预个人私生活	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V174. 民族歧视	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V175. 贩卖毒品	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

V176-V178. 您是否出于安全考虑做过以下事情？（出示答题卡，逐项提问）

	是	否	不知道	不回答
V176. 不携带太多钱财	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>
V177. 晚上尽量少出门	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>
V178. 携带自卫工具	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>

V179. 在过去一年里，您是否成为过犯罪活动的受害者？

是                       否                       不回答

V180. 在过去一年里，您的家里人是否成为过犯罪活动的受害者？

是                       否                       不回答

V181-V186. 对于以下状况，您是非常担心、担心、不太担心，还是非常不担心？  
（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常 担心	担心	不太 担心	非常 不担心	不知道
V181. 失去工作或者没有找到工作	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V182. 不能给自己的孩子提供很好的教育	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V183. 自己的国家卷入战争	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V184. 恐怖袭击	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V185. 内战	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V186. 政府进行电话窃听、阅读私人信件 或电子邮件	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

V187. 您是否同意以下说法：“在某些状况下，战争是实现正义的必要手段”？

是                       否                       不知道

V188-V191. 在过去的一年中，您和您的家人是否常常出现以下状况？  
（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	经常	有时	很少	从不	不知道
V188. 没有足够的食物充饥	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V189. 由于高犯罪率，在家感到不安全	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

V190. 没有得到所需的药品和医疗	1	2	3	4	8
V191. 没有现金收入	1	2	3	4	8

V192-V196. 下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

(出示答案卡，逐项提问)

	非常不同意	非常同意	不知道
V192. 科学和技术使我们的生活更健康、更便利、更舒适	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V193. 科学和技术使我们的下一代有更多的机会	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V194. 我们对科学的依赖太多了，而不再依赖和相信信仰	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V195. 科学的一个负面影响是打破了人们对好坏善恶的判断	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V196. 在日常生活中了解科学是不重要的	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88

V197. 考虑所有的情况，您觉得科学技术使我们的世界变得更好了，还是变得更糟了？这个量表中的 1 表示变得更糟了，10 表示变得更好了，请在量表上标出您的看法。

(出示答案卡)

变得更糟了	变得更好了	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88. 不知道

V198-V210. 请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。(出示答案卡，逐项提问)

	完全不能接受	完全能接受	不知道
V198. 向政府要求自己无权享受的福利	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V199. 逃票（乘坐公共汽车不买票）	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V200. 偷盗	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V201. 有机会就逃税	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V202. 接受贿赂	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V203. 同性恋	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V203A. 卖淫	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88
V204. 堕胎	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		88

V205. 离婚	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V206. 婚前性行为	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V207. 自杀	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V207A. 安乐死	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V208. 打老婆	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V209. 父母打孩子	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V210. 针对他人的暴力行为	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88

V211. 作为一个中国人，您在多大程度上感到骄傲？（**读出选项**）

- ☐ 1 非常骄傲
 ☐ 2 骄傲
 ☐ 3 不太骄傲
 ☐ 4 根本不骄傲

V212-V216. 人们的自我归属感各有不同，请看这张卡片上的描述，对于您个人而言，您是  
非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意这些描述？（**出示答案卡，逐项提问**）

	非常 同意	同意	不 同意	非常 不同意	不知道
V212. 我把自己看作是一个世界公民	1	2	3	4	8
V213. 我把自己看作是本社区/村的一个成员	1	2	3	4	8
V214. 我把自己看作是中国公民	1	2	3	4	8
V215. 我把自己看作是亚洲公民	1	2	3	4	8
V216. 我把自己看作是一个自主的个人	1	2	3	4	8

V217-V224. 人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事，下列信息资源方面，您的使用频率如何？（**逐项提问**）

	每日	每周	每月	小于每月	不用
V217. 报纸（纸质）	1	2	3	4	5
V218. 杂志（纸质）	1	2	3	4	5
V219. 电视	1	2	3	4	5
V220. 广播	1	2	3	4	5
V221. 手机	1	2	3	4	5
V222. 电子邮件	1	2	3	4	5
V223. 电脑上网	1	2	3	4	5
V224. 通过和家人朋友或同事聊天	1	2	3	4	5

V225. 您用电脑吗？是从来不用、偶尔用，还是经常用？

- ☐ 1 从来不用
 ☐ 2 偶尔用
 ☐ 3 经常用
 ☒ 4 不知道什么是电脑

V226. 在过去历届选举中，您是都投了票、有时投票，还是从未投过票？

	都投了票	有时投票	从未投票	不知道
a. 村委会/居委会	1	2	3	8
b. 业主委员会	1	2	3	8
c. 地方人大	1	2	3	8

最后，还有几个关于背景资料的问题。

V250. 您和父母同住吗（包括公婆/岳父母）？

1 是                      2 否

V229. 您现在是否有工作（包括务农）？

1 是                      2 否（进行到 V229b）

V229a. 您是全职工作、半职工作，还是自己开业？（如果受访人不只一份工作，请针对主要工作询问）

1 全职（每周超过 30 小时）    2 半职（每周少于 30 小时）    3 自己开业

↓

（进行到 V230）

V229b. 如果没有工作，您目前处于哪种状态？

4 离/退休              5 家庭主妇              6 学生              7 失业/下岗

77 其他（请具体说明：\_\_\_\_\_）

V230. 您是在政府或国有企事业单位工作，还是在私营企业单位工作？

1 政府和国有企事业单位    2 私营企业单位              3 民间非营利组织

4 都不是                      8 不知道

V231. 您现在承担的工作任务是体力劳动，还是脑力劳动？这个量表中，1 表示纯体力劳动，10 表示纯脑力劳动。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

纯体力劳动						纯脑力劳动				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V232. 您现在承担的工作任务在多大程度上是日常例行工作？这个量表中，1 表示完全是日常例行工作，10 表示完全不是。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

完全是日常例行工作						完全不是				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V233. 您在执行工作任务时有多大的独立性？这个量表中，1 表示完全没有独立性，10 表示完全独立。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

完全没有独立性						完全独立				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V234. 您在工作中管理其他人吗？

☐ 1 是 ☐ 2 否

V235. 您家是否主要靠您的收入生活？

☐ 1 是（进行到 V237） ☐ 2 否

V236. 您家收入最多的人现在是否有工作？

☐ 1 是 ☐ 2 否

V237. 去年您家的收支状况如何？（读出选项）

☐ 1 收入大于支出  
☐ 2 收入支出相当  
☐ 3 支出大于收入，动用以前的积蓄  
☐ 4 支出大于收入，不但动用了积蓄，还借了款 ☐ 8 不知道 ☐ 9 不回答

V238. 人们有时会把自己划分到高低不同的阶层，您认为自己在社会上属于哪一个阶层？（读出选项）

☐ 1 高层 ☐ 2 中高层 ☐ 3 中层  
☐ 4 中下层 ☐ 5 下层 ☐ 8 不知道

V239. 如果将全国人民的平均家庭收入分为十等份，请看这个量表，1 表示家庭收入最低层，10 表示家庭收入最高层。请您在量表上选择一个数字表示您家的家庭收入水平（包括所有的工资、奖金、第二职业收入、亲友馈赠、各种投资收益、其他所得、收获的粮、棉、蔬菜等实物折合的钱；工副业收入；出外做工挣的工资等）？（出示答案卡）

最低层					最高层					<div>88. 不知道</div>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q238. 您家里住在一起的有几口人？ \_\_\_\_\_人

Q239. 现在，您家有几个人离家外出打工、做生意？ \_\_\_\_\_人

Q240. 您现在持有的是农业户口，还是非农业户口？

☐ 1 农业户口 ☐ 5 非农业户口

Q241. 您的户口所在地是这个地址吗？ ☐ 1 是（进行到 Q242） ☐ 5 否

Q241a. 您的户口所在地是哪儿？

☐ 1 本村/本社区  
☐ 2 本乡镇/街道内的其他村/社区  
☐ 3 本县/县级市/区内的其他乡镇/街道  
☐ 4 本省内的其他县/县级市/区  
☐ 5 外省市 ☐ 8 不知道 ☐ 9 不回答

Q242. 您在现住址总共住了多长时间? \_\_\_\_\_年\_\_\_\_\_月\_\_\_\_\_天

Q243. 为了保证调查质量, 便于核查, 请您告诉我您家或您单位的电话号码:

家庭电话号码: \_\_\_\_\_

单位电话号码: \_\_\_\_\_

手机或呼机号码: \_\_\_\_\_

耽误了您不少时间, 谢谢您的合作!

结束时间 (24 小时制): .....点.....分
-----------------------------



## 采 访 记 录

Z1、采访对象的合作：

1、非常好	2、好	3、一般	4、不好	5、非常不好
-------	-----	------	------	--------

↓ ↓

Z1a、请简要说明情况：

Z2、采访对象理解能力：

1、很高	2、高于一般水平	3、一般水平	4、低于一般水平	5、很低
------	----------	--------	----------	------

↓ ↓

Z2a、你根据什么作此判断？

Z3、采访开始以前，采访对象对这项研究的疑虑程度：

1、没有疑虑	3、有一些疑虑	5、非常疑虑
--------	---------	--------

↓

Z3a、你根据什么作此判断？

Z4、采访对象回答问题的可信程度：

1、完全可信	3、一般说可信	5、有时看起来不可信
--------	---------	------------

↓

Z4a、你根据什么作此判断？

V251、总的来看，采访对象对访谈的感兴趣程度：

1、非常感兴趣	2、一般感兴趣	3、不感兴趣
---------	---------	--------

Z6、请你根据自己对采访对象家庭的印象，估计一下该家庭的经济状况，说明该家庭在当地是属于低收入家庭、一般收入家庭、中高收入家庭，还是高收入家庭？

1、低收入	2、一般收入	3、中高收入	4、高收入	9、不适用
-------	--------	--------	-------	-------

V252、采访时有无其他人员在场？

1、有	2、没有	→ (进行到 Z8)
-----	------	------------

Z7a、是什么人在场？ (可选多项)

1、六岁以下儿童	2、大孩子	3、配偶	4、其他亲属	5、其他成人
----------	-------	------	--------	--------

Z7b、其他人在场是否影响了采访的质量？

1、是	5、否
-----	-----

Z8、受访人家中/住处是否有电？

1、是	5、否	8、不知道
-----	-----	-------

Z9、受访人家中/住处是否有自来水？

1、是	5、否	8、不知道
-----	-----	-------

Z10、受访人住的是什么样的房子：

1、平房	2、6层及以下楼房	3、6层以上楼房
------	-----------	----------

Z11、受访人的住房和当地一般情况相比是什么状况：

1、好	3、中	5、差
-----	-----	-----

Z12、受访人居住的地方是否属于以下情况：

1 农村平原上的村庄	2 山区或高原的村庄
3 单位住房	4 经济适用房
5 老城区平房、棚户房	6 普通商品房
7 高档商品房	8 工厂/农场里的职工宿舍

**77** 其他（请具体说明：\_\_\_\_\_）

Z13、其他你认为应该报告和说明的情况：

# 2012 全国公民价值观状况调查

## 答案卡

北京大学中国国情研究中心  
2012 年 11 月

### 答案卡

V4-V9. 请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重要、不太重要，还是很不重要？

1-很重要    2-重要    3-不太重要    4-很不重要

- V4. 家庭
- V5. 朋友
- V6. 休闲时间
- V7. 政治
- V8. 工作
- V9. 宗教

答案卡

V12-V22. 您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？

- |                             |          |                             |     |                             |     |                             |      |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12 | 独立性      | <input type="checkbox"/> 13 | 勤奋  | <input type="checkbox"/> 14 | 责任感 | <input type="checkbox"/> 15 | 有想象力 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 16 | 对别人宽容和尊重 | <input type="checkbox"/> 17 | 节俭  | <input type="checkbox"/> 18 | 坚韧  |                             |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 19 | 虔诚的宗教信仰  | <input type="checkbox"/> 20 | 不自私 | <input type="checkbox"/> 21 | 服从  |                             |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 22 | 自我表达     |                             |     |                             |     |                             |      |

第 2 页

答案卡

V23. 把所有情况都考虑进去，总的来说，您对自己目前的生活满意吗？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。

非常不满意					非常满意				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 3 页

答案卡

V36-V44. 在下列各种人中，您不愿意和哪些人做邻居？

- |                             |         |                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 36 | 吸毒者     | <input type="checkbox"/> 37 | 不同种族/民族的人     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 38 | 艾滋病患者   | <input type="checkbox"/> 39 | 外国移民/来华工作的外国人 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 40 | 同性恋者    | <input type="checkbox"/> 41 | 不同宗教信仰的人      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 42 | 酗酒者     | <input type="checkbox"/> 43 | 未婚同居的人        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 44 | 讲不同方言的人 |                             |               |

第 4 页

答案卡

V55. 一些人认为他们完全可以选择和掌握自己的生活，另外一些人觉得自己无法掌握自己的生活。请问您觉得您在多大程度上可以选择和掌握自己的生活？这个量表中的数字，从 1 到 10，表示由根本无法掌握到完全可以掌握的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

根本无法掌握					完全可以掌握				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 5 页

答案卡

V56. 您认为大多数人只要有机会就会利用您,还是会尽量公正地对待您? 这个量表中的 1 表示会利用您, 10 表示会尽量公正地对待您。请在量表上标出您的看法。

会利用我

会尽量公正地对待我

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

第 6 页

答案卡

V57. 您目前的婚姻状况如何?

- |                            |    |                            |       |                            |    |                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | 已婚 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | 同居    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | 离婚 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | 分居 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | 丧偶 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | 从未结过婚 |                            |    |                            |    |

第 7 页

### 答案卡

V59. 您对自己家庭的经济状况满意吗？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。

非常不满意					非常满意				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 8 页

### 答案卡

V60-V61. 人们有时谈论今后十年我国应该有什么样的目标。在这张卡片上列出了一些不同目标，请问您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？

- ☐ 1 快速的经济增长
- ☐ 2 保证我国有强大的国防力量
- ☐ 3 保证人们在工作单位和社区中有更多的发言权
- ☐ 4 努力使我们的城市和乡村变得更美丽

第 9 页

### 答案卡

V62-V63. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择, 您认为哪一个最重要? 哪一个第二重要?

- ☐ 1 维持国内的秩序
- ☐ 2 使人们在重要的政府决策上有更多的发言权
- ☐ 3 控制物价上涨
- ☐ 4 保障言论自由

第 10 页

### 答案卡

V64-V65. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择, 您认为哪一个最重要? 哪一个第二重要?

- ☐ 1 稳定的经济
- ☐ 2 向更人道的社会发展
- ☐ 3 向精神重于物质的社会发展
- ☐ 4 打击犯罪行为

第 11 页



## 答案卡

V70-V74. 有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？

- |         |      |        |
|---------|------|--------|
| 1-很像    | 2-像  | 3-有些像  |
| 4-只有一点像 | 5-不像 | 6-完全不像 |

- V70. 具有新思想和创造力，按自己方式行事
- V71. 追求财富，想拥有大量金钱和贵重品
- V72. 注重安全的环境，避免任何危险
- V73. 享受生活，惯着自己
- V74. 关心和帮助周围的人

第 12 页

## 答案卡

V75-V79. 有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？

- |         |      |        |
|---------|------|--------|
| 1-很像    | 2-像  | 3-有些像  |
| 4-只有一点像 | 5-不像 | 6-完全不像 |

- V75. 追求成功和他人对自己成就的认可
- V76. 追求冒险、新奇和刺激的生活
- V77. 生活中循规蹈矩，避免别人非议
- V78. 保护环境，关心自然
- V79. 注重传统，遵从家庭/宗教传承下来的习俗

第 13 页

答案卡

V96-V97. 请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中 1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。

V96. 收入应该					应该加大收入差距，				
尽可能均等					以鼓励个人努力工作				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V97. 私营经济成分应该扩大					国有经济成分应该扩大				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 14 页

答案卡

V98-V99. 请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中 1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。

V98. 国家应该承担更多的					个人应该承担更多的				
责任保障每个人的生活					责任来养活自己				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V99. 竞争是有利的，它刺激					竞争是有害的，				
人们努力工作和创新					它引发人性中坏的一面				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 15 页

答案卡

V100-V101. 请您告诉我对下列问题的看法, 量表中 1 表示完全同意左侧的看法, 10 表示完全同意右侧的看法, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V100. 长远看来, 努力工作 通常能够带来更好的生活	努力工作并不总能带来成功, 更多的是靠运气和关系
---------------------------------	-----------------------------

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

V101. 财富总量是一定的， 人们只能靠挤占别人 的利益而致富	财富总量是增长的， 不必挤占别人的利益 也可以使每个人都致富
--	--------------------------------------

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

第 16 页

答案卡

V131-V132. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V131. 政府向富人收税补贴穷人

V132. 宗教领袖可以解释法律

不是基本要素	是基本要素
--------	-------

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

第 17 页

### 答案卡

V133-V134. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V133. 人们通过自由选举来选择领导人

V134. 政府提供失业救济

不是基本要素					是基本要素				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 18 页

### 答案卡

V135-V136. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V135. 当政府无能时军队应该接管

V136. 人们的自由不受侵犯是受宪法保护的公民权利

不是基本要素					是基本要素				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 19 页

### 答案卡

V137-V138. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V137. 国家让居民收入平等

V138. 民众服从他们的统治者

不是基本要素					是基本要素				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 20 页

### 答案卡

V139. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V139. 女人与男人享有同等权利

不是基本要素					是基本要素				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 21 页

答案卡

V140. 对您个人来说，生活在一个民主的国家有多重要？  
这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要，10 表示非常重要。  
请在量表上标出您的看法。

一点儿也不重要					非常重要				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 22 页

答案卡

V141. 那么，您觉得我国的民主程度如何？这个量表中，1  
表示一点儿也不民主，10 表示非常民主。请在这个量表上  
标出您的看法。

一点儿也不民主					非常民主				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 23 页

答案卡

V145. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间参加一次宗教仪式？

- |                            |             |                            |      |                            |      |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | 一周一次以上      | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | 一周一次 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | 一月一次 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | 仅在特别的节日     | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | 一年一次 |                            |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | 不常参加（几年一次）  |                            |      |                            |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | 从来不参加/几乎不参加 |                            |      |                            |      |

第 24 页

答案卡

V146. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间进行一次宗教祷告？

- |                            |           |                            |       |                            |      |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | 一天数次      | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | 一天一次  | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | 一周数次 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | 仅在参加宗教活动时 |                            |       |                            |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | 仅在特别的神圣节日 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | 一年一次  |                            |      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | 很少，几乎不    | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | 从来不参加 |                            |      |

第 25 页

答案卡

V152. 您认为佛祖/上帝/真主/神明在您的生活中有多重要？这个量表中,1 表示一点儿也不重要,10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。

一点儿也不重要					非常重要				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 26 页

答案卡

V153-V156. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、比较同意、不太同意，还是非常不同意？

1-非常同意 2-比较同意 3-不太同意 4-非常不同意

V153. 如果科学与宗教发生冲突，总是宗教对

V154. 只有我信仰的宗教才是唯一可接受的

V155. 公立学校课堂上应教授所有宗教知识

V156. 归属其他宗教的人可能与归属我教的人一样有道德

第 27 页



### 答案卡

V157-V159. 我们了解一下下列年龄段的人群在社会中的地位，这个量表中，1 表示地位非常低，10 表示地位非常高。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V157. 20 岁左右的人

V158. 40 岁左右的人

V159. 超过 60 岁的人

地位非常低					地位非常高				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 28 页

### 答案卡

V160A-V160J. 您认为自己具备以下的特点吗？是非常不同意、不太同意、中立、比较同意，还是非常同意呢？

1-非常不同意    2-不太同意    3-中立  
4-比较同意    5-非常同意

- 160A. 矜持的                      160B. 普遍信任的  
160C. 懒惰的                      160D. 放松的，很好地处理压力  
160E. 对艺术的兴趣很少  
160F. 外向的，善于社交的  
160G. 倾向于发现其他人的缺点  
160H. 工作深入细致              160I. 容易紧张  
160J. 活跃想象力

第 29 页

答案卡

V160. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 30 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板，他们可以接受吗？

完全不能接受					完全能够接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 30 页

答案卡

V161-V163. 社会大众是如何看待 60 岁以上的人？

	不可能是这样			很可能是这样	
V161. 友善的	0	1	2	3	4
V162. 有能力的	0	1	2	3	4
V163. 受人尊敬的	0	1	2	3	4

第 31 页

答案卡

V164. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 60 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板， 他们可以接受吗？

完全不能接受					完全能够接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 32 页

答案卡

V165-V169. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？

1-非常同意 2-同意 3-不同意 4-非常不同意

V165. 在如今，老年人并没有得到有效尊重

V166. 老年人从政府获得了比应得的更多

V167. 老年人是社会的负担

V168. 雇佣年轻人的企业的绩效比雇佣不同  
年龄阶段的人的企业绩效好

V169. 老年人拥有过多的政治影响力

第 33 页

### 答案卡

V171-V175. 以下事情是否经常发生在您的街坊邻里？ 是非常频繁、比较频繁、不太频繁还是没有发生过？

1-非常频繁 2-比较频繁 3-不太频繁 4-没有发生过

V171. 抢劫

V172. 街头酗酒

V173. 警察暴力干预个人私生活

V174. 民族歧视

V175. 贩卖毒品

第 34 页

### 答案卡

V176-V178. 您是否出于安全考虑做过以下事情？

V176. 不携带太多钱财

V177. 晚上尽量少出门

V178. 携带自卫工具

第 35 页

### 答案卡

V181-V186. 对于以下状况，您是非常担心、担心、不太担心，还是非常不担心？

1-非常担心 2-担心 3-不太担心 4-非常不担心

V181. 失去工作或者没有找到工作

V182. 不能给自己的孩子提供很好的教育

V183. 自己的国家卷入战争

V184. 恐怖袭击

V185. 内战

V186. 政府进行电话窃听、阅读私人信件或电子邮件

第 36 页

### 答案卡

V188-V189. 在过去的一年中，您和您的家人是否常常出现以下状况？是经常出现、有时出现、很少出现还是从不出现？

1-经常出现 2-有时出现 3-很少出现 4-从不出现

V188. 没有足够的食物充饥

V189. 由于高犯罪率，在家感到不安全

V190. 没有得到所需的药品和医疗

V191. 没有现金收入

第 37 页

### 答案卡

V192-V193. 下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

V192. 科学和技术使我们的生活更健康、更便利、更舒适

V193. 科学和技术使我们的下一代有更多的机会

非常不同意					非常同意				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 28 页

### 答案卡

V194-V196. 下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法

V194. 我们对科学的依赖太多了，而不再依赖和相信信仰

V195. 科学的一个方面影响是打破了人们对好坏善恶的判断

V196. 在日常生活中了解科学是不重要的

非常不同意					非常同意				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 39 页

答案卡

V197. 考虑所有的情况，您觉得科学技术使我们的世界变得更好了，还是变得更糟了？这个量表中的 1 表示变得更糟了，10 表示变得更好了，请在量表上标出您的看法。

变得更糟了					变得更好了				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 40 页

答案卡

V198-V200. 请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。

V198. 向政府要求自己无权享受的福利

V199. 逃票（乘坐公共汽车不买票）

V200. 偷盗

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 41 页

### 答案卡

V201-V203. 请您告诉我, 您多大程度上能接受下列做法?  
这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10, 表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V201. 有机会就逃税

V202. 接受贿赂

V203. 同性恋

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 42 页

### 答案卡

V203A-V204. 请您告诉我, 您多大程度上能接受下列做法?  
这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10, 表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V203A. 卖淫

V204. 堕胎

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 43 页



### 答案卡

V205-V207. 请您告诉我, 您多大程度上能接受下列做法?  
这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10, 表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V205. 离婚

V206. 婚前性行为

V207. 自杀

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 44 页

### 答案卡

V207A-V208. 请您告诉我, 您多大程度上能接受下列做法?  
这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10, 表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V207A. 安乐死

V208. 打老婆

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 45 页

### 答案卡

V209-V210. 请您告诉我, 您多大程度上能接受下列做法?  
这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10, 表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度, 请在量表上标出您的看法。

V209. 父母打孩子

V210. 针对他人的暴力行为

完全不能接受					完全能接受				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 46 页

### 答案卡

V212-V216. 人们的自我归属感各有不同, 请看这张卡片上的描述, 对于您个人而言, 您是非常同意、同意、不同意, 还是非常不同意这些描述?

V212. 我把自己看作是一个世界公民

V213. 我把自己看作是本社区/村的一个成员

V214. 我把自己看作是中国公民

V215. 我把自己看作是亚洲公民

V216. 我把自己看作是一个自主的个人

第 47 页

答案卡

V231. 您现在承担的工作任务是体力劳动，还是脑力劳动？  
这个量表中，1 表示纯体力劳动，10 表示纯脑力劳动。请在  
量表上标出您的情况。

纯体力劳动

纯脑力劳动

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

第 48 页

答案卡

V232. 您现在承担的工作任务在多大程度上是日常例行工  
作？这个量表中，1 表示完全是日常例行工作，10 表示完全  
不是。请在量表上标出您的情况。

完全是日常例行工作

完全不是

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

第 49 页

答案卡

V233. 您在执行工作任务时有多大的独立性？这个量表中，1 表示完全没有独立性，10 表示完全独立。请在量表上标出您的情况。

完全没有独立性					完全独立				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 50 页

答案卡

V239. 如果将全国人民的平均家庭收入分为十等份，请看这个量表，1 表示家庭收入最低层，10 表示家庭收入最高层。请您在量表上选择一个数字表示您家的家庭收入水平（包括所有的工资、奖金、第二职业收入、亲友馈赠、各种投资收益、其他所得、收获的粮、棉、蔬菜等实物折合的钱；工副业收入；出外做工挣的工资等）？

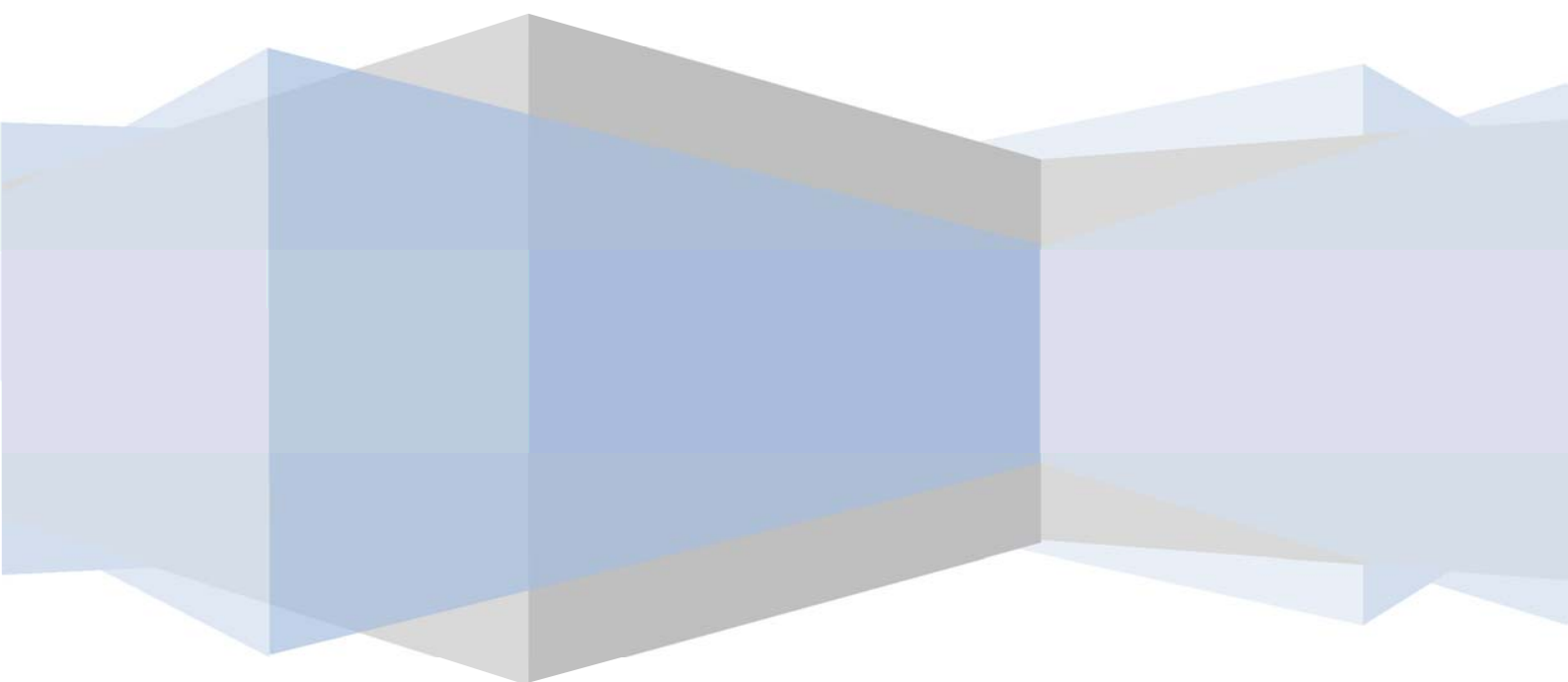
最低层					最高层				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

第 51 页

# **APPENDIX C**

## **The Illustration about the WVS**

### **China 2012 Questionnaire**





## The Illustrations about the WVS China Questionnaires

- About the page of kish grid, we will print 12 different editions, there is only one edition in the WVS China Questionnaire that I give you. And all the editions that we use have been attached, named by “Appendix Kish Grid”
- Some questions in 2010-2012 World Values Survey are not found in the WVS China Questionnaires. I list all these questions and explain the reasons why we did not choose them as followings:

Questions	Reasons
V95	It is so sensitive that it is not applicable in China
V227-V228	We do not have the experience of voting for the national level in China, so it is not applicable.
V243-V245	The questions about the immigrants are not applicable in China
V246	We change V246 into Q240-Q241a. Because hukou is more applicable to Chinese people
V247	We all speak Chinese, so this question need not to be asked to people in China
V253-V258	The answers of these questions will be sent to you with the database together, although they are not found in the WVS China Questionnaires.

- Some questions in 2010-2012 World Values Survey have been changed to be more applicable in China. I list all these questions and explain the reasons as followings:

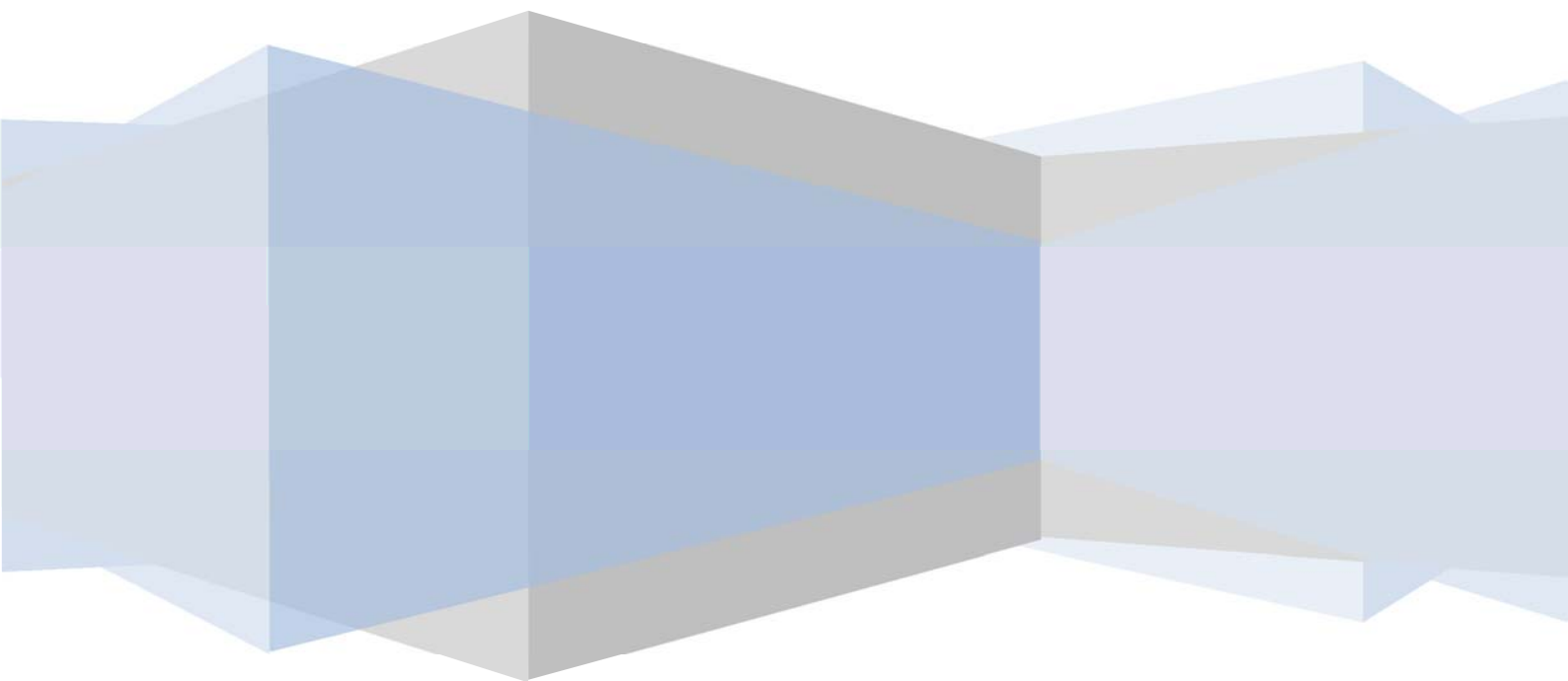
Questions	Reasons
V178	“Carried a knife, gun or other weapon” changed into “Carried self-defence tool”. Because the former is too sensitive.
V226	Because there are different kinds of elections in local level in China, included the villagers/neighborhood committee, the proprietor committee, the village and town/ street, and the region/county/city.

- We also add some questions (Q238-Q243) to investigate the mobility of the population in China and check the questionnaires.

# **APPENDIX D**

## **World Values Survey, China 2012**

### **Sampling Design**







**World Values Survey, China 2012**

# **Sampling Design**

by

**Shen Mingming and Yan Jie**

**Research Center for Contemporary China**

**Peking University**

**October 2012**

## **The Project**

As a participating country team of the World Values Survey, the Research Center for Contemporary China (RCCC) at Peking University implemented the China survey in 2012. The general purpose of the China survey is: through face-to-face questionnaire interviews in a national sample of China containing 40 primary sample units to collect individual level representative data of, from a political cultural perspective, the values and attitudes currently held by Chinese citizens.

## **Population**

The target population covers adults between the ages of 18 and 75, who reside in all 31 provinces of the Chinese Mainland (Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan are not included).

## **Sample Size**

The sampling units are divided into 40 PSUs, 80 SSUs.

The sample size is determined to be approximately 3,840 eligible individuals, who will be drawn out of the above defined target population in all provinces of China, with at least 2,500 completed, effective samples.

## **Sampling Method**

To meet the requirement of overall coverage of Chinese adults including migrant population, “GPS/GIS Assistant Area Sampling”<sup>1</sup> is used in this survey. Respondents will be sampled through stratified, multi-stage PPS (probability proportional to size) sampling.

## **Stratification**

For the purpose of allocating PSUs across all large regions with different levels of economic development, stratification based on 7 official division of regions in China (Northeast, North, East, Central, South, Northwest, and Southwest) is taken as the first step of the sampling process.

In addition, we have taken into consider the disparity between rural and urban areas in China’s social development. In order to lower the disparity between sampling from urban and rural areas in order to fulfill the research goal, this project will do a second stratification based on urban and rural

---

<sup>1</sup> “GPS/GIS Assistant Area Sampling” was developed by the Research Center of Contemporary China at Peking University with Professor Pierre Landry at Yale University, which is particularly advantaged at correcting the bias caused by coverage errors in list-based samples. The bias is especially acute where the level of internal migration is high and where record keeping on the population is not reliable. GPS sampling overcomes the inability to reach migrants in traditional area samples based on household lists. For more details, please refer to Landry and Shen, “Reaching Migrants in Survey Research.”, *Political Analysis* (2005) 13:1-22.

characteristics within the first strata.

Therefore, there are 14 layers in total. In order to obtain a self-weighted sample, number of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum is proportional to the population size of that stratum.

**Table 1 PSUs allocated in each strata**

	2010 population	proportion	PSUs that should be allocated according to the size proportion	PSUs allocated finally	Total PSUs in each strata	fpc_psu
11 North_urban	77459340	0.05644	2.2576	2	151	0.01325
13 North_rural	85540000	0.06233	2.4932	3	273	0.01099
21 Northeast_urban	71732572	0.05227	2.0907	2	195	0.01026
23 Northeast_rural	35220000	0.02566	1.0265	2	93	0.02151
31 East_urban	211994056	0.15447	6.1788	6	348	0.01724
33 East_rural	175191152	0.12765	5.1062	4	293	0.01365
41 Central_urban	104104200	0.07586	3.0342	3	184	0.01630
43 Central_rural	139220000	0.10144	4.0577	4	200	0.02000
51 South_urban	88901834	0.06478	2.5912	3	131	0.02290
53 South_rural	65260000	0.04755	1.9021	2	122	0.01639
61 Southwest_urban	73679088	0.05369	2.1475	2	120	0.01667
63 Southwest_rural	141940000	0.10343	4.1370	3	389	0.00771
71 Northwest_urban	38798458	0.02827	1.1308	2	95	0.02105
73 Northwest_rural	63350000	0.04616	1.8464	2	261	0.00766
Total	1372390700	1	40	40	2855	0.01401

## Sampling Units

### Primary Sampling Units (PSUs):

County level administrative units (municipal districts, county-level cities, counties)

### Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs):

Half-square minutes (HSM) of latitude and longitude

### Tertiary Sampling Units (TSUs):

Spatial square seconds (SSS), approximately 90m\*90m

### Basic Sampling Units:

Dwellings in the sampled units

## Sampling Frames

The sampling frame employed by the primary sampling unit will be taken from the name list of all county-level administrative units and population statistics taken from the <National sub-county Population Statistics 2010>

(published by the Ministry of Public Security, November, 2011 by Qunzhong Publishing House in Beijing).

A GIS dataset will be established as the sampling frame for this project, which will be based on 1) county level population data from the 2010 Census,<sup>2</sup> 2) the most recent and detailed (paper and electronic) maps, 3) the highest possible resolution images from Google Earth. Based on the above information, the population density is then calculated for each of the HSMs in county level units.

### **Sampling Processes**

1) Out of 2,855 counties in China, 40 counties will be chosen by stratified PPS.

2) Two HSMs will be selected by PPS within each of the selected county.

The measures of size (HSM) used at these stages are the density of the population per sampling unit. We use the points of light data to estimate the population per HSM.

3) Within each of the selected HSM, the number of SSSs (90m\*90m) is calculated based on the population density, and then selected the SSSs simple randomly.

4) Trained surveyors equipped with GPS receivers are then sent to locate and enumerate the sampled “spatial square seconds” (SSS). For maintaining equal probabilities of selection across households, all dwellings enumerated in the SSSs will be included in the sample. Using system sampling, we will draw 48 dwellings in each HSM.

5) Respondents will be selected from dwellings using the Kish Grid method<sup>3</sup>.

### **Weighting and Post Stratification**

Weighting and post stratification will be done on three major demographic variables, strata, age and gender, as following.

First, calculate probability of every eligible adult to be selected into the sample in each PSU;

---

<sup>2</sup> Although data from the 2000 Census seemed out of date, but it must be used because that it is the only available national dataset that has migrants information throughout province, city, county and township level units.

<sup>3</sup> Leslie Kish, *Survey Sampling* (New York: John Wiley & Sons. 1965), Pp.398-399.

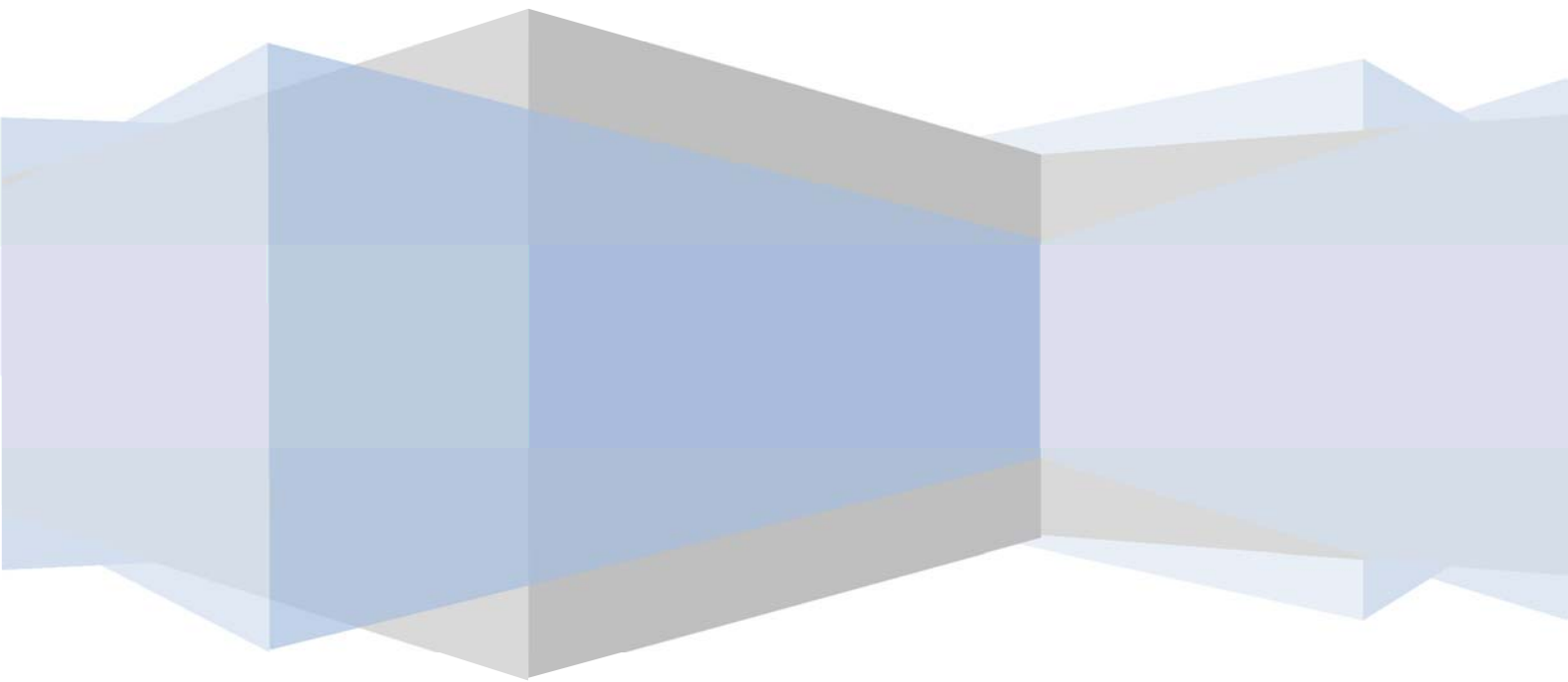
Second, calculate probability of respondents in each of the PSUs;  
Third, calculate the weight of each of the respondents;

The final weight is obtained from the post-stratification of respondents in terms of strata, age and gender based on the 2010 Census data.

We will also calculate fpc of the PSU.

# APPENDIX E

## The Interviewer Manual







# **2012 全国公民价值观状况调查**

## **采访员手册**

**北京大学中国国情研究中心**

**2012年11月**

这份手册是督导员和采访员进行调查工作的指导性文件，务必认真学习和熟悉本手册，在采访中若有必要应随时参阅本手册。

## **第一部分 采访员规范**

### **一、采访员的一般道德规范**

采访员一定要遵守职业道德规范。采访员作为整个项目的一个有机部分，负担着实地抽样和调查的双重任务，采访员工作质量的高低决定着整个项目的成败。没有准确、真实的数据，就没有科学分析的基础，就没有科学的结论。采访员要随时想到项目其他阶段的工作人员的辛苦，要尊重他人的劳动。为此**采访员绝对不能做假卷**。假卷包括随意更改受访人和自填问卷两种情况。

采访员还要遵守学术伦理道德规范。我们的调查是在受访人的大力协助下完成的，受访人为了科学研究的目的回答了一些个人的隐私问题来接受我们的访问。我们一定要像在前言中承诺的那样，坚决为受访人保密，要尊重受访人的隐私，这是个非常严肃的学术伦理问题。再者说，我们的调查是一种科学的定量调查，我们关心的是每一个案例的调查结果，并不关心这个案例具体是谁。

### **二、采访员的一般行为规范**

**1、采访员：**采访员着装应庄重、整洁；在采访过程中应举止自然、大方；态度要亲切、谦和；语言需和蔼、中立。要有而且要表现出自信和耐心。要记住，我们是在从事一项严肃的科学研究，而不是在刺探地方上的机密或窥探他人的隐私。采访员在这一点上保有自信和让受访人充分理解这一点是同等重要的。在与受访人接触时，采访员应首先明确介绍自己的姓名、身份和意图，如受访人要求，可向其出示身份证明。对拒绝采访的受访人要耐心而坚决地说服其接受采访。事实上，如果一名采访员受拒，我们还会派别的采访员去努力。

**2、态度中立：**采访过程中，采访员不应应对任何问题表示自己的倾向性，不能诱导受访人。应告诉对方，我们需要的不是正确答案，而是他的真实想法和真实

情况。提问要忠实于问卷，不得改动。**注意不该读出的部分。**

**3、争取受访人合作：**采访员从敲门开始，就应注意与受访人建立良好关系，取得信任。举止要稳重，态度要自信、诚恳，并有耐心。能够进门、坐下，是采访成功的关键。既要以理说服，又要以情感化。事实证明，大多数受访人都愿意接受采访，实际拒访率是很低的。如果受访人有抵触情绪，则可采用迂回战术，先聊点家常，再逐渐进入正题采访。采访应尽可能单独进行，其他人（包括受访人家属）最好不在场，以免影响受访人回答问题的真实性。这一点应当客气、礼貌而又明确地告知其他人。“面访”的意思是面对面，而非肩并肩，就是说，应避免受访人看问卷和采访员的记录，以免干扰受访人的思路，或者产生误解。

**4、提问：**准确无误地按照问卷上所写的问题提问。一般不要主动向受访人解释或说明某一问题。如在你将某一问题诵读一遍之后，受访人提出或表现出他不理解这一问题，那么最好的办法是说：“也许我没有把这个问题说清楚。”然后将该问题照本重读一遍。对于受访人提出诸如“你的意思是这个或是那个”一类的问题，标准的回答应是“请以您自己对这个问题的理解为准”或“您觉得这个问题的意思是什么就是什么”。问卷中加黑的楷体字是给采访员的指示或说明，不要向受访人读出。

**5、顺序：**请按问卷原文的顺序依次提问。不过请注意问卷上标明的跳问处。当受访人的情况与跳问条件相符时，依问卷上给出的指示跳至下面恰当的问题继续提问。

**6、记录：**凡给出选择答案的问题，在问卷上恰当处记×。“×”应大而显明。需要填写数字时，一律用阿拉伯数字。注意，任何一个问题都不能没有记录！如果遇到特殊情况，要在空白处加注。加注时要分清受访人的话和采访员的注释。凡是受访人说的话，照实记录下来；凡是采访员的说明，前面加上“注：”。如果受访人对某一个问题的回答是“不知道”，而问卷上此处又未给出相应的一栏时，就请在空白处写下“不知道”；如果受访人没有回答，则写下“注：没有回答”。总之，再强调一遍，**不能空过任何问题，所有的问题都必须有个交待。**

**7、开放型问题：**这种非限制性问问题使受访人可以用自己的语言说明他的意见或陈述某一事实。请尽可能忠实、完全地记录。如空格不够，可利用页边的空白，当然，也要尽可能引导受访人针对问题回答，避免那些不着边际的冗谈。注意，要记录受访人的原话，不要自行将受访人所说的归纳成某种习惯的句子或规范的

提法，更不要凭主观臆断记下受访人实际没有说出的意思。如果在记录中使用了任何速记符号，务请在采访结束后立即整理出来。字迹务求清楚，过于潦草处，亦应在采访后进行整理。

**8、追问：**问卷中有若干问题明确要求进行追问。然而，除此之外在许多地方仍需采访员灵活掌握，主动追问。有几种主要的情形应使用追问。第一，对受访人的回答不甚了了，可以自然地追问“您的意思是……？”或径直请受访人解释一下；第二，有的回答也许过于空泛或模糊，也需追问一下；第三，当受访人显然没有给出完整答案时，用“还有吗？”或“还有别的吗？”引导受访人说出更多情况或意见，不可逼迫受访人，但必须给他机会来回答完全。

**9、中断：**如果采访因受访人本人或外界干扰而暂时中断，需及时记录中断的起止时间。如果采访被彻底中断，务须要求受访人另约一个明确的时间、地点，以使采访得以完成。

**10、结束：**结束采访前，应回顾一下在采访过程中是否遗漏了什么问题，跳问是否恰当，以及有无受访人应允“等会再谈”或“想起来再说”一类的问题。如有，务须回过头去将他们补齐或改好。直至确认整个问卷均已完成后，方可向受访人致谢，结束采访。

**11、整理问卷：**每一采访结束后，须抓紧时间将问卷仔细、认真地整理一遍并计算出采访时间。首先要填写末尾的采访记录和封面的表格。然后要逐一检查所有的问题。任何一个问题都应有清楚、明确的交待。要核对一头一尾两部分关于个人背景的问题是否有不一致之处，如年份、经历等。要补齐任何用速记符号替代的文字。要将字迹潦草处改写清楚。要把不合规范的记录改正过来。最后，要确认问卷中任一可能发生歧义的答案都有相对充分的理由，并已经利用采访员注的方式给出了说明。

**12、汇报：**每日采访结束后，采访员应在交回问卷的同时，向督导员汇报自己的采访情况：报告一天采访任务的完成情况；分别就完成或未完成的各份问卷做出必要的说明；回答督导员提出的问题。

## 第二部分 问卷说明

### 一、封面、封二及前言说明

**1、问卷封面** 问卷封面用以记录与采访相关的一些信息，以备后期处理和监督采访过程之用。采访员无权更改问卷上方打印的两个编号。

封面中上面的表格是为记录采访地点、采访日期、采访用时等信息而准备的。采访地点务必填写完备。因为我们是一次全国抽样调查，如果这些信息不全，很难进行后期处理。采访日期记录的是采访完成的日期，采访未完成及另约时间的信息则填写在封面中下面的表格中。

封面中下面的表格是为记录采访进程及未完成原因等信息而准备的。我们要求采访员做到：只有当三次寻找受访人，仍不能完成采访任务时，才能放弃该受访人。不要轻易接受受访人的拒访，要耐心细致地做工作，争取得到受访人的支持与配合，达到完成采访的目的。

对于未采访到的受访人，首先要了解受访人未在家的原因，以及如何才能采访到受访人。必要时，应将这些信息记录在备注一栏中。要尽量约好第二次采访的时间。在寻找或约定受访人时所发生的任何特殊情况，均应记录在备注栏中。

**2、问卷封二** 问卷封二是入户后使用的 Kish 抽样表及前言，每一问卷有一专用的抽样表，共有 8 种不同的抽样表。**请严格地按照规定的方法和程序，在每个地址中抽选符合要求的受访人。**为了保证抽样的科学性，采访员绝不能更换受访人。

本项目规定受访人的条件是在抽样地址居住 30 天以上的 18-75 岁的中国公民（港澳台等非大陆居民除外）。准确的年龄界定是指 1937 年 11 月 12 日至 1994 年 11 月 12 日期间出生的人。注意区分“虚岁”和“周岁”，应算“周岁”。

根据 Kish 表抽选受访人的方法分为三步，第一步是登记地址中的**所有成员**，第二步是排序，第三步是抽选。在第一步进行登记时。当地址成员中过多时，应当按照规则给所有人排序，登记前 10 个人，再进行抽选。具体操作办法请参见封二的表格和说明。采访员在入户采访之前，要在主管人员的指导下，利用各种类型的模拟案例，反复练习，务求熟练，正确地掌握这种方法。

Q1-Q4 的问题均需询问并记录。如果该地址中没有户口不在本地址或本乡镇/

街道的人，Q3 或 Q4 要记录“0”。

**3、前言** 照本宣读。强调**保密、声明自愿和征得同意**三个原则。如受访人对文中字句有疑问，请简略解释。可主动解释一下何谓“不熟悉的提问方式”，诸如四项限定的选择，0—10 的量表等(此时不妨向受访人大略展示一下答案卡，注意在整个采访过程中应避免受访人观看问卷)，目的是使受访人在采访之初便对这些“不熟悉”的东西有个思想准备。不过，所有这些务求简单明了，不占用过多的时间。如受访人询问“为什么选中我来采访”之类的问题，请回答“是按科学方法选中的”。如受访人仍不满意，可将责任推给项目设计人，然后尽快进入采访而不再做进一步的解释。一定要用非常肯定的口吻说明采访内容将不会与受访人的姓名联系起来，以消除受访人的疑虑。

## **二、问题说明**

以下是对问卷中所有问题逐个的解释和说明。在采访过程中，如受访人对某一问题质疑，采访员可参阅本问题说明做出回答。注意，**向受访人做出的任何解释和说明都不应超出这里所提供的范围**。采访员处理受访人疑问的最好办法是重复诵读该问题，要求受访人就其一般意义给出答案；最后的办法是将引起受访人疑问的责任推至项目设计人头上，以示自己实际与受访人是一致的，然后仍然要求受访人就其一般的理解回答这一问题。

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

--

--	--

**采访员注意：**务必填写问卷编号，否则问卷作废。

开始时间（24 小时制）：.....点.....分

请采访员记录采访对象的性别（V240）：☐ 1 男性 ☐ 2 女性

**采访员注意：**请采访员记录下采访开始时间和受访人的性别。记录时间一律用 24 小时制

首先，我们想简单了解一下您个人的情况。

**采访员注意：**首先是一些简单的个人背景问题。作为采访的开始部分安排这样的问题是为了创造一种轻松和谐的采访气氛。因此，采访员的态度一定要既亲切又随和，切记以查户口的口吻提问。

V241. 请问您是哪年出生的？ \_\_\_\_\_ 年

**采访员注意：**务必提问 V241，用抽样表中换算的出生年份通常不具体，会对数据造成偏差。起初的几道问题编码较大的原因是为了和 WVS 核心问卷统一，请采访员不要过于在意问卷的编码大小，按照顺序和要求访问受访人即可。

V242. 那就意味着您已经 \_\_\_\_\_ 岁了？

**采访员注意：**V242 中所填年龄为受访人的“周岁”

V248. 您上过多少年学？ \_\_\_\_\_ 年

V248a. 您的最高学历是什么？

- ☐ 0 没学历 ☐ 1 小学 ☐ 2 初中 ☐ 3 高中（含中专）  
☐ 4 大学（含大专） ☐ 5 硕士及以上 ☐ 7 其他（请具体说明）： \_\_\_\_\_

**采访员注意：**V248 中上学时间从小学一年级开始计算，请受访人计算自己的总上学年限，采访员填写整数。V248a. 学历是指接受教育的程度，完成学制要求者即算，例如受访人正在上高中，最高学历就算作高中，其他依次类推。

**采访员提示：**请简单计算 V248a 是否与 V248 相符，如不符，请采访员追问并加注说明。

V249. 您完成最高学历时是多大年龄？（不论是学校还是其他高等教育机构，如果是学生，那么记录他/她将要完成学业时的年龄）

\_\_\_\_\_ 岁

**采访员注意：**V249 这个问题可能较复杂，注意追问，必要时加注说明。如果受访人正在上大学，则以大学毕业时的年龄为准。大学毕业后工作几年又读研究生，应记录研究生毕业时的年龄。依此类推。

V4-V9. 请说明下列各项在您生活中的重要程度。首先您觉得家庭在您的生活中是很重要、重要、不太重要，还是很不重要？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	很重要	重要	不太重要	很不重要	不知道
V4. 家庭	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V5. 朋友	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V6. 休闲时间	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V7. 政治	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V8. 工作	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V9. 宗教	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

**采访员注意：**V4-V9 请注意出示答案卡，并逐项提问。如果受访人不识字，提问时一定要耐心，必要时反复读出问题，选项一定要向受访人读出，便于其选择。在很多题里都涉及“工作”这一概念。由于中国的特殊国情，农民对“工作”的理解和我们会有较大的差异，因此在采访农民涉及“工作”时，如有必要可用“干活挣钱”来替代。种地、搞副业、做小买卖等都属于我们所指的“工作”范畴。

V10. 将所有情况都考虑进来，目前您生活得愉快吗？（读出选项）

很愉快    愉快    不太愉快    一点都不愉快    不知道

**采访员注意：**V10 这个问题是要了解受访人对生活愉快程度的综合感觉。

V11. 总的来说，目前您的身体状况如何？（读出选项）

很好    好    还可以    不好    不知道

**采访员注意：**V11 注意：在这个问题中“还可以”的意思是“一般，勉强凑合，不太好”等中性或有些否定倾向的含义，而不是“还不错，还好”等表示肯定倾向的含义。

V12-V22. 您认为在家里培养孩子学习下列哪些品质更重要？（出示答案卡，请选择五项）

独立性    勤奋    责任感    有想象力  
 对别人宽容和尊重    节俭    坚韧    虔诚的宗教信仰  
 不自私    服从    自我表达    不知道

**采访员注意：**V12-V22 请受访人最好选五项，不得超过五项，可以少于五项。

V23. 把所有情况都考虑进去，总的来说，您对自己目前的生活满意吗？（出示答案卡）这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。

非常不满意   非常满意

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

不知道



**采访员注意：**V23 第一次出现量表。如果受访人对量表形式不理解，可以用一些日常语言作比喻，进行解释。如“饭吃了几成饱”，“粮食收了几成”。注意，这里的量表题没有中间项，尤其是“5”不代表中间项。

V24. 一般来说，您认为大多数人是**可以信任的**，还是和人相处要**越小心越好**？

☐ 1 大多数人是**可以信任的**

☐ 2 要**越小心越好**

☒ 8 **不知道**

**采访员注意：**V24 如果受访人既认为多数人可信任，同时又认为与人相处要越小心越好，请向受访人解释：这里的“越小心越好”就包含了对一般人要加以提防，不能太信任的意思。

V25-V35. 下面我将列举一些组织，请问，您是这个组织的成员吗？（如果受访人回答“是”，**请继续提问**）您是积极参加组织活动的成员，还是一般成员？（**逐项提问**）

	积极成员	一般成员	不是
V25. 宗教/教会组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V26. 运动/娱乐组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V27. 教育/艺术/音乐/文化组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V28. 工会	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V29. 政治党派/团体	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V30. 环境/生态保护组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V31. 专业协会	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V32. 人权或慈善组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V33. 消费者组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V34. 自我帮助组织/互助组织	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
V35. 其他（请具体说明：）_____	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0

**采访员注意：**V25-V35 请注意，下列组织：工会、共产党或其他民主党派、共青团是比较常见的。注意追问。正常参加组织活动即可算作积极成员。

V36-V44. 在下列各种人中，您**不愿意**和哪些人做邻居？（**出示答案卡，可选多项**）

<input type="checkbox"/> 36 吸毒者	<input type="checkbox"/> 37 不同种族/民族的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 38 艾滋病患者
<input type="checkbox"/> 39 外国移民/来华工作的外国人	<input type="checkbox"/> 40 同性恋者	<input type="checkbox"/> 41 不同宗教信仰的人
<input type="checkbox"/> 42 酗酒者	<input type="checkbox"/> 43 未婚同居的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 44 讲不同方言的人

**采访员注意：**V36-V44 是要了解受访人的主观态度，不论其是否与各种人作过邻居。

V45-V48. 您是否同意下列说法？（逐项提问）

	同意	中立	不同意	不知道
V45. 当就业机会很少时，男人应该比女人更有权利工作	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V46. 在我国，当就业机会很少时，雇主应该优先考虑中国人而不是外国移民	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V47. 如果家庭中妻子挣钱比丈夫多，那将出现问题	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V48. 拥有工作是妇女获得独立地位的最好手段	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8

**采访员注意：**V45-V48 这个问题是要了解受访人对在就业问题上男性优先权和中国人优先权的态度的。

V49-V54. 您是否同意下列说法？是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（逐项提问）

	非常同意	同意	不同意	非常不同意	不知道
V49. 我生活的主要目标是使父母感到骄傲	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V50. 如果母亲需要为生活开支而工作，孩子将受苦	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V51. 总体来看，男性比女性更适合做政治领袖	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V52. 与女孩相比，大学教育对男孩更重要	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V53. 总的来说，男人比女人能成为更好的经理人	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V54. 女人专职做家庭主妇与出去工作同样可以成就自己	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8

**采访员注意：**V49-V54 不要过多解释，请受访人按照自己的理解回答，特殊情况请加注说明。

V55. 一些人认为他们完全可以选择和掌握自己的生活，另外一些人觉得自己无法掌握自己的生活。请问您觉得您在多大程度上可以选择和掌握自己的生活？（出示答案卡）这个量表中的数字，从 1 到 10，表示由根本无法掌握到完全可以掌握的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

根本无法掌握					完全可以掌握					
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 88. 不知道

**采访员注意：**V55 如果受访人对量表形式不理解，可以用一些日常语言作比喻，进行解释。如“饭吃了几成饱”，“粮食收了几成”。注意，这里的量表题没有中间项，尤其是“5”不代表中间项。

V56. 您认为大多数人只要有机会就会利用您，还是会尽量公正地对待您？这个量表中的 1 表示会利用您，10 表示会尽量公正地对待您。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

会利用我

会尽量公正地对待我

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

88. 不知道

**采访员注意：**V56 请受访人在两种看法中选择他的倾向程度。注意，这里的量表题没有中间项，尤其是“5”不代表中间项。

V57. 您目前的婚姻状况如何？（出示答案卡）

1 已婚

2 同居

3 离婚

4 分居

5 丧偶

6 从未结过婚

9 不回答

**采访员注意：**V57 婚姻状况可能有个别受访人不愿直言，必要时应追问。既要注意礼貌、客气，又要弄清真实情况。

V58. 您是否有孩子？有几个孩子？

0 没有

1 一个

2 二个

3 三个

4 四个

5 五个

6 六个

7 七个

8 八个以上

9 不回答

**采访员注意：**V58 包括领养的孩子和再组家庭时带来的孩子。

V59. 您对自己家庭的经济状况满意吗？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不满意到非常满意的程度。请在量表上标出您的满意程度。（出示答案卡）

非常不满意

非常满意

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

88. 不知道

**采访员注意：**V59 如果受访人对量表形式不理解，可以用一些日常语言作比喻，进行解释。如“饭吃了几成饱”，“粮食收了几成”。注意，这里的量表题没有中间项，尤其是“5”不代表中间项。

V60-V61. 人们有时谈论今后十年我国应该有什么样的目标。在这张卡片上列出了一些不同目标，请问您认为哪一个最重要？哪一个第二重要？（出示答案卡，记录编码）

1 快速的经济增长

2 保证我国有强大的国防力量

3 保证人们在工作单位和社区中有更多的发言权

4 努力使我们的城市和乡村变得更美丽

8 不知道

V60. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V61. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

V62-V63. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择, 您认为哪一个最重要? 哪一个第二重要?

(出示答案卡, 记录编码)

- 1

维持国内的秩序
- 2

使人们在重要的政府决策上有更多的发言权
- 3

控制物价上涨
- 4

保障言论自由

8

不知道

V62. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V63. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

V64-V65. 如果您不得不在下列选项中做出选择, 您认为哪一个最重要? 哪一个第二重要?

(出示答案卡, 记录编码)

- 1

稳定的经济
- 2

向更人道的社会发展
- 3

向精神重于物质的社会发展
- 4

打击犯罪行为

8

不知道

V64. 最重要\_\_\_\_\_； V65. 第二重要\_\_\_\_\_

采访员注意: V60-V65 问题形式相同, 对不识字者提问要耐心。

V66. 我们都不希望战争, 但是如果发生了战争, 您是否愿意为国家而战?

- 1

是
- 2

否
- 8

不知道

采访员注意: V66 请受访人直接针对问题回答“是”或“否”, 不要附加其他条件。特殊情况加注说明。

V67-V69. 下面列举了在不久的将来我们的生活方式可能会发生的一些变化, 您认为这些变化是好事、是坏事, 还是无所谓? (逐项提问)

	好事	无所谓	坏事	不知道
V67. 工作在我们的生活中变得较不重要	<div>1</div>	<div>2</div>	<div>3</div>	<div>8</div>
V68. 更加注重技术发展	<div>1</div>	<div>2</div>	<div>3</div>	<div>8</div>
V69. 更加尊重权威	<div>1</div>	<div>2</div>	<div>3</div>	<div>8</div>

采访员注意: V67-V69 注意防止受访人误解题义。如 V67 是指随着经济社会的发展, 在人们的全部生活内容中, 工作所占的比重在下降。如果受访人认为工作重要性下降, 使收入随之下降, 影响了生活, 这显然是误解, 应向受访人解释清楚。

V70-V79. 有一些人把下列目标看得非常重要，请看这张卡片，您觉得自己和这些人相像吗？

是很像、像、有些像、只有一点像、不像，还是完全不像？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	很像	像	有些像	只有一点像	不像	完全不像
V70. 具有新思想和创造力， 按自己方式行事	1	2	3	4	5	6
V71. 追求财富，想拥有大量金钱和贵重品	1	2	3	4	5	6
V72. 注重安全的环境，避免任何危险	1	2	3	4	5	6
V73. 享受生活，惯着自己	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74. 做有利于社会的事情	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74B. 关心和帮助周围的人	1	2	3	4	5	6
V75. 追求成功和他人对自己成就的认可	1	2	3	4	5	6
V76. 追求冒险、新奇和刺激的生活	1	2	3	4	5	6
V77. 生活中循规蹈矩，避免别人非议	1	2	3	4	5	6
V78. 保护环境，关心自然	1	2	3	4	5	6
V79. 注重传统，遵从家庭/宗教 传承下来的习俗	1	2	3	4	5	6

**采访员注意：**V70-V79 我们列出了十种人，他们分别把十种目标看得非常重要。请受访人把自己和他们进行比较，而不是对这十种人或目标进行评价。注意，有六个程度不同的选项。

V80. 您认为下列选项中哪一项是对全世界最为严重的问题？（读出选项）

- |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 生活贫困        | 2 歧视妇女和女童 |
| 3 卫生条件差和传染病多发 | 4 教育不足    |
| 5 环境污染        | 8 不知道     |

**采访员注意：**V80 注意是对全世界而不是我国最为严重的问题

V81. 当人们讨论环境保护和经济增长时，经常会有下列两种观点，请您告诉我，哪一种更接近您的看法？（读出选项）

- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| 1 环境保护优先，即使因此有可能放慢经济增长速度和增加失业  |
| 2 经济增长和增加就业优先，即使因此有可能使环境遭到一些破坏 |
| 3 其他（请具体说明：_____）              |
| 8 不知道                          |

**采访员注意：**V81 如果受访人坚持其他一些特殊的说法，请加注说明。

V82. 在过去两年中，您是否资助过一些生态组织？

- |     |     |       |
|-----|-----|-------|
| 1 是 | 2 否 | 9 不回答 |
|-----|-----|-------|

**采访员注意：**V82 资助是指出钱，志愿服务类的不算。生态组织是指从事生态环境保护的组织，有国际组织、国家组织以及民间组织。比如，以大自然保护协会为代表的国际组织，以绿色江河为代表的国家组织，以自然之友为代表的民间组织等。

V83. 在过去两年中，您是参加过与环境问题有关的示威游行？

- ☐ 1 是 ☐ 2 否 ☐ 9 不回答

**采访员注意：**V83 注意时间为过去两年，强调的是与环境问题有关的示威游行，考察的是受访人是否参加过。

V84. 您对政治感兴趣吗？（读出选项）

- ☐ 1 很感兴趣 ☐ 2 有点感兴趣  
☐ 3 不太感兴趣 ☐ 4 一点也不感兴趣 ☐ 9 不回答

**采访员注意：**V84 考察受访人对政治感兴趣的程度

V85-V89. 人们可能采取不同的行动表达自己的意愿，请问您是否参加过下列活动，如果没有参加过，您是有可能参加，还是在任何情况下都不会参加？（逐项提问）

	参加过	可能参加	决不参加
V85. 在请愿书上签名	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
V86. 参加抵制行动	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
V87. 参加和平示威活动（散步 / 游行）	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
V88. 参加罢工活动	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
V89. 其他形式的抗争？	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

**采访员注意：**受访人如选择“参加过”选项，则继续进行；如选择其他选项，则进行到 V96-V101.

V90-V94. 请问您去年参加了几次上述活动？（逐项提问）

	没有	1 次	2 次	3 次	多于 3 次
V90. 在请愿书上签名	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
V91. 参加抵制行动	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
V92. 参加和平示威活动（散步/游行）	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
V93. 参加罢工活动	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
V94. 其他形式的抗争？	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**采访员注意：**V85-V94 我们想了解的既包括受访人过去的实际行为，也包括今后的想法。

V96-V101. 请您告诉我对下列问题的看法，量表中 1 表示完全同意左侧的看法，10 表示完全同意右侧的看法，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

V96. 收入应该尽可能均等					应该加大收入差距，以鼓励个人努力工作					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V97. 私营经济成分应该扩大					国有经济成分应该扩大					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V98. 国家应该承担更多的责任保障每个人的生活					个人应该承担更多的责任来养活自己					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V99. 竞争是有利的，它刺激人们努力工作和创新					竞争是有害的，它引发人性中坏的一面					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V100. 长远看来，努力工作通常能够带来更好的生活					努力工作并不总能带来成功，更多的是靠运气和关系					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

V101. 财富总量是一定的，人们只能靠挤占别人的利益而致富					财富总量是增长的，不必挤占别人的利益也可以使每个人都致富					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道

**采访员注意：**V96-V101 请注意提问方式，务必使受访人理解量表形式和左右两边相互对立的说法。注意量表题没有中间项，尤其是“5”不代表中间态度。

V102-V107. 请问您对以下这些人是非常信任、比较信任、不太信任，还是非常不信任？（逐项提问）

	非常信任	比较信任	不太信任	非常不信任	不知道
V102. 家人	1	2	3	4	8
V103. 邻居	1	2	3	4	8
V104. 熟人	1	2	3	4	8
V105. 第一次见面的人	1	2	3	4	8
V106. 与您宗教信仰不同的人	1	2	3	4	8
V107. 其他国籍的人	1	2	3	4	8

**采访员注意：**V102-V107 对没有宗教信仰的受访人来说，“与您宗教信仰不同的人”可看作是信仰某种宗教的人。注意：如果受访人回答没有同事、同学等等，请选择“不适用”。

V108-V126. 您对下面这些组织的信任程度如何？是很信任、信任、不太信任，还是根本不信任？（逐项提问）

	很信任	信任	不太信任	根本不信任	不知道
V108. 宗教团体	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V109. 军队	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V110. 新闻出版业	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V111. 电视台	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V112. 工会	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V113. 警察	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V114. 法院	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V115. 中央政府	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V116. 政党	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V117. 人民代表大会	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V118. 行政机关	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V119. 大学	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V120. 大企业/大公司	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V121. 银行	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V122. 环境保护组织	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V123. 妇女组织	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V124. 慈善组织或公益组织	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V125. APEC 亚太经济 合作组织	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V126. 联合国	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

**采访员注意：**V108-V126 所列组织多为泛指，没有更具体的界定，请受访人按自己的理解来回答。如受访人表示不清楚“宗教组织”或“东盟”，记录“不知道”。

V127-V130. 下面我将列举一些不同形式的政治体制，请问假如在我国采用这种政治体制，您认为是非常好、好、不好，还是非常不好？（逐项提问）

	非常好	好	不好	非常不好	不知道
V127. 有一个不受人大大选举干扰的 强有力的领袖	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V128. 应该依据专家而不是政府的 意见，进行决策	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V129. 实行军事统治	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V130. 实行民主政治体制	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>



**采访员注意：**V127-V130 是一个假设性问题，与我国实际采用的政治体制无关。

V131-V139. 民主包括很多内容，但其中只有一些是最基本的。在您看来，下列各项内容是不是民主的最基本要素？这个量表中，1 表示这项内容不是民主的基本要素，10 表示是民主的基本要素。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

	不是基本要素										是基本要素										不知道
V131. 政府向富人收税补贴穷人	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V132. 宗教领袖可以解释法律	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V133. 人们通过自由选举来 选择领导人	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V134. 政府提供失业救济	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V135. 当政府无能时军队应该接管	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V136. 人们的自由不受侵犯是 受宪法保护的公民权利	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V137. 国家让居民收入平等	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V138. 民众服从他们的统治者	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V139. 女人与男人享有同等权利	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88

**采访员注意：**V131-V139 这组问题有一定的难度。请采访员注意辨别受访人是否正确理解了题目。如果受访人理解题目实在有困难，记录“不知道”。

V140. 对您个人来说，生活在一个民主的国家有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要，10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不重要										非常重要									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道									

V141. 那么，您觉得我国的民主程度如何？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不民主，10 表示非常民主。请在这个量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不民主										非常民主									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道									

V142. 您认为当前我国尊重人权吗？是很尊重、有些尊重、不太尊重，还是根本不尊重？

1 很尊重	2 有些尊重	8 不知道
3 不太尊重	4 根本不尊重	

V143. 接下来，我们谈谈另外的主题。您经常思考人生的意义和目的吗？

- ☐ 1 经常                      ☐ 2 有时                      ☐ 3 很少                      ☐ 4 从不

**采访员注意：V140-V143 简单问题**

V144. 您信仰哪种宗教？

- ☐ 1 罗马天主教                      ☐ 2 基督教                      ☐ 3 东正教  
☐ 4 犹太教                      ☐ 5 伊斯兰教                      ☐ 6 印度教  
☐ 7 佛教                      ☐ 8 道教                      ☐ 0 什么都不信  
☒ 77 其他（请具体说明：\_\_\_\_\_）                      ☒ 99 不回答

**采访员注意：V144 有关宗教问题**

V145. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间参加一次宗教仪式？（出示答案卡）

- ☐ 1 一周一次以上                      ☐ 2 一周一次                      ☐ 3 一月一次  
☐ 4 仅在特别的节日                      ☐ 5 一年一次                      ☐ 6 很少  
☐ 7 从来不参加/几乎不参加

V146. 除了婚礼、葬礼之外，您多长时间进行一次宗教祷告？（出示答案卡）

- ☐ 1 一天数次                      ☐ 2 一天一次                      ☐ 3 一周数次  
☐ 4 仅在参加宗教活动时                      ☐ 5 仅在特别的神圣节日                      ☐ 6 一年一次  
☐ 7 很少，几乎不                      ☒ 8 从来不参加

V147. 不管您是否参加宗教仪式，您觉得自己是有宗教信仰的人吗？（读出选项）

- ☐ 1 有宗教信仰的人                      ☐ 2 没有宗教信仰的人  
☐ 3 坚定的无神论者

V148. 您是否信仰佛祖/上帝/真主/神明？

- ☐ 1 是                      ☐ 2 否                      ☒ 8 不知道

V149. 您是否认为有地狱？

- ☐ 1 是                      ☐ 2 否                      ☒ 8 不知道

V150. 有关宗教的基本意义，下列两个看法您最同意哪个？

- ☐ 1 遵守宗教教义和规范                      ☐ 2 对民众做好事                      ☒ 8 不知道

V151. 继续有关宗教的基本意义，下列两个看法您最同意哪个？

☐ 1 宗教的意义在于后世      ☐ 0 宗教的意义在于现世      ☒ 8 不知道

V152. 您认为佛祖/上帝/真主/神明在您的生活中有多重要？这个量表中，1 表示一点儿也不重要，10 表示非常重要。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡）

一点儿也不重要

非常重要

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

**采访员注意：**V145-V152 有关宗教的问题，注意这些题对所有人都要访问，包括没有宗教信仰的受访者。

V153. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、比较同意、不太同意，还是非常不同意？

（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常同意	比较同意	不太同意	非常不同意	不知道
V153. 如果科学与宗教发生冲突，总是宗教对	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V154. 只有我信仰的宗教才是唯一可接受的	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V155. 公立学校课堂上应教授所有宗教知识	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
V156. 归属其他宗教的人可能与归属我教的人一样有道德	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8

V157-V159. 我们了解一下下列年龄段的人群在社会中的地位，这个量表中，1 表示地位非常低，10 表示地位非常高。请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	地位非常低					地位非常高					不知道
V157. 20 岁左右的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<b>88</b>
V158. 40 岁左右的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<b>88</b>
V159. 超过 60 岁的人	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<b>88</b>

V160A-V160J. 您认为自己具备以下的特点吗？是非常不同意、不太同意、中立、比较同意，还是非常同意呢？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常不同意	不太同意	中立	比较同意	非常同意	不知道
160A. 矜持的	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160B. 普遍信任的	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160C. 懒惰的	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160D. 放松的，很好地处理压力	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160E. 对艺术的兴趣很少	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160F. 外向的，善于社交的	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8
160G. 倾向于发现其他人的缺点	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8

160H. 工作深入细致	1	2	3	4	5	8
160I. 容易紧张	1	2	3	4	5	8
160J. 活跃想象力	1	2	3	4	5	8

V160. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 30 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板，他们可以接受吗？（出示答案卡）

完全不能接受					完全能够接受					88. 不知道	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

V161-V163. 社会大众是如何看待 60 岁以上的人？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	不可能是这样					很可能是这样					不知道
V161. 友善的	0	1	2	3	4						8
V162. 有能力的	0	1	2	3	4						8
V163. 受人尊敬的	0	1	2	3	4						8

V164. 您认为对于大多数人来说，如果一个 60 岁的具有领导能力的人成为他们的上司或老板，他们可以接受吗？（出示答案卡）

完全不能接受					完全能够接受					88. 不知道	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

V165-V169. 对于以下说法，您是非常同意、同意、不同意，还是非常不同意？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常同意	同意	不同意	非常不同意	不知道
V165. 在如今，老年人并没有得到足够尊重	1	2	3	4	8
V166. 老年人从政府获得了比应得的更多	1	2	3	4	8
V167. 老年人是社会的负担	1	2	3	4	8
V168. 雇佣年轻人的企业的绩效比雇佣不同年龄阶段的人的企业绩效好	1	2	3	4	8
V169. 老年人拥有过多的政治影响力	1	2	3	4	8

采访员注意：V153-V169 简单问题

V170. 您觉得最近您家周围或者是居住的地区安全吗

1 非常安全	2 十分安全		
3 不是十分安全	4 一点都不安全	9 不回答	

V171-V175. 以下事情是否经常发生在您家周围或者是居住的地区？（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常 频繁	比较 频繁	不太 频繁	没有	不知道
V171. 抢劫	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V172. 街头酗酒	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V173. 警察暴力干预个人私生活	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V174. 民族歧视	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V175. 贩卖毒品	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

V176-V178. 您是否出于安全考虑做过以下事情？（出示答题卡，逐项提问）

	是	否	不知道	不回答
V176. 不携带太多钱财	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>
V177. 晚上尽量少出门	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>
V178. 携带自卫工具	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>

V179. 在过去一年里，您是否成为过犯罪活动的受害者？

是                       否                       不回答

V180. 在过去一年里，您的家里人是否成为过犯罪活动的受害者？

是                       否                       不回答

**采访员注意：V170-V180 简单问题**

V181-V186. 对于以下状况，您是非常担心、担心、不太担心，还是非常不担心？

（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	非常 担心	担心	不太 担心	非常 不担心	不知道
V181. 失去工作或者没有找到工作	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V182. 不能给自己的孩子提供很好的教育	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V183. 自己的国家卷入战争	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V184. 恐怖袭击	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V185. 内战	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V186. 政府进行电话窃听、阅读私人信件 或电子邮件	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

**采访员注意：V181-V186 本组题是考察受访人会不会担心这些情况发生在自己身上**

V187. 您是否同意以下说法：“在某些状况下，战争是实现正义的必要手段”？

是                       否                       不知道

**采访员注意：V187 简单问题**

V188-V191. 在过去的一年中，您和您的家人是否常常出现以下状况？

(出示答案卡，逐项提问)

	经常	有时	很少	从不	不知道
V188. 没有足够的食物充饥	1	2	3	4	8
V189. 由于高犯罪率，在家感到不安全	1	2	3	4	8
V190. 没有得到所需的药品和医疗	1	2	3	4	8
V191. 没有现金收入	1	2	3	4	8

**采访员注意：V188-V191 考察在过去的一年中，受访人及其家人出现以上状况的频率**

V192-V196. 下面我来列举一些说法，请告诉我，您在多大程度上同意这些说法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示由非常不同意到非常同意的不同程度。请在量表上标出您的看法。

(出示答案卡，逐项提问)

	非常不同意										非常同意	不知道
V192. 科学和技术使我们的生活更健康、更便利、更舒适	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V193. 科学和技术使我们的下一代有更多的机会	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V194. 我们对科学的依赖太多了，而不再依赖和相信信仰	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V195. 科学的一个负面影响是打破了人们对好坏善恶的判断	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V196. 在日常生活中了解科学是不重要的	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88

**采访员注意：V192-V196 不要过多解释，请受访人按照自己的理解回答，特殊情况请加注明。**

V197. 考虑所有的情况，您觉得科学技术使我们的世界变得更好了，还是变得更糟了？这个量表中的 1 表示变得更糟了，10 表示变得更好了，请在量表上标出您的看法。

(出示答案卡)

变得更糟了										变得更好了	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88. 不知道	

**采访员注意：V197 请注意提问方式，务必使受访人理解量表形式和左右两边相互对立的说法。注意没有中间选项，选项“5”不代表中间态度**

V198-V210. 请您告诉我，您多大程度上能接受下列做法？这个量表中的数字从 1 到 10，表示从完全不能接受到完全能接受的不同程度，请在量表上标出您的看法。（出示答案卡，逐项提问）

	完全不能接受										完全能接受	不知道
V198. 向政府要求自己无权享受的福利	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V199. 逃票（乘坐公共汽车不买票）	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V200. 偷盗	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V201. 有机会就逃税	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V202. 接受贿赂	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V203. 同性恋	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V203A. 卖淫	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V204. 堕胎	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V205. 离婚	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V206. 婚前性行为	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V207. 自杀	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V207A. 安乐死	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V208. 打老婆	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V209. 父母打孩子	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88
V210. 针对他人的暴力行为	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		88

**采访员注意：**V198-V210 “堕胎”即人工流产，包括自愿堕胎和非自愿堕胎。我们要了解的是受访人对自愿“堕胎”这一行为的态度，而不是对非自愿堕胎或计划生育的态度。

V211. 作为一个中国人，您在多大程度上感到骄傲？（读出选项）

- ☐ 1 非常骄傲
 ☐ 2 骄傲
 ☐ 3 不太骄傲
 ☐ 4 根本不骄傲

**采访员注意：**V211 简单问题

V212-V216. 人们的自我归属感各有不同, 请看这张卡片上的描述, 对于您个人而言, 您是非常同意、同意、不同意, 还是非常不同意这些描述? (出示答案卡, 逐项提问)

	非常同意	同意	不同意	非常不同意	不知道
V212. 我把自己看作是一个世界公民	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V213. 我把自己看作是本社区/村的一个成员	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V214. 我把自己看作是中国公民	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V215. 我把自己看作是亚洲公民	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
V216. 我把自己看作是一个自主的个人	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

**采访员注意:** V212-V216 这一问题是要了解受访人的“归属感”。我们使用的是不同的地理范畴, 但其中包含的是文化意义。注意, 同意程度和排序这两种形式之间不要出现逻辑矛盾。

V217-V224. 人们通过不同渠道了解国家和世界大事, 下列信息资源方面, 您的使用频率如何? (逐项提问)

	每日	每周	每月	小于每月	不用
V217. 报纸 (纸质)	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V218. 杂志 (纸质)	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V219. 电视	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V220. 广播	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V221. 手机	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V222. 电子邮件	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V223. 电脑上网	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
V224. 通过和家人朋友或同事聊天	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>

**采访员注意:** V217-V224 我们想知道受访人了解国内外大事的渠道。“上周”也可看作一周以来。

V225. 您用电脑吗? 是从来不用、偶尔用, 还是经常用?

从来不用     偶尔用     经常用     不知道什么是电脑

**采访员注意:** V225 简单问题

V226. 在过去历届选举中, 您是都投了票、有时投票, 还是从未投过票?

	都投了票	有时投票	从未投票	不知道
a. 村委会/居委会	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
b. 业主委员会	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>
c. 地方人大	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

**采访员注意:** V226 关于选举的问题



最后，还有几个关于背景资料的问题。

V250. 您和父母同住吗（包括公婆/岳父母）？

- ☐ 1 是 ☐ 2 否

**采访员注意：V250 简单问题**

V229. 您现在是否有工作（包括务农）？

- ☐ 1 是 ☐ 2 否（**进行到 V229b**）

V229a. 您是全职工作、半职工作，还是自己开业？（如果受访人不只一份工作，请针对主要工作询问）

- ☐ 1 全职（每周超过 30 小时） ☐ 2 半职（每周少于 30 小时） ☐ 3 自己开业

（进行到 V230）

V229b. 如果没有工作，您目前处于哪种状态？

- ☐ 4 离/退休 ☐ 5 家庭主妇 ☐ 6 学生 ☐ 7 失业/下岗  
☐ 77 其他（请具体说明：\_\_\_\_\_）

**采访员注意：V229-V229b** 以上一系列问题与工作和职业有关，容易出错。采访时务必注意正确跳问，防止漏问，多追问，多加注。V229a “自己开业”者往往工作时间不易计算。V229 如果受访人是农民，并且对该题的回答是没有工作时，请再次强调务农也算工作。V229b 选项有“学生”的意思是有人目前虽然是学生，但是之前有过工作经历

V230. 您是在政府或国有企事业单位工作，还是在私营企业单位工作？

- ☐ 1 政府和国有企事业单位 ☐ 2 私营企业单位 ☐ 3 民间非营利组织  
☐ 4 都不是 ☐ 8 不知道

**采访员注意：V230** 了解受访人工作单位的性质。如不在任何单位工作（如农民等），记录“都不是”项。

V231. 您现在承担的工作任务是体力劳动，还是脑力劳动？这个量表中，1 表示纯体力劳动，10 表示纯脑力劳动。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

纯体力劳动

纯脑力劳动

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

V232. 您现在承担的工作任务在多大程度上是日常例行工作？这个量表中，1 表示完全是日常例行工作，10 表示完全不是。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

完全是日常例行工作

完全不是

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

V233. 您在执行工作任务时有多大的独立性？这个量表中，1 表示完全没有独立性，10 表示完全独立。请在量表上标出您的情况。（出示答案卡）

完全没有独立性

完全独立

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

V234. 您在工作中管理其他人吗？

☐ 是

☐ 否

**采访员注意：**V231-V234 请受访人根据自己的实际情况和主观感受来选择。注意和前面的职业状况进行对照。

V235. 您家是否主要靠您的收入生活？

☐ 是（进行到 V237）

☐ 否

V236. 您家收入最多的人现在是否有工作？

☐ 是

☐ 否

**采访员注意：**V235-V236 过渡性问题。如果受访人不是家庭主要收入者，我们要了解那个主要收入者的职业状况。

V237. 去年您家的收支状况如何？（读出选项）

☐ 收入大于支出

☐ 收入支出相当

☐ 支出大于收入，动用以前的积蓄

☐ 支出大于收入，不但动用了积蓄，还借了款

☒ 8 不知道

☐ 9 不回答

**采访员注意：**V237 简单问题

V238. 人们有时会把自己划分到高低不同的阶层，您认为自己在社会上属于哪一个阶层？（读出选项）

☐ 1 高层

☐ 2 中高层

☐ 3 中层

☐ 4 中下层

☐ 5 下层

☒ 8 不知道

V239. 如果将全国人民的平均家庭收入分为十等份，请看这个量表，1 表示家庭收入最低层，10 表示家庭收入最高层。请您在量表上选择一个数字表示您家的家庭收入水平（包括所有的工资、奖金、第二职业收入、亲友馈赠、各种投资收益、其他所得、收获的粮、棉、蔬菜等实物折合的钱；工副业收入；出外做工挣的工资等）？（出示答案卡）

最低层

最高层

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

**88. 不知道**

**采访员注意：**V238、V239 这两个问题的共同点是都要在全社会和全国人民的范围内确认自己属于哪一层，因此城乡因素应当考虑在内。不同点是前者从社会阶层的角度提问，后者从家庭收入的角度提问。

Q238. 您家里住在一起的有几个人？ \_\_\_\_\_人

**采访员注意：**Q238 如有特殊情况，比如城市中的外来人口和农村中有外出打工者的家庭，加注说明

Q239. 现在，您家有几个人离家外出打工、做生意？ \_\_\_\_\_人

**采访员注意：**Q239 简单的事实问题，关键是要注意是离家外出，即不是每天都回家居住

Q240. 您现在持有的是农业户口，还是非农业户口？

☐ 1 农业户口 ☐ 5 非农业户口

**采访员注意：**Q240 了解受访人的户口性质

Q241. 您的户口所在地是这个地址吗？ ☐ 1 是（**进行到 Q242**） ☐ 5 否

Q241a. 您的户口所在地是哪儿？

☐ 1 本村/本社区  
☐ 2 本乡镇/街道内的其他村/社区  
☐ 3 本县/县级市/区内的其他乡镇/街道  
☐ 4 本省内的其他县/县级市/区  
☐ 5 外省市 ☐ 8 不知道 ☐ 9 不回答

**采访员注意：**Q241-Q241a 户口是按属地原则登记的，故而户口所在地，即指受访人的户口是在哪里登记的。

Q242. 您在现住址总共住了多长时间？ \_\_\_\_\_年 \_\_\_\_\_月 \_\_\_\_\_天

**采访员注意：**Q242 请记录受访人在你访问的地址居住了多长时间。请记下多少个年头、多少个月。如果受访人说三年两个月，则按四舍五入原则将“月”进位到“年”，记为三年。受访人说两个月二十天，则按四舍五入原则将“天”进位到“月”记为三个月。

Q243. 为了保证调查质量，便于核查，请您告诉我您家或您单位的电话号码：

家庭电话号码： \_\_\_\_\_ 单位电话号码： \_\_\_\_\_  
手机或呼机号码： \_\_\_\_\_

**采访员注意：**Q243 我们想知道受访人家里或单位的电话号码，是为了项目执行的目的，并没有其他的意思。如果受访人有疑虑可稍作解释。如受访人仍不愿意告知，不要强求。

耽误了您不少时间，谢谢您的合作！

结束时间（24 小时制）： .....点.....分

**采访员注意：**最后，请注意记录采访结束时间。谢谢受访人的合作。

## 采 访 记 录

Z1、采访对象的合作：

1、非常好	2、好	3、一般	4、不好	5、非常不好
-------	-----	------	------	--------

↓ ↓

Z1a、请简要说明情况：

**采访员注意：** Z1 如果受访人合作不好或非常不好，要在 Z1a 中加以简要说明。

Z2、采访对象理解能力：

1、很高	2、高于一般水平	3、一般水平	4、低于一般水平	5、很低
------	----------	--------	----------	------

↓ ↓

Z2a、你根据什么作此判断？

**采访员注意：** Z2 不要让受访人看到这一项记录！对于理解能力低于一般水平或很低的判断，要说明判断依据。

Z3、采访开始以前，采访对象对这项研究的疑虑程度：

1、没有疑虑	3、有一些疑虑	5、非常疑虑
--------	---------	--------

↓

Z3a、你根据什么作此判断？

**采访员注意：** Z3 如果受访者对这项研究“非常疑虑”，请说明判断依据。

Z4、采访对象回答问题的可信程度：

1、完全可信	3、一般说可信	5、有时看起来不可信
--------	---------	------------

↓

Z4a、你根据什么作此判断？

**采访员注意：**Z4 如果受访者回答的问题看起来不可信，请说明判断依据。

V251、总的来看，采访对象对访谈的感兴趣程度：

1、非常感兴趣

2、一般感兴趣

3、不感兴趣

**采访员注意：**V251 根据受访者回答问题的态度判断其对访谈感兴趣的程度。

Z6、请你根据自己对采访对象家庭的印象，估计一下该家庭的经济状况，说明该家庭在当地是属于低收入家庭、一般收入家庭、中高收入家庭，还是高收入家庭？

1、低收入

2、一般收入

3、中高收入

4、高收入

9、不适用

**采访员注意：**Z6 根据对受访人家庭的印象判断其经济状况。我们需要的只是采访员的一种主观估计。如果采访地点不是受访人的家或住处，无法估计，加注说明。

V252、采访时有无其他人员在场？

1、有

2、没有

——>（进行到 Z8）

Z7a、是什么人在场？（可选多项）

1、六岁以下儿童

2、大孩子

3、配偶

4、其他亲属

5、其他成人

**采访员注意：**V252、Z7a 忠实记录是否有他人在采访现场，是什么人在场。

Z7b、其他人在场是否影响了采访的质量？

1、是

5、否

**采访员注意：**Z7b 根据采访过程中的情况，判断在场人员是否影响了采访质量。

Z8、受访人家中/住处是否有电？

1、是

5、否

8、不知道

Z9、受访人家中/住处是否有自来水？

1、是

5、否

8、不知道

Z10、受访人住的是什么样的房子：

1、平房

2、6层及以下楼房

3、6层以上楼房

**采访员注意：**Z8-Z10 请如实记录情况

Z11、受访人的住房和当地一般情况相比是什么状况：

1、好

3、中

5、差

**采访员注意：** Z11 请采访员根据当地的一般状况进行主观的判断。

Z12、受访人居住的地方是否属于以下情况：

- |                             |                 |                            |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1  | 农村平原上的村庄        | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | 山区或高原的村庄    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3  | 单位住房            | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | 经济适用房       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5  | 老城区平房、棚户房       | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | 普通商品房       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7  | 高档商品房           | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | 工厂/农场里的职工宿舍 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 77 | 其他（请具体说明：_____） |                            |             |

**采访员注意：** Z12 请如实记录情况。

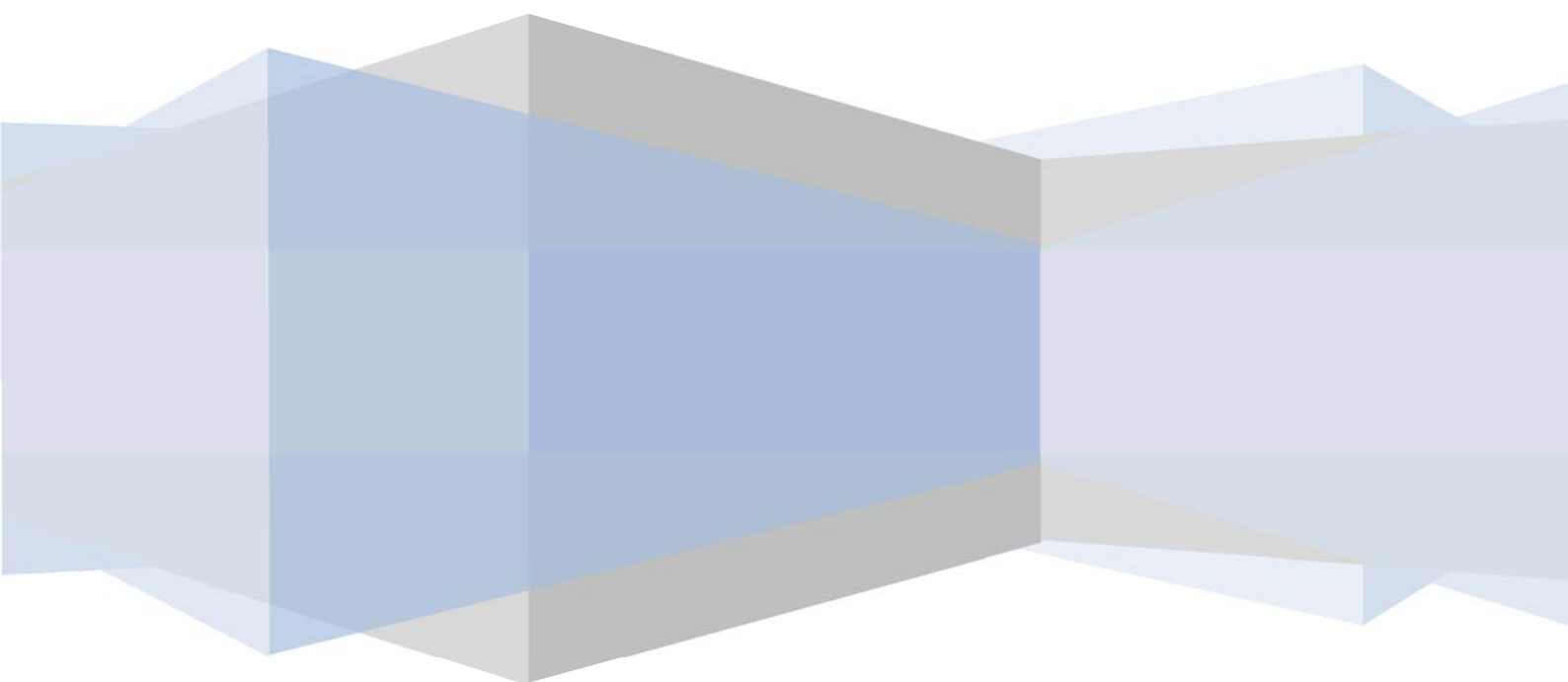
Z13、其他你认为应该报告和说明的情况：

**采访员注意：** Z13 就采访过程中任何你认为需要进一步说明的情况加以说明。s

# **APPENDIX F**

## **World Values Survey, China 2012**

### **Frequencies and Codebook**







# **World Values Survey, China 2012**

## **Frequencies and codebook**

**Research Center for Contemporary China at  
Peking University  
January, 2013**

Principle Investigator  
Sampling Specialists

Project Director  
Project Assistant

Shen Mingming, Professor  
Shen Mingming, Professor  
Pierre F. Landry, Professor  
Yan Jie, Associate Professor  
Chai Jingjing, Yan Jie  
Li Chenxi, Liang Yu

## Content

V1 Survey Wave Number.....	144
V2 Country Coder .....	144
V4 Family important .....	144
V5 Friend important .....	144
V6 Leisure time .....	145
V7 Politics important.....	145
V8 Work important.....	145
V9 Religion important .....	146
V10 Feeling of happiness .....	146
V11 State of health (subjective) .....	146
V12 Child qualities: independence.....	147
V13 Child qualities: hard work.....	147
V14 Child qualities: feeling of responsibility .....	147
V15 Child qualities: imagination.....	148
V16 Child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people.....	148
V17 Child qualities: thrift saving money and things .....	148
V18 Child qualities: determination perseverance .....	149
V19 Child qualities: religious faith.....	149
V20 Child qualities: unselfishness.....	149
V21 Child qualities: obedience.....	150
V22 Child qualities: self-expression.....	150
V23 How satisfied are you with your life .....	151
V24 Most people can be trusted .....	151
V25 Membership of church or religious organization .....	152
V26 Membership of sport or recreation.....	152
V27 Membership of art, music, educational.....	152
V28 Membership of labour unions .....	152
V29 Membership of political party.....	153
V30 Membership of environmental organization .....	153
V31 Membership of professional organization.....	153
V32 Membership of charitable/humanitarian organization .....	153
V33 Membership consumer organisation .....	154
V34 Membersio of self-help group, mutual aid group.....	154
V35 Membership of any other organization .....	154
V36 Neighbours: Drug addicts .....	154
V37 Neighbours: People of a different race .....	155
V38 Neighbours: People who have AIDS .....	155
V39 Neighbours: Immigrants/foreign workers.....	155
V40 Neighbours: Homosexuals.....	155
V41 Neighbours: People of a different religion.....	156
V42 Neighbours: Heavy drinkers .....	156
V43 Neighbours: Unmarried couples living together .....	156
V44 Neighbours: People who speak a different language .....	156
V45 When jobs are scare men should have more right to a job tha.....	157
V46 Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immig .....	157
V47 If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems .....	157
V48 Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.....	158
V49 One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud .....	158
V50 When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.....	158
V51 On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.....	159
V52 A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.....	159
V53 On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.....	159
V54 Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay .....	160
V55 How much freedom you feel .....	160
V56 Do you think most people try to take advantage of you.....	161
V57 Marital status .....	161

V58 How many children.....	162
V59 Satisfaction with the financial situation of household .....	162
V60 Aims of country: first choice .....	163
V61 Aims of country: second choice.....	163
V62 Aims of respondent: first choice .....	164
V63 Aims of respondent: second choice .....	164
V64 Most important: first choice.....	165
V65 Most important: second choice .....	165
V66 Be willing to fight in war for your country .....	166
V67 Less importance placed on work.....	166
V68 More emphasis on technology .....	166
V69 Greater respect for authority .....	167
V70 It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way. ....	167
V71 It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things. ....	168
V72 Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous. ....	168
V73 It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself. ....	169
V74 It is important to this person to do something for the good of society.....	169
V74B It is important for this people to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being .....	170
V75 Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements. ....	170
V76 Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life. ....	171
V77 It is important to this person to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong. ....	171
V78 Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources.....	172
V79 Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.....	172
V80 Most serious problem for the world.....	173
V81 Opinion about protecting the environment .....	173
V82 Given money to an ecological organization.....	174
V83 Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause .....	174
V84 Interested in politics.....	174
V85 Political action: signing a petition.....	175
V86 Political action: joining in boycotts .....	175
V87 Political action: Attending peaceful demonstrations.....	175
V88 Political action: Joining strikes .....	176
V89 Political action: Other .....	176
V90 Political action: signing a petition.....	176
V91 Political action: joining in boycotts .....	177
V92 Political action: Attending peaceful demonstrations.....	177
V93 Political action: Joining strikes .....	177
V94 Political action: Other .....	178
V96 Incomes more equal.....	178
V97 Private ownership of business.....	179
V98 Government more responsibility.....	180
V99 Competition is good.....	181
V100 Hard work.....	182
V101 Wealth accumulation .....	183
V102 How much do you trust your family .....	183
V103 Trust: Your neighborhood .....	184
V104 Trust: People you know personally.....	184
V105 Trust: People you meet for the first time .....	185
V106 Trust: People of another religion .....	185
V107 Trust: People of another nationality.....	186
V108 Confidence: The religious organizations .....	186
V109 Confidence: The armed forces .....	186
V110 Confidence: The press .....	187
V111 Confidence: Television .....	187
V112 Confidence: Labor unions.....	187
V113 Confidence: The police.....	188
V114 Confidence: The courts.....	188
V115 Confidence: The government (in your nation's capital) .....	188
V116 Confidence: Political parties.....	189
V117 Confidence: Parliament.....	189

V118 Confidence: The Civil service .....	189
V119 Confidence: Universities.....	190
V120 Confidence: Major Companies .....	190
V121 Confidence: Banks.....	190
V122 Confidence: Environmental organizations.....	191
V123 Confidence: Women's organizations .....	191
V124 Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations.....	191
V125 Confidence: The APEC .....	192
V126 Confidence: The United Nations .....	192
V127 Having a strong leader .....	192
V128 Having experts make decisions.....	193
V129 Having the army rule .....	193
V130 Having a democratic political system .....	193
V131 Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.....	194
V132 Democracy: Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws. ....	195
V133 Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections. ....	196
V134 Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment. ....	197
V135 Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent. ....	198
V136 Democracy: Civil rights protect people from state oppression. ....	199
V137 Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal. ....	200
V138 Democracy: People obey their rulers. ....	201
V139 Democracy: Women have the same rights as men.....	202
V140 Importance of democracy .....	202
V141 Democraticness in own country.....	203
V142 Respect for individual human rights.....	203
V143 Think about the meaning and purpose of life .....	204
V144 Belong to a religion or religious denomination.....	204
V145 How often do you attend religious services .....	205
V146 how often do you pray .....	205
V147 would you say you are .....	206
V148 Do you believe in God .....	206
V149 Do you believe in hell.....	206
V150 The basic meaning of religion is .....	207
V151 The basic meaning of religion is .....	207
V152 How important is God in your life? .....	208
V153 Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right.....	208
V154 The only acceptable religion is my religion.....	209
V155 All religions should be taught in our public schools.....	209
V156 People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine.....	210
V157 people in their 20's?.....	210
V158 people in their 40's?.....	211
V159 people over 70?.....	212
V160A I see myself as someone who ...is reserved.....	212
V160B I see myself as someone who ...is generally trusting.....	213
V160C I see myself as someone who ...tends to be lazy .....	213
V160D I see myself as someone who ...is relaxed, handles stress well.....	214
V160E I see myself as someone who ...has few artistic interests .....	214
V160F I see myself as someone who ...is outgoing, sociable.....	215
V160G I see myself as someone who ...tends to find fault with others .....	216
V160H I see myself as someone who ...does a thorough job .....	216
V160I I see myself as someone who ...gets nervous easily .....	217
V160J I see myself as someone who ...has an active imagination.....	217
V160 if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss .....	218
V161 ...as friendly?.....	218
V162 ...as competent?.....	219
V163 ...with respect? .....	219
V164 if a suitably qualified over 60 year old was appointed as their boss .....	220
V165 Older people are not respected much these days .....	220
V166 Older people get more than their fair share from the government .....	221
V167 Older people are a burden on society.....	221

V168 Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages...	221
V169 Old people have too much political influence.....	222
V170 how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood.....	222
V171 Robberies .....	222
V172 Alcohol consumption in the streets.....	223
V173 Police or military interfere with people's private life .....	223
V174 Racist behavior .....	223
V175 Drug sale in streets.....	224
V176 Didn't carry much money .....	224
V177 Preferred not to go out at night .....	224
V178 Carried a knife, gun or other weapon.....	225
V179 Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year.....	225
V180 has someone in your family been the victim of a crime .....	225
V181 Losing my job or not finding a job .....	226
V182 Not being able to give my children a good education.....	226
V183 A war involving my country .....	226
V184 A terrorist attack .....	227
V185 A civil war .....	227
V186 Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email.....	227
V187 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement.....	228
V188 Gone without enough food to eat.....	228
V189 Felt unsafe from crime in your home.....	228
V190 Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed.....	229
V191 Gone without a cash income .....	229
V192 Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.....	230
V193 Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.....	230
V194 We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.....	231
V195 One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong .....	231
V196 It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life .....	232
V197 the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology .....	232
V198 Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled .....	233
V199 Avoiding a fare on public transport .....	233
V200 Stealing property.....	234
V201 Cheating on taxes if you have a chance .....	234
V202 Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties .....	235
V203 Homosexuality.....	235
V203A Prostitution.....	236
V204 Abortion.....	236
V205 Divorce .....	237
V206 Sex before marriage.....	237
V207 Suicide .....	238
V207A Euthanasia.....	238
V208 For a man to beat his wife.....	239
V209 Parents beating children.....	239
V210 Violence against other people.....	240
V211 How proud are you to be [Chinese] .....	240
V212 I see myself as a world citizen .....	241
V213 I see myself as part of my local community .....	241
V214 I see myself as part of the Chinese nation.....	241
V215 I see myself as part of the Asia .....	242
V216 I see myself as an autonomous individual .....	242
V217 Daily newspaper .....	242
V218 Printed magazines.....	243
V219 TV news.....	243
V220 Radio news.....	243
V221 Mobile phone.....	244
V222 Email.....	244
V223 Internet.....	244
V224 Talk with friends or colleagues.....	245
V225 How often,if ever,do you use a personal computer.....	245

V226 elections:Local level .....	245
V227 elections:National level.....	246
V229 Are you employed now or not .....	246
V230 Are you working for the government.....	246
V231 Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual .....	247
V232 Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks .....	247
V233 How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work .....	248
V234 Do you or did you supervise other people at work .....	248
V235 Are you the chief wage earner in your household.....	248
V236 Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not.....	249
V237 During the past year, did your family .....	249
V238 Would you describe yourself as belonging to the .....	249
V239 Income scale .....	250
V240 Sex .....	250
V241 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ .....	251
V241 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ .....	252
V242 This means you are ____ years old.....	253
V242 This means you are ____ years old.....	254
V246 Are you a citizen of this country .....	254
V247 What language do you normally speak at home?.....	254
V248 What is the highest educational level that you have attained.....	255
V249 At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education .....	256
V250 Do you live with your parents.....	257
V251 Respondent's Interest .....	257
V252 Interview Privacy .....	257
V254 Ethnic group.....	258
V255 Was the respondent literate or illiterate .....	258
V256 Region where the interview was conducted.....	258
V257 Language in which interview was conducted .....	258
V258 Weight .....	258

V1 Survey Wave Number				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 6 Wave Six	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V2 Country Coder				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 156 China	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V4 Family important					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	1 Very important	1968	85.6	86.7	86.7
	2 Rather important	288	12.5	12.7	99.3
Valid	3 Not very important	13	.6	.6	99.9
	4 Not at all important	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	2271	98.7	100.0	
	-2 No answer	19	.8		
Missing	-1 Don't know	10	.4		
	Total	29	1.3		
Total		2300	100.0		

V5 Friend important					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	1 Very important	1077	46.8	47.9	47.9
	2 Rather important	1012	44.0	45.0	92.9
Valid	3 Not very important	150	6.5	6.7	99.6
	4 Not at all important	10	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2249	97.8	100.0	
	-2 No answer	20	.9		
Missing	-1 Don't know	31	1.3		
	Total	51	2.2		
Total		2300	100.0		

<b>V6 Leisure time</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very important	503	21.9	22.9
	2 Rather important	1118	48.6	73.7
	3 Not very important	537	23.3	98.1
	4 Not at all important	41	1.8	100.0
	Total	2199	95.6	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	31	1.3	
	-1 Don't know	70	3.0	
	Total	101	4.4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V7 Politics important</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very important	236	10.3	11.2
	2 Rather important	660	28.7	42.5
	3 Not very important	1045	45.4	92.0
	4 Not at all important	169	7.3	100.0
	Total	2110	91.7	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	23	1.0	
	-1 Don't know	167	7.3	
	Total	190	8.3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V8 Work important</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very important	884	38.4	40.3
	2 Rather important	925	40.2	82.5
	3 Not very important	318	13.8	97.0
	4 Not at all important	66	2.9	100.0
	Total	2193	95.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	35	1.5	
	-1 Don't know	72	3.1	
	Total	107	4.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



<b>V9 Religion important</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	62	2.7	3.0
	2 Rather important	199	8.7	12.7
	3 Not very important	691	30.0	46.2
	4 Not at all important	1109	48.2	100.0
	Total	2061	89.6	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	21	.9	
	-1 Don't know	218	9.5	
	Total	239	10.4	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V10 Feeling of happiness</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very happy	369	16.0	16.2
	2 Rather happy	1574	68.4	85.5
	3 Not very happy	303	13.2	98.9
	4 Not at all happy	26	1.1	100.0
	Total	2272	98.8	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	14	.6	
	-1 Don't know	14	.6	
	Total	28	1.2	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V11 State of health (subjective)</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	534	23.2	23.4
	2 Good	1012	44.0	67.7
	3 Fair	585	25.4	93.3
	4 Poor	154	6.7	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7	
Total	2300	100.0		

V12 Child qualities: independence					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1588	69.0	77.7	77.7
	2 Not mentioned	456	19.8	22.3	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V13 Child qualities: hard work					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1719	74.7	84.1	84.1
	2 Not mentioned	325	14.1	15.9	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V14 Child qualities: feeling of responsibility					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1515	65.9	74.1	74.1
	2 Not mentioned	529	23.0	25.9	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V15 Child qualities: imagination					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	390	17.0	19.1	19.1
	2 Not mentioned	1654	71.9	80.9	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V16 Child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1218	53.0	59.6	59.6
	2 Not mentioned	826	35.9	40.4	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V17 Child qualities: thrift saving money and things					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1147	49.9	56.1	56.1
	2 Not mentioned	897	39.0	43.9	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V18 Child qualities: determination perseverance					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	596	25.9	29.2	29.2
	2 Not mentioned	1448	63.0	70.8	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V19 Child qualities: religious faith					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	32	1.4	1.6	1.6
	2 Not mentioned	2012	87.5	98.4	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V20 Child qualities: unselfishness					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	676	29.4	33.1	33.1
	2 Not mentioned	1368	59.5	66.9	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V21 Child qualities: obedience					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	167	7.3	8.2	8.2
	2 Not mentioned	1877	81.6	91.8	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V22 Child qualities: self-expression					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	242	10.5	11.8	11.8
	2 Not mentioned	1802	78.3	88.2	100.0
	Total	2044	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	177	7.7		
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4		
	Total	256	11.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

<b>V23 How satisfied are you with your life</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Completely dissatisfied	27	1.2	1.2	1.2
2 2	40	1.7	1.8	3.0
3 3	78	3.4	3.5	6.4
4 4	132	5.7	5.9	12.3
5 5	261	11.3	11.6	23.9
Valid 6 6	317	13.8	14.1	38.0
7 7	408	17.7	18.1	56.1
8 8	564	24.5	25.0	81.1
9 9	249	10.8	11.1	92.2
10 Completely satisfied	176	7.7	7.8	100.0
Total	2252	97.9	100.0	
-2 No answer	37	1.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	11	.5		
Total	48	2.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V24 Most people can be trusted</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Most people can be trusted	1415	61.5	64.4	64.4
Valid 2 Need to be very careful	781	34.0	35.6	100.0
Total	2196	95.5	100.0	
-2 No answer	43	1.9		
Missing -1 Don't know	61	2.7		
Total	104	4.5		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V25 Membership of church or religious organization</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2161	94.0	94.9
	1 Inactive member	93	4.0	98.9
	2 Active member	24	1.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2278</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	22	1.0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V26 Membership of sport or recreation</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2066	89.8	89.8
	1 Inactive member	179	7.8	97.6
	2 Active member	55	2.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>V27 Membership of art, music, educational</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2113	91.9	92.0
	1 Inactive member	150	6.5	98.5
	2 Active member	34	1.5	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2297</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	3	.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V28 Membership of labour unions</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2123	92.3	92.4
	1 Inactive member	154	6.7	99.1
	2 Active member	21	.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2298</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	2	.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V29 Membership of political party					
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	0 Don't belong	2108	91.7	91.8	91.8
	1 Inactive member	146	6.3	6.4	98.1
	2 Active member	43	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	2297	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	3	.1		
Total	2300	100.0			

V30 Membership of environmental organization					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Don't belong	2238	97.3	97.3	97.3
	1 Inactive member	49	2.1	2.1	99.5
	2 Active member	12	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	2299	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	1	.0		
Total		2300	100.0		

V31 Membership of professional organization					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Don't belong	2244	97.6	97.7	97.7
	1 Inactive member	44	1.9	1.9	99.6
	2 Active member	9	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2297	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	3	.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V32 Membership of charitable/humanitarian organization					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Don't belong	2251	97.9	98.0	98.0
	1 Inactive member	37	1.6	1.6	99.6
	2 Active member	10	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2298	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	2	.1		
Total		2300	100.0		



<b>V33 Membership consumer organisation</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2243	97.5	97.6
	1 Inactive member	47	2.0	99.6
	2 Active member	9	.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	1	.0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V34 Membershio of self-help group, mutual aid group</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2217	96.4	96.5
	1 Inactive member	64	2.8	99.3
	2 Active member	16	.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2297</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	3	.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V35 Membership of any other organization</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 Don't belong	2118	92.1	99.2
	1 Inactive member	16	.7	99.9
	2 Active member	2	.1	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2136</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	164	7.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V36 Neighbours: Drug addicts</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Mentioned	2215	96.3	96.9
	2 Not mentioned	70	3.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2285</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	15	.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V37 Neighbours: People of a different race</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Mentioned	244	10.6	10.7	10.7
Valid 2 Not mentioned	2041	88.7	89.3	100.0
Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	15	.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V38 Neighbours: People who have AIDS</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Mentioned	1665	72.4	72.9	72.9
Valid 2 Not mentioned	620	27.0	27.1	100.0
Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	15	.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V39 Neighbours: Immigrants/foreign workers</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Mentioned	270	11.7	11.8	11.8
Valid 2 Not mentioned	2015	87.6	88.2	100.0
Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	15	.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V40 Neighbours: Homosexuals</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Mentioned	1188	51.7	52.0	52.0
Valid 2 Not mentioned	1097	47.7	48.0	100.0
Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	15	.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

V41 Neighbours: People of a different religion					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	208	9.0	9.1	9.1
	2 Not mentioned	2077	90.3	90.9	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V42 Neighbours: Heavy drinkers					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	1662	72.3	72.7	72.7
	2 Not mentioned	623	27.1	27.3	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V43 Neighbours: Unmarried couples living together					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	416	18.1	18.2	18.2
	2 Not mentioned	1869	81.3	81.8	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V44 Neighbours: People who speak a different language					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mentioned	150	6.5	6.6	6.6
	2 Not mentioned	2135	92.8	93.4	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V45 When jobs are scarce men should have more right to a job than women				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Agree	858	37.3	40.0
	2 Neither	414	18.0	59.3
	3 Disagree	874	38.0	100.0
	Total	2146	93.3	
Missing	-2 No answer	61	2.7	
	-1 Don't know	93	4.0	
	Total	154	6.7	
Total	2300	100.0		

V46 Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Agree	1433	62.3	68.7
	2 Neither	385	16.7	87.1
	3 Disagree	269	11.7	100.0
	Total	2087	90.7	
Missing	-2 No answer	70	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	143	6.2	
	Total	213	9.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V47 If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Agree	498	21.7	23.9
	2 Neither	567	24.7	51.2
	3 Disagree	1015	44.1	100.0
	Total	2080	90.4	
Missing	-2 No answer	69	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	151	6.6	
	Total	220	9.6	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V48 Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Agree	1015	44.1	49.2
	2 Neither	598	26.0	78.1
	3 Disagree	452	19.7	100.0
	Total	2065	89.8	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	69	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	166	7.2	
	Total	235	10.2	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V49 One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Strongly agree	272	11.8	13.6
	2 Agree	999	43.4	63.4
	3 Disagree	694	30.2	98.0
	4 Strongly disagree	40	1.7	100.0
	Total	2005	87.2	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	76	3.3	
	-1 Don't know	219	9.5	
	Total	295	12.8	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V50 When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Strongly agree	125	5.4	6.1
	2 Agree	837	36.4	47.0
	3 Disagree	993	43.2	95.5
	4 Strongly disagree	93	4.0	100.0
	Total	2048	89.0	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	81	3.5	
	-1 Don't know	171	7.4	
	Total	252	11.0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V51 On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	196	8.5	9.5
	2 Agree	921	40.0	54.0
	3 Disagree	823	35.8	93.9
	4 Strongly disagree	127	5.5	100.0
	Total	2067	89.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	96	4.2	
	-1 Don't know	137	6.0	
	Total	233	10.1	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V52 A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	99	4.3	4.7
	2 Agree	413	18.0	24.3
	3 Disagree	1259	54.7	84.2
	4 Strongly disagree	332	14.4	100.0
	Total	2103	91.4	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	87	3.8	
	-1 Don't know	110	4.8	
	Total	197	8.6	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V53 On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	125	5.4	6.2
	2 Agree	730	31.7	42.5
	3 Disagree	1001	43.5	92.2
	4 Strongly disagree	158	6.9	100.0
	Total	2014	87.6	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	85	3.7	
	-1 Don't know	201	8.7	
	Total	286	12.4	
Total	2300	100.0		

V54 Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	261	11.3	13.2
	2 Agree	1083	47.1	68.2
	3 Disagree	561	24.4	96.6
	4 Strongly disagree	67	2.9	100.0
	Total	1972	85.7	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	88	3.8	
	-1 Don't know	240	10.4	
	Total	328	14.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V55 How much freedom you feel				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No choice at all	30	1.3	1.4
	2 2	34	1.5	3.0
	3 3	63	2.7	5.9
	4 4	91	4.0	10.1
	5 5	204	8.9	19.5
	6 6	276	12.0	32.2
	7 7	390	17.0	50.2
	8 8	574	25.0	76.7
	9 9	236	10.3	87.5
	10 A great deal of choice	270	11.7	100.0
	Total	2168	94.3	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	81	3.5	
	-1 Don't know	51	2.2	
	Total	132	5.7	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V56 Do you think most people try to take advantage of you</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 People would try to take advantage of you	32	1.4	1.5	1.5
2 2	28	1.2	1.3	2.8
3 3	70	3.0	3.3	6.1
4 4	122	5.3	5.8	11.9
5 5	255	11.1	12.0	23.9
Valid 6 6	270	11.7	12.7	36.6
7 7	419	18.2	19.8	56.4
8 8	490	21.3	23.1	79.5
9 9	239	10.4	11.3	90.8
10 People would try to be fair	196	8.5	9.2	100.0
Total	2121	92.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	81	3.5		
Missing -1 Don't know	98	4.3		
Total	179	7.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V57 Marital status</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Married	1877	81.6	81.6	81.6
2 Living together as married	23	1.0	1.0	82.6
3 Divorced	28	1.2	1.2	83.8
Valid 4 Separated	3	.1	.1	84.0
5 Widowed	98	4.3	4.3	88.2
6 Single	271	11.8	11.8	100.0
Total	2300	100.0	100.0	



<b>V58 How many children</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>0 No children</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>1 One child</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>
<b>2 Two children</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>86.8</b>
<b>3 Three children</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>
<b>Valid 4 Four children</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>
<b>5 Five children</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>99.6</b>
<b>6 Six children</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>
<b>7 Seven children</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

<b>V59 Satisfaction with the financial situation of household</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1 Completely dissatisfied</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>2 2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>3 3</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>4 4</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>5 5</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>
<b>Valid 6 6</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>7 7</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>70.7</b>
<b>8 8</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>90.3</b>
<b>9 9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>
<b>10 Completely satisfied</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2245</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2.3</b>		
<b>Missing -1 Don't know</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.1</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2.4</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V60 Aims of country: first choice				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A high level of economic growth	1072	46.6	52.2
	2 Making sure this country has strong defense forces	513	22.3	77.2
	3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done a	188	8.2	86.4
	4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	279	12.1	100.0
	Total	2052	89.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	68	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	180	7.8	
	Total	248	10.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V61 Aims of country: second choice				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A high level of economic growth	603	26.2	29.4
	2 Making sure this country has strong defense forces	632	27.5	60.2
	3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done a	321	14.0	75.8
	4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	496	21.6	100.0
	Total	2052	89.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	68	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	180	7.8	
	Total	248	10.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V62 Aims of respondent: first choice</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Maintaining order in the nation	642	27.9	30.9
	2 Giving people more say in important government decisions	218	9.5	41.4
	3 Fighting rising prices	1155	50.2	97.1
	4 Protecting freedom of speech	60	2.6	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2075</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	69	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	156	6.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>9.8</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V63 Aims of respondent: second choice</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Maintaining order in the nation	854	37.1	41.2
	2 Giving people more say in important government decisions	464	20.2	63.6
	3 Fighting rising prices	560	24.3	90.6
	4 Protecting freedom of speech	194	8.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2072</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	69	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	159	6.9	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>9.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V64 Most important: first choice</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 A stable economy	1210	52.6	59.1	59.1
2 Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	348	15.1	17.0	76.1
3 Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than mon	136	5.9	6.6	82.8
4 The fight against crime	353	15.3	17.2	100.0
Total	2047	89.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	72	3.1		
Missing -1 Don't know	181	7.9		
Total	253	11.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V65 Most important: second choice</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 A stable economy	523	22.7	25.6	25.6
2 Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	641	27.9	31.3	56.9
3 Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than mon	324	14.1	15.8	72.7
4 The fight against crime	558	24.3	27.3	100.0
Total	2046	89.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	72	3.1		
Missing -1 Don't know	182	7.9		
Total	254	11.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

V66 Be willing to fight in war for your country					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1690	73.5	78.8	78.8
	2 No	455	19.8	21.2	100.0
	Total	2145	93.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	80	3.5		
	-1 Don't know	75	3.3		
	Total	155	6.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V67 Less importance placed on work					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Good	489	21.3	22.6	22.6
	2 Don't mind	447	19.4	20.6	43.2
	3 Bad	1232	53.6	56.8	100.0
	Total	2168	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	85	3.7		
	-1 Don't know	47	2.0		
	Total	132	5.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V68 More emphasis on technology					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Good	1764	76.7	82.6	82.6
	2 Don't mind	322	14.0	15.1	97.7
	3 Bad	49	2.1	2.3	100.0
	Total	2135	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	81	3.5		
	-1 Don't know	84	3.7		
	Total	165	7.2		
Total		2300	100.0		

<b>V69 Greater respect for authority</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Good	947	41.2	46.9
	2 Don't mind	637	27.7	78.5
	3 Bad	435	18.9	100.0
	Total	2019	87.8	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	83	3.6	
	-1 Don't know	198	8.6	
	Total	281	12.2	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V70 It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much like me	180	7.8	8.3
	2 Like me	476	20.7	30.1
	3 Some-what like me	565	24.6	56.1
	4 A little like me	356	15.5	72.4
	5 Not like me	517	22.5	96.1
	6 Not at all like me	84	3.7	100.0
	Total	2178	94.7	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	119	5.2	
	-1 Don't know	3	.1	
	Total	122	5.3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V71 It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very much like me	127	5.5	5.8
	2 Like me	456	19.8	26.8
	3 Some-what like me	597	26.0	54.2
	4 A little like me	431	18.7	74.0
	5 Not like me	495	21.5	96.7
	6 Not at all like me	72	3.1	100.0
	Total	2178	94.7	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	119	5.2	
	-1 Don't know	3	.1	
	Total	122	5.3	
Total		2300	100.0	

<b>V72 Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very much like me	268	11.7	12.4
	2 Like me	817	35.5	50.0
	3 Some-what like me	618	26.9	78.6
	4 A little like me	288	12.5	91.8
	5 Not like me	143	6.2	98.4
	6 Not at all like me	34	1.5	100.0
	Total	2168	94.3	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	129	5.6	
	-1 Don't know	3	.1	
	Total	132	5.7	
Total		2300	100.0	

<b>V73 It is important to this person to have a good time; to “spoil” oneself.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	68	3.0	3.1	3.1
2 Like me	310	13.5	14.3	17.5
3 Some-what like me	439	19.1	20.3	37.8
4 A little like me	476	20.7	22.0	59.8
5 Not like me	740	32.2	34.2	94.1
6 Not at all like me	128	5.6	5.9	100.0
Total	2161	94.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	136	5.9		
Missing -1 Don't know	3	.1		
Total	139	6.0		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V74 It is important to this person to do something for the good of society.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	236	10.3	10.9	10.9
2 Like me	790	34.3	36.4	47.3
3 Some-what like me	688	29.9	31.7	79.0
4 A little like me	341	14.8	15.7	94.7
5 Not like me	88	3.8	4.1	98.8
6 Not at all like me	27	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	2170	94.3	100.0	
-2 No answer	127	5.5		
Missing -1 Don't know	3	.1		
Total	130	5.7		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



<b>V74B It is important for this people to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid				
1 Very much like me	312	13.6	14.4	14.4
2 Like me	886	38.5	40.8	55.2
3 Some-what like me	670	29.1	30.8	86.0
4 A little like me	231	10.0	10.6	96.6
5 Not like me	54	2.3	2.5	99.1
6 Not at all like me	19	.8	.9	100.0
Total	2172	94.4	100.0	
Missing				
-2 No answer	125	5.4		
-1 Don't know	3	.1		
Total	128	5.6		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V75 Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid				
1 Very much like me	209	9.1	9.6	9.6
2 Like me	584	25.4	26.9	36.6
3 Some-what like me	581	25.3	26.8	63.4
4 A little like me	381	16.6	17.6	81.0
5 Not like me	342	14.9	15.8	96.7
6 Not at all like me	71	3.1	3.3	100.0
Total	2168	94.3	100.0	
Missing				
-2 No answer	127	5.5		
-1 Don't know	5	.2		
Total	132	5.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V76 Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	79	3.4	3.6	3.6
2 Like me	260	11.3	12.0	15.6
3 Some-what like me	294	12.8	13.6	29.2
4 A little like me	396	17.2	18.3	47.5
5 Not like me	882	38.3	40.7	88.2
6 Not at all like me	256	11.1	11.8	100.0
Total	2167	94.2	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	129	5.6		
-1 Don't know	4	.2		
Total	133	5.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V77 It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	166	7.2	7.7	7.7
2 Like me	604	26.3	28.0	35.7
3 Some-what like me	612	26.6	28.3	64.0
4 A little like me	363	15.8	16.8	80.8
5 Not like me	360	15.7	16.7	97.5
6 Not at all like me	54	2.3	2.5	100.0
Total	2159	93.9	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	136	5.9		
-1 Don't know	5	.2		
Total	141	6.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V78 Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	226	9.8	10.4	10.4
2 Like me	696	30.3	32.2	42.6
3 Some-what like me	703	30.6	32.5	75.1
4 A little like me	350	15.2	16.2	91.3
5 Not like me	142	6.2	6.6	97.9
6 Not at all like me	46	2.0	2.1	100.0
Total	2163	94.0	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	133	5.8		
-1 Don't know	4	.2		
Total	137	6.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V79 Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very much like me	296	12.9	13.7	13.7
2 Like me	649	28.2	30.0	43.7
3 Some-what like me	598	26.0	27.7	71.4
4 A little like me	296	12.9	13.7	85.1
5 Not like me	244	10.6	11.3	96.3
6 Not at all like me	79	3.4	3.7	100.0
Total	2162	94.0	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	133	5.8		
-1 Don't know	5	.2		
Total	138	6.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V80 Most serious problem for the world</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 People living in poverty and need	972	42.3	47.3
	2 Discrimination against girls and women	114	5.0	52.9
	3 Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	191	8.3	62.2
	4 Inadequate education	273	11.9	75.5
	5 Environmental pollution	503	21.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2053</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	110	4.8	
	-1 Don't know	137	6.0	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>10.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V81 Opinion about protecting the environment</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if	1299	56.5	65.7
	2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority	622	27.0	97.2
	3 Others	56	2.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	119	5.2	
	-1 Don't know	204	8.9	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>14.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V82 Given money to an ecological organization</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	101	4.4	4.5	4.5
Valid 2 No	2151	93.5	95.5	100.0
Total	2252	97.9	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	48	2.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V83 Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	13	.6	.6	.6
Valid 2 No	2238	97.3	99.4	100.0
Total	2251	97.9	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	49	2.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V84 Interested in politics</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Very interested	257	11.2	11.4	11.4
Valid 2 Somewhat interested	789	34.3	35.0	46.4
Valid 3 Not very interested	742	32.3	32.9	79.4
Valid 4 Not at all interested	464	20.2	20.6	100.0
Total	2252	97.9	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	48	2.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

V85 Political action: signing a petition				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Havd done	111	4.8	5.1
	2 Might do	842	36.6	43.6
	3 Would never do	1234	53.7	100.0
	Total	2187	95.1	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	101	4.4	
	-1 Don't know	12	.5	
	Total	113	4.9	
Total	2300	100.0		

V86 Political action: joining in boycotts				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Havd done	62	2.7	2.8
	2 Might do	756	32.9	37.4
	3 Would never do	1369	59.5	100.0
	Total	2187	95.1	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	101	4.4	
	-1 Don't know	12	.5	
	Total	113	4.9	
Total	2300	100.0		

V87 Political action: Attending peaceful demonstrations				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Havd done	35	1.5	1.6
	2 Might do	649	28.2	31.3
	3 Would never do	1503	65.3	100.0
	Total	2187	95.1	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	101	4.4	
	-1 Don't know	12	.5	
	Total	113	4.9	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V88 Political action: Joining strikes</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Havd done	33	1.4	1.5
	2 Might do	585	25.4	28.3
	3 Would never do	1569	68.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2187</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	101	4.4	
	-1 Don't know	12	.5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V89 Political action: Other</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Havd done	29	1.3	1.3
	2 Might do	660	28.7	31.7
	3 Would never do	1482	64.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2171</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	3	.1	
	-2 No answer	114	5.0	
	-1 Don't know	12	.5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5.6</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V90 Political action: signing a petition</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Not at all	133	5.8	62.4
	2 Once	54	2.3	87.8
	3 Twice	18	.8	96.2
	4 Three times	3	.1	97.7
	5 More than three times	5	.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	1955	85.0	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2087</b>	<b>90.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V91 Political action: joining in boycotts				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	160	7.0	75.1
	2 Once	37	1.6	92.5
	3 Twice	12	.5	98.1
	4 Three times	1	.0	98.6
	5 More than three times	3	.1	100.0
	Total	213	9.3	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	1955	85.0	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	Total	2087	90.7	
Total	2300	100.0		

V92 Political action: Attending peaceful demonstrations				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	187	8.1	87.8
	2 Once	23	1.0	98.6
	3 Twice	3	.1	100.0
	Total	213	9.3	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	1955	85.0	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	Total	2087	90.7	
Total	2300	100.0		

V93 Political action: Joining strikes				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	186	8.1	87.7
	2 Once	20	.9	97.2
	3 Twice	3	.1	98.6
	4 Three times	2	.1	99.5
	5 More than three times	1	.0	100.0
	Total	212	9.2	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	1956	85.0	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	Total	2088	90.8	
Total	2300	100.0		



V94 Political action: Other				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	187	8.1	88.6
	2 Once	13	.6	94.8
	3 Twice	6	.3	97.6
	4 Three times	2	.1	98.6
	5 More than three times	3	.1	100.0
	Total	211	9.2	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	1957	85.1	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	Total	2089	90.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V96 Incomes more equal				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Incomes should be more equal	343	14.9	16.1
	2 2	314	13.7	30.8
	3 3	337	14.7	46.7
	4 4	202	8.8	56.2
	5 5	202	8.8	65.6
	6 6	145	6.3	72.4
	7 7	178	7.7	80.8
	8 8	210	9.1	90.7
	9 9	104	4.5	95.5
	10 We need larger income differences as incentives for individu	95	4.1	100.0
Missing	Total	2130	92.6	100.0
	-2 No answer	126	5.5	
	-1 Don't know	44	1.9	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V97 Private ownership of business</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1 Private ownership of business and industry should be increas</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>2 2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>3 3</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>4 4</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>
<b>5 5</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>
<b>Valid 6 6</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>60.2</b>
<b>7 7</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>71.0</b>
<b>8 8</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>85.7</b>
<b>9 9</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>
<b>10 Government ownership of business and industry should be incr</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5.6</b>		
<b>Missing -1 Don't know</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>8.9</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>14.5</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V98 Government more responsibility</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1 Government should take more responsibility to ensure that e</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>2 2</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>
<b>3 3</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>42.2</b>
<b>4 4</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>
<b>5 5</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>
<b>Valid 6 6</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>71.9</b>
<b>7 7</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>80.9</b>
<b>8 8</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>90.0</b>
<b>9 9</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>95.9</b>
<b>10 People should take more responsibility to provide for themse</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2123</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>5.7</b>		
<b>Missing -1 Don't know</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2.0</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7.7</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V99 Competition is good					
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and d	326	14.2	15.4	15.4
	2 2	386	16.8	18.2	33.6
	3 3	449	19.5	21.2	54.7
	4 4	305	13.3	14.4	69.1
	5 5	267	11.6	12.6	81.7
	6 6	182	7.9	8.6	90.3
	7 7	63	2.7	3.0	93.3
	8 8	87	3.8	4.1	97.4
	9 9	39	1.7	1.8	99.2
	10 Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people	17	.7	.8	100.0
Total	2121	92.2	100.0		
Missing	-2 No answer	130	5.7		
	-1 Don't know	49	2.1		
	Total	179	7.8		
Total	2300	100.0			

<b>V100 Hard work</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	<b>1 In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>2 2</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>
	<b>3 3</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>58.6</b>
	<b>4 4</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>
	<b>5 5</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>77.9</b>
	<b>6 6</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>
	<b>7 7</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>
	<b>8 8</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>95.0</b>
	<b>9 9</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>98.2</b>
	<b>10 Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a mat</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2122</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>5.8</b>	
	<b>-1 Don't know</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1.9</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>7.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V101 Wealth accumulation</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 People can only get rich at the expense of others	37	1.6	1.9	1.9
2 2	43	1.9	2.2	4.1
3 3	101	4.4	5.2	9.3
4 4	105	4.6	5.4	14.7
5 5	194	8.4	10.0	24.7
Valid 6 6	214	9.3	11.0	35.7
7 7	312	13.6	16.0	51.7
8 8	449	19.5	23.1	74.8
9 9	256	11.1	13.2	88.0
10 Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	234	10.2	12.0	100.0
Total	1945	84.6	100.0	
-2 No answer	137	6.0		
Missing -1 Don't know	218	9.5		
Total	355	15.4		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V102 How much do you trust your family</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Trust completely	1953	84.9	90.1	90.1
2 Trust somewhat	201	8.7	9.3	99.4
Valid 3 Do not trust very much	13	.6	.6	100.0
4 Do not trust at all	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	2168	94.3	100.0	
-2 No answer	128	5.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	4	.2		
Total	132	5.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V103 Trust: Your neighborhood</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Trust completely	428	18.6	20.1
	2 Trust somewhat	1352	58.8	83.7
	3 Do not trust very much	330	14.3	99.2
	4 Do not trust at all	17	.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2127</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	8	.3	
	-2 No answer	132	5.7	
	-1 Don't know	33	1.4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>7.5</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V104 Trust: People you know personally</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Trust completely	320	13.9	15.4
	2 Trust somewhat	1325	57.6	79.4
	3 Do not trust very much	393	17.1	98.3
	4 Do not trust at all	35	1.5	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2073</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	40	1.7	
	-2 No answer	137	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	50	2.2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>9.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V105 Trust: People you meet for the first time</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Trust completely	25	1.1	1.2
	2 Trust somewhat	231	10.0	12.7
	3 Do not trust very much	1314	57.1	77.9
	4 Do not trust at all	445	19.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	31	1.3	
	-2 No answer	134	5.8	
	-1 Don't know	120	5.2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>12.4</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V106 Trust: People of another religion</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Trust completely	24	1.0	2.2
	2 Trust somewhat	185	8.0	19.6
	3 Do not trust very much	575	25.0	73.5
	4 Do not trust at all	283	12.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1067</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	732	31.8	
	-2 No answer	133	5.8	
	-1 Don't know	368	16.0	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1233</b>	<b>53.6</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



<b>V107 Trust: People of another nationality</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Trust completely	28	1.2	2.4
	2 Trust somewhat	182	7.9	17.7
	3 Do not trust very much	659	28.7	73.1
	4 Do not trust at all	320	13.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1189</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	512	22.3	
	-2 No answer	133	5.8	
	-1 Don't know	466	20.3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1111</b>	<b>48.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V108 Confidence: The religious organizations</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	109	4.7	7.0
	2 Quite a lot	289	12.6	25.5
	3 Not very much	611	26.6	64.7
	4 Not at all	551	24.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	135	5.9	
	-1 Don't know	605	26.3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>32.2</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V109 Confidence: The armed forces</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	779	33.9	37.5
	2 Quite a lot	1142	49.7	92.5
	3 Not very much	127	5.5	98.6
	4 Not at all	29	1.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2077</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	137	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	86	3.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>9.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V110 Confidence: The press</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	290	12.6	14.8
	2 Quite a lot	1078	46.9	69.7
	3 Not very much	546	23.7	97.5
	4 Not at all	49	2.1	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	138	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	199	8.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>14.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V111 Confidence: Television</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	338	14.7	16.6
	2 Quite a lot	1130	49.1	72.0
	3 Not very much	528	23.0	97.9
	4 Not at all	43	1.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2039</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	137	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	124	5.4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>11.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V112 Confidence: Labor unions</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	194	8.4	13.5
	2 Quite a lot	741	32.2	65.2
	3 Not very much	402	17.5	93.3
	4 Not at all	96	4.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1433</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	727	31.6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>37.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V113 Confidence: The police				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	418	18.2	20.2
	2 Quite a lot	1103	48.0	73.3
	3 Not very much	492	21.4	97.1
	4 Not at all	61	2.7	100.0
	Total	2074	90.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	139	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	87	3.8	
	Total	226	9.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V114 Confidence: The courts				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	487	21.2	24.0
	2 Quite a lot	1136	49.4	80.1
	3 Not very much	354	15.4	97.6
	4 Not at all	49	2.1	100.0
	Total	2026	88.1	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	134	5.8	
	Total	274	11.9	
Total	2300	100.0		

V115 Confidence: The government (in your nation's capital)				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	871	37.9	41.5
	2 Quite a lot	1055	45.9	91.8
	3 Not very much	148	6.4	98.9
	4 Not at all	23	1.0	100.0
	Total	2097	91.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	138	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	65	2.8	
	Total	203	8.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V116 Confidence: Political parties				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	636	27.7	31.7
	2 Quite a lot	1057	46.0	52.7
	3 Not very much	280	12.2	98.4
	4 Not at all	32	1.4	100.0
	Total	2005	87.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	155	6.7	
	Total	295	12.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V117 Confidence: Parliament				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	671	29.2	33.0
	2 Quite a lot	1092	47.5	86.6
	3 Not very much	243	10.6	98.6
	4 Not at all	29	1.3	100.0
	Total	2035	88.5	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	125	5.4	
	Total	265	11.5	
Total	2300	100.0		

V118 Confidence: The Civil service				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	389	16.9	20.1
	2 Quite a lot	1108	48.2	77.4
	3 Not very much	408	17.7	98.6
	4 Not at all	28	1.2	100.0
	Total	1933	84.0	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	142	6.2	
	-1 Don't know	225	9.8	
	Total	367	16.0	
Total	2300	100.0		

V119 Confidence: Universities				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	485	21.1	24.6
	2 Quite a lot	1273	55.3	89.1
	3 Not very much	193	8.4	98.9
	4 Not at all	21	.9	100.0
	Total	1972	85.7	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	136	5.9	
	-1 Don't know	192	8.3	
	Total	328	14.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V120 Confidence: Major Companies				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	223	9.7	12.2
	2 Quite a lot	1005	43.7	67.0
	3 Not very much	559	24.3	97.4
	4 Not at all	47	2.0	100.0
	Total	1834	79.7	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	141	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	325	14.1	
	Total	466	20.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V121 Confidence: Banks				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great dea	403	17.5	20.4
	2 Quite a lot	1306	56.8	86.5
	3 Not very much	237	10.3	98.5
	4 Not at all	29	1.3	100.0
	Total	1975	85.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	141	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	184	8.0	
	Total	325	14.1	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V122 Confidence: Environmental organizations</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	247	10.7	15.2
	2 Quite a lot	1036	45.0	63.8
	3 Not very much	299	13.0	97.5
	4 Not at all	41	1.8	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1623</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	145	6.3	
	-1 Don't know	532	23.1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>29.4</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V123 Confidence: Women's organizations</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	279	12.1	18.0
	2 Quite a lot	969	42.1	62.7
	3 Not very much	260	11.3	97.5
	4 Not at all	38	1.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1546</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	139	6.0	
	-1 Don't know	615	26.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>32.8</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V124 Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	233	10.1	15.3
	2 Quite a lot	846	36.8	70.9
	3 Not very much	384	16.7	96.2
	4 Not at all	58	2.5	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	144	6.3	
	-1 Don't know	635	27.6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>33.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V125 Confidence: The APEC</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	120	5.2	14.1
	2 Quite a lot	446	19.4	66.5
	3 Not very much	221	9.6	92.5
	4 Not at all	64	2.8	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	143	6.2	
	-1 Don't know	1306	56.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1449</b>	<b>63.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V126 Confidence: The United Nations</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 A great dea	195	8.5	18.0
	2 Quite a lot	536	23.3	67.3
	3 Not very much	281	12.2	93.2
	4 Not at all	74	3.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1086</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	1074	46.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1214</b>	<b>52.8</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V127 Having a strong leader</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very good	118	5.1	7.0
	2 Fairly good	580	25.2	41.3
	3 Fairly bad	833	36.2	90.5
	4 Very bad	160	7.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1691</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	124	5.4	
	-1 Don't know	485	21.1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>26.5</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V128 Having experts make decisions				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	83	3.6	4.9
	2 Fairly good	547	23.8	37.6
	3 Fairly bad	936	40.7	93.4
	4 Very bad	111	4.8	100.0
	Total	1677	72.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	126	5.5	
	-1 Don't know	497	21.6	
	Total	623	27.1	
Total	2300	100.0		

V129 Having the army rule				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	48	2.1	2.8
	2 Fairly good	245	10.7	16.9
	3 Fairly bad	955	41.5	71.9
	4 Very bad	488	21.2	100.0
	Total	1736	75.5	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	128	5.6	
	-1 Don't know	436	19.0	
	Total	564	24.5	
Total	2300	100.0		

V130 Having a democratic political system				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	625	27.2	35.3
	2 Fairly good	989	43.0	91.1
	3 Fairly bad	125	5.4	98.2
	4 Very bad	32	1.4	100.0
	Total	1771	77.0	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	129	5.6	
	-1 Don't know	400	17.4	
	Total	529	23.0	
Total	2300	100.0		



<b>V131 Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	118	5.1	5.9	5.9
<b>2</b> 2	56	2.4	2.8	8.7
<b>3</b> 3	94	4.1	4.7	13.5
<b>4</b> 4	73	3.2	3.7	17.1
<b>5</b> 5	132	5.7	6.6	23.8
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	120	5.2	6.0	29.8
<b>7</b> 7	177	7.7	8.9	38.7
<b>8</b> 8	395	17.2	19.9	58.6
<b>9</b> 9	458	19.9	23.0	81.6
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	366	15.9	18.4	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1989	86.5	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	123	5.3		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	188	8.2		
<b>Total</b>	311	13.5		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V132 Democracy: Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	<b>709</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.6</b>
<b>2</b> 2	<b>238</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>58.2</b>
<b>3</b> 3	<b>163</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>
<b>4</b> 4	<b>100</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>74.4</b>
<b>5</b> 5	<b>115</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>81.4</b>
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	<b>92</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>87.1</b>
<b>7</b> 7	<b>81</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>
<b>8</b> 8	<b>59</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>95.7</b>
<b>9</b> 9	<b>45</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>98.5</b>
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	<b>25</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1627</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>-2</b> No answer	<b>123</b>	<b>5.3</b>		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	<b>550</b>	<b>23.9</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>29.3</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V133 Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	81	3.5	4.3	4.3
<b>2</b> 2	46	2.0	2.4	6.7
<b>3</b> 3	52	2.3	2.7	9.4
<b>4</b> 4	69	3.0	3.6	13.1
<b>5</b> 5	120	5.2	6.3	19.4
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	119	5.2	6.3	25.6
<b>7</b> 7	259	11.3	13.6	39.3
<b>8</b> 8	354	15.4	18.6	57.9
<b>9</b> 9	348	15.1	18.3	76.2
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	452	19.7	23.8	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1900	82.6	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	124	5.4		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	276	12.0		
<b>Total</b>	400	17.4		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V134 Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	32	1.4	1.6	1.6
<b>2</b> 2	25	1.1	1.3	2.9
<b>3</b> 3	44	1.9	2.2	5.1
<b>4</b> 4	35	1.5	1.8	6.9
<b>5</b> 5	59	2.6	3.0	9.9
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	88	3.8	4.5	14.4
<b>7</b> 7	162	7.0	8.2	22.6
<b>8</b> 8	472	20.5	24.0	46.6
<b>9</b> 9	481	20.9	24.4	71.0
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	570	24.8	29.0	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1968	85.6	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	124	5.4		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	208	9.0		
<b>Total</b>	332	14.4		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V135 Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	191	8.3	12.2	12.2
<b>2</b> 2	142	6.2	9.1	21.3
<b>3</b> 3	176	7.7	11.3	32.6
<b>4</b> 4	152	6.6	9.7	42.4
<b>5</b> 5	215	9.3	13.8	56.2
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	167	7.3	10.7	66.9
<b>7</b> 7	134	5.8	8.6	75.4
<b>8</b> 8	155	6.7	9.9	85.4
<b>9</b> 9	86	3.7	5.5	90.9
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	142	6.2	9.1	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1560	67.8	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	125	5.4		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	615	26.7		
<b>Total</b>	740	32.2		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V136 Democracy: Civil rights protect people from state oppression.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	24	1.0	1.2	1.2
<b>2</b> 2	13	.6	.7	1.9
<b>3</b> 3	17	.7	.9	2.8
<b>4</b> 4	40	1.7	2.1	4.8
<b>5</b> 5	69	3.0	3.5	8.4
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	96	4.2	4.9	13.3
<b>7</b> 7	146	6.3	7.5	20.8
<b>8</b> 8	390	17.0	20.0	40.8
<b>9</b> 9	463	20.1	23.8	64.6
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	690	30.0	35.4	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1948	84.7	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	132	5.7		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	220	9.6		
<b>Total</b>	352	15.3		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V137 Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	57	2.5	2.9	2.9
<b>2</b> 2	13	.6	.7	3.6
<b>3</b> 3	50	2.2	2.5	6.1
<b>4</b> 4	52	2.3	2.6	8.7
<b>5</b> 5	107	4.7	5.4	14.2
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	159	6.9	8.1	22.3
<b>7</b> 7	229	10.0	11.6	33.9
<b>8</b> 8	405	17.6	20.6	54.5
<b>9</b> 9	399	17.3	20.3	74.8
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	495	21.5	25.2	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1966	85.5	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	124	5.4		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	210	9.1		
<b>Total</b>	334	14.5		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		

<b>V138 Democracy: People obey their rulers.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1</b> Not an essential characteristic of democracy	124	5.4	6.8	6.8
<b>2</b> 2	48	2.1	2.6	9.4
<b>3</b> 3	104	4.5	5.7	15.1
<b>4</b> 4	102	4.4	5.6	20.7
<b>5</b> 5	214	9.3	11.7	32.5
<b>Valid 6</b> 6	196	8.5	10.8	43.2
<b>7</b> 7	224	9.7	12.3	55.5
<b>8</b> 8	297	12.9	16.3	71.8
<b>9</b> 9	253	11.0	13.9	85.7
<b>10</b> An essential characteristic of democracy	260	11.3	14.3	100.0
<b>Total</b>	1822	79.2	100.0	
<b>-2</b> No answer	125	5.4		
<b>Missing -1</b> Don't know	353	15.3		
<b>Total</b>	478	20.8		
<b>Total</b>	2300	100.0		



<b>V139 Democracy: Women have the same rights as men.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy	12	.5	.6	.6
2 2	4	.2	.2	.8
3 3	13	.6	.7	1.5
4 4	25	1.1	1.3	2.7
5 5	78	3.4	3.9	6.6
Valid 6 6	126	5.5	6.3	12.9
7 7	148	6.4	7.4	20.4
8 8	255	11.1	12.8	33.1
9 9	378	16.4	19.0	52.1
10 An essential characteristic of democracy	955	41.5	47.9	100.0
Total	1994	86.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	123	5.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	183	8.0		
Total	306	13.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V140 Importance of democracy</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Not at all important	4	.2	.2	.2
2 2	8	.3	.4	.6
3 3	12	.5	.6	1.2
4 4	18	.8	.9	2.0
5 5	79	3.4	3.8	5.9
Valid 6 6	102	4.4	4.9	10.8
7 7	276	12.0	13.4	24.2
8 8	428	18.6	20.7	44.9
9 9	448	19.5	21.7	66.6
10 Absolutely important	689	30.0	33.4	100.0
Total	2064	89.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	138	6.0		
Missing -1 Don't know	98	4.3		
Total	236	10.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V141 Democraticness in own country</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Not at all	35	1.5	1.8	1.8
2 2	45	2.0	2.3	4.1
3 3	98	4.3	5.0	9.1
4 4	122	5.3	6.3	15.4
5 5	248	10.8	12.7	28.1
Valid 6 6	340	14.8	17.4	45.5
7 7	429	18.7	22.0	67.5
8 8	402	17.5	20.6	88.1
9 9	153	6.7	7.8	96.0
10 Completely	79	3.4	4.0	100.0
Total	1951	84.8	100.0	
-2 No answer	141	6.1		
Missing -1 Don't know	208	9.0		
Total	349	15.2		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V142 Respect for individual human rights</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights	406	17.7	21.1	21.1
Valid 2 Fairly much respect	1192	51.8	62.1	83.2
3 Not much respect	278	12.1	14.5	97.7
4 No respect at all	45	2.0	2.3	100.0
Total	1921	83.5	100.0	
-2 No answer	139	6.0		
Missing -1 Don't know	240	10.4		
Total	379	16.5		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V143 Think about the meaning and purpose of life</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Often	236	10.3	11.0
	2 Sometimes	923	40.1	54.0
	3 Rarely	729	31.7	88.0
	4 Never	257	11.2	100.0
	Total	2145	93.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	152	6.6	
	-1 Don't know	3	.1	
	Total	155	6.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V144 Belong to a religion or religious denomination</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	0 do not belong to a denomination	1846	80.3	85.3
	1 Roman Catholic	18	.7	86.1
	2 Protestant	62	2.7	88.9
	5 Muslim	11	.5	89.4
	6 Hindu	1	.0	89.5
	7 Buddhist	212	9.2	99.3
	8 Other	5	.2	99.5
	9 Taoism	11	.5	100.0
	Total	2166	94.1	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	134	5.9	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V145 How often do you attend religious services</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 More than once a week	12	.5	.5
	2 Once a week	37	1.6	2.2
	3 Once a month	22	1.0	3.2
	4 Only on special holy days	120	5.2	8.5
	5 Once a year	42	1.8	10.4
	6 Less often	110	4.8	15.3
	7 Never, practically never	1896	82.4	100.0
	Total	2239	97.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	57	2.5	
	-1 Don't know	4	.2	
	Total	61	2.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V146 how often do you pray</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Several times a day	9	.4	.4
	2 Once a day	44	1.9	2.4
	3 Several times each week	24	1.0	3.4
	4 Only when attending religious services	44	1.9	5.4
	5 Only on special holy days	64	2.8	8.3
	6 Once a year	25	1.1	9.4
	7 Less often	617	26.8	36.9
	8 Never, practically never	1414	61.5	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	Total	2241	97.4	100.0
	-2 No answer	57	2.5	
	-1 Don't know	2	.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V147 would you say you are				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A religious person	301	13.1	13.6
	2 Not a religious person	1285	55.9	71.7
	3 An atheist	626	27.2	100.0
	Total	2212	96.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	78	3.4	
	-1 Don't know	10	.4	
	Total	88	3.8	
Total	2300	100.0		

V148 Do you believe in God				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	398	17.3	19.7
	2 No	1626	70.7	100.0
	Total	2024	88.0	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	65	2.8	
	-1 Don't know	211	9.2	
	Total	276	12.0	
Total	2300	100.0		

V149 Do you believe in hell				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	338	14.7	17.4
	2 No	1606	69.8	100.0
	Total	1944	84.5	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	63	2.7	
	-1 Don't know	293	12.7	
	Total	356	15.5	
Total	2300	100.0		

V150 The basic meaning of religion is				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 To follow religious norms and ceremonies	264	11.5	20.2	20.2
2 To do good to other people	1046	45.5	79.8	100.0
Total	1310	57.0	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	68	3.0		
-1 Don't know	922	40.1		
Total	990	43.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

V151 The basic meaning of religion is				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 To make sense of life after death	242	10.5	29.7	29.7
2 To make sense of life in this world	574	25.0	70.3	100.0
Total	816	35.5	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	71	3.1		
-1 Don't know	1413	61.4		
Total	1484	64.5		
Total	2300	100.0		

V152 How important is God in your life?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Not at all important	616	26.8	32.0	32.0
2 2	371	16.1	19.3	51.2
3 3	221	9.6	11.5	62.7
4 4	100	4.3	5.2	67.9
5 5	141	6.1	7.3	75.2
Valid 6 6	116	5.0	6.0	81.3
7 7	147	6.4	7.6	88.9
8 8	124	5.4	6.4	95.3
9 9	37	1.6	1.9	97.2
10 Very important	53	2.3	2.8	100.0
Total	1926	83.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	93	4.0		
Missing -1 Don't know	281	12.2		
Total	374	16.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

V153 Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right.				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Strongly agree	34	1.5	1.9	1.9
2 Agree	78	3.4	4.5	6.4
Valid 3 Disagree	639	27.8	36.5	42.9
4 Strongly disagree	998	43.4	57.1	100.0
Total	1749	76.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	76	3.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	475	20.7		
Total	551	24.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V154 The only acceptable religion is my religion.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Strongly agree	30	1.3	3.0
	2 Agree	82	3.6	11.2
	3 Disagree	405	17.6	51.9
	4 Strongly disagree	480	20.9	100.0
	Total	997	43.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-3 Not applicable	922	40.1	
	-2 No answer	69	3.0	
	-1 Don't know	312	13.6	
	Total	1303	56.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V155 All religions should be taught in our public schools.</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Strongly agree	33	1.4	2.0
	2 Agree	270	11.7	18.3
	3 Disagree	641	27.9	57.0
	4 Strongly disagree	711	30.9	100.0
	Total	1655	72.0	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	84	3.7	
	-1 Don't know	561	24.4	
	Total	645	28.0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



V156 People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	62	2.7	7.2
	2 Agree	268	11.7	38.2
	3 Disagree	269	11.7	69.2
	4 Strongly disagree	266	11.6	100.0
	Total	865	37.6	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	939	40.8	
	-2 No answer	75	3.3	
	-1 Don't know	421	18.3	
	Total	1435	62.4	
Total	2300	100.0		

V157 people in their 20's?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Extremely low position in society	38	1.7	1.9
	2 2	101	4.4	7.1
	3 3	261	11.3	20.5
	4 4	287	12.5	35.2
	5 5	360	15.7	53.6
	6 6	312	13.6	69.5
	7 7	265	11.5	83.1
	8 8	197	8.6	93.2
	9 9	96	4.2	98.1
	10 Extremely high position in society	37	1.6	100.0
	Total	1954	85.0	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	225	9.8	
	-1 Don't know	121	5.3	
	Total	346	15.0	
Total	2300	100.0		

V158 people in their 40's?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Extremely low position in society	15	.7	.8	.8
2 2	11	.5	.6	1.3
3 3	28	1.2	1.4	2.8
4 4	51	2.2	2.6	5.4
5 5	205	8.9	10.5	15.9
Valid 6 6	339	14.7	17.3	33.2
7 7	409	17.8	20.9	54.1
8 8	507	22.0	25.9	80.1
9 9	295	12.8	15.1	95.2
10 Extremely high position in society	94	4.1	4.8	100.0
Total	1954	85.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	225	9.8		
Missing -1 Don't know	121	5.3		
Total	346	15.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

V159 people over 70?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Extremely low position in society	37	1.6	1.9	1.9
2 2	75	3.3	3.8	5.7
3 3	146	6.3	7.5	13.2
4 4	146	6.3	7.5	20.7
5 5	274	11.9	14.0	34.7
Valid 6 6	373	16.2	19.1	53.8
7 7	348	15.1	17.8	71.7
8 8	343	14.9	17.6	89.2
9 9	162	7.0	8.3	97.5
10 Extremely high position in society	48	2.1	2.5	100.0
Total	1952	84.9	100.0	
-2 No answer	227	9.9		
Missing -1 Don't know	121	5.3		
Total	348	15.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

V160A I see myself as someone who ...is reserved				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Disagree strongly	96	4.2	5.5	5.5
2 Disagree a little	461	20.0	26.6	32.2
3 Neither agree nor disagree	396	17.2	22.9	55.1
Valid 4 Agree a little	690	30.0	39.9	95.0
5 Agree Strongly	87	3.8	5.0	100.0
Total	1730	75.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	281	12.2		
Missing -1 Don't know	289	12.6		
Total	570	24.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V160B I see myself as someone who ...is generally trusting</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	22	1.0	1.2
	2 Disagree a little	168	7.3	10.2
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	286	12.4	25.5
	4 Agree a little	1188	51.7	89.1
	5 Agree Strongly	203	8.8	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1867</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	285	12.4	
	-1 Don't know	148	6.4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>18.8</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160C I see myself as someone who ...tends to be lazy</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	350	15.2	18.4
	2 Disagree a little	934	40.6	67.5
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	376	16.3	87.3
	4 Agree a little	217	9.4	98.7
	5 Agree Strongly	25	1.1	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1902</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	287	12.5	
	-1 Don't know	111	4.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>17.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160D I see myself as someone who ...is relaxed, handles stress well</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	38	1.7	2.1
	2 Disagree a little	256	11.1	16.1
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	459	20.0	41.3
	4 Agree a little	940	40.9	92.8
	5 Agree Strongly	131	5.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1824</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	286	12.4	
	-1 Don't know	190	8.3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>20.7</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160E I see myself as someone who ...has few artistic interests</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	89	3.9	4.9
	2 Disagree a little	476	20.7	31.3
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	422	18.3	54.7
	4 Agree a little	674	29.3	92.1
	5 Agree Strongly	142	6.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1803</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	286	12.4	
	-1 Don't know	211	9.2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>21.6</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160F I see myself as someone who ...is outgoing, sociable</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	<b>1 Disagree strongly</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>2 Disagree a little</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>
	<b>3 Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>
	<b>4 Agree a little</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>5 Agree Strongly</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1842</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>12.4</b>	
	<b>-1 Don't know</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>7.5</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>19.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160G I see myself as someone who ...tends to find fault with others</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	75	3.3	4.2
	2 Disagree a little	545	23.7	34.7
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	559	24.3	66.0
	4 Agree a little	550	23.9	96.8
	5 Agree Strongly	57	2.5	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1786</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	287	12.5	
	-1 Don't know	227	9.9	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>22.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160H I see myself as someone who ...does a thorough job</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	21	.9	1.2
	2 Disagree a little	149	6.5	9.5
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	343	14.9	28.6
	4 Agree a little	1053	45.8	87.3
	5 Agree Strongly	227	9.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1793</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	287	12.5	
	-1 Don't know	220	9.6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>22.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160I I see myself as someone who ...gets nervous easily</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	109	4.7	6.0
	2 Disagree a little	568	24.7	37.4
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	511	22.2	65.7
	4 Agree a little	552	24.0	96.2
	5 Agree Strongly	69	3.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1809</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	284	12.3	
	-1 Don't know	207	9.0	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>21.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V160J I see myself as someone who ...has an active imagination</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Disagree strongly	44	1.9	2.5
	2 Disagree a little	394	17.1	25.4
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	473	20.6	52.8
	4 Agree a little	669	29.1	91.5
	5 Agree Strongly	146	6.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1726</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	282	12.3	
	-1 Don't know	292	12.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>25.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



V160 if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely unacceptable	13	.6	.7	.7
2 2	10	.4	.5	1.3
3 3	26	1.1	1.4	2.7
4 4	68	3.0	3.7	6.4
5 5	101	4.4	5.5	11.9
Valid 6 6	211	9.2	11.5	23.4
7 7	344	15.0	18.7	42.1
8 8	488	21.2	26.6	68.7
9 9	228	9.9	12.4	81.1
10 Completely acceptable	346	15.0	18.9	100.0
Total	1835	79.8	100.0	
-2 No answer	284	12.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	181	7.9		
Total	465	20.2		
Total	2300	100.0		

V161 ...as friendly?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
0 Not at all likely to be like that way	9	.4	.5	.5
1 1	51	2.2	2.7	3.1
Valid 2 2	280	12.2	14.6	17.7
3 3	844	36.7	43.9	61.5
4 Very likely to be viewed that way	740	32.2	38.5	100.0
Total	1924	83.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	284	12.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	92	4.0		
Total	376	16.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V162 ...as competent?</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>				
0 Not at all likely to be like that way	72	3.1	3.8	3.8
1 1	262	11.4	13.9	17.7
2 2	529	23.0	28.0	45.7
3 3	699	30.4	37.0	82.7
4 Very likely to be viewed that way	326	14.2	17.3	100.0
Total	1888	82.1	100.0	
<b>Missing</b>				
-2 No answer	287	12.5		
-1 Don't know	125	5.4		
Total	412	17.9		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V163 ...with respect?</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>				
0 Not at all likely to be like that way	16	.7	.8	.8
1 1	76	3.3	3.9	4.8
2 2	297	12.9	15.4	20.2
3 3	778	33.8	40.4	60.5
4 Very likely to be viewed that way	761	33.1	39.5	100.0
Total	1928	83.8	100.0	
<b>Missing</b>				
-2 No answer	286	12.4		
-1 Don't know	86	3.7		
Total	372	16.2		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V164 if a suitably qualified over 60 year old was appointed as their boss				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely unacceptable	22	1.0	1.2	1.2
2 2	13	.6	.7	1.9
3 3	27	1.2	1.5	3.4
4 4	46	2.0	2.5	5.8
5 5	84	3.7	4.5	10.4
Valid 6 6	156	6.8	8.4	18.8
7 7	347	15.1	18.8	37.6
8 8	476	20.7	25.7	63.3
9 9	305	13.3	16.5	79.8
10 Completely acceptable	373	16.2	20.2	100.0
Total	1849	80.4	100.0	
-2 No answer	295	12.8		
Missing -1 Don't know	156	6.8		
Total	451	19.6		
Total	2300	100.0		

V165 Older people are not respected much these days				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Strong agree	162	7.0	8.5	8.5
2 Agree	826	35.9	43.2	51.6
Valid 3 Disagree	823	35.8	43.0	94.7
4 Strong disagree	102	4.4	5.3	100.0
Total	1913	83.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	297	12.9		
Missing -1 Don't know	90	3.9		
Total	387	16.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

V166 Older people get more than their fair share from the government					
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Strong agree	124	5.4	6.8	6.8
	2 Agree	772	33.6	42.4	49.2
	3 Disagree	836	36.3	45.9	95.1
	4 Strong disagree	90	3.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	1822	79.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	303	13.2		
	-1 Don't know	175	7.6		
	Total	478	20.8		
Total	2300	100.0			

V167 Older people are a burden on society.					
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Strong agree	24	1.0	1.3	1.3
	2 Agree	191	8.3	10.3	11.6
	3 Disagree	1259	54.7	68.2	79.8
	4 Strong disagree	373	16.2	20.2	100.0
	Total	1847	80.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	302	13.1		
	-1 Don't know	151	6.6		
	Total	453	19.7		
Total	2300	100.0			

V168 Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strong agree	91	4.0	5.8	5.8
	2 Agree	525	22.8	33.5	39.3
	3 Disagree	861	37.4	54.9	94.1
	4 Strong disagree	92	4.0	5.9	100.0
	Total	1569	68.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	302	13.1		
	-1 Don't know	429	18.7		
	Total	731	31.8		
Total		2300	100.0		

<b>V169 Old people have too much political influence.</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Strong agree	53	2.3	3.5
	2 Agree	496	21.6	36.1
	3 Disagree	844	36.7	91.6
	4 Strong disagree	127	5.5	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	304	13.2	
	-1 Don't know	476	20.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>33.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V170 how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very secure	299	13.0	14.3
	2 Quite secure	1356	59.0	79.4
	3 Not very secure	400	17.4	98.6
	4 Not at all secure	30	1.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2085</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	215	9.3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V171 Robberies</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very frequently	23	1.0	1.1
	2 Quite frequently	82	3.6	5.1
	3 Not frequently	565	24.6	32.8
	4 Not at all frequently	1373	59.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2043</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	216	9.4	
	-1 Don't know	41	1.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>11.2</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V172 Alcohol consumption in the streets</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very frequently	23	1.0	1.1
	2 Quite frequently	161	7.0	9.2
	3 Not frequently	553	24.0	36.8
	4 Not at all frequently	1265	55.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	216	9.4	
	-1 Don't know	82	3.6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>13.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V173 Police or military interfere with people's private life</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very frequently	5	.2	.3
	2 Quite frequently	29	1.3	1.8
	3 Not frequently	215	9.3	13.1
	4 Not at all frequently	1659	72.1	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	218	9.5	
	-1 Don't know	174	7.6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>17.0</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V174 Racist behavior</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very frequently	4	.2	.2
	2 Quite frequently	17	.7	1.1
	3 Not frequently	144	6.3	8.5
	4 Not at all frequently	1787	77.7	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	216	9.4	
	-1 Don't know	132	5.7	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>15.1</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V175 Drug sale in streets</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very frequently	8	.3	.4
	2 Quite frequently	18	.8	1.4
	3 Not frequently	160	7.0	9.9
	4 Not at all frequently	1688	73.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1874</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	217	9.4	
	-1 Don't know	209	9.1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>18.5</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V176 Didn't carry much money</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Yes	1615	70.2	80.0
	2 NO	405	17.6	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	253	11.0	
	-1 Don't know	27	1.2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>12.2</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V177 Preferred not to go out at night</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Yes	1306	56.8	65.5
	2 NO	689	30.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	254	11.0	
	-1 Don't know	51	2.2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>13.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V178 Carried a knife, gun or other weapon					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	150	6.5	7.8	7.8
	2 NO	1780	77.4	92.2	100.0
	Total	1930	83.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	273	11.9		
	-1 Don't know	97	4.2		
	Total	370	16.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V179 Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	89	3.9	4.3	4.3
	2 NO	1996	86.8	95.7	100.0
	Total	2085	90.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	215	9.3		
Total		2300	100.0		

V180 has someone in your family been the victim of a crime					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	97	4.2	4.7	4.7
	2 NO	1957	85.1	95.3	100.0
	Total	2054	89.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	246	10.7		
Total		2300	100.0		



<b>V181 Losing my job or not finding a job</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	631	27.4	30.8
	2 A good deal	883	38.4	73.9
	3 Not much	447	19.4	95.7
	4 Not at all	88	3.8	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2049</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	216	9.4	
	-1 Don't know	35	1.5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>10.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V182 Not being able to give my children a good education</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	625	27.2	31.3
	2 A good deal	1020	44.3	82.3
	3 Not much	308	13.4	97.7
	4 Not at all	46	2.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	222	9.7	
	-1 Don't know	79	3.4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>13.1</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V183 A war involving my country</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	298	13.0	15.1
	2 A good deal	719	31.3	51.7
	3 Not much	760	33.0	90.3
	4 Not at all	190	8.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	222	9.7	
	-1 Don't know	111	4.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>14.5</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V184 A terrorist attack</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	288	12.5	15.0
	2 A good deal	589	25.6	45.6
	3 Not much	818	35.6	88.1
	4 Not at all	228	9.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1923</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	221	9.6	
	-1 Don't know	156	6.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>16.4</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V185 A civil war</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	262	11.4	13.5
	2 A good deal	621	27.0	45.7
	3 Not much	798	34.7	86.9
	4 Not at all	253	11.0	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1934</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	221	9.6	
	-1 Don't know	145	6.3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>15.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V186 Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Very much	210	9.1	11.6
	2 A good deal	489	21.3	38.7
	3 Not much	873	38.0	86.9
	4 Not at all	236	10.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1808</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	276	12.0	
	-1 Don't know	216	9.4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>21.4</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V187 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Agree	808	35.1	52.8
	2 Disagree	721	31.3	100.0
	Total	1529	66.5	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	321	14.0	
	-1 Don't know	450	19.6	
	Total	771	33.5	
Total	2300	100.0		

V188 Gone without enough food to eat				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Often	10	.4	.5
	2 Sometimes	54	2.3	3.3
	3 Rarely	231	10.0	15.1
	4 Never	1658	72.1	100.0
	Total	1953	84.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	334	14.5	
	-1 Don't know	13	.6	
	Total	347	15.1	
Total	2300	100.0		

V189 Felt unsafe from crime in your home				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Often	15	.7	.8
	2 Sometimes	110	4.8	6.4
	3 Rarely	427	18.6	28.4
	4 Never	1393	60.6	100.0
	Total	1945	84.6	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	335	14.6	
	-1 Don't know	20	.9	
	Total	355	15.4	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V190 Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Often	23	1.0	1.2
	2 Sometimes	172	7.5	10.1
	3 Rarely	396	17.2	30.6
	4 Never	1343	58.4	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1934</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	336	14.6	
	-1 Don't know	30	1.3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>15.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V191 Gone without a cash income</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Often	43	1.9	2.2
	2 Sometimes	167	7.3	10.9
	3 Rarely	374	16.3	30.4
	4 Never	1338	58.2	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1922</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	337	14.7	
	-1 Don't know	41	1.8	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>16.4</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V192 Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely disagree	15	.7	.8	.8
2 2	12	.5	.7	1.5
3 3	21	.9	1.1	2.6
4 4	19	.8	1.0	3.6
5 5	47	2.0	2.6	6.2
Valid 6 6	72	3.1	3.9	10.1
7 7	237	10.3	12.9	23.0
8 8	477	20.7	25.9	48.9
9 9	404	17.6	21.9	70.8
10 Completely agree	538	23.4	29.2	100.0
Total	1842	80.1	100.0	
-2 No answer	210	9.1		
Missing -1 Don't know	248	10.8		
Total	458	19.9		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V193 Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely disagree	23	1.0	1.3	1.3
2 2	16	.7	.9	2.1
3 3	22	1.0	1.2	3.4
4 4	13	.6	.7	4.1
5 5	62	2.7	3.4	7.5
Valid 6 6	110	4.8	6.1	13.6
7 7	219	9.5	12.1	25.6
8 8	472	20.5	26.0	51.7
9 9	399	17.3	22.0	73.6
10 Completely agree	478	20.8	26.4	100.0
Total	1814	78.9	100.0	
-2 No answer	213	9.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	273	11.9		
Total	486	21.1		
Total	2300	100.0		

V194 We depend too much on science and not enough on faith				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely disagree	115	5.0	7.2	7.2
2 2	92	4.0	5.8	13.0
3 3	219	9.5	13.8	26.8
4 4	146	6.3	9.2	36.0
5 5	231	10.0	14.5	50.5
Valid 6 6	200	8.7	12.6	63.1
7 7	165	7.2	10.4	73.5
8 8	194	8.4	12.2	85.7
9 9	106	4.6	6.7	92.3
10 Completely agree	122	5.3	7.7	100.0
Total	1590	69.1	100.0	
-2 No answer	212	9.2		
Missing -1 Don't know	498	21.7		
Total	710	30.9		
Total	2300	100.0		

V195 One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely disagree	133	5.8	8.6	8.6
2 2	115	5.0	7.4	16.1
3 3	230	10.0	14.9	30.9
4 4	138	6.0	8.9	39.9
5 5	229	10.0	14.8	54.7
Valid 6 6	159	6.9	10.3	65.0
7 7	169	7.3	10.9	75.9
8 8	190	8.3	12.3	88.2
9 9	79	3.4	5.1	93.3
10 Completely agree	103	4.5	6.7	100.0
Total	1545	67.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	213	9.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	542	23.6		
Total	755	32.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

V196 It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Completely disagree	492	21.4	27.9	27.9
2 2	315	13.7	17.9	45.8
3 3	343	14.9	19.5	65.3
4 4	142	6.2	8.1	73.4
5 5	113	4.9	6.4	79.8
Valid 6 6	82	3.6	4.7	84.4
7 7	92	4.0	5.2	89.7
8 8	100	4.3	5.7	95.3
9 9	51	2.2	2.9	98.2
10 Completely agree	31	1.3	1.8	100.0
Total	1761	76.6	100.0	
-2 No answer	214	9.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	325	14.1		
Total	539	23.4		
Total	2300	100.0		

V197 the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 A lot worse off	2	.1	.1	.1
2 2	4	.2	.2	.3
3 3	13	.6	.7	1.0
4 4	14	.6	.8	1.8
5 5	55	2.4	3.0	4.8
Valid 6 6	79	3.4	4.3	9.0
7 7	246	10.7	13.3	22.3
8 8	548	23.8	29.6	51.9
9 9	479	20.8	25.9	77.8
10 A lot better off	412	17.9	22.2	100.0
Total	1852	80.5	100.0	
-2 No answer	214	9.3		
Missing -1 Don't know	234	10.2		
Total	448	19.5		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V198 Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	569	24.7	29.4	29.4
2 2	287	12.5	14.8	44.2
3 3	291	12.7	15.0	59.2
4 4	160	7.0	8.3	67.5
5 5	204	8.9	10.5	78.0
Valid 6 6	90	3.9	4.6	82.7
7 7	90	3.9	4.6	87.3
8 8	109	4.7	5.6	93.0
9 9	55	2.4	2.8	95.8
10 Always justifiable	81	3.5	4.2	100.0
Total	1936	84.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	29	1.3		
Total	364	15.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V199 Avoiding a fare on public transport</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	829	36.0	42.9	42.9
2 2	351	15.3	18.2	61.1
3 3	294	12.8	15.2	76.3
4 4	129	5.6	6.7	83.0
5 5	125	5.4	6.5	89.5
Valid 6 6	64	2.8	3.3	92.8
7 7	57	2.5	3.0	95.8
8 8	40	1.7	2.1	97.8
9 9	19	.8	1.0	98.8
10 Always justifiable	23	1.0	1.2	100.0
Total	1931	84.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	34	1.5		
Total	369	16.0		
Total	2300	100.0		



<b>V200 Stealing property</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	1295	56.3	67.0	67.0
2 2	289	12.6	14.9	81.9
3 3	188	8.2	9.7	91.6
4 4	64	2.8	3.3	94.9
5 5	37	1.6	1.9	96.8
Valid 6 6	25	1.1	1.3	98.1
7 7	11	.5	.6	98.7
8 8	7	.3	.4	99.1
9 9	5	.2	.3	99.3
10 Always justifiable	13	.6	.7	100.0
Total	1934	84.1	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	31	1.3		
Total	366	15.9		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V201 Cheating on taxes if you have a chance</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	984	42.8	52.8	52.8
2 2	335	14.6	18.0	70.8
3 3	233	10.1	12.5	83.3
4 4	95	4.1	5.1	88.4
5 5	69	3.0	3.7	92.1
Valid 6 6	59	2.6	3.2	95.2
7 7	33	1.4	1.8	97.0
8 8	29	1.3	1.6	98.6
9 9	13	.6	.7	99.2
10 Always justifiable	14	.6	.8	100.0
Total	1864	81.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	101	4.4		
Total	436	19.0		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V202 Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	1167	50.7	61.7	61.7
2 2	278	12.1	14.7	76.4
3 3	190	8.3	10.0	86.5
4 4	69	3.0	3.6	90.1
5 5	82	3.6	4.3	94.4
Valid 6 6	47	2.0	2.5	96.9
7 7	23	1.0	1.2	98.1
8 8	12	.5	.6	98.8
9 9	10	.4	.5	99.3
10 Always justifiable	13	.6	.7	100.0
Total	1891	82.2	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	74	3.2		
Total	409	17.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

V203 Homosexuality				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	1100	47.8	59.3	59.3
2 2	254	11.0	13.7	73.0
3 3	173	7.5	9.3	82.4
4 4	72	3.1	3.9	86.2
5 5	80	3.5	4.3	90.6
Valid 6 6	59	2.6	3.2	93.7
7 7	27	1.2	1.5	95.2
8 8	33	1.4	1.8	97.0
9 9	9	.4	.5	97.5
10 Always justifiable	47	2.0	2.5	100.0
Total	1854	80.6	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	111	4.8		
Total	446	19.4		
Total	2300	100.0		

V203A Prostitution				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	1271	55.3	67.5	67.5
2 2	237	10.3	12.6	80.1
3 3	158	6.9	8.4	88.5
4 4	76	3.3	4.0	92.6
5 5	58	2.5	3.1	95.6
Valid 6 6	31	1.3	1.6	97.3
7 7	15	.7	.8	98.1
8 8	12	.5	.6	98.7
9 9	5	.2	.3	99.0
10 Always justifiable	19	.8	1.0	100.0
Total	1882	81.8	100.0	
-2 No answer	337	14.7		
Missing -1 Don't know	81	3.5		
Total	418	18.2		
Total	2300	100.0		

V204 Abortion				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	865	37.6	46.4	46.4
2 2	232	10.1	12.5	58.9
3 3	181	7.9	9.7	68.6
4 4	138	6.0	7.4	76.0
5 5	133	5.8	7.1	83.1
Valid 6 6	116	5.0	6.2	89.4
7 7	88	3.8	4.7	94.1
8 8	56	2.4	3.0	97.1
9 9	20	.9	1.1	98.2
10 Always justifiable	34	1.5	1.8	100.0
Total	1863	81.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	102	4.4		
Total	437	19.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V205 Divorce</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	704	30.6	37.2	37.2
2 2	191	8.3	10.1	47.3
3 3	178	7.7	9.4	56.7
4 4	143	6.2	7.6	64.3
5 5	189	8.2	10.0	74.3
Valid 6 6	163	7.1	8.6	82.9
7 7	111	4.8	5.9	88.7
8 8	91	4.0	4.8	93.6
9 9	53	2.3	2.8	96.4
10 Always justifiable	69	3.0	3.6	100.0
Total	1892	82.3	100.0	
-2 No answer	336	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	72	3.1		
Total	408	17.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V206 Sex before marriage</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	683	29.7	37.3	37.3
2 2	197	8.6	10.7	48.0
3 3	168	7.3	9.2	57.2
4 4	174	7.6	9.5	66.7
5 5	154	6.7	8.4	75.1
Valid 6 6	151	6.6	8.2	83.3
7 7	92	4.0	5.0	88.3
8 8	91	4.0	5.0	93.3
9 9	48	2.1	2.6	95.9
10 Always justifiable	75	3.3	4.1	100.0
Total	1833	79.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	336	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	131	5.7		
Total	467	20.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V207 Suicide</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	1009	43.9	53.6	53.6
2 2	232	10.1	12.3	65.9
3 3	222	9.7	11.8	77.7
4 4	105	4.6	5.6	83.3
5 5	110	4.8	5.8	89.2
Valid 6 6	67	2.9	3.6	92.7
7 7	38	1.7	2.0	94.7
8 8	39	1.7	2.1	96.8
9 9	13	.6	.7	97.5
10 Always justifiable	47	2.0	2.5	100.0
Total	1882	81.8	100.0	
-2 No answer	336	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	82	3.6		
Total	418	18.2		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V207A Euthanasia</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1 Never justifiable	738	32.1	40.8	40.8
2 2	192	8.3	10.6	51.4
3 3	174	7.6	9.6	61.0
4 4	111	4.8	6.1	67.1
5 5	166	7.2	9.2	76.3
Valid 6 6	111	4.8	6.1	82.4
7 7	74	3.2	4.1	86.5
8 8	86	3.7	4.7	91.2
9 9	47	2.0	2.6	93.8
10 Always justifiable	112	4.9	6.2	100.0
Total	1811	78.7	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	154	6.7		
Total	489	21.3		
Total	2300	100.0		

V208 For a man to beat his wife				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	1055	45.9	55.3	55.3
2 2	242	10.5	12.7	67.9
3 3	214	9.3	11.2	79.2
4 4	109	4.7	5.7	84.9
5 5	108	4.7	5.7	90.5
Valid 6 6	63	2.7	3.3	93.8
7 7	43	1.9	2.3	96.1
8 8	33	1.4	1.7	97.8
9 9	14	.6	.7	98.5
10 Always justifiable	28	1.2	1.5	100.0
Total	1909	83.0	100.0	
-2 No answer	336	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	55	2.4		
Total	391	17.0		
Total	2300	100.0		

V209 Parents beating children				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Never justifiable	494	21.5	25.7	25.7
2 2	159	6.9	8.3	34.0
3 3	183	8.0	9.5	43.5
4 4	164	7.1	8.5	52.0
5 5	253	11.0	13.2	65.2
Valid 6 6	209	9.1	10.9	76.1
7 7	163	7.1	8.5	84.5
8 8	143	6.2	7.4	92.0
9 9	75	3.3	3.9	95.9
10 Always justifiable	79	3.4	4.1	100.0
Total	1922	83.6	100.0	
-2 No answer	335	14.6		
Missing -1 Don't know	43	1.9		
Total	378	16.4		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V210 Violence against other people</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
	<b>1 Never justifiable</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>
	<b>2 2</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>
	<b>3 3</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>75.1</b>
	<b>4 4</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>80.6</b>
	<b>5 5</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>86.8</b>
<b>Valid</b>	<b>6 6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>
	<b>7 7</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>95.0</b>
	<b>8 8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>97.7</b>
	<b>9 9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>
	<b>10 Always justifiable</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1935</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>14.6</b>	
<b>Missing</b>	<b>-1 Don't know</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>15.9</b>	
<b>Total</b>		<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

<b>V211 How proud are you to be [Chinese]</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
	<b>1 Very proud</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>
	<b>2 Quite proud</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>89.2</b>
<b>Valid</b>	<b>3 Not very proud</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>99.1</b>
	<b>4 Not at all proud</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	<b>-2 No answer</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>12.3</b>	
<b>Total</b>		<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

V212 I see myself as a world citizen				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	268	11.7	16.0
	2 Agree	990	43.0	75.0
	3 Disagree	338	14.7	95.1
	4 Strongly disagree	82	3.6	100.0
	Total	1678	73.0	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	261	11.3	
	-1 Don't know	361	15.7	
	Total	622	27.0	
Total	2300	100.0		

V213 I see myself as part of my local community				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	531	23.1	26.9
	2 Agree	1350	58.7	95.3
	3 Disagree	82	3.6	99.4
	4 Strongly disagree	11	.5	100.0
	Total	1974	85.8	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	265	11.5	
	-1 Don't know	61	2.7	
	Total	326	14.2	
Total	2300	100.0		

V214 I see myself as part of the Chinese nation				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	709	30.8	35.6
	2 Agree	1234	53.7	97.5
	3 Disagree	43	1.9	99.7
	4 Strongly disagree	6	.3	100.0
	Total	1992	86.6	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	262	11.4	
	-1 Don't know	46	2.0	
	Total	308	13.4	
Total	2300	100.0		



V215 I see myself as part of the Asia					
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Strongly agree	281	12.2	16.5	16.5
	2 Agree	1093	47.5	64.1	80.5
	3 Disagree	289	12.6	16.9	97.5
	4 Strongly disagree	43	1.9	2.5	100.0
	Total	1706	74.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	265	11.5		
	-1 Don't know	329	14.3		
	Total	594	25.8		
Total	2300	100.0			

V216 I see myself as an autonomous individual					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	495	21.5	25.1	25.1
	2 Agree	1312	57.0	66.6	91.7
	3 Disagree	147	6.4	7.5	99.2
	4 Strongly disagree	16	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	1970	85.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	262	11.4		
	-1 Don't know	68	3.0		
	Total	330	14.3		
Total		2300	100.0		

V217 Daily newspaper					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	387	16.8	18.4	18.4
	2 Weekly	331	14.4	15.7	34.1
	3 Monthly	137	6.0	6.5	40.6
	4 Less than monthly	266	11.6	12.6	53.2
	5 Never	987	42.9	46.8	100.0
	Total	2108	91.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	192	8.3		
Total		2300	100.0		

<b>V218 Printed magazines</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	138	6.0	6.6
	2 Weekly	269	11.7	19.4
	3 Monthly	206	9.0	29.1
	4 Less than monthly	287	12.5	42.8
	5 Never	1203	52.3	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2103</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	197	8.6	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V219 TV news</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	1538	66.9	72.8
	2 Weekly	358	15.6	89.8
	3 Monthly	68	3.0	93.0
	4 Less than monthly	59	2.6	95.8
	5 Never	89	3.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2112</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	188	8.2	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V220 Radio news</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	268	11.7	12.8
	2 Weekly	189	8.2	21.8
	3 Monthly	109	4.7	27.0
	4 Less than monthly	231	10.0	38.0
	5 Never	1301	56.6	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2098</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	202	8.8	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V221 Mobile phone</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	607	26.4	28.9
	2 Weekly	222	9.7	39.5
	3 Monthly	98	4.3	44.1
	4 Less than monthly	162	7.0	51.9
	5 Never	1011	44.0	100.0
	Total	2100	91.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	200	8.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V222 Email</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	174	7.6	8.3
	2 Weekly	191	8.3	17.4
	3 Monthly	89	3.9	21.7
	4 Less than monthly	167	7.3	29.6
	5 Never	1474	64.1	100.0
	Total	2095	91.1	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	203	8.8	
	-1 Don't know	2	.1	
	Total	205	8.9	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

<b>V223 Internet</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>Valid</b>	1 Daily	456	19.8	21.7
	2 Weekly	232	10.1	32.8
	3 Monthly	96	4.2	37.4
	4 Less than monthly	127	5.5	43.4
	5 Never	1188	51.7	100.0
	Total	2099	91.3	100.0
<b>Missing</b>	-2 No answer	200	8.7	
	-1 Don't know	1	.0	
	Total	201	8.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

V224 Talk with friends or colleagues				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	574	25.0	27.3
	2 Weekly	443	19.3	48.4
	3 Monthly	219	9.5	58.8
	4 Less than monthly	179	7.8	67.3
	5 Never	687	29.9	100.0
	Total	2102	91.4	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	198	8.6	
Total		2300	100.0	

V225 How often,if ever,do you use a personal computer				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	957	41.6	45.3
	2 Occasionally	497	21.6	68.8
	3 Frequently	592	25.7	96.8
	4 Don't know what a computer is	68	3.0	100.0
	Total	2114	91.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	186	8.1	
Total		2300	100.0	

V226 elections:Local level				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	603	26.2	29.7
	2 Usually	480	20.9	53.4
	3 Never	945	41.1	100.0
	Total	2028	88.2	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	140	6.1	
	-1 Don't know	132	5.7	
	Total	272	11.8	
Total		2300	100.0	

V227 elections:National level				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	153	6.7	7.7
	2 Usually	161	7.0	15.7
	3 Never	1685	73.3	100.0
	Total	1999	86.9	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	153	6.7	
	-1 Don't know	148	6.4	
	Total	301	13.1	
Total	2300	100.0		

V229 Are you employed now or not				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1658	72.1	72.1
	2 No	642	27.9	100.0
	Total	2300	100.0	

V230 Are you working for the government				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Government or public institution	452	19.7	31.7
	2 Private business or industry	545	23.7	70.0
	3 Private non-profit organization	16	.7	71.1
	4 None of above	412	17.9	100.0
	Total	1425	62.0	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	827	36.0	
	-2 No answer	13	.6	
	-1 Don't know	35	1.5	
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V231 Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Mostly manual tasks	116	5.0	8.2	8.2
2 2	122	5.3	8.6	16.8
3 3	180	7.8	12.7	29.5
4 4	150	6.5	10.6	40.1
5 5	176	7.7	12.4	52.5
Valid 6 6	166	7.2	11.7	64.3
7 7	155	6.7	10.9	75.2
8 8	186	8.1	13.1	88.3
9 9	91	4.0	6.4	94.8
10 Mostly intellectual tasks	74	3.2	5.2	100.0
Total	1416	61.6	100.0	
-3 Not applicable	827	36.0		
Missing -2 No answer	20	.9		
-1 Don't know	37	1.6		
Total	884	38.4		
Total	2300	100.0		

<b>V232 Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks</b>				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1 Mostly routine tasks	195	8.5	14.1	14.1
2 2	193	8.4	13.9	28.0
3 3	257	11.2	18.6	46.6
4 4	174	7.6	12.6	59.1
5 5	152	6.6	11.0	70.1
Valid 6 6	136	5.9	9.8	79.9
7 7	118	5.1	8.5	88.4
8 8	98	4.3	7.1	95.5
9 9	31	1.3	2.2	97.8
10 Mostly creative tasks	31	1.3	2.2	100.0
Total	1385	60.2	100.0	
-3 Not applicable	827	36.0		
Missing -2 No answer	24	1.0		
-1 Don't know	64	2.8		
Total	915	39.8		
Total	2300	100.0		

V233 How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 No independence at all	42	1.8	3.0	3.0
2 2	74	3.2	5.3	8.4
3 3	143	6.2	10.3	18.6
4 4	107	4.7	7.7	26.3
5 5	169	7.3	12.2	38.5
Valid 6 6	131	5.7	9.4	47.9
7 7	184	8.0	13.2	61.2
8 8	235	10.2	16.9	78.1
9 9	140	6.1	10.1	88.2
10 Complete independence	164	7.1	11.8	100.0
Total	1389	60.4	100.0	
Missing -3 Not applicable	827	36.0		
-2 No answer	24	1.0		
-1 Don't know	60	2.6		
Total	911	39.6		
Total	2300	100.0		

V234 Do you or did you supervise other people at work				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	408	17.7	28.2	28.2
2 No	1037	45.1	71.8	100.0
Total	1445	62.8	100.0	
Missing -3 Not applicable	827	36.0		
-2 No answer	28	1.2		
Total	855	37.2		
Total	2300	100.0		

V235 Are you the chief wage earner in your household				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	957	41.6	41.9	41.9
2 No	1328	57.7	58.1	100.0
Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing -2 No answer	15	.7		
Total	2300	100.0		

V236 Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1143	49.7	86.1
	2 No	185	8.0	100.0
	Total	1328	57.7	100.0
Missing	-3 Not applicable	957	41.6	
	-2 No answer	15	.7	
	Total	972	42.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V237 During the past year, did your family				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Save money	1036	45.0	48.1
	2 Just get by	808	35.1	85.5
	3 Spent some savings	226	9.8	96.0
	4 Spent savings and borrowed money	86	3.7	100.0
	Total	2156	93.7	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	58	2.5	
	-1 Don't know	86	3.7	
	Total	144	6.3	
Total	2300	100.0		

V238 Would you describe yourself as belonging to the				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Upper class	5	.2	.2
	2 Upper middle class	91	4.0	4.4
	3 Lower middle class	952	41.4	47.8
	4 Working class	704	30.6	79.9
	5 Lower class	440	19.1	100.0
	Total	2192	95.3	100.0
Missing	-2 No answer	25	1.1	
	-1 Don't know	83	3.6	
	Total	108	4.7	
Total	2300	100.0		



V239 Income scale					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Lowest group	124	5.4	6.0	6.0
	2 2	224	9.7	10.9	16.9
	3 3	330	14.3	16.1	33.0
	4 4	363	15.8	17.7	50.7
	5 5	419	18.2	20.4	71.0
	6 6	315	13.7	15.3	86.4
	7 7	184	8.0	9.0	95.3
	8 8	83	3.6	4.0	99.4
	9 9	6	.3	.3	99.7
	10 Highest group	7	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	2055	89.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	155	6.7		
	-1 Don't know	90	3.9		
	Total	245	10.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V240 Sex					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	1126	49.0	49.0	49.0
	2 Female	1174	51.0	51.0	100.0
	Total	2300	100.0	100.0	

V241 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19__				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
37	8	.3	.3	.3
38	10	.4	.4	.8
39	18	.8	.8	1.6
40	18	.8	.8	2.3
41	14	.6	.6	3.0
42	35	1.5	1.5	4.5
43	35	1.5	1.5	6.0
44	26	1.1	1.1	7.1
45	29	1.3	1.3	8.4
46	30	1.3	1.3	9.7
47	29	1.3	1.3	11.0
48	27	1.2	1.2	12.1
49	32	1.4	1.4	13.5
50	34	1.5	1.5	15.0
51	25	1.1	1.1	16.1
52	55	2.4	2.4	18.5
53	37	1.6	1.6	20.1
Valid 54	41	1.8	1.8	21.9
55	47	2.0	2.0	23.9
56	33	1.4	1.4	25.3
57	38	1.7	1.7	27.0
58	28	1.2	1.2	28.2
59	29	1.3	1.3	29.5
60	37	1.6	1.6	31.1
61	33	1.4	1.4	32.5
62	75	3.3	3.3	35.8
63	44	1.9	1.9	37.7
64	56	2.4	2.4	40.1
65	44	1.9	1.9	42.0
66	44	1.9	1.9	44.0
67	56	2.4	2.4	46.4
68	44	1.9	1.9	48.3
69	51	2.2	2.2	50.5
70	64	2.8	2.8	53.3
71	41	1.8	1.8	55.1

V241 Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19__					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	72	72	3.1	3.1	58.2
	73	56	2.4	2.4	60.7
	74	56	2.4	2.4	63.1
	75	33	1.4	1.4	64.5
	76	41	1.8	1.8	66.3
	77	47	2.0	2.0	68.3
	78	39	1.7	1.7	70.0
	79	40	1.7	1.7	71.8
	80	58	2.5	2.5	74.3
	81	33	1.4	1.4	75.7
	82	68	3.0	3.0	78.7
	83	40	1.7	1.7	80.4
	84	35	1.5	1.5	82.0
	85	43	1.9	1.9	83.8
	86	42	1.8	1.8	85.7
	87	48	2.1	2.1	87.7
	88	51	2.2	2.2	90.0
	89	54	2.3	2.3	92.3
	90	65	2.8	2.8	95.1
	91	25	1.1	1.1	96.2
	92	31	1.3	1.3	97.6
	93	26	1.1	1.1	98.7
	94	30	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total		2300	100.0	100.0	

V242 This means you are ____ years old				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
18	26	1.1	1.1	1.1
19	23	1.0	1.0	2.1
20	35	1.5	1.5	3.7
21	22	1.0	1.0	4.6
22	44	1.9	1.9	6.5
23	66	2.9	2.9	9.4
24	49	2.1	2.1	11.5
25	45	2.0	2.0	13.5
26	48	2.1	2.1	15.6
27	39	1.7	1.7	17.3
28	42	1.8	1.8	19.1
29	27	1.2	1.2	20.3
30	77	3.3	3.3	23.6
31	34	1.5	1.5	25.1
32	59	2.6	2.6	27.7
33	41	1.8	1.8	29.4
34	30	1.3	1.3	30.7
Valid 35	56	2.4	2.4	33.2
36	36	1.6	1.6	34.7
37	39	1.7	1.7	36.4
38	59	2.6	2.6	39.0
39	42	1.8	1.8	40.8
40	82	3.6	3.6	44.4
41	42	1.8	1.8	46.2
42	67	2.9	2.9	49.1
43	40	1.7	1.7	50.9
44	49	2.1	2.1	53.0
45	59	2.6	2.6	55.6
46	39	1.7	1.7	57.3
47	46	2.0	2.0	59.3
48	56	2.4	2.4	61.7
49	37	1.6	1.6	63.3
50	85	3.7	3.7	67.0
51	29	1.3	1.3	68.3
52	45	2.0	2.0	70.2

V242 This means you are ____ years old					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	53	21	.9	.9	71.1
	54	30	1.3	1.3	72.4
	55	38	1.7	1.7	74.1
	56	40	1.7	1.7	75.8
	57	43	1.9	1.9	77.7
	58	42	1.8	1.8	79.5
	59	26	1.1	1.1	80.7
	60	69	3.0	3.0	83.7
	61	20	.9	.9	84.5
	62	39	1.7	1.7	86.2
	63	36	1.6	1.6	87.8
	64	23	1.0	1.0	88.8
	65	33	1.4	1.4	90.2
	66	28	1.2	1.2	91.4
	67	27	1.2	1.2	92.6
	68	33	1.4	1.4	94.0
	69	23	1.0	1.0	95.0
	70	43	1.9	1.9	96.9
	71	10	.4	.4	97.3
	72	21	.9	.9	98.3
	73	17	.7	.7	99.0
	74	12	.5	.5	99.5
	75	11	.5	.5	100.0
Total		2300	100.0	100.0	

V246 Are you a citizen of this country					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V247 What language do you normally speak at home?				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	4 Chinese	2300	100.0	100.0

<b>V248 What is the highest educational level that you have attained</b>				
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Valid Percent</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
<b>1 No formal education</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>3 Complete primary school</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>
<b>5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>61.6</b>
<b>Valid 7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>83.1</b>
<b>9 University-level education, with degree</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

V249 At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
7	4	.2	.2	.2
8	8	.3	.4	.6
9	13	.6	.6	1.2
10	34	1.5	1.7	2.9
11	43	1.9	2.1	5.1
12	128	5.6	6.4	11.5
13	168	7.3	8.4	19.8
14	126	5.5	6.3	26.1
15	232	10.1	11.6	37.7
16	289	12.6	14.4	52.1
17	158	6.9	7.9	60.0
18	218	9.5	10.9	70.8
19	144	6.3	7.2	78.0
20	79	3.4	3.9	82.0
Valid 21	35	1.5	1.7	83.7
22	129	5.6	6.4	90.1
23	94	4.1	4.7	94.8
24	61	2.7	3.0	97.9
25	17	.7	.8	98.7
26	4	.2	.2	98.9
27	5	.2	.2	99.2
28	2	.1	.1	99.3
30	5	.2	.2	99.5
32	1	.0	.0	99.6
33	4	.2	.2	99.8
35	1	.0	.0	99.8
38	3	.1	.1	100.0
39	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	2006	87.2	100.0	
-3 Not applicable	175	7.6		
-2 No answer	115	5.0		
-1 Don't know	4	.2		
Total	294	12.8		
Missing Total	2300	100.0		

V250 Do you live with your parents					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	643	28.0	28.1	28.1
	2 No	1642	71.4	71.9	100.0
	Total	2285	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	15	.7		
Total		2300	100.0		

V251 Respondent's Interest					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Respondent was very interested	524	22.8	22.8	22.8
	2 Respondent was somewhat interested	1524	66.3	66.3	89.1
	3 Respondent was not interested.	250	10.9	10.9	100.0
	Total	2298	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	2	.1		
Total		2300	100.0		

V252 Interview Privacy					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 There were no other people around who could follow the inter	1140	49.6	49.7	49.7
	2 There were are other people around who could follow the inte	1154	50.2	50.3	100.0
	Total	2294	99.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 No answer	6	.3		
Total		2300	100.0		



V254 Ethnic group				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 4 East Asian Chinese	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V255 Was the respondent literate or illiterate				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Literate	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V256 Region where the interview was conducted				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
11 North_urban	154	6.7	6.7	6.7
13 North_rural	173	7.5	7.5	14.2
21 Northeast_urban	49	2.1	2.1	16.3
23 Northeast_rural	127	5.5	5.5	21.9
31 East_urban	437	19.0	19.0	40.9
33 East_rural	204	8.9	8.9	49.7
41 Central_urban	170	7.4	7.4	57.1
Valid 43 Central_rural	219	9.5	9.5	66.7
51 South_urban	222	9.7	9.7	76.3
53 South_rural	113	4.9	4.9	81.2
61 Southwest_urban	97	4.2	4.2	85.4
63 Southwest_rural	106	4.6	4.6	90.0
71 Northwest_urban	131	5.7	5.7	95.7
73 Northwest_rural	98	4.3	4.3	100.0
Total	2300	100.0	100.0	

V257 Language in which interview was conducted				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 156 Chinese Mandarin	2300	100.0	100.0	100.0

V258 Weight				
-------------	--	--	--	--